Thousands flee East Germany for the West
Associated Press
PASSAU, West Germany — Crammed into sputtering sedans and cheering their new freedom, thousands of East Germans reached the West on Monday in a historic exodus permitted by the reform-minded Communist government in Hungary.

More than 2,000 refugees had made the journey from Hungary to Austria and then West Germany by midmorning, with hundreds more streaming in later in the day. News reports said the total could top 10,000.

"I decided on escaping 27 years ago, and today it worked. It's a feeling that's just tops, just wild," said a 40-year-old Leipziger man after crossing into West Germany at Passau.

Single people, couples and families with children and babies made the journey from Hungary to West Germany — in cars, rickety sedans or motorcycles.

"We did not really plan to come here, but when we heard about the opening of the (Hungarian-German) border, we decided this was a chance," said 28-year-old Volkmar Wind, who crossed into West Germany on a small East German-made motorcycle along with his twin sister, Katrin.

Many refugees were cheering and sobbing as they reached Bavaria under the blaze of television lights, while their friends played with teddy bears handed out by relief workers. Children kissed in their cars.

Some tumbled out of compact cars packed with people jubilantly flashed victory signs. Others turned to the United States two days after the massacre in Tiananmen Square, Qiang said.

"In the beginning of the pro-democracy demonstrations I tried not to watch," said Qiang. He said it was difficult to be so active in the Chinese university that was a very active supporter of the cause.

"After the massacre in Tiananmen Square, Qiang said he was very depressed and could not study. "I thought about humanity," said Qiang. "I thought to myself, if I can do something anything, I'll do it."

Qiang decided that he was going back to China. "Nothing is more important than my friends there. They decided that there was no point in going, that it was too dangerous," said Qiang. He said he used the ticket money he had been given to buy a ticket from China to Hong Kong to Qiang Zhou in stead of trying to fly directly into Beijing.

"There were only three people on the plane leaving for China, and all had Chinese names. All the foreigners were leaving and the airports (in China) were closed," Qiang said.

Qiang said he knew he would be stopped in the airports (in China) were closed, but they decided that it was worth it just to let families know he was alive.

"I tried to get a group of people to come with me," said Qiang. "There was a group that was going prior to the massacre, but they decided that there was no point in going, that it was too dangerous."

Qiang said he used the ticket money he had been given to buy a ticket from China to Hong Kong to Qiang Zhou instead of trying to fly directly into Beijing.

"They did not call his family to tell them that he was making the trip, as they feared they would think it too dangerous. Taking almost nothing with him, Qiang left from Chicago on June 6. He flew first to Seattle, then to Hong Kong. He said he feared two different situations. (1) that he would be stopped in customs or 2) that he would be jailed once he got into China. He decided to buy a ticket from Hong Kong to Guang Zhou instead of trying to fly directly into Beijing.

"I tried to plan the best route to China and asked friends for their advice," said Qiang. "I wanted to finish my trip without being jailed. Many people advised Qiang not to make the trip at all.

Lyphout said that salary increases at Notre Dame have been the result of the Provost's hard work.

He said that the recent increase in salary for professors has played a primary role in increasing tuition, but also noted other factors, such as the installation of computers and higher insurance costs.

Schools included in the calculation were those for which American Chamber of Commerce Researchers' Association statistics were available, said a recent South Bend Tribune article. The compensation listed in the annual American Association of University Professors survey, and the cost-of-living factors are those used by the ACCRA.

The average compensation for Notre Dame faculty members is second highest in the nation after cost-of-living adjustments, according to a recent article in the Journal of Higher Education.

The article stated that the average compensation in 1986-87 was $54,000 per faculty member. When adjusted for the local cost of living, the figure was $59,100.

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Chinese student aids in fight for democracy in homeland
By KELLEY TUTHILL
Senior Staff Reporter

This is the second of a three-part series on China's mass protests.

A Chinese Notre Dame graduate student who left the University for Beijing two days after the crackdown and managed to return to the United States two months later despite the Chinese government's new visa laws.

Twenty-seven-year-old Xia Qiang, a physics law student who studied at Notre Dame for three years said he went to Beijing before the massacre to "sleep" and later left to return to the United States.

Qiang said he was pro-democracy and an underrgraduate student in China. He was a very active supporter of the cause.

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WORLD BRIEFS

Lothar Göttsche, a graduate student in mathematics at the University of Notre Dame, has received a fellowship from the Max Planck Institute for Mathematics in Bonn, West Germany. A native of Bonn, Göttsche will do research at the Max Planck Institute through the fall semester. Göttsche, who began graduate study at Notre Dame last fall, is pursuing a doctoral degree in mathematics under the direction of Andrew Sommese, professor of mathematics. His research project is entitled "The Topology of the Hilbert Scheme of Finite Length 0-Dimensional Sub Schemes of Smooth Projective Surfaces."

NATIONAL BRIEFS

Trump Castle Hotel & Casino in Atlantic City, N.J., did not intentionally mislead gamblers with incorrect instructions in a roulette game that has been distributed since 1986, state gaming officials said Monday. However, Robert Signore, of Ambler, Pa., says he lost $800 because of the faulty guide and has filed a lawsuit in small claims court to recover the money. State documents show that both the state Division of Gaming Enforcement and the Casino Control Commission knew as early as September 1986 that the Trump Castle gaming guide was inaccurate.

Billionaire publisher Malcolm Forbes took a weekend motorcycle trek down the Natchez Trace Parkway and stopped at a plantation home, and described the experience as a 400-mile "drive-in history lesson." Forbes said the trip was designed to generate publicity for the historic parkway, following a route once used by pioneers, traders and trappers headed from Nashville, Tenn., to the Mississippi River port of Natchez, Miss., and for a 17-day music festival celebrating the bicentennial of the U.S. Corps of Engineers.

Alexander Haig, four-star general, failed presidential advisor in the 1980s and later aide to Richard Nixon, now has made his debut on stage in Oceanside, California. On Sunday night, Haig and his wife, Pat, narrated Osher's verses in Water's Edge, Oceanside. "Carnival of the Animals." The performance with the California Chamber Virtuosi ended a three-day music festival celebrating the fifth anniversary of Leisure Village Ocean Hills, a 1,200-unit retirement community. Haig is on its board of directors.

All 2,200 high school freshmen in Norfolk, Va., will be guaranteed a chance to go to college if they maintain a C-plus average under a plan announced Monday by a scholarship foundation. The students will be promised sufficient financial aid if they sign contracts also agreeing to keep a C average in college preparatory courses and a 90 percent attendance record. Parents must agree to an unspecified personal contribution to college costs, generally at least $700 annually, said Frank Batten, board chairman of the Tidewater Scholarship Foundation.

Mayor Don Fraser of Minneapolis, saw an aide chasing a thief who had grabbed her purse, so the 65-year-old mayorfigured the only thing to do was join the chase. Wearing a suit and tie and leather shoes, the mayor bolted down office building steps Sunday, raced around the back of a house and headed up a side street, but Fraser wasn't quite fast enough. Witnesses said the thief hopped into a waiting car and was gone. Katie Fournier, whose purse was stolen, was impressed with Fraser's efforts.

WEATHER

Partly sunny and cool today. Highs in the upper 60s. Cloudy and cool tonight with a chance of light rain after midnight. Lows from 50 to 55. Cloudy and cooler tomorrow with a chance of light rain.
Over $1.5 M given in grants

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame received $1,506,632 in grants during the summer for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $1,370,191, including:

$225,000 from the National Science Foundation for a Fermilab collider experiment by Nripendra Biswas, Paul Kenny, professors of physics, and John Labecco, associate professor of physics.

$180,220 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Marvin Miller, professor of physics. and Jonathan Fucする, associate fellow in chemistry, on glycolipid metabolism in tumor and transformed cells.

$131,259 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Subhash Chandra Basu, professor of chemistry, and Manju Basu, associate faculty fellow in chemistry, on glycolipid metabolism in tumor and transformed cells.

$125,368 from the National Science Foundation for research by Walter Johnson, professor of physics, and Jonathan Sapirstein, associate professor of physics, on weak interactions in heavy atoms.

$125,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Kerry Thomas, Newiendland professor of science in chemistry, on reactions in organized and constructed media.

$122,000 from the U.S. Dept.

of energy for research by Randall Bachi, professor of physics, on fiber-optic detector development for the superconducting supercollider.

$98,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Ikaro Higgi, associate professor of physics, on indirect probes for new physics.

$100,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Kenneth Olson, adjunct professor of biological sciences, on hormone metabolism by fish gills.

$50,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by David Lodge, assistant professor of biological sciences, on predation, herbivory and disturbance.

$40,040 from the U.S. Dept. of Navy for research by Stephen Basill, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, and Robert Nelson, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on flow field measurements on stranded cables.

$39,940 from the El Lilly Co. for research by Marvin Miller, professor of chemistry, on methods for antibiotic synthesis.

$36,200 from the National Science Foundation for theoretical studies of branching ratios in photodissociation by David Tannor, assistant professor of chemistry.

$35,000 from the McDonnell Douglas Corp. for research by Robert Nelson, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on strake/wing vortical interactions.

$32,445 from the U.S. Air Force for research by Stephen Baillit, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on preliminary design of flight vehicle structures.

$24,990 from the Public Health Service for Aedes albopictus collection by George Craig Jr., Clark professor of biological sciences.

$19,684 from the National Science Foundation for research by Mei-Chi Shaw, associate professor of mathematics, on solvability, regularity and embeddability of C1 structures.

$9,880 from the National Geographic Society for research by William Hawley, assistant faculty fellow, Leonard Maustermann, associate faculty fellow in biological sciences, and George Craig Jr., Clark professor of biological sciences.

$5,000 from the University of Wisconsin for research by Karen Morris, chemical democstrator in the chemistry department, for the ICE chemistry workshops supplement workshop.

$5,000 from the Institute for the Study of World Politics for a ISWP fellowship for 1989-1990 for Chadie Le, assistant vice president for advanced studies, and German Creamer, graduate student in economics.

$2,415 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Morris Pollard, Coleman director of Lobund Laboratory, on antibodies in germ-free rats.

$850 from Michigan State University for research by Frederick Goetz Jr., associate professor of biological sciences, on the North Central Regional Aquaculture Center.

Awards for instructional programs totaled $87,729, including:

$49,920 from the Lilly Endowment Inc. for curriculum development in gender studies by Joan Aldous, Denus professor of sociology, and Kathleen Maas Weigert, associate professional specialist in the Center for Social Concerns.

$37,809 from the Indiana Commission on Higher Education for inservice science and mathematics enrichment workshops by Mario Borell, associate professor of mathematics.

Awards for service programs totaled $16,012 from private benefactors for programs of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry, the Center for Social Concerns, and the Notre Dame Center for Pastoral Liturgy.

Awards for other programs totaled $32,700 from the Ford Foundation for doctoral and postdoctoral fellowship programs for minorities, administered by Nathan Hatch, vice president for advanced studies.

APPALACHIA SEMINAR

WORKING SIDE BY SIDE
OCT. 22 - OCT. 27

Information Night
TUESDAY SEPT. 12
7-8 PM
CENTER FOR SOCIAL CONCERNS

A week long visit to the mountains of Kentucky to work side by side with the people of Appalachia.

FALL BREAK

Both seminars open to all students and are one theology credit.

For information and applications contact the Center for Social Concerns
Looks to Saudis for emergency oil reserves

WASHINGTON—The Bush administration continued making contact with Saudi Arabia on leasing crude oil for the U.S. energy stockpile today, government sources disclosed Monday.

Such leases would be expected to amount to a U.S. option to buy the crude oil in an emergency.

A senior Saudi source said he feared going to the black market for oil imports. He continued getting a night's sleep, but he feared being considered a traitor to his government.

The source added: "We were very crowded," said Qiang. "Many days. They would become law.

Qiang said he decided he could get was a government broadcast. "The only news I could get was a government" version of the events."

"They're very interested," the source said, adding that leasing was the first subject raised by Qiang in the meeting at Energy Department headquarters.

No details of a possible leasing deal were discussed, and Watsons said the next step could be a meeting of the Saudi Arabian Energy Ministry.

A spokesman for the Energy Department said Qiang was also told that he had just returned.

"We spent precious resources on a PR campaign to spurn illegal East German emigration. Tax costs also said that foreign West German diplomatic missions illegally protect East German refugees and supply them with West German documents.

Several hundred East Germans, seeking free passage to the West, waited in West Germany's embassy in Prague, Czechoslovakia. It was not known how long the exodus of East Germans was going on, a government source said.

Newspapers said the East Germans might restrict travel in Hungary to retaliation, but the government denied the reports.

"I have found that I need to move for the Bush administration to fill the reserve emergency.

The FAA announcement came during a news conference by an industry-government task force that recommended work to increase the safety of 1,300 McDonnell-Douglas airliners in service throughout the world.

The task force on aging airliners estimated the modifications would cost $563 million over the next 20 years for the worldwide fleet, an average of $23 million per aircraft.

None of the work is urgent and the airlines remain safe to fly, said Direktor, spokesman for the task force in charge of airline industry's Air Transport Association.

The FAA order covers only U.S. planes over the next four years, with work required as each airliner logs a set number of landings, and would cover total 135 million, said Direktor. Ramakis, assistant FAA director for maintenance programs for flying standards.

Industry officials said many of the changes already are being made at airline maintenance departments due to increased awareness of service or fare increases are expected as a result of the order.

Foreign airlines and regulatory agencies generally adopt FAA orders for U.S.-built aircraft.

Ramakis said the FAA would issue formal "airworthiness directives" within the next few days. They would become law after a period of several weeks for public comment.

Illinois premarital AIDS test law repealed

CHICAGO—Gov. James Thompson on Monday signed legislation repealing Illinois' controverisal premarital AIDS-testing requirement, the only law of its kind in the nation.

Thompson announced his decision at O'Hare International Airport as he prepared to leave on a two-week European trade mission.

"That wasn't an easy decision for me because I still think the issue of AIDS is extraordinary," Thompson said before boarding his flight for Milan, Italy. "We did experiment with the law and I think the legislature was right in repealing it."

By law, Thompson had until Sept. 18 to sign or veto the repeal measure, approved in June by the General Assembly. But aides said the governor planned to sign the bill to avoid a legislative impasse before leaving Monday.

The repeal measure, effective immediately, also eliminates a long-standing requirement that prospective spouses be tested for syphilis. Even before it took effect in January 1988, the premarital AIDS testing requirement was debated by advocates of strict measures against AIDS and public-health experts who said it spent precious resources on a low-risk group.

Thompson said state officials found the premarital AIDS tests turned up far fewer positives among couples than expected.

"Pretty clear people were going to neighboring states" to get married, Thompson said. "What were they doing was in fact alienating people."

By Monday, about 250,000 people had been tested and 52 had tested positive for exposure to the AIDS virus, said Tom Schelter, spokesman for the state Department of Public Health.

The law required couples seeking a marriage license to show a doctor's certification that they had been tested for AIDS.

The JFC/SAI proudly presents our 1989...
Tuesday, September 12, 1989

161 perish on Danube

Associated Press

VIENNA, Austria — As many as 161 people perished when a Romanian pleasure boat and a Bulgarian barge collided on the Danube River, Yugoslavia's Tanjug news agency reported Monday.

Romania's official Agerpress provided only sketchy information a day after the tragedy occurred Sunday on the Danube in Romanian territory.

Tanjug said 161 people — all Romanian citizens — died after their ship collided with a Bulgarian tug and barge towing iron ore from the Soviet Union near Galati, 125 miles northeast of Bucharest, the Romanian capital.

Tanjug did not identify the sources for its information, including the report that all the victims were Romanians. A British newspaper, The Independent, quoted Danube shipping officials in Vienna as saying Sunday that some victims "were almost certainly Western tourists." It said pleas for help came from "between 15 and 18 crew members remaining." It identified the Romanian vessel as the Mogosoaia and the Bulgarian tug as the Peter Karaminchev.

The Agerpress account indicated 151 people on the Romanian ship had died. It said the ship had 169 passengers and a crew of 13 and that 18 passengers were rescued. But it was not clear if the 13 crew members survived or perished.

The report seemed to imply that 18 passengers and 13 crew survived, with 151 passengers missing. It reported the tragedy received scant attention in communist Romania's newspapers, with Romania Libera publishing only a brief article on its last page.

Diplomats at the U.S. Embassy in Sofia, Bulgaria, said Bulgarian reports also were sketchy with no clear information on the number of casualties, the cause of the accident and other details.

Agerpress, in a terse English-language dispatch monitored in Vienna Sunday, said 182 people were aboard the Romanian ship. It gave no possible reason for the collision but said the ship sank "in conditions of poor visibility."

BTA said only, "There are casualties." It said there were no reports of casualties aboard the tug or barge or the number of crew members.

It identified the Romanian vessel as the Mogosoaia and the Bulgarian tug as the Peter Karaminchev.

The Independent newspaper, Brussels edition, quoted Danube sources as saying 182 people were aboard the ship and that 18 passengers and 13 crew were missing.

Associated Press

161 perish on Danube

"Cher, cher for old Notre Dame"
The 1989-90 Irish cheerleaders practice their pep routines this weekend's approaching football game against Michigan.

ND senate role investigated

By PETER LOFTUS
Staff Reporter

The formation of a new ad hoc committee and a proposal that would establish a salary for the student business board general manager were on the agenda at the Student Senate meeting on Monday.

The function of the seven-member Ad-Hoc Committee is to investigate the role of the student senate in relation to other student organizations and the Notre Dame community as a whole. The committee will determine what issues the Senate should be addressing.

The committee will be chaired by Student Body President Matt Broslin, and will include other student government officers: Chief of Staff John Hamill, Executive Assistant Melissa Breslin, and student Senate in relation to other Senate members.

The Senate is split on whether the profits generated by the Notre Dame Bookstore would be enough to cover the proposed salary.

In other business, it was announced that a second informational meeting will be held tonight at 8 p.m. in the Student Government Office for those interested in running for District One Senator. District One includes the following dormitories: Alumnae Hall, Holy Cross, Keenan, Stanford, Lewis, Sorin, Walsh, and Old College. The election will be held on Tuesday, September 19th.

Finally, it was announced that plans for a luggage service, called "Irish Express," which is in operation for Octobre Break. The "Express" will serve 22 dormitories and trucks picking up luggage at designated points on campus and taking them over to the Main Circle.

Meanwhile, plans were also announced plans for the "Campus Outreach Opportunity League" (COOL) Conference, which will be held at Notre Dame on October 6-8. COOL is a nationwide coalition of organizations like the Center for Social Concerns, and the conference will, among other things, help other universities establish centers for social concerns.

Finally, it was announced that an "Off-campus Information Night" will be held at Theodore's. It will be a forum in which off-campus students can ask questions of the South Bend police, Notre Dame Security, and the Office of Student Affairs.

Bay of Pigs commander dies at 58

MIAMI — The commander of the 1961 Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba, Lt. Col. Alfredo Peraza Raman, 58, led the 1,500-man brigade of Cuban exiles in the abortive invasion of their homeland in April 1961. Defeated by Fidel Castro's communist government, more than 1,000 of them were imprisoned for nearly two years.

Raman, whose body was discovered at 9:20 a.m. Sunday at his mobile home, spent much of his own imprisonment in solitary confinement.

He reportedly had a history of depression in the years that followed. 

Teddy L.
Don't Drink
Don't Smoke
What Do You Do?

Happy 19th Birthday

Love, Denise, Beth, Wendy, Audry, Allison, Kristin, Joni, Cheryl, Sharon, Colleen, Kathleen, Terry, Jen K., Jen S., Liza

IRLAND PROGRAM
INFORMATION SESSIONS

ND
Tuesday
Sept. 12
7 p.m.
Montgomery, Theatre
1st Floor, Lafortune

SMC
Wednesday
Sept. 13
7 p.m.
304 Haggard

EVERYONE WELCOME!

Eucharistic Ministry workshops are being held today in Stepan Center, at 2:30 p.m. The workshop will take place again on Tuesday, September 12 in Stepan Center at 10:00 a.m. All who were commissioned last fall, or are entering this ministry for the first time, are required to attend one of these workshops.

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Friendship requires action when alcohol is abused

How many times have you walked by somebody passed-out at a party, shaking his head in disapproval or else with a smirking smile, never giving it more than half a thought? Many, I'm sure. I have.

In general, we are unaware of how serious such cases may be. We know, of course, that people do get into trouble because of their own vomit, that people's hearts stop beating because of an overdose of alcohol, that one's body can collapse in a drunken sleep.

However, we rarely consider our friends likely candidates for that. We tend to take their case lightly and even to make it a laughing matter. But think about it. How would you like being told, the morning after you walked by that passed-out drunk on the couch, that your friend was taken to the hospital, and his heart had stopped beating?

Unfortunately, drunkenness is one of the more common and obviously important first symptoms of alcoholism. Most of us have at some time or another abused alcohol. Alcohol in moderation is not harmful, but it has an impact on our lives. Alcoholism is a further aspect of alcoholism. It is something that we need to be aware of. It is something that we need to deal with in our friends, for and for that reason, most of us have at some time or another abused alcohol. We know that alcohol is not the only factor that may lead to alcohol abuse. But the abuse of alcohol is dangerous. It is dangerous to our friends and to ourselves.

The abuse of alcohol is a further aspect of the problem of alcohol abuse. It is not always easy to distinguish the heavy drinker from the alcoholic, especially in its early stages. But differently from the occasional heavy drinker, the alcoholic is victim of a disease. His drinking is not only not healthy, but it can be a real problem. The alcoholic has a problem: the alcoholic because he does not have the will to stop drinking, the friends because deep down she doesn't want to get involved, the problem in a problem: the alcoholic because self-denial is part of the disease. We need to know if we are dealing with a problem, or if it is just that you facilitate his drinking, and you become his accomplice. That is the most important thing you can do to help your alcoholic friend.

We bear much criticism of the alcohol policy because it is impractical, because it is too extreme, because it is counter-productive. Discussion is important, but before we can discuss it profitably, we need to become clearly aware of the problem it seeks to combat. Only after we have become more aware and only after our attitudes towards alcohol have begun to change will we be in a position to find a better way; not before.

Victor J. Krebs is Assistant Rector of Grace Hall, graduate student in philosophy, and a regular Viewpoint columnist.
I found I was slow to watch out for suicidal British pedestrians, who would probably stroll out in front of a tank if they felt the need to cross the street.

After six years of living in England, I knew for a fact that any illusions I had ever had concerning the British people were wrong. There was still one left.

No matter what conversations are said about the British people, I have always maintained that no inhabitants of any other country that I have ever visited are able to equal the courtesy that the British people are said about the British people.

When you encounter the English street, you must learn to drive.

This summer I determined I would learn to drive in England.

I was wrong. There was still absolutely no hope of this privilege.

While I was weaving, I found I was also supposed to watch out for suicidal British pedestrians, who would probably stroll out in front of a tank if they felt the need to cross the street.

I was chagrined to see that I was less than enamored with the idea of driving in circles at breakneck speeds, but was assured that if I had enough practice I too would come to see the value of it.

I was supposed to do all this at ten miles above the speed that any sane, life-loving, defensive driver would dare to contemplate.

To bring it to a stop, the speed limit sign in England, instead of implying 'This is the speed limit, cars are not made for the speed below this,' implies 'This is the speed limit, cars are not made for the speed above this.'

If I can ever decide which side of the road I'm supposed to be driving on.

To add insult to the injury of the worst in them. I soon dismissed any illusions I had ever had concerning the British people.

I thought I'd finally dispelled any illusions I had ever had concerning the British people while driving along in the opposite direction. When it does the driver often finds himself driving straight into the windshield of another car. This happened to me a few times.

This summer I determined I would learn to drive in England.

After two years of college, I'd been entitled to learn to drive since the age of seventeen, and finally decided that there was no better time than the present to avail myself of this privilege.

Dismissing concerns about my ability to manipulate something as potentially lethal as a car, I began my lessons.

The first thing I learned, even before I discovered the whereabouts of the brake, was that there was absolutely no hope for me to conceal my novice status from the outside world.

To add insult to the injury of having to face life as a "Learner," I was told I would have to display white plates with a bright red "L" on the front and back of my car to advertise this lowly status.

In theory, one coming glances at these plates, experienced drivers would treat me with extra care, and be more tolerant of my steering errors.

In practice this is far from the case. The "L," rather than standing for "Learner," in the midst of others, drivers tend to denote "Loser" and brings out the worst in them.

I soon discovered a matter of pride for all Brits: no matter how fast a car is moving, one is never caught behind a "L" plate. This means that if I move another inch and start to enjoy myself, it was then that I realized that only one element stood between me and a driver's license: the test.

In America, many people pass the test, but barely know how to drive. In England, many people knowledgeably drive, but cannot pass the test. Many of my parents' friends, who moved to England to study, never managed to get over 20 years of driving, failed it the first time. With this in mind, I must be careful.

I was supposed to do all this at ten miles above the speed that any sane, life-loving, defensive driver would dare to contemplate.

To add insult to the injury of the worst it.

I was supposed to be driving on.

I was wrong. There was still absolutely no hope of this privilege.

While I was weaving, I found I was also supposed to watch out for suicidal British pedestrians, who would probably stroll out in front of a tank if they felt the need to cross the street.

I was chagrined to see that I was less than enamored with the idea of driving in circles at breakneck speeds, but was assured that if I had enough practice I too would come to see the value of it.

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**Cubs down Expos 4-3 to widen NL East lead**

Associated Press

CHICAGO -- Jerome Walton's RBI single broke a seven-plate scoreless-inning tie and Mitt Golden tripled at first for the final out as the Chicago Cubs edged Montreal 4-3 Monday.

The loss, Montreal's seventh in 11 games, dropped the Expos five games behind the Cubs in the NL East. Chicago has won three in a row and now is 2-0-1 in seven games over St. Louis by 3 1/2 games.

With two outs and two on in the top of the ninth inning, Williams threw a ball to pinch-hitter Nate Sano antonio, then bounced a pickoff throw to first baseman Lowell Mcclendon, who tagged pinch-hitter Jeff Huson for the out. It was Williams' 33rd save.

The Cubs broke a 3-3 tie in the seventh. Rick Wrona led off with a double and went to third when Mark Langston's pickoff throw was missed by second baseman Damasco Garcia for an error. After winning pitcher Greg Maddux struck out Walon, who has hit safely in 45 of his last 53 games, single, singled Wrona. Langston, 11-7, lost for the fourth time in five starts. Maddux, 17-11, allowed six hits and three runs in 7 1-3 innings.

**Pirates 3, Cardinals 1**

Spot starter Neal Heaton gave up two hits in six innings and Barry Bonds' RBI double keyed a three-run rally in the seventh inning to beat Pittsburgh, playing the spoiler in the NL East, defeated the St. Louis Cardinals.

The Cardinals' third straight loss dropped them 3 1/2 games behind division-leading Chicago, the Cubs' largest margin since Aug. 18. Pittsburgh won its third in a row following three victories in New York.

Heaton, 4-7, gave up only a bunt single to Ozzie Smith in the fourth and a triple to Smith in the sixth. Heaton had been 1-7 with a 4.32 earned-run average as a starter but 2-0 and 1.96 as a reliever, walked two and struck out four.

Roy Stan Belinda allowed one hit in two innings and Doug Bair finished for his first save.

**Mets 5, Phillies 2**

Kevin McEnroe drove in four runs, including a three-run homer in the first inning, and the New York Mets started a 10-game road trip by beating Philadelphia.

The Mets, who are 28-40 on the road, moved into third place ahead of Montreal in the National League East. New York, which snapped a two-game losing streak, trailed first-place Chicago by 4 1/2 games with 19 games left.

Ron Darling, 1-12, pitched 6-1-3 innings allowing five hits and two runs. Randy Myers pitched the final 1 2-3 innings for his third save, allowing no hits.

**Orioles 6, White Sox 3**

Mickey Tettleton homered in his first start since Aug. 4 and Cal Ripken also connected, helping Jeff Ballard become the first American League pitcher to beat every other team Monday night as the Baltimore Orioles defeated the Chicago White Sox.

Baltimore took advantage of two Chicago errors and a wild pitch to win for the sixth time in nine games and pull within two games of AL East-leading Toronto, which was idle.

Tettleton gave the Orioles a 2-0 lead with his 23rd home run of the season, and first since Aug. 2, in the first inning. He went on the disabled list Aug. 5, for nearly a month.

**Royals 6, Twins 1**

Larry McWilliams, making his first American League start, allowed three hits in six innings and broke a nine-game losing streak as Kansas City beat Minnesota.

McWilliams was acquired in a trade on Sept. 2 from Chicago, where he was 2-11 and had not won since May 13. The 35-year-old left-hander, 1-0 with Kansas City, walked none and struck out four.

**Kansas City pulled to within four games of idle first-place Oakland in the American League West.**

The St. Louis Cardinals aren't laughing today after losing three straight games and dropping three-and-a-half games behind the Chicago Cubs in the National League East pennant race. The Cardinals fell 3-1 to the Pittsburgh Pirates. The Cubs widened their league lead by downsing the Expos 4-3.
Sanders heralded for feats in football and baseball

Associated Press

ATLANTA — Deion Sanders kept a date with his playbook after his exciting NFL debut with the Atlanta Falcons.

Although Sanders returned a punt 66 yards for a touchdown just four days after his last game with baseball's New York Yankees, the Falcons lost their opener 31-21 to the Los Angeles Rams on Sunday.

Now Sanders, who signed a $4.5 million, four-year contract with the Falcons on Thursday, will get an opportunity to practice at cornerback for a full week before meeting the Dallas Cowboys.

"I'm excited about my performance, but I'm gonna sleep with my playbook so I can learn the defense," said Sanders, an All-American cornerback at Florida State last season.

Against the Rams, Sanders ran back his first punt 15 yards before his dazzling 66-yarder that had the crowd of 38,708 screaming. After that, the Rams decided to kick the ball away from Sanders or out of bounds.

"I wasn't uptight. I wanted to get in there and make things happen," said Sanders, whose self-proclaimed nickname is "Prime Time."

DeCicco declares fullback Spears ineligible for 1989 football season

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame's reserve sophomore fullback Kenny Spears has been declared academically ineligible for the 1989 football season.

According to academic advisor, extra work done by Spears at the completion of his sophomore year was not accepted by the Dean of Colleges.

Spears did not play as a freshman but was impressive in fall drills. He was moved from tailback to fullback in preseason practice and was expected to boost the Irish depth at the position following the loss of Braxton Banks to a knee injury.

He showed he was not shy. When he rared out onto the field for the first time to field a punt, he raised his arms and led the fans in cheering. He continued the practice each time, getting the crowd emotionally charged.

On the TD scamper, Sanders fumbled the punt, recovered it, was hit twice, circled back to his own 20-yard line before turning the corner and was hit two more times before breaking free at the Rams' 40.

"I caught the line drive and a couple of guys missed me, and when I got out in the open it was Prime Time," Sanders said. "I said to myself, 'Boy, what have you done?'

"We're very pleased with him," Sanders said. "He has such a big impact on the crowd. I didn't want him to do it again."

 Asked if the Rams were intimidated, punter Dale Hatcher said: "Sure we were. He's good. There's no doubt about it. It's amazing. A couple of days ago he was playing baseball, and he's here running back a punt for a touchdown."

The Saint Mary's Tennis Team began its season this past weekend in hopes of defending its second consecutive NAIA district championship.

In a quadrangular meet with Wheaton College, University of Wisconsin and DePauw University, Saint Mary's was able to defeat all of its opponents.

On Friday, the Belles faced Wheaton College at the Notre Dame courts. They easily held back their competition with a score of 9-0.

Returning letterman, senior Jon Block, rallied from a deficit of 6-1 in a tiebreaker to win 1-6, 7-6, 10-8.

Freshman Denise McDonald proved her ability to contribute to the championship team by coming back, having lost the first set, to win the next two with very consistent play. 3-6, 6-3, 6-2.

Sweeping their final victory for the week, Saint Mary's easily defeated DePauw, 8-1, later that day.

Anna Ziemer and Kloepfer were unable to pull through. Block, McDonald and Ellen Mayer each played three sets, but could not get past the Evansville offensive.

"All of the girls played very well, each giving 110 percent to the game," said coach Charlene Szypko. "The matches were much closer than the score books may indicate."

Ellen Mayer was able to team up with Kloepfer as the number-three doubles, rallying from a first set loss to win the next two with scores of 6-4, 7-6, 6-5.

The Belles next match will be on Wednesday, Sept. 13 at Goshen College.
SMC opens 1989 soccer season
Belles post unblemished 3-0 record in earlygoing

BY HEATHER ATKINSON
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's soccer team began what looks to be a successful season with its season opener last Wednesday at Western Michigan University.

The Belles took an early lead, dominating the first half. Trish Troester made the first goal, which put the Belles ahead 1-0 at the half.

Caroline Knoll rallied at the beginning of the second half to give Saint Mary's their second goal.

Kelly Cook was able to contribute two of the 24 shots on goals made by Saint Mary's. Western Michigan was only able to score two goals on goalie Mary Barger, who had five saves for the game.

Anne Hartzel was able to score the final Saint Mary's point off of a corner kick allowing the Belles to defeat their opponent with a final score of 2-0.

"It was a positive game for us," said player Kelly Cook. "The game was a stepping stone to show that we are playing up to our fullest potential as a team."

On Sunday, Saint Mary's faced Indiana University at South Bend, and once again controlled their competition with a final score of 4-0.

Trish Troester once again proved her importance on the team by scoring the first goal on an assist from Kelly Cook.

Tr esse Martinov rallied to score a goal on a penalty kick to give the Belles a 2-0 advantage.

Greer Gilliland assisted the third goal shot made by Kelly Frealgh. Nancy Haske kicked the final winning point, one of 26 shots on the goal. IUSB was able to only get off one shot on the Saint Mary's goal.

"We are coming together as a whole team," said player Martinov. "Offensively and defensively we dominated IUSB the entire game. As a team, we feel we are improving drastically every game."

The team will attempt to defend their perfect 3-0 record on Tri-State College on Wednesday, Sept. 13.

Rivalries
continued from page 12

Illinois Cycling Club: This game is an exception to the rules because the teams have met just once, an 18-2 Notre Dame victory in 1895. They will play the Irish under the condition that players from both teams must ride bicycles during the game.

Chicago Physicians and Surgeons: This is the season-ending contest because Holtz feels the opponents can cure all of the wounds the Irish endured in the first five game of the season.

The football game won't be the only Notre Dame vs. Michigan battle this weekend. The Rugby Club will take on the Wolverines in Ann Arbor Saturday at 11:00 at Mitchell Field (next to North Campus). What better way to get pumped up for the football game than by watching another body crunching sport? The Rugby Club will take three sides to Michigan.

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The following numbers win the right to purchase TWO Michigan football tickets:

647346 650474 650586 650581 650434 650578 650560
650219 650821 649347 650621 650444 650394 649833
649919 649256 649090 649577 649943 650452 649480
649719 649245 647370 650762 647481 650209 650081
647095 650703 649621 647599 650761 649316 647208
649387 649017 647617 650800 647577 649214 649212
650841 649570 647580 647212 649267 650727 649533
650566 649864 649034 649274 647244 647021 650000
650504 650341 649981 649789 650353 649236 647536

ATTENTION: ALL STUDENTS OWNING THE MICHIGAN ROADTRIP PACKAGE: Reimbursements for the hotel portion of package will be given Tues., Sept. 12, through Fri., Sept. 15, (12-4pm) in the Student Body's Treasurer's office- 2nd floor LaFortune.
Irish volleyball optimistic despite slow start at Gonzaga

By Bob Mitchell

Talented secondary takes the field for Irish

When one thinks of that glorious football season once removed, it is inevitable that two highlights burst into one's mind. Who can forget the safety Pat Terrell's 60-yard touchdown dash against Miami and corner back Stan Smagalski's 64-yard touchdown interception in the golden Caliornia? And the best part about those vivid flashbacks is that the two catalysts involved are back to defend the national title. They all possess different abilities and they will all do their parts in the team everyday.

“D’Juan is doing very well, he is a very smart player,” said Heater. “His position is different than Streeter but he possesses great speed which is nice to have at that position.”

One of our strengths is that we run well, said Heater. “This allows us to prevent the long run from developing.”

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Ah, speed, speed and more speed. It was just a matter of time before word was mentioned, but a characteristic that is vital for the secondary. D'juan Francisco, who along with Terrell and Francisco ran a blistering 4.35 in the forty last spring, while White clocked in at 4.4.

“One of our strengths is that we run well,” said Heater. “This allows us to prevent the long run from developing.”

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During his senior year, D'juan Francisco (32) and Todd Lyght (1) will combine forces again this year in Notre Dame's deadly secondary. The secondary was a key part of last year's devastating defense and the Irish will depend on its speed and experience if they harbor hopes of another national championship.

The Irish could not get back on track. D'juan Francisco is not perfect in the Irish secondary. Lyght was rated the third corner-back in the Portland Invitational because I'm pleased with the progress the team made during the tournament, said Lambert. "But we are still very excited in the setting and middle blocking areas and that's going to be key.

"I'd like to make it to the middle of the season relatively unscathed and with a more devastating duo in the Portland match as well. Turner smashed 18 kills and Fiebelkorn added 12. Senior captain Kathy adding 19 digs to the 10 she accumulated against Montana. The Irish could not get back on the winning track Saturday as they fell to Idaho, 8-15, 8-15, 5-15 and 7-15 and the tournament's eventual winner, Gonzaga, 15-12, 4-15, 3-15 and 12-15. Lambert cites inexperience in the setting and middle blocking areas as the reason the team has stumbled in the early going. "Overall, I'm pleased with the progress the team made during the tournament," Lambert said. "But we are still very excited in the setting and middle blocking areas and that's going to be key.

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