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THURSDAY, MARCH 3, 1988

NATO requests Soviet cutback
Associated Press
BRUSSELS, Belgium. - NATO leaders on Wednesday demanded huge cutsbacks in Warsaw Pact tanks and artillery, and endorsed President Reagan’s efforts to negotiate strategic arms reductions with the Soviet Union.

Defining strategy for a new set of East-West negotiations, NATO leaders said Soviet conventional forces pose the threat of a surprise attack and must be slashed to reach an imbalance in military strength.

The Soviet cutbacks would entrench the Warsaw Pact, “the elimination from Europe of tens of thousands of Warsaw Pact weapons relevant to surprise attack, among them tanks and artillery pieces,” a NATO common

Meeting behind closed doors at alliance’s heavily guarded headquarters, the leaders of the 16 alliance countries attempted to accommodate agreement. They did not want to highlight differences about the first of modernizing short-range nuclear missiles left in Europe after the elimination of longer-range weapons covered by a new U.S.-Soviet arms agreement.

According to his spokesman, Reagan quoted Benjamin Franklin, telling the NATO leaders, “If we do not all hang together, we will assuredly hang separately.”

Security was so strict that a NATO guard attempted to eject a reporter who asked Reagan a question as the leaders posed for a “family photo.”

Emphasizing alliance unity, Reagan said, “There are no great fundamental differences there. I have never seen such harmony and togetherness as this.”

Reagan mixed NATO summary with Middle East peace efforts. He ordered Secretary of State George Shultz to make a whirlwind return to the Middle East after the summit windup Thursday night to continue his efforts to set up Arab-Israeli peace talks.

First, Shultz will stop in London to see Jordan’s King Hussein, and on Friday will visit Israel, Egypt and Syria, returning to Washington early Saturday morning.

The NATO summit is the alliance’s first summit since 1982.

Accompanied by their foreign ministers, the leaders gathered at a long, walnut brown oval table in a conference room shortly after noon to hear an opening statement by telling the NATO leaders.

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According to this policy, students could be held account- able for the actions over spring break, said Student Senator Mike Carrigan.

Carrigan, along with fellow Student Senators Brian Holst and Steve Viz, sponsored the proposal.

“There should be some limit to the jurisdiction of the University,” Carrigan said.

“When you’re acting separately from the University, acting in a role not related to being a student,” said Holst, “then your actions should not be subject to discipline by Notre Dame.”

Holst said the policy in the Lae is ambiguous and unpopular with students. November’s student survey showed dissatisfaction with the policy, he said.

Holst and Viz were the only Council members to vote in favor of the proposal.

“It wasn’t thought out enough,” said Father Wilfred Borden, Pangborn Hall rector.

Students shouldn’t be permitted to hurt the image of the University even when they are off campus, he said. “It’s important to protect that image and improve upon it,” he said.

“There was somewhat a consensus that the jurisdiction policy should be looked at,” said Student Body President Pat Cooke. “But the proposal was defeated.”

see CLC, page 7

Can you pinch an inch?
Senior Kirk Peterson gets fitted for his Senior Formal tuxedo in the Corby Student Center Wednesday, the last day of the on-campus fittings by Lous’ Tux Shop.

ATTACKES: ‘Amadeus’ entertaining

VIEWPOINT: Contras hindered peace

ACCENT

Beuchamps killer faces life jail term
Associated Press
PONTIAC, Mich. - A carnival worker convicted of killing the parents of Notre Dame Executive Vice President Father Edward Beauchamp faces mandatory life in prison.

An Oakland County Circuit Court jury Tuesday deliberated more than two hours before finding Michael Root, 30, guilty in the Sept. 8 slayings of Edward Beauchamp, 75, and Marion Beauchamp, 74.

Root was convicted of two counts of first-degree murder and one count of first-degree criminal sexual conduct for raping Marion Beauchamp. Oakland County Prosecutor L. Brooks Patterson said.

“Everything we were able to provide in this case are at the doorstep of Michael Root,” Patterson said. “This case was built on circumstantial evidence. That’s not to say we had a weak case. The defense was just absolutely incapable of explaining (the circumstances) all away.”

see ROOT, page 6

Reagan visit tickets available at JACC
Special to the Observer
Notre Dame students may obtain tickets for midday ceremonies dedicating the Rockne commemorative stamp at the Joyce Center in the ACC from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. today, Friday, and Saturday.

After Saturday, available tickets will be offered to the general public. One ticket will be given per ID card and a student can present as many as four ID’s.

President Ronald Reagan will speak at the ceremony. Doors open at 10 a.m., musical entertainment begins at 11:45 a.m. and the audience must be seated by 12:15 p.m.

Notre Dame faculty can pick up tickets at their respective deans’ offices. Faculty not attached to a college or the Law School can pick up tickets from the Registrar’s Office. Library faculty should go to the director’s office. Tickets are available for spouses on request.

The Department of Human Resources will distribute tickets to administrators and support staff from its campus office from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. today and Friday. With the discretion of managers, staff employees can be released March 9 from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. to attend the event. Tickets are available for spouses on request.

Members of the Saint Mary’s campus community can pick up tickets c – The O’Laughlin Auditorium box office from 9 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. on Thursday and Friday. The distribution on the Saint Mary’s campus is for Saint Mary’s people only and students will be required to show an ID for each ticket. Faculty and staff can get tickets for their spouses upon request.

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
News Editor
A proposal to limit the administration’s power to punish students for rules violations when off-campus was defeated Wednesday by the Campus Life Council.

The proposal attempted to limit University jurisdiction to violations on campus, at University sponsored events, or violations when acting as an official representative of the University. Criminal offenses would also be subject to University policy, according to the proposal.

“The present policy, according to Du Lac, states all rules, regulations and codes apply to students on and off campus.”

By MARK MCLAUGHLIN
Staff Reporter
Notre Dame is the second best college in America, Pollstar magazine says.

Both Playboy and Playboy magazine, however, deny any connection to stories ranking campus students’ attractiveness.

“There’s no truth to that rumor as far as I know,” said Kevin Loud, associate editor of Playgirl magazine. “We’ve never done a college ratings story. We’re running nothing on that in the future, as far as I know.”

A spokesman for Playboy Enterprises also denied the rumor. “Apparently it’s a rumor that colleges like to start,” the spokeswoman said.

She said Playboy receives several inquiries about college rankings each year. “We get enough calls that we know it’s a popular rumor,” she added.

Many students believe otherwise. “It seems like it’s true since everyone’s been saying it,” said Bill Dunn, a resident of Grace Hall who hung a banner thanking Playboy for the supposed ranking. “I heard (the rumor) from a lot of different people.”

“Someone said that Notre Dame women were ranked 152 out of 159,” he added.
Parting shots reveal four years of learning

Mike Naughton
Accent Editor

Never trust a man who has none.

Somebody should warn freshman girls about going to SYR's with Seniors, but it won't be me.

If you put a personal ad in "The Observer that is 18" it will cost you a few hundred dollars. If I write the same thing as a column, I get paid; you figure it out.

Coach Holtz made buying season football tickets a good investment; Coach Phelps is making not buying season basketball tickets an even better investment.

Scratch a cynic and you'll find an idealist...or a real cynic.

There are two types of South Bend cops: those who don't like Notre Dame students and those who do something about it.

South Bend isn't all bad; "Cheers" is on at 7 and again at 7:30pm; not very many cities can offer that kind of entertainment capacity.

Any student who claims that he deserves everything he has because he earned it probably also believes that he gave birth to himself.

Never try to live with a guy called "The Devil." Never try to work for a man called "Frool" and never, ever, try to drink with women called "fishheads."

You can kill milk elves by spitting in your milk carton.

One ought to depart Notre Dame as Odysseus departed from Nausicaa—blessing it rather than loving it.

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.
Doctors express concern over boxing dangers

By REGIS COCCIA
Assistant News Editor

The annual Bengal Bouts boxing tournament has been popular for entertaining students and aiding the Holy Cross missions in Bangladesh for 28 years. But the event has drawn criticism of late from physicians at Notre Dame. Dr. James Moriarity, of University Health Services, opted not to give physical examinations to students who participate in the bouts. The University's athletic department required Bengal Bouts participants to undergo physical examinations, Moriarity said, but added that University Health Services physicians were given the option of administering the exams.

"It's strictly a voluntary thing," he said. "I just chose not to be a part of the program. That doesn't mean I won't see boxers or treat their injuries," said Moriarity.

"There's 22 or 24 varsity sports and I approve of every one of them. I just don't like boxing," he said. "I have given physicals for kids in the Bengal Bouts. I just do not support the concept of boxing," Moriarity said.

"I don't like the idea of people bashing their heads around. But I'm not going to make an issue of the whole thing," he said, adding that other physicians share his views. Dr. Bernard Vagner, one of Moriarity's colleagues at University Health Services, has been a physician for the Bengal Bouts for 11 years, but said he doesn't like boxing.

"We had three broken noses before the bouts even started," Vagner said. "I covered one session. I want to do my share, but I don't like boxing.

"I admire the kids for what they are doing. When I was their age I would have done the same thing. I wouldn't do it knowing what I know now," he said.

by covering my session of the bouts. That's the way we've always done it," he said, adding that other physicians take turns attending the fights.

Injuries are very common to the activity, Vagner said. "We don't have any more injuries this year than in previous years. The more people you have boxing the more injuries you have," he said.

Moriarity, a 1972 Notre Dame graduate, said the Bengal Bouts were very popular in past years. "It was there then, but it generated as much controversy as it does today," Moriarity said.

This year Bengal Bouts has more participants than ever, said Richard O'Leary, non-varsity athletics liaison, who has helped run the event for the last 18 years.

"It's been up and down the last 18 years we've been with it. The last two years have been booming years," said O'Leary.

"I am anti-boxing," Vagner said. "It's supposed to be the manly sport of self-defense. But people are headhunters (in fighters) and make sure they're adequately trained."

"I don't like the idea of people bashing their heads around. But I'm not going to make an issue of the whole thing," he said. "They have more bloody noses out there than you can shake a stick at. They don't have enough time to learn defense. It's all offense.

Safety is a major concern of the Bengal Bouts' promoters, he said. "We've got to keep in mind we're not talking about professional boxing," O'Leary said. "We can control the two fighters and make sure they're adequately trained." But people are headhunters (in fighters) and make sure they're adequately trained."

"I admire the kids for what they are doing. When I was their age I would have done the same thing. But I wouldn't do it knowing what I know now," he said.

"I'll do the job that I'm hired to do here," Vagner said. "But I just don't like boxing."
**College Briefs**

A West Point cadet with a 3.6 GPA says he was kicked out of the academy because he refused, as an upperclassman, to haze freshmen. At the academy, upperclassmen are required to enforce the "Fourth Class System," where plebes are forced to do things like walk at a quick pace around the campus and eat at a position of attention. The upperclass cadet refused to participate in this and was dismissed from the school. -The National On-Campus Report

The Purdue band director William Moffit leads exercise sessions at a Lafayette, IN, shopping mall. Marching to the tune, "Music Makes Me Healthy," people follow Moffit's directions in the vigorous arm movements of a conducting band. -The National On-Campus Report

**"Sextism"** is how many students describe the Dartmouth alma mater. The lyrics include references to the "sons" and "buddies" of Dartmouth, a school which went co-ed in 1972. University president James Freedman is considering suggestions to change the 86-year old tune. -The National On-Campus Report

Campaigning for candidates has always been something students have gotten involved in but at Brown University, one student has a very important interest in the race. Kara Dukakis, daughter of Democratic presidential hopeful Mike Dukakis, has been helping her dad both at Brown and at high schools in New Hampshire, Iowa, and Minnesota. -The National On-Campus Report

The Kansas Supreme Court recently ruled that the University of Kansas was not responsible for the injuries a student sustained in a sledding accident on campus. The student, who filed a $5 million lawsuit, hit a tree and fractured his back, requiring two surgeries. He remains in a wheelchair. The court ruled that the popular sledding hill is a recreational area, and cited state law that exempts "government entities from responsibility for injuries that occur on recreational areas unless negligence can be proved." -The National On-Campus Report

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ND study links aging and diet

Associated Press

**SOUTH BEND** A broad ranging study of rats that lived significantly longer on restricted diets may provide deeper understanding of the effects of food on aging, says a University of Notre Dame researcher.

The four-year study will conclude March 7, when more than 30 scientists from the United States and Canada will meet at Notre Dame to present their findings, said Dr. Morris Pollard, a pathologist and director of Notre Dame's Lobund Laboratory.

The Lobund Aging Project is an unprecedented attempt to study the intake and metabolic fate from a variety of medical specialities, Pollard said Wednesday.

Although some of the research remains incomplete, early results indicate rats that ate less lived longer and suffered from fewer diseases as associated with their age, he said.

The findings may have significance for humans, too, who tend to develop similar diseases as they age, he said.

While the connection between longer life and reduced eating was made 50 years ago, the Lobund study may explain why, Pollard said. "We think this study will contribute substantially to a better understanding of the mechanism of dietary restriction," he said.

All the animals in the study ate the same food—a high fiber, low-fat vegetarian diet—but some were given less. The rats that were fed 30 percent less lived an average of 38 months, an increase of nearly 20 percent above normal, according to study results. Several rats lived more than 40 months and one rat lived 50 months, Pollard said.

The rats on restricted diets were healthier in their old age, developing fewer cancers of the prostate and liver. Preliminary results also indicate rats on restricted diets suffered less disease of the heart and brain and had better functioning immune systems, Pollard said.

The keynote speaker for the March symposium, Dr. Jacob Brody, the dean of the University of Illinois School of Public Health in Chicago, said 70 percent of Americans survive to age 65, compared with 25 percent in 1900.

The growing numbers of older people make related medical studies more important, Pollard said. "It's extremely important to do research on aging, not only to prolong life, but to improve the quality of life," he said.

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Rights bill sent to Reagan

Associated Press
WASHINGTON - The House overwhelmingly passed a landmark civil rights bill Wed­nesday that would broaden protections for women, minorities, the elderly and the handicapped. President Reagan has vowed to veto the measure.

The Civil Rights Restoration Act, considered by many law­makers the most significant civil rights measure in 30 years, was sent to the White House on a 315-19 vote. The Senate passed it by an equally lop­sided 75-14 vote in January.

Both chambers passed the bill by the two-thirds margin needed to override a presiden­tial veto, but it was unclear whether the huge margins would hold up following Reagan's vow Wednesday to reject the measure.

The restoration act was de­signed to reverse a 1984 Su­preme Court decision that nar­rowed the scope of four major civil rights laws meant to prevent taxpayer-financing of discrimination.

Supporters of the act said hundreds of discrimination complaints had been dropped or restricted since the decision.

"We have suffered far too long in waiting for this great and important day," said Rep. John Conyers, D-Mich.

In letters delivered Wednes­day to several House Repub­licans, Reagan said flatly he will veto the measure sentencing hearing before Cir­cuit Judge Robert Anderson, the prosecutor said.

Police arrested Root and a female companion Sept. 13 in rural Macoupin County, five days after a neighbor found the Beauchamps' bodies in their bed in their Ferndale home.

The Beauchamps' car was found where the two had been staying, officials said.

Study finds one in 500 babies with AIDS virus

Associated Press
BOSTON A study of Mas­sachusetts women who gave birth found that one in 500 was in­fected with the AIDS virus, and researchers projecting their findings nationwide say seven thousand AIDS­infected babies could be born in the United States each year.

Most surveys of AIDS infec­tion have concentrated on male homosexuals, drug addicts and others at high risk of catching the disease. Estimating the prevalence of the virus in the general population has been difficult.

"This paper gives a more ac­curate way to judge the scope of the epidemic in women," said Dr. Rodney Hoff. "Noth­ing else comes close to this in being able to measure the prev­alence in the United States."

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- Bryan Leavet, Author

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The Observer
Thursday, March 3, 1988

Noriega, Delvalle struggle

Associated Press
PANAMA CITY, Panama - An opposition leader said Wed­nesday that Gen. Manuel An­tonio Noriega was purging his army of suspected opponents, and doctors joined businesses in a general strike aimed at ousting the military strongman.

Gallinero Cochez, a national legislator and vice president of the opposition Christian Demo­cratic Party, told reporters that Noriega apparently had fired two senior colonels and two majors suspected of being disloyal.

Cochez said they included Col. Marcos Justinians, who as chief of staff was No. 2 in the Panamanian Defense Forces and next in line to succeed Noriega.

A spokesman for the Panama City hospital Commission "said anonymous telephone callers warned both Tuesday and Wed­nesday that a bomb had been planted in the commission's headquarters."

Spokesman Franklin Castrellon told The Associated Press that the building, next to the waterway, was evacuated and searched both days but that no bombs were found.

In Washington, William B. Webster, a lawyer for a Panamanian opposition group, said the State Department was preparing to notify U.S. banks where the Panamanian gov­ernment, has deep per­ception to conduct any transactions with Noriega's regime.

Cochez said he could not "ab­solutely confirm" the firings, but several diplomatic sources said they also had heard the reports and tended to believe them.

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Hoff directed the study at the Massachusetts Department of Public Health using tiny samples of blood routinely drawn from babies to check for HIV antibodies, or PKG, and other diseases.

The study found that one of every 4% women giving birth, or 2.1 for each 1,000, were in­fected with the AIDS virus. However, this varied greatly, depending on where they lived.

At three inner-city Boston hospitals, eight per 1,000 were infected. In suburban and rural hospitals, just under one per 1,000 carried the virus.
Notre Dame announces grants

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame received $3,487,116 in grants during January for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $3,063,009, including:

$2,343,000 from the U.S. Department of Transportation for research by William Berry, professor of electrical engineering, on a cold weather transit technology program.

$16,231 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Anthony Serianni, associate professor of chemistry, on biologically important furanosyl rings.

$20,756 from Purdue University for research by John Borkowski, professor of psychology, on factors affecting vector competence in the mosquito Aedes triseriatus.

$66,600 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Martin Smith, professor of psychology, on metacognition, motivation and inefficient learning.

$5,000 from NASA for research by Ken Koster, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on development of thermal protection systems for the International Space Station.

$70,752 from Purdue University for research by John Gunderman, professor of civil engineering, on models for weather transit technology.

$15,000 from Je t Propulsion Laboratory for research by Panagiotis Antsaklis, associate professor of electrical engineering, on models for higher level adaptation.

$3,487,116 in grants from the National Institutes of Health for research by Joan Dow, associate professor of psychology, on phase three of the IPSM (Intelligence and Personality in a Multicultural Society) project.

$20,000 from the Universal Energy System for research by Billie Spenser, assistant professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on development of a new phase transition technology.

$12,500 from the Lilly Endowment, Inc. for work by Robert Periton, director of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry, on phase three of the IPSMI (Intelligence and Personality in a Multicultural Society) project.

$12,756 from the U.S. Air Force for research by Stephen Batill, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on design of aerospace structures.

$46,000 from the U.S. Army for research by Thomas Fehrman, chairman of physics, on dilute magnetic neutron studies of dilute magnetic semiconductor alloys and structures.

$1,068 from the U.S. Navy for research by Kathie Newman, associate professor of physics, on phase transitions in semiconductor alloys and structures.

$2,123 from the National Institutes of Health for research by John Borkowski, professor of psychology, and Scott Maxwell, associate professor of psychology, on metacognition, motivation and inefficient learning.

$36,409, including:

$20,123 from the National Institutes of Health for research by John Borkowski, professor of psychology, on factors affecting vector competence in the mosquito Aedes triseriatus.

$78,213 from the National Science Foundation for fast beam research by Stephen Lundeum, associate professor of physics.

$11,229 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Anthony Serianni, assistant professor of chemistry, on biologically important furanosyl rings.

The Observer / Suzanne Poch

CLC continued from page 1

wasn't the correct answer to the jurisdiction policy." "Many members of the Council felt Notre Dame rules should apply to some extent off-campus," he said. "They felt the proposal ties the hands of Notre Dame by saying it could only act on a criminal offense." He said, however, there was a general consensus in the Council that the policy is too broad and should be reworded. "I think the spirit of the proposal is fine," said Farley Hall roommate Mary L استوديو نوا Ogle. "I think that the thing written up was not adequate." She said, however, that the policy should "still be studied. It was a good first step." Carrigan said he and Holst would work on a compromise proposal.

At most schools similar to Notre Dame, Carrigan said students cannot be punished by administrators for off-campus offenses. At schools where policies allow such punishment, he said policies are not enforced.

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY DAVE YOU'RE 21

The Singin' Irish

"Paddy's Rocket" celebrates St. Patrick's Day a week early Wednesday night, playing their Irish music.

Campaign heats the South

Associated Press

Sen. Bob Dole, bidding to make up ground in the South, said Wednesday the United States should react in any way necessary "including military force" to protect its interests in Panama and the Canal Zone. Michael Dukakis began airing a new television commercial attacking Richard Gephardt and turning his Democratic rival's populism rallying cry, "It's your fight, too!" on its head.

The advertisement says Gephardt is taking campaign contributions from "big establishment power brokers," and adds, "Kinda makes you wonder, is Dick Gephardt fighting for your right or theirs?"

Dole and Vice President George Bush swapped fresh attacks in new television commercials as the campaign intensified for support in a critical round of Southern primaries on Super Tuesday next week.

Fresh public opinion polls gave Bush a large lead in Texas and Florida, the states with the two biggest delegate prizes in next week's festival of primaries. Aides to Dole conceded the outlook is generally bleak for their man from one end of Dixie to the other.

"We hope to bounce back the following week," in the Illinois primary, said one aide, speaking on condition of anonymity. "We'll be heavy in Illinois. I think if Dole doesn't win Illinois, it's just about over."

But Dole sought the offensive during the day, saying the United States should "just say no" to Panamanian strongman Manuel Noriega, indicted in U.S. courts on drug charges.

Gephardt in Louisiana he suggested there might be some connection between Bush's tenure as head of the CIA and rumors that Noriega had been on the spy agency payroll. He refused to elaborate, but said he would have a major announcement at a drug conference in Washington D.C.

In cooler climates, former television evangelist Pat Robertson's law was a victory over the GOP field in the Alaska caucuses that ended Tuesday night, claiming 47 percent of the vote to 24 percent for Bush and 20 percent for Dole.

But Alaska's 19 GOP delegates weren't much of a prize stacked up against 712 Republican delegates and 1,387 Democratic delegates in next week's Super Tuesday round of balloting concentrated in Southern and border states.

Robertson's law is the biggest delegate prize in this country on drug charges.

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Contras hindered peace process

Editor's Note: The following is the fourth in a series of five that will coincide with President Reagan's visit to campus.

Dear Editor:

"The Contras are effective because they defy the wisdom of those who believed that if we gave up the bargaining table to negotiate a peaceful resolution." I would like to suggest that this is not true. It has held both by the White House and much of the American public fails to consider Nicaragua's willingness to peacefully negotiate with the United States before the Contra movement developed into a full-scale war.

In 1982, Nicaragua formulated a 13-point proposal to the U.S. demonstrating its willingness to sever ties with the Salvadoran guerrillas, limit its armed forces, and allow international verification of compliance with these points.

In July of 1983, Daniel Ortega again expressed his willingness to end Nicaraguan support of the rebels in El Salvador and prohibit foreign military bases on its territory if its own security could be guaranteed. In September of that same year, Nicaragua gave complete support to the Contadora initiative and asked all nations to do the same.

In October of 1983, Nicaragua drew up four treaties to the U.S. and Central American governments which would have prevented foreign military bases in Nicaragua and prohibited the flow of arms to government forces in other countries. The Contadora countries would stop buying arms and would ask all foreign governments and advisers to leave if the other Central American governments would do the same.

It appeared that Nicaragua was ready to discuss two vital concerns of the U.S.: the flow of arms to the Salvadoran insurgents and Soviet Cuban presence in Central America. The only proposal by the U.S. at that point was announcing a massive military maneuver (Big Pine II) with Honduras in 1983. The CIA also sponsored the destruction of Nicaraguan oil storage facilities and the mining of three of its harbors (only to have the U.S. refuse to recognize the jurisdiction of the World Court when Nicaragua presented its case.)

In September of 1984, Nicaragua announced that it would sign the Contadora draft treaty. However, U.S. pressure on El Salvador, Honduras and Costa Rica to object to some of its provisions prevented further action on the treaty.

To say that the Contras force the Sandinistas to the bargaining table implies that the Sandinistas sit at the table in the first place. They were willing.

David Gause
Paz Christi-Notre Dame
February 26, 1988

Mock Convention needs delegates

Dear Editor:

This Junior Parents' Weekend was our fourth in just five years. Each of them was as unique as our two daughters and sons.

While we were attempting to analyze the specialness of this particular weekend and to try to explain the deep emotion that we were both feeling.

Was it because this would be our last JPW? Was it because we somehow felt we had triumphed over the physical element of "lake-effect" snow for two days? Or perhaps it was the strong affection we were feeling for the friends of our daughter. We concluded that it was three things that really accounted for this wonderful peace.

With Kevin Hurley and his parents in our company we are all not only students of oil and温度, but also we experienced a confirmation of the healing power of Jesus Christ, and an answer to the prayers of our prayers, as well as a demonstration of the dedication of parental love as evidenced in Celeste and Dick Hurley.

The affable man affectionately known as "Monk" was accessible to all of our friends. The warmth of his handshakes, his hugs and his words touched our hearts deeply.

And last, it was the realization by two parents that their youngest child has an ease and a joy in giving love to others that is truly a special gift.

John Gibbs
Class of 1986
February 29, 1988

JPW parents express joy

Dear Editor:

This Junior Parents' Weekend was our fourth in just five years. Each of them was as unique as our two daughters and sons.

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The Observer retains the right to edit all letters and columns submitted for print. Please note that to receive the same chances of reaching print.

Correction:

"Due to a printing error on Monday, a name did not appear with the letter to the editor. The author of the letter was "Dave" instead of "Pam" as the department of sociology at Saint Mary's.

Quote of the Day

"Believe you are defeated, believe it long enough, and it is likely to become a fact."

Norman Vincent Peale
"Amadeus" cast, costumes delight audience

The "Amadeus" cast gathers on stage at Washington Hall.

The "Amadeus" cast gathers on stage at Washington Hall.

"I'd like to thank the President for the great job he has done. The economy has improved greatly, which is to his credit, and he has begun the process of disarming, which is a great achievement."

Michael Gannon
Senior

"I'd tell the President he's a lamb. But that he should not press for more Contra aid, because the Nicaraguans were satisfied with their situations before we got involved. He should just go on in style by letting things flow as they would without him interfering."

Bob White
Sophomore

"It's unfortunate that the President is coming here to talk about the Knute Rockne stamp. Instead of real issues that concern college students in the United States."

Maureen O'Brien
Junior

"I don't think that the President will change his foreign policy at this point. I think that understanding other members in the global market is very important, and his administration did not do that. In retrospect, I would like to ask him about this deficiency in his foreign policy."

Cynthia Irving
Graduate student

What would you ask President Reagan?

Compiled by
Cara Anthony and Christine Walsh
Photos by Zolan Que

Accent
Thursday, March 3, 1988

page 9
Classifieds

Thursday, March 3, 1988

The Observer Heir Drume office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Stu- dents, open on weekends, weekdays from 4 p.m. - 8 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Mr. Saint office, located on the first floor of Maguire College Center, open on weekdays from 8 a.m. - 5 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next class days in 5 p.m. All classads must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per character.

NOTICES

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277-1051 DAY.

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I need a bus pass for spring break. Maggie X4670

HELLO! I need to know what a NANNY GOET?

IT'S BEING HELD RANSOM, TOO!!

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ME TO GIVE UP FANTASTIC SPRING LIT'S HOW I WILL LEAVE WHENEVER AND At THE TERMINATOR T Faction held up the man on the street.

WITH THE TERMINATOR T Faction held up the man on the street.

WILL LEAVE WHENEVER AND WHEREEVER, PLEASE CALL DENISE 2497.

ONCE AGAIN! TRAVELING TO THE ROCKIES 1988. WHITE WATER RAPIDS. 40 SEATS.

HELP ME GET HOME! I desperately need to get a bus ticket home today. I've planned a trip to Wisconsin, and I need to be home to see my parents. Any help will be greatly appreciated. PLEASE CALL CHRISTIAN 271-0868.

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HELP ME GET HOME! I desperately need to get a bus ticket home today. I've planned a trip to Wisconsin, and I need to be home to see my parents. Any help will be greatly appreciated. PLEASE CALL CHRISTIAN 271-0868.

DO YOU THINK THAT YOU KNOW ME? 

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HELP ME GET HOME! I desperately need to get a bus ticket home today. I've planned a trip to Wisconsin, and I need to be home to see my parents. Any help will be greatly appreciated. PLEASE CALL CHRISTIAN 271-0868.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT. I WILL FIGHT BACK AGAINST A.EL. AND I WILL GET IT RIGHT WHENEVER AND WHEREEVER. PLEASE CALL 271-0868.

ME TO GIVE UP FANTASTIC SPRING LIT'S HOW I WILL LEAVE WHENEVER AND WHEREEVER, PLEASE CALL DENISE 2497.

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Swimmers climax season with Midwest Championships

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Writer

It's one of the meets swimming coach Tim Welsh has been pointing toward all season. The Irish host the men's Midwest Independent Invitational Championships starting today at Rolf's Aquatic Center. Action begins at noon with trials and the first-day finals are set for 7 p.m. The meet continues on the same schedule Friday and Saturday.

Welsh has spent the majority of the year preparing his squad for the championship season and this meet is the climax of a season of work and success. The Irish took ninth in last year's meet, but used a split squad. "Last year we split our teams, and I sent one to another meet," Welsh said. "This year we didn't do that. We're trying to concentrate on this meet and have our fastest team swim. We've improved a lot from last year."

Southwest Missouri is the returning champ. Western Illinois was second at last year's meet followed by Illinois-Chicago in third. Welsh says it's hard to pick a favorite in this year's field because of the increased parity among the teams.

"I think the meet is a lot more wide open at the top," Welsh said. "A lot of the power has balanced itself out."

If their record and individual performances mean anything, the Irish are definitely ready for the meet. They finished the season 13-3 in dual meets and took second in the National Catholic Meet to a strong Villanova team.

Notre Dame is coming into the meet after winning the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships two weeks ago in Evansville. The Irish easily outdistanced the host Aces 588-357. Brian Rini garnered Most Valuable Swimmer honors in that meet, winning the 200, 500 and 1650 freestyle events.

"It reaffirmed that our preparations seem to be working for the championship season," Welsh said of that win.

The women took fifth in the Midwest Independent Championshíps last weekend in Chicago, while the men had the weekend off. The women finished the season with a 9-7 ledger.

The week of rest will prove valuable to the men in this meet. Welsh used the time off to concentrate on becoming mentally, as well as physically, prepared for the meet.

The Irish lost to the Buckeyes 5-4 last year, but they still maintain a 3-1 series lead dating back to 1985. The two teams square off on Friday in Columbus, Ohio, in what should prove to be a holly-contested match.

On Sunday, Notre Dame moves on to Ann Arbor, Michigan to face the Wolverines. Although the Irish were victorious 5-4 in last spring's meeting, they still trail Michigan 4-1 in the series.

Notre Dame has managed a total of only two singles and two doubles victories in its last three matches.

Senior Michelle Dasso picked up both the singles victories, winning from the number-one singles position against both Miami and Illinois.

In doubles competition, freshman Cathy Bradshaw and sophomore Jacqueline Uhll emerged victorious over Colorado's number-three doubles tandem. Against Miami, Dasso and sophomore Alice Lobner combined to defeat the Redskids' top-seeded doubles team.

A pair of victories by the Irish women this weekend will catapult the team back over the .500 mark for the season and will most certainly eradicate all memories of its recent three game slump.

Irish host 'wide open' meet
Fencers set for Regionals

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's and women's fencing teams have selected the participants for the NCAA Midwest Regionals at Evanston, Ill.

Junior foilist Yehuda Kovacs and senior epeeist Todd Griffee have already qualified for the NCAAs in their respective weapons. Both fencers turned in fine performances this past weekend at the Great Lakes Championships, taking first in their divisions.

Accompanying Nosowski in sabre will be sophomore Danny Yu. Yu was chosen just ahead of freshmen Chris Bauger, who also fared well this past weekend. The decision once again was extremely difficult for DeCicco.

"It's a Dan Yu. He has demonstrated this in the past," said DeCicco. "But this kind of tournament, we are not going to choose from a large pool of excellent fencers."

Junior epeeist Robert Zeihen turned in fine performances this past weekend. All season DeCicco has been pleased with Kovacs' consistent fencing, though the head coach concedes that at times his captain is prone to become erratic.

"When Yehuda fences, he takes no prisoners," stated DeCicco. "What we need to do as coaches is to keep his emotion from dominating his fencing."

The other foil position will be filled by freshman Phil Leary, who just edged out junior Derek Holeman for the spot. Although Leary is only in his first year at the college varsity level, DeCicco senses that he is quite capable of the responsibility.

"He's been our strongest fencer," remarked DeCicco. "It may be very key for him at this time to have team support around him, especially from next year's captain, Joel Clark. If it means that Joel should be by his side for every bout, and that's what it takes for Phil to be successful, then that's what we'll do."

For the women's competition, it could be a longer road. At the beginning of the year, the Irish were favored to repeat as national champions. However, some doubt was cast when junior Janice Hynes was declared ineligible. Since then, the women have suffered three team losses to Midwestern rivals Yale and Rice.

"Against most of our competition, we can still win without top fencers," said DeCicco. "But against four good fencers as in Wayne State, you can't afford this luxury.

"What we need is a super effort from Molly Sullivan and a very good effort from Anne Barreda," noted DeCicco.

Senior captain Molly Sullivan returns this weekend after competition in Europe. Joining Sullivan and Barreda most likely will be juniors Kristin Kraciek and Brenda Leiser. Their performances could spark a big upset for the Irish.

"If Anne Barreda and Kristin Kraciek come up with their two or three wins between them, along with Molly's effort, and then at least one or more from Brenda, then we could pull off a heck of a surprise against Wayne State," said DeCicco. "How well the three women do will hinge on those individual performances."

Following this weekend's competition, the Irish will have a three-week reprieve to prepare for the NCAA championships at Princeton.
College basketball roundup

Duke loses in ACC upset

Associated Press

CLEMSON, S.C. - Grayson Marshall made a short jumper with 1:11 left, and Tim Kincade made four free throws in the final minute as Clemson stumped No. 9 Duke 79-77 in an Atlantic Coast Conference game Wednesday night.

With the score tied 72-72 with 1:33 left, Marshall drove the lane and made a 13-footer to give Clemson its first lead since midway through the opening half. Quinn Snyder hit the second of two free throws to cut it to one with 45 seconds left. But Marshall, who had been in the stu­ dent infirmary with the flu on Monday, hit the front end of a one-and-one eight seconds later.

Kincade then hit two straight one-and-ones - with 31 seconds and 19 seconds left - to give Clemson 79-72 lead. Clemson is 13-13 and 3-10 in the league after only its second victory in its last 10 games. Duke dropped to 20-6 and 8-5.

Lexington, Ky., Ed Davender scored 30 points and had eight assists as No. 8 Ken­ tucky clinched a share of the Southeastern Conference title with an 80-72 victory over Geor­ gia Wednesday night.

The game also marked the return to the Kentucky lineup of guard Rex Chapman, who was out a week after fracturing a bone in his lower back. He respondled with 12 points and scored five points in an 8-0 second-half spurt that sparked the Wildcats to their third straight victory.

Michigan 105, N.J. 67

ANN ARBOR, Mich. - Glen Rice scored 25 points and Gary Grant added 24 Wednesday night, leading No. 10 Michigan to a 105-67 victory over Northwestern in the Big Ten.

In other college basketball action Wednesday night, Vir­ ginia whipped St. Bonaventure 86-64, Florida State scalped Virginia Tech 92-79, Southern Miss­issippi soared past Cincin­ nati 104-85, South Carolina beat Kentucky 80-72, and Temple defeated city-rival St. Joseph's 75-61 in a five-game winning streak for the Owls.

Temple 75, St. Joe's 62

PHILADELPHIA - Fresh­ man Mark Macon scored a season-high 35 points as No. 1 Temple defeated city-rival St. Joseph's 75-61 in a first-round game Sunday night.

The victory allowed the Owls to end their regular season with only one defeat in 27 games. They won the Big 5 city title for the first time since the 1961-62 season and improved to 10-1 in the Atlantic 10 conference.

The game was marred by several fights, and at one point both coaches were shouting at each other on the sidelines.

- The Observer

Sports Briefs

Tim Brown asks that anyone with autograph requests drop off the items they want autographed in the football office at the Joyce ACC. The Observer

Stanford A2 nipped Keenan A last night in men's Interhall basketball A-league playoffs last night, setting up a matchup with Stanford A1 Sunday for the championship. Dillon B defeated O.C. last night to emerge from the B-league consolation round and will meet Serin B in the B-league championship Sunday. - The Observer

IH floor hockey is looking for referees. The pay is $7 per game. If interested, stop by the NVA office today. - The Observer

Women's Bookstore Basketball sign-ups will be held tonight from 7-9 p.m. in room 108 LaFortune. There is a $5 entry fee. For more information, call Barbara at 384-5073. - The Observer

Used cross country ski equipment is being offered for sale by non-varsity athletes at the golf shop this weekend. Any questions, call Tom Cashman at 234-6727. - The Observer

The Water Polo Club will have mandatory practice tonight beginning at 6 p.m. All those traveling Iowa this weekend must attend. Please note change in time and place. Any questions, call Tom Cashman at 234-6727. - The Observer

GraceVision, Notre Dame's only hall television sys­ tem, will be filming this year's Bengal Bouts. Videotape orders can be placed at the door of Stephan Center each night. Tapes of each weight class of the championship night are available for $29.95 each. - The Observer

The Blue Line Club is sponsoring a trip to the ACHA playoffs in Dearborn, Mich. The bus leaves tomorrow and returns Saturday after the game on Sunday morn­ ning. Cost is approximately $30 and accommodations are available at the Hyatt Regency at $65 a room. - The Ob­ server

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Year of the Boilermakers?

No. 2 Purdue eager to change its post-season fortune

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - Purdue's closest challenger for the Big Ten basketball championship is the same team that kept the Boilermakers from the outright league title and an automatic NCAA berth a year ago.

Then, as now, Purdue had sole possession of first place in the conference and had only to win the rest of its games to clinch its first outright championship since 1969.

But the Boilermakers stumbled 104-68 in a nationally televised game at Michigan in the season windup. That gave Indiana a share of the Big Ten crown, and the Hoosiers - not the Boilermakers - were given a first-and second-round advantage with an NCAA assignment to the Hoosier Dome in Indianapolis.

If second-ranked Purdue can hold onto the lead this year, its reward likely would be a jaunt to the Intercollegiate Amateur Athletic Association of America Championships (IC4A's).

The IC4A conference is the oldest in the country and features 121 teams. It includes all East Coast teams north of Washington, D.C. Notre Dame remained in the conference when the NCAA created its own version of the indoor championship over twenty years ago.

"It is a half step from the NCAA Championships," said Irish coach Joe Plano.

Plano has high expectations for his team this weekend.

"If we finish in the top 10, then we've done a great job," said Plano. "Most of our athletes are from the east coast, so they're really pumped up about going back home. It should be a good meet." 

Favorites this weekend include Penn State and Georgetown, but no one team is expected to dominate.

The Irish will be sending a variety of athletes to Princeton. Sophomore Glenn Watson will run in the 50-meter hurdles. Watson had his best time of the season (7.39) at last weekend's Alex Wilson Invitational, and he will be seeded sixth in the meet.

Junior Ron Markenzeh qualified for the 5000 meters with a time of 14:19 at the Central Collegiate Conference Meet. Markenzeh will be seeded fourth in the IC4A's. Junior David Warth will compete in the 800 meters after qualifying at 1:50.40 in the Ray Meys Invitational.

Notre Dame also has a pair of freshman jumpers participating this weekend in John

All the Boilermakers are concerned with now, says Keady, is finishing the regular season.

"We're not getting carried away. It's the same old thing, the same old schedule, that's always the same. We're not concerned. We just want to be successful coming down the stretch."

"I think what we did last year showed a pretty good ability to be successful with a young team. It was probably harder than this year," says Keady, whose Boilermakers have a better record in Big Ten games (9-2-3) than any other conference team over the past eight years since he came from Western Kentucky.

Led by seniors Troy Lewis at 17-10 points a game and Todd Mitchell at 16.4, Purdue is 13-1 in the conference, with only a loss at Indiana. Overall, Purdue is 24-2, already matched its best record in Big Ten history.

The Boilermakers play at Wisconsin Thursday night before the big battle against Michigan at Mackey Arena on Saturday.

"I don't care where we go (for the NCAA tournament)," Keady says. "The thing is, you'd like to win wherever you go."

Still, he admits he wasn't happy in 1984, when as Big Ten co-champions the Boilermakers were sent to Memphis and lost a first-round game with Memphis State. Two years later, Purdue went to Baton Rouge and lost its first-round game to Louisiana State. It is possible that the Boilermakers could face the host team again this year in the early going if they meet Notre Dame in the first- or second-round.
Thursday, March 3, 1988

Campus

12 p.m.: Swimming. Men’s Midwest Independent Championship trials, 7:30
P.m. Finals, Roll Aquatic Center.
12:15 p.m.: Seventh Annual Distinguished Notre Dame Sociology Graduate
in Biomedical Research,” by Dr. Katrina Johnson, National Institute of Health,
Washington, D.C., 121 Hayes Healy Center.
12:15-1 p.m.: SMC Justice Education Lecture. “Justice in the Context of the
U.S. Constitution: The History of Freedom of Speech,” by Professor Stuart
Warner, SMC, Stapleton Lounge.
3:30 p.m.: Institute for International Peace Studies Lecture, “Foreign Relations
as Political Process, Part 2,” by Harold Saunders, The Brookings Institution,
Room 118 Law School. Call the UPS office 239-6970 for reservations.
4 p.m.: Kellogg Institute and the Department of Sociology Lecture, “The
Agrarian Bourgeoisie in Nicaragua and El Salvador,” by Jeffry Paige, University
of Michigan, Room 131 Decio Hall.
4:30 p.m.: Physics Colloquium, “Neutrons Mixing In Matter: Sun, Earth, and
SN1987A,” by Dr. James Panteleone, Purdue University, Room 118 Nieuwland
Science Hall.
7 p.m.: Department of Music Faculty Clarinet Recital with Nicholas Morrison,
ND, Annenberg Auditorium.
7:30 p.m.: SMC Center for Spirituality’s Fourth Annual Madeleva Lecture in
Spirituality, “Women and Teaching: Themes for a Spiritual of Pedagogy,” by
Maria Harris, nationally known writer and lecturer on religion and education,
O’Laughlin Auditorium, free.
10 -11 p.m.: Campus Perspectives Talkshow on WVFI-AM 640 featuring Common
Sence with Professor Peter Walters.

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
Creole Soup
Thin Steak Sandwich
Roast Turkey Breast
Pork Tenderloin Saute
Mushroom Stroganoff
Buttered Noodles

Saint Mary’s
Baked Chicken
Baked Mostaccioli
with Cheese
Ground Cheddar Beef
with Cheese Sauce
Deli bar

Wish your friends a Happy Birthday
through Observer advertising.

The Daily Crossword

ACROSS
1 Pig food
5 Sanny’s word
9 Ix farahed
13 Tramp
14 Rabbinical scholar
16 Lat. abbr.
17 Symbol of escape
19 Buckeye State
20 Calvin of golf
21 Speak to once more
22 Umg’s call
25 High hill
26 — judicate
27 Philly denim
30 Decays
32 Unique
34 Farm measure
36 Mail of baseball
37 Stiller’s spouse
40 Robert Stack TV series
44 Toulouse—Laauts
45 Scot. negative
46 Insult
47 Accomplishes
48 FBI agent
51 Measures: abbr.
52 Sidism
54 Swindie
56 March date
58 Converts
61 Soft drinks
65 Concept
66 John Derek film
68 Emily of etiquette
69 Beverly of opera
70 Swiss painter
71 Being Lat.
72 Luxica
73 Sewing line
74 — Play
75 Swiss measure
76 Calendar unit
77 Belfry denizen
78 Have pain
79 Undergarment
80 Play

DOWN
1 Ocean vessel
2 Adore
3 Orchestra member
8 Ocean vessel
9 Adopt
10 — Undergarment
11 Lift
12 Enamal
13 Calendar
14 Linear
15 Zeal
16 Have pain
17 — Play
18 20th Century
21 — Play
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The Far Side

Gary Larson

Although troubled as a child, Zorro, as is well known, ultimately found his niche in history.

Bill Watterson

PHYSICAL EDUCATION IS WHAT YOU LEARN FROM HAVING YOUR FACE IN SOMEONE'S ARM LIFT RIGHT BEFORE LUNCH.

The Observer page 15

Calvin and Hobbes

Hey, Calvin, guess what was doing in gym today. Were wrestling!
Next period you’ll be so tired you’ll wish you had skin grafts! Is he hot? See ya then.

Cushing Auditorium

SUB Presents:
Chitty-Chitty Bang Bang
8:00 & 10:30 p.m.
Wednesday & Thursday
$2.00
Cushing Auditorium

Be aware of Childcatcher

starring:
Dick Van Dyke & Gert Frobe

SUB Presents:
Stanley Kubrick’s
Clockwork Orange
8 & 10 pm
Friday & Saturday
$2.00
Cushing Auditorium

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Students fight to reach Bengals finals

Semifinal winners include both favorites and upstarts

BY PAT KEARNS
Sports Writer

Boxing fans packed Stepan Center last night to watch students pummel each other for charity in the semifinals of the 58th annual Bengal Bouts. The night at the fights included wins by many Bengal Bouts veterans and some impressive showings by newcomers.

Bantamweight John 'All Man' Manfredy started off the evening right with a show of boxing skill in his unanimous decision over Mike 'The Polecat' Polcari. The smaller Manfredy kept his distance from Polcari and landed his left jab effectively throughout the match to have his hand raised for an unanimous decision.

The crowd then saw two matches that ended in questionable calls by the judges. Unorthodox crowd favorite 'Sugar' Kane won his Junior Lightw eight bout, 

Jane Shea
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The prominence of Steinbrenner brings more attention to what he will do. The New York Yankees have not won a World Series in a long time, but when they did win they did so convincingly. Perhaps Steinbrenner can put America back on that winning track.

The American Olympians need the support of the country more now than they ever have. The losers always need more attention than the winners.

Instead of making jokes or whining about how poorly the Olympians performed, people should find solutions. America must never again let their athletes suffer so many losses.

Lack of money is a problem that needs to be remedied. People love to support a winning team and if people believe that the Americans will win, they will support them.

Americans can produce the best athletes in the world if the time and money put into them exceeds that of other countries.

Young athletes need the inspiration of past Olympic greats like Dorothy Hamil and Eric Heiden to encourage them to strive for excellence.

The 1988 Winter Olympics lacked the heroes of the past, and showed the need for improvement by the Americans and people.

Olympians need country's support

The close of the 1988 Winter Olympics has left many Americans wondering what happened to the stars of the past Olympics. The especially disappointing losses of both Dan Jansen and Debi Thomas crushed the spirit of many Americans.

There were more Olympic stars performing in the broadcasting booth for ABC then performing on the ice and snow for America.

People always look forward to the excitement of the Olympics, unfortunately that excitement is severely dampered when the total number of medals won in the entire Olympics is less than then some Olympians have won in their single event.

The Olympic Committee realized the need for a change, so they put George Steinbrenner in charge of an improvement committee. Now that change is a big one, but only time will tell if it is a change for the better.

Irish douse weak Flames 79-50 after slow first half performance

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

Irish pressure began to crack the Flames-forcing them into 16 turnovers, most of which turned into easy Irish scores. At the 13:05 mark, McGraw took out four of her starters in an effort to shake up her squad, but even that didn't work. On the half, the Irish committed 14 turnovers and shot 11-of-33 from the floor (34 percent).

After starting out slowly again in the second half, the Irish pressure began to crack the Flames-forcing them into 16 turnovers, most of which turned into easy Irish scores. The Irish didn't shoot much better in the second half, 48 percent (26-of-54), but a huge rebounding margin gave the Irish numerous second and third chance shots. For the game, Notre Dame out-rebounded UIC 65-52, including 21-3 on the offensive glass.

Irish douse weak Flames 79-50 after slow first half performance

The Our Dame women's basketball team blew out the University of Illinois-Chicago Flames 79-50 last night in Chicago. Dennis Corrigan details the Irish win below.

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