Chinese protest continues

By JOHN ZALLER
Staff Reporter

BEIJING: About 1,500 students braved a daylong downpour and marched for democracy in the capital Thursday, and authorities threatened harsh measures to crush four days of dissent.

About 1,000 students marched in the central Chinese city of Nanyang, and students in Tianjin, another city east of Beijing, plastered posters on walls. Other marches were reported in Shanghai, Wuhan and Hebei, but details were sketchy. National television news led with a stern warning that the protests, the biggest since the pre-democracy demonstrations of 1989, would not be tolerated.

"These activities have gone beyond the limits of the law and the taking of harsh measures to end the disturbances has become necessary," the announcer said, quoting from an editorial by the official Xinhua News Agency.

"These protesters do not really care about the future or happiness of China, all they want to do is overthrow the Communist Party and the government," the editorial said.

The protests were prompted by the death Saturday of Hu Yaobang, an outspoken reformer who was ousted as Communist Party chief in 1987. Hu was accused of encouraging liberal ideas and failing to crack down on the 1986-87 student demonstrations.

The Beijing city government issued regulations that restricted commemoration activities for Hu to inside universities, businesses and factories.

The regulations also said "rioters and other lawbreakers would be dealt with severely, according to the law."

Early Thursday, thousands of security forces rushed into crowds of students as they protested near the headquarters of the ruling Communist Party.

Student organizers said security forces beat more than 200 students, injuring about 40. Between 400 and 500 were arrested, they said.

There was no official report on the arrests or injuries, but Associated Press reporters witnessed several beatings and detentions.

Thursday afternoon, students from several universities marched for hours under heavy rain to Tiananmen Square, the symbolic center of Chinese political life.

In the evening, they rallied around the huge obelisk commemorating China's revolution.

Associated Press

Babbitt addresses geology convention

By RON SEVERINO
Staff Reporter

Bruce Babbitt, former governor of Arizona, said in an address hosted by the Notre Dame Department of Earth Sciences that America is drifting into a state of complacency and is in need of some purpose or direction.

The address, held Thursday in the Monogram Room of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center, was part of the 23rd Annual Meeting of the North-Central Section of the Geological Society of America.

"We're now seeing the effects of a campaign that never caught the eye of the American public," said Babbitt.

Babbitt stated there are three issues America must address before it achieves a "sense of purpose or direction."

"The first of these issues is ethics, according to Babbitt. He cited former Sen. John Tower and House Speaker Jim Wright as examples of the need to instill a new code of ethics in government.

The second issue is social progress, said Babbitt. "We have a responsibility to try new social programs, even though some programs are bound to fail," said Babbitt.

Babbitt concluded his address saying the third problem America must face is the "war between the demands of the present and the needs of the future."

Babbitt spoke on his current vocation of government, he said, "I still look back fondly on my days as a geologist."

Babbitt was in the running for the Democratic nomination in last year's presidential race. "We're now seeing the effects of a campaign that never caught the eye of the American public," Babbitt said.

Associated Press
ALMANAC
On April 21:
- In 1753 B.C.: According to legend, the Colossus of Rhodes was finished.
- In 1694: The Maryland Toleration Act, which provided for freedom of worship for all Christians, was passed by the Maryland assembly.
- In 1836: An arm of Texas invaded the Mexican state of Coahuila and the Mexican government of President Benito Juarez asked the United States for help.
- In 1972: Apollo 16 astronauts John Young and Charles Duke explored the surface of the moon.
- In 1980: The head of the Centers for Disease Control said he believed a virus discovered in France was the cause of the disease AIDS.
- Ten Years Ago: A federal court in San Diego ordered two West German publishers to stop importing and selling books and poetry products because they contained illegal and potentially harmful residues.

MARKET UPDATE
Clarence of Thrones, April 19, 1989

Dow Jones

Industrial Average

+9.53

Close: 2397.38

S&P 500

+0.96 to 396.16

Currency exchange

Mark

Yen

0.28 to 132.43

Gold

Silver

$20.20 to $389.30

$2.22 to $5.787 oz.

Precious Metals

Attention Clubs/Organizations: Today is the last day to receive club funds for the 1989-90 academic year. All those interested in organizing the 2nd annual campus-wide debates should contact Joe McKenna at 127 Sorin Hall before Monday the 24th.

Iceberg Debates Chairperson and standing committee members are being selected for the 1989-90 academic year. All those interested in participating in the 1st and 2nd annual campus-wide debates should contact Joe McKenna at 127 Sorin Hall before Monday the 24th.

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SummerServiceProject realizes available to students interested in working eight weeks in return for a scholarship. If interested see Sue Cunningham at the Center for Social Concerns or call 359-7587.

College of Science Dean's Run will be held Sunday April 30th at 11 a.m. The race is 7 km long (twice around the lake) in the morning on the following Saturday. T-shirts given to all participants for $4. Sign up in College of Science of the Dean's office, 2nd Floor Nieuwland Science Hall.

NDE participants will bring 13 numbers to the Office of Campus Activities after the NDE later than April 25 for the end of the year picnic, to be held on April 30 at 4 p.m. at the Patina Retreat Center.

"Mommie Dearest" will be held at the Snite Museum today at 2 p.m. Staff Assistant Brenda Madden will give an hour talk on the current "Hollywood Glamour" exhibit. She will also roleplay Joan Crawford, who is featured in the exhibition. Limit 50, in the Print and Photo Gallery.

Observatory of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer main office in LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announces free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lectures. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted material and determine if and where announcements will be published...
U.S. officer shot, killed in Philippines

Associated Press

MANILA, Philippines-Gunned down by an American military officer and Vietcong War hero Friday as he was driving to work at the Joint U.S. Military Advisory Group headquarters, U.S. and Filipino officials said.

U.S. embassy spokesman Jerry Huchel said Army Col. James Rowe, 51, of McAllen, Texas, was pronounced dead on arrival at a Philippine military hospital and his body was flown to Clark Air Base, 50 miles north of Manila.

Col. Victor Tiangco of the Philippine military's Capital Region Command said Rowe was chief of the army division at the Joint U.S. Military Advisory Group. He said Rowe's chauffeur was wounded in the shooting and was in serious condition.

Tiangco said the assailants opened fire with M-16 rifles as the victim's car approached the group compound in suburban Quezon City about 7:10 a.m. Tiangco said 21 bullets struck the car.

He said the assailants sped away. Witnesses said the victim's car was able to reach the compound, about two blocks from the shooting.

Toto Austria, a cashier at a gasoline station, said he heard shots and turned to see a white car pull alongside the victim's silver-gray vehicle with tinted windows.

As the cars turned right along a traffic circle, Austria said he saw one M-16 rifle extending from the window and firing at the other vehicle.

Familiar face

Note Dame alumnus and 1987 Heisman Trophy winner Tim Brown returns to campus to watch bookstore powerhouse Adworks All Stars play a game. Brown's former teammate, Tony Rice is a member of Adworks.

North trial jury dispatched

Associated Press

WASHINGTON-The jury in Oliver North's Iran-Contra trial was dispatched Thursday to decide the guilt or innocence of the former White House aide.

The judge's charge was that the jury had  been infected by publicity about some of its facts known to them, and some respects have concealed the facts known to some, and some ranking above or below the defendant may have engaged in conduct similar to that charged against the defendant on trial.

But, he said, the conduct of others was no justification for North's conduct and "you are not to judge defendant's guilt or innocence based solely on the actions of others."

The judge's charge was delayed for a half day by a problem involving jurors who may have given misleading answers in pre-trial questioning.

He convened court in the afternoon, Gesell said he had denied a North motion for an mistrial, filed on grounds that "the jury had been infected by publicity about some of its members."

The five alternates were dismissed after Gesell gave the instructions and were driven home individually by U.S. marshals.

Gesell said North's defense that he was authorized to cover up his secret Contra role may be considered, but under closely defined circumstances.

Julie Flemming

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Friday, May 19
12-4 in the Game Room

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Balfour, A Town & Country Company

Happy 19th Birthday

Frank Barletta

Keenan Hall

We love you,
Dad, Mom, Beth,
Carmen, Allison
and Linda
April 21st

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WASHINGTON - House Speaker Jim Wright accused the ethics committee of dragging its feet on the allegations against him Thursday, while the Republican leader who brought the charges said Wright was willing to forgo a full House showdown before his case can reach the Senate.

"We're very anxious to have the matter resolved as soon as possible," Wright told a reporter. "It's a little bit distracting and it's always some foot dragging." Wright said. But "I would be very surprised if the Senate members of the Democratic leadership don't try to get Wright aside again Thursday, while the Republican leadership don't try to talk the Speaker into stepping down before going through the full House proceedings," Rigert said. He added that the country is divided into two sections, each of which holds an annual meeting.

"The meeting will consist of several talks and symposia as well as various poster presentations," Rigert said.

The meeting is held annually at a different college or university in the United States, with the aim of promoting interaction among students and faculty from different institutions.

**Wright accuses committee of delay**

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Hundreds pack Hitler's birthplace

Associated Press

BRAUNAU, Austria - Riot troops ringed the house where Adolf Hitler was born and police said they arrested eight people Thursday for marking the 100th anniversary of the dictator's birth with Nazi slogans and stiff-armed salutes.

Hundreds of police swarmed this city of 17,000 people to prevent a repeat of the 1979 clashes between neo-Nazi and leftists that marked Hitler's 90th birthday. No serious incidents were reported.

Across the border in West Germany, foreigners closed their stores and kept children out of schools because of fears of neo-Nazi violence. Several members of anti-Nazi vigilante groups were arrested for carrying weapons.

Security was heaviest at the two-story yellow house where Hitler was born on April 20, 1889. The house, a former inn now used as a day-care center for handicapped children, was sealed off with metal barriers manned by dozens of police and special riot squads with dogs.

About 50 to 100 lookers stood nearby. Nearly all shops along the street were closed, some barricaded with wooden boards.

Police said unspecified numbers of people were being turned back at the border by West German or Austrian border police.

A police spokesman said two Austrians, three Italians, two West Germans and an American were arrested and face fines of up to $2,300 for their public behavior.

The Italians, one Austrian and the American gave the Nazi salute, said a police official who did not give his name. One West German was arrested after he shouted Nazi slogans and spat at reporters.

Police said he was carrying a large knife.

Another West German also shouted anti-Semitic slogans, including "Jew, go and rot!" and "This will be a national holiday in 100 years' time!"

Shell-shocked Lebanese emerge cautiously after 42 days of fighting

Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon - Shell-shocked residents emerged cautiously from bunkers Thursday during an uncertain lull to face shortages of water, bread and electricity after 42 days of bombardment by rival Christian and Moslem forces.

The guns and rocket launchers, which by police count fired more than 100,000 projectiles since March, were mostly silent. Occasional salvos kept people on edge.

"We'll be lucky if this lull persists and we manage to get some sleep," said grocer Yusuf Ansari as he closed his store in Moslem west Beirut after opening it briefly to sell what few goods he had left.

The latest spasm of shelling, which began at dusk Saturday, inexplicably slackened late Wednesday.

The quiet followed a cease-fire call Tuesday from 23 Christian Parliament deputies. But Gen. Michel Aoun, whose mainly Christian army forces have been battling an alliance of Syrian troops and Moslem Druze militiamen, rejected the call.

The leftist As-Safir daily termed the lull a "sham." The Christian Lebanese Broadcasting Corp. called it "an am­ biguous cease fire."

Whatever the reason for it, the break gave people a chance to get out of the shelters in which they've been cooped up, check their homes and businesses for damage and buy what food and supplies were available.

A police spokesman, who cannot be named under standing regulations, said it was a double-edged sword.

"It's good to give the people a breather so they can get some sleep. But it's risky as well because people might get used to it and forget the dangers of renewed shelling. That's when you get real casualties," he said.

By police count, at least 279 people have been killed and nearly 1,000 wounded since March 8.

Among them was Spanish Ambassador Pedro Manuel de Arriortua, killed when a shell hit his house in east Beirut on Sunday. His body was flown Thursday to Madrid.

The shelling duds, some of the heaviest in Lebanon's 14-year-old civil war, erupted after Aoun blockaded Moslem militia-run ports.

The Observer / Gerard Watson

Shots, camera...

Randy Armstrong, Sue Cholasiński, and Tim Brunhart of Golden Dome Productions tape some footage of (what else?): the Golden Dome.

The Power and the Glory

Previously adapted from the novel by Graham Greene, "The Power and the Glory" is presented by Dennys Cannan and Pierre Bost, designed by Willard Neuert and master-crafted by Richard E. Donnelly.

Tickets are available at the Main Floor $6, Balcony $5.

Wednesdays, 12:15pm; Thursdays, 8:10pm; Fridays, 8:10pm; Saturdays, 8:10pm; Sundays, 8:10pm.

Thursdays and Fridays, 11:00pm; Saturdays, 11:00pm.

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Journalists arrested

Two senior Korean journalists defiantly hold and raise their hands together as they are being led away by security agents Thursday. On the left is Chung Tae-gee, executive of Hankyoren Daily, and Chang Yoon-hwan, the paper's editor-in-chief. The government arrested them for allegedly conspiring to send reporters to rival North Korea.

Iowa

continued from page 1

the breech of one of the turret's three guns.

"We have no eyewitnesses to what actually transpired," Defense Secretary Dick Cheney told reporters as he headed back to Washington from a NATO meeting in Brussels.

An Air Force cargo plane flew the bodies of the 47 one officer and 46 enlisted men to Dover Air Force Base, as the Iowa, headed for its home port of Norfolk, Va., after unloading the bodies off Puerto Rico.

Navy Secretary William Ball attended a memorial service at the Delaware base, home of the Pentagon's largest mortuary. The flag-draped coffins were carried off a plane by Navy honor guards.

Around the United States, Navy officers and chaplains broke the news to the dead men's next of kin.

The commander of the U.S. 2nd Fleet, Adm. Jerome Johnson, who was on board the Iowa, told reporters in Puerto Rico, "The fire and explosion was instantaneous."

Correction

In an article on Saint Mary's commencement speaker in the April 27th edition of The Observer, the date of Saint Mary's commencement exercises was incorrectly given. The correct date for Saint Mary's commencement is Saturday, May 20.

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Within 24 hours, the Bank will get a decision from the Guarantee Agency. It's that simple. Better still, with MHT your parents will get all the money they need from one source.

Example: If your folks need more money than government sources will give them, we can offer them tailor-made payment plans through The Education Loan Program, Educational Loans of Credit or Monthly Budget Program and Pre-Payment Programs that make it easy for your parents to fund themselves.

(The Education Loan Program, Monthly Budget and Pre-Payment Programs are offered through the Tuition Plan, a company of Manufacturers Hanover.)

Once you get a loan from us, you can be sure it'll stay with us. Because we've never sold education loans to other banks unless the borrower asked us to.

So if you need money for school, call 1-800-MHT-GRAD and get yourself an MHT Education Loan Application.

Then when your folks ask you about tuition, at least you'll have an answer.

"No sweat."

Pipe the f... down, Bill!

By the way, have a Happy 21st Birthday.

Mike & Los
EPA reports high levels of radon in schools

Associated Press

WASHINGTON—Preliminary tests suggest unhealthy levels of radon exist in schools across the country, the Environmental Protection Agency said Thursday in urging every school to test for the odorless, carcinogenic gas. "Based on measurements taken in 3,000 schoolrooms in 16 states, it appears that elevated levels of radon gas can be found in schools throughout the United States," EPA administrator William Reilly told a luncheon at the National Press Club.

The EPA said that 14 percent of the 130 schools tested in 16 communities had at least one room in which radon levels were found to exceed 4 picocuries per liter of air, indicating a need for additional tests and, likely, corrective action. EPA spokesman Martha Casey said that no list of schools was available but that affected state authorities and school officials have been told of the test results.

Reilly called indoor radon, the result of natural radioactive decay in the ground, "one of the major environmental health threats facing Americans" and urged that school officials nationwide test their schoolrooms for the gas.

There is no federal law requiring tests for the radioactive gas, although the EPA by law is required to conduct sample tests nationwide in homes and schools to determine potential health threats. Last September, the EPA urged all homeowners to conduct radon tests after unhealthy levels (4 picocuries per liter of air) were found in one out of four homes tested in 17 states.

The agency has said that exposure over a lifetime at that level is equivalent to smoking 10 cigarettes a day.

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It was the widest gap since 1969 between the highest and lowest regions, based on per capita income as a percent of the U.S. average, the Commerce Department reported. It also continued the pattern of the nation's six-year-old economic expansion, in which per capita income has grown faster than average in the high-income regions and has advanced slower than average in low-income regions.

"The high-income states are still moving further away, above the U.S. average, and the lower-income states are still moving further away, below the average," said Rudolph DePas, a Commerce Department analyst.

On a state-by-state basis, Connecticut claimed the top spot for the third straight year in 1988, with average per capita income of $19,514, while Mississippi remained in the basement with average income of $10,992.

Mississippi has been last in every year for which the Commerce Department has records, stretching back to 1929, except for 1933, when South Dakota briefly bumped it out of cellar. Last year was the first time the Southeast, with average income of $14,331, did not rank last among the eight regions. Income growth in the Southeast matched the national average last year of 6.2 percent, while its replacement on the bottom rung, the Rocky Mountains, saw income grow by 5.4 percent.

When the national figures are adjusted for inflation, average per capita income grew 2 percent last year, up from the 1.4 percent pace in 1987.

Among the top-ranking states, Connecticut was followed by New Jersey, with per capita income of $21,803, Massachusetts, $20,701; Alaska, $19,514; and Maryland, $19,314. The District of Columbia would have ranked third if it had been ranked along with the states, with per capita income of $21,667 last year.

At the other end of the list, Mississippi was followed by West Virginia, $11,658; Utah, $13,013; Arkansas, $12,172; Louisiana, $12,193; and South Dakota, $12,675.

Rockies have nation's lowest income

Associated Press

WASHINGTON—The Rocky Mountain region for the first time replaced the Southeast at the bottom of the nation's per capita income scale last year, as its income growth was held back by weakness in oil and gas exploration, the government reported Thursday.

Per capita personal income in the Rocky Mountain states averaged $14,382 last year, 13 percent below the national average of $16,444. New England, meanwhile, claimed the top slot for the fifth straight year, with income of $20,013, 22 percent above the national average.

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EDITORIAL

Eligibility rules won't play in sports

The University of Iowa and the Big Ten Conference are proposing an athletic policy whereby students would not be eligible to participate in varsity athletics during their freshman years. If this was the only stipulation of policy, it would have considerable merit. Unfortunately, the Iowa proposal allows those freshmen to practice with their teams during their first years, and allows every player four years of competition after that. The resulting policy amounts to mandatory redshirting. Every student-athlete must sit out a year, and all are automatically eligible for four years at their institution.

The creators of this policy are missing the point, in addition to being unfair to the athletes. Despite the headlines, there are athletes who adjust well to collegiate life. They do not receive, nor do they require, special treatment, but they would be forced to wait a year to begin athletic competition. A college or university would not ban all freshmen from any other extra-curricular activities. Athletics should not be treated any differently.

There are those athletes who would benefit from a period of adjustment, but the academic requirements of colleges and universities, but the Iowa policymakers seem bent on exploiting those individuals by ensuring that they have four years to compete for the University. In addition, the proposal does not include any process by which to help these students adjust. Plus, by giving them five years instead of four, the students have an excuse to not concentrate on academics.

The policy is not likely to be accepted by the general public, which will have to foot a portion of the bill to keep every athlete at a state school in school for five years, if they follow the plan.

Athletic administrators at Iowa and in the Big Ten are correct in suggesting policy changes need to be made concerning student athletes and freshman eligibility. Unfortunately, the Iowa proposal misses the point and would be ineffective in achieving its goals.

LETTERS

Drunk driving leads to senseless loss of life

Dear Editor:

At the risk of discouraging you from continuing to read this, I’d like to warn you: This letter is about drinking and driving. Oh, God, you may say, another don’t drink and drive tirade. We all know that drinking and driving is wrong. We know that it is a crime. We know that it can result in tragic loss of life: what more do you need to say? In your place, I might have responded similarly. Until a few days ago, that is, when a good friend of mine died in a drunk driving accident.

Sadly, the story is not unusual; we’ve all been exposed to a story like this in one form or another—news articles, after-school specials, made for TV movies. The most popular kid at school (isn’t it always the most popular kid?), the one with the bright future whom everybody looks up to, has too much to drink and dies on the way home. That’s how I imagined it happened last weekend, except it was different in one way; the “golden boy” was killed in a car accident; rather, he was killed himself in a car. Though I would love to be able to blame fate, or God, or some outside force, the fact is, he made the choice himself. And that is precisely why his death is difficult for me to accept. If he wasn’t dead, I’d like it to be me that he killed himself, I am so angry at him. Angry for being so stupid, for terminating such a vibrant young life needlessly. Angry that he was too intoxicated to navigate a simple turn, and make it the remaining 100 yards to his driveway in safety.

Most of all, I am angry that this tragedy is so common that the circumstances of his death are almost trite.

I have a new understanding of the origin of the acronym M.A.D.D., for that is exactly what I am. My anger transcends even my grief; this senseless loss has to stop. It is difficult to comprehend why people want to continue to die from this plague; it is not a terminal disease for which we must wait to find a cure. The solution is evident—don’t do it!

Congress not as unfair as author claims

Dear Editor:

In his article “Democratic partnership unfairly damaged Bush” (The Observer, April 13), Dave Bruene makes some serious misrepresentations both of the Constitution and of the current political atmosphere in our country. Apparently, Mr. Bruene would have the reader believe that Congress, being an inferior partner in our government’s system of checks and balances, is powerless to unman George Bush before he gets a chance to lead, making the president a “weak and ineffective leader.” The readership of The Observer should be on the lookout for similar distortions from Mr. Bruene, as he is clearly a partisan hack with a political agenda.

One of Mr. Bruene’s most glaring oversights is his assumption that Bush is acting as a constitutional mandate to confirm whatever nominees Bush might throw its way. Though it has been the conventional practice to grant Cabinet appointees that courtesy, the actual process of confirmation is anything but straightforward. Senator Tower and his colleagues have the power to consent our Congress would be merely a rubber stamp. In the case of Senator Tower, the president himself straddled for more than a month before finally pushing his man up for approval. The doubts thus expressed by the president over one of his best friends were not lost on the Senate, nor was the fact that the chief propagator of “immuity” against Senator Tower was a notorious right-wing ideologue.

Mr. Bruene’s argument that the Congress is hypocritical in its indictments of Senator Tower also has a basic flaw. Indictments by Congressmen are often issues in elections, and every Senator who voted against Senator Tower is subject to a similar scrutiny every six years. As Defense Secretary, Tower would have to handle the votes directly, and so it was the Senate’s duty to verify or refute the allegations of corruption by that of its members. The final judge of Speaker Wright’s validity as a legislator will be the voters of his district.

Most curious is Mr. Bruene’s claim that, by disagreeing with the president on the minimum wage and the Tower nomination, the Congress will inflict irreparable damage on Bush’s image as the chief executive of this country. While it is true that these issues are and will be important tests of the president’s leadership, they should not be seen as anything more than normal disagreements between the executive and legislative branches.

Congress is not obliged to make long-term concessions to the president as part of a “honeymoon” package, to do so would be a betrayal of the apparent intention of the electorate in electing a Democratic Congress.

At the same time, Mr. Bruene assumes that Congress’s combative tendencies flies in the face of at least one recent event, the Contra compromise. Congress as well as the president came a long, long way in that decision. It was a decision to take the path of a clear, coherent policy for peace in Central America.

It must be clear that Congress is not just interested in thwarting Bush’s new president crippling defeats; nobody wants to have a weak President across the table from Gorbachev. But the way in which Bush chooses to handle foreign affairs is an important barometer of his actual potency as a leader. If the president becomes weak and ineffective as a result of losing on the minimum wage issue, that will tell the American people much less about their Democratic Congress than it will tell them about the man they chose to be President.

Jeremy Manier
Zahm Hall
April 13, 1989

Y’ou could wait for your dreams to come true; but time has no mercy. Time won’t stand still for you.

Bryan Adams

DONESBURY

Mr. Butts talks to teenagers

And believe me; there's nothing cooler than a 15-year-old walking down the street with a carpeta.

GARRY TRAUBE

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"It's great. I don't get the hang of it."

Bryan Adams

"Y'ou could wait for your dreams to come true; but time has no mercy. Time won't stand still for you."
A Moest Proposal for College Football

By J. J. Carberry and D'Arcy Chisholm

Intercollegiate football competition has in recent years flitted with distress. Witness the CFA (College Football Association). Organized some seasons ago to facilitate the initiation of those football players of less than marginal academic potential are too often recruited to "fill stadiums" are there passed on, sans a legitimate academic degree, to fend for themselves. A fraction a rich but brief livelihood in the NFL or CFL. In sum, as no many institutions (four to be particular) football players are naught but "meat" carried on board for a few years to assist the institution to enhance revenues and "status" of the offending institution.

The following gradient of a well-known state university declared: "We need and we want a football team our football team can be proud of." It was a body of presidents of academically-scaled private institutions of states universities who implicitly admitted that they knew not of the corruption which marked the latter institution.

Whether the school be first or second-rate academic institutions, alterations, reversals and, most important, exploitation of so-called "student athletes" and instead- primarily amongst CFA members. Every major school chastised by the NCAA is a CFA member. So long as the school is not a CFA. Of course there are to be found within the latter the end, i.e. bowl and the like. How to escape the bowl while retaining its legitimate rewards.

The legitimate rewards of intercollegiate athletic competition are legion and, as the football purists say, are so obvious as to require naught but passing reference: teamwork, character development, school spirit in sum, education of the body, spirit, on the field to eternalize matters within the classroom. A Greek ideal, to be sure. But a reality dearly needed to be restored in our age.

Less lofty, some would aver, but nevertheless legitimate is the monetary reward to the school which fields a team of college footballers (in the ever-fine eyes of TV and radio).

There then can be no doubt that a just position must be sustained between the educational function of a sports program and its revenue-generating capability; that very program.

A Tentative Resolution

The Ivy League is a paradigm for a solution of the inevitable tension between education and athletics, a tension to be less severe, prudent economics. What are the key features of the Ivy League?

1) Comparable bases for admission.
2) No spring practice.
3) No freshman varsity eligibility.
4) Academic merit largely in the league.
5) No "television money."
6) They lose money.
7) No sport is "appropriate." The Ivies are economically and academically limited. Their appeal is quite limited to the very competitive world of professional football, i.e., bowl game. The Ivy League is not national.

Let us then postulate an Ivy League of national recognition, i.e., an assembly of schools representing geographically acknowledged academic virtues. A treaty list of such schools is set forth below:

East (5): Boston College, Army, Navy, Penn State, Syracuse.
Southeast (3): Duke, UVA, UNC.
West (4): Air Force, Stanford, UCal, Berkeley, USC.

Obviously other worthy institutions could be cited and invited--our list is naught but a suggestion of that very program.

I. J. Carberry, a graduate of both Yale and Notre Dame and a self-proclaimed Conservative, is a professor of chemical engineering at Notre Dame. D'Arcy Chisholm, a self-proclaimed liberal, is Associate Director of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry at Notre Dame. They say that on cosmic issues and intercollegiate athletics they are of one mind. The legimate rewards of intercollegiate athletic competition are legion and, as the football purists say, are so obvious as to require naught but passing reference: teamwork, character development, school spirit in sum, education of the body, spirit, on the field to eternalize matters within the classroom. A Greek ideal, to be sure. But a reality dearly needed to be restored in our age.

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An Tostal heralds Spring

In it's 22nd year, An Tostal has become an endlessly expanding tradition.

JANICE ARCHER
accent writer

Spring has finally arrived at Notre Dame, and with it comes the activities of An Tostal. Expanded this year to encompass an entire week, this series of scheduled spring fever activities is a traditional event welcomed by all. An Tostal, Gaelic for "festival," was started in 1967 by David Ryan, a student who engineered the event for three years. In its first few years, An Tostal consisted of organized events on the quad on Friday and Saturday. It has become a week long series of activities that gives students "a last chance for fun before finals," says Chairman J. Christopher Murphy. The St. Ed's Charity Carnival kicks off the week on Sunday, April 23 from noon to 11 p.m. at Stepan Center. There will be a picnic, and a student jazz band will perform. The band is accepting donations for a scholarship in the name of a Kavanaugh Hall student killed in a skiing accident. The carnival itself is inside Stepan, with over 20 dorms sponsoring booths. The proceeds from each booth will go to a charity of the dorm's choice.

Different events take place during the week on campus, but all of Thursday's activities will occur at Saint Mary's. There will be another picnic, with The Freddy Jones Band performing. The major attractions on Thursday are the bike race and Jello wrestling. This year, the wrestling pit is "bigger than ever," says Murphy, since 175 gallons of green Jello will be used. A huge game of Twister will be played this day, on a greased Twister mat.

Friday's An Tostal happenings take place on South Quad. Some popular activities are "the pie in the face" contest, with campus personalities, an impersonation contest and a tie-dye session. Students can bring their own clothes, and dye and instructions will be provided. The main attraction among Friday's 23 events is the Recess at Stepan. Childhood games that never lose their appeal, such as dodge ball and finger painting will be played. Over 400 sheets of paper were used last year at the finger painting booth. Popcorn and ice cream will be provided, and a D.J. will be playing music.

Saturday is the biggest day of An Tostal. Activities are scheduled from 9 a.m. until midnight. For lunch, Billy Sticks Nicks is performing at a picnic at Stepan. Games such as the water balloon toss, a wheelchair race and a wet clothes rally will be played, and one of the most popular events takes place: the mud pits. The An Tostal committee will be bringing in "clean dirt," says Murphy, "dirty that has been filtered to remove twigs and rocks." Pillow fights and tug of war will be fought on boards above an 8 x 12 foot pit of mud. A field of

MOVIES
"Beverly Hills Cop" Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m. Tickets are $6 for Main Floor, $5 for Balcony.
"The Decline of Western Civilization II: The Metal Years" Annenburg, 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
"Crocodile Dundee II" Engineering Auditorium, 8 and 10:15 p.m.
"The Power and the Glory" Washington Hall, 3:10 p.m. Tickets are $4 or free with dinner.
"The Power and the Glory" Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m. Tickets are $6 for Main Floor, $5 for Balcony.

MUSIC
Center Street Blues Billy Sticks Nicks & the N's & Out's performing at 9:30 p.m. Admission is $4 or free with dinner.
Theodore's Zito and the Heatons performing at 9:30 p.m.
The Rave, a Chicago-based band, performing at Theodore's, 9:30 p.m.

THEATER
"The Power and the Glory" Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m. Tickets are $6 for Main Floor, $5 for Balcony.
"The Power and the Glory" Engineering Auditorium, 8, 10:15 p.m.
"The Power and the Glory" Ankeny Auditorium, 8 and 10:15 p.m.

ON CAMPUS
St. Ed's Charity Carnival Stepan Center, noon to 11 p.m.
an oston calendar of events

Sunday, April 23
-Picnic/Concert-
-On the lawn, 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. Stepan field.
-St. Ed's Charity Carnival-
-Noon to 11 p.m., Stepan Center.

Tuesday, April 25
-Jim E. Broglin-
-4,000 spectators are expected to attend.
-Display at midnight.
-Fieldhouse Mall.
The program will consist of basketball, as
tennis, and bowling.

Wednesday, April 26
Jordan Zimmer Mini Hoops Tourney
-5 p.m., Bookstore court.
-Slam Dunk contest
-3:30 p.m., Bookstore court.
-The Sound of Music
-8 p.m., Theodore's.

Thursday, April 27
-The AnTostal Road Wars-Bike Race-
-2:30 p.m., Fieldhouse Mall.
-Canoes Race-
-3:30 p.m., Lake Marion, SMC.
-The Freddy Jones Band-
-4 p.m., SMC Library Green.
-Dunking Booth-
-4:30-6:30 p.m., SMC Library Green.
-Simon Says-
-6:30 p.m., SMC Library Green.
-Egg Toss-
-6:30 p.m., SMC Library Green.
-Jello Testing-
-6:30 p.m., SMC Library Green.
-Dating Games-
-7 p.m., Angela Athletic Facility.
-Mr. Contest-
-8:15 p.m., Angela Athletic Facility.
-Rocky Horror Picture Show-
-9 p.m., Fieldhouse Mall.
-Comedy Zone-
-9 p.m., Fieldhouse Mall.
-Late Night at Theodore's-
-10 p.m. to 1 a.m., Theodore's.

Revue
Hacienda is a Mexican-style pleasure any day of the week

MARK MCLAUGHLIN
accent writer

Margaritas. These have always been one of my favorite drinks, and no or FLASHY MEXICAN RESTAURANT LEAVES IN ITS TASTE BEHIND.

As I mentioned before, the frozen margaritas are excellent. They are made in glasses, mugs, half-liters and liters, and in regular, strawberry, or raspberry flavors. The glass (normally $1) was only $1.25 for plain and $1.50 for flavored on Wednesdays.

Lucky us! The flavoring and the tequila were there but not overstated, and the glasses were accompanied by some nice big lime wedges. These drinks alone make Hacienda worth the trip (for the over-21 crowd, of course.)

The food was also excellent and very plentiful. The Nachos Fiestas we ordered ($9.50) was very Mexican, unlike other nacho platters in South Bend. There was lots of lettuce and jalapeno peppers and cheese and stuff. The guacamole we got on the side was excellent. I got it to go with my guest, but there was plenty of guac on the nachos already.

Hacienda's "Famous Wet Burrito" ($6.00) was a meal by itself. It was about the size of a Mexican "burrito" and served with a side of rice and beans. I ordered refried beans on the side (for $1) but hardly touched them since the burrito was so tasty.

The taco salad ($2.95 regular, $2.95 small) was equally delicious! Considered a big crunchy shell filled with cheese, lettuce, tomato, ground beef and other tidbits served cold, this was another meal that couldn't be finished.

For dessert we tried the sopapillas ($1.25). Flaky dough pastries covered with cheese, served and served with honey. They were the right consistency and taste, but we only got two measly plastic packets of honey. A nice sized bowl would have been tastier and a bit more classy.

Go there. Go repeatedly on Wednesdays. Go early to avoid lines. And bring friends... the atmosphere is not quite cozy enough for those of you suicidal enough to do it in the middle of the night. There's a bar if you want to skip the food, but you'll be missing out.

Hacienda is open on Sunday through Saturday. Open from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m., and Friday and Saturday until 11 p.m. I'm told the decor at the Hacienda in the 100 Center in Mishawaka is nicer but there's a longer wait. Either way, you're in for a good time.

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Hacienda is a Mexican-style pleasure any day of the week.
A friend once said, "The trouble with Notre Dame is that the whole goddamn place is run as though it were somebody's hobby." This opinion, ripped off in anger, turned out to be one of the truths that make men free, because it's the clue that explains everything. ND may be a fine university, but it's also a hobby-lobby, in my mind at least.

When mistakes are made, or silly things are done, when I'm mistaken myself, instead of asking, "How is it possible to take if I judge it as I would make that Notre Dame is easier seriously as it takes itself. I'm mistaken myself, in stead page 12

Of all the truths that make men free, maybe that's the more powerful of them all. Maybe, in getting a handle on it, we could realize how dangerous Jesus was as a revolutionary, because his revolution was one of love. Didn't he tell us that it wasn't the well people, but the sick who needed a doctor? That is it's not the saved He came to help, but the lost? That is not the righteous who need Him, but the sinners? In other words, He founded the Church as a well, where the thirsty could always get a drink; as a sup per, where the famished could get a meal; as a home where the street people could always come to, as a party, where the naked would be dressed in fine robes; as a sheepfold, where the black sheep are always awaited. But who turned it into a club run by the self-righteous for the already-saved? The weakness of President Johnson's war on poverty was that the poor didn't get to run it, half the money set aside for the poor was paid out in salaries to bureaucrats who administered the program. Who runs the Church? The already-saved, though it was not the already-saved whom Christ had in mind when He established the Church, as He clearly told us.

But as Paul wrote, all have sinned and come short of the glory of God; so maybe you can say that the "already saved" have a part in the Church too; if they could only understand what it means to say, "The truth will make you free.'

What is the truth? The truth is that God is love, and he who abideth in love, abideth in God. This is the truth the Christian should be aware of so though his soul's breath depends on it, because it does.

Unfortunately, the truth that the "already-saved" cling to their smugness is the truth about faith and morals. Jesus didn't get a reputation as a radical because he was a moralist, and His theology was tame and wholesome, compared with the myths about the gods you can discover in Virgil and Homer. The Catholic kingdom He brought us is that the Father is in heaven to perfect in love. Of all creatures on earth, men and women are the only ones with any claim to their high destiny as lovers. What did Christ say of the woman taken in adultery? "Much is forgiven her, for she has loved much." Then he said to her, "Go and sin no more." Was He absolving her from a morals charge, or was He telling her that as an adulteress, she was squandering love in a way that would never bring her happiness or fulfillment? Love is the fulfillment of the law, but lust is the use of a privilege that belongs to love. As such, it's an act of injustice that can bring trouble to the community. You can understand why adultery is wrong when it's finally revealed to you that God's first law is love.

What happens to a Church that tries to live as though its highest duty is to teach faith and morals? It sets up injunctions to defend the truth of the faith, and it sets up watch-and-ward societies and temperance leagues to enforce its moral teachings. The Church that gets pulled up over itself as a defender of truth has to insist on its infal libility and its right to be intolerant of error, despite heresy. But even if the Church is entitled to claim these special prerogatives, every article of the Creed serves as chapter and verse showing what it means to say that God is love.

The Church, believing that the truth it should live by is that God is love and that its mission is to make God's love visible to the world, should feel very reassured in a party relationship with the secular powers which obliged, in the name of the common good, to wage wars, to punish the guilty, and to shoot the wounded. It seems hardly likely that the secular partners would be much inspired to accept the sensitive duties of Christ's Church as their own. The Church which fails to be the Church of Christ's love made visible, does so at great risk to itself, because it betrays the Master. If I were to list groups of these people, you could see how men have suffered inordinately because of the Church's abuse or neglect of them. How would it be possible for the Church not to be held responsible in the judgement for its failure to love?

I'm not in favor of pulling down the Church for its sins against the light. It's at least possible, as a Church member, to become aware of the Christian's vocation to wear out, or lay down his life, in the service of love. It's even possible for a Church member to become a saint. Maybe someday the Church will be turned inside out, in a revolution of love. I don't believe that Christ has finished yet with the Church that He, as the Incarnation of love, wants for His servant. I don't regard this column as a powerful exercise in relentless logic. Any lightweight, I hope, could prove that the argumentation is silly. I just wanted to see how far I could go in flying the idea of the Church as an army that shoots its wounded.

---

**BACK TO BACK BAND BONANZA!**

**THEODORE'S**

**FRIDAY:**

One of this campus’ GREATEST rock and roll bands:

**ZETO**

**AND THE HEAT-ONS**

The show starts at 10:00

**SATURDAY:**

A Professional Dance band back by popular demand:

**RAVE**

They played for Freshman Orientation and one other time this year at THEODORE'S. If you've seen them before, you'll want to see them again - if you haven't, come see what you've been missing.

Show starts at 10:00

**YOU'VE BEEN ASKING FOR LIVE BANDS---HERE'S TWO IN A ROW!**

Don't miss them!

ND-SCMC ID required!
CALGARY, Alberta—Colton Patterson scored in the first period and all the way to the end, as the Flames routed the disorganized Los Angeles Kings 6-3 Thursday night to take a commanding 3-1 game lead in the Smythe Division finals.

Patterson knocked in a rebound 38 seconds into the game and Gimour scored twice from the slot for a 4-0 lead by 6:05 before the Flames added a controversial power-play goal by Al MacInnis at 11:19.

With the Flames up a man, Kings forward Bernie Nicholls was hit by Flames goalie Mike Vernon in the mask. Vernon banged his head on the crossbar and fell to the ice. Calgary trainer Jim Murray immediately ran onto the ice to tend to him. While Wayne Gretzky was vehemently complaining to refer to Bill Maccready, the trainer being on the ice, MacInnis beat Kings goalie Kelly Hrudey with a 16-foot slap shot in the slot.

Blues 5, Blackhawks 4, ST. LOUIS—Tony Hrkac, playing in his first playoff game this season, scored at 13:40 of the second overtime Thursday to give St. Louis a 5-4 victory over the Chicago Black­hawks in the division finals at one win advantage.

Hrkac picked up the puck in Chicago's zone off the right boards and skated through the faceoff circle to send his shot past goaletender Al Cheyney, who stopped 31 shots.

Chicago never led, managed only 18 shots during the game this season, scored at 3:54 of the first period and did some of the things he did.

Cubs coach Jimmy Johnson said the third charm in his trying to at­tract Aikman.

"I remember all those com­ backers I'd like to be part of that someday," Aikman said. "I can't step into Roger's shoes in that game here but I can do some of the things he did."
Mike Schmidt breaks Philadelphia club career hits record in 9-4 victory over cross-state rival

The Associated Press

PITTSBURGH—Von Hayes hit a two-run Homer and Mike Schmidt doubled twice to break the Philadelphia club record for career hits Thursday night as the Phillies beat the Pittsburgh Pirates 9-4.

The Phillies scored three times in the first inning and twice in the second to take a 5-1 lead against Mike Dunne, 1-3.

Ken Howell, 2-0, allowed four runs and three hits over six innings before Greg Harris pitched two scoreless innings and Todd Flook finished the game.

Cardinals 5, Expos 2

ST. LOUIS—Rookie Ken Hill earned his first major league victory and drove in a run as the St. Louis Cardinals defeated Montreal 5-2 Thursday night, snapping the Expos' four-game winning streak.

Hill, 1-0, was called up from Class AAA Louisville when the Cardinals lost their third starter to injury or illness. He pitched seven-plus innings and allowed five hits.

Astros 4, Braves 3

ATLANTA—Third baseman Ron Gant’s fielding error allowed Kevin Bass to score the go-ahead run in the eighth inning as the Houston Astros snapped a four-game losing streak with a 4-3 victory over the Atlanta Braves Thursday night.

Trailing 2-1, Glenn Davis started the rally with a walk off Jim Acker and advanced to second on a sacrifice by Rafael Ramirez.

Mets 4, Cubs 3

NEW YORK—Gregg Jeffries broke a 1-for-28 slump with a game-tying single and Mookie Wilson’s grounder scored the go-ahead run in the seventh inning as the New York Mets beat Chicago 4-3 Thursday night, sending the Cubs to their fourth straight loss.

Dwight Gooden, 3-0, pitched seven innings and allowed four hits for the victory and Roger McDowell finished for his first save. Gooden improved to 10-3 lifetime against the Cubs.

Mariners 5, White Sox

CHICAGO—Ken Griffey Jr. singled home the go-ahead run in the seventh inning as the Seattle Mariners beat Chicago 5-3 Thursday night, sending the White Sox to their fourth straight loss.

The White Sox have lost eight of their last 10 games, including five of six home contests.

Orioles 2, Royals 0

BALTIMORE—Jeff Ballard became the first Baltimore starter to win his first three starts in 16 years, leading the Orioles to a 2-0 victory over the Kansas City Royals Thursday night.

Ballard matched Dave Stieb’s 1974 start even though the Royals put runners on base in five of the first seven innings. The left-hander allowed seven hits in 1-3 innings and Mark Williamson got the last two outs for his third save.

Twins 7, Tigers 2

MINNEAPOLIS—Carmen Castillo’s RBI double snapped a 2-2 tie and ignited a five-run eighth inning Thursday as the Minnesota Twins defeated Detroit 7-2.

It was the 14th win in 16 games for Minnesota over Detroit, whose 3-9 record is the worst in the majors. Detroit has dropped five of its last six games overall and eight of its last nine at the Metrodome.

German Gonzalez, 2-6, was the winner with 1-2 innings of hitless relief.

Associate Press

HAPPY BIRTHDAY GIRLS!!

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Sun. April 23 12:00 pm

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Pat Mohan and the Notre Dame golf team, fresh off their eighth-place finish at the Kepler Invitational, travel to East Lansing, Mich, this weekend to participate in the Spartan Invitational.

"We'd like to win this one since there will only be about ten teams competing," says Irish co-captain Pat Mohan. "If we play like we did in the first couple of rounds last weekend at Ohio State, we'll be in good shape."

The Irish did indeed shoot well at Ohio State. Mohan led Notre Dame with a three-round score of 229, and teammates Doug Giorgio and Paul Nolta each shot a 332 as the Irish finished eighth out of 22 teams.

Look for continued success for the Irish this weekend since the Forest Akers Course is very similar to the one at Ohio State. The 54-hole Spartan Invitational will feature teams from the Big 10 and Mid-American conferences as well as major independents from the Midwest.

"And Ohio State won't be there," added Mohan with relief. "They seem to win all of these things."

With Ohio State's absence, the Irish stand an excellent chance of coming out on top this weekend. Notre Dame will gain confidence from its past successes at Forest Akers West. The Irish won the tournament in 1986 and golfers such as Giorgio (who shot a 230) and Mohan (337) performed very well at the Spartan Invite last year. If these golfers repeat their past performances, don't be surprised if Notre Dame brings home a championship trophy this weekend.

Three coaches indicted in South Carolina scandal

COLUMBIA, S.C.--Three former South Carolina assistant football coaches were indicted Wednesday for allegedly providing athletes with anabolic steroids, and a fourth was charged with importing the muscle-building drug into the state.

The indictments came as Athletic Director King Dixon said South Carolina reopened an internal investigation into the charges. The university probe was halted after the grand jury investigation began.

James W. washburn, Thomas E. Gadd and Thomas Kurucz were charged with "conspiring to conduct a program of illegal steroid use by members of the athletic community... particularly by...the university's football team." The coaches allegedly encouraged and monitored the progress of the athletes using steroids.

The three coaches also were charged with importing steroids into South Carolina and dispensing the drug without prescriptions.

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**ND tennis will host Spartans**

By BOB MITCHELL
Sports Writer

Notre Dame men's tennis dual match against Michigan State on Saturday pits two coaches who are on opposite sides of the spectrum in their career. The Spartans' Head Coach Stan Droubcue is in his 32nd and final year at the helm of the Michigan State program. While Irish skipper Bob Baylis is in only his second year of his quest to turn the Notre Dame program into a national level team.

"I've known him since 1979 and at that time he was the president of the ITCA," said Baylis. "I'm really looking forward to seeing Stan Droubcue. Over the years he has been a real leader in collegiate tennis. It will be a real honor for us to play them here in one of his last collegiate matches."

As for Droubcue's final squad the Spartans have not had a stellar year. Michigan State have posted a 4-4 overall record with a dismal 0-5 record in the Big 10.

"Michigan State has had a poor year for what they should be," said Baylis. "They are not as good as we are and it is a match we expect to win however I think we should be ready to play."

The Irish are coming off a very impressive showing at the MCI Tournament last weekend. Notre Dame won all 27 matches on route to capturing all six singles championships and all three doubles championship, losing only one set the entire weekend.

"The MCI will be a positive," said Baylis. "It has to be helpful. It made us more familiar playing outdoors than Michi gan State."

The 16-9 Irish squad is looking to average last year's 5-4 loss to the Spartans at East Lansing. The Spartans return four out of the six players that knocked off the Irish. Moreover, the Spartans have added freshman Grant Asher to their lineup who holds the No. 1 position.

"Asher is an all court player who likes to come to the net when he can," said Baylis who is also concerned with the Spara ns' No. 2 player. "Santiago Cash is a South American who likes to play on clay."

For the Irish, Coach Baylis professes that execution and the timing of the match are in the home team's advantage. The Irish have not played a dual match since April 4.

"Execution is very important this weekend," said Baylis. "If we play the kind of tennis we have shown we can play we will be fine. The biggest thing going for us is the pace. For the rest of the season we only play on weekends. Everybody will be well rested."

"We had them and let them off the hook," explained Gelfman. "I knew it could go either way and the girls played well, but we hate to lose."

**Irish continued from page 20**

doubleheader will start at 4 p.m. and the Sunday doubleheader will begin at 12 p.m.

Junior outfielder Dan Petlier led off the scoring for the Irish in the first inning when he doubled off the centerfield wall to score Pat Pesavento, who had walked and stolen second. Pesavento was on for 1 with three walks, two stolen bases and three runs scored. Petlier came around to score on a James Sassy sacrifice fly, making the score 2-0.

In the second inning, with Paul Langer on first and Pat Eileen on second, Mike Coos singlet to left, scoring Eilers. After a bunt-singe by Pesavento, freshmen Craig Counsell delivered a bases-loaded single to right to score Paul Lange and Coos. Dan Pel tier followed with a fly ball to score Pesavento, making the score 6-0 after two innings.

The Irish scored two runs in the third inning to take command ing 8-1 lead, and scored four more in the fifth to make it 12-1. In that inning, Petlier hit a two-run double in which the leftfielder and centerfielder collided, giving him four RBI and two doubles on the day.

The two doubles gave Petlier a total of 19 for the season, two short of the school record of 21 that Petlier set last season.

In the sixth, freshman Mike Rakits hit his first homerun of the season over the fence. It made the score 14-1.

**Tennis continued from page 20**

player, Shawn Foltz, currently is No. 1 singles and should provide a formidable challenge for CeCe Cahill. The two players met last fall at the Rolex Regional with Foltz winning in straight sets.

"CeCe was coming off an injury, but Foltz is great," said Gelfman. "CeCe will have to concentrate on controlling the match and not give in to Foltz's game-plan."

Foltz, a junior, has played on the pro circuit and was ranked as high as 90th in the world. The most interesting match-up should occur when Indiana's Stephanie Reece and Kelly Mulvihill take on Cahill and partner Tracy Barton in the number one doubles meeting. The Reece-Mulvhill tandem are second in the nation while Cahill and Barton are ninth.

"That match will be anyone's ball game," predicted Gelfman. "We have been playing great doubles and certainly be ready this year. In their last 25 innings, the Irish have scored 48 runs... Detroit is currently 12-1-1 after splitting four games with Xavier last weekend, a team the Irish beat in four straight two weeks ago... Notre Dame was 3-1 against Detroit in the regular season last year, but was beaten 3-1 by the Titans for its first loss in the MCI tournament... Evansville defeated Detroit for the MCI title.

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Ohio Wesleyan next up for upstart ND lacrosse
Irish look to defense to continue stellar play as they put seven-game winning streak on line

By PETE LaFLEUR

The Notre Dame lacrosse team will play their own version of the "Blue-Gold" game Saturday when it faces the ominously black-clad Battling Bishops of Ohio Wesleyan University at "Moose" Krause Field.

The Irish (7-3) are riding a school-record seven-game winning streak and face off against the Bishops (9-1) at 4 p.m., not at 1:30 p.m. as previously publicized.

But no matter when they play, the Irish know they will need full efforts in many areas if they are to chip away at OWU's eight-series edge. The team will be looking for the same type of effort that has propelled it to three-goal, upset wins over Air Force and Denison, games that respectively mark the start and the most recent win of the current streak.

"I think it's important that our defense really play well," said Irish coach Kevin Corrigan. "We will also have to be able to cut them play the whole field and have to have possession.

"I think it's important that they play the whole field and we'll need to be able to cut off their transition." Little breaks "here and there" could play an important role in the game and vocal fan support will be more important than ever, according to senior tri-captain John Olmstead.

"In a game like this, when you're playing such a good team, if they can see that we have good support, that could help," said Olmstead, the Irish all-time assists leader.

"If anything, a good crowd will help us, especially if the game gets close and we need to be working hard."

The Notre Dame defense will again key the Irish effort, as Corrigan noted. The defense has allowed an impressively low 6.4 goals per game this year while using seven veteran players in the regular rotation.

The Irish defense is coming off an impressive last two games, in which they allowed a combined six goals. But the defensive unit knows they will face their stiffest test of the year against the Bishops, who were ranked second in Division III last week.

"Our defense is playing well and we're going to need a very good game from them," Corrigan said. "Ohio Wesleyan is a team that does score very well and if we give up 17 goals like we did last year, we know we can't win.

"In that way, we're realistic," he continued. "All year we've tried to hold the opponent under six goals and, if we can do that Saturday, then we could be in a position where we could win it."

Last year Ohio Wesleyan jumped out to an 8-0 halftime edge on their way to dismantling Notre Dame 17-1 in Delaware. Ohio. In that game, the Bishops outshot the Irish 40-18 and won 15 of 21 faceoffs while Notre Dame converted only one of nine man-up opportunities.

The streaking Irish are in perhaps their best position to upset Ohio Wesleyan since 1983, when they battled the Bishops to a 14-12 loss. Ohio Wesleyan has always scored in bunches against Notre Dame, scoring 13 or more goals in each of their eight victories. The Bishops tallied 16 or more scores in five of those games, including the last four wins.

But the Irish depth on defense should enable them a fighting chance against the Battling Bishops, according to senior tri-captain Doug Spencer.

"Every time they turn around, we'll be able to throw fresh legs at them," Spencer said. "We have no worry to put any member of our defense on the field because we know he'll hold up his end."

This season the Bishops appear to have as potent an attack as ever. After losing a close 9-8 game with Cortland State last week, Ohio Wesleyan bounced back to pound Ohio State 20-4 Wednesday.

Ohio State hosts the Irish April 29 in a game that could determine the NCAA tournament western bid. But the Irish are concentrating for now on Ohio Wesleyan and they plan to change little on the offensive end, according to Olmstead.

"We're not going to approach the game any differently than any other game," he said. "We'll just go out and do what has helped us to win, and that's play as a team.

"There's no reason for us to be intimidated by anything."
SPORTS BRIEFS

The Blue-Gold Game will be held Saturday, April 22, at 3:30 p.m. in the stadium. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be admitted upon presentation of an ID card at gates 15 and 16. Spouses and children must have a ticket. General admission tickets for the public are available from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday-Saturday at gate 10 of the Joyce ACC.

Women's Bookstore plagued by forfeits, schedule mixups

By HEATHER ATKINSON
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Five of the Women's Bookstore Basketball games that were originally slated to be played on Monday, but were unable to take place due to scheduling problems, were played yesterday.

The forfeit craze continued as two of the teams advanced in the tournament due to the failure of their opponents to show up. An Angel, Sally's for nine points in It's All About while Ricky Waters exploded to a 21-10 win against Harvey to lead Kent's Getting Married.

Floyd McCabe and Jay Hayes added from the field, while John Dolan hit a basket in 9-of-10 shooting, as the top scorers for the concept quorners.

Hairy Buffalo, Shaggy Bison and Three Other Party Animals, 21-1. Noreen Wohlan and Maureen Deignan's eight and seven points, respectively, crushed Cruthy Palmer's basket, the only for her team.

Fawn Hall, Jessica Hahn and Three Others Easy To Score On made We Need $50 pay and ended the game early by a score of 15-0 due to the lengthy overall playing time of their game.

The next rounds in the Women's Bookstore Basketball competition will be on Tuesday, April 25 on the courts of Stoken Center.

hoops

continued from page 20

Joe Sternberg led Malicious Prostitution with 9-of-11 shooting, while Jim Flynn tossed in five baskets.

Coach's ease past So Much Like the Beatles 21-11. Jim Dolan hit a blistering 9-of-9 from the field, while John McCabe and Jay Hayes added six hoops each.

Kent Graham hit 5-of-6 shots against Beats 21-11, Jill Bernhardt and Cathy Olson each tossed in 8 baskets to tie as the top scorers for the concept quorners.

Orange Crush slayed the


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CAMPUS EVENTS
FRIDAY
4:30 p.m. ND Dept. of Mathematics Colloquium, "On Singular Directions of Meromorphic Functions," Dr. Shihua Chen, Nanjing Normal University. Room 226 Computing Center.
8:10 p.m. "Power and the Glory," Washington Hall.
SATURDAY
Room Baseball vs. University of Detroit.
1 p.m. ND Men's Tennis vs. Michigan State, Eck Pavilion.
1:30 p.m. Lacrosse vs. Ohio Wesleyan, Moose Krause Field.
1:30 p.m. Blue Gold Game, Gate 15 & 16; tix available at gate 18
8:10 p.m. "Power and the Glory," Washington Hall.
SUNDAY
12:30 p.m. Baseball vs. University of Detroit.
2 p.m. ND Dept. of Music Violin Recital, Dan Rizner, Assistant Professor of Music, Depauw University and Pianist Claude Cym erman. Annenberg Auditorium.
3:10 p.m. "Power and the Glory," Washington Hall.

MENUS
SUNDAY
8:10 p.m.
12:30 Noon
SATURDAY
8:10 p.m.
1:30 p.m.
FRIDAY
8:10 p.m.
1:30 p.m.
NOON
SUNDAY
12:30 p.m.

COMICS

CROSSWORD
ACROSS
1 God whose dragon Casparus
27 Weight on"
30 Eagle's
28 "He's a
34 Naval auxiliary
36 Fits to
37 Lintel
39 Befog
41 Helper for a
42 An avatar of
44 Gobi explorer
49 Insolent
56 Hidden hazards
58 Hardy riding
horse
60 Lots and lots of
61 Vast
62 Enrager of
the Mets
64 Failure Roman
date
65 Foxel
66 Dem's
opponents
67 Boniface, in
Bologna

DOWN
1 Campfire residue
2 Minihul
3 Broadway hit
4 Elegant living
room
5 Corner again
6 Puzzler's wild ox
7 Impostors
8 Revoke, as a
9 Spaghetti and
ravioli
10 Winch
11 Covered

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE
ACROSS
25 Raise upright
29 "Wright on!"
30 Egg's
32 Fits to
33 Coins of
34 Naval auxiliary
36 Fits to
37 Lintel
39 Befog
41 Helper for a
42 An avatar of
44 Gobi explorer
49 Insolent
56 Hidden hazards
58 Hardy riding
horse
60 Lots and lots of
61 Vast
62 Enrager of
the Mets
64 Failure Roman
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65 Foxel
66 Dem's
opponents
67 Boniface, in
Bologna

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7 Impostors
8 Revoke, as a
9 Spaghetti and
ravioli
10 Winch
11 Covered

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New college football plan skirts real problem

The purpose of college athletics, or so we would like to believe, is to provide entertainment for the fans as they enjoy the physical efforts of gifted student athletes.

In some cases, that purpose is extended to provide a college education to students to whom it would otherwise be unavailable.

The reality of college athletics is getting the best athletes at all costs (students by definition or not), putting them into pressure-filled situations and covering up their problems instead of working to solve them.

This is not to say that athletes are victims of the system. Many take advantage of their status and “athletic immunity” to break their school’s rules, not to mention federal laws.

The problems we see at Southern Methodist, Illinois, Texas A&M and, most notably, Oklahoma, are, in all likelihood, the tip of the iceberg. Infractions are far greater than accusations, and the policing system in the NCAA is, as yet, unable to keep up with the rulebreaking.

Despite all that glamour and doom, there are col- leges and universities in the United States that do, or at least have not been found not to, avoid scandal and abide by rules and laws. Those schools, however, still compete on the playing field with the rule benders, ignorers, and breakers.

Dr. James J. Carberry, a professor of chemical engineering at Notre Dame, and D'Arcy Chisholm, Associate Director of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry, have written a Modern Proposal Regarding Intercollegiate Football, the purpose of which is “to reduce, if not arrest the decline of the true meaning and amateur spirit of intercollegiate football competition...suggest the formation of a National by League of some dozen schools...of broad geographical character yet marked by comparable academic and athletic aspirations.”

(All conversations are held on the Sunday before the actual event. The Observer / Paul Compton)

Third baseman Mike Coss and the Notre Dame baseball team easily handled Tri-State in a home game Thursday afternoon. The Irish will move to South Bend's Coveleski Stadium this weekend to face Detroit in a pair of doubleheaders.

The Observer / Paul Compton

ND baseball drops Tri-State in three-hour extravaganza

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO

Sports Writer

Erik Madsen was looking for a first-pitch fastball from the intimidating Tri-State pitcher, and he got it.

With one out in the bottom of the eighth inning, pitcher Erik Madsen showed his versatility as a ballplayer when he sent a Jim Faulkland fastball screaming back to second base, and with the bases of a bad hop and a generous official scorer, it was an RBI single.

Madsen’s performance was appropriate for the wild, three-hour and 15-minute game which saw the Irish beat Tri-State 16-5. In the top of the ninth inning, the Irish had Madsen, Brian Pietrowicz, and Mike Coffey (all pitchers) playing a little field. Madsen’s single was part of a unique inning which saw four pitchers filling in as pinch-hitters, but Madsen got the only hit.

As an RBI man, my job is to take three cuts,” joked Madsen. “I had been studying the pitcher and I figured he’d be coming first-pitch fastball. I guessed right, and there it was.”

Head Coach Pat Murphy con­ sidered Madsen’s future as a hitter.

“We had been thinking about using Madsen as a pinch hitter and he’s had a great week,” said the optimistic coach. “That thought lasted about one second.”

Amidst all of the Erik Madsen hype, there was a baseball game that used 26 Notre Dame baseball players, 13 of them freshmen, in the Irish rout.

“It’s good to play a baseball game like this and have some of the younger kids play,” said Murphy. “We’ve got 19 freshmen on this club so it’s nice to have a game like this.”

Sophomore David Legus, who pitched all of two innings last year and two innings this season prior to Thursday, picked up the win after four hits, two walks and one run in six innings, striking out four. He is now 1-4.

“Dave Laws did a nice job holding the ball,” said Murphy. “I’m trying to see if Legus can ever pitch in a big game like this as a lefthander, if he can throw strikes and maintain his com­ posure. It looks like today he really did that.”

The Irish, 20-7, now set their sights for a four-game homestand this weekend against MCC rival Detroit. All games will be played at Stanley Coveleski Regional Stadium, home of the South Bend White Sox. The Saturday

see IRISH / page 16

Eighth-ranked Indiana to host women’s tennis

By CHRIS COONEY

Sports Writer

The members of the Notre Dame women’s tennis team will face their toughest challenge of the season when they travel to Bloomington this Saturday.

The eighth-ranked Hoosiers are 22-3 this year, with their only losses coming to Stanford (CA), Miami and Kentucky. Indiana also boasts five nationally-rated players and the number-two doubles team on the collegiate charts.

Those stats may seem overwhelming, but Irish head coach Michele Gelfman claims her 15-5 squad has nothing to lose.

“They are definitely a strong, consistent team with a lot of depth,” commented Gelfman. “But we’re definitely not going to lose and everything to gain. We’re going to try to play our own game and hope we can win some matches from them.”

The Hoosiers’ top singles

see TENNIS / page 16

Theresa Kelly

Sports Editor

leges and universities in the United States that do, or at least have not been found not to, avoid scandal and abide by rules and laws. Those schools, however, still compete on the playing field with the rule benders, ignorers, and breakers.

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(All conversations are held on the Sunday before the actual event. The Observer / Paul Compton)
Tony Rice plays the role of field general for the Notre Dame football team. Rice and fellow quarterback Ken Madiach have worked out with Irish assistant coach Pete Cordelli, who took over the job of coaching the quarterbacks.

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Editor

For the first time since Lou Holtz took over as head coach for the Notre Dame football team, someone else is keeping an eye on the quarterbacks for him. Usually, Holtz takes on most of the coaching himself in that department, but this year he named Assistant Coach Pete Cordelli quarterback coach, allowing an assistant to take over.

And what a job. Notre Dame has a history of turning out exceptional quarterbacks, and this year’s crop has its own candidate for the position, Tony Rice.

“It’s a great opportunity to work with them,” Cordelli says. “I can give them my full attention, and that’s something that hasn’t been possible in the three years we’ve been here.” Lack of attention is usually not a problem you think about when discussing Notre Dame quarterbacks. Rice is already attracting attention as a potential Heisman Trophy winner in 1989. The 6-1, 209-pound junior led the Irish to the National Championship, and Irish fans who complained that Notre Dame didn’t have a passing game watched him improve dramatically.

“Tony’s gotten better,” Cordelli says. “In the fall, you could see him get better every week. In the spring, he’s picked up where he left off.” Rice says it hasn’t been quite easy this spring. He missed practices for academic reasons, but returned for the final scrimmage before Saturday’s Blue-Gold game, in which he will play on both sides.

“Things have been going pretty good,” Rice says. “It’s taking some time, going a little slow. I’m very pleased with what progress we’re making, but we all know it doesn’t stop here.”

“I got a little behind,” Rice says of his missed appearances on the practice field. “I had to do what I had to do. I had to catch up.” Rice led the Irish in total offensive last season, averaging 171 yards per game. He averaged 5.8 yards per carry on the ground and completed 53 percent of his passes. He threw for eight touchdowns and ran for nine more.

In the Fiesta Bowl against West Virginia, Rice was 7-for-11 for 213 yards and two touchdowns, plus he ran for 73 yards on 13 carries. Cordelli expects the improvement to continue.

“Now we’re working to move him to the next level,” Cordelli says. “We want him to consistently pass as well as he runs. He’s right on schedule. He’s been in the system for three years, he knows what we’re trying to do. We want him to get a feel for everything that can happen in a game. He’ll be able to anticipate things, both good and bad. He’s progressed in that respect this spring.”

Rice finds himself in a new role in 1989, that of a tri-captain of the Notre Dame team. But to him, it’s a matter of delegation.

“The three captains got the seniors together, and we said that all the seniors were really the captains,” Rice says. “We decided that it was important for every one of the seniors to be leaders on the field. I think we’re moving in the right direction.”

Rice is backed up at the quarterback spot by Kent Graham and Steve Belles. Senior Pete Graham is another man looking for a backup role, but he injured his shoulder and was unable to participate in most of the spring drills. Freshman Mike Madiach has also turned some heads this spring.

“We all work well together,” Rice says of the quarterbacks. “It’s always a team effort, not an individual one.”

“They’re a close group,” Cordelli says. “It’s been a lot of fun working with them. They respond well to coaching, and they work together well. All the quarterbacks are improving their level of play, Kent Graham, Steve Belles, Pete Graham, they’re all getting better. Madiach has done a heck of a job.”

The other players realize they might be overshadowed by the presence of Rice, but they say they enjoy the challenge.

“Right now, we’re there to back up Tony if he needs it,” said Belles, one of seven fifth-year seniors on the Irish squad. “We want to help each other out. Everyone is pushing everyone else.”

Junior Kent Graham was the top sub last season, completing 16-of-25 passes for 144 yards. Belles appeared at both quarterback and tailback for the Irish and completed two of his four passes. Pete Graham went one better, going three-of-four, but both of Belles’ passes were for touchdowns.

The quarterbacks, like everyone else, are looking forward to returning to the playing field in the fall.

“I’ll tell you, I wouldn’t be coming back if I didn’t think we’d do 13-0. We have an extra game this year, and the team’s goal is to go one better than last year.”
Jeff Jeffers and New York have assistants Pete Cordelli, with the Gold team. Jordan will help Jeffers get a chance to show off his football expertise when he works as a returning for a fifth year of eligibility. This 6-3, 236-pounder Chicago return 16 starters from last year's national champions. It might be a little more difficult to recognize the figures pacing the sidelines at the intra-squad battle. While Head Coach Lou Holtz and defensive coordinator Barry Alvarez merely observe the game, WNDU-TV sports announcer Jeff Jeffers and New York businessman John Jordan (1969 ND alum) will work as honorary coaches. "They can call what kind of play they want, and the (Notre Dame) coaches will punch that play in," said Holtz, who used honorary coaches for the spring game when he coached Arkansas. Assistant coaches Jay Hayes, Chuck Heeter, Jim Strong and Tony Yelovich will help Jeffers with the Gold team. Jordan will have assistants Pete Cordelli, Joe Moore and John Palermo with him on the Blue sideline. Jeffers and Jordan will lead a pair of evenly-balanced squads. Tri-captain and starting quarterback Tony Rice will play one quarter for each team. Regular kicker Billy Hackett and first-string punter Jim Sexton also will work for both squads.

According to Holtz, players on the losing side have to earn Wednesday's scrimmage. The coaches on the losing side have to entertain the winning coaches. According to Holtz, players on the losing team will have to do community service (one hour per point in the final margin).

Offensive line: Sophomore quick guard Tim Ryan and junior tight tackle Dean Brown are the two returning starters on the Blue line, which also includes sophomore Jim Kinsherf and freshman Bernard Mandel at center, freshman Gene McGuire at right guard and junior Tim Ryan at tackle. Returning starters Mike Heldt and Tim Grunhard will suit up with the Gold at center and tight guard, respectively. The Gold line also includes junior guard Tom German and sophomore tight tackle Justin Hall.

Receivers: Freshman Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, who is moving from split end to flanker, will play for the Gold, as will tight end Frank Jacobs. Gold split ends include David Janedic, Pat Fallon and Martin Scruggs. Freshman Walker Boyd will back up Ismail. The Blue team has starting flanker Pat Eliders on its side. Freshman Tony Smith will line up opposite Eliders at split end, and tight ends Derek Brown and Rod West also will play for the Blue.

Quarterback: With Rice playing a quarter for each side, the Blue team will have Steve Belles as its only other signal-caller. The Gold team includes both sophomore Kent Graham and freshman Mike Mihalik in reserve.

Running backs: Sophomore Ricky Watters, who has had a super spring since returning to tailback, will run from the Gold backfield with fellow tailback Rusty Setzer and sophomore fullback Ryan Mihalik.

Tri-captain Anthony Johnson will play fullback for the Blue team. His backfield companions include freshman tailbacks Rodney Culver and Kenny Sears.

Defensive line: Returning starters George Williams and Chris Zorich lead the Blue line, which also includes Bob Dahi and Mike Callan. The Blue's defensive ends are Andres Jones, Scott Kowalkowski and Kevin McShane.

The Gold's front three will include returning starter Jeff Alm with freshmen Marc deManigold and Troy Ridgeley. Junior Mike Crouse also will play on the Gold line. Gold defensive ends include Arnold Ale and Devon McDonald.

Linebackers: Juniors Joe Farrell and Chris Shey will team with senior Rick Smalls on the Gold linebacking corps. Tri-captain Ned Bolcar and sophomore Dom Grimini will play for the Blue team with junior John Foley.

Defensive secondary: Blue cornerbacks include freshmen Rusty Setzer and Rod Smith with junior Rick Purcell. Safeties D'Juan Francisco, Pat Terrell and Doug D'Orio will suit up with them. Returning starters Todd Lyght and Stan Smagala both will play corner for the Blue. Safeties for the Blue team include sophomore Greg Davis and freshman George Poorman.

**FACES TO WATCH**

Jeff Jeffer (Hon. Coach)

Anthony Johnson (FB)

Ned Bolcar (LB)

John Foley (DE)

Chris Zorich (DT)

A local celebrity for his work as sports anchor at WNDU-TV, Jeffers gets his coaches a chance to watch. A former college football player who has plenty of football expertise when he works as a Sports Announcer for the Notre Dame football team. Jeffers will match wits with Blue coach John Jordan, a New York businessman and 1989 Notre Dame grad.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1989 Notre Dame Football Schedule</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 31</td>
<td>Virginia*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 16</td>
<td>at Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 23</td>
<td>MICHIGAN ST.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sept. 30</td>
<td>at Purdue</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct. 7</td>
<td>at Stanford</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct. 14</td>
<td>at Air Force</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct. 21</td>
<td>USC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 28</td>
<td>PITTSBURGH</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nov. 4</td>
<td>NAVY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 11</td>
<td>SMU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 18</td>
<td>at Penn St.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nov. 25</td>
<td>at Miami</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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East Rutherford, NJ  
Ann Arbor, MI  
NOTRE DAME  
West Lafayette, IN  
Palo Alto, CA  
Colorado Springs, CO  
NOTRE DAME  
NOTRE DAME  
NOTRE DAME  
University Park, PA  
Miami, FL

**1989 Notre Dame Football Schedule**

- Aug. 31: Virginia*
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- Nov. 4: NAVY
- Nov. 11: SMU
- Nov. 18: at Penn St.
- Nov. 25: at Miami

Randall "Ricky" Watters, who has had a super spring since returning to tailback, will run from the Gold backfield with fellow tailback Rusty Setzer and sophomore fullback Ryan Mihalik.

**Serving his second season as an Irish tri-captain, the 6-2, 229-pounder from Phillipsburg, N.J., is a returning for a fifth year of eligibility. Bolcar, a second-team All-America in 1987, will lead the Gold team's linebacking corps.**

This 6-3, 236-pounder Chicago is back from a shoulder injury that sidelined him for all of last season. Foley is listed as a linebacker on the Gold roster, but should play defensive end this year.

Zorich earned several national honors as a sophomore last season. The 6-3, 236-pounder from Chicago, who will suit up with the Blue on Saturday, will lead one of the best defensive lines in the country this fall.
Defensive line proved worth during '88 season

By MARY GARINO

Sports Writer

At the heart of Notre Dame's 12th-ranked defense last year was the defensive line, considered to be one of the strengths of the team.

What is remarkable about this is that last year at this time, the line was one of the question marks on the team. The designated starters at the fundamentals of the game.

"All we want to do in the game is play basic defense," he stated. He stated he was going to speed up our package and try to get a little better at the little things that make a better football team.

The critical position on the defense will be the defensive end slots. First year coach Jay Hayes has a similar challenge ahead of him than Palermo had last spring. With the loss of Flash Gordon and All-American Frank Stams, Hayes will have the tough task of replacing the two players. Fortunately, the replacements already have experience and have made a mark on the football field.

"Scott's biggest asset is that he has a lot of desire and a lot of experience," Hayes noted. He has played a lot for us in the past and will add a lot of leadership to our defense.

Devon McDonald from Paterson, N.J., will back up Kowalkowski. McDonald did not play as well last year as he did in his senior year, and he may be as good as Frank Stams, but I don't know.

"We want the defensive ends to be productive," he continued. "We want them to go out and take care of their responsibilities but if they have a chance to make a big play, we want them to make it. In our scheme, the defensive end is a big-play position."

The Notre Dame defensive line was expected to be a weakness of last year's Irish, but the play of the linemen surprised the experts.

BREAKDOWN

Stams and Gordon.

"Arnold played a lot for us as a freshman last year," said Hayes. He's fundamentally sound, and he knows his techniques very well. He's a guy I can count on.

Andre Jones will be backing up Al at the drop end position. Jones played over 100 minutes on the field last year and will provide leadership for the team.

Kowalkowski will step into Frank Stams' rush end spot, where he backed up Stams for the last two years. He has also seen a lot of action on special teams.

"Scott's biggest asset is that he has a lot of desire and a lot of experience," Hayes noted. He has played a lot for us in the past and will add a lot of leadership to our defense.

Devon McDonald from Paterson, N.J., will back up Kowalkowski. McDonald did not play at all last year but has a lot of potential. The hope that Hayes has for the defensive ends is that they stay within their abilities.

"My main concern is keeping them from thinking that they have to go out and be Frank Stams," he added. "They may be as good as Frank Stams, but I don't know.

We want the defensive ends to be productive," he continued. "We want them to go out and take care of their responsibilities but if they have a chance to make a big play, we want them to make it. In our scheme, the defensive end is a big-play position."

Kickoff Classic ticket information

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame has received 20,000 tickets for the football team's season-opening game Aug. 31 in the Kickoff Classic.

There will be no public sale of tickets through the Notre Dame ticket offices. Tickets go on sale to the general public May 1 at the Giants Stadium box office. Call (201) 932-8500 for orders or information.
ND running backs keep explosive ground attack

By KEN TYSIAC
Sports Writer

When one thinks of the 1988 National Championship football team, one of the first images that comes to mind is that of talented athletes exploding out of the backfield for big yardage. In Saturday’s Blue-Gold game, there is a good chance that you will see more of the same.

Familiar Irish backs Anthony Johnson and Rodney Culver will be joined by freshman tailback Kenny Spears in the backfield for the Blue squad. Johnson, quarterback Tony Rice and linebacker Ned Bolcar are tri-captains of the 1989 team.

Sophomore Ryan Mihalko starts at fullback for the Gold team. Lining up behind Mihalko at tailback will be Ricky Watters, who has had an outstanding spring, and Rusty Setzer.

Watters, who has switched back to tailback after spending his sophomore year at flanker, has had an outstanding spring. According to Backfield Coach Jim Strong, the transition will not be any problem for the flashy native of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

‘Ricky played tailback in high school and he was a tailback here as a freshman,” says Strong, “so he’s making a good transition this spring, and getting used to running on the inside a little more.”

Watters has refined his play at tailback, and he feels this has been instrumental to his success this spring. “This year I’ve changed my running style, and that’s helped me a lot,” Watters says.

“When there’s nothing there for me, instead of trying to bounce off and go around the end, I’ve learned to live with a short gain so we’ll have our next play at second and six instead of second and ten or eleven.”

Watters and Setzer possess outstanding speed coming out of the backfield, so if either of these runners get into the open field for the Gold team, don’t be surprised if either of them break a long one.

Meanwhile, Ryan Mihalko will provide stability for the Gold ground-gainers. “Ryan is consistent, and reliable. He’s what I call a ‘Notre Dame player,’” praises Strong. “Ricky has made some improvement this spring. He’s stronger and more physical as a runner and has also shown the ability to catch the ball coming out of the backfield at times.”

Looking to push the pigskin into the opposite end zone will be Anthony Johnson, who will not take this game very lightly. “Anthony Johnson has a great competitive spirit. He does not like to lose,” says Strong.

Johnson, who gained 282 yards on 69 carries and scored five touchdowns last fall, is effective primarily because he is very difficult to tackle. “Anthony is a very strong runner, and he is hard to bring down because he runs so low to the ground,” explains Strong.

‘He has a great ability to change direction, which I like to credit to the fact that he played soccer when he was young,” says Strong. ‘He has the ability to see the creases in the running lanes, and his change of direction allows him to get his body into those lanes.’

Freshman Rodney Culver, an outstanding young athlete, joins Johnson in the backfield. “Rodney’s had a good spring,” says Strong. “He played primarily at fullback in the fall, but our numbers are really down in terms of overall backs to work with this spring.”

Culver’s versatility has helped Strong solve his numbers problem. Culver is powerful enough to be a fullback, but he also has the speed to excel at tailback. Look for him to carry the ball from both positions tomorrow for the Blue team.

Watters is also quick to praise Culver. “Rodney is tough, he’s fast, he’s physical, he’s just a good all-around football player,” says Watters. “He’s definitely high on my list.” Indeed, after averaging 6.5 yards per carry last fall, Culver is high on everybody’s list.

ROSTERS

Blue
Jay Jordan, Joe Moore, John Paizero, Paul Connell
Offense
SE—Tony Smith, Jeff Baker, Trevor Morarity
OT—Mike Brennan
QG—Tim Ryan, Shawn Anderson
C—Jim Kinshart, Bernard Mannelly
TG—Gene McGuire
TE—Dean Brown
TB—Derek Brown, Rod West
QB—Steve Bale
FB—Anthony Johnson
TB—Rodney Culver, Kenny Spears
FL—Pat Eilers, James Dilard
Defence
DE—Scott Kowalkowski, Kevin McShane
LT—George Wills, Mike Cairol
RT—Chris Zorich
RTB—Jeff O’Neal
DE—Andy Jones
MLB—Michael Smalls, Joe Farrell
ELB—Chris Shey
FC—Tedd Lightt, Choi Holland
SC—Sten Smagala, Jerry Bodine
SS—Greg Davis, Marc Dobkins
Rich Ealey

Gold
Jeff Jeffers, Jim Strong, Tony Yelovich, Chuck Heeter, Jay Hayes

Offense
SE—David Jandric, Pat Fallon, Martin Scroggs
OT—Lindsey Knap, Peter Rausch
QG—Tom Gorman, Brian Shannon
C—Mike Heidt, Dave Prinzipalli
TG—Tim Gournard, Ted Healy
QB—Kent Graham, Mike Miadich
FB—Ron Mahalo
TB—Ricky Watters, Rudy Setzer
FL—Rocket Ismail, Walter Boyd

Defence
DE—Devin McDonald
LT—Marc delMarin
RT—Ryan Rigley, Mike Crundie
RTB—Jeff Atem, George Marshall
DE—Arndt Ate
MLB—Ned Bosco, John Foley
ELB—Donn Grimm
FC—Rod Smith
SC—Rudy Setzer, Rick Pyceel
SS—D.Juan Francisco
FS—Pat Terrell

Familiar Irish backs Anthony Johnson leads the potent Irish ground attack.

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