Flowers for thee
Brian Newhouse, senior, (left) and Chris Hurst, junior, (right) roommates in Morrissey Hall, deliver flowers for Irish Gardens to Saint Mary’s on Valentine’s Day.

Advanced navigation satellite put in space by USAF booster rocket

Rocket roared off its launch pad on schedule at 1:30 p.m. and the Air Force reported 30 minutes later that it had released the satellite into an initial elliptical orbit ranging from about 100 to 11,000 miles high.

“The spacecraft separation occurred on time and every thing looks fine” said Lt. Col. Ron Rand, the Air Force launch commentator.

On Thursday an onboard motor will fire to shift the satellite into a circular orbit in which both the high and low points will be about 11,000 miles high. The launch was postponed Sunday just 13 minutes before the planned liftoff.

Honor Code at Notre Dame not agreed upon by all students

By KELLEY TUTHILL and MAURA KRAUSE
Staff Reporters

Students and faculty have yet to give their widespread support of the honor code and have raised many questions concerning the code.

The honor code is a great change and change is painful,” said Senior Dan Gerlach, a member of the Honor Code Committee.

The Second in a 3-part Series

The Honor Code

The Observer conducted a telephone survey of 134 undergraduate students, asking questions concerning the honor code and cheating at Notre Dame. The Honor Code Committee recently completed their own mail survey, the results of which will be released early next week, according to Father Oliver Williams, associate provost of the University and active administrator of the honor code.

As shown in the graphic, many students at Notre Dame seem to have reservations about the honor code. When asked if the honor code should be implemented campus-wide at Notre Dame, 55 percent said no, 41 percent said yes, while four percent did not know.

More than 60 percent of juniors and seniors polled were opposed to the implementation of the honor code than were freshmen and sophomores.

Students apparently think they have a good understanding of how the honor code operates now. One question asked, “Has the honor code been explained to you at any time?” and 114 students replied yes, 19 said no, and one did not know.

Members of the Committee and various professors have questioned whether an honor code should be a part of a Catholic education. “I think that moral and Christian values suggest that one should conduct him or herself in a Christian, honorable manner,” said Malcolm Fraser, assistant professor, biological sciences.

Senior Mary Hannan, an engineering major, said the honor code is always voted down in her classes. She said that engineering is based on the rule that you get help from students who have completed the course. According to Hannan, one professor said that “you build on what people have done before.” She worries that under the honor code looking at any old test or homework would be a violation.

see CODE, page 6

Union Carbide will pay for ‘84 gas leak

Associated Press

NEW DELHI, India-Union Carbide Corporation agreed Tuesday to pay $470 million to the government of India in a court-ordered settlement resulting from the 1984 gas leak at Bhopal that killed more than 3,300 people in the world’s worst industrial disaster.

Activists in Bhopal denounced the settlement as a betrayal of the 20,000 victims who still suffer from exposure to the deadly gas that escaped from a pesticides plant on December 3, 1984. The government had sought $2 billion in damages.

Chief Justice R.S. Pathak interpreted a government prosecutor’s routine argument when the court reconvened after lunch, and ordered the U.S.-based multinational company to pay the damages by March 31.

Attorneys for the government and Union Carbide promptly agreed.

“It was apparent that there was an out-of-court agreement between Union Carbide and the government,” said a court official, and ordered the U.S.-based multinational company to pay the damages by March 31.

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The Observer / Andrew McCloskey

THE HONOR CODE AT NOTRE DAME

How much cheating goes on in your classes?

None Little Fair amount A lot Don’t know

0 20 40 60 80

134 students polled

How much cheating goes on at Notre Dame?

None Little Fair amount A lot Don’t know

0 20 40 60 80

134 students polled

Should the Honor Code be implemented campus-wide?

Yes 45%

No 1%

Don’t know 54%

71 students polled

Freshmen/Sophomores

Yes 29%

No 66%

Don’t know 4%

63 students polled

Juniors/Seniors
The social life at Notre Dame is rotten. How often has this been said by Notre Dame students? And, of course, everyone can name the causes behind this problem: alcohol policy, South Bend, parietals, the Administration, the snow, the ugly girls, the stupid guys, the campus, and so on.

In fact, one of the principal activities of the Notre Dame student body is voicing how bad the social life on campus really is. That is our social life.

And it won't change as the year goes on. Football season, the principal source of Fall semester social life, is over, and with it goes the tailgaters, pre- and post-game parties. Spring Semester is mainly marked by snow and basketball losses.

Now more than ever, Notre Dame students realize the sad state of the social life here.

In the fall of 1988, something was finally done to attempt to rectify this sad situation. It was nothing momentous, but it certainly was a step in the right direction. I am speaking of the opening of the 24-hour Oak Room.

Nothing special, you say? After all, who wants to go to the Oak Room at 4 a.m.? Strangely enough, such a minor step as extending the hours of the Oak Room is a signal, finally, that the University realized that there does indeed exist a problem with the social life here.

But, remember, "We are N.D."
The opening of the Oak Room marked the beginning of the Spring Semester. As reported in The Observer, the 24-hour Oak Room was closed due to declining attendance. Student Body Vice President Mike Paese was quoted as saying "Because the numbers were not there, to keep it open 24 hours wouldn't be worthwhile."

With all due respect to Mike, this excuse is simply not good enough.

Let's face it: a majority of the students at Notre Dame are confined to campus the majority of the time. Very few students have access to cars, and the geography of the campus does not lend itself to students walking to restaurants.

The 24-hour Oak Room provided a solution. It was open when students needed it the most: after parietals and on weekends. The 24-hour Oak Room was a public place for students to congregate, get a bite to eat, sober up, or just hang out. It was closed to where the students live and did not require riding in an automobile (in a dubious state of sobriety) to Denny's or another 24-hour establishment.

The campus lacks any other type of 24-hour lounge. The Oak Room provided an ideal setting, as it both provided a space and food to the students. All in all, the 24-hour Oak Room was a good idea. But, as always at Notre Dame financial considerations took precedent over good sense.

I am fairly certain that it was the costs of keeping the 24-hour Oak Room staffed that made it "not worth it" to keep the Oak Room open. I grant that such economic loss is, and should be, factored into the University's decision to keep the Oak Room open 24 hours. However, this should not be the sole consideration when making such a decision.

Notre Dame's social life will never become better until the University, and particularly the Administration, makes a firm decision to make it better. The 24-hour Oak Room was, and still is, a good idea.

A 24-hour social space is necessary. A 24-hour social space that serves food 24-hours is not necessary. A possible solution would be to keep the 24-hour Oak Room, but to discontinue food service from 4 a.m. until breakfast the next day. Instant coffee, decaf coffee, orange juice, breakfast pastries, and candy. This would drastically lower the labor costs and the material costs of all the perishable foods, while maintaining the principal goal of the 24-hour space: to provide a place on campus where students may gather.

It may be necessary that the University be willing to accept a few thousand dollars loss to keep the Oak Room open. It would be worth the money.
Mbembe speaks on African situation

By JIM LANG
News Staff

Politics, religion, and culture in post colonial Africa were the subjects of visiting Professor Achille Mbembe’s lecture Tuesday night in the Library Auditorium.

Mbembe, associate professor of history at Columbia, traced the early 1980’s uprisings of a particular Islamic sect in Nigeria, the Yat Tatsine, in order to discover more general trends in the tense relations between religion leaders and political authorities in Africa.

This sect, inspired by the charismatic and controversial preacher Mai Tatsine, led five armed insurrections against the Nigerian security forces between 1980 and 1985, said Mbembe.

“Mai Tatsine was capable of articulating the political and moral perspectives of the lower class and inspiring them against an upper protected by a corrupt police force,” Mbembe said.

Although Africa has never been short of bizarre fanatic sects, Mbembe explained that the petroleum boom of the ’70s and its political and economic repercussions set the preconditions for the Yat Tatsine’s startling social upheavals.

The Christian Church is also widespread in Africa, he said, but they play a far less political role than the Islamic, focusing more on such activities as constructing and maintaining schools and hospitals.

While the African people look to the Christian Church for these necessary aids, they rely on the Islamic for guidance and support in their political endeavors, Mbembe said.

BIRTHDAY BOYS

An old version of the G.I. Joe doll holds up two of the newer models being produced at the Hasbro toy company in Pawtucket, R.I. He may have shrunk by eight inches or so, but G.I. Joe’s popularity remains strong as he turns 25 years old.

All-camp SYR with dating service finalized

By MAURA KRAUSE
Staff Reporter

The campus-wide SYR was the main topic of conversation at last night’s IPC meeting.

A computer dating service that can match one dorm section to another, two roommates to two roommates or singles to singles will be available.

Prizes will be awarded every 15 minutes with a grand prize of a trip for two to Chicago, compliments of the Ameer, who will serve up some limos.

The SYR, scheduled for March 24, is a directed result of a student government survey.

The survey showed a need for more out of dorm events for the entire student body.

Tickets for the event are $3 per person and $6 for couples.

The event will be held in North Dining Hall and students will have their hand stamped so they can enter or leave at will.

Also covered at the meeting was the upcoming Air Force ROTC community service project.

In coming weeks, the ROTC will be selling bracelets engraved with the name of a Vietnam or Korean War POW or MIA. The bracelets are $5 and come in red or silver.

Upon ordering, students can request a specific name, service or home state.

“Money from sales goes to the National League of families for the support of families of POWMIA’s as well as for the continual search for them,” according to the ROTC informational flyer.

Also, tickets are needed for the Leuvisville basketball game.

The game is scheduled for the first Saturday of spring break and St. Hedwig’s Outreach Center plans to attend.

Gorbachev: Perestroika working but problems remain

Associated Press

MOSCOW-President Mikhail Gorbachev emerged from nearly a month out of the public eye Tuesday to tell the nation the Soviet leadership still has sharp differences over his reforms but remains committed to them.

In a 17-minute speech to industrial, construction and transport workers that led the evening television news, Gorbachev said his perestroika program has solved many problems in political, economic and social life.

But he said perestroika itself has created many problems.

“I know we are now the most difficult new problems are,” he told workers at the Communist Party Central Committee offices.

“Not everything is simple, not without abnormalities. Life is tense, both economic and social life and in work collective and the party.”

Gorbachev, who is party general secretary as well as president, has said before that the Kremlin leadership doesn’t always see eye to eye. On Tuesday, however, he gave a more detailed explanation of the disorder over perestroika.

“In the beginning, as a matter of fact, it even flabbergasted us. I will say that we also didn’t know everything, that is those who are sitting here next to you,” said Gorbachev, flanked by nine of the 13 members of the ruling Politburo.

“Even we don’t know everything and are still figuring out what’s what. But all the same, from this exchange (of opinions), sometimes the sharpest of exchanges-which as a matter of fact are continuing-we crystalized the conclusions which make up the foundations of perestroika.”

He touched the familiar themes of the importance of the individual in making his own fulfillment.

Journalistic Writing as an Instrument of Peace also: Peace Education

Coleman McCarthy, editor writer for

The Washington Post

4 to 5:30 p.m., February 17, 1989
at the Center for Social Concerns
Refreshments will be served following the presentation

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The Observer
The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s is accepting applications for the following position:

Accent Copy Editors (3)

Please contact Beth Healy at 283-1264 or John Blasi at 283-2163 or 239-5303

INTER Varsity Christian Fellowship

Bible Study

- No, we don’t do athletics. “Bible* is just an old word for ‘University.’
- What we do is: Meet each Thursday to discuss the Bible.
- This is an interdenominational group.
- While the group is a whole is Christian, non-Christians are welcome who wish to learn more about the Bible.
- In the past, we’ve had students from both SMC and ND as well as graduate students.
- We meet Thursdays, 7pm, in 317 Lewis. Just come and see! Or, if you have any questions, call Jim (283 1621) or Eileen (283 3807).
Senate bill aimed at drug dealers

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS—Drug dealers would be required to give the state a bigger chunk of their illicit earnings if a bill endorsed Tuesday by the Indiana Senate is passed into law. Senate Bill 351, approved 49-0, would establish a new court fee ranging from $100 to $1,000 for people convicted of drug-related offenses.

“That money then is to be plowed back into the fight against drug and alcohol abuse,” said the bill’s sponsor, Sen. James Monk, D-Sullivan.

In addition, S.B. 351 would allow authorities to seize weapons, communications devices and other property used in the commission of most felony drug transactions. They currently may seize only cash and vehicles.

The property then could be used by law enforcement officers or could be sold, with the proceeds going to anti-drug efforts.

The idea, Monk said, is to hit drug dealers “where it really hurts, and that’s in the pocketbook.”

Schrock called the drug industry one of the great growth industries of the past 20 years. “Many people, who are heads of the drug industry don’t do drugs themselves, they’re too smart for that,” he said.

However, he stressed that they are eager to make profits from the sales of their illegal products.

Gas

continued from page 1

Supreme Court, and quashed all criminal charges, including one of culpable homicide filed in 1987 against former Union Carbide chairman Warren Anderson.

Pathak gave no details of how the money should be paid to the victims, but he directed government prosecutors and attorneys for the Danbury, Connecticut-based company to submit a detailed agreement Wednesday.

“This is a fair and just settlement,” said Gopal Subramanium, one of the chief government attorneys.

In New York, Union Carbide spokesman Earl Slack said Pathak’s order “was based on his review of all pleadings in India and the U.S., applicable law and facts, and the enormity of human suffering that requires substantial and immediate aid.”

Union Carbide’s stock price soared $2.12 1/2 to $31.25 a share in early trading on the New York Stock Exchange on Tuesday, and analysts said they approved of the settlement.

In Bhopal, a city of nearly one million people, many politicians and activists were angered by the settlement.

“This is a betrayal of the gas victims,” said Babulal Gaur, a state legislator from the opposition Bharatiya Janata Party. “He called the settlement ‘negligible.’”

The Swansons were secretly married a week before they disappeared. Their ransacked car was found in a Chicago alley with the engine running, leading to fears of foul play.

The couple turned up unharmed July 27 in San Diego, where they said they had been living under assumed names, pursuing “perfect love.”

Maj. Gen. Robert E. Wagner, the national ROTC commandant, issued a statement Monday saying he had determined that Swanson willfully evaded the terms of his ROTC scholarship and is disenrolled from the Army ROTC program.

“The government has once again come under the pressure from the lobby of multinationals,” said Abdul Jabbar Khan, who set off a nationwide search for the Swansons.

Many of the victims of the disaster live in burlap and cardboard shackes, and are unaware of the settlement because they are too poor to own radios.

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Many of the victims of the disaster live in burlap and cardboard shackes, and are unaware of the settlement because they are too poor to own radios.
The decision could have major ramifications for the future of strategic arms control. Brent Scowcroft, the president’s national security adviser, has argued for years that a single-warhead missile such as the Midgetman weighing about 15 tons as opposed to 100 tons for the 10-warhead MX would ease the problem of vulnerability to attack from the Soviet Union.

A smaller missile with only one warhead would be a far less inviting target to Soviet war planners and could be the basis for arms control agreements based on counting the number of warheads, not launchers. Currently, the number of launchers is the key element in arms control agreements. That has spurred development of multiple warhead weapons, such as the triple warhead Minuteman and the 10-warhead MX and similar weapons in the Soviet arsenal. In 1983, Scowcroft was head of a presidential commission on strategic forces during the Reagan administration and advocated development of the Midgetman.

Fitzwater said the White House will send a report to Congress on Wednesday explaining that the administration is conducting a review but omitting any decision regarding the MX or Midgetman or other type of small intercontinental ballistic missiles. He said he could not estimate when the White House would reach a decision but noted that Bush has instructed his national security advisers to report within 90 days on its overall review of national security policy.

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The Observer page 5

U.S. budget calls
for more spending

Associated Press

WASHINGTON—The Bush administration, saying its $1.16 trillion budget speaks for itself, declined Tuesday to provide additional details on spending cuts and insisted they be shaped through negotiations with Congress.

Bush's budget, which he unveiled Thursday in his first major policy speech before Congress, called for expanded spending to cover a host of campaign promises. Otherwise calling for freezing military spending at the level of inflation, the spending outline was vague on other specific areas of spending that would be restrained to meet deficit targets.

"This budget is alive and is an active force subject to change in negotiation and discussion," presidential spokesman Martin Fitzwater told reporters.

He said the administration would have no separate proposal for filling a spending gap estimated at $8.6 billion to $11 billion to help pay for expanded social programs Bush advocated in his $1.16 trillion spending plan.

"We'll be providing details as we go along. Everybody knows cuts have to be made," Fitzwater said.

Congressional Democrats have complained that Bush's budget plan, which he termed "a step at a time," Sununu said.

Instead, the spokesman said, the trips were just "an opportunity for the president to discuss his priorities" and an attempt to stress his intention "to work with Congress." He travels to Columbia, S.C., on Wednesday to highlight the budget measure in an appearance before the state legislature.

Bush spoke Monday to business and civic leaders in Manchester, N.H.

Fitzwater denied Bush's budget road show was an effort to make an end-run around Congress, as some in building public support for some of his initiatives.

Instead, the spokesman said, the trips were just "an opportunity for the president to discuss his priorities" and an attempt to stress his intention "to work with Congress," and to make an end-run around Congress, as some in building public support for some of his initiatives.
Physician charged with illegal abortion and feticide

BLOOMINGTON, Ind.—A Bloomington physician was formally charged Tuesday with one count of feticide and two counts of unlawful abortion for allegedly performing an illegal abortion on a 19-year-old woman who was six months pregnant.

James Howard was arrested Monday. He was taken to the Monroe County Jail where he posted $3,000 bond and was released, a jail spokeswoman said.

A warrant had been issued by Monroe Circuit Court Judge James Dixon for Howard’s arrest.

Monroe County Prosecutor Bob Miller testified at a hearing on Tuesday that he learned of the abortion after receiving a call on Oct. 9 from Monroe County Coroner Dennis Troy, who was concerned about his responsibilities in the case.

Miller said he then spoke with Bloomington Hospital pathologist Anthony Pizzo, who told him that a 6-month-old male fetus had been examined by hospital pathologist Charles Ellis. The fetus had been produced through an elective abortion performed by Howard on Oct. 7, according to Pizzo.

The woman who had the abortion said she thought she was only three months pregnant, Miller said.

Miller said he had medical records in the case reviewed by a doctor outside Monroe County. On Thursday, that doctor reported that the fetus could potentially have survived, Miller said.

In the charges, Miller said Howard did not perform the abortion in a properly staffed hospital, that the fetus would have survived and that no second doctor was present.

In an October 27 letter to Miller, Bloomington Hospital chief of staff Walter Owens said the staff’s executive committee had concluded that while there probably was a technical violation of the law, the violation resulted from “misjudgment by the physician, rather than criminal intent.”

Howard had received a limited suspension of his hospital privileges and was ordered to have consultation with other physicians on similar cases in the future, Owens said. Howard also was ordered to attend 200 hours of continuing medical education.

Miller said in a November 1 letter to Owens that “criminal intent is not a relevant consideration” in the matter and that an investigation would be conducted.

Indiana law sets forth special requirements for doctors to perform abortions, with different requirements depending on the stage of the pregnancy. Miller said.

Feticide is defined by law as terminating a pregnancy for reasons other than “to produce a live birth or remove a dead fetus,” unless the abortion is performed in compliance with state law governing abortions.

Under Indiana law, an abortion can be performed during the first three months of a pregnancy by a licensed physician in his office if the woman has signed a release form. If the patient is unable to sign a release form, the abortion can be performed to save her life.

Code

continued from page 1

"I just think you shouldn't have to be told to be honest...how to be honest...rather than just the assumption that you are honest," said Hamann.

Thomas Swartz, professor of economics and law, College of Arts and Letters, said he has worked with the honor code as a member of the Academic Council and as part of a graduate student teaching seminar. "I'm pleased to see the honor code progressed with the faculty's support and bruised," said Swartz.

He said that he was very impressed with his freshman honors course who had no problems with the honor code. They just assumed that the course would be on the honor code, said Swartz.

"I think that the Administration is doing this (implementing an honor code) so they can be compared to prestigious schools that have honor codes like Stanford and Yale," said Kevin Reisch, a freshman. The honor code may work in the future, but right now it is not being accepted by the students, said Reisch.

Reisch said the honor code doesn't bother him because he doesn't cheat anyway. "Everyone has to accept it (the honor code) for it to be effective. I just don't see it right now, but maybe down the road it will work."

But according to the Observer poll, many students see cheating as a problem at Notre Dame. Most students polled said that "a little" or "a fair amount" of cheating goes on at Notre Dame. However, students polled seemed to think less cheating goes on in their own classes as opposed to campus-wide.

Gerlach says that there should be enough large rooms for test-taking because such small classes tend to be tempted. He suggested that having night exams might alleviate this problem.

"People with high standards of integrity have to be responsible for other people," said Gerlach. "We have to love thy neighbor." According to Gerlach, if you correct another's cheating, he or she probably won't do it again.

A question about the honor code concerns the idea of non-cheating as a problem at Notre Dame. However, students do not have the opportunity to cheat. An example would be by making different tests, which to some is a real burden, said Fraser.

"The honor code doesn't bother them because they don't cheat anyway. The class did not operate under the honor code and did not have a vote. "She obviously didn't have a very high opinion of the students," said DiMaria.

"With the honor code you have to be concentrating on the test, then on the people around you, it's ridiculous. You could almost get paranoid. I don't, but I suppose some people could," said DiMaria.

Gerlach said that the honor code does not mean that people should be "sarks." He added that people's consciousness have to bother them. "I want people thinking that they could never do this."

We need someone with the confidence of a surgeon, the dedication of a marathonee and the courage of an explorer.

Year of Cultural Diversity

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Community Presenter: Robert A. Toledo

Vice President for Brand and Promotions Miller Brewing Company

Time and Place: Wednesday, February 15th 4:30 pm Hayes-Healy Auditorium
No decision yet on how to spend Bowl money

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Business Writer

The fate of the $3 million price tag from the 1989 Cotton Bowl and the $3 million price tag from the Cotton Bowl and the 1988 NCAA Postseason Basketball Tournament were given to the athletic endowment fund, said O'Brien. The $3 million price tag from the 1988 Cotton Bowl and the $3 million price tag from the Cotton Bowl and the $3 million price tag from the Cotton Bowl and the 1988 NCAA Postseason Basketball Tournament were given to the athletic endowment fund, said O'Brien.

According to University Executive Vice President Father William Beauchamp, the disbursement of funds from the Cotton Bowl and the 1988 NCAA Postseason Basketball Tournament were given to the athletic endowment fund, said O'Brien.

"Expenses such as airfare, transportation, hotel costs, and the official party suite are subtracted from the $3 million" said O'Brien. "The decision regarding the distribution of the money is done on a year to year basis.

In the past, the money from post-season games has gone to an endowment fund for undergraduate scholarships, he said. "It was established between 1981 and 1982 years ago. There haven't been any decisions made about that fund as yet," he said.

Student's offer tax help for low-income taxpayers and students

By VALLI VAIDYAN
Business Writer

"When you're filing a tax return, you're talking about the blood, sweat, and tears of real people. It's not a problem, it's a badge of honor," said Ken Milani, tax director of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's College Tax Assistance Program (TAP).

The program itself is in its 18th year, and has been receiving a very positive response from the community. The income taxpayers and students free assistance in preparing federal and state tax returns, and in his latest market appraisal. Over the next few weeks, Feshbach says, the market may well undergo a "consolidation" in which the major averages fall somewhere on the order of four to seven percent.

Many analysts say they wouldn't be surprised if the "correction," or period of retracement, lasted a while longer.

But the bulls argue that such a sequence would actually represent a healthy development for investors who didn't get a chance to join in the party earlier.

"Signs that the current rally is maturing continue to pile up," said Joseph Feshbach, technical analyst at Prudential-Bache Securities. Over the next few weeks, Feshbach says, the market may well undergo a "consolidation" in which the major averages fall somewhere on the order of four to seven percent.

Since most economists have been crying "wolf," ever since the record recovery began in 1982, a certain amount of skepticism is in order when they insist that this time we really, really are going to plunge into a national recession.

But the "inverted yield curve" has not previously appeared during this expansion, so it's worth understanding. The politicians have, after all, abolished the business cycle, and one of these days a downturn is inevitable.

As with most things involving the arcane world of professional economists, there is an argument about everything from what an "inverted yield curve" actually is to whether we are in fact having one in early 1989.

The basic idea, though, is that it's bad news for the economy when short-term interest rates rise while long-term interest rates fall. Usually, the longer the maturity, the higher the interest the borrower has to pay. Such an inversion occurs when the monetary authorities at the Federal Reserve are tightening money severely in an effort to slow economic growth and curb inflation.

The Fed's actions send short-term rates up, since there's less money around to meet the increased demand. But long-term bond buyers, assuming that the result will indeed be to retard inflationary pressures, are willing to settle for lower interest rates on their commitments.

Charles Lieberman, of Manufacturers Hanover Securities, says the potentially ominous situation has been in place since Dec. 6, when the interest rate on three-year Treasury securities exceeded the yield on 10-year obligations.

Lieberman calls this the tenth "inverted yield curve" since 1954, and figures that a six of the previous nine precursors of recession. That's considerably less than an infallible predictor, he notes, adding that many of the other conditions that typically accompany recession, including flagging incomes and bulging inventories, are not in place this time around.

The more likely result of the current inversion, he concludes, is an extended period of rising interest rates at all maturities, with yields on 10-year Treasury bonds reaching between 8.5 and 11 percent by the middle of this year. The Fed won't ease, he predicts, "until economic growth slows to a sustainable pace of about 2 percent.

A different definition of the "inverted yield curve" comes from Robert Barbera of Shearson Lehman Hutton, but he reaches a similarly optimistic conclusion. Barbera's criterion for an inversion is met when the yield on one-year U.S. Treasury bills exceeds the yield on 10-year government notes; this has just occurred. By that test, there were five inversions since 1954.

Barbera says it makes a significant difference when "real" rates (the gap between short-term and current interest rates) are already high, as they are now. He suspects, as a result, that "a break in the U.S. rate rise will occur in the next three to six months."

Then there's Benjamin Wolkowitz, of Morgan Stan-
“Notre Dame girls are fat! Yeah, Spurts Illustrated! These are the words yelled out of a window today as I passed one of the men’s dorms on North Quad. Before I could locate exactly where it came from or was able to respond in some manner, the individual had closed his window and retreated to his own ignorance and insensitivity.

Daniel Buckley

guest column

I am a graduate student at Notre Dame, having returned this past June after receiving my B.A. from Notre Dame in 1984. The comments concerning “fat chicks” and abusive comments aimed at women who decide to have a second helping at dinner or some ice cream dessert are, sadly, new to this campus. Lately, a controversy of sorts has arisen over the latest swim suit issue of Sports Illustrated. But I would like to reach beyond this narrow concern to address an underlying problem that pervades not only our university but society as a whole: insensitive attitudes.

Eating disorders are extraordinarily complex. I was aware of that long before I attended a feedback session concerning the eating habits of Notre Dame women last week in Lyons Hall. During my senior year, I began dating a woman who, as it turned out, was suffering from anorexia nervosa. The physical effects of this aliment during the 2-3 years that we dated were easy to see. Her 5’5” frame was one time as light as 86 pounds, her menstrual cycle stopped completely, her hair thinned noticeably, she constantly felt cold (hypothermia), and she was an exercise fanatic. Yet, she continued to “feel fat.” She was, in almost every way, a classic anorexic.

But the physical aspect was truly only the tip of the iceberg. Her family dynamics, the attitude of society in general telling her that the thin body is a beautiful body, her own compulsive nature, my own enabling behavior, all combined to contribute to her disorder. When we ended our relationship over two years ago, she had started to see a counselor, was receiving medication to fight the depression that accompanied her anorexia, and was making tentative strides toward helping herself. I can only hope that her long term outlook is positive, that her ability to have children will not be impaired and that she has not done any permanent physiological damage to herself.

But this is not meant to be a summary of my experiences with eating disorders. Rather, it is a challenge for both the men and the women on this campus. If anyone had closed his window and across campus who are extremely sensitive to women and to all people. Yet their voices need to be heard and their examples need to be seen. Challenge the men in your dorms to respect their roommate(s). In an institution based on the principles of higher learning in the example of Jesus Christ, there is no place for disrespect and insensitivity.

And women, there are some things that you can do, too. Support each other in your efforts to overcome the expectations society may place upon you. Affirm each other for who you are, not just for what your external appearance might be. Don’t allow others to determine what you should do and how you should look. Challenge the men in your lives to respect you simply because you are you. Challenge your women friends to examine some of the negative attitudes and stereotypes they may hold concerning the men on this campus. If we allow ourselves to become caught in the quagmire of animosity and class-mindedness, we shall never realize our full potential as a community. We need to reach out to each other in a spirit of respect and sensitivity to achieve such a goal.

Daniel Buckley is the Assistant Rector of Pomporn Hall.

Professor corrects misconceptions

Dear Editor:

I would like to correct a couple of misconceptions that your Feb. 9 article “Speaker Focuses on Working Women” aimed at women who decide to have a second helping at dinner or some ice cream dessert are, sadly, not new to this campus. Lately, a controversy of sorts has arisen over the latest swim suit issue of Sports Illustrated. But I would like to reach beyond this narrow concern to address an underlying problem that pervades not only our university but society as a whole: insensitive attitudes.

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Daniel Buckley is the Assistant Rector of Pomporn Hall.
Need some legal help?
Help is out there

KYM MACARTHUR
accent writer

In the basement of the law building exists a force powerful enough to help Notre Dame staff, faculty, and students make a clean getaway from the confusion and entanglement of legal ignorance.
The Legal Aid and Defender Association, under the executive direction of Lit Smith and the professional supervision of South Bend attorney and Notre Dame professor Thomas Broden, offers legal counsel to clients in six areas.

Started 25 years ago with Post-conviction Remedies, Legal Aid has continually added new divisions, the most recent being the Legal Clinic for the Homeless, run in conjunction with the downtown shelter in South Bend.

Campus Legal Services, headed by Maria Dugan, deals with legal problems most pertinent to the Notre Dame community. However, most students are not aware of this particular service.

"We are concerned . . . we'd like the staff, faculty, and students to know what we're here for," said Smith. Dugan explains what Campus Legal Services does by outlining what they will not do. They will not take: criminal cases, traffic violations, civil cases involving large sums of money (they don't take fee-generating cases), or alcohol-related cases.

Clients of Legal Aid must meet the national poverty-level guidelines. Third-year law students working in the Legal Aid intern program appear in court (with Broden) to represent the client. According to Smith, this is "one of the big appeals (for intern) -- it's a clinical experience." Law students may either volunteer or earn credit for working at Legal Aid. Each intern chooses one division in which to work; division directors keep regular office hours. Smith feels that the clients' convenience comes first: "We have real clients with real problems and we want to be a real law office for them.

Students may overlook Campus Legal Services because, as dependents, they often do not qualify for official representation. Precisely for this reason, Smith and Dugan stress the free advice given on how to approach a legal problem. At the very least, the student is told to inform his or her parents about the matter, which enables them to pursue a logical course of action. When faced with a legal problem, the easiest answer often seems to be, "I'm just going to plead guilty . . . get it over with." The people at Legal Aid, however, would give different advice. "It will put it behind you, but it will catch up, via graduate school and job applications," said Dugan.

The interns at Legal Aid will attempt to help whenever possible. Occasionally, Dugan admits, "You have to get so involved to give intelligent advice . . . (that) we'll send them to an attorney."

This candid statement reflects the honesty and concern of Campus Legal Services. "You explain what the process is and it makes it a lot less frightening," said Smith.

Legal Aid is open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday, year-round

PAIGE SMORON
accent writer

Last year, junior Danny Gordon fulfilled a childhood dream. He wasn't allowed to wear a six-shooter or boots, a ten gallon hat, and leather gloves, he competed in his first horse show.

Anti-machismo, Gordon placed seventh out of seven riders, of which six received ribbons, but he was undaunted. "What a feeling!" said Gordon, "I was representing Notre Dame in front of

150 million cheering fans. Knute Rockne would've been proud."

"I was the Fifth Horseman that day. I didn't win, but next time -- I was going to win." Gordon is one of the more lively personalities of Notre Dame's new and growing Equestrian Club. Formed last year by a student, Jane Heisel, and headed by Lit Holtz as Club President, the Equestrians have met with success from the start.

As members of the Intercollegiate Horse Show Association (IHSA), they compete against universities such as Northwestern, Purdue, and Illinois, as well as ride for fun. At their first show, rider Paul Kelly won Reserve High Point Rider (2nd place for the total points accumulated throughout the show), and by the end of the season, Notre Dame placed third in its region, which stretches from Iowa and Colorado to Indiana.

Attendance is not mandatory, but members usually receive two lessons a week at the Kensington Riding Center in South Bend, owned by Leanne Miller, who is well known in the Stock Seat circuit. The team is trained by Trish Wolf and Chris Kerner, both coaches of the nationally acclaimed Culver Military Academy polo team.

The skills that the riders learn in practice are tested at the weekend horse shows, where they compete in both Stock Seat (Western riding) and Hunt Seat (English riding).

Equestrian Club is concerned. "Money is definitely a problem, but there is a kind of a barrier . . . we need to keep the lines open so we can be up on problems.

Calls are made to other schools to get advice, to ask for help. "It's a waiting game," said Gordon.

Money is definitely a problem. "Money is definitely a problem, but there is a kind of a barrier . . . we need to keep the lines open so we can be up on problems.

Faculty advisor Steve Hayes usually accompanies the team to the shows for moral support. They most recently traveled to Ball State University, where Paul Kelly took first place in the Open Class; and Margie Guido received third place in the Novice Plate class.

Upcoming shows will be at Purdue the weekend of February 24, and there will be a show with the universities of Northwestern and Taylor in April.

Some aspects of horse riding are more memorable than others, especially for those who room with members of the Equestrian Club. "The equestrian experience is far from short lived," said Gordon. "As a matter of fact, most of Notre Dame's illustrious yet dynamic teams carry it with them beyond the stables . . . it's the odor. It's that something special setting them apart."
### Sports Wednesday

**Wednesday, February 15, 1989**

#### Sports Lists

**Cactus League**

- **Arizona**
  - Phoenix
  - Palm Springs
  - Tucson

**Grapefruit League**

- **Florida**
  - Miami
  - Port Charlotte
  - Sarasota
  - St. Petersburg
  - Charlotte
  - Lakeland

- **Georgia**
  - Albany
  - Columbus
  - Macon
  - Rome

**North Carolina**

- **Greensboro**
  - Winston-Salem
  - Greensboro

**North Dakota**

- **Fargo**
  - Fargo

**Ohio**

- **Cincinnati**
  - Cincinnati

**South Carolina**

- **Columbia**
  - Columbia

**Southern California**

- **Los Angeles**
  - Los Angeles

**Texas**

- **Houston**
  - Houston

**Western Conference**

- **Midwest Division**
  - Milwaukee
  - St. Louis
  - Chicago

#### NHL Standings

- **WALTS CONFERENCE**
  - Montreal
  - Boston
  - New York Islanders
  - New Jersey

- **CLIFTON CONFERENCE**
  - Chicago
  - St. Louis
  - Philadelphia
  - Montreal

#### Men's Basketball

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Team</th>
<th>Record</th>
<th>Win</th>
<th>Loss</th>
<th>Ties</th>
<th>Pts</th>
<th>PPG</th>
<th>GW</th>
<th>SH</th>
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<td>Notre Dame</td>
<td>36-12-3</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>.681</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>Duke</td>
<td>32-6-6</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>.645</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>31-7-5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>23</td>
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<td>29-8-1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>.688</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Men's Tennis

- **CSU No. 15**
  - Mark O'Sullivan
  - Kevin Patrick

#### Men's Track and Field

- **World Championships**
  - John Cole
  - Raghib Ismail

#### CUBS

- **Stadium**: Hohokam Park
- **Site**: Mesa

#### ANGELS

- **Stadium**: Palm Springs
- **Site**: Mesa

#### INDIANS

- **Stadium**: Lakefront
- **Site**: Chicago

#### BREWERS

- **Stadium**: Compadre Stadium
- **Site**: Miami

#### TIGERS

- **Stadium**: Kauffman Stadium
- **Site**: Kansas City

#### ASTROS

- **Stadium**: Rice Stadium
- **Site**: Houston

#### ROYALS

- **Stadium**: Shibe Park
- **Site**: Kansas City

#### REDS

- **Stadium**: Great American Ball Park
- **Site**: Cincinnati

#### RED SOX

- **Stadium**: Fenway Park
- **Site**: Boston

#### IPIONS

- **Stadium**: Comiskey Park
- **Site**: Chicago

#### PHILLIES

- **Stadium**: Veterans Stadium
- **Site**: Philadelphia

#### PIRATES

- **Stadium**: Three Rivers Stadium
- **Site**: Pittsburgh

#### BLUES

- **Stadium**: Family Arena
- **Site**: St. Louis

#### MARINERS

- **Stadium**: Kingdome
- **Site**: Seattle

#### Baseball Pool

- **Top Twenty**
  - **Texas A&M**
  - **Louisiana State**
  - **Louisville**
  - **Seton Hall**
  - **North Carolina**

- **Others Receiving Votes**
  - **Virginia**
  - **Stanford**
  - **Syracuse**

#### NBA Standings

- **Eastern Conference**
  - **New York Knicks**
  - **Boston Celtics**

- **Midwest Division**
  - **Chicago Bulls**
  - **Detroit Pistons**

#### PGA Money

- **Johnson Controls Classic**
  - **Alabama State**
  - **Georgia State**

#### Other Events

- **Boardwalk & Baseball**
  - **Marchant Stadium**
  - **West Palm Beach**

#### Scoreboard

- **Men's basketball**: Notre Dame 83, USC 74
- **Women's basketball**: Stanford 93, UCLA 75

#### Irish Hockey

- **Player**: Tim Caddo
- **Position**: D
- **GP**: 31
- **G**: 2
- **A**: 6
- **PTS**: 8
- **PIM**: 0
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 0
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Phil Shaffalo
- **Position**: RW
- **GP**: 2
- **G**: 0
- **A**: 0
- **PTS**: 0
- **PIM**: 0
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 0
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Bill Lerman
- **Position**: RW
- **GP**: 3
- **G**: 6
- **A**: 0
- **PTS**: 6
- **PIM**: 0
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 0
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Roy Bemiss
- **Position**: D
- **GP**: 31
- **G**: 1
- **A**: 2
- **PTS**: 3
- **PIM**: 1
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 0
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Michael Leherr
- **Position**: D
- **GP**: 35
- **G**: 1
- **A**: 3
- **PTS**: 4
- **PIM**: 0
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 0
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Brian Montgomery
- **Position**: C
- **GP**: 31
- **G**: 3
- **A**: 4
- **PTS**: 7
- **PIM**: 1
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 1
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Bruce Guay
- **Position**: W
- **GP**: 32
- **G**: 6
- **A**: 8
- **PTS**: 14
- **PIM**: 1
- **PPG**: 2
- **GW**: 1
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Pat Arendt
- **Position**: C
- **GP**: 28
- **G**: 8
- **A**: 6
- **PTS**: 14
- **PIM**: 2
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 2
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Robed Copeland
- **Position**: D
- **GP**: 20
- **G**: 0
- **A**: 1
- **PTS**: 1
- **PIM**: 0
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 0
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Kevin Patrick
- **Position**: D
- **GP**: 34
- **G**: 4
- **A**: 5
- **PTS**: 9
- **PIM**: 1
- **PPG**: 0
- **GW**: 0
- **SH**: 0

- **Player**: Dave Bankoske
- **Position**: RW
- **GP**: 36
- **G**: 11
- **A**: 34
- **PTS**: 45
- **PIM**: 2
- **PPG**: 1
- **GW**: 3
- **SH**: 0

#### Scoring by Periods

- **Notre Dame**
  - 1st Period: 36 (11-8-7)
  - 2nd Period: 118
  - 3rd Period: 185
  - 4th Period: 303
  - 5th Period: 604
  - 6th Period: 28

- **Georgia Tech**
  - 1st Period: 12 (1-1-0)
  - 2nd Period: 107
  - 3rd Period: 115
  - 4th Period: 1
  - 5th Period: 0

#### Statistics

- **Chance**: 23.8
- **Shots on Goal**: 5
- **Power Play**: 2
- **Penalties**: 3
- **Team Penalties**: 2

#### So You Want to be a Jockey?

- The Injuries of Angel Cordero, Jr.

- **1. Broken left collarbone**
- **2. Eight broken ribs**
- **3. Broken left elbow**
- **4. Lacerated liver**
- **5. Compressed vertebrae**
- **6. Broken right knee**
- **7. Torn ligaments - right wrist**
- **8. Torn ligaments - left knee**
- **9. Nine broken fingers**
- **10. Broken nose**

#### Post Denver Post Reader

- ***Plus too many concussions to count* **

- **Source**: Thoroughbred & Harness Racing Action

- **The Observer / Laura Stanton**
Paddock sticking to his role
Junior center concentrates on rebounds, post defense

BY STEVE MEGARGEE
Assistant Sports Editor

Scott Paddock's high school accomplishments, which included a weighted grade point average of over 4.0 and membership in the National Honor Society, do not indicate any background in drama.

But as a member of the Notre Dame basketball team, Paddock has learned all about role-playing. "I think each player has a role to play," said the 6-foot junior center. "Joe Fredrick's a scorer, Tim Singleton's the quarterback of the basketball team who sets up the offense. The role the coaches have tried to get across to me is that I have to be a rebounder both offensively and defensively, be someone who can play at the top post player inside on defense and preserve on offensive rebound situations close to the basket."

"When I try to play out of this role and do other things, that's when I find myself getting in trouble. When I play within this role, like I did against Kentucky, that's when I help the team the most," Paddock certainly filled that role just fine in the Kentucky and UCLA games. Notre Dame's 81-65 win over the Wildcats Dec. 3, he scored 10 points and pulled down 11 rebounds in 27 minutes. Paddock had nine points and five rebounds when Duke dumped the Irish 102-80 two weeks ago.

In between those games, things were not going quite so well for Plantation, Fla., resident Paddock went without a point or rebound in consecutive games against Pittsburgh and USC during a January road trip.

He scored two points with one rebound in the next game, a 67-45 win at home against Southern Methodist. That weekend, Paddock sat out the entire game in a 99-87 loss to Syracuse.

"I thought I started the season out on a very high note, my first four games especially," said Paddock, whose brother played football at Duke. "In the road trip on the West Coast, I had my problems. Now I'm getting something going, I'm playing within the role the coaches want me to play, and that's where I'm best."

If Paddock's performance in the Duke game did not convince people that he had returned to form, his outing in Sunday's game against USC provided further proof. Paddock recorded six points and eight rebounds in the 83-74 win over the Trojans.

"It gets physical. There have been times when at the end of the drill, there's blood on the court. Through that drill, we really come into our own."

Paddock did not have to endure too many of those drills his freshman year before he saw quality playing time. In his second collegiate game— a 67-62 loss to Indiana—he scored 10 points with seven rebounds. He usually was the first frontline player off the bench behind Donald Royal and Gary Vorce.

"It was surprising to see me play as much as I did as a freshman," said Paddock. "Four seniors had graduated the year I signed, so it was a pretty good opportunity.

Paddock spent that first year learning from Vorce and Royal. The junior finds himself in a different situation this year, working with freshmen big men Ellis and Keith Tower.

"There are times when you're a rookie and you're not going to play that much, that's when you need upperclassmen to help you through it and tell you that your best days are ahead of you," said Paddock. "That's what our upperclassmen, like myself and Keith Robinson, have tried to do for LaPhonso Ellis and Keith Tower."

"A guy like LaPhonso is getting a lot of playing time and playing well, but he still needs people who have been through it to help him out, not just with on-court situations but also with things off the court," said Paddock.

While Paddock has worked to help his younger teammates, he also is making sure to avoid anything that may lead to another slump.

"It's been kind of an emotional, up-and-down year," said Paddock. "I'm just going to try to stay within my role the rest of the season and help this team go as far as we can.

Scott Paddock

"Scott's doing a very good job of making things happen for us," said Irish coach Digger Phelps. "He just has to play his role of playing post defense, rebounding and scoring inside."

Paddock showed off his rebounding abilities a great deal early in the season, leading the team in that category three of the first four games. A 4.8 rebounding average ranks third on the team behind starting frontline players LaPhonso Ellis and Keith Robinson.

His skills are not unusual for a Notre Dame player, as the Irish consistently rank among the nation's best in rebound margin. Paddock attributes much of that to what the team calls the "Manhattan drill."

"What it entails is the frontline players three at a time line up underneath the basket, and Coach Phelps shoots the basketball," said Paddock. "Obviously, if Coach Phelps is shooting, it's not going to go in. What we do is fight for the rebound, there are no fouls called. There are no rules pertaining to post defense to catch the ball and put it in the basket."

The Observer • E.G. Bailey

Junior center Scott Paddock (43) grab a rebound in Sunday's game against Southern California. Paddock had six points and eight rebounds in the victory over the Trojans.

LEGAL AID offers Free legal counseling to N.D. students, faculty & staff. Call 239-7795 or visit downstairs N.D. Law School

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

"Monkman" Big 19 MALLOY

Pops TunPang SeanEad "Charles" Doc Jude Spook Fred Rob Dutysim Skeeter Mike Savoir- fare Manteeman Dandor

"Hey, there, Buddy!!"

Chimes Literary Magazine now accepting PLAYS POEMS SHORT STORIES ARTWORK

Submit to 305 Madelva, 8MC Deadline: March 20
Another Leahy heads to ND... for baseball

YAKIMA, Wash. - The grandson of legendary Notre Dame football coach Frank Leahy is continuing the family tradition by accepting an athletic scholarship to the school as a baseball player. Pat Leahy, a right-handed pitcher at Eisenhower High School, has made a verbal commitment to attend the South Bend, Ind., school next fall, despite the school's lack of a baseball reputation.

He is following in the footsteps of his grandfather, who coached Notre Dame in the 1940s and 1950s, and father Jim Leahy, who played baseball for the Irish. "I didn't try to think of the family part of it," Leahy said this week. "Baseball is what I want to do. If anything, I considered the family ties there a drawback when I was deciding." College baseball coaches have been after Leahy for months.

Stewart's illness are only the latest in a string of setbacks and controversies overshadowing what many believe is the best team in Stewart's 22 years as Missouri's coach. His wife, Virginia Stewart, has undergone two major operations this month and was hospitalized last Thursday when Stewart first fell ill.

SPARE THERES

Patty Hagemeier, whose recruiting efforts helped establish Notre Dame as a volleyball power, has been named head coach at Southern Illinois University. The Observer

Irish Insanity will meet in the Dooley Room of LaFortune tonight at 7:30. The Observer

The Cheerleading Team will have an informational meeting Monday, Feb. 26, for anyone interested in trying out for the 1989-90 Cheerleading Team (either as a cheerleader or the leprechaun). The meeting will take place at 8 p.m. in the football auditorium of the Joyce ACC. The Observer

The SMC-ND women's lacrosse team will hold its first practice Monday, Feb. 26, at the Angela Athletic Facility. Please be there by 6:45 p.m. and remember to bring $5 for club dues and sticks if you have them. The Observer

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. The Observer

The SMC-ND women's lacrosse club is looking for a volunteer coach. Anyone interested or wanting more information should call Kathryn Benz at 384-5482. The Observer

Tennis continued from page 16 things to come for the Irish this season. "This is what it will take to win this year," said Bayliss. "Our doubles and top three carried us today. Last week, it was our bottom three. Everyone's contributing." Sophomore Paul Oland echoed Bayliss' thoughts. This year, if someone has a bad day, someone else steps up and plays past their abilities," said Oland. Bayliss thinks the win illustrates a new attitude that will assist the Irish as they head into eight straight meets against Top 20 teams and schools that beat Notre Dame last year. He emphasized the confidence the Irish had against Illinois State winning into the doubles matches with a 3-3 tie.

"I'm glad we got the win because our intensity was Mike Wallace's play today," said Bayliss. "After losing a close, three-set match, what a relief." Wallace's play exemplified the upset spirit and improved work ethic on the Notre Dame squad this year. "We're way above last year," commented Bayliss. "With all our tough matches coming up, we really have to win the ones that are within our reach, and today we did just that."
Irish hockey hosts Foresters

BY FRANK PASTOR
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team lost its 25th game of the season last Saturday against Michigan, setting a school record.

Strangely enough, Irish coach Ric Schafer is hoping for an encore performance tonight when his team faces Lake Forest at 7:30 in the Joyce ACC.

"If we play as well as we did last week, we'll be in pretty good shape against Lake Fore­est," said Schafer. "We had a tremendous outing against a very strong Michigan team."

The Irish (9-25-2) have played Lake Forest four times already this season, posting a 1-3 mark against the Foresters. After dropping its first three games, Notre Dame defeated the Foresters 4-3 Jan. 21. David Bankoske and Matt Hannel each scored two goals in leading the Irish to victory.

Prairie View players go on strike

Associated Press

PRAIRIE VIEW, Tex.- At Prairie View A&M, a small college that has never been revered as a football powerhouse, two-thirds of the linemen are blocking for their teammates in an off-the-field struggle.

The linemen, representing all but a handful of the 56 players who will return to the Panthers' team next year, are leading a strike against the school's head football coach, saying academics ranks well behind athletics in Haney Catchings' program.

Richard Haynes and two-year team captain Herman Moore, both with one year of eligibility remaining after being redshirted as freshmen, have taken their plea for Catchings' ouster to the media and to alumni groups. They insist they're serious about not practicing or playing football until Catchings is dismissed.

"My motto is, 'God doesn't like ugly,' " Moore said, "and what this man has done to this program is ugly."

The players claim their coach has withheld textbooks, suspended study hall and conducted six-hour practices that leave no time for studying. They also say Catchings has run drills that have caused injuries to players.

"It's not true," Catchings, in his second year, said Monday. "That's all I have to say."

Armed with press releases listing their complaints against Catchings, the two players spent the day scheduling meetings with administrators and telling anyone who would listen that they want a coach they can respect.

"The chief complaint is academics," said Moore, a business marketing major with a 2.8 grade point average. "He doesn't care about his players' academics."

Prairie also members of the team attend study hall, a study session that's mandatory for freshman team members and upperclassmen whose average is below 2.0.

"There's never been that many people on study table before," said Moore, "especially upperclassmen."

Bankoske, a freshman center, needs two assists Wednesday to break the freshman school record. He currently has 34 assists on the season, one shy of the record set by John Noble during the 1969-70 season.

Bankoske is not the only freshman playing a prominent role for Notre Dame this season. Defensemen Rob Copeland, Kevin Patrick, Scott Vickman and Bill Hoelzel keyed the Irish effort last weekend against Michigan. Patrick and Hoelzel scored back-to-back goals in Friday night's game and combined with the other freshmen to check the Wolverines' explosive scoring attack.

"Our freshman defense has played extremely well," said Schafer. "We had four freshmen in the lineup on defense, and they all played admirably."

The Irish were outshot 78-50 in dropping two games to 10th-ranked Michigan. They suc­cessfully converted two of six power-play opportunities.

"We had generated all types of scoring opportunities last weekend," said Schafer. "We don't have any bona fide snipers on our team, but if we keep creating opportunities as we did last weekend, we'll get our fair share of goals."

The game against Lake Fore­est and a Feb. 15 matchup with Western Michigan complete Notre Dame's 1988-89 schedule. Schafer looks for the Irish to close out their season with a pair of fine performances that would gain momentum for next season.

"Obviously, we're not in any playoff situation," said the Irish head coach. "What we're looking for is continued solid play. It'd be a good way to end our season to play as well as we did last weekend."
Wednesday, February 15, 1989

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**CAMPUS**

12:10 p.m. Closed Meeting of Alcobics Anonymous, Holy Cross House.

5:30 and 7:00 p.m. Diversity at Saint Mary's: three short films on the multicultural workplace: "Managing Differences/Diversity at Work/Communicating Across Cultures," Saint Mary's Carroll Auditorium.

6:30 p.m. Career and Placement Services Workshop on "Preparing for Office Visits/Plant Trips," Hesburgh Library Lounge.

7:30 p.m. ND Hockey vs. Lake Forrest, Ice Arena.

**LECTURE CIRCUIT**

7:00 p.m. St. Edward's Hall Forum presents Father Richard McCormick, S.J., and Professor Leslie Griffin speaking on "Here's Where We Stand on In Vitro Fertilization and Other Human Reproductive Techniques," St. Edward's first-floor lounge.

8:15-9:15 p.m. Humanities Colloquium: "Philosophy of Music Revisited," by Dr. Pablo Dasilva, Department of Sociology, Hayes-Healy Room 39.


**DINNER MENUS**

**Notre Dame**

- Grid Pastrami/Swiss
- Pasta Bar
- Grill/Steak
- Chix Fried Steak/Gravy
- Pasta Bar
- Grilled Sole
- Pastrami Swiss

**Saint Mary's**

- Turkey Cutlet
- Beef & Veg. Chop Mein
- Veg. Stuffed Pepper
- Saint Mary's
- Deli Bar
- Turkey Cutlet
- Deli Bar

**NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD**

**ACROSS**

1. Third of 52 Aces
6. Not in the dark
11. Sell
14. Throw for — (overthrow)
16. Bingo
18. Important time
20. Important archaeological discovery, 1799
22. J.K. posting
23. A daughter of Ingd
27. Hues
28. Eighteen figures on 20 Acros

**DOWN**

1. Get-together at sea
2. Former ring king
3. Washday, Abbr.
4. Spun (inster)
5. Relevant
6. Second chance in court
7. Ship of ship leather
8. Smell (be suspicious)
9. Hayworth or Mireia
10. Flexible
11. Rockies range
12. A man in a dreamer — we all?
13. Counts
14. V. in Piza
15. Facial problem
16. Moby Dick's pursuer
17. Dance step
18. Raise one's banner
19. Bird's part
20. Sinking ship's escape
22. Bottom of a lama's waters
23. Hurry
24. Aline
25. David — Lilenthal
26. Afire

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

Across 20: Dory power

Down 16: Pinball no-no

"Just look at those stars tonight... makes you feel sort of small and insignificant."
By PETE GEGEN
Sports Writer

A scorching exhibition by Dana Barros and Steve Benton kept a flat Irish squad to a near-perfect field goal attempts coming one-fourth of Notre Dame's eight-game losing streak for the Eagles and a frustrating fifth loss in front of 9,188 home fans for the Irish.

"Give those kids the credit," said Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps of BC's scoring duo. "They're a couple of fine sophomores and they just dominated the game. We came out flat and couldn't get it going, not even Joe Fredrick and Jamere Jackson handled the bulk of the scoring.

Jackson opened the game on fire, canning three three-pointers and a layup to help build a nine-point Irish lead. The lead quickly disappeared as Benton, who finished with a career-high 29 points, found the hot hand. He hit five of the next six Boston College field goals to tie the game at 29.

"One transition," said Benton, "I threw the ball out of control up off the glass, and it fell in, and I thought, "Oh my God, it's going to be one of those nights." When you get hot, you're hot.''

The fire caught Barros in the first five minutes of the first half. He hit two straight threes to break a 22-22 tie, then added two field goals just before the half to give the Eagles a 42-36 lead.

The Irish came back in the first eight minutes of the second half. Ellis scored six of his eight points in an 8-2 second stretch, Fredrick hit a jumper and Jackson added his final three-point goal to give the Irish a 53-52 advantage.

Benton answered with a Trey set Notre Dame 63-62 at the Pavilion.

ND men's tennis trips Illinois

By CHRIS COONEY
Sports Writer

Members of the Notre Dame men's tennis team also was victorious as the Irish defeated Illinois 6-3 at the Eck Pavilion.

After winning at the top three singles positions and losing in the bottom three brackets, the doubles teams battled for the big victories that improved the Irish to 6-0 this season.

In the deciding match, the No. 2 doubles team of Brian Kalbas and Walter Dolhare overcame the Illini's David Nassar and Neil Brown 6-2, 6-2.

"Our team has found ways to win this year," said Bayliss. "It's nice to really fight someone for it.

One such struggle occurred in the number-three doubles match. Ryan Wenger and Dave Beiter dropped the first set and bounced back to win 16, 6, 6-4.

"At number-three doubles, the Irish lost the first set and then methodically and intelligently dropped back on the first serve and adjusted their game to win," said Bayliss.

"That kind of play happened all day.

Bayliss noted that at the number-two and number-three singles matches, both Brian Kalbas and Walter Dolhare changed their games in order to attain important victories.

"Brian had to pick and choose the times when he would attack," Bayliss said. "By doing that, he came back from 43 to 41 to win the tie-breaker in the second set.

Kalbas defeated Nassar 6-3, 7-6, while at the number-three spot Dolhare beat the Illini's Brian Dimillian 6-4, 6-2.

"Waited was down 4-3 and had lost his serve," Bayliss explained. "He started floating the ball and playing defensivey, and he realized his opponent couldn't finish the point. This turned the match around.

Bayliss also praised top Irish player Dave DiLucia who won 6-0, 6-0. The freshman star has lost only three games in his last eight sets.

Bayliss hopes that Tuesday's victory was a sign of good things to come.

see TENNIS, page 13