Student Senate debates alcohol

By REGIS COCIA
Senior Staff Reporter

A Senate resolution expressing disagreement over the administration's distribution of the revised alcohol policy was defeated at last night's Student Senate meeting.

The resolution, authored by senators Mark Chapman (Dist. 3), Pat Kiernan (Dist. 11), Tom Rask (Dist. 4), criticized what it called a lack of student input in the policy's formation and a haphazard manner of communicating the policy changes to students.

The resolution also called for the research of "providing alternatives to social activities affected by the revised alcohol policy."

The Senate defeated the resolution in a 10-3 vote, with one member abstaining.

"Many people made it very clear to me that they are in the dark. We feel this resolution states it clearly," said Rask.

"I have a big complaint with the alcohol policy," Kiernan said. "This whole thing has a big impact on the students, there should be direct student input.

"I think if students were involved in the decision-making process, this policy would not be very different," he said. "I think it still would be a conservative document, but students would be involved in it in a mature, adult manner."

Mike Paese, student body vice president, said he felt student input was not an issue in the revised alcohol policy.

"I strongly disagree of the idea of the (lack of) student input because I think it's inaccurate," he said.

"The task force reports had students on them last year. It was very clear to (Director of Residence Life) Dr. Firth, very clear to (University President) Father Malloy, very clear to (Executive Vice President) Father Beauchamp exactly how the students felt," Paese said.

"I think it would be very unlikely a student would be invited to Land O'Lakes, Wisconsin, to take part in a major policy decision," he said.

"We should be taking positive steps," said Paese. "It's the time to stop complaining about what we don't have and start looking at what we do have."

Paese suggested the senators work out a new resolution. The senators responsible for the resolution did not say whether they would draw up another.

Hitting the books already

Saint Mary's student Amy Blong and Notre Dame junior Joe Schwab study outside in yesterday's faceable weather as an alternative to the confines of the 'brar.

West Germany prohibits air shows

Associated Press

RAMSTEIN, West Germany—West Germany suspended military air shows Monday following the fiery crash at an aviation exhibition that killed 46 people. Scores of others who suffered critical burns battled for their lives.

Sunday's tragedy at the U.S. Air Force Base in Ramstein was described as the worst air show crash involving spectators. Some were burned beyond recognition when three Italian jets collided on a low-level stunt flight and one of them hurtled into the crowd in a ball of flame.

People ran in panic, many with clothes in tatters and large burns on their bodies.

Most of the more than 300,000 spectators at the annual air show were West Germans and Americans, and about 500 were injured. The identities of the dead were not released, but at least 11 Americans were critically burned.

"Some were missing skin on their arms. The sun had come out, and there were a lot of people who didn't have their shirts on. A lot had black burns, like their skin was burned black," said DeeLee Arrington Doke, a reporter for the unofficial U.S. military newspaper Stars and Stripes, who was at the scene.

John Flanagan, an Air Force sergeant, told Stars and Stripes: "I saw this little boy just standing there. His hair was all singed and the skin was coming off his face. And he was just standing there, looking up at me."

"Nobody stopped to help him. They were running. We stopped the police and the police picked him up."

The disaster occurred as an Italian air force flying team in 10 jets, two groups of five each, performed a complicated maneuver less than 300 feet off the ground shortly before 4 p.m.

Jim Becher, a University of Maryland teacher, told the paper someone next to him had looked at one of the Italian

YELLOWSTONE forest fires keep burning

Associated Press

YELLOWSTONE National Park-Wyo. Forest fires have engulfed nearly one-quarter of the nation's oldest national park, but only three small buildings have been lost and even with the blackened forests and thick smoke, Yellowstone hasn't lost its majesty.

The series of ferocious fires have so far spared the major tourist attractions at the grand 116-year-old national park, but one fire still causes concern for the safety of the facilities around Old Faithful geyser.

Scorched tree trunks punctuate some camping and picnic areas and some hiking trails have been lost, along with a comfort station onhorse and historic cabin.

A total of more than 50,000 acres of the park's 2.2 million acres have been swept by the worst fires in the area in at least 30

see FIRE, page 6
Diverse Observer jobs await the adventurous

Chris Donnelly
Managing Editor

Tonight is Student Activities. All the clubs and organizations on campus will be there, including The Observer. "What can I do for The Observer?" will no doubt be the most frequently asked question at our table. If anyone interested, The Observer has a number of entry-level positions to offer. All of the following jobs require only minimal experience, but they are all responsible positions. If The Observer hires someone, we are putting our faith and trust in them, and they in turn should respect us enough to do a complete and thorough job.

News copy editors: Each night of publication a news copy editor will be on duty to edit the campus and Associated Press stories as well as help write photo outlines. A copy editor works from 6 p.m. until the newspaper is finished.

Sports reporters: Just as a newspaper needs news reporters it also needs sports writers. Sports reporters, like all reporters, must be responsible, competent writers.

Photographers: Photographs help illustrate and report the news, and The Observer is always looking for fine student photographers. There are many positions available for photographers at various times throughout the day.

Production staff: Students are responsible for laying out the paper every day we publish. The Observer generates its own own art work on a daily basis. There are often stories that cannot be illustrated properly with photographs and therefore need an illustration. The Observer needs not only free-hand illustrators but also those who are interested in computer generated infographics.

Production staff is responsible for laying out the paper every day we publish. The Observer is always looking for interested, responsible students to help in lay out (production) of the paper.

Viewpoint columnists: The Viewpoint page serves as The Observer's editorial page every day. The Viewpoint department needs students who are interested in writing a column periodically. If you feel you have something important to say, this is the department for you.

Ad sales people: The Observer supports itself, in part, through the sale of display advertising. The advertising department has positions open for students interested in ad sales.

Ad design: Many of the ads in The Observer require extensive make-up by the Observer's ad design staff. The ad designers, as the name implies, design and lay out the ads. It is an afternoon job and positions are available.

Page design: This is a new position for The Observer this year. The page designers will be responsible for the overall design of the Accent page and other special sections. The Observer will train those interested in newspaper design and production, but some interest in art or design is required.

Accent writers: The Accent department is the features department of The Observer. Those interested in features writing (e.g. reviews, profiles, human interest) are welcome to work for The Observer.

I hope we see you there tonight.

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Future air shows face changes after tragedy

Associated Press

LONDON: The disaster at Ramstein U.S. Air Base in West Germany casts a shadow over the air shows that are among Europe’s favorite spectator sports as well as being the major marketplaces of the international aerospace industry.

But while Germany has suspended military air exhibitions and some calls are being made for other European countries to do likewise, the shows look likely to go on.

Sunday’s tragedy at Ramstein came a week before Europe’s biggest aviation event—England’s Farnborough Air Show—and although Farnborough hasn’t experienced an accident involving spectators since 1952, the Ramstein disaster immediately prompted thoughts about safety at the show.

In Britain, Ken Collins, a Labor Party member of the European Parliament, wrote to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher on Monday urging that Farnborough be canceled because, “We cannot afford to take any more needless risks with human life.”

Organizers said the show would go on, but spokesman Paul Beaver, managing editor of Jane’s Defense Data, the authoritative military publication, said that air shows statistically are 10 times safer than highways—“You’re much less likely to be hurt at an air show than driving to it,” he said in an interview.

Pilots at Farnborough have been told to perform their display for a committee of experts before the show opens. They cannot fly over or toward the spectators, they must maintain a minimum altitude of 100 feet and must keep to the side of the runway farthest from the grandstands.

“I would never say an incident will never happen,” Simpson said in an interview. “They do happen occasionally. What we are concerned with is ensuring that in the likelihood of an accident, the catastrophic consequences should be reduced to an absolute minimum.”

Paul Beaver, managing editor of Jane’s Defense Data, the authoritative military publication, said that air shows statistically are 10 times safer than highways—“You’re much less likely to be hurt at an air show than driving to it,” he said in an interview.

Watch your step

A studious Saint Mary’s student exhibits admirable time management skills as she reads a book while walking past the fountain near Haggar Student Center.

SMC events are announced

By JOANNA GRILLO

The Saint Mary’s Program Board held its first meeting Monday night. According to Lisa Hill, Vice President for Student Affairs, the primary topic of last night’s meeting was Saint Mary’s Activities Night to be held Wednesday from 8 to 10 p.m. at the Angela Athletic Facility.

“It’s a great way for freshmen to get involved. Every club at Saint Mary’s and Notre Dame will be represented,” said Hill.

According to Julie Wagner of the Student Activities Board, SAB is sponsoring several upcoming events, including a Snow Cone Giveaway, Club Tuesday, a Welcome to America Picnic and the movie “Good Morning Vietnam.”

The snow cone giveaway will take place on August 31, from noon to 3 p.m. in front of Haggar College Center. September 6 marks the date of SAB’s first Club Tuesday. Mr. Mike Rayburn, professional singer and guitarist will be performing in the Haggar Parlor from 8:30 to 11 p.m.

On September 7th, the Student Activities Board invites foreign students to attend a “Welcome to America” picnic on July 9th to 6:00 p.m. on the Haggar Terrace. Hamburgers, hotdogs, and other “American” foods will be served added Wagner. SAB and the Saint Mary’s Junior Class are sponsoring “Good Morning Vietnam.”

The number one goal of this year’s board is to “act in the best interest of the student body.”

From Editor of “Tiny Tots”

to Editor of The Observer.

HAPPY
21st!

Love,
Mom & Alissa

LEARN CPR, PLEASE.

Take an American Red Cross CPR course.

The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s is accepting applications for the following position:

Payroll Clerk

-must be a junior or senior Accountancy Major
-submit resume to Todd Hardiman in the Observer Office, 3rd floor LaFortune
-Deadline Sept 4, 1988

For further information contact

Todd Hardiman
at The Observer (239-5303)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Center for Social Concerns</strong></th>
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<tr>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
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**CHALLENGING SERVICE OPPORTUNITIES**

**VISIT THE TENT AT STEPAN CENTER**

**CAMPUS ACTIVITIES NIGHT**

**TUESDAY, AUG. 30, 7 TO 10 P.M.**

**Information and representatives of these groups:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>American Red Cross</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Provide first aid services at ND events and for Student Health Center</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Bro. Louis Hursik (239-7055)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Amnesty International</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Advocate human rights, work to free prisoners of conscience, stop torture and execution</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers for letter-writing, publicize in communities, and raise funds</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kevin Mundy (283-3797) or John Farley (283-1562)</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Anti-Apartheid</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Increase awareness about oppressive government of South Africa and take appropriate action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Tim Walsh (283-5543)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Big Brothers / Big Sisters</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Provide a setting for shared time and friendship between a student and child</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Laura Shaffer (283-1269)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Circle K</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Develop leadership and serve</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers to visit Marian Hill, Logan Center, NISH, etc.</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Greg Rodrigues (283-1152)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Community for the International Lay Apostle (CILA)</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Live a Christian service-oriented lifestyle through education, service projects, spiritual and social activities</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Pete Morgan (283-1205) or Dave Lawlor (283-2484)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Council for Fun &amp; Learn</strong></th>
<th>Objective: A recreational socialization program for 6-16 year old children</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kathy Roper (239-7862)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Council for the Retarded</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Operate a community of former prisoners and students</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Jim Mohan (283-4075) or Karen Muller (284-5526)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Dismas House</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Prevent waste of food on Notre Dame Campus</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers to transport food</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Lisa Mackeet (283-4945)</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Community for the International Lay Apostle (CILA)</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kathy Roper (283-7977)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Habitat for Humanity</strong></th>
<th>Objective: To provide affordable housing to low income people</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers to renovate houses</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kevin Mundy (283-7977)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Neighborhood Study Help Program</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Tutor at-risk children from kindergarten through high school</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers for one hour twice a week</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Tara Dunphy (207-6300)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Northern Indiana State Development Center</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Work with mentally retarded children and adolescents</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Wilfred King (283-1786) or Chris Ryan (283-1786)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Overnight Shelter for the Homeless</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Provide overnight shelter and services for the homeless</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers and publicizing of problems of homeless</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kelly McGuckrick (283-2812)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Overseas Development Network (ODN)</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Respond constructively to problems of world hunger and poverty</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers for meetings and projects</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kathy Roper (239-7662)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Pax Christi</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Creative consciousness-raising on peace and justice issues</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers for bi-weekly meetings</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Julie Coyle (283-2794) or Jeff Long (283-2450)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Project Head Start</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Provide a child development program for pre-school children from limited income families</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers for classroom one morning or afternoon per week</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Denise Tatlock (283-2510) or Gary Sefelt (283-3489)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Right to Life</strong></th>
<th>Objective: To educate the Notre Dame community about the issue of abortion</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Theresa Harrington (283-6332)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>SOS / Madison Center</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Provide mental health and substance abuse services</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers interested in mental health field</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Laura Estinger (234-0661) in the morning</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>STEP</strong></th>
<th>Objective: To tutor and provide support to young people who are in the South Bend Juvenile Detention Center</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteer tutors</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> John Reiser (283-1006)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Thomas More Society</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Educate selves and others in power of common sisterhood, understand responsibilities in world today, and take appropriate action</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kris Kostyble (283-3791)</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>World Hunger Coalition</strong></th>
<th>Objective: Educate community on issues related to world hunger</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Dave Timmers (233-9491)</td>
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**YWCA Women's Shelter** | Objective: To give shelter to women in crisis as a result of physical abuse |
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Needs:</strong> Volunteers</td>
<td><strong>Contact:</strong> Kathy Roper (239-7862)</td>
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**Contact:** Center for Social Concerns 239-5293

**SUMMER SERVICE PROJECTS**

**URBAN PLUNGE** --and more
Faculty grants announced

The University of Notre Dame received $2,650,870 in grants during July for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $1,732,305, including:

- $305,000 from the National Science Foundation for colliding beam particle physics research by V. Paul Kenney and Nipirdja Biswas, professors of physics, and John Lobo, associate professor of physics.
- $150,000 from the Environmental Protection Agency for research by Victor Bierman, associate professor of physics, on a model for toxic chemicals in Green Bay.
- $129,344 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Subhash Chandra, assistant professor of biological sciences, on glycocolipid metabolism in southern Indiana.
- $112,324 from the National Science Foundation for research on weak interactions in heavy atoms by Walter Johnson, professor of physics, and Jonathan Sapirstein, associate professor of physics.
- $109,000 from the Occidental Chemical Corp. for research by Robert Irvine, professor of civil engineering, on immobilized enzyme treatment of xenobiotic organic compounds.
- $83,710 from the National Science Foundation for research by Lawrence Lee, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on post-bifurcation behavior of wrinkles in sheet metal forming.
- $82,585 from the National Institutes of Health for research training in mental retardation by John Borkowski and Thomas Whitman, professors of psychology.
- $73,519 from Occidental Technology Center for research by Charlen Kulp, associate professor of biological sciences, on bioremediation of soils.
- $66,800 from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration for research by Daniel Costello, professor of electrical engineering, on error control techniques and satellite and space communication.
- $62,500 from the National Science Foundation for research by Presidential Young Investigator Award winner David Leighton, assistant professor of chemical engineering.
- $50,000 from the Occidental Chemical Corp. for research on radiolytic destruction of organics by Robert Irvine and William Gray, professors of civil engineering, and Charles Kulpa, associate professor of biological sciences.
- $33,922 from the Occidental Chemical Corp. for research by Charles Kulpa, associate professor of biological sciences, on the inhibition of microbial activity in stream sediment.
- $30,000 from the Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation for research by Ralph McInerney, Grace professor of medieval studies and professor of philosophy, on politics and the common good in the thought of M. Oakeshott.
- $27,000 from the Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada for research by D'Arcy Boulton, adjunct assistant professor of history, on the princes of Prance between 1200 and 1500 A.D.
- $22,000 from Purdue University for research by Victor Bierman, associate professor of physics, on tributary loading methods.
- $20,000 from the National Institutes of Health for research on enyme-assisted synthesis of beta-lactam antibiotics by Marvin Miller, professor of chemistry, and Albert Minnick, postdoctoral student.
- $17,314 from the Public Health Service for research by George Craig, Clark Professor of biological sciences, on a field collection of Aedes albopictus in southern Indiana.
- $6,540 from the National Institutes of Health for work by George Craig, Clark Professor of biological sciences, on a field collection of Aedes albopictus in southern Indiana.
- $5,944 from the Lilly Endowment Inc. for a senior design laboratory directed by John Uhran and Eugene Henry, professors of electrical engineering.

Awards for facilities equipment totaled $98,500, including:

- $50,000 in facilities and equipment from the National Science Foundation for research on radioactive beams by James Kolata, professor of physics.
- $48,500 in equipment for the Lilly Endowment Inc. for a senior design laboratory directed by John Uhran and Eugene Henry, professors of electrical engineering.
Fire
continued from page 1
years.
But flames so far have been successfully diverted around buildings and monuments. Power lines and some cabins have been saved under the protection of fire-proof blankets.
And already officials are planning the rebuilding and talking to potential visitors about next year - when grumpy meadows will sprout where dense forest used to be.
"Yellowstone will be a different kind of Yellowstone in the future. It certainly will be a living testament to the most powerful forces in nature," said park spokeswoman Joan Anzelmo.
"On a scale of one to ten, I guess I'd say the condition of the park is an eight. But we still have at least four more weeks of drought conditions," and the fires continue to spread, she said.
Yellowstone, which is the size of Delaware and Rhode Island combined and is visited by more than 2 million people a year, still has more than one million acres of untouched lodgepole pine.
Wildlife like buffalo, elk and bears have escaped unharmed, and still could be seen grazing along some roads Monday.
Park rangers estimate that in areas where fast-moving flames jumped around, only 50 percent of the vegetation was lost.
"The park isn't entirely black," spokeswoman Amy Vanderbilt said.
Yet several roads remain closed because of the danger of falling trees. In some areas, the thick, pungent smoke painted a white sheet over colorful mountain vistas.
And about half of the campground and hotels have been shut down - not because of damage but because of proximity to danger and lack of tourists.
Eight major fires continued burning Monday in Yellowstone, and several others blazed in national forests on the perimeter.
While it will take decades of mature trees to return to damaged areas, fires spark a rebirth in the forest and are actually beneficial for its ecological cycle by allowing new growth.

Crash
continued from page 1
planes and said, "He's going to hit. He's not going to make it." The plane blew up, and people started running," Stichler said. "One guy was on fire. Other people were wrapped up in barbed wire. There were small fires all around me.
A ball of flame 300 feet high and equally wide raced toward the crowd after the crash that killed the three Italian pilots.
Sgt. Eddie Lee, a spokesman for Ramstein, said officials were having trouble identifying the dead and a list of victims would not be released until Tuesday.
"Eleven Americans are in critical condition at a U.S. military hospital in Landstuhl," Lee said, adding that there could be more such cases in other hospitals.
Rudolf Tartter, head of the local government district that includes Ramstein, said West German officials put the death count at 45, one below the U.S. toll. There was no explanation for the discrepancy.
Defense Minister Rupert Scholz said officials will study ways for West Germany and its NATO allies to demonstrate their air forces' abilities without endangering spectators.
"Until suggestions for effective measures are complete, there will not be any more air shows with military aircraft in West Germany, this with the agreement of the air forces of our NATO allies," Scholz announced.
Bakersfield, Sacramento and Fresno, Calif.; East St. Louis, Ill., the Indiana suburbs of Louisville, Ky.; Cleveland; Atlanta, and Dallas.
The agency said Dallas could escape penalties because of new proposals in its latest air quality plan.
Denver, Reno and Cleveland fail to meet carbon monoxide standards. Fresno fails both the carbon monoxide and ozone standards, and the other areas fail short of meeting ozone standards.
Because of its weather and terrain, Los Angeles has by far the highest ozone concentrations in the country. Anti-pollution measures there have long been the strictest in the country.
Already under construction bans are the Kentucky suburbs of Cincinnati; St. Cloud, Minn.; Albuquerque, N.M., and some parts of Illinois. Other penalties have been assessed against Albuquerque, but the EPA last month proposed lifting those sanctions.
Homeless veteran occupies log fort

Associated Press

VANCOUVER, Wash. — A homeless ex-Marine barricaded himself in historic Fort Vancouver on Monday to protest what he said was a lack of help for troubled Vietnam veterans, then gave up quietly to reporters.

The man, who identified himself as Ken Rose, 40, surrendered to police and FBI agents seven hours after he scaled the fortress' 15-foot wall and after he fired several harmless shots from replica cannons.

Rose said he had enough provisions to stay two weeks.

A negotiator who told him to hold out would be pointless. He said he was unarmed except for black powder that he used to fire off the cannons.

"Veterans in this country paid their dues. They served with pride," Rose, of the Tillamook, Ore. area, told reporters. "It's a disgrace to see them sleeping on the sidewalk. They face a lot of emotional, psychological and physical problems that are unlike (those facing) any other segment of the population in America."

"I feel that what we need to do is set up a recovery place of our own, run by veterans, not by bureaucrats, so we could treat them and get them back to the right way of thinking."

He was arrested after talking to reporters, and could face federal and state charges for entering the reconstructed log fortress, a federal landmark.

Rose said he was recently treated in the Veterans Administration hospital in Portland, Ore., for post-traumatic stress syndrome and alcoholism.

Olympic size drum

Wearing traditional hats called "moja," Korean high school students carry a ceremonial drum as a rehearsal for the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games that takes place in Seoul's Olympic Stadium Friday.

Talk show frauds are uncovered

Associated Press

CHICAGO — Two part-time actors said Monday they duped TV hosts Oprah Winfrey, Sally Jessy Raphael and Geraldo Rivera, and millions of talk-show viewers, by passing themselves off as participants in sex therapy.

However, a psychologist who recommended the pair as guests "says they weren't acting."

"It was the idea of going on national television — from a performer's standpoint that's pretty big," said Tani Freiwald, 37, a full-time secretary and part-time actress who played the roles of sex-hating wife and sex surrogate on the shows.

"In my mind, it was almost fulfilling the prophecy Andy Warhol made in the mid-60s that everyone would be a star for 15 minutes," said Wes Bailey, 33, who also has a job looking after an elderly man.

Bailey played an impotent husband on a "Sally Jessy Raphael Show" televised in May and a 35-year-old virgin on a July "Geraldo."

"I'm something that goes right to the integrity of the broadcast itself, I'm really spilling mud," he said by telephone from New York.

Ms. Freiwald and Bailey, both Chicagoans, said they were asked to appear on the shows by a Chicago psychologist-author, Dean Dauph, for whom Ms. Freiwald was working as an office manager. They said a third person appeared with them on "Geraldo."

"He asked me to do it because the surrogates he does have working for him are neither presentable nor articulate enough" to go on television, Ms. Freiwald said.

Ms. Freiwald said she and Bailey decided to go public because they wanted to get a message to talk-show addicts.

"Millions of you people are watching these shows and we're here to tell you they just ain't always true," she said.

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Alcohol Policy transfers problem

During the past summer the Officers of the University visited and acted upon the report received from the Task Force on Whole Health and the Use and Abuse of Alcohol. Policy changes have been implemented; however, parts of the policy have failed to address properly the issue of alcohol consumption here at Notre Dame.

First, the clause that limits dorms to one all-hall formal per semester should be changed. This would mean that dorms must buy tickets well in advance which will do little to enhance an already limited social atmosphere on campus. In the past, the University has stressed the centrality of dorm life, given the lack of fraternities and other social organizations. The residence hall and its associated activities develop a strong sense of spirit and camaraderie, and the SYR is the dorm’s social high point.

Given the changes, disgruntled students will not regard the dorm as a viable social alternative and will turn to off-campus social events, an outcome that simply moves the alcohol problem elsewhere. The problem lies not in the all-hall formal itself but in the abuse of alcohol which often takes place at the SYR. A better solution could eliminate the alcohol orientation of these events without limiting their number.

Second, in implementing these changes the University failed to explain the rationale behind them. One can discern general reasons, primary among these the 21 drinking age in Indiana and the growing sentiment nation-wide to enforce more strictly these consumption laws. But these are not enough. Students, who comprise the majority of the University community, deserve to know why their dorm social life is being so radically altered. Moreover, the actual distribution of the policy changes has been sparse, as the majority of students have not seen the document itself.

Third, the clause that forbids alcohol advertisements from University-sponsored publications unnecessarily questions the responsibility of the students and the student journalists. The publication of alcohol advertisements in The Observer neither constitutes alcohol abuse nor glamorizes it to students. The Observer in the past has printed responsible advertisements and has a specific, written policy which guides advertising decisions. The University’s actions are unwarranted in this area.

Five years ago the University implemented an alcohol policy that has failed to address fully the alcohol problem on this campus. The necessity for periodic revisions has demonstrated this. The administration has to its credit implemented several positive steps, among these the creation of the mandatory course for freshmen on substance abuse. Unfortunately these latest changes affecting dorm parties and publications fail to improve the situation.

The Observer

Year of Diversity plans events

Dear Editor:

We mentioned in our last letter that student government will be running a weekly Viewpoint column that will address campus issues that affect its service to the community and the student body as a whole. Thus we begin the year by addressing a topic we will all be hearing a great deal about over the next nine months, the Year of Cultural Diversity.

We are now entering a very exciting time, one that may distinguish Notre Dame as a leader explicitly that has challenged itself and its citizens to become more culturally sensitive. As we come in daily contact with various organizations and people that are planning the events of the Year of Cultural Diversity, we are excited about the possibilities that this year holds. Students, administrators and faculty alike have devoted countless hours to provide an unparalleled selection of events and forums to educate and enrich this community’s understanding of the unique cultures that thrive within our world.

This year challenges all of us to take a hard look at our own ignorance about people and customs that may be different from our own. In what other time or place will we ever again get the chance to explore in such detail and variety the different characters of our fellow man? If we somehow take a cynical or apathetic attitude toward this year and this issue, then we rob ourselves of the chance to grow as human beings. The hail presidents will be receiving a booklet containing a list of all the events and programs that the various committees will be presenting.

In addition, distinctive posters and other materials will be distributed to advertise the various programs throughout the campus. This information will be passed on to all of you. Clearly, if we are to make this campus more educated and sensitive about the differences of other cultures and peoples, then all of us must make a commitment as a community to participate in this year’s events to start and continue a trend of cultural awareness.

If even this small step can facilitate the success of the Year of Cultural Diversity rests upon your support, several individuals should be acknowledged for their extraordinary efforts in planning this year: the entire Committee on Cultural Diversity chaired by Father Oliver Williams, the five students who spent the summer organizing and designing the booklet outlining all the events: Father Barthol, Jr., Ramzi Baulamin, Maria Fuentes, Angela McRea, and their advisor Adile Lanan.

Thomas Doyle
Student Body President
Michael Painke
Student Body Vice President
August 29, 1988

Burke golf course deserves respect

To students, faculty and staff:

Many of you have seen the improvements at the Burke Memorial Golf Course. Last year more than 17,000 people were played by members of the Notre Dame community, and many more rounds are played by alumni and friends of the University. The University has a strong commitment to continue to make the "Burke" an exceptional collegiate facility. During the past two years we have built 18 new tees, modernized tee and green irrigation, renovated 67 traps, planted 60 trees and increased staff and equipment. Foursomes are now available; however, these improvements are only the start, and we are excited about the future. As you can imagine, there are numerous demands on University resources, and improvements of other areas can be a one-time cost with your help.

We sincerely hope that many of you will use the facility and want to be part of the improvements to make the "Burke" an enjoyable experience. You can help by treating the course with respect, following the rules of golf, and not sporting golf etiquette. In doing these things your enjoyment will be enhanced, as will the enjoyment of others. If we all help, "the Burke" can become an exceptional golf course in which we can all have pride. Thanks for helping.

T.W. Kelly
Director, Non-Varsity Athletics
Aug. 29, 1988

"Americans who have received so much in freedom and prosperity and human enrichment, have a corresponding duty to share these blessings with others throughout the world."

Pope John Paul II
"Time," 9/21/87

The Observer

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DAN STRUTZEL  
accept writer

There are many ideas that swirl through my head whenever I read the word "fraternity". As a resident of Morrissey Hall, one of the many dorms on campus, my mind often wanders to the memories of my time spent there. Morrissey is more than just a dormitory; it's a home away from home for many students. It's a place where we can feel like we belong, where we can form lasting bonds with our roommates and the people we meet. But what exactly makes Morrissey so special?

Firstly, there are the traditions. Morrissey is known for its many traditions, both large and small. For example, every Thursday night, before the doors of Morrissey open, the "fight song" is played, and everyone is encouraged to join in the spirit of the day. It's a way of showing our pride and support for our college, and for each other.

Secondly, there was the camaraderie. Morrissey is more than just a collection of rooms and hallways; it's a community. We were all part of something bigger, and that was incredibly special. Whether we were hanging out in the lounge or studying in the library, there was always a sense of belonging.

Finally, there were the people. Morrissey was more than just a place to live; it was a place to call home. We formed friendships with each other, and with the people who lived in our dorm. It was a place where we could be ourselves, and make lasting memories.

In conclusion, Morrissey was more than just a dormitory. It was a place where we could feel like we belonged, where we could form lasting bonds with our roommates and the people we met. It was a place where we could be ourselves, and make lasting memories. And for that, I will always be grateful.

---

MIKE RESTLE  
accept writer

What would you get if you crossed 19 engineers with Big Ben? Aside from a broken bell and a potentially ugly scene on Parliament Square, the answer is the College of Engineering's new London program. For six weeks this past summer, from June 28 to August 6, a group of 15 students and two resident assistants studied in London under the direction of faculty members Dr. Ed Stager and Dr. John Lucey. The program now joins the ranks of the Law School and the College of Arts and Letters, which also have programs there. In fact, the engineers used the same facility on Albermarle St. near Piccadilly Circus.

The program was open to engineering students of all disciplines. Each student took two courses: engineering products liability and engineering economics. Class trips were taken to projects such as the Thames Barrier, a unique barrier designed to protect London from the high tides, although floods are rare, can cause billions of dollars in damages; the Iron Curtain, Britain's present-day industrial reconstruction projects and one of the first uses of iron in this capacity, and of course, the channel tunnel project, a massive undertaking which will connect England to France by means of a tunnel running underneath the English Channel from Dover to Calais.

The idea for the program, as stated by Mr. Lucey, came from the realization that the College of Engineering was the only school on campus whose students were not permitted to study abroad. "These kids will be graduating into an international environment, and this is a good way to start," he explained.

Unlike other programs, however, the experience was not designed to be conducted during the school year because of the rigid course sequencing in the college's regular programs of study. Hence the rational for behind a summer program. The decision to go to London, as opposed to some other European city, was made more or less on the basis of the facilities available. The College of Engineering is the only college on campus without a formal dormitory setup, said Lucey, "so our engineering students wanted to go to English-speaking countries...and the program at Angers...seems too close to our own lives just can't find this in this country. They are very unique."
Meeks expected big victory

Associated Press

HOT SPRINGS, Va. - It took eight different survival tests over the course of nearly a week, but Eric Meeks said he wasn’t particularly surprised by his 6-3 U.S. amateur Championship.

"I’ve played well the past few years," Meeks, 33, of Walnut, Calif., said Tuesday after he won the U.S. amateur with a 7-and-6 victory over Bobbe Spitzer.

Meeks, a recent graduate of Arizona, had failed to qualify for the U.S. open in his last two previous attempts. But at the beginning of August, he and 431 other golfers with handicaps of 3.4 or lower were vying for 282 spots in Hot Springs.

Meeks had somewhat of an advantage, as his sectional was held at his home course, the Friends Country Club near Los Angeles.

Once Meeks made it to The Homestead, the next test was 36 holes of stroke play to trim the field of 281 golfers to 64 for four days of match play. Meeks finished on the site qualifying one shot away from winning medalist honors.

In order to get to the final, a player had to win five matches. Meeks disposed of his first two opponents by scores of 5 and 4, and 4-and-3, setting the stage for what proved to be his stiffest challenge of the tournament.

That came from Jay Sigel, a Philadelphia insurance executive who was playing in his 23rd U.S. amateur and who in 1983 became the last man to successfully defend his title. Meeks needed 21 holes, but he met the challenge, defeating Sigel 4 and 3 to assure himself a place in the 1989 U.S. Open.

After that, Meeks had it up to top British Open qualifier and former Arizona teammate, and David Tema, a Louisiana State graduate who was playing in his first Southeast Conference championship.

Then it was on to Sunday's scheduled-36 hole final against Yates, 18, an insurance agent from Atlanta who was playing in his ninth U.S. Amateur. Yates had been riding a a long string of matches, which went a combined total of 78 holes.

Meeks put an end to that streak immediately.

California developer purchases Seahawks

Associated Press

SEATTLE - The Nordstrom family, choosing to keep their feet on the ground, has sold the Seattle Seahawks to a Connecticut-based developer who "isn't going to come running in here and make a lot of changes," family members say.

Kenneth Behring, 66, of Danville, Calif., reportedly will pay about $130 million for the 13-year-old NFL franchise. John Nordstrom, the retailer's founder, will accept the offer in principle on Saturday.

"He is a very solid person," Nordstrom, the Seahawks' managing partner who has been handling the sale, said Monday of Behring. "You’ll be very impressed by him."

Family members said factors in Behring's favor include that he is a lone investor and that he has the team will stay in Seattle. Eight Nordstrom family members own the franchise, and there was reportedly no opposition within the family.

NFL owners also must approve the sale, and final approval was expected within about three weeks.

The family acquired full control in July, when they bought a 49 percent interest of five minority partners for $5 million.

The Nordstrom's lease in the Kingdome runs through 2005.
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES — Although Angel Myers' support in-
sist that taking birth control pills caused her to test pos-
tive for a steroid, the U.S. Olympic Committee on Mon-
tday stood firmly behind its drug testing and the decision to remove her from the U.S. Olympic Swim Team.

"We have total confidence in the integrity and validity of the drug testing process," USOC spokes-
man Mike Moran said.

He said substances which birth control pills produce are very easily detectable and can be recognized im-
mEDIATELY.

"Birth control pills produce characteristics of a disqualifying substance, but the level and dosage (of the substance) is where (disqualification) occurs," he said.

Although the USOC will not identify the banned sub-
stance involved in Myers' case, a statement released by her family said she had been informed that it was a steroid.

Rirt Myers, who coaches his daughter, released a statement Monday after-
noon from the family's home at American, Ga., saying that she will appeal her re-
moval from the U.S. team.

"We feel that there are problems with the test and that there has been possible violations of the U.S. olym-
pic Committee's protocol during the detection process of the samples and we hope to be able to present this in-
formation in an administrative hearing this week," he said.

He said the endline for cer-
tifying members of the U.S. olym-
pic team is Thursday.

"Angel firmly maintains that she has not taken any banned substance and that the test is in error," the
statement said. "There must be some other explana-
tion for the positive find."

An earlier statement issued by the family said she had a prescription for Ortho-
Novum, a birth control pill which has nearly "identical" characteristics to the steroid the USOC claims (Myers) was testing positive for.

Although Myers' original appeal to the U.S. swim Team were turned down, if that group decides she has a valid appeal, it could ask the USOC to reconsider it.

Angel Myers was disqualified from the Seoul Olympics after she tested positive for use of a banned drug. Myers had a shot to win
five swimming medals.

Myers, 21, set two national records in the recent trials and had a shot at winning five medals in swimming at the Seoul Games.

"I'm pretty bitter toward management and everything this stands for," he told the In-
napolis News.

"I'm amazed I'm still un-
signed. No. You're never
surprised by what happens in
this game. The loyalty ... seems
to be a one-way street."

Solt, the NFL team's only holdout, said his agent tried to arrange a meeting last week but his calls were not returned by the Colts.

Think

Continued from page 16

be answered. But the Good
Lord must not have realized I
was talking about a basketball
court.

Remember all those experts
who said a couple of years ago
that the Texas Rangers were
an up-and-coming team? Yeah,
that's right, the same people
who called the Cincinnati Reds
a future dynasty. Anybody
heard from one of those experts
lately? Uh oh. It's almost Olympic
time again. Time to brace our-
selves for all those people gath-
ered around the TV set screaming
their brains out for the Americans to beat Uruguay in
team handball. The funny part
is looking for the one person
in that crowd who starts talking
strategy and pretending he's ever
seen a team handball match in
his life.

Speaking of Olympicmania, I
hear if you haven't already planned that vacation for
Seattle in 1990, you may as well
forget it. The Goodwill Games are
heading there, and al-
though the Great Northwest is
doing all it can to prepare for
the media and spectator
onslaught, there are some things you just can't control. Oop,
maybe I have to refresh my memory on this one. Ted
Turner put on an Olympic-type sports event betw een the U.S.
and USSR in Moscow during the summer of 1986. He
tabled an Olympic-type men's basketball match and the spectacle grabbed about as much fan interest as a Braves-
Padres showdown in late Sep-
tember.

War, it's been fun getting all that off my chest, but my
bus to Gracealand, I mean
Kalamazoo, has just arrived.
Time to continue the search.
**Ageless Fisk continuing assault on record books**

Associated Press

**CHICAGO**—Carlton Fisk started the ball and probably al-
most looks arrogant. Might it be because age 40
he's as strong and more productive than players his age.
And his ability to come
through in a pinch is becoming
legend.
The Boston Red Sox let him
go by way of the agency al-
most decade ago, assuming
his best years were already over.

And the Chicago White Sox
tried to trade him into the background but
keep bringing him back.

"I have pride in myself
and I pride myself in the job that I do," said the 6-foot-2 Fisk, who
recently caught his 1,807th game-surfacing Hall of Fame's
moving into fourth place on the all-
time list for games caught.

"He has that ability to rise to
our level," Chicago manager J im Freguson said.

"He'll break a lot of records,
and by the time he's through
he'll have hit more home runs
than any catcher in history.
There's no question in my mind
he'll be in the Hall of Fame."

Johnny Bench is the all-time
leader with 327 home runs as a
catcher, and Hall of Famer
Yogi Berra is second with 516.
Fisk, who has 297, would
have caught Berra by now ex-
cept for a broken hand that
sidelined him for 2½ months
last spring.

Earl ier this month, Fisk
passed Berra in a game at
Detroit, going 5-for-5 for the
first time in his 17-year career.

"First time in 40 years," Fisk
said. "I had never had five hits in
a game in a little league, high
school or minor leagues."

And the broken hand he suf-
f ered in New York?

"It was just another broken
bone," Fisk said. "I was start-
ing to swing the bat real well
and I was looking to hit 30 home
runs at the age of 40. No catcher
at my age had ever done that.
"

between the serious nature of the injury and his age, did he
counter quoting.

"No, I never gave any
thought of not playing again," he
said. "It was just a matter of
not knowing if I would be ef-
factive when I started playing again."

Indeed Fisk is no stranger to
injury.

There was major knee con-
struction in 1974. "I was told
I'd never play again."

Later he had an elbow oper-
ation. "They told me I'd never
throw again."

There were other b enefits
besides injuries.

In 1986, with a young catcher
named Joel Skinner, the White
Sox decided to turn Fisk into
an outfielder. Skinner couldn't
hit and Fisk couldn't play left
field. Skinner was traded and
Fisk went back to catching.

In 1987, it was young Ron
Karkovice. Fisk was converted
to backup catcher and desig-
nated hitter. But Karkovice
didn't hit and again Fisk went
back to catching.

"How does he keep going?"

"When you're young and full
of energy, you don't have to do
much. You go along with what
God gave you. But when you
get older, you have to work
harder. And that's what Fisk,
a" new fitness advocate.

The future?

"No, that's two hours from
now," said Fisk, looking up at
the clock before gametime.

"But, really, I don't know.
Baseball has been a majority of
my life. I don't know if I can
find anything that can make
the same demands. That con-
cerns me when I get done
playing."

**UK players remain silent**

Associated Press

**LEXINGTON**—Three mem-
bers of the University of Ken-
tucky basketball team refused
to touch on specific aspects of
an NCAA investigation of the
program, but all said the team
has to band together.

"We obviously have our
backs against the wall," said
sophomore guard Sean Sutton.

"But we've got to try and put
tall this in the right order of
our minds. We can't sit around
and sour the atmosphere."

The Kentucky athletic de-
tention allowed Sutton, forward Eric Dickerson and center
Ellis to talk to reporters Wed-
nesday -- the first time any player
was able to address questions since the NCAA probe began.

"The guys coordinating it all
did a great job," said Sanger,
who came away with the first
ticket-distribution "we got
there and there was no need to
run around and fight off a crowd."

The compliments went both
ways.

"The guys coordinating it all
did a great job," said Sanger,
who came away with the first
ticket-distribution "we got
there and there was no need to
run around and fight off a crowd."

The first group, of Sanger
and a few others, couldn't
expect the Joyce ACC Friday morning at
8 a.m. but were showed away by
security later that day. An-
other attempt to be the early
birds was foiled and the group
was told not to come back until
sunrise Sunday. Around 1 a.m.
on Sunday they returned and
slept in a car in the parking lot.

"We took turns sleeping and
three times we saw somebody
coming so we'd run up to the
door to make sure we were
first," said Delaney, "but it was always our guys com-
ing to relieve us."

At 5 a.m. Sunday, they took
their place next to the Gate 10
door and secured the best stu-
dent tickets available for the
1988 home football season.

Ticket sales continue today
towards seniors, with sophomores
and graduate student sales on
Wednesday and freshman
distribution on Thursday.

**Happy 19th Birthday Todd**

Chelley, Kevin, & Mark

**NFL suspends Taylor after second offense**

Associated Press

**EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J.**—Seven-time All-Pro
lineman Lawrence Taylor of the New York Giants, who
had vowed to make this his
best season, was suspended
for 30 days on Monday for
violating the NFL's sub-
stance abuse policy for a
second time.

Coach Bill Parcells and
NFL spokesman Joe Browne
said Taylor was suspended
after testing positive follow-
ing "a recent" mandatory
preseason drug test. They
disclosed to declare what
substance Taylor was
abusing.

Taylor had acknowledged
that he underwent treatment
for a cocaine problem in
1986.

He followed with his finest
season as the Giants went on
to win the Super Bowl, be-
ging the second de-
fensive player in league his-
tory to be named the NFL's
most valuable player after
setting a club record with 20
sacks.

The suspension means
Taylor will miss four games,
including the season opener
next Monday night against
the Super Bowl champion
Washington Redskins.

"Obviously when you lose
a player of that nature, it
will have an effect," said
Parcells, who learned that
All-Pro Carl Banks signed a
contract Monday.

"I don't think that player
could have been hurt in the
first play of practice on
Wednesday and we have had
make to an adjustment."

"I am a little surprised," added
Parcells, a hard-liner on
drug problems. "You don't
expect these types of things. I
had every reason to believe
everything was all right with
Taylor."

Taylor, 26, is the ninth
player suspended this sum-
mer for substance abuse
problems. He stands to lose
$63,500 a game from his $1
million salary.

Parcells did not know whe-
ter Taylor would undergo
rehabilitation during his
suspension. Gary Kovach,
Taylor's agent, was not
taking telephone calls from
the media.

Taylor was not available
for comment. He must stay
away from the Giants train-
ing facilities during his
suspension.

Most of Taylor's team-
mates declined to talk about
the suspension.

"In practices and games I
couldn't see anything," cor-
nerback Barry Williams said.
"He was the same way as he
always been, enthusi-
astic. He was giving his all."

---

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- You're new in town and looking for ways to become familiar with the area
- If you'd like an opportunity to work with people from all walks of life

...then ask for Tim at the University Counseling Center or just leave a message. 239-7336.
Wilson one of many veterans released in NFL

Associated Press

Quarterback Marc Wilson, who spent five years trying to become the solution to the Los Angeles Raiders' quarterback problem, was told Monday that he wasn't the answer in Green Bay either.

But Wilson, an eight-year NFL veteran, wasn't the only 'name' cut on a typical last Monday of the NFL preseason, a day of heartbreak not only for rookies and free agents, but for dozens of veterans.

"I know what the business is like, how ruthless it can be," said 32-year-old Doug Betters, a one-time Pro Bowl defensive end and 11-year veteran waived by Miami. "I was just an insurance policy the last two years. I don't think I was ever given a chance to compete for a starting job."

Among the other veterans to go were a group with recent Super Bowl rings: tight end Clint Didier and running back Keith Griffin of the defending champion Washington Redskins; wide receiver Stacy Robinson, guard Chris Godfrey and safety Greg Lasier of the New York Giants' 1986 champions; and wide receiver Keith Ortego and defensive back Reggie Phillips, who returned an interception 26 yards for a touchdown in Chicago's 46-10 Super Bowl victory over New England after the 1985 season.

Among the other cuts were Paul McFadden, whose 91 field goals were more than any Philadelphia Eagle in history; strong safety Lester Lyles, a two-year starter for the New York Jets; wide receiver Frankie Neal, Green Bay's second-leading receiver as a rookie last year with 36 receptions; wide receiver Mike Jones, New Orleans' leading receiver in 1986; and three other Super Bowl veterans: running back Gene Lang and defensive back Steve Wilson of Denver and defensive lineman Jerome Sally of the Giants' 1986 team, who was cut by the Colts.

In addition, veteran tight end Kellen Winslow, once an All-Pro, was suspended by San Diego for refusing to play. Winslow, who suffered a severe knee injury in 1984, said he was unfit; the Chargers said he was fit.

Cincinnati waived their rights to two holdouts, fullback Larry Kinnebrew and defensive back Robert Jackson, leaving them free to sign with anyone.

Center Mike Baab was traded to New England for a draft choice by Cleveland, which also cut veteran defensive back Rolf Rax

Wilson one of many veterans released in NFL

Associated Press

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Rain wins at Open

Associated Press

NEW YORK - The 1988 U.S. Open started the way last year's tournament ended - with rain.

Steady showers washed out opening day Monday at the National Tennis Center 90 minutes after play began.

Only five matches were completed, and only one of those involved a seeded player, No. 11 Zina Garrison's 6-4, 6-3 victory over Nicole Provis Tuesday.

Second-seeded Mats Wilander was leading former NCAA champion Greg Holmes 6-2, 6-1, 1-2 when play was halted.

No other man's seed got to play a single point.

The wet scene was reminiscent of the final Sunday at last year's Open when rain forced the men's final between Ivan Lendl and Mats Wilander to be delayed until Monday.

Garrison beat the rain by winning the Open, 19-7, 6-3, 6-1, 1-2 when play was halted.

"I was really nervous to play the first match on the first day of the tournament," she said. "I just didn't want to be the first seed to go out."

Garrison had reason to be wary of Provis, an 18-year-old Australian who reached the semifinals at the French Open this year. But Provis, ranked 34th in the world, barely avoided a shutout.

Garrison won the first 11 games before Provis staged a mini-rally and pulled to within 5-3 in the second set. But Garrison broke back in the next game to end the match.

"I've been playing some really good tennis, although my ranking doesn't show it," she said. "I've reached the semis of most of the tournaments I've played in."

"For the first time in my life, I'm totally committed to being a professional tennis player. I feel good about that and I feel good about myself."

Lendl is seeking his fourth straight Open title, but he is having an off year. If he doesn't win here, it will be the first time since 1982 that he has gone through a year without winning at least one Grand Slam title.

While Lendl would settle for one major title in 1988, Steffi Graf wants to win them all.

If she wins the Open, the 19-year-old West German will become the first player since Margaret Court in 1970 to sweep the four Grand Slam events in the same year.
Welcome Back Students!!

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CAMPUS

2:20 p.m. Department of Mathematics Short Course "Derived Category Techniques in Algebra" by Professor Ed Cline, Clark University, room 214 Math Building.

7:00 p.m. ND Communication and Theatre Films "The Cheat," directed by Cecil B. DeMille, Annenberg Auditorium.

9:00 p.m. ND Communication and Theatre Films "Romeo and Juliet," directed by Franco Zeffirelli, Annenberg Auditorium.

DINNER MENUS

Notre Dame
Italian Beef Sandwich
Roast Turkey Breast
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Lasagna
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NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD

ACROSS
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37 Eye membrane
38 Assistant
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42 Italian wine center
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46 Moray, e.g.
47 A king of Judea
48 Thanksgiving Day sauce source
51 Ration-book agency.

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2 3
2 4
2 5
2 6

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

BLOOM COUNTY

THE FAR SIDE

COMICS

Bloom County

Calvin and Hobbes

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TUES., AUGUST 30
7PM

INFORMATION AND SIGN-UPS FOR ND CLUBS & ORGANIZATIONS

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Pondering topics of sports interest

Oh my! I've spent so much time trying to track down Elvis Presley that I almost didn't notice how long it's been since I voiced my comments on the sportsworld at large. Well, here we go.

I understand that ESPN, lacking a baseball contract has a bunch of time space to fill during the summer. But they've got to come up with something better than 30

Steve Megargee
Assistant Sports Editor

minute shows highlighting past America's Cups. Like we can't figure out who probably won? (Hint: to those not educated in yacht racing: the U.S. has lost this event exactly once during the last 140 years or so). The whole situation makes me almost wish they'd start showing the red-headed bookends of roller derby's Los Angeles Thunderbirds again. Almost.

There have been recent works of lousy boxing matches in our time. But the Tyson-Spinks bout has to be the only one where "the fight before the fight" was more exciting than the actual thing. In case you're wondering, Diet Pepsi was the winner in the undercard.

I've come up with a great game to play with your friends. It's the best thing to happen to parties since Mr. Microp hone. You start out by saying the name of a defunct sports team (for example, the New Jersey Generals). Your opponent has to come up with another in one in 10 seconds or less. You don't imagine the wave of nostalgia one gets just by mentioning teams like the San Jose Earthquakes Virginia Squires and Boston Lobsters (c'mon now). At times, it makes you already forgot your hometown favorites in team tennis.

The fun thing about that Wayne Gretzky trade was I found out later that the rate of Mr. Jan Jones was headed. So I was able to spend half an hour thinking how funny a hockey player would look skating in one of those lost in the 70's uniforms worn by the Vancouver Canucks. (Sorry, you lose. The Canucks aren't defunct yet.)

As an ardent University of Kentucky basketball hater, I've spent my whole life hoping and praying the Wildcats would be the only team to win a game to bring me to the court. After reading the papers this summer, it looks like my prayers finally will

See THINK, page 11

Irish running backs will soon be scoring real touchdowns

By MARTY STRASEN
Sports Editor

Every practice the Notre Dame ballcarriers are supposed to picture themselves scoring touchdowns against Michigan, Miami and the other Irish opponents. Challenges are the real TD's are on their way, although injuries to Anthony Johnson and Tony Brooks are letting some of the younger backs get in on the action in recent workouts.

"We try to instill in our running backs the idea that they can do it," Notre Dame running backs coach Mike Strong said. "We try to make every run in practice as close to a game situation as possible.

Riding an exercise bicycle is not Brooks' idea of a game situation, but the sophomore back-up tailback peddled for 30 minutes Monday to keep off the list of those injured in practice late last week. He said he hopes to be putting in practice sometime this week in a padded shoe.

"If there's not a lot of pain or anything, but it's something you know is there," Brooks said. "The shoe has reinforced steel in it, and the insole will shift the pressure when I run.

From Detroit has been working behind starting tailback Mark Green in practice, along with Bob, no, not again, Ricky Wat ters. Yes, Walters saw time at tailback Monday after making the move to flanker at the end of the spring to try to fill the slot left by Tim Brown's graduation.

Irish head coach Lou Holtz said he plans to keep Walters in the flanker slot if possible. Culver has made the most of his opportunity, gaining 56 yards on 17 carries in Saturday's scrimmage. Only Green ran for more.

At fullback, sophomore Braxton Banks has been carrying most of the load in Johnson's absence, while sophmore Ryan Mihalko has been working behind Banks. But when this backfield is at full strength, it ranks as one of the top groups in the nation.

They're professional writers, they said it and I can deal with it," said Brooks of the rating. "Seriously, though, I'd say if not the best, at least one of the best. We don't have any superstars, and that makes everyone give 100 percent all the time.

Green has led the Irish in rushing each of the last two years with 406 and 861 yards, respectively, in his sophomore and junior years. The senior tri-captain has great hands as well as great moves, finishing second only to Brown in receptions the last two seasons.

"Mark Green is one of the better college running backs in the country," Strong said. "He has great work habits and is the most unselfish player I've

See RUN, page 14

Stubborn residents of Pangborn buy first season football tickets

By BRIAN O'GARA
Sports Writer

Section 28, Row 18, Seat 22. That was the first ticket sold to a Notre Dame student Monday during the opening day of football ticket sales.

"I'd like to thank the seniors," said Cunningham as the line of approximately 100 moved past him methodically as the windows opened. "The students were really good about keeping things in order and keeping this place clean."

Once the doors did open, only 10 people per line were allowed in the lobby to purchase tickets at the five windows open. Not only did this eliminate any type of mob like crowding to reach the windows first, but it also allowed the ticket distributors to see the students purchasing tickets.

The line seemed shorter than those of previous years, but it stayed consistent in size throughout the afternoon as students made their way over after classes ended and into the evening.

"In previous years this day has been kind of a mess," said Jim Murphy, Joyce ACC Crowd Control Supervisor. "But this has been the best I've seen. We

See LINE, page 12

Juniors buy tickets

Senior ticket sales begin today for the 1988 Notre Dame football season. Students are asked to bring their application, remittance and ID card to Gate 10 of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center on the day specified for each class. One student may present a maximum of four (4) applications and ID cards. Married students wishing to purchase a season ticket must bring an original copy of their marriage certificate.

Student football ticket applications have been sent to all students with a campus or local address. If you have not received your application or if the class status preprinted on your application is incorrect, you are asked to come to the Ticket Office on the second floor of the ACC prior to your designated class day issue.

Juniors August 30

Sophomores/Grads August 31

Freshmen September 1