22 die in French airplane crash

Associated Press

VALENCE, France- A passenger plane with 22 people on board lost control and crashed into a mountainside in southeastern France Monday night, likely killing all aboard, officials said.

Rescuers located the wreckage 3 hours after the crash, which occurred shortly after 9 p.m. as the plane was about to land, local officials said.

They quickly found 17 bodies among the aircraft's scattered debris in a forest near the village of Leonnec, about 15 miles from this city in southeastern France.

Chances of anyone surviving the crash were slim because of the impact of the crash, officials said.

The wreckage was on the northern face of the Vercors mountain, at an altitude of 3,000 feet. The Fokker 27, a twin-engine turboprop, was flying for the private airline Europe Aero-Service. It was making a regular flight from Paris Orly Airport to Valence.

The control tower at Mont Verdun, near Lyon, lost contact with the plane at 9:10 p.m. The plane was scheduled to land at 9:18 p.m. at the Chabeuil airport, near Valence, which is south of Lyon.

There was no immediate explanation why the aircraft flew into the mountainside as it was

see CRASH / page 5

Valdez cleanup hindered by approaching storm

Associated Press

VALDEZ, Alaska- The slick of thick crude oil spilled by the Exxon Valdez stilled Monday in its movement toward the nation's No. 1 fishing port and was breaking up in rough waves and high wind, the Coast Guard said.

However, the stormy weather hampered cleanup efforts as small craft advisors and gale warnings were posted along the central Alaskan coast, where 10.1 million gallons of crude oil oozed across Prince William Sound.

The wind was out of the northeast, which kept oil from washing ashore in untainted inner coastal areas. The weather is breaking into tar balls and sink, said Bill Lamoreaux, the state's scene coordinator. "That's good news."

There was some concern that, as the storm systems generating Monday's turbulence move closer to land, higher waves in the sound could wash oil over containment booms protecting spawning areas and other protected spots.

"If the storm is a severe one, we'll see some more beaches impacted," state cleanup coordinator Jim Hayden said.

Still, Hayden said the fishers were well-defended and boats were being moved from fish-rich Sawmill Bay to other heavily oiled areas.

"Some of the operations are shifting away from the protective actions at the fisheries to some oil cleanup," he said.

The state said the tanker, which occurred shortly after 9 p.m. as the plane was about to land, local officials said.

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see CRASH / page 5

Border arrest

East German border guards arrest a young unidentified man, who with another, tried to run across the border into West Berlin, Saturday, while a car of visitors to East Berlin make their way through the border slalom course. Both men were taken into custody.

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Bennett calls for D.C. drug cleanup

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- William Bennett, slapping at the city government's attempts to battle a drug problem which he said "is so glaring- so out of control," announced on Monday a multimillion-dollar federal effort to combat drugs in the nation's capital.

Bennett, director of the national drug control policy office, said that "the plain fact is that, for too long and in too many respects, the D.C. government has failed to serve its citizens."

He announced plans calling for building new pretrial detention and prison facilities, expanding a local law enforcement task force, an effort to aid public housing of drug users and dealers, expansion of drug treatment facilities, and an increase in job-training programs.

Bennett spoke at a news conference with Attorney General Dick Thornburgh and Housing and Urban Development Secretary Jack Kemp.

Washington was the nation's murder capital last year with 372 slayings, most of them drug-related. Already this year, there have been 135 homicides, compared with 87 at this time last year.

Bennett said "drugs and alcohol" have "soberly test the responsive abilities of do­ cem of American cities. But here, where the problem is so glaring- so out of control- serious questions of local politics and governance can no
Independent historian Roy Medvedev was a runoff election for a new Soviet congress, and the Academy of Sciences restored Andrei Sakharov to the ballot for separate elections to the Academy's official reports said today. The voting around the nation Sunday was the second stage of the Soviet Union's first multicandidate national elections in 71 years. In the first round, May 25, Sakharov was just another other candidate, absolutely thriller, and, I suppose, with a tendency to spoil, but very conscious that one mustn't . . . (and) with fantastic affection," she was quoted as telling Woman's Own magazine.

A Rod Stewart concert in Mexico attracted hundreds of rock fans within hours after a police car and engaged in minoruçcruff Published with officers, the Excelsior news service said. In an attempt to prevent a riot, authorities eventually ordered officers to let the rock fans enter the Sunday night show, even if they didn't have tickets, Excelsior reported Monday.

The National Brieves

A twin-engine aircraft carrying a missionary group from Haiti to Port Lauderdale was hijacked Monday, and the plane was diverted to Miami, officials said. Two gunmen, who the FBI said were members of the Leftist Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, were said to be holding the passengers captive.

The Environmental Protection Agency said Monday it would soon issue a detailed action.

"I shall be just like any other granny, absolutely thrilled, and, I suppose, with a tendency to spoil, but very conscious that one mustn't... (and) with fantastic affection," she was quoted as telling Woman's Own magazine.

One of my friends and I went out to the woman's back yard to what seemed like the town dump. There was garbage all over the place and under the garbage. We noticed that once the old toothbrushes, shoes, and carpeting were removed, the yard started to look much better. We had cleared out one section of the yard and moved on to bigger and better things.

The country-rock band Alabama was named artist of the decade at the 24th Academy of Country Music Awards show on Monday, while K.T. Oslin garnered trophies for album of the year and best female vocalist. The year's top music video trophy went to Hank Williams, for "Your Young Country" video. Williams accepted his award and introduced his son saying "This is my son, Shelton Hank Williams, and one day he's going to be up there..."
Senate to vote on change in FAC
By JEFF SWANSON

The student senate plans to vote next week on a proposed student government constitutional change which would make the Freshman Advisory Council independent of the Freshman Year of Studies.

Student Body Vice President Dave Kinkopf said that the constitutional change would put the Freshman Advisory Council under complete control of the student government. Kinkopf said that the change was initiated by Dean Emil Hofman of the Freshman Year of Studies.

Kinkopf said that it was decided that there should be an advisor to the freshman council who would serve Hofman's prior role. The senate debated who would be responsible for choosing the advisor.

Junior Class President Rob Pasin said, "The position should be open to anyone, not just former members of the FAC (Freshman Advisory Council). I don't feel that anyone from the FAC would be that qualified," he said.

Victor DeFrancis, co-commissioner of the Freshman Orientation Committee, said that the FAC should choose the advisor this year so that the advisor could be included in the Freshman Orientation Committee meetings held during this semester. "If we were to take applications, it would take too long before we have an advisor," he said. Student Body President Matt Breslin and Kinkopf decided that the Freshman Advisory Council would choose the advisor this year, although they said that an alternate way should be used in the future.

In other business, plans for a computerized activities calendar were discussed. The calendar will be available to all campus organizations and will prevent schedule conflicts, said Student Union Board Manager Raja Singh.

New book chronicles children with AIDS

Associated Press

KOKOMO, Ind.- Ryan White is one of nine school-aged children whose battle against AIDS is chronicled in a new book.

David Kirp, a University of California-Berkeley public policy professor, and five colleagues have written "Learning by Heart: AIDS and Schoolchildren in America's Communities," which was released last week by Rutgers University Press.

The book focuses on headline-grabbing cases, in which parents' efforts to remain at Western Middle School near Russiaville after contracting AIDS through tainted blood products used in the treatment of their hemophilia.

It was the battle to get AIDS-stricken Mark Hoyle back into his school. And the battle to get Ryan White to stay in his school.

Kirp said he selected school-aged children battling the deadly Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome because "schools are the place where we debate the biggest public issues. Schools are very much the community gathering place."

Of the nine communities represented in the book, each reacted differently to the sudden intrusion of AIDS, Kirp said.

Kokomo developed a reputation as a place of heartlessness, Kirp said. "If you call the people of Swansons, this is something they are very proud of." Although Kirp said most Kokomo residents would like to forget the Ryan White case, which was settled in 1986, most were willing to talk to the author of last spring as they conducted research for the book.

"Everybody in the planet has forgotten about this," he said.

The only exception was Ryan's family, who moved to Cicero after winning the legal battle for Ryan to remain in school.

Because Ryan's fight was the subject of a television movie broadcast earlier this year, his mother, Jeanne White, told Kirp "she felt her story had already been told."

"They are the one family in the book who I don't know, and I regret that," Kirp said.

The Observer   Page 3

Severe Shun fire

By ASHOK RODRIGUES

With an expressway as a fire rages through a slum in Bangkok, Thailand, off of New Phetchaburi Road Sunday. A Buddhist monk died in the fire which flattened 151 houses and left 1800 people homeless. Investigators have not ruled out the possibility of arson.

Sigwela discusses apartheid

By ASHOK RODRIGUES

By ASHOK RODRIGUES

Sigwela also supports the use of sanctions to bring about change in his home country. He said that for the first time the business community has become aware of the consequences of the apartheid policy. According to Amnesty International, Sigwela has been imprisoned in South Africa for 13 years. Sigwela says that during that time he was forced to live in extremely poor conditions, beaten close to death, starved, and allowed to suffer serious illness without medical treatment.

Sigwela attributes his eventual release to the letter writing activity of Amnesty International, saying that it will work faster, too. "The people who are in control, they don't have to worry, they don't have to answer, they don't have to answer a lot of questions," he said.

The speech was preceded by a film entitled "Witness to Apartheid," detailing various South African residents views about apartheid.

Eastern buyers struggle for agreement before deadline

By ASHOK RODRIGUES

NEW YORK- Talks aimed at selling Eastern Airlines to a buyer of Eastern's parent Texas Air Corp. balked Monday after Texas Air's parent, the nation's No. 4 carrier, rejected a tentative agreement reached between Eastern and Texas Air, sources close to the situation said.

Eastern had been in negotiations with Texas Air's parent, parent Texas Air Corp. balked tonight.

The airline has been largely grounded since March 4 due to a strike by Machinists that has been honored by most of its pilots and flight attendants.

Liftand, who is overseeing Eastern's reorganization under federal bankruptcy law, must approve any sale of the airline.

But although sources said the Ueberroth group and the unions had reached tentative agreements in their weekend talks, Eastern and Texas Air attorneys emerging from a day-long meeting at the Manhattan bankruptcy court indicated there was no overall accord.

"There's no agreement," said David Boies, an attorney representing Texas Air, as he emerged from the meeting and left the courthouse. "I will tell you (there will be no agreement tonight)."

There was no immediate comment from the unions or Eastern's parent. The other unions have accepted concessions in the past, but honored the Machinists' picket lines.

The unions virtually halted Eastern operations. On March 9, the airline filed for protection from creditors under federal bankruptcy law.

Associated Press

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Associated Press

...
Cold Fusion
Experimental fusion apparatus

What is fusion?
1. In the most basic nuclear fusion reaction, two deuterium nuclei fuse into one helium nucleus and release a vast amount of energy. This is what happens in the sun, and in hydrogen bombs.

University of Texas researchers said Monday that they have partially duplicated the University of Texas experiment that claims to have achieved nuclear fusion, but they haven't confirmed that the results they saw actually came from fusion.

Drugs
continued from page 1

longer be avoided or excused. They must be answered. . . .

North,testifies Reagan
concealed missile shipment

WASHINGTON- Oliver
North, seemingly struggling to
keep his temper, on Monday
defended his stewardship of an
Iran-Contra cash fund and in-
stisted the money he paid for a
used car came instead from a
$15,000 family cache in a metal
box bolted to a closet floor.

North testified that he as-
sumed Reagan had known of
the diversion of Iran arms sale
funds to the Contras, a conten-
tion Reagan has denied.

The former National Secu-
rity Council aide was asked by
his own lawyer about NSC doc-
uments that were taken out of
his home in November 1986.

North was fired.

It was destroyed," North
said.

"Yes," he said. "I did."

Earlier Monday, North tes-
tified that former President
Reagan and his attorney gen-
eral, Edwin Meese, concealed
U.S. involvement in a Novem-
ber 1985 shipment of Hawk mis-
siles from Israel to Iran.

In a meeting on Nov. 12, 1986,
Reagan clearly "had made a
decision not to disclose" the
shipment, North said.

The president told a news
conference on Nov. 19-a week
after that meetings that the
government had not been in-
involved with other nations in
shipping weapons to Iran and
that the United States had ship-
ped none before he signed a
January 1986 authorizing
document. Immediately after-
ward, the White House put out
a statement in which Reagan
disclosed that a third country had
been involved.

North testified that he as-
sumed Reagan had known of
the diversion of Iran arms sale
funds to the Contras, a conten-
tion Reagan has denied.

The former National Secu-
rity Council aide was asked by
his own lawyer about NSC doc-
uments North and his former
advocate Fawn Hall,
smuggled out of the White
House complex about the time
North was fired.

North, who destroyed stacks
of other documents around that
time in November 1986, said he
wanted the papers so "that I
would have something to show
if necessary, to show I had au-
thority from my superiors for
activities that I was engaged in.

The papers, some taken out
by North in the days before the
Iran-Contra affair became
public and some by Ms. Hall
after the firing, totaled 196
pages.

Asked about one note, which
he had written to superiors on
Dec. 9, 1985, North said it
"clearly articulates what
process the United States was
up to"-the process North was
involved in-in approaching
Iran in hopes of gaining release
of hostages.

But North said he shredded
the financial accounting
notebook, page by page, on or-
ders of the late CIA director
William Casey, because it had
names and addresses of people
whose lives would be in danger
they were to become public.

"I wasn't rubbing
it in--I just wanted
Eddie to know
the score of
last night's game."
Sunken nuclear sub found

Associated Press

MOSCOW- The Soviet navy has found its nuclear submarine at the bottom of the frigid Norwegian Sea and believes electrical problems may have caused a fire and explosions that sank it, a newspaper reported Monday.

The government newspaper Izvestia said rescuers had found the bodies of 19 of the 42 sailors killed when the sub sank north of Norway on Friday.

Tass, the official news agency, said the 27 survivors were hospitalized in serious condition at Murmansk, a Soviet Arctic port, and investigators were able to interview them for only minutes at a time.

It also said a government commission praised the crew for "bravely and intelligently" working to shut down the sub's nuclear reactor.

"According to preliminary information, the fire started because of a short circuit," Izvestia said, quoting navy investigators in Murmansk. It said the submarine carried 10 torpedoes, two of them nuclear-tipped.

Foreign Ministry spokesman Gennady Gerasimov and the newspaper reiterated previous Soviet statements that there was no danger of radioactivity being released from the torpedoes or the reactor.

Izvestia said search crews had determined the sub's location but Gerasimov said whether it could be raised was not yet known.

"The question of lifting the submarine up has not been decided yet," he told a news briefing. "It's a bit deep there."

Norwegian defense officials in Oslo said the Soviets had a salvage vessel at the site, but spokesman Erik Senstad there did not want to retrieve the sub. It was the worst plane accident in France since 1981.

Crash continued from page 1

making its landing approach. Three children were among the 19 passengers aboard, police and rescue officials said. Five crew members were aboard the aircraft.

Officials said rescue workers concentrated their search for the 82-foot aircraft around Leonce because numerous residents reported hearing a loud noise or explosion at about the same time the aircraft lost contact with the control tower. A Fokker 27 crashed March 4, 1988 on a flight from Nancy to Paris, killing 23 people. It was the worst plane accident in France since 1981.
Eastern has been seeking court orders requiring the pilots to return to work. A federal judge in Miami was scheduled to issue a ruling on the request Monday, but his office said the judge had granted a request from Eastern and the pilots union that he delay the decision.

The weekend talks in Washington were held under the guidance of attorney David Shapiro, who was appointed by the bankruptcy court to be the airline's examiner.

Last week, Texas Air Chairman Frank Lorenzo said Eastern could reduce a significant part of its schedule within 24 hours of reaching new work agreements. But airline and union officials indicated Monday that that was an unrealistic assessment.

Eastern has flown about 110 flights a day, focusing on its Northeast shuttle and Latin flights a day, targeting its Northeast shuttle and Latin

American Red Cross

Every day someone needs us.
And we need you.

Sale
continued from page 3

The Observer
Tuesday, April 11, 1989

Soviet troops used to quell unrest

Associated Press

MOSCOW: Troops fired shots to disperse a rally Monday in Soviet Georgia, and the Kremlin sent Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze to try to end a week of ethnic unrest in his southern homeland that has left at least 18 people dead.

A general strike closed schools, stores and factories, and halted some mass transit in Tbilisi, the Georgian capital of 1.2 million people, 1,600 miles southeast of Moscow, residents said.

The government has sent in troops and tanks to quell ethnic strife and pro-independence movements in the mountainous Caucasus republic that is the vegetable and fruitbasket of the Soviet Union and was the birthplace and fruitbasket of dictator Josef Stalin.

The government newspaper Izvestia reported that cars moved through the capital Monday in a column with their horns honking, headlights on and flags of mourning for those killed in the strike. Some people donned black ribbons in mourning and protest, residents said.

On Sunday, a clash between troops and pro-independence protesters killed at least 16 people and injured more than 100, according to Soviet officials.

Nana Byelovani, a nurse at the Central Republic Hospital in Tbilisi, said a 23-year-old pregnant woman who was beaten and a 56-year-old woman who inhaled tear gas during a clash died in addition to the 16.

Zurab Zhankarahvili, a member of the Helsinki Watch group, said from Tbilisi that 50 people were killed Sunday and 560 injured. His report could not be confirmed independently.

Foreign Ministry spokesman Gennady Gerasimov said Tuesday had been declared a day of mourning. Without providing details, he said all the deaths announced Sunday were civilians, and that they included 10 women and six men trampled when soldiers broke up the protest.

The unrest and strike went on Monday despite a ban on public gatherings, imposition of an 11 p.m. to 4 a.m. curfew and patrols by soldiers in tanks.

As many as 1,000 people ignored the restrictions and massed at Tbilisi State University at midnight to "to inform each other about what was going on and decide what to do next," said Zhankarahvili, who was at the gathering.

"The military stood there with their tanks and frightened the people off. They shot in the air," he said, adding that soldiers beat two students.

Sergei Dandurov, a nationalist who also was at the meeting, said troops jumped from armored personnel carriers and fired into the air. The crowd scattered, with some fleeing into a university building, he said.

The delegation from the ruling Politburo was led by Shevardnadze, a Georgian who displayed sympathy to nationalists in his 1972-82 tenure as the republic's Communist Party chief. The Politburo official in charge of party personnel, Georgy Ramonovsky, also went to Tbilisi, Gerasimov said.

Shevardnadze had just returned from London, and Gerasimov said he postponed a trip Wednesday to East Germany because of the unrest. Shevardnadze arrived in Tbilisi over the weekend, residents said, and the Tass news agency said he met with intellectual and media executives on how to resolve the dispute. No details were released.

Shevardnadze, 61, also met with Georgian officials who called the "moral-political situation" in Tbilisi and other cities "extremely tense," Tass said. It said the leaders called on officials and plant managers to reject protesters' demands and "direct all efforts at stabilizing the situation."" As party chief, Shevardnadze reportedly called for mutual respect and tolerance between Georgians and ethnic Abkhazians, a minority.

Interviewing Skills Workshop

Andersen Consulting will conduct Interviewing Skills Workshops June 12-16, August 30-31, September 1 & 2, and September 6-8 at our Center for Professional Education in St. Charles, Illinois.

The purpose of this workshop is two-fold. First, it will assist our recruiters in developing the art of conducting an analytical type of employment interview designed to evaluate interviewers. Second, this program can offer valuable experience to students prior to the campus interviewing process the fall.

As part of the seminar, each recruit will conduct a 30-minute practice interview with each of two different students. Each interview will be video-taped for the purpose of critiquing the interviewer. Each student will be invited to view their tape and be critiqued. In addition to the practice interviews, we will conduct an interviewing class which will cover aspects of the interviewing process from resume writing to evaluating job offers.

Ideal candidates for these interviews are engineering, computer science, business and MBA students entering their last year of school next fall.

The workshop will take place each business day listed above from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Participants should plan on arriving at St. Charles between 6:00 p.m. and 8:00 p.m. the evening prior to the workshop. We will provide you with overnight accommodations and meals at our Center in St. Charles. Participants will also be paid $25 for services as a practice interviewer.

If you are interested in participating, please forward a cover letter, resume and the date you are interested in attending by May 1, 1989 to:

Julie Aradofier
Andersen Consulting
Training, N.A., Skills Workshop
33 West Monroe Street
Chicago, Illinois 60603

Selected candidates will receive a letter with further details.

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Apartheid awareness is start of change

This week marks Apartheid Awareness Week at Notre Dame, part of the Year of Cultural Diversity. The object of this week is to educate students on the issue and hopefully they will decide what course of action they deem appropriate," according to John-Paul Checkett, chairman of Notre Dame's Anti-Apartheid Network.

This is an admirable goal. Apartheid is an institutional form of racial prejudice, practiced by the white-only government of South Africa. It is a system that has been almost universally condemned outside of South Africa, as well as by many within the country. Solutions to this problem, however, prove problematic. Persuading the white government to relinquish the power they now possess to a black majority government is an uphill battle. Persuading the white government to relinquish the power they now possess to a black majority government is an uphill battle.

Proposed solutions vary from armed rebellion to political opposition. Various means have been tried, but the current government has shown little inclination to change.

Later this year, South African President P.W. Botha will step down for health reasons. This might prove an opportune time for change in the system. However, this change must be made internally. Outside forces, including the United States and the United Nations, cannot dictate the future of South Africa.

Proposed solutions vary from armed rebellion to political opposition. Various means have been tried, but the current government has shown little inclination to change. A special thanks is due to all the members of the Notre Dame Saint Mary's community who participated in the "Christmas in April" program last Sunday, April 8. Almost one out of every five students responded by going on this mini "urban plunge." You spent the day in and around the homes of deserving homeowners in the Northeast Neighborhood. You acknowledged their homes as the inside and outside of these homes that was remarkable.

Thus far, these homes received new roofs and were painted completely inside and outside. Some new furnaces were installed. Carpentry, electrical, and plumbing work was accomplished.

Roofing contractors, plumbers, electrical companies, and many skilled tradesmen and apprentices in the electrical, roofing, plumbing, and carpentry professions.

The celebration at Senior Bar on the end of the day, hosted by the University, was an enthusiastic event as you received personal thanks from Mayor Joe Kerman, Chris Murphy, Father Dave Tyson, Lou Holtz, and Renelda Robinson of the Northeast Neighborhood Association.

One must even question Carrigan's statement condemning terrorism. Habash's group, which is the second largest faction in the PLO, said that Arafat's renunciation of terrorism and recognition of Israel in December did not commit the PLO to anything and was not official policy.

One must even question Arafat's words because he himself does not stand by them. Two days after Arafat's Geneva press conference, the Kuwaiti newspaper Al-Siyassat quoted Salah Khashi, the PLO's num­

letters

Israel preserves rights of all Jewish people

Dear Editor:

In his article, "Israel: Land of Chaos and Corruption" (The Observer, March 10), Regis Coccia and Martin Sheen state that Israel's purpose is to serve as an example of democracy, equality, freedom of religion, and justice for all nations of the world to turn. Although these are all ideals that Israel uphold, they are not the purpose of Israel's existence.

Israel's purpose is to be the antithesis of Nazi Germany. The purpose of Israel is to ensure that Nazi Germany will never happen again.

Mr. Carrigan is also mistaken when he says that Israel is "a place for the Jew to turn." It is a place for the Jew to commit suicide. The United States is the place for the Jew to turn. The U.S. is the place for the rest of the world to turn.

The U.S. let the Jews down when it turned away hundreds of refugees trying to escape Nazi Germany, but Israel will never let Jews down. Mr. Carrigan goes on to say that the Israeli government uses many of the same methods to control the Palestinians that were used in Jewish persecutions. First of all, tear gas, rubber bullets, and bulldozers were used against the Jews. Entirely different methods such as gas chambers, blood libels, and terrorist executions were used to persecute the Jews.

The bottom line is that Israel has a right to do what it must to survive. One must realize that the Palestinians can turn to their Arab brothers or the major Palestinian country of Jordan, but the Jews have only Israel and if protecting it means infringing on the right of the Palestinians then that's what's going to happen.

The reason that Israel still occupies the territories is to preserve its safety. Sure, the Palestinians have the right to their own country, but not in a place that threatens the security of Israel. If you don't perceive the Palestinians as a threat to Israel, then you are forgetting that while Arafat's followers may want peace, the rest of the PLO wants total destruction of Israel. Two PLO factions, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine led by George Habash and the Syrian backed Palestinian Liberation Front led by Mohammed Abbas, are continually launching terrorist attacks against the State of Israel, even after Arafat's statement condemning terrorism. Habash's group, which is the second largest faction in the PLO, said that Arafat's renunciation of terrorism and recognition of Israel in December did not commit the PLO to anything and was not official policy.

One must even question Arafat's words because he himself does not stand by them. Two days after Arafat's Geneva press conference, the Kuwaiti newspaper Al-Siyassat quoted Salah Khashi, the PLO's number two man, as saying "The establishment of a Palestinian state in any part of Palestine has as its goal the establishment of a Palestinian state in all of Palestine." Even after formally accepting Israel's right to exist, the PLO still went on to renounce the Ten Point Plan of "phased liberation," as well as changing or renouncing the Palestinian National Covenant which calls for Israel's destruction.

Mr. Carrigan should address the real problems facing Israel, not "litter in the Holy Land."

Billerman
Planner Hall
April 7, 1989

Shall I be qualified to speak on political issues

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Martin Sheen's recent "lecture" held on campus last week. At first the lecture was nice that such a famous actor was coming here to speak. The problem is until I realized what he was speaking on; in essence, he spoke against Israeli leaders, an act against his having opinions. My objection is that he is using his popularity as an actor to further the movements of various groups and causes he supports. I find it very disturbing hearing that the sponsor of the lecture was forced to donate money to the charity of Sheen's choice. But helping to fund these organizations is accepted by the general public. If the speaker had asked for a donation to some right wing organization, I doubt the response would be as silent.

Martin Sheen is an actor. If his career had been acting, I would not be so angry. What could possibly give him authority on politics? I sincerely hope that organizations continue to invite lecturers as they have been doing. In the future, I hope to see Secretary of State Baker here to talk about movies.

Jeremy Magenrais
Holy Cross Hall
April 10, 1989

quote of the day

"To know what is right and not to do it is the worst cowardice."

Confucius
Waiting in suspense for the Fondue Parlor

MISSY IRVING
accent writer

The Fondue parlor, located at the One Hundred Center in South Bend, is not the place to go for a first date, or even a second. Although the restaurant's motto is “taste the aura of romance,” nothing about the Fondue Parlor suggests it as a place to go for comfort or intimacy. You should dine elsewhere if you are going to be bothered by bull in the conversation or an inordinate wait that would interfere with other plans.

The arrival

We had made an 8:30 p.m. reservation for Saturday evening. When we arrived we were told by the hostess that “it will be a while.” In the hour and fifteen minutes that ensued, we were left totally unattended and received no apologies for the wait or lack of attention to our needs.

The wait

The hostess disappeared without offering us a seat or inviting us into the cocktail lounge. We were not made to feel welcome in any way and had to escort ourselves into the lounge. It was empty except for our group, and after we received our menus we had to wait another five minutes for lemon and sugar to arrive. Twice during this time we asked the hostess how much longer our wait would be, and both times we were answered without any empathy or concern that she had no idea how long it would be.

We were especially frustrated by the fact that the restaurant was half empty and that we were the only party waiting for a table. The lone hostess of the restaurant is in business to provide service. We were not made to feel welcome in any way and had to escort ourselves into the lounge. It was empty except for our group, and after we received our menus we had to wait another five minutes for lemon and sugar to arrive. Twice during this time we asked the hostess how much longer our wait would be, and both times we were answered without any empathy or concern that she had no idea how long it would be.

For about $8.00 a person you can enjoy a filling and entertaining dining experience. Everything tastes better in it, and our pleasant server provided us with three hours throughout the meal.

The appetizers

At 9:45 p.m. we were seated in a spacious booth with soft cushioned seats and felt, at last, that the nightmare was over and our fortunes were beginning to take a turn for the better. Although the waitage in the glaring overhead light should have been decreased by about half and the wall to one side was splattered with day-old grease marks, a friendly and efficient waitress immediately attended to us and brought our salads and wine within five minutes. The salads, which are included in the price of all entrees, consisted of fresh greens and generous portions of peppers, tomatoes and croutons. The ranch and French dressings were both served in perfect amounts and had a spicy quality that made them superior to the run of the mill bottled dressings. The wine list is short and rather pricey, yet the house Chablis costs only $8 for a carafe. The wine was too uninspiring to warrant any attention, and it would probably be wiser to stick with the iced tea because of the free refills.

The entrees

The fondue entrees are chicken ($5.00), beef ($6.95), and seafood ($10.50). The fondues are priced per person, so you should beware of advertising the fondues. The chicken and beef were served raw, with a tangy hot sauce. The beef fondue was a touch too peppery and overpowered the cheese fondue ($5.00 per person). It was accompanied by a basket of three varieties of fresh baked bread and apple chunks for dipping. The Swiss cheese sauce had a tart wine taste and complemented the apples better than it did the bread. Cheddar cheese fondue was available as well, but we had been warned by friends that it cooled into an unpleasant runny paste.

The dessert

The food is the only thing about the Fondue Parlor that didn't dampen our spirits. We were especially frustrated by the fact that the restaurant was half empty and that we were the only party waiting for a table. We were not made to feel welcome in any way and had to escort ourselves into the lounge. It was empty except for our group, and after we received our menus we had to wait another five minutes for lemon and sugar to arrive. Twice during this time we asked the hostess how much longer our wait would be, and both times we were answered without any empathy or concern that she had no idea how long it would be.

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To the decor of the Fondue Parlor unassuming is a compliment. In both the lounge and the dining room we were surrounded by faux-brick and plywood walls. The bar in the lounge was unattractive and had no adornments such as exotic liquor bottles or wall hangings, which would have significantly contributed to a more alluring ambience. Behind us there was a large frame which draped an unfinished garden lattice-work wall. The piano player was amiable and eager to please yet he knew how much longer our wait would be, and both times we were answered without any empathy or concern that she had no idea how long it would be.

The chicken and beef which, including the appetizer, was more than enough for three people. All of the fondues are priced per person, so you should beware of advertising the fondues. The chicken and beef were served raw, with a tangy hot sauce. The beef fondue was a touch too peppery and overpowered the cheese fondue ($5.00 per person). It was accompanied by a basket of three varieties of fresh baked bread and apple chunks for dipping. The Swiss cheese sauce had a tart wine taste and complemented the apples better than it did the bread. Cheddar cheese fondue was available as well, but we had been warned by friends that it cooled into an unpleasant runny paste.

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The Edmonton Oilers are showing Wayne Gretzky that life goes on without him.

The $35 million man and his new Los Angeles teammates go back to Inglewood, Calif., on Tuesday, one game away from elimination in the Stanley Cup. The potential elimination of Gretzky’s old Edmonton team, whom he helped to the NHL title four times in five years before being traded away last summer.

Three other teams with 3-1 leads are also preparing for the playoffs in round two: Tuesday night.

The Boston Bruins return home after eliminating the Buffalo Sabres, the St. Louis Blues, who almost clinched the Western Conference Sunday night, can clinch at home; and the Chicago Blackhawks, who go away from eliminating Detroit after making the playoffs only because the NHL has taken 16 of its 21 teams into post season.

Two other series tied 2-2-Philadelphia and Washington at the Capital Centre and Vancouver and Calgary at the Saddledome.

Philadelphia eliminated the New York Rangers and Montreal knocked out Chicago by completing four sweeps Sunday night. The Penguins await the winner of the Philadelphia-Washington series while the Canadien play the Boston-Bruins winner.

But the focus Tuesday will be on Gretzky, who could be eliminated from the playoffs in the opening round for the first time since 1982.

He and the Oilers are well and they deserve to be up 1-3, but I don’t think it’s a dominating 3-1.”

Gretzky said after he was booed in Edmonton, his former teammates went 4-0 Saturday and 4-3 Sunday. Gretzky has had astounds on all 10 games this season.

The Oilers go on Sunday night against Dallas, a club they have lost only one game to, and if they lose then it’s game over.

Chicago, meanwhile, is showing the value of the playoffs as a second season. After barely making the playoffs—they had to come from three goals down against Chicago in the opening game of the season—the Blackhawks split in Detroit, then won 4-2 and 3-2 at home.

Chicago will play in Edmonton on Tuesday night.

McTavish and the Oilers have their former teammate, Wayne Gretzky, one game away from elimination in the NHL playoffs. Edmonton leads the Los Angeles Kings 3-1 in their best-of-seven series, which resumes tonight.

Tom Tolbert is a native of New York and a long-time resident of California, where he has lived for the past 20 years. He is a former high school and college sports writer and is currently a freelance writer who covers a variety of sports topics. He is a member of the National Association of Sportswriters and columnists and is a regular contributor to a number of sports publications. He can be reached at tolbert@tj.com.
Sierra’s hit paces Rangers; Stieb hurls another 1-hitter
Associated Press

MILWAUKEE—Ruben Sierra doubled in the go-ahead run in the 10th inning Monday as the Texas Rangers spoiled Milwaukee’s home opener by beating the Brewers 6-4.

Sierra’s hit off Milwaukee reliever Chuck Crim, 0-1, followed a walk to Rafael Palmeiro. Cecil Espy singled in the final run for the Rangers, who won for the fifth time in six games.

The victory went to Texas reliever Jeff Russell, 0-1, who struck out Robin Yount with two on and two outs in the bottom of the ninth and then retired the Brewers in order in the 10th.

Jays 8, Yanks 0

NEW YORK—Dave Stieb, who closed last year with consecutive one-hitters, pitched a one-hitter in his second start of the season as the Toronto Blue Jays beat New York 6-0 Monday night, the Yankees’ sixth straight loss.

Stieb, 1-0, gave up just Jamie Quirk’s solid single to center with one out in the fifth. He struck out five and walked four.

Padres 5, Braves 2

SAN DIEGO—Bruce Hurst pitched the first one-hitter of his career and struck out 13 as the San Diego Padres beat the Atlanta Braves 5-2 Monday night.

The only hit Hurst allowed was a two-out, homer by Lonnie Smith in the third inning, scoring pitcher Pete Smith who had walked. Tony Gwynn homered leading off the fourth to move the Padres within 2-1.

Mariners 6, Chisox 5

SEATTLE—Dave Valle tripled off a Kingdome speaker to drive in the go-ahead run in a three-run seventh inning Monday night and the Seattle Mariners hung on to beat the Chicago White Sox 6-5 in their home opener.

Philis 7, Expos 6

PHILADELPHIA—Von Hayes led off the bottom of the ninth with his second home run of the game to give the Philadelphia Phillies a 7-6 victory over the Montreal Expos Monday night.

Hayes’ homer over the right-field fence came on the first pitch of the inning by Gene Harkins, 1-1, to make a winner of reliever Steve Bedrosian, 1-0.

Boxos 5, Tribe 2

BOSTON—Nick Esasky homered in his Boston debut and Wade Boggs keyed rallies with a pair of singles Monday as the Red Sox won their home opener 5-2 over Cleveland.

Mike Bodicker, 1-0, blanked the Indians on two hits for five innings before giving way to Mike Smithson after a two-run homer by Joe Carter in the sixth. Smithson finished the game to pick up his second save.

A’s 4, Angels 0

ANAHEIM, Calif.—Bob Welch allowed three hits in eight innings and Glenn Hubbard homered Monday night, leading the Oakland Athletics past the California Angels 4-0.

Royals 3, O’s 0

KANSAS CITY, Mo.—Bret Saberhagen threw a three-hit Monday night, leading the Kansas City Royals past Baltimore 3-0 for their 14th consecutive victory over the Orioles.

Reds 8, Astros 3

HOUSTON—Eric Davis’ three-run homer highlighted a four-run, fifth inning and Tom Browning won his 10th game in 20 decisions, leading the Cincinnati Reds over the Houston Astros 8-3 Monday night.

Dodge’s 7, Giants 4

SAN FRANCISCO—Eddie Murray hit a grand slam for his first homer with Los Angeles to cap a five-run, ninth-inning rally as Orel Hershiser and the Dodgers beat San Francisco 7-4 Monday night to spoil the Giants’ home opener.

FRESHERMAN PRE-ADVANCE REGISTRATION PROGRAMS

Pre-advance registration programs will be conducted for freshmen in all college program areas on Tuesday, April 11, 1989. At each program complete information will be given on the advance registration procedures and on the sophomore year and its relationship to the degree program. The meeting places for the programs, according to college program area, are as follows:

Arts and Letters College Programs (All, including AL Preprofessional)

Engineering (Cushing) Auditorium
A through K at 6:30 P.M.
L through Z at 8:00 P.M.

Business Administration College Program

Hayes-Healy Auditorium
A through F at 6:30 to 7:20 P.M.
G through M at 7:30 to 8:20 P.M.
N through Z at 8:30 to 9:20 P.M.

Engineering College Program (All programs to start at 6:30 P.M.)

Aerospace
Architectural Engineering
Chemical
Civil
Electrical and Computer Engineering
Materials Science and Engineering
Mechanical
12 Aerospace Building (75)
202 Architecture Building
182 Fitzpatrick Hall
205 Cushing Hall
356 Fitzpatrick Hall
384 Fitzpatrick Hall
120 Cushing Hall

Science College Programs (All programs except Physics to start at 6:30 P.M.)

Biological Sciences
Chemistry
Earth Sciences
Mathematics
Preprofessional
(All majors, this includes all collegiate sequence majors.) SCIENCE ONLY

Financial Aid Information - 5:30 P.M. Engineering (Cushing) Auditorium

FRESHERMEN ARE REQUIRED TO ATTEND THE PROGRAM OF THE COLLEGE OR DEPARTMENT THEY INTEND TO ENTER IN THE SOPHOMORE YEAR.
ND clubs look for best-ever finishes

The Water Polo Club held elections a few weeks ago for positions on next year’s club. Jay Blount will take over as coach while Anthony Baerlocher will lead the club as its president. Kelly Tam-Sing and Bill O’Meara were also elected to positions within the club.

Greg Scheckenbach
Club Corner

The Water Polo Club is having its most successful season ever. While losing only one game all year, the club has recorded more quality wins than ever against stronger opponents. Its only loss came at the hands of Michigan State earlier in the year. Notre Dame will look to avenge the loss to the Spartans in two weeks when the club travels to East Lansing, Mich., for a tournament with many talented Midwestern teams.

On the horizon, Notre Dame may possibly host a three-team, round-robin tournament near An Tsui wall.

Men’s Volleyball Club will also end its most successful season in the next week. Notre Dame is coming off a hard-fought victory against Miami (Ohio) last Saturday, 15-12, 15-11, 10-15, 17-15, 15-3. The win improved Notre Dame’s record to 23-10, which is their most successful when taking into account their schedule that included many varsity teams.

Graduate student Pat Burke led the Irish with 14 kills while junior Mike Sheedy snuffed Miami with six blocks.

Graduate student Mark Shimota. “That is the key to reaching our goal of making the club nationals.”

Shimota, who is in his fourth year on the squad, making the club nationals.

Scheckenbach

Fenway fans still love Boggs
Bu Clemens faces ‘boos’ in Beantown

Associated Press

BOSTON—The unofficial verdict from the Fenway crowd came without hesitation on Monday: you can cheat on your wife, but never, ever say anything bad about the hometown fans.

Boston Red Sox third baseman Wade Boggs, whose extramarital affair with Margo Adams has grabbed sports headlines since last June, got a resounding ovation from the packed Fenway Park crowd on opening day. But when it came time to introduce ace pitcher Roger Clemens, the crowd couldn’t have been louder if a New York Yankee had walked on the field.

The reason was simple enough to those in the stands.

“Clemens doped up the fans and Boggs didn’t,” said Ken Magrath, who was watching the action from an upperdeck box seat. “You know what they say about Red Sox baseball: It’s not life and death. It’s more serious than that.”

Neither player could possibly be drawing bad press for on-field performance in past years. Boggs has won five batting titles in six years and Clemens is a three-time Cy Young Award winner and was the 1986 MVP.

But over the summer, Clemens stepped into the off-season spotlight with some vague remarks about how he was unhappy in Boston, how the area did not afford him the family atmosphere he valued in life and how he did not feel the team did enough to get his family at the ballpark from rowdy fans.

Fenway fans love Boggs. The Irish will play in the Midwestern Intercollegiate Volleyball Association tournament this weekend in Fort Wayne. The winner of this tournament will travel to the club nationals held at UC-Berkeley. Notre Dame, which won its conference with an undefeated record, should be seeded in the top three going into the tournament.

Fenway fans still love Boggs

The Power and the Glory

The Power and the Glory
by Dennis Cannan and Pierre Bost
Adapted from the novel by Graham Greene
Directed by Reginald Bain
Set Design and Lighting designed by Wilard Neurit
Costumes designed by Richard E. Donnelly

Washington Hall
Wednesday, April 11 - 8:10 pm
Thursday, April 20 - 8:10 pm
Friday, April 21 - 8:10 pm
Saturday, April 22 - 8:10 pm
Sunday, April 23 - 3:10 pm
Main Floor $6, Balcony $5

Hey Ev,
HAPPY 19th BIRTHDAY!!
(Only a little late)
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Bookstore
continued from page 16
who scored five points in the Rockies winning effort.

The Dream Machine immediately followed with 104 attempts from the field en route to a 21-14 victory over The Fresh Five, who contributed 89 shots of their own. Tony Talarico was the weak link for The Fresh Five, hitting only 1-of-20 shots in the game.

In other action, Matt Killian shot a blistering 11-of-13 from the field in leading Air Satan and the Disciples of Doom to a 21-18 win over Gulli-Bulls.

George Dewhirst, Navy captain and founder of the Ollie North Fan Club, was held scoreless as his Air Force ROTC team was eliminated 21-16 by The Keltic Savants.

Ben Johnson facing inquiry

Ben Johnson withdraws thousands of dollars from a private safe after his career skyrocketed in 1986, his financial adviser told a Canadian inquiry Monday.

In his second day of testimony before a probe into drug use by Canadian track and field athletes, Ross Earl testified that Johnson, the world record-holder in the 100-meter dash did not deposit all his earnings to a special trust fund set up under the rules of international amateur sport.

Instead, Earl said he stored thousands of dollars in cash and bank drafts in a safe at his home. Johnson later bought a safe of his own, Earl testified.

“356 lifetime avg. And you thought it was chicken,” said Earl, a family friend of Johnson’s for 12 years.

“I kept cautioning Ben that the money had to be there when it came time to send it to the trust account.”

The International Amateur Athletic Federation, the governing body of track and field, requires athletes to deposit their earnings in such trust funds, allowing them to withdraw living expenses until they retire or turn professional.

Earl said the sprinter bought two sports cars worth nearly $400,000.

Associated Press

TORONTO—Sprinter Ben Johnson withdrew thousands of dollars from a private safe after his career skyrocketed in 1986, his financial adviser told a Canadian inquiry Monday.

In his second day of testimony before a probe into drug use by Canadian track and field athletes, Ross Earl testified that Johnson, the world record-holder in the 100-meter dash did not deposit all his earnings to a special trust fund set up under the rules of international amateur sport.

Instead, Earl said he stored thousands of dollars in cash and bank drafts in a safe at his home. Johnson later bought a safe of his own, Earl testified.

“He came to me on several occasions when he was short of money,” said Earl, a family friend of Johnson’s for 12 years.

“I kept cautioning Ben that the money had to be there when it came time to send it to the trust account.”

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**SPORTS BRIEFS**

- **Squash Tournament** sign-ups will be Thursday, April 13, at 5 p.m. in the NVA office for the tourney to be held Friday, April 14 through Sunday, April 16. *The Observer*

- **Squash clinic** featuring Pedro Galatas, the former No. 2 junior in Spain, will be held today at 4:30 p.m. on Joyce ACC courts 1 and 2. *The Observer*

- **Jordan Jammer** captains' meeting will be held tonight at 7 p.m. in the Joyce ACC basketball courts. Bring team name and 3 if unpaired. Five teams are still needed. Call 277-1186 for information. *The Observer*

- **Interhall wrestling** matches will be held tonight at 7 p.m. in the Joyce ACC. Participants must attend a weigh-in Monday, April 10, at 6 p.m., in the NVA office. *The Observer*

- **Mud Volleyball workers and scorekeepers are needed. Call Ed Brooks at x387 for more information. *The Observer***

- **An informational meeting** for anyone interested in joining the windsurfing club on Wednesday, April 12, at 7 p.m., in Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune. 1990 officers will be chosen, call Carter Thomas at 287-1253 for more information. *The Observer*

- **The Sailing Club** will hold a mandatory meeting tonight at 6:30 p.m. at the boughouse. *The Observer*

- **Open soccer tournament** entry deadline is Wednesday, April 12. Play begins Saturday, April 15. Teams with $15 fee at the NVA office. *The Observer*

- **Off-campus lacrosse** has a game today at 9 p.m. on Cartier Field. Bill call at 287-5705 for more information. *The Observer*

- **The Bengal Bouts Banquet** will be held for all boxes Wednesday, April 19, at 5:30 p.m., at St. Hedwig's Parish. Call Mike at x386 for more information. *The Observer*

**Bookstore starts 2nd week**

*The Observer*

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Golf teams brave bad weather over weekend

Men place second in Indianapolis

By DAVE McMAHON
Sports Writer

Pat Mohan shot a two-round total of 149 to lead the Irish men's golf team to a second-place finish out of 12 teams at the Indianapolis Invitational over the weekend.

After a poor performance last weekend in its opener at Purdue, Notre Dame rebounded at Eagle Creek Golf Course with a consistent effort, as the top four Irish golfers finished within five shots of each other. Despite poor weather for the second straight week, Mohan tied for second in medalist honors with his 72-77 scores, while Doug Giorgio and Paul Nolta tied for fifth with 79-76's.

Irish assistant coach Joe Thomas had nothing but praise for the team's performance. "They showed a lot of fight and fighting in such bitterly-cold weather," said Thomas. "We could have done better today, but our short game killed us. Overall, I was happy with our performance from tee to green."

Ball State's Tony Soerries shot a 72-69 (141) to take the medalist title. Irish golfers Mike O'Connell (154), Pat Kusek (156), and Mike Cruzanti (157) helped the team even its tournament record at 1-1.

Columbus, Ohio, is the next stop on the Notre Dame schedule, as the powerful Buckeyes host the Kepler Intercollegiate.

Women fall short in Bloomington

Associated Press

By KEVIN KERNS
Sports Writer

The idea of a weekend of golf conjures up thoughts of sunny weather and rolling green fairways. If the Notre Dame women's golf team had similar visions for last weekend's Indiana Invitational, it was in for a rude awakening.

Snow, sleet and freezing rain drenched the Indiana University Championship Golf Course in Bloomington.

"It was awful, just awful," surmised Coach Tom Hanlon. Co-captain Melissa Houk agreed. "It was horrible," she said.

"With the cold, wind and rain, it made it almost impossible to play. It wasn't even like golf anymore." The poor conditions forced a cancellation of the first 18 scheduled holes on Saturday. The tournament originally was set for 36 holes on Saturday and 18 for Sunday.

When play finally got underway, the Irish dug themselves a hole out of which they would never be able to climb, ending the day 69 strokes off the pace set by Indiana. A Sunday total of 386 did little to lift the spirits of the Irish, who finished 14th in a field of 15.

"You have to be disappointed anytime you shoot as high as we did," said Hanlon. "But these things happen." Freshman Kristine Lazar was the lone bright spot in a dismal Irish effort Saturday afternoon. Her score of 89 was adequate, considering the conditions.

Lazar, however, was not pleased with her effort. "My scores over 80 are completely unacceptable," Lazar said. "That's all I can say."

Indiana captured the championship with a total of 620, 38 strokes ahead of second-place Northern Illinois. Debbie Lee of the Hoosiers earned individual laurels with her score of 150.

"We're disappointed," said Houk. "We knew we'd be facing quality opposition, but we were hoping to finish a little higher."

After Friday's practice round, Hanlon felt optimistic about the tournament. "The girls were playing well." Hanlon said. "I really felt good about it.

The Irish have a chance to right their ship this weekend at the Lady Buckeye Invitational in Columbus, Ohio. They're hoping Mother Nature will be kind to the Irish.

Felix Cumpleanos Bernardo

Te quiere mucho Mimi

The Sullivan Principles, formed in 1976 as a voluntary code of conduct for our firms operating in South Africa, were stated as the basic justification for Notre Dame to continue holding its courses in those companies. After ten years of this approach in June 1987, Leon Sullivan reversed his position, conceding that the main pillars of Apartheid still remain, and blacks are still denied basic human rights in their own country and are denied the right to vote.

Why does Notre Dame continue to keep supporting these companies? What is it base this position on now? Come find out at the divestment panel discussion - April 11, 8:00 Cushing Auditorium.
Fisher shakes 'interim' label
Schembechler names former assistant head coach

Associated Press

ANN ARBOR, Mich.—Quarterbacks Timm Rosenbach of Washington State and Steve Walsh of UCLA will be selected in the first round of the NFL supplemental draft, to be held today, it was announced yesterday.

Rosenbach's agent, Gerald Edelman, said that his client, who signed a contract with the Raiders, would not change his decision. "I think Steve is a forceful disciplinarian even though he doesn't give you that impression," Edelman said.

"Let's face it, tomorrow the honeymoon is over and it'll really be over when the season starts next fall. Coaching's a tough business, I can tell you that." Rosenbach said.

Walsh, acting on the advice of his agent, Gary Nichard, said that Michigan's decision to fire him was "the right decision." Nichard said that the decision was made to protect Rosenbach from the NCAA's new eligibility rules when he transfers.

"There were overwhelming support for Fisher, both locally and by the national media, after the police, red-faced man and a man led a talented group of underachievers through six tournament games. But Schembechler wouldn't be stampeded.," Nichard said. "I was going to be pressed into an emotional decision. Schembechler said, 'I wanted to be cool, calculated, and study it from every angle. It always came up Steve Fisher.'

Schembechler, a beacon of integrity in big time college sports, wanted most of all to be sure rumors of improprieties in Frieder's program either were untrue or didn't involve Fisher.

For example, a high school player from Michigan recently began driving a new Mustang. The prospect had to convince Schembechler his mother bought the car.

"I think Steve is a forceful disciplinarian even though he doesn't give you that impression." Schembechler said.

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Duke coach Mike Krzyzewski and Evansville coach Jim Crewes were believed to be other candidates in whom Michigan was interested, but they were never interviewed.

"The more I thought about it, the more I was convinced we had the right guy right here," Rosenbach said. "He was thrown into the breech and showed a lot of moxie."

Terms weren't disclosed, but Fisher is expected to receive a two-year contract, which is standard for all Michigan coaches. Fisher probably will be paid about $25,000 a year, but an expected shoe contract worth about $100,000 plus money from basketball camps and radio shows could push Fisher's income to an estimated $150,000 annually.

"His contract is the same as mine, which is forever," Schembechler quipped. "And his pay will be commensurate with an institution of this kind. He'll be adequately paid, so he doesn't have to be worried about that."

Fisher, who said he lost 15 pounds off an already lean frame during the tournament and his subsequent wait, said he was happy to be boy instead of Boy up to a full-time position.

Boyd and Dutcher were brought into the program by Frieder, who angered Schembechler with the timing of his departure.

Walsh, an assistant at Western Michigan for three seasons before coming to Michigan. He began his coaching career at Rich East High School in Park Forest, Ill., where he coached for eight years.

Michigan celebrated the national basketball championship under assistant coach Steve Fisher this year, and will try to defend it next year under the same man. Fisher was named head coach Monday by Athletic Director Bo Schembechler.

Sports promotions

Special to The Observer

The Sports Department of The Observer has announced staff promotions for the 1989-90 year.

Steve Megargee, a junior English major from Fal­­lan­­as­­ae, Fla., has been promoted to Associate Sports Editor. He previously served as Assistant Sports Editor.

Greg Guffey, a sophomore Arts & Letters major from New Castle, Ind., will serve as an Assistant Sports Editor. Guffey was promoted from the position of Sports copy editor.

Frank Pastor, Asst. Sports Editor, was promoted to Sports copy editor.

Attention Engineers

Engineers’ Week Events

Tuesday
11:30-2pm Ice Cream Social
4pm Egg Drop Contest
Events will be held in EG
Student Center
9pm Beacon Bowling
Wednesday AM
Special Dining Hall Lunch
CAMPUS EVENTS
3:30 p.m. ND Women's softball vs Saint Mary's College.
6:30 p.m. International Dinner sponsored by the Ladies of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Center for Continuing Education.
7 p.m. Career and Placement Services presents "Janis: How to Fill Out the Profile Form," by Paul Reynolds, Room 123 Newland Science Hall.
7 p.m. Communication and Theatre film "Pickpocket," Annenberg Auditorium.
5 p.m. Communication and Theatre film "Saturday Night and Sunday Morning," Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURE CIRCUIT
2 p.m. Friends of the Library colloquium "The Problems and Opportunities of University Publishing," Keynote Address by James Langford, Hesburgh Library Faculty Lounge.
6:30 p.m. International Dinner sponsored by the Ladies of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, Center for Continuing Education.
3:30 p.m. ND Women's softball vs Saint Mary's College.
7 p.m. Career and Placement Services presents "Juniors: What Do We Feel?" Keynote Address by Mr. Donald Woods, Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

MENUS
Notre Dame
French Bread Pizza
Baked Scrod
Egg Foo Young
Beef Burrito
Baked Scrod Deli Bar
Egg Foo Young Bean Burrito
Burrito Bar Fish
Notre Dame Saint Mary's

CROSSWORD
ACROSS
1 Graze
2 C.P.A.
18 Biological preposition
14 "Ship of the desert"
18 Blackthorn
16 Poet's "no time"
17 Make
16 Christmas carol with "The"
29 Antiphone's cousin
28 Stephen, in France
3 A one
25 Say
26 Ray upon

DOWN
1 Rip-off
2 Mary ...
3 Love, in León
4 Confess
5 Varnish resin
6 —— lightning (very swift)
7 Caesar's 151
8 Kitchen utensil
9 Seal
10 Superluby
11 Light gas
12 Four of six
13 Wreath on a knight's helmet
14 Nominal
15 Scottish brooch
16 Bony fish
23 —— our refuge
24 Spaniel
25 —— our refuge
26 Playing female figure
17 Ronald Reagan's term
18 French language
19 Sentence
20 River in Mali
21 Yankee January
22 Like oceanic islands
23 Addie
24 State of Delaware
25 “The Great Gatsby"
26 Birthright loser
27 African language
28 Confederate soldier
29 Starlings
30 At a distance
31 River in Mali
32 Confederate soldier
33 French language
34 Like oceanic islands
35 Addie
36 State of Delaware
37 “The Great Gatsby"
38 Birthright loser
39 African language
40 Confederate soldier
41 Starlings
42 At a distance
43 River in Mali
44 Confederate soldier
45 French language
46 Confederate soldier
47 Starlings
48 At a distance
49 River in Mali
50 Confederate soldier
51 Starlings
52 Farm structure
53 Spell
54 "Wishing will make ...
55 Farm structure
56 "Wishing will make ...
57 March
58 Farm structure

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

BLOOM COUNTY

COMICS

CALVIN AND HOBBIES

BERKE BREATHED

THE FAR SIDE

Apartheid Awareness Week
Tues April 11
Divestment Panel Discussion
featuring Prof. Peter Walshe, Dean David Link, Prof. James Carberry
7pm Library Aud

Wed April 12
film: "Cry Freedom"
8 & 10:15pm
Cushing

Thurs April 13
discussion with Mr. Donald Woods
author of "Biko",
"Asking for Trouble" - basis for film Cry Freedom
8pm
Cushing
$2 tickets LaFortune Info Desk

The Observer page 15
Irish win two against Big Ten foes, up women's tennis record to 14-4

By Barb Moran
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team improved its record to 14-4 this past weekend with a decisive 6-3 victory against Ohio State and a tough 6-4 win over Michigan State. The Irish started their Big Ten romp Friday at home against Ohio State. Notre Dame's CoCe Cahill thrashed Kelly Story, Ohio State's No. 1 singles player, by scores of 6-2, 6-0. Cahill also combined with doubles partner Tracy Barton to take a strong 6-3, 6-4 victory over Ohio State's top-seeded doubles team.

“Our doubles team played very well,” said Irish coach Michele Gelfman. “They played to win and forced the other team to make a lot of errors.”

Gelfman, somewhat apprehensive going into the match, was pleased with her team's performance and the final outcome of the contest. “I was a little worried about Ohio State because they had just come off a big win over Northwestern,” said the coach. “I knew it was going to be a tough match but I knew we had an edge on them. We were the better team going into the match.”

“I knew we had to be playing at our very best at the top to win, and that's just what we did—I'm very pleased with our players' performance.”

The Irish continued the winning over their Big Ten competition Sunday with a close victory against Michigan State. The Irish, again led by the victorious Cahill-Barton duo, led 2-1 after doubles competition.

In singles play, the lead jumped back and forth between the two rival schools until the score stood tied at 4-4. Singles player Kathy Bradshaw stepped in to take the deciding victory, winning in three sets by scores of 1-6, 6-3, 6-4. “I couldn't have written a script for the match and had it come out better,” said coach Gelfman. “Kathy was up 5-2 in the third set but then started to waver a little. But she got her confidence and concentration back and came back to win. I'm very pleased with her performance.”

Also putting in a strong singles effort against Michigan State was Kim Pacella. Pacella lost her first set 6-7 before coming back to win 6-1, 6-1 and then winning in a tiebreaker. “I knew it was going to be a very tough match but I knew we had stepped in to take the deciding score and win,” said coach Michele Gelfman.

ND sweeps Xavier in 2nd straight pair

Special to The Observer

Joe Binkiewicz hit three doubles and drove in three runs as the Notre Dame baseball team swept Mid-Central Conference foe Xavier 12-1, 6-3 Monday in a doubleheader at Meade Stadium. The Irish, who have won eight of their last ten games, improved their record to 20-6. Notre Dame has an 8-0 record in the MCC and a 4-0 record in the MCC East Division.

In the first game, the Irish pounded out a game total of 14 hits, improving his record to 3-1. Xavier scored its only run in the seventh and final inning off freshman reliever Tom Gulka.

Binkiewicz, a freshman first baseman, hit .385 with two doubles and three RBI. Junior outfielder Dan Mitter took 2-3 with two doubles and two RBI.

The Irish scored five runs in the first inning, five more in the third and five more in the fourth.

Binkiewicz's home run, his fifth of the year, came in the sixth inning.

The Observer / Trey Raymond

By Frank Pastor
Assistant Sports Editor

Five members of the Notre Dame men's swimming team, collectively known as T.D.'s "Honkey Lips," won the 1986 Big Ten Championship. Senior Chris Petrelli, who contributed one of T.D.'s 311 points in the event, was honored with a career-high 21-2. Murph Can't Dunk didn't do them one better than two hours later by falling 21-1 to We Are Better Than A Sharp Stick in the Eye. Not only couldn't Murph dunk, but he failed to score in the game as Roy Gerstenberg, the sole hoop for Spectators at Stepan six inches to improve his record to 3-1. Xavier scored its only run in the seventh and final inning off freshman reliever Tom Gulka. The Observer / Trey Raymond
The Career and Placement Services office is probably best known to students as the place where job interviews are conducted. According to Kitty Arnold, Associate Director, the office is much more than that. We're in the career development business as well as the job placement business. The office tries to help students decide on as well as implement their career goals.

Assisting students determine what career to pursue requires a variety of approaches. Individuals are not all alike in how they react to them, and it is not surprising that they arrive at decisions in a variety of ways. Therefore, Career and Placement Services offers both group and individual assistance to career planning.

"The centerpiece of our service is individual career counseling," says Paul Reynolds, associate director. "Last year we counseled over 1,500 students. That number has increased dramatically in the past few years, indicating to me that individuals are seeking help and that students have heard that we offer valuable advice. It is gratifying.

There are others who, for whatever reason, are reluctant to see a counselor. Meeting the needs of those students demands alternative methods of assistance, such as written materials. "This is just one of the many ways in which we try to communicate career issues to students," the observer is one of the few vehicles which can potentially reach all students," according to assistant director Jeff Rice.

Other types of written materials include the fall and spring issues of the Placement Manual, a booklet outlining the recruiting schedule and job search techniques; the Weekly Bulletin, an up-to-the-minute listing of organizations interviewing on campus; and the Weekly Events, a calendar of career activities for the coming week. These publications are used primarily by seniors but are available to any interested student.

"We open to any student is the Career Library across from the reception area in the Career and Placement Services office. The materials and books cover topics such as choosing a career, resume writing, interviewing, and references on a wide variety of careers and employers. Internship materials and information on working in the not-for-profit sector are also maintained.

During the 1988-89 school year, the Career and Placement Services office sponsored over 90 group programs and workshops. "We often bring in outside speakers representing various career areas. Our five Placement Nights, an opportunity for students to talk informally with representatives of numerous law schools.

Disseminating information about summer jobs and internships is another part of the assistance offered by Career and Placement Services. About 60 firms and organizations actually conduct interviews on campus for summer employment, according to Nancy Graham, coordinator of the summer employment program. In addition to campus interviews, a summer job fair was held on campus for the first time this January. Bob Semmens, operations controller of Dow Corning, stated: "We thought that the Notre Dame Summer Job Fair was a very successful event. It helped us increase our visibility on campus because of the large number of students who took part, and we were very happy to have ultimately hired two Notre Dame students as interns for the coming summer."

The Career and Placement Services office is located in the southeast corner of the lower level of the Renshaw Library and is open Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Concluded career counselor Dolly Lucas, "We are genuinely interested in providing the guidance that students need to facilitate their career development. It is our hope that everyone will take advantage of what we have to offer."

Dear Notre Dame Students,

If you are like I was in college, you probably have a vague idea of what you hope to do with your life. You are also probably plagued with so many academic pressures that taking time away from more immediate deadlines seems foolish. I can certainly identify with the stress of completing lab reports, writing papers, reading mountains of material, and preparing for tests. Counseling with students who have just "pulled an all-nighter" reminds me how happy I am to be on this side of the deal.

Although I am sympathetic to the pressures of academic life, I still strongly advocate devoting time to career exploration. My experience has shown me that it is crucial for students to have a general sense of career direction. They are much more comfortable with their academic course of study if they can articulate some of the potential career avenues associated with that discipline. They express the belief that their knowledge of the relationship between their academic and extracurricular pursuits and broad career areas is a strong motivator to high achievement.

There are some who would argue that college is not the time to consider vocational goals. They contend that trying to explore careers too early in one's college experience detracts from or at the very least limits the true purpose of higher education. To the extent that students attempt to plan their careers minutely, avoiding challenging courses to try to find a career niche too early in one's college experience defeats (or at the very least dilutes) the true purpose of career exploration. My experience has shown me that it is crucial for most students to have a general sense of career exploration. My experience has shown me that it is crucial for most students to have a general sense of career direction. They are much more comfortable with their academic course of study if they can articulate some of the potential career avenues associated with that discipline. They express the belief that their knowledge of the relationship between their academic and extracurricular pursuits and broad career areas is a strong motivator to high achievement.

I believe that the work of Career and Placement Services supports the educational mission of the University. Our role is in part to provide you with information and resources on a wide range of careers and help you gain a thorough understanding of yourself with which to evaluate the suitability of the career areas under consideration.

The initiative to take action on your own behalf must come from you, however. We are not going to seek you out and force help on you. I urge you to reward yourself with increased self-understanding and career knowledge and invite you to participate in the many programs and services offered by our office.

Sincerely yours,
Kitty Arnold
Director

The staff of Career and Placement Services looks forward to meeting you at some time during your college experience.

- Kitty Arnold
- Nancy Benjamin
- Marilyn Bury
- Phyllis Sandfort
- Nancy Frazier
- Louise Schmalz
- Lori Hosford
- Katie Wieslochowski

Sincerely yours,
Kitty Arnold
Director

Support for this publication has been provided by Pfizer, Inc.
Employment for the International Student: Myth vs. Reality

One of the hottest issues in the career planning and placement field within the last two years is the employment of international students. In November of 1986, President Reagan signed the Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA). The law requires all United States employers to have documentation showing that their employees have a legal right to work in this country. This legislation’s intent is to control illegal immigration by sanctioning employers who knowingly hire illegal aliens.

What then, are the employment opportunities in the United States for an international student with an F-1 or J-1 visa (student visa)? According to Kitty Arnold, Director of Career and Placement Services, “some employers with international divisions look for students who want to work in their native countries. We’re seeing that the chances of finding employment in the United States is greater for a student who is willing to go to a technical field. Employers are more willing to accept these candidates in obtaining H-1 visas (distinguished merit and ability).”

In order to hire a foreign employee without a working visa, a company must agree to assist in the processing of obtaining one. First, a company assesses its hiring needs, and as the market appears today, there is more need for technical graduates. This is not to say that it is impossible for students of other educational backgrounds to obtain employment, but it is more difficult. Students who wish to gain experience in their fields through an internship may apply for a practical training visa. Practical training consists of a total of 12 months work experience prior to graduation and 12 months beyond graduation.

“Employers in foreign countries appreciate the experience a student obtains in the United States. The information about American business techniques is valuable to them,” says Arnold, director of International Student Affairs at Notre Dame. Graduates are in the position to authorize practical training. Currently, there are 32 international students from Notre Dame working with this status.

“Students must have knowledge of the legalities, the viewpoint of employers, and the job market . . .”

Dame working with this status. The difficulty in obtaining practical training can be found when looking at the long term benefits for a company. It is an investment on the part of the corporation and, unless a working visa can be obtained to extend employment, the company will not offer practical training experience. While one must understand the employer’s perspective and the realities of the job market, some recent students have attempted to gain practical training, however, and have succeeded.

Employers are not required to interview candidates without the legal right to work in United States. Rochelle Kaplan, general counsel for the College Placement Council, points out that international students seeking practical training are not required to satisfy Title IV discrimination provisions regarding citizenship status. “An employer does not wish to interview a student who is not eligible or who does not possess authorization to work full time in the United States, he or she is not required to do so.”

Therefore, because it is the choice of the employer whether an interview will be granted, the service may avoid contact with the employer personally to make arrangements to meet during a campus visit.

The reality of the situation is that it is possible to obtain practical training in the United States. It is difficult, however, and the student must have knowledge of the legalities, regulations, viewpoint of employers, and the job market. Members of the professional staff of Career and Placement Services provide counseling concerning job search and the use of a number of resources in the Career Library.

As far back as the Civil War, there was more need for technical people with your background and interests. As far as the difficulty in obtaining employment, but it is more difficult. Students who wish to gain experience in their fields through an internship may apply for a practical training visa. Practical training consists of a total of 12 months work experience prior to graduation and 12 months beyond graduation.

A Career In Advertising: More Than Just Flapping Paper

The problem that I have is that most people think of advertising when they hear the term.”

“I want to go into advertising or public relations because of the fast pace and stimulates the business.” This is a quote heard from many students, according to Kathy Bury, assistant director of Career and Placement Services. What makes advertising so glamorous? “The advertising industry does offer an exciting and diverse opportunity for a creative individual,” affirms Bury. “But it’s important for students to also understand the tremendous challenges of this career.”

Within an advertising agency such as the Leo Burnett Company, the goal of the organization is to create superior advertising, to act as consultants for the clients, and to provide direct marketing for new products. The making of a commercial provides a look at the structure of Leo Burnett.

In the development of a commercial, the path begins with the client services department which puts together a strategy. It then goes to the creative department where the executional ideas are developed. After agency approval the idea is presented to the client. If it’s a “go” the legal department must approve the language. From that point success or failure. Total score 12-14:

$200,000. The commercial is sent to an outside production company where actors are hired and recording is done. It will then appear on the television screen in your living room.

While all this is happening, the media department is putting together a media plan. Entry level positions for those with undergraduate degrees are in media. Both the media and client services requires the viewpoint of employers, and the job market.

For people with MBA’s and other advanced degrees, who often have more experience, the track leading to clients is a different position. This also leads into an assistant account executive position. From that point success deploys on the individual.

Robert Key, vice president and account supervisor for Leo Burnett and a graduate of Notre Dame, visits campus to interview students. “When asked what they think it is successful within Leo Burnett, he said, “We look for certain key attributes such as creativity, imagination and ability.”

Where Are You In Your Career Planning?

This checklist is designed to help you find where you may be off target in your career planning. The way you answer the following questions may yield some important clues. Answer each question "Yes" or "No" and tally up your "yes" answers at the end of the checklist. If you wish to discuss your results with a Career and Placement Services counselor, please make an appointment.

I. What You Know About Yourself

1. Can you clearly state your career goals?
2. Can you explain why you chose your major?
3. Can you name at least five fields of employment which you might find satisfying?
4. Have you defined your geographic preferences and limitations?
5. Have you determined the salary range you will consider?
6. Have you prepared a resume with which you are satisfied?
7. Can you name at least five organizations that might hire a person with your background and interests?
8. Can you name at least four sources of information that could help you discover potential employers in a particular geographic area?
9. Have you talked to at least three people who are employed in your field of interest regarding the purpose of learning more about what they do?

II. What You Know About Employers

1. Can you name at least three fields of employment that might find satisfying?
2. Can you name at least ten different organizations/majors that might hire a person with your background and interests?
3. Can you name at least four sources of information that could help you discover potential employers in a particular geographic area?
4. Can you name at least five organizations/majors that might hire a person with your background and interests?
5. Have you prepared a resume with which you are satisfied?
6. Can you name at least three fields of employment which you might find satisfying?
7. Have you prepared a resume with which you are satisfied?
8. Can you name at least ten different organizations/majors that might hire a person with your background and interests?
9. Have you talked to at least three people who are employed in your field of interest regarding the purpose of learning more about what they do?
10. Have you prepared a resume with which you are satisfied?
11. Have you asked anyone for feedback on your resume?
12. Do you know the questions employers are likely to ask you in an interview?
13. Have you used any of the following methods to prepare for an interview:
   a. videotaped mock interview with a counselor in the placement office?
   b. working out answers to common interview questions?

Add up your “yes” answers:

Total score 12-14: On the right track. Keep up the good work!
Total score 8-11: Close. Why not discuss with a Career and Placement Services counselor?
Total score 7 or below: Definitely discuss with a Career and Placement Services counselor.

Career and Placement Services
Engineers Gone?

"I took four interviews on campus during the full semester of my senior year. In November I sent about 10 resumes to corporations in the Chicago area. I had every intention of working for two or three years prior to enrolling in a full-time MBA program," states John Slowey, a May 1988 marketing graduate and presently a first-year MBA student at the Krannert School of Management at Purdue University.

Kevin McCarthy, a May 1988 electrical engineering graduate, asserts: "Going into my senior year, I felt that the best way for me to reach my long-term professional goals was to obtain my MBA immediately after graduation. I took the GMAT during the summer after my junior year, applied to five MBA programs, but also decided to take some interviews at Career and Placement Services." McCarthy is currently a test engineer with IBM in Rochester, Minnesota.

"Many students approach their senior year at Notre Dame with a single thought in mind regarding their plans after graduation: to accept an offer of employment, to enroll in a postgraduate degree program, or to undertake a volunteer position. As can be seen from the two examples above, students often change their original plans."

"Pursue more than one option," is a suggestion offered by Paul Reynolds, associate director of Career and Placement Services at Notre Dame. "Arts and Letters students frequently ask me if there are alternatives open to them other than attending graduate or law school after receiving their degrees. The answer, quite simply, is yes."

More employers each year, whether they interview at the placement office or not, are impressed with the skills gained from a liberal arts education. As a result, organizations are very interested in considering many of these students for a wide variety of employment opportunities. Those students who believe they have made the decision by the end of their junior year to attend law school tell Reynolds that they will take the LSAT in October, apply to a number of law schools, and hope to be admitted to the school of their choice.

"A few of these students return to my office two or three months prior to graduation. They have decided for any number of reasons not to attend law school and want to know when they can begin to take on-campus interviews," reports Reynolds. "Unfortunately, by this time in the academic year, 75 to 80 percent of the interviews have taken place."

Robert Waddick, pre-law advisor and assistant dean in the College of Arts and Letters at Notre Dame, strongly encourages students, regardless of their major, not to put all of their eggs in one basket. "In your sophomore and junior years, when assessing yourself -- your values, interests, abilities, strengths and weaknesses -- you should begin to gain an awareness about the options which might best match your professional goals and remain open-minded when considering a number of these choices," suggests Waddick. Zeroing in on targeting one or two of these alternatives should then follow. A sage bit of advice for all students.

A Hint to Juniors: Pursue More Than One Option

"Researching the United States job market is especially important for international students."
Job search techniques for locating opportunities in the nonprofit sector closely parallel those used to find other types of employment. Perhaps a good place to start your search is in the Career and Placement Services library, where there are materials representing over 125 nonprofit organizations or a computer card file containing these materials by subject. Also, the Career Library contains books that offer further information on the nonprofit sector.

Terry W. McAdam, in his book Careers in the Nonprofit Sector suggests several sources to identify nonprofit organizations. These include government agency yellow pages, telephone directories, annual reports of organizations, and local chambers of commerce.

McAdam emphasizes "knowing your way around is about to explore." One of the most effective tools for obtaining general background information about any employment field is through informational (or exploratory) interviews. By contacting and then meeting with nonprofit sector professionals, you gain firsthand knowledge about the field while meeting with key contact people at the same time. Dell Lucas, career counselor in the Career and Placement Services office, concurs: "I have found representatives of the nonprofit organizations." Lucas shares that he has spoken from three nonprofit sector professionals.

But, even students in the federal government's Office of Personnel Management in Indianapolis, emphasizes that selection procedures for local government jobs are somewhat regimented. "Because we're looking for the best all-around candidate," says Kramer, "an applicant's academic major, for example, is not necessarily an exclusive consideration. As with the private sector, a cover letter and a resume mailed to a specific agency will start the process for obtaining an interview," says Kramer. But, students should expect a longer processing time than that experienced in the private sector.

For a listing of federal government agencies and contact information, Kramer suggests writing to the Director, Government Manual. Or, you can call (217) 207-160 for current job information.

John Shields, education coordinator for the Notre Dame Museum of Art at Notre Dame, feels that finding a job in an art-related institution may be puzzling, but there are direct ways of seeking these nonprofit opportunities. Shields suggests obtaining an internship in a museum, historic house, or civic art commission. "An internship is the perfect opportunity to experience the real art world while making friends and professional contacts," states Shields.

Although there are few high paying internships, it affords an opportunity to be personally involved in a variety of activities such as research, curatorial duties, or public relations. Shields stresses that "the nonprofit world is more than glamorous champagne receptions. It consists of demanding work in environments that need constant financial support." To become familiar with collections and exhibitions, Shields recommends that students visit institutions and exhibits whenever possible.

Kathleen Siso Mollins, executive director of the Northern Indiana Historical Society, states that many job opportunities are concentrated in large museums with titles such as conservator,

"The nonprofit world is more than glamorous champagne receptions. It consists of demanding work in environments that need constant financial support." Telephone directories, annual reports of organizations, and local chambers of commerce.

Dan Smolka
Area Manager -- Chicago Peace Corps

Over the past five years, an average of fifteen Notre Dame graduates have entered the Peace Corps every year. Why is this so? Notre Dame does not have a department of agriculture or a large student body when compared with state universities. Yet, it had more graduates enter the Peace Corps last year than all but 10 universities in the country.

Peace Corps and Notre Dame: A Perfect Match

Notre Dame is one of the top producers of Peace Corps volunteers. Why is this so? Notre Dame does not have a department of agriculture or a large student body when compared with state universities. Yet, it had more graduates enter the Peace Corps last year than all but 10 universities in the country.

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