Bush highlights ‘great divide’ of the campaign

By REGIS COCCIA
Senior Staff Reporter

Stepon Center hosted a pep rally on a national level Tues­
day when Vice President George Bush made a special
visit to Notre Dame one week before the presiden­
tial election.

Bush’s speech, sponsored by the Law School’s White Center
on Law and Government, summ­
amarized his campaign as a
“great divide” between his
values and beliefs and those of
Democratic presidential
nominee Michael Dukakis
before more than 2,000 seated
inside the cramped facility.

Noting the football team’s
recent number one ranking,
Bush said, “Thanks to Repub­lican leadership in the White
House and Lou Holtz’s leader­ship here, both Notre Dame
and America can say, ‘We’re
dependent on you!’ ”

The trip to Notre Dame was
the vice president’s third visit
in the last three years. Bush
attended the Notre Dame-Penn
State football game in 1986 and
the closing ceremonies of the
Special Olympics in 1987.

During the speech, Bush
received wild applause, cheers
and standing ovations. Bush’s
promise to work for peace and
the poor were accompanied by
chants of “four more years” and
loud applause.

But some gave the vice pres­ident a colder reception, inter­
rupting the speech with shouts
of “lies, lies!” and “this is not a
rally, this is not ND.”

About a dozen students
shouted angrily at Bush, who
turned to address them, saying their chants happen all the
time and calling them “fringe liberals.”

A large group of students
stood outside Stepan, protest­
ing the controversial ticket dis­
tribution for the event. About
900 tickets were given to Notre
Dame students, but most of
those were taken by registered
Republicans who were notified of a distribution time earlier
than the one posted by the
Student Activities Office.

“I see that Tom Erhardt and
Tom Schlapp (sic) have done a
good job here and I’m grateful
to them,” Bush said of the ap­
plause, citing leaders of Stu­dents for BushQuayle who
see BUSH, page 9.

Partial text of the Vice President’s speech at Notre Dame Nov. 1

Editor’s note: Reproduced below are excerpts from the
prepared text of Vice Presi­dent’s speech

The campaign is in its final
week and we’re close to deci­
sion day. So this is a good time
for the smoke to lift from the
battlefield and talk about what
the fight is really all about.

There have been a lot of
charges and countercharges
the past few weeks, been some
painting in broad strokes -and
that’s not all bad. In fact, it was
invaluable. We are fighting for
something big here -the future
of a great nation. And some of
the differences between my op­ponent and me are so deep and
wide they demand broad

He has sincere beliefs; I have
sincere beliefs. But those
beliefs are totally different, dif­
ferent in their assumptions and
different in their implications.
And it seems to me, after six
months of a hard fought cam­
paign, that what it all comes
down to is this: One of us
represents the American
mainstream—and one of us does
not. One of us holds main­
stream views and stands for
mainstream values—and one of
us does not. And “mainstream” isn’t just the
middle—it’s the big full-hearted
center, it’s the traditions and
the faith and the beliefs that
have guided this country for 200
years.

I know how to get peace. And
I know how to keep it. I know
that strength and clarity lead to
peace, that weakness and ambivalence lead to war. My
opponent’s view? Far as I can
make out he views America
strong with anxiety and
America’s role with ambi­

But we rolled up our sleeves
and sent out a message: “The
slide stops now - the comeback

Do you know what your oppo­
nents said about what we were
doing? They said we’d ruin the
economy. They said we’d cause
massive unemployment. But
now, as you know, unemploy­
ment is at a historic low. They
said we’d cause massive infla­
tion. Now it’s a third of what it
was.

Our job now is to see that the
economy isn’t tied to the old
business cycle but breaks free,
so the boom isn’t followed by

And with shouting like them; I will not raise them.
My opponent is not, does, and
will. Why the difference? I
think I see more clearly that
the economic engine runs bet­

My opponent does not.
I would like for our children
to have the right to say a
voluntary prayer or observe a
moment of silence in the
schools. My opponent dis­

But to get the true size of
what divides us you have to go
back in time.

I came to power with Ronald
Reagan only eight years ago,
but it was another world. The
economy had been sinking, and
so were our hopes that we’d
continue as a force in the world.
For me, the symbol of the era
was the helicoptersinking in
the sand of Desert One. I recall
this with no pleasure: those
were painful times.

Editor: The Observer/Jim Brake

Junior Jeff Sepeta interrupts Vice President Bush’s speech yesterday, with shouts of “lies, lies…” much to the dismay of most of the highly

The Observer/Jim Brake
Endorsements stir debate and complaints

What do we know that you don’t know?

Many people have a hard time understanding newspaper endorsements. No, it’s not a reading problem; most newspapers are written for the seventh grade level anyway. Even the New York Times is only a ninth-grade newspaper.

Endorsements fall under the broader category of what are called “house eds” by newspaper people. Whenever you see something on the Viewpoint page signed by The Observer, it’s a house editorial.

I guess the problem is why the opinion of a few newspaper people is worth more than yours or any reader’s. It’s not, really. Publishing house editorials is one of the perks of being a newspaper publisher. Since the Editor-in-Chief and the General Board are sole and actual publishers of The Observer, we have the right to run our opinions as long as they are clearly labeled as our opinions.

Our opinion is probably worth something. After all, all of us on the Editorial Board (which writes house eds) read the newspaper every day and are reasonably knowledgeable about political and campus affairs. Granted, we are not as cognizant of Representative John Hiler’s voting record as some local residents. But, we do not raise an opinion until we have done some research into things like voting records and stands on issues.

Satisfied with them.

But all the complaints we get on endorsements and editorials actually show that they can live with. Not as cognizant of Representative John Hiler’s voting record as some local residents. But, we do not raise an opinion until we have done some research into things like voting records and stands on issues.

Of course, this does not excuse us from the blame. Every time a house ed runs everyone even remotely associated with The Observer seems to get lots of opinions thrown at them about how wrong The Observer is. Not that most Observers have a central role over the entire student body, even the nine members of the Editorial Board who write them are usually not completely satisfied with them. After nine editors change a house ed it usually has become something no one totally agrees with, but something everyone can live with.

But all the complaints we get on endorsements and editorials actually show that they are working. An endorsement is not meant to change the readers’ minds. No newspaper does that.

What an endorsement does is spark debate. It allows all those Ward and Dukakis supporters to go out and convince all their fellow readers that The Observer is a conservative rag and that their candidates are the truth, the way and the light. That’s the point, and judging from the irate phone calls and comments I’ve been receiving, the endorsement has served its purpose admirably.

The Observer, Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s newspaper Be a part of it.

5th Annual Saint Mary’s Carnival of Careers

THURSDAY, NOV. 3, 3-6 FREE

Angela Athletic Center

Come meet with various businesses

Sponsored by Career and Counseling and Student Government

Carroll Auditorium
Nov. 1-3, 9 & 11

Only $1 SMC

TO VOTE

Election Day
November 8, 1988

STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD

SAINT MARY’S COLLEGE
Urban Plunge draws record applications

By MAURA KRAUSE
Staff Reporter

A record 475 students have registered to participate in the Urban Plunge this January, up from 287 who took part in the program last year.

The Urban Plunge is designed to allow students to "see the poor and meet the social service people dedicated to helping the poor," said Sue Cunningham, the Urban Plunge Coordinator.

The program, described by Cunningham as "the best program going anywhere" is not "designed to try and cause students to change their major and life plans to serve the poor."

The Plunge just strives "for people to go on in life and remember the poor. The program is just supposed to be seeing the poor, and although it is ideal to do a little hands on experience in a soup kitchen, that may not happen," said Cunningham.

Most of the students who have participated in the Plunge describe their experience as unforgettable.

Michelle Soper, a junior who took the plunge last year while in Dallas for the Cotton Bowl, describes the Plunge as, "very eye opening. It helped me to be more aware of the problems of the homeless and the fact that there actually are people who don't have a place to live. I now see the homeless as individual people, not just a stereotyped group."

Ken Bouley, a junior who also took the plunge last year has nothing but praises for the program. Said Bouley, "I stayed two nights with an inner city family in Roxbury, an area outside of Boston, and I got to experience a totally different lifestyle. It gave me the sense that the people of the inner cities are real people with real problems, most of whom are being forgotten by our government."

The Urban Plunge is taken as a one credit satisfactory/unsatisfactory course within the theology department. Participating in the plunge, writing a follow up paper and attending a follow up discussion earns a satisfactory grade.

The Plunge is open to all students of both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Students can register as often as they like, but, "students can't do the Plunge three times expecting to add the credits up to a theology requirement. Each year the Plunge is a different course number," said Cunningham.

Because of the large number of students registered to attend, the coordinators are experiencing a shortage of sites, but are "working diligently and hoping very much to be able to place everyone. Four new sites have been added to the already large number of sites all across the country, from Boston to L.A.,” said Cunningham.

The meeting took off with Fidelma Callery’s comments about the success of Weekend Wheels. She suggested that the president’s try to gain support for the program by posting fliers and telling students that the program is free of charge.

In the past, student government has provided fliers advising students of the operation hours of the athletic facilities.

Kerstin White, co-chairperson of the Hall President’s Council stated that the 24-hour Oak Room will run throughout the semester, but that “more participation is needed if the program is to continue next semester.”

Kevin Corazon, President from Carroll Hall, reported that the Carroll Haunted House was a big success. "About 800 people came through the gate and we had to turn about 350 people away," he said.

Kerstin White then told the Council Len Bias’ mother will be speaking in the Monogram Room of the JACC on Wed. Nov. 2 at 7:30 p.m.

Helps students relieve stress.

The stress of solving equations that run from here to Tierra del Fuego. Of tracking the elusive quark. And of analyzing the strains placed on your average suspension bridge on a windy day.

To all of you who must move mountains of data we offer the Macintosh II computer. Owning one is comparable to having a personal workstation or powerful mainframe sitting on your desk.

It has a clock speed of 15.7 MHz. And a 68881 math coprocessor. Its memory expands up to 2 gigabytes. Its hard disk capacity, to 80MB. Its architecture, wide open — with six NuBus slots for communications, video boards and MS-DOS co-processing.

All of which is good reason to do one simple thing, the next time an assignment has you stressed out: Plug one in.

The power to be your best.

Computer Center
Room 25 Math Building
8:00 AM - 5:00 PM
Free flu shots offered by University Health Services

By NATE FITZGERALD

Free flu shots are being offered to all Notre Dame students and faculty through Thursday, November 3.

The shots will be administered today from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Tuesday; from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. Wednesday; and from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. Thursday in the LaFortune Student Center during the same times.

Students or faculty who wish to participate need only to fill out and sign a simple release form and present a university identification card to receive the free shot.

Lollipops are provided as an incentive for those who are wary of needles.

Carol Seager, director of University Health Services, said, "It's not unusual for a lot of people to have the flu, the way people live and study so closely here."

Seager recommends that everyone who does get the shot should, adding that taking the shot "keeps the student active and in class." However, she noted, everyone should get the shots.

While many economists once believed that the new president will not occur until 1990 at the earliest, most are now predicting a downturn this year is just 0.7 percent higher than a year ago, a sluggish performance which analysts expect will continue because of widespread overbuilding of offices and other commercial space.

Top policy-makers at the Federal Reserve met behind closed doors Tuesday to map monetary strategy for the next two months. Analysts said the expected no dramatic moves to boost interest rates, primarily because the signs of economic slowdown had eased fears that inflation was getting out of control.

For those who cannot make it to either location this week, free shots will still be available for free at the Student Health Center as long as supplies last.

Economy signals slower growth

WASHINGTON - The government said Tuesday that its chief economic forecasting gauge dipped 0.1 percent in September, the third decline in the past five months.

Private analysts said the Commerce Department's Index of Leading Indicators was signaling slower growth but probably no recession for next year.

The 0.1 percent September decline followed drops of 0.7 percent in both May and July. Often, three consecutive monthly declines have been the signal of an impending recession.

But the latest declines have been interspersed with large monthly gains, including a revised 0.5 percent increase in August and a sizable 1.5 percent advance in June, the biggest gain since late 1986.

After smoothing out the big month-to-month swings, analysts said the leading index was indicating a slowing of the robust economic growth of the past year.

"There is absolutely no question that the economy is slowing down," said Lawrence Chimerine, chief economist of the Wilshire Group, an economic consulting firm. "The only question is whether this slowdown will lead into a recession."

Chimerine said he believed a recession can be avoided over the next 12 months to 18 months, although he said this forecast could prove too optimistic if consumer spending slows more than expected or if the dollar comes under further sharp pressure from foreigners worried about the ability of the next administration to deal with budget and trade deficits.

If foreigners suddenly decide they no longer want to buy U.S. debt, that would fold the U.S. in interest rates higher and could push the country into a downturn, he said.

The recovery from the 1981-82 recession completes a peace-time record of six years this month and the Reagan administration is hoping this performance will persuade voters to keep the White House in Republican hands.

While many economists once believed that the new president would face a recession in his first year in office, most are now predicting the downturn will not occur until 1990 at the earliest.
Bush leads polls with one week left

Associated Press

George Bush campaigned like a president-to-be Tuesday, saying he hoped for a meeting with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev soon after moving into the Oval Office, while Demo­cratic candidate Michael Dukakis said "Made in America" was the only label he cared about as he bid for union support.

The polls one week before Election Day showed Bush a solid leader, and the contrast in campaign styles between the front-runner and the underdog couldn't have been plainer.

The vice president struck an above-the-fray pose in a speech at the University of Notre Dame, saying he wanted to meet Gorbachev for a "serious and direct examination" of superpower relations.

The GOP presidential nominee also pledged to accept a "moderate person's agenda of conservative views" to the Supreme Court.

Dukakis was in the political trenches, blending his appeal for blue collar support with an attack on alleged Republican influence peddling.

"As president, I'm not going to stand up for the sharp operators, I'm going to stand up for the lathe operators and machine operators," he said.

The Dukakis campaign also unveiled a new one-minute ad centering on the theme "The Rich Get Richer" and claiming Dukakis' tax proposals would be fairer to the middle class.

Dukakis' aides said their private polls pointed to a race that was narrowing. Privately, some Democrats expressed doubts, while ABC said its survey of California showed Bush with a 12-point lead over Dukakis, 57-43.

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The vice president was heckled periodically by about two dozen protesters who told the rest of his audience of 2,000 that he had come to expect it as a part of life on the campaign trail.

In a sidelight to the campaign, a top Bush fund-raiser denounced as "rotten" a report charge of influence peddling by the Reagan years and added it was important for him and Dukakis to "size each other up" correctly.

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The power to be your best™

Computer Center
Room 25 Math Building
8:00 AM - 5:00 PM
Four engineering faculty named to endowed chairs

Special to The Observer

Four Notre Dame faculty in the College of Engineering have been appointed to newly endowed chairs by University Provost Timothy O’Meara. The faculty are William Gray, professor of civil engineering; Ruyu-wen Liu, professor of electrical engineering; Thomas Mueller, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering; and Arvind Varma, professor of chemical engineering.

These appointments are a tribute to the strength of our faculty in the College of Engineering. These four professors have made outstanding contributions to the body of knowledge in each of their fields,” O’Meara said.

“They also have demonstrated leadership within the engineering faculty and exceptional dedication. Each of them is honored to announce their appointments,” he said.

According to Anthony Michel, McCluskey dean of the College of Engineering, these four appointments have increased the number of endowed chairs to 33 within the college, 10 percent of the entire college faculty. “The diversity of fields covered by these scholars attests to the uniform high quality of our engineering faculty,” he added.

Gray, a specialist in water resources, will hold the Massman Chair in Civil Engineering. A native of San Francisco, he received his bachelor’s degree in chemical engineering from the University of California at Davis. He holds both master’s and doctoral degrees in chemical engineering from Princeton University, where he completed his undergraduate work.

For nine years he was a member of the faculty in the Department of Civil Engineering until he came to Notre Dame in 1984.

A past president of the International Society for Computational Methods in Engineering, he now sits on the Society’s permanent organizing committee. He is editor of the journal Advances in Water Resources. He is also the chairman of the Department of Civil Engineering. Liu, a member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1969, has named the Frank M. Freimann professor of electrical and computer engineering. He is a native of China and a United States citizen who holds bachelor’s, master’s and doctoral degrees in electrical engineering from the University of Illinois.

Liu is a specialist in circuits and systems, and his research centers on the theory of non-linear circuits and systems, automatic control theory and high-speed data transmission. He has written more than 100 journal articles, conference papers and invited lectures on these and related subjects.

Mueller, a member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1965, has been named Roth-Gibson professor of aerospace engineering. A native of Chicago, he received his bachelor’s degree in mechanical engineering from the Illinois Institute of Technology and his doctorate from the University of Illinois at Champagne-Urbana.

In recent years Mueller’s research has centered on the aerodynamics of supersonic small and low-speed aircraft — specifically low Reynolds number aerodynamics — with applications in remotely piloted vehicles, sailplanes, ultralight manned aircraft and man-powered aircraft. A better understanding of how air flows around the wings of aircraft at low speeds will help engineers improve the design and enhance the performance of this type of aircraft.

A prolific scholar, Mueller has written one book on low Reynolds number aerodynamics and chapters in another five, in addition to more than 120 journal articles, symposium papers and reports. He also has presented more than 90 invited lectures and seminars in the United States, Western Europe, Japan and Taiwan. He is a fellow of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and has served with the College of Engineering as director of engineering research and graduate studies. He is currently chair of the Department of Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering.

Varma, a native of India and a U.S. citizen, has been named Arthur J. Schmitt professor of chemical and computer engineering. He completed his undergraduate work at the University of New Brunswick, Canada, and holds a master’s degree from the University of New Brunswick, Canada, and a doctorate from the University of Minnesota, where he remained for a year as an assistant professor. He was a senior research engineer with the University of Minnesota.

His research interests are in chemical and catalytic reaction engineering, kinetics and numerical modeling. He has published more than 66 research papers in these areas and has co-edited two books. He also has presented more than 50 research papers at various professional society meetings and has delivered more than 40 invited research seminars at universities and industrial research laboratories.

Varma served the college of engineering as chairman of the chemical engineering department from 1982 until this fall. He is a fellow of the American Institute of Chemists and is a recipient of an Intel-American Fellowship and a Fulbright Scholar Award.

The Massman Chair in Civil Engineering memorializes a 1928 alumnus of the College of Engineering who died in 1979. Henry Massman Jr. was president of the Massman Construction Company, a Kansas City, Mo., firm founded in 1916 by his father. His three sons are also graduates of Notre Dame, and his youngest is a sophomore at Notre Dame.

The Arthur J. Schmitt Chair in Engineering memorializes an engineer, inventor and educational philanthropist who, although he never completed high school, held 13 patents and contributed significantly to the growth of the electronics industry. At the age of 36, he established a firm in Chicago that became an important venture, the American Phonetic Corp. This corporation helped revolutionize the communications industry, specifically in the area of electrical transmission and coaxial cables. Mr. Schmitt died in 1971 at the age of 77.

The Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism presents

“CATHOLICISM AND THE CONTROL OF CULTURE IN BOSTON, 1900-1920”

by Professor Paula Kane of Texas A & M University

Thursday, November 3, 1988, 4:15 Library Lounge
Carnival of Careers to be held tomorrow at SMC

Special to The Observer

Students from both St. Mary's and Notre Dame will have an opportunity to gain information on future careers, volunteer, and internship possibilities at the fifth annual Carnival of Careers tomorrow. The carnival will take place at St. Mary's College in the Angela Athletic Facility, from 3-6 p.m.

The event features representatives from several different organizations offering post-graduation opportunities, internships, and summer jobs. Eastman Kodak, IBM, and First National Bank of Chicago are just a few of the represented businesses available to offer career and job information. Over thirty hospitals and Medical Centers will be present for nursing, as well as non-nursing, majors.

In addition, the Archdiocese of Chicago and Great Lakes Association for Teacher Placement can be found for those pursuing careers in the educational systems. The FBI and IRS are two of the represented Government Offices.

A brochure will be made available to students listing the careers open, the types of positions offered, and the cities within which they hold offices.

The majority of the organizations are from Chicago and its surrounding suburbs: Michigan, Ohio, and Indiana. Many of the firms represent large national corporations.

Carnival of Careers is sponsored by St. Mary's student government, senior, junior, and sophomore boards; and the Career and Counseling Development Center. It provides an opportunity for networking and general information gathering.

Doyle, Paese boycott Bush's speech

By MATT GALLAGHER

Senior Staff Reporter

Student Body President Tom Doyle and Vice President Mike Paese did not attend yesterday's lecture by Vice President George Bush as a result of the controversy surrounding the distribution of tickets for the event.

"When it came down to it, we felt that the whole situation wasn't fair for the typical Notre Dame student," Doyle said.

Doyle referred to problems surrounding the distribution of tickets on Monday. Student Activities circulated flyers noting the time of distribution as noon, but actual ticket distribution began at 8 a.m., allowing certain students with privileged information an advantage in securing tickets.

"We felt it wasn't fair for us to attend when the average Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student didn't have the same chance," Doyle said.

Doyle said he was glad that Bush chose to visit Notre Dame. "It was good for the University. It shows that the political excitement is there," Doyle said.
bust but is more like rolling
continued from page 1

ago we took on the status quo and challenged the defeatedism that others called deep thinking. Some­
times they called us radical, and in truth we did seem different. But what we led wasn’t a revolution but a return to common sense, basic truths, and timeless values.

As has it all been triumph? No. But it’s triumph compared to what we had.

That’s why I believe Ronald Reagan was right when he talked about the American desire for change. He said, We ARE the change.

I believe in change no

volatile change, not ill thought­
out change, not change for a
slogan or a pose. I believe in change that is improvement, change that means let’s to­gether try to make the world better.

*****

Let me tell you about the changes I wish to make. I’ll start with what I won’t do, and then tell you what I will.

I won’t raise your taxes, and for three good reasons: you’re not undertaxed - a tax hike would slow the economy- and if we raise more revenues, the Congress will just treat it as more money to spend.

I won’t accept big new spend­
ing. I may have a difference with the Congress on this. I will try to work with them. But if the people vote for me on No­
vember 8th to keep taxes and spending down, and Congress doesn’t listen to the will of the people, then I’ll have to use the veto.

I won’t allow what seems to be the desire of the liberals in Congress to “Europeanize” the American economy. By that I mean tying it up with so many rules, regulations, mandates and tax forms that it grows muscle-bound and can no

longer move or grow. It would be ironic if we did this to our­selves just as our European cousins are gutting themselves by emulating us!

I won’t let anyone balance the budget by gutting defense. I’ll have to make tough calls on setting priorities in defense spending. I am pledged to those money-saving Pentagon reformers. But I will not tear down the build-up that was the parent of our current peace!

I respect bottom lines I just known they’re not the only line on the ledger.

Those are the things they won’t do. But leadership is more “will” than “won’t,” and I want you to know exactly what I will do.

I will be an activist president. I want this job because I want to do things.

I will continue to build a strong defense.

I will pursue more progress with the Soviet Union.

I will work with Congress to agree on a flexible budget freeze to get spending under control.

I will move, here at home, to halt the pollution of our envi­
roment and do more to clean up our lakes and rivers and oceans and air.

I mean to keep up strong a cabinet -a vigorous new lead­
ership to build on our progress to new approaches and new ideas.

I will work with governors, Congress and educators to set high standards for our schools, to reward success and increase educational opportunity - especially for the poor.

I will continue to speak for

and push for a return of solid
And the other questions before us. I have spoken of kinder, gentler nation, and I plan to speak about it for the next eight years.

And I start from this prem­
ise: In America these days there is prosperity -and that’s good, even if it does sometimes upset the fringe liberals. But, when it comes to wealth, some­
of them are like the stern old Calvinist who was up all night worrying that someone somewhere was out having a good time.

Wealth isn’t bad in and of it­
self -but it isn’t an end in and of itself either. It just a begin­ning.

The percentage of our people who are poor has gone down significantly during the eco­
nomic expansion of the last six years, but because our popula­

tion is growing, the absolute number has grown. And what about them?

We can’t go back to the old ways of trying to buy our way out of the problem. We tried that for decades and it didn’t work. I’m not going to become president just to indulge some more failures. But I’m not going to turn away from this problem just because so far it’s been un­

Bush continued from page 1

were responsible for getting
The second student’s nam e is
said. "I don’t know what the cutting
ments -the moments that cut
But because our population
num ber has grown. And what about them?

The percentage of our people

But I know they’ll come.

"It seems to me, after six months of a hard-fought cam­
paign, that what it comes down to is: this one of us represents the American mainstream and one of us does not," Bush said.

"One of us holds mainstream

views and stands for main­
stream values - and one if us

does not. And mainstream isn’t just the middle... it’s the traditions and the faith and beliefs that have guided this country for 200 years," he said.

Bush drew laughs and ap­
plause when he described

Dukakis as inflexible and
towards desired and necessary. It demands an ability to take the long view, and to take short term to win long term gains.

It is the place of cutting mo­
ments -the moments that cut through the expected and the conventional, to define ourselves.

I don’t know what the cutting moments will be for the next President.

But I know they’ll come. And I know I’m prepared at least as prepared as you can be.

I am no mystic, and my lead­
ership will not be the most change for a
truths, and tim eless values.

"There’s probably enough

But I’ll try to be fair; I’ll try to be wise; and I’ll listen.

And so you know my hopes and aspirations; you know where I want to take this country.

And now the day of decision
ners; and now you must choose your side in the great divide.

I ask for your support; I need your help. I can’t win a president by abstract theories and grids

But because our popula­

tion is growing, the absolute number has grown. And what about them?

"I will work with Congress to
agree on a flexible budget freeze to get spending under control.

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"I will work with governors, Congress and educators to set high standards for our schools, to reward success and increase educational opportunity - especially for the poor.

I will continue to speak for

and push for a return of solid
BIRTH DEFECTS
Debate format in need of reform

Like most Americans, I found the three televised "debates" profoundly disturbing if not boring. The questions were superficial, the candidates were programmed, and the media's post-debate psyche-babble was inane. Consider this: Bush was asked if his father's death would be proud of him; Dukakis was given a chance to explain why the American people don't like him; both Benten and Quayle were asked to give us a catalogue of their pop culture correspondents. Their corresponding responses were, for the most part, entirely predictable.

Chris DeVron
against apathy

In responding to other questions, the candidates blinded us with a thousand points of light, dazzled us into confusion by citing bills without reference to their content, and generally hypnotized us with facts and figures that directly contradicted their opponents' own references to figures. However, they were rolling in their graves—and not from nervousness.

The other prominent television events of modern campaigns are the national conventions. These were equally absurd. The pundits told us that both men delivered the best speeches of their respective political careers. Granted, neither man shines for his oratorical skills, but I have a very fuzzy memory of both speeches which were delivered just a few short months ago. The only thing that comes to mind are visions of a rusty snow blower and something about a George Bush wish list—remember: "I want to be the education president."

"I want a gentler and kinder America," etc. If neither candidate had such a great tradition of oratory to draw upon, their lapses might be forgivable. In fact both inherit an unequal burden and both were molded by the oratory of Woodrow Wilson and Bobby Kennedy.

The coincidence that the decline of debates and convention corresponds chronologically with the rise of television, television can be a wonderful medium and has, in many ways, contributed to political dialogue and discourse. The information explosion, spurred on by the increase in television's influence, means that more Americans have the chance to be informed. But today, television also threatens the life of the political process itself. With the emergence of the thirty-second sound bite and the photo-op, the media consultant has reached an enviable position within campaign hierarchies. Even policy agenda, some institutional changes could have a positive impact. The parties themselves, who control the debates, ought to insist on a new format. The present one puts unreal expectations on the candidates. They must know every fact, every figure, and every position. When a question is asked about education, for instance, rather than addressing it, the candidate flips through his mental Rolodex and regurgitates his position paper on support and warns of the commitment to democracy, he delivered a televised speech in front of media. One might Rif's quip that television is a grab­

The financial burden of television commercials increases their strategic importance.

ment by the media. Such a change would also do away with the unfairness in the dissemination system. In one press conference debate we just saw, for instance, a candidate was asked to list the most influential person he knew and whether he would invite him to his cabinet. Although the result was a glimpse of the candidates' personalities, the photo-op, the media consultant has reached an enviable position within campaign hierarchies. Even policy agenda, some institutional changes could have a positive impact. The parties themselves, who control the debates, ought to insist on a new format. The present one puts unreal expectations on the candidates. They must know every fact, every figure, and every position. When a question is asked about education, for instance, rather than addressing it, the candidate flips through his mental Rolodex and regurgitates his position paper on support and warns of the commitment to democracy, he delivered a televised speech in front of media. One might Rif's quip that television is a grab-

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The use of advertising is tricky to reform, since it involves questions of first amendment jurisprudence. But perhaps the federal elections commission could stipulate that no matching funds be used for television advertising. Here, again, PBS might help by offering the candidates, free of charge, lengthy slots of time in which they could carefully and responsibly spell out their positions on the issues.

Reform won't return us to the pre-television days. In light of the permeability of sound bites and one liners, voters need to ask themselves whether they want to pick the best actor or the best leader. But I do believe that the reforms I've suggested have real potential—especially if they rely on the most significant elements in elections—the parties and the voters themselves. It's about time we re-routed the future of our nation's leadership from the communicators. Without outside network networks arrived. The sound bite of RR downing a few beers with the boys and sharing a couple of back slapping stories only highlighted the unfairness.

But put Reagan at the podium and expect him to deliver an unscripted, intelligent piece of oration, and have no doubt not to get a barn burner. Reagan's speeches are memorable for their one-liners that get aired on radio and TV, not for their wit or insight. The only examples we have of Reagan delivering anything close to brilliant speeches—Barry Goldwater's nominating speech and his address to students at Moscow U (sorry, Notre Dame)—are more notable for their symbolic insights than for their oratorical flourishes. Perhaps we ought to reanneal Reagan the Great— how ironic! In any event, Americans are beginning to catch on to the drama, and, in this campaign, polls show growing impatience with the actors.

How can we change the system? Hopefully, candidates in future races will detect our dissatisfaction with the way the issues are presented and respond by a return to real discourse. In the process of answering this type of question, we missed a chance to see the candidates actually debate each other on an important issue. This new system in which the candidates might actually compete would most likely mean more mistakes. But for real discourse, a mistake here or there is a bad thing, however; we would be able to decide which subjects we think are important for candidates to have expertise in, and then observe their answers in those areas.

As far as conventions and advertising go, the voters have to do a direct line of influence. Public funding pays for a good part of the staging of a convention. Conventions might become meaningful arenas for substantive discussion, as opposed to the puppet performances of the network executives, who are in turn pawns of their corporate sponsors. Voters need to demand that convention broadcasts be broadcast only on public television. As the networks themselves plan to cut back on convention coverage, a move to PBS might be expedient anyway.

P.O. Box Q

El Salvadoran talks planned

Dean Editor:

In the spring a group of nine people from the Notre Dame South Bend community made a trip to El Salvador, a country torn by civil war since 1980. We were able to speak with many of the common people of this country who are caught in the midst of the strife, people, who like the majority of Salvadorans, have chosen not to take up arms. We were able to meet with many of the common people of this country who are caught in the midst of the strife, people, who like the majority of Salvadorans, have chosen not to take up arms. We were able to meet with many of the common people of this country who are caught in the midst of the strife, people, who like the majority of Salvadorans, have chosen not to take up arms.

Garry Trudeau

quote of the day

"Just because the message may never be received does not mean it is not worth sending."
Author's Note: The following columns is not, I repeat not, satire. Each word is to be taken literally. Kind of.

As the sound bites, the intercollegiate opportuni­
ties we know as the 1988 presiden­
tial election grind to a long­ awaited halt, one fundamental question must be
asked: do either of these mumble­
speaking, maverick­inspiring (using the term lightly) deserve our vote? Does
George Bush, who has played patty cake with the likes of Oliver
Navarre and Ayatollah Khomeini, deserve a seat in our oval office? Or
Michael Dukakis, who has been unable to stare down a spineless George
Bush, deserve our vote? And a final question: would respect the code because they
might respect the code, then it should be
instituted campus­wide. If the code were
introduced this way, then students would
respect the code because they had a say in the matter. Also, entering freshmen
would be forced to sign a document that
states the code, and therefore, be forced
into class. In this way, the code is
introduced to the students for the first time, and the administration says that with the honor code,
the students have been forced to accept these decisions without their
consent.

As one student explained to me,
during the summer before his freshman
year, after confirming his acceptance to Notre
Dame, he was sent a packet of papers that he had to sign. In this
way, the students would be directly
involved in the decision of the honor
code, and therefore, they would be
more likely to respect the code. This student
who had no say in establishing the policy,
would respect the code because they
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consent.
A new and different sound at the JACC

REGIS COCCIA
accent writer

Spiritual song met spirit
When award-winning
gospel singer Sandi Patti
entertained thousands in a
concert in Notre Dame's Joyce
ACC Tuesday night.
Patti, one of the nation's
best female inspirational
vocalists, stopped at Notre
Dame on her "Praise
Glorious World Tour 1988-
1989." Accompanied by
pianist Dick Tunney and a
quintet of singers, Patti
inspired the audience with her
voice and captured them by
sharing her feelings.
She glittered in a sequined
blue gown, but Patti's voice
won the crowd.
Great Thou Art." During the
conzert, it was
difficult to tell who enjoyed
the show more, Patti or the
audience. The vocalist
colored her performance with
stories from her daughter
Ana, age four.
Early in the show, Patti
asked all children in the audi-
ence from age five to nine to
come on stage. About 150
children gathered on stage to
sway and wave with Patti,
who led them in "The
Friendship Company," a song
about knowing Jesus and
being friendly with others.
The concert's most emo-
tional moment came after
Patti related a touching expe-
rience with her daughter An-
a. "Aren't you glad (Jesus)
didn't say, 'Come unto Me ye
who have your act to-
ger?'" she joked. Then, in
ears she sang "In Your Pres-
ence," an emotional, melodic
song with only a piano ac-
companiment.
Patti's appearance at Notre
Dame was sponsored by Sun-
shine Promotions and Chick-
Fil-A, a national fast-food res-
taurant chain which supports
Christian music. When she
completes the U.S. part of the
"Praise Glorious" tour, Patti
will have performed in 120
cities, including New York,
Los Angeles, Chicago, Atlanta
and Nashville.
At 32, Patti is familiar with
performing—and getting
awards for doing it better
than anybody else in gospel
music. She has been honored
with four Grammy Awards,
recognizing the Best Female
Gospel Performance, four
Gold Albums, representing
sales exceeding 500,000 copies
and 19 Dove Awards for her
contributions to gospel music.

This year, the Gospel Music
Association gave Patti three
Dove Awards for Gospel Art-
ist of the Year, Female
Vocalist of the Year and Song
of the Year ("In the Name of
the Lord").
Patti began singing when
she was a little girl in her
native Anderson, Ind. and has
been involved in music ever
since. She and her husband
John Helvering have been
touring since 1979, after
Sandi's song, Patti's first al-
bum came out.

Since then, Patti has pro-
duced eight albums, ap-
peared on "The Tonight
Show," the Grammy Awards
and several network specials
such as NBC's "Christmas in
Washington," in which she
sang before the President and
Mrs. Reagan.

A new collection of Sandi Patti's greatest hits.

Social issues seminars

AMY ECKERT
accent writer

A record number of Notre
Dame students spent their
midsemester breaks learning
about social issues through
seminars held in Washington,
D.C. and Appalachia. The
seminars, offered every se-
merister as theology courses
through the Center for Social
Concerns, sent 22 students to
Washington, D.C. and 100 to
Appalachia, according to
Mike Affleck, Coordinator of
Justice and Peace Program-
ming and Education.
Once in Washington, D.C.,
the students met with repre-
sentatives from our govern-
ment and foreign govern-
ments. They discussed
international concerns with
diplomats at the Soviet and
South African embassies, and
also met with U.S. negotiators
from Geneva at the Pentago-
and a CIA representative.
The students also talked to
some special interest groups,
such as Greenpeace. Cultural
activities, such as sight-
seeing and a play at the Ken-
nedy Center, were also part of
the agenda.

The Notre Dame students
participating in the Appal-
chian seminar went to six loca-
tions throughout Kentucky
and West Virginia. The stu-
dents had a chance to work in
day care centers and per-
formed manual labor such as
painting, cleaning, and
repairing roofs. Taking part
in house-downs and potluck din-
ers with Appalachian resi-
dents also helped them to ab-
sorb the culture of the region.

Affleck said that the semi-
nars were intended to enable
students to compare what
they saw and learned with
their Christian values. "What
we hope they learn is how to
find God in this world," he
said.

Appalachia seminars will be
offered again next semester,
along with a seminar in Nor-
thern Ireland. Due to the
large number of applicants
this semester, students were
given priority by class. If you
are interested in participating,
it is therefore rec-
ommended that you apply ear-
ly.
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NOTES

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Please call 273-1 and ask for Katie.

Thank you.

Please call 287-5502 no ext.

Campus. Avail. for Rice & Penn St. 277-4298

HELP! Someone picked up my new L.L.

An incredible looking girl. I have ever

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Sports Lists

WOMEN'S INTERHALL

WOMEN'S INTERHALL

AP Top Twenty

AP Top Twenty

College Football

Football vs. RICE 12:10 p.m.

Football vs. RICE 12:10 p.m.

Football at Dearborn

AP Football Poll

College Football

Sunday's Games

Sunday's Results

Sunday's Results

SPORTS WEEKEND

Sports Wednesday

Sports Wednesday

Sports Wednesday

SOG G A PTS GW

G A PTS GW

Final Standings

Final Standings

AP Top Twenty

AP Top Twenty

Sunday's Results

Sunday's Games

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AP Top Twenty
Flag football for a cause
NVA directs USF&G tournament for paralysis research

By KEVIN REISCH
Sports Writer

For the second consecutive year, Notre Dame will participate in a nationwide campaign to help find a cure for paralysis.

Notre Dame students and staff are eligible to enter a three-day flag football charity tournament occurring Nov. 11-13 at the Loftus All-Sports Center. All those who wish to take part in the event must register with a team of at least 10 players and submit a $25 entry fee at the Ne-Varsity Athletics Office in the Joyce A.C.C. by Mon., Nov. 7.

The top moneymaking team in the nation wins a free trip to the USF&G Sugar Bowl. In addition, the club that collects the most funds at Notre Dame receives Casio mini televisions.

Last year, Notre Dame's drive raised over $6,500, the second highest amount in the nation. Notre Dame students and staff are encouraged by the positive attitude and willingness of the student body to make the drive a success, said Derengoski.

Sally Derengoski

"Now the important thing this year is to get students involved to raise money for an absolutely super fund." Proceeds from the flag football event will be applied to the Marc Buoniconti Fund as part of the Miami Project To Cure Paralysis.

In the fall of 1986 Buoniconti, then a linebacker for The Citadel, suffered a severed spinal cord while making a routine tackle, and he became paralyzed from the neck down.

"Last year, we were really encouraged by the positive attitude and willingness of the student body to make the drive a success," said Derengoski.

Seniors
continued from page 20
mellent. "We're so close, now we have to give it everything we can," said Westfeldt.

Green Bay, 11-7-3 and ranked eighth in the Great Lakes Region, is coming off a two-game skid which broke a six-match win streak. Like the Irish, the Phoenix tied Wisconsin in the position of Sophomore Committee chairperson for Junior Parent's Weekend?

Applications available in the Office of Student Activities, 3rd Floor LaFortune.

Due November 7th, 1988 by 5pm

TO THE EDITOR

I am writing to express my concern about Dr. Henry McKee's recent appearance on a network television show. Dr. McKee's comments about the role of the physician in end-of-life care are misguided and potentially harmful to patients.

As a practicing physician, I believe that the primary role of the physician is to advocate for the patient's best interests. This includes communicating with patients and their families about their treatment options and the potential outcomes of those options.

Dr. McKee's statements suggest that physicians should not have a strong role in end-of-life care. I believe that physicians have a duty to be involved in these decisions and to provide patients with the information they need to make informed choices.

I urge other physicians to speak out against Dr. McKee's views and to work to ensure that patients have access to the care they need and deserve.

Sincerely,

[Your Name]
Hall of Fame lists 16 players, coaches

Associated Press

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. - Four backcourt stars - Dave Bing, K.C. Jones, Earl Monroe and Lenny Wilkins - were among 16 players, coaches and contributors nominated Tuesday for the Basketball Hall of Fame.

Rounding out the nine players nominated for the February election were frontcourt stars Dave Cowens, Walt Bellamy and the late Larry Foust and two women, Ann Meyers, a standout at UCLA, and Vera White, an AAU all-star from Nashville, Tenn.

Three coaches also were named by the screening committee which is headed by Hall of Famer Bob Cousy. They are Jack Hartman, who has the best winning record in Kansas State history, Jack Ramsay of the Indiana Pacers, who has posted 13 winning seasons during a 20-year NBA career that has made him the winningest active coach in the league, and Will Robinson, who was the first black head coach at a Division I college when he took over Illinois State in 1970.

The names of the nominees will be submitted to the 24-member Honors Committee.

SPORTS BRIEFS

A sportswriters meeting will be held today at 8 p.m. in the office of The Observer in the third floor of LaFortune. Any questions should be directed to Marty Strasen at 292-1471 or 239-5303. -The Observer

The NVA scuba meeting, originally scheduled for tonight, has been moved to Wednesday, Nov. 9. The brief informal meeting will be at the Rockwell Memorial room at 1:30 p.m. -The Observer

The ND crew team will hold a mandatory meeting for all novice members in room 123 of Nieuwland Science Hall tonight at 8 p.m. - The Observer

The Off-Campus hockey team is holding signups for anyone wanting to play on the team. Those interested must sign up on the roster and show proof of insurance at 218 at 6:30 p.m. Classes will start the following Sunday. -The Observer

Items

continued from page 20

When I came here as a freshman that was all there is to hold on to. Either it was that or listening to Jerry Fraut brag about what "fine citizens" his 5-6 Irish would be.

Sophomore year came a breath of fresh air in the form of Lou Holtz, the Wit and the Wizard, the Coach and The Comic. And what a difference that 5-6 season was from the previous year.

Then came last season and a return to "the big top," peaked by Tim Brown's Heisman performance to "the big top," peaked by Tim Brown's Heisman performance.

But let's not rewrite history yet.

“Nothing has changed,” noted Lou Holtz in yesterday's press conference. "There is not a single point on the board before we start. It's not like we get an advantage.

Holtz is right when he says that nothing is different, really. Notre Dame's football team is the same group of guys it was when AP ranked it No. 13 before the Michigan game. The desire to put the football in the end zone and hit people, not a glorious past, is what has won eight football games and that is what is necessary to win four more.

Then we can start editing Wake Up The Echoes.

The Observer
**ND is #1! ARE YOU??!**

Prove it.

Donate your Rice ticket * so developmentally disabled adults can be there when ND wins this Sat.

It's up to YOU to prove it's not just our football team that's #1!

*Drop off student tickets at the Center for Social Concerns or dining halls until Sat., Nov. 5

### NCAA suspends Kansas basketball

**Associated Press**

MISSION, Kan. - Kansas, the defending national college basketball champion, was put on a three-year probation Tuesday by the NCAA for recruiting violations and will not be allowed to defend its title.

In addition to being barred from postseason play in the first-year of the probation, the Jayhawks will not be allowed to have paid campus recruiting visits in 1988 and will be stripped of one scholarship during that period.

The NCAA also ordered the school to "show cause" why it should not be penalized further if it fails to disassociate three unnamed boosters from the program "based upon their involvement in violations of NCAA rules."

The NCAA seriously considered imposing the most extreme sanction - "the death penalty" - which would have shut down the basketball program for an entire year. Only Southern Methodist University's football program has felt the wrath of that punishment.

"Kansas was on the bubble, so to speak," said David Berst, assistant NCAA director for enforcement. "I'm sure there was a lot of discussion on that point, but no severe violations involved any of the players who were on the team. It was a tough decision."

The report by the Infractions Committee said the investigations which uncovered the violations at Kansas was started by telephone calls from a "confidential informant" dealing with the recruitment of a "highly visible transfer student athlete."

Reports have linked former Memphis State guard Vincent Askew to the probe although the NCAA announcement did not identify anyone. Askew was recruited by Kansas and then-coach Roy Williams in the summer of 1986 on campus.

He then returned to Memphis without playing for the Jayhawks.

Brown is now coaching the San Antonio Spurs of the NBA.

Milt Newton, a senior forward and key member of the squad that beat Oklahoma 73-89 to put the past behind us."
Rodney Culver believes the little things often count the most.

"I think Rodney Culver's thing is a carryover to the kickoff game," said Strong. "He's got excellent work habits, and he's a very coachable player. He has the speed to get around people."

"I think Rodney Culver's hit away for so long," Holtz continued. "The stage is set. It's just a carryover to the football season or planning for the next year."

Rodney Culver

By FRANK PASTOR

Sports Writer

The Owls have shown improvement since Coach Jerry" Holtz put Rodney in at running back Donald Hollas to defense and pulled a quarterback switch.

"It's not like you're going to do the same thing again. We're going to change our uniforms."

Rodney Culver (5) finds a hole against Navy.

By FRANK PASTOR

Sports Writer

The Observer / Suzanne Poch

Fullback Rodney Culver and the Owls' defense held Notre Dame's running backs to 3.4 yards per carry. Culver had a 7.0-yard average.

"The little things' earn Culver a chance to play against heavy odds the Owls have faced in recent years," McClay said.

"The Little things' earn Culver a chance to play Freshman fullback scores first touchdown"

Stage is set, but Owls doubt outcome will be tragic

"Like any young player, he's made a lot of mistakes that young players make in executing the assignments," said Strong. "I think the one thing Rodney's shown is steady improvement. He's been able to make the corrections that we've seen in the actual game films, and transfer that over the following week and not make the same mistakes again."

"He has excellent work habits, he's a very coachable young man. He's the guy that goes out to practice and works, and you can see a little bit of improvement in Rodney Culver every day."

Culver would have no other way.
**NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD**

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1. Hamilton bills
2. Tub plant
3. Knit
4. Mitten leather
5. The King of
6. P.S.A. man
7. Inaugural
8. Rapp's opposite
9. Opera super's prop
10. Ball masks
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12. "Cosmos" author
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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

**COMICS**

Bloom County

Berke Breathed

Mike Muldoon

**NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD**

**DINNER MENUS**

Notre Dame
Pasta Bar
Pasta Catfish
Oriental Plate Supreme

Saint Mary's
Savory Baked Chicken
Beef Enchiladas
Spinach Crepes

**COMICS**

Bloom County

Mike McFlattop

**Fall Fun Week!**

Wednesday

Final Round Win, Lose or Draw

Medieval Obstacle Course

South Quad Variety Show

**STUDENT UNION BOARD**
Despite polls, Notre Dame not yet No. 1 with Holtz

By MARTY STRASSEN
Sports Editor

Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz held his weekly press conference in the Notre Dame Stadium pressbox Thursday, the day after his Irish were named the country's No. 1 team, because the WNDU television studios were booked. So it was in this setting, perched majestically above the field on which he has guided his 8-0 squad to 10 consecutive home victories, that Holtz tried to dispel the notion that the Irish couldn't win anymore.

"The most important thing is that it's hard to beat defending national champions Michigan and Penn State upsets top-ranked UCLA 34-30 this past weekend, while the Irish earned a lackluster 22-7 victory over Navy in Baltimore. But polls mean very little to Holtz. They always have.

"If the polls were accurate, they wouldn't have to vote every week," Holtz said. "But players, students and fans are giving excited about the latest poll, and with good reason.

"They're the best team—not in the country. but on the field on the given Saturday."

But players, students and fans are getting excited about the latest poll, and with good reason. This is the first time Notre Dame has been ranked No. 1 since 1985, when Gerry Faust beat Michigan College, a newcomer in the two day tournament and ball team ended a tough weekend, included four goals and 19 assists. Wooster 1-0. Trish Troester Belles defeated the College of Bend has started all but eight games before it finally capped the four state region of Illinois, top team in the country, because the Irish front line which has struggled, but kept the game even. The players didn't lose their composure and were able to hold on for a win.

"We were a bit rattled after our bus ride," said Head Coach Tom Van Meter, "but we had a team of players that the opposition thinks they have him covered, before they know it, they're scoring. He just has a knack for being in the right place.

"That's one of the things about being together for so long—we know where the other person is," said Morris. "Tiger has a knack for the goal. In games that the opposition thinks they have him covered, before they know it, there he is scoring. He just has a knack for being in the right place.

"If we lose to Green Bay, we can forget about this weekend," says Gordon. "A lot of the guys have 'tomainionships."

Belle's end fall seasons Soccer records best-ever 0-68 record

By JANE SHEA
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's soccer team ended its season with back-to-back victories this past weekend, bringing its record to 10-6-1.

After a five hour bus ride the Bellas defeated the College of Wooster 1-0. Trish Troester scored the goal from a Greer Gilliland cornerkick. In the first half the Bellas were sluggish, but kept the game even. The players didn't lose their composure and were able to hold on for a win.

"We were a bit rattled after our bus ride," said Head Coach Tom Van Meter, "but we had momentum coming off a win." With 10 minutes to go in the game the Bellas came alive and scored with only a few minutes left. They controlled the rest of the game.

Sunday the Bellas played Oberlin College and again had trouble getting into the game. Play in the first half was even, but Saint Mary's controlled the second half. Troester again scored the goal in the team's 1-0 victory.

"We played better as a team in the second half," said Van Meter, "and were able to gain the upper hand.

Oberlin and Wooster are both Top ranking Don't mean a thing yet.

At 6:09 Monday evening the Associated Press officially announced that it had happened—Notre Dame is No. 1 again.

As leprechaun Ray Lopez said in yesterday's Chicago Tribune, "It's about time."

Lopez was reflecting the thoughts of a student body which came to South Bend as freshmen and heard the legendary stories about past Irish heroes. Notre Dame fans love to boast about their football tradition, as they deserve to.

By KRISTINE GREGORY
Sports Writer

A young Saint Mary's volleyball team finished its rebuilding season this weekend as it hosted its own Invitational Tournament at Angela Athletic Facility. The Bellas posted a 1-3 record in the two-day event and finished in sixth place. Madonna College, a newcomer to the tournament, beat defending champion Michigan-Dearborn in an intense final match to capture first place honors. Siena College took Franklin College to three sets before finally capturing third place.

The Bellas had a tough season as representing the four state region of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan and Ohio proved tough. The Bellas had a tough tournament as their first two matches of the year had the top two teams. They lost the first two rounds to Madonna and Dearborn, respectively. The Bellas bounced back though with a sound performance against Defiance College in round three. This victory boosted their confidence and where they drew a bye.

Advancing to round six, Saint Mary's met a tough St. Xavier team in the quarterfinals. This left the Bellas with a six place finish overall. But these are all memories just that—reflecting on the past. We've heard them from alumni and parents, read about them in programs and seen them in "Wake Up The Echoes."

Irish host Green Bay in final home soccer match

Last hurrah for 'Tiger'

By PETE GEGEN
Sports Writer

Much is at stake besides an NCAA bid for Notre Dame's Bruce "Tiger" McCourt when his Notre Dame team hosts ranked team Green Bay at Krause Stadium.

Forwards Bruce "Tiger" McCourt, Randy Morris, Joe Sternberg and Pat Murphy, midfielders Joe Sternberg, stopper John Guignon, wingback Danny Gordon and keeper Kevin Mayo all will try to keep the team's hopes alive for an NCAA bid in this critical match against the Phoenix.

The Irish will have a prime opportunity to impress the selection committee this weekend at the Midwest Collegiate Conference Tournament, the field for which includes No. 3 St. Louis and No. 4 Evansville.

"If we lose to Green Bay, we can forget about this weekend," says Gordon. "A lot of the guys have 'tomainioushipments."

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Irish Items

Seven Heisman Trophy winners and 11 national championships. The greatest coach in football history who gave them the pull-out-the-green-jerseys win over Southern Cal in 1977 which propelled Dan Devine's team on to Notre Dame's last national championship.

Seventy-five years ago yesterday, Gus Dorais and Knute Rockne teamed up to use the forward pass for the first time anywhere as an offensive weapon. The ensuing 31-13 upset of powerhouse Army (that lasted a long time) was the first time Notre Dame had, in the words of the 1988 Football Guide, "made it to the big top."

But these are all memories just that—reflecting on the past. We've heard them from alumni and parents, read about them in programs and seen them in "Wake Up The Echoes."

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see SENIORS, page 15

see TIGER, page 15

see BELLES, page 15

see ITEMS, page 16