N.D. prof: Pension system failing

By NATASHA WILSON  Senior Staff Reporter

Dinkins defeats Koch

Manchester Borough President David Dinkins, left, celebrates his victory in the New York Democratic Primary for Mayor on Tuesday with his father, William Dinkins, right. Dinkins defeated Mayor Edward Koch in his bid for an unprecedented fourth term.

The Observer
VOL. XXIII NO.14 THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1989

Three killed in Beirut skirmishes death toll at 850 and 2,545 wounded in 6 months

Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon — Syrian and Christian forces battled in and around Beirut on Wednesday, killing three people and wounding 17. Arab mediators met in an attempt to revive their stalled peace effort.

Police said the casualties raised the toll from six months of fighting to at least 850 killed and 2,545 wounded.

A spokesman, who cannot be named under standing regulations, said Syrians and Christians clashed with artillery, mortars and machine guns in Beirut, north Lebanon and the mountains on the eastern edge of the Christian heartland.

He said residential sectors of the capital, badly hammered since fighting erupted March 8, were spared in the sporadic clashes.

The foreign ministers of Saudi Arabia, Morocco and Algeria began meeting in Saudi Arabia's Red Sea port of Jeddah to discuss resuming a peace effort that ran out of steam six weeks ago.

The envoy on July 31 blamed Syria for refusing to accept a timetable for pulling its 40,000 troops from Lebanon.

Christian leader Gen. Michel Aoun, in what appeared to be a compromise proposal, said even a partial Syrian withdrawal would open the way for negotiations on political reforms to end the 14-year-old civil war.

The Syrians, who consider Lebanon vital to their strategic defense against Israel, have refused to withdraw.

Informal sources in Jeddah, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the Arab mediation committee was considering a peace plan that calls for a cease-fire and the lifting of blockades by both sides.

Beirut's independent An-Nahar daily, the leftist As-Safir as well as Moslem and Christian radio stations said the committee will declare a cease-fire in "the coming hours."

The front, formed more than a month ago in an attempt by Syria and Iran to intensify the pressure on Aoun, generally reflects Syrian President Hafez Assad's policy in Lebanon.

Final cleanup of Prince William Sound

Marcie Thompson uses high pressure hot water to clean oil from their stalled peace effort. AP Photo

"There will be a lot less bombing," said Karen Friedman, education director of the Pension Rights Center in Washington, D.C.

"The courts and the IRS in recent years have given companies a lot of leeway on how much they can claim as excess pension funds. The laws are not strong enough to counter-act that laxity," Ghilarducci said.

Under the Metzenbaum-Clay bill, companies would be able to claim only the "true surplus," Friedman said. The bill, she said, solves the problem of insufficient retirement funds by defining in detail what is considered a surplus in pension plans and regulating access to those funds.

Two new cases of measles diagnosed on N.D. campus

By SARA MARLEY  Senior Staff Reporter

At least one and possibly two new cases of measles have been diagnosed at the University Health Center.

According to Dr. James Moriarty, University physician, there is "one case for sure, probably two. I am almost sure they are measles, although they haven't been definitely confirmed."

Moriarty expects more cases as the incubation period for the disease is 10 to 14 days and many people were exposed before the vaccination effort began last Friday.

I wouldn't be surprised if we see measles here for the next month," said Moriarty. "There will be a lot less because everybody was so cooperative about getting their vaccinations. That was very impressive on the part of the student body," he said.

The University, in conjunction with the Public Health Service, gave 6,416 injections against the disease on Friday and Monday.

Vaccines are still available at the Health Center for all faculty, staff and students who were born after 1957 but not vaccinated against the disease since Jan. 1, 1980.

The Observer/Joe Vincze

Cello fellows

Graduate students Jamie Fiste and Arleen Kuiland practice their cellos on a rainy afternoon.

Cello fellows

Graduate students Jamie Fiste and Arleen Kuiland practice their cellos on a rainy afternoon.
INDIANA BRIEFS

A powerful bomb exploded while a construction union official was starting his truck Wednesday, killing the man and injuring others. The bomb was in a construction union's main office in South Bend. The bomb was placed in a construction union's main office in South Bend. The bomb was placed near the office's main entrance, which is the largest in the city. The bomb was placed near the office's main entrance, which is the largest in the city.

About 200 people who thought they had won free tickets for the California lottery and its professional sport games actually won a trip in jail, courtesy of a sting operation. Letters from an official-sounding but entirely fictitious "Battling Baccarat, a Detective of Eastern Professional Sport Gambling," were mailed to mid-市民 and felon suspects who police had been unable to arrest.

RIGHT TO LIFE will hold an organizational meeting today at 6:30 p.m. in the Rockne Memorial gym at 7 p.m. Everyone is invited and no experience is necessary to join.

The Hesburgh Program in Public Service is holding a mandatory meeting today at 6:30 p.m. in the Johnson Center. All student members of the Executive Committee will be selected and program planning will be done at this meeting.

A couple of weeks back, a column by Colleen Cooney ran in The Observer. She discussed the trials and tribulations of working in a White House, where people run to when they run out of time. As I read the column, I realized that my summer job would also be worthy of discussing.

A moderate earthquake jolted an area of northern Iran on Wednesday, killing two people, spokesman of the Islamic Republic News Agency reported. There were no reports of damage or injuries. IRNA said the quake measured 5.2 on the Richter scale and hit near Goran, at the southeast corner of the Caspian Sea. The Tehran University Geophysics Center, which measured the strength of the quake, said it occurred at 10:32 a.m.

"Real Ghostbusters," a program that airs from 7 a.m. to 7:30 a.m., was broadcast Tuesday in the middle of "The Simpsons." A San Antonio television station inadvertently aired "Bakersfield Area Department of Lottery" were mailed to misconducts.

A San Antonio television station inadvertently aired several of the final slabs of rape scene from the movie "Looking for Mr. Goodbar" during a morning children's program. The scene was broadcast Tuesday on KABB-TV in the middle of "The simpsons." A San Antonio television station inadvertently aired "Bakersfield Area Department of Lottery" were mailed to misconducts.

Sweden is offering courses to Soviet government officials and businessmen to introduce a market economy, said a spokesperson of the Swedish government. The proposal was presented Wednesday in Moscow by a member of the Swedish government.

The presidents of the three Andean nations will meet to discuss the decreased in cocaine production from 1987 to 1989. In 1983, Japan imported 475 tons, Isono said.

The United States, Britain, France and West Germany have banned ivory imports from Africa next week, the International Trade and Industry Ministry said Wednesday. Masahiko Isono, a ministry official, said the ban will last at least until the end of the year.

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61,000 flee Vietnam in 8 months

Associated Press

GENEVA — More than 61,000 boat people fled Vietnam in the first eight months of this year, a figure higher than any full year since 1981, and Hong Kong is bearing the brunt of the influx, a U.N. group said Wednesday.

"The situation in Hong Kong continues to look very worrying," said Raymond Hall, a spokesman for the Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees.

The office registered 61,345 arrivals in countries of first asylum in South East Asia and Japan from January through June 16, 1988, were automated entries by Vietnamese "economic migrants" because only those boat people who arrived before June 16, 1988, were automatically considered to be fleeing political persecution and thus eligible for refugee status.

In June, a 60-nation conference in Geneva formally endorsed a plan to curb the outflow but did not commit itself on how to deal with economic refugees.

Hall said it was still too early to assess the impact of the conference, saying there were "definite signs of abatement" in some regions.

The measures adopted by the Geneva conference call for efforts to encourage the voluntary return of migrants who are refused refugee status. So far, only 260 have gone back despite formal assurances by Communist Vietnam that they are welcome and need not fear any reprisals.

Vietnam’s foreign minister, Nguyen Co Thach, said Wednesday that Vietnam remains opposed to any forced return of the boat people.

The Vietnamese official also said negotiations with Washington are continuing regarding the 94,000 former detainees of Vietnamese "re-education" camps.

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Surgeon General C. Everett Koop criticized U.S. tobacco marketing at home and abroad Wednesday, backing a bill to keep cigarette machines away from minors and declaring America is not respected overseas "because of the manner in which we export disease and death."

Koop said the epithet "ugly American" will "indeed come back" because "this country isn’t worried that they will become addicted."

"Would we tolerate the sale of alcoholic beverages through vending machines?" he asked. "Would we allow free samples of alcoholic beverages to be sent through the mail or passed out on public property? Of course not."

Koop said the wide availability of cigarette vending machines in the United States makes a mockery of laws forbidding minors to buy cigarettes.

He said the machines give youngsters easy access to tobacco and send a message that this country isn’t worried that they will become addicted.

"We can’t even trust the sale of alcoholic beverages through vending machines!" he said. "What would happen if we did this with this country?”

20,000 protest police brutality in South Africa

Associated Press

CAPE TOWN, South Africa — More than 20,000 peaceful protesters sang songs of freedom and waved banners denouncing police brutality on Wednesday in the biggest anti-government march ever permitted in this country.

Police stayed out of sight as marchers, led by black leaders and Cape Town’s white mayor, clogged a mile-long route leading from St. George’s Anglican Cathedral to City Hall.

Organizers described the march as a historic occurrence in this racially divided nation.

"We have scored a great victory for justice and peace," Anglican Archbishop Desmond Tutu told a crowd of 1,800 black, white and mixed-race marchers who packed City Hall while thousands of others stood outside.

He said acting President F.W. de Klerk should have been present "to see what this country is going to become — a technicolor country."

The absence of police con-

trasted sharply with protest marches two weeks ago in Cape Town that were broken up by riot squads using whips, batons and a water cannon that sprayed purple water.

"It is important to know we could have this peaceful march toward our freedom," said the Rev. Frank Chikane, secretary-general of the South African Council of Churches. "Once that has started today, one can ever stop it again."

Protest demonstrations normally are illegal in South Africa, and the Cape Town police commander, Maj. Gen. Phillipus Fourie, said last week he would stop Wednesday’s march. But de Klerk announced Tuesday evening that the protest could proceed because he had been assured it would be peaceful.

The far-right Conservative Party, the largest white opposition group in Parliament, said Wednesday that approval of the march was "capitulation" to radicals.

Koop criticizes U.S. tobacco marketing

The following winners may pick up their prizes from room 315 of the LaFortune Open House.

LaFortune Info Desk Windy City Shuttle Pass

The following winners may pick up their prizes from room 315 of the LaFortune Student Center.

University Hair Stylists shampoo

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University Hair Stylists shampoo

LaFortune Info Desk Windy City Shuttle Pass

LaSalle Pizza from the Huddle

Hoops contest winner

A special thanks to all the businesses that participated in the LaFortune Open House.
Pension

continued from page 1

"The problems of pension termination and skimming show the fatal flaw in a privatized social insurance system," Ghilarducci said. "Since the pension system is set up on a voluntary basis, companies facing severe competition or cash flow problems will take money from the plan to support other business opportunities.

The economist advocates retirement income security and public-provided and public-directed capital investment through an expanded Social Security System.

The government, Ghilarducci said, should revise the system to include mandatory pension plans with guaranteed funds for employees, tight regulation of the use of excess assets and plans which are sensitive to various occupational needs.

A coal miner who may prefer early retirement for health reasons and an older professor who might want to draw partial pension while teaching part-time are not differentiated in the present system, she explained.

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Senate Democrats on Wednesday agreed to a show-down with the White House, said Wednesday that President Bush's $7.9 billion anti-drug package was inadequate and vowed to press their own more costly plan unless Republicans agreed to major expansions.

The Democrats made their decision in a closed strategy session as drug coordinator William Bennett continued his defense of the administration's plan, saying the blueprint was "our best assessment" of what is needed to combat illegal drugs.

"Is it impossible to spend more? No," Bennett told a House committee, but added it is unclear where more money could be used effectively. The Democrats want to up the spending by $2.2 billion.

Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, said Democrats have offered to negotiate on a compromise with the White House and Republicans.

"The president's plan must be improved," Mitchell told reporters. "Its goals must be set higher. Its strategies to meet the goals must be changed."

Democrats emerged from their meeting saying the proposal by Sen. Robert Byrd, D-W Va., to add the $2.2 billion to Bush's total by cutting a half percent from the budgets of other programs had their support.

"If we can't find that in everybody's department, we're not serious about fighting the war on drugs," said Sen. John Breaux, D-La., predicting that most Democrats would fall into line behind Byrd's plan.

"I think the Democrats want to do something on drugs and they want to do it now," said Sen. Dennis DeConcini, D-Ariz.

Associated Press

WINDHOEK, Namibia — The president of Namibia's independence movement will end a 30-year exile and return to his homeland despite the assassination of another nationalist leader, officials said Wednesday.

A Namibian newspaper on Wednesday said callers claiming to represent a white supremacist group claimed responsibility for the killing of Antoon Lubwoski, an official of the South-West Africa People's Organization.

Sam Nujoma, president of the nationalist group, will return Thursday even though there have been threats against his life, the organization said in a statement. Nujoma has lived principally in Angola during his self-imposed exile.

Posters appeared in Windhoek on Wednesday with a photograph of Nujoma and a target superimposed on his face.

Nujoma is returning to Namibia to take charge of his group's campaign for election scheduled for early November, a prelude to Namibian independence from South Africa.

South Africa, which ruled Namibia 74 years, has also planned to implement independence in the territory under United Nations supervision. Independence is expected early next year.

Lubwoski, a Namibian lawyer and the nationalist group's top-ranking white official, was shot in the head outside his home in a Windhoek suburb.

The 37-year-old Lubwoski was widely known abroad, and his killing was condemned by officials from the United States, Britain, West Germany, Norway, Sweden, and Zambia, among others.

Gwen Lister, editor of The Namibian, said she received two phone calls Wednesday from men saying they belonged to Lubwoski's White Wolves and that the white supremacist organization killed Lubwoski.

Ms. Lister said one of the callers also threatened her for supporting the South-West Africa People's Organization, the black-dominated movement that waged a 23-year guerrilla war against South African rule of Namibia.

Men identifying themselves as White Wolves have carried out several attacks on blacks and anti-apartheid activists in South Africa.

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Men identifying themselves as White Wolves have carried out several attacks on blacks and anti-apartheid activists in South Africa.
U.S. and Soviets seek weapons agreement

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The United States and the Soviet Union, working together on a major arms-control front, are close to a landmark agreement to disclose their stockpiles of chemical weapons and permit inspection of their production facilities, Bush administration officials said Wednesday.

The goal is to announce the agreement at the Sept. 22-23 meeting at Jackson Hole, Wyo., between Secretary of State James A. Baker III and Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze.

President Bush will see Shevardnadze in Washington on Sept. 21, an administration official said.

Officials cautioned that final details remain to be worked out by U.S. and Soviet experts here next Monday and Tuesday.

"We are certainly close," a U.S. official told The Associated Press. He said the memorandum of understanding would permit each side to conduct short-notice inspection of the other's facilities. Also, the two sides would exchange data on their chemical weapons arsenals.

The unfinished details include the extent of the information to be disclosed to each other, said the official, who spoke on the condition of anonymity. Two other U.S. officials confirmed that an accord seemed to be close to completion.

Soviet authorities consider ethnic demands in Baku

Associated Press

MOSCOW — Tens of thousands of people were told at a Wednesday night rally in Baku, Azerbaijan, that communist authorities had agreed to consider ethnic demands that touched off a widespread strike, a witness said.

Ali Aliev, a member of the grass-roots People's Front group who attended the rally in the southern republic's capital, said speakers announced that Azerbaijan's Supreme Soviet, the legislature, will review the demands Friday.

He said in a telephone interview that the legislature will consider pressing for an end to the special status given to the disputed Nagorno-Karabakh region in January; adopting a law on the republic's sovereignty; pressing for release of "political prisoners;" and granting the People's Front legal status.

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Patients must have patience in nation's emergency rooms

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — People seeking treatment in emergency rooms in many areas of the country are finding a medical gridlock that keeps patients waiting hours, even days, for hospital beds, emergency physicians said Wednesday.

"We are on the verge of a major crisis," said Dr. Stephan Lynn, chairman of an American College of Emergency Physicians task force on hospital overcrowding and director of emergency medicine at St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital Center in New York City.

The pressure on hospital emergency rooms is coming from the growing AIDS epidemic, increased illegal drug use and an estimated 37 million Americans who have no health insurance and for whom the emergency room is often their only entry to the health care system, he said.

This burden is exacerbated by medical staff shortages, financial pressures that are leading a growing number of hospitals to close their doors, and an inadequate number of nursing home beds, Lynn said.

In some cases, patients in emergency rooms in New York City have waited for in-patient hospital beds for more than a week, Lynn said. And though the problem is most critical in the Northeast and on the West Coast, a survey shows emergency rooms across the country are backed up.

In a survey, 41 state chapters of the American College of Emergency Physicians reported overcrowding problems in emergency rooms in their states. Nine reported no backup problems: Idaho, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, Utah and Wyoming.

"This is affecting everybody, from the drug abuser to the homeless to the business executive," said Dr. Charlotte Yeh, who sits on the college's board and is chief of emergency medicine at the Newton-Wellesley Hospital in Newton, Mass.

Lynn and Yeh said it is not known whether extended emergency room stays have led to more patient deaths, but they said the quality of care these patients receive often is marginal.

"The lights never go out. The noise never turns off. Meals are served, but on an irregular basis and rarely are as palatable or warm as they are on the in-patient side," Lynn said.

"The patient has no access to a telephone, and access to a TV is beyond thought," he said.

"The patient is lucky if they are able to see their visitors, and they spend their entire stay lying on a stretcher with a mattress that is two-inches thick."

"That level of care is inadequate," he said. "Emergency departments were not designed and are not equipped or staffed to provide intensive care services or in-patient services."

At Harbor UCLA Medical Center in Los Angeles, the emergency room is so overcrowded it is closed to ambulance traffic 25 percent of the time, said Dr. Robert Hockberger, chairman of the Department of Emergency Medicine.

"That results in ambulances wandering around the city trying to find emergency departments that are open," he said.
MBA program applications rise, majority possess work experience

By LIZ PANZICA
Business Editor

The average length of time spent in the work force is three years.

The school accepted 233 students to the University's two-year program and 119 to the accelerated three-semester program, said Ballinger. Out of that group, 103 enrolled in the two-year program, and 73 into the shortened program.

The MBA program draws from some 76 undergraduate institutions in 20 states. But, Ballinger said, the school is still "Midwestern and Eastern oriented, but California has provided a great number of students," as has Texas. He added that 17 percent of the MBA student body is foreign, coming from 13 different countries, including Japan and Taiwan.

The MBA program is relatively young at Notre Dame, having graduated only 23 classes. Ballinger said the program has "put a concentrated effort in recruitment with mailings and career days." The program has not been mentioned among the top 10 or 20 MBA programs in the past couple of years. But, said Ballinger, the situation is changing. "Momentum is beginning to happen which is a combination of efforts," he said. "Quality has improved with the last couple of years."

Ballinger doesn't foresee any large growth in the student body population any time soon. He added that the school is striving "basically to increase the quality of the student, then look at increasing the size."

**MBA Class of 1991** at a glance:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class Size</th>
<th>103</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average Age</td>
<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Work Experience</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>3 Years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Source: Notre Dame MBA School)

**FOREIGN POLICY WEEK**

The general purpose of this week is to initiate a dialogue on the topic of foreign relations, with special emphasis on the place of the United States in a changing world.

**Monday, Sept. 18**, A Debate between the College Democrats and the Young Republicans, concerning issues of foreign relations

*Theodore's 7:30pm*

**Tuesday, Sept. 19**, Lecture by the Hon. Robert McFarlane;

*The Changing Distribution of Global Power*

Washington Hall 8:00pm

**Wednesday, Sept. 20**, Lecture by Dr. Daniel Ellsberg;

*Appropriate Responses of Government Officials to Unlawful War*

Washington Hall 8:00pm

Co-sponsored by The Center for Social Concerns

**Thursday, Sept. 21**, Address by David and Marjorie Ransom; "Making the Dual Career Family Work: Perspectives from the Foreign Service"

*Hayes-Healy 122 8:00pm*

Co-sponsored by the Hesburgh Program in Public Service

**Gender Studies**

The Year of the Family

**Friday, Sept. 22**, David & Marjorie Ransom: Meeting with students interested in Foreign Service

307 O'Shay 9:30-11:30am

Co-sponsored by the Hesburgh Program in Public Service

**Institute of International Peace Studies**

**STUDENT UNION BOARD**

**Thank you!**
Damaging ripple effects in national security

By Tony Lang

As a result of the recent student government initiative to increase intellectual life on campus outside of the classroom, the Student Union Board, through the Ideas and Issues Commission, has begun this column in the Observer in order to encourage discussion and debate on various issues facing the ND/SMC community. We hope to coordinate this column with the various intellectual activities going on throughout the campus, whether they be sponsored by SUB, student government, or any other organization.

Although this column is written under the aegis of the Ideas and Issues Commission, it is important to realize that the opinions offered here do not reflect those of SUB or even the commission. By means of this column we hope to begin a dialogue on different topics and encourage a response, either from the Observer or by participation on our commission.

During the week of September 18-22, SUB will offer a series of lectures on the topics of foreign relations, with a special emphasis on the place of the United States in a changing world. Designated as Foreign Policy Week, it will be the result of cooperation between SUB, the CSC, student government, and certain academic departments.

The two keynote speakers of the week will be Robert McNamara and Daniel Ellsberg. McNamara has worked in military and diplomatic circles for the past 30 years, cultivating his tenure as National Security Advisor under five presidents from 1963-1985. Daniel Ellsberg was a high-ranking military analyst when, in 1969, he decided to release a top-secret study of the U.S. involvement in Vietnam, resulting in his indictment by the Nixon administration, which was later dropped out of court due to government misconduct.

Both McNamara and Ellsberg hold impressive records as national security analysts and policy makers, a factor often clouded over by their involvement in the Iran/Contra scandal and the Pentagon Papers, respectively. The emotions surrounding both of these events run high, having chiseled Ellsberg for the past 20 years.

In order to compare the two men, one must look objectively at the events, without the political ideologies which usually surface.

McNamara did not begin his secret overtures to Iran as a mid-level U.S. imperialist out to subvert the Congress by diverting funds to the Contras. His initial motivation was to open up diplomatic channels to moderate presidents in Iran in order to prevent a post-Khomeini Iran. And, despite the Reagan administration's decision to release the hostages in Lebanon was an overridingly political factor. Upon reading the Tower Commission Report, it seems evident that McNamara never intended, nor was even aware of the diversion of funds to the Contras (although the same cannot be said for North and Poinsette). Ellsberg, on the other hand, did not decide to release the Pentagon Papers to the New York Times because he was a communist sympathizer hoping to undermine national security. As an analyst to the Pentagon Ellsberg was clouded over by their involvement in the Iran/Contra scandal and the Pentagon Papers, respectively. The emotions surrounding both of these events run high, having chiseled Ellsberg for the past 20 years.

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Giant Hissing Cockroaches, Bear Chow-eating bears, and Neo-Tropical Fruit Bats all at the zoo

Remember thumping on the glass trying to wake up the Argentine Horned Frog? And imitating the guttural snorts of the pigs?

If you think you’ve seen all South Bend has to offer— you’ve mini-golfed through countless windmills, you’ve hung out at both major malls, you’ve even bowled without beer—then you need a trip to the zoo.

For only $2 and a quick trip off campus to the Potawatomi Zoo, you can relive those exotic thrills you probably last experienced in fifth grade.

Remember thumping on the glass trying to wake up the Argentine Horned Frog? And imitating the guttural snorts of the pigs to the great amusement of your classmates? It can all be yours again, and more, because the beauty of the zoo is that every time you go, you find something new.

The Potawatomi experience begins in the Learning Center, which houses, among many other exhibits, the Neo-Tropical Fruit Bat, and elaborate faux swamp settings. From there, the zoo-goer, with the aid of a free map (one per group, please), can explore the fauna of Eurasia, Africa, Australia, South or North America. The Cats, Bears, and Old World Monkeys can be visited at stops along the way. Throughout the zoo are slide presentations, most of them free, like Sir Malcolm Mallory’s introduction to Old World Monkeys. But even the Mishawaka “Alive With Pride” filmstrip is (with Don Gardner on piano) well worth the 25 cents, if for nothing else than the concluding “startling effects in 3-D.”

As you wander the Potawatomi world, there are endless signs to guide you. “Vanishing Animal” indicates any near-extinct species (so take a good look), and the friendly “Look What’s New In Your Zoo” sign alerts you to the latest animal additions (it’s customary to welcome them). There’s also the vaguely threatening, “Please leave the flowers so that others may enjoy them.” And with every animal is a helpful identifying plaque that reveals a few interesting and sometimes highly disturbing facts about it. For instance, did you know that the Giant Hissing Cockroach is willing to breed in captivity? That the bears eat Bear Chow? That termites salivate?

If all this is overwhelming you, take a break and stop by Barnyard Gifts for fake animal snouts and all your “I (heart) Potawatomi Zoo” bumper-sticker needs. Or try the concession stand featuring (the inevitable) hot dogs.

The Potawatomi Zoo is home to more than 400 mammals, birds, and reptiles. It’s open year-round, from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily, and also provides a picnic area. If you really enjoy your visit, you might even want to join the Potawatomi Zoological Society, Inc., which offers, among other tempting benefits, free admission, an issue of Zoo’s News, and the Special Members’ window decal (not found in stores).

At the end of a day at the zoo, you should be exhausted, feel closer to nature, and smell faintly of guinea pigs. You’re sad to leave, but you know you’ll be back—to see the American Prairie Exhibit under development, to buy an inflatable boa constrictor, and to keep an eye on those Giant Hissing Cockroaches.
ATTENTION: EXCELLENT ROOMS FOR FAMILY ASSEMBLY WORK, INFO. CALL 504-416-700 DEPT. 8068.

WANTED:

I need a "Notre Dame Dry" shirt. Please call Alex 8485.
Bo continued from page 16

loves to win, probably more than anybody else in the coun-
try. He just wants to do it the right way. He swears Michigan
has never cheated, and one would be hard-pressed to find
someone to argue with that.

Born on April 1, 1929, Glenn Edward Schembechler spent his
youth in Barberton, Ohio, a small town with a Mayberry-
lke atmosphere. His father was a fireman and Bo spent his
childhood chasing his dad on every assignment.

It was in Barberton that Glenn became Bo, and it wasn't
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Bielecki an unlikely star for Cubs
30-year-old emerges as one of season's big surprises

Associated Press

CHICAGO — The Chicago Cubs have been full of surprises this crazy season. But, other than themselves, the biggest surprise of all could be pitcher Mike Bielecki.

Before this Season, the 30-year-old right-hander had only 12 major league victories in parts of four seasons with Pittsburgh and another with the Cubs. But this year, Bielecki has blossomed into a bona fide star.

Bielecki pitched the finest game of his career Tuesday night, two-hitting the Montreal Expos in a 2-0 victory that boosted the surprising, yes surprising, Cubs to 4 1/2 games in the National League East.

In winning the eighth of his last nine decisions, Bielecki improved his record to 16-6. Bielecki did not allow a hit after the second inning, did not allow a runner to reach second.

It was Bielecki's fourth complete game and third shutout of the season. He had not had a complete game since his shutout against Los Angeles. But Zimmer said he was not surprised.

"He was in a rut for a while like the rest of our staff, but his last outing was good," Zimmer said "This one was exceptional.

The last Cub to pitch a two-hitter was Jamie Moyer, against Montreal Aug. 16, 1986.

"Mike Bielecki pitched a heckuva game, the best I've ever seen him pitch," Montreal manager Buck Rodgers said. "He never gave us a shot."

Bielecki came to the Cubs in a trade with Pittsburgh during spring training of 1988.

He started the 1988 season with the Cubs, but soon was sent to Iowa.

Vincent elected as commissioner

Associated Press

MILWAUKEE — Fay Vincent was elected to a 4 1/2-year term as baseball commissioner on Wednesday and immediately pledged to continue the course Giamatti set by A. Bartlett Giamatti.

"I take this job. I do not regret it," Vincent said. "I think about Bart a lot," he said, bowing his head with a sad look in his eyes.

Vincent, a former securities lawyer who ran Columbia Pictures Industries Inc. for nearly 10 years, received a con gratulatory telephone call from President Bush within his first hour as commissioner.

"It's wonderful for you to call," Vincent said, surrounded by reporters. "It's a very special moment for me."

Vincent, who became commissioner just last April, brought Vincent to baseball as the first deputy commissioner and they worked as a team on virtually all issues. Vincent said he, too, likes consensus management.

"There's very likely to be a deputy commissioner," he said, projecting what his administration would be like. "I don't have any candidates in mind."

Vince Lodi, in the high left corner. AP Photo

Shutout continued from page 16

Chicago Cubs catcher Rick Wrona congratulates pitcher Mike Bielecki after Tuesday's 2-0 win over Montreal. As the amazing Cubs strengthen their lead in the National League East, Bielecki finds himself a major force in the starting rotation.

and serious threats from Sosa, Sullivan and sophomore forward Susie Zilisits, the Irish were incapable of scoring. Minnesota's Lisa Schingon finally took it upon herself to end the agony at 41:35 of the second half with a long hard shot that beat Irish keeper Michelle Loyaga in the high left corner. Despite the goal, Loyaga played a brilliantly aggressive game and was an important factor in the stable Notre Dame defense.

"We marked really well on defense," said Sullivan. "And our restarts were great. We just have to keep our heads down, and keep the ball down and not hang it over the net."

The Irish will soon have the opportunity to apply the lessons they learned last night when they return to Kranse Stadium Friday and take on IU South Bend.
Gooden in relief as Mets top Phils

Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA — Dwight Gooden made his first appearance since July 1 and pitched three scoreless innings as the New York Mets beat the Philadelphia Phillies 10-4 Wednesday night.

The third-place Mets, however, remained 5 1/2 games behind first-place Oakland, which beat Milwaukee 7-6 in an earlier game.

A's 7, Brewers 6

Dave Henderson led off the bottom of the ninth inning with a homer after Greg Vaughn's two-run homer in the top of the inning spoiled Dave Stewart's bid for his 20th win.

Henderson hit a 1-0 pitch off Chuck Crim, 9-6, just over the center-field fence for his 12th home run of the season, snapping the Brewers' six-game winning streak.

Stewart appeared certain to reach the 20-victory plateau for the third straight season when he turned over a 6-4 lead to Eckersley in the eighth inning.

Twins 3, Blue Jays 2

Hot-hitting Kent Hrbek drove a 1-0 pitch off Dave Stieb for his 30th homer of the season, snapping the Blue Jays' six-game winning streak and sending the Red Sox to their third straight loss.

Hrbek beat Stieb for the third consecutive start for Gooden.

The third-place Mets, who are 1-1 under interim manager John Hart, have won five of six.

Mariners 7, Bosox 4

Jay Buhner and Alvin Davis hit home runs and the Seattle Mariners completed their first-ever sweep against Boston, sending the Red Sox to their sixth straight loss.

Seattle won three consecutive games against the Red Sox.

Lancaster finished for his seventh save, allowing three hits in 2 2-3 innings.

The Expos snapped a string of 19 consecutive scoreless innings in the eighth inning when Dave Martinez singled, moved to second on a groundout and scored on Tom Foley's double.

Chisox 3, Orioles 0

On his 25th birthday, rookie Greg Hibbard got 20 outs.

Not quite the complete game he wanted, but close enough.

Hibbard pitched four-hit ball for 8 1-3 innings and the Chicago White Sox took advantage of a sloppy field and Baltimore's shaky fielding Wednesday night to beat the Orioles 3-0 in a rain-delayed game.

If you've ever dreamed of being behind the controls of an airplane, this is your chance to find out what it's really like.

A Marine Corps pilot is coming to campus who can take you up for trial flights.

We're looking for a few college students who have the brains and skill — as well as the desire — to become Marine pilots.

Get a taste of life at the top.

If you're cut out for it, we'll give you free civilian flight training, maybe even $100 a month cash while you're in school. And someday you could be flying a Harrier, Cobra or F/A-18.

Get a taste of what life is like at the top. The flight's on us.

Soccer

continued from page 16

bad made a great move to draw the keeper out directly to the right of the goal. Kerr's cross deflected off teammate Tom Crowe right to Stephins, who poked the ball home from the left-hand side.

With 2:30 left in the Irish let down a little bit, and Detroit managed to take advantage of an Irish defensive lapse. The Titans' Pete Tangalo hammered home a goal from directly in front of the net.

Grace said that his team's second half collapses were "by-product of having a young team.

"These are things that only Mother Nature and Father Time and experience can take care of," said Grace. "We have to learn to keep it on for 90 minutes."

The game became a bit rough in the second half, and Grace said he was afraid that one of his players might be injured. But he said he was "proud that our kids didn't let down and retaliate."

Mitch Kern led an Irish midfield which kept pressure on Detroit until late in the game. Kern assisted on Seabins' goal, and also hopped up on the right wing to divert the attention of the defense on Pendergast's goal.

"Mitch played his best game of the season tonight," said Grace. "This should help him gain some momentum."

Notebook

continued from page 16

"Battle for Number One" and the much-ballyhooed Kickoff Classic:

"Here at Notre Dame, you expect to play these types of games," said linebacker and tri-captain Red Bolcar. "You always talk about hype. The hype for this game is nothing compared to the hype for the Kickoff Classic. That was like two to three days at New York - the media capital of the world. It was like a bowl."

Earn $200-300 weekly. Travel tour operator needs four students immediately. 1-800-828-8955

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To schedule an appointment for September 19, 20, or 21, or for additional information, CALL Capt. Mitter or Staff Sgt. Horton at 1-800-728-9228.
Tickets

From page 14:

I absolutely must have 2 SMU GA’s (grandparents coming) please call steve x2401.

Need 2 GA and 1 student ticket for Michigan State. Call Chris x1067.

We need Michigan State tickets: 2 GA and 2 student or Andrea at 271-3519.

$5 Frizen Alums need USC tix. Will pay big call John x2309.

Need 2 USG tix for Mich St & up to 4 PRT. Will pay. Call Beth x2768.

Need 2 GA for Mich St. Big $ or trade Pin Col Lance x1382.

Need 2 PITT GAS. Call Kathy x2781.

Need GA or STU TIX to ANY HOME GAME exp USC.

Have GA or STU TIX SMU. Will make/honor offer for MORE $ then sponsor value.

Call ROE #325.

Need USC and Miami in.

Chuck x 3302.

PITT or USC GAS needed desperately. Please call Mike at x2388.

Need several PITT TIX PLEASE x2078.

Desperately need 2 GAS to ANY HOME GAME. $$$$. NO PROBLEM! CALL DANNEKA 272-4804.

$8 Frizen Alums need USC TIX. WILL PAY BIG. CALL JOHN x2309.

Need 2 MICH GAS AND 1 STUD TIX BADLY. WILL PAY BIG. CALL WITCH AT 2761.

I attended your PURDUE tickets call WE x4076.

My father will OOSHN MI unless I got two MICHIGAN TIKI. I am ordered to play RIDICULOUS SUM OF MONEY. CALL JOHN x2801.

The Observer
Thursday, September 14, 1989

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$8 Frizen Alums need USC TIX. WILL PAY BIG. CALL JOHN x2309.

Need 2 MICH GAS AND 1 STUD TIX BADLY. WILL PAY BIG. CALL WITCH AT 2761.

I attended your PURDUE tickets call WE x4076.

My father will OOSHN MI unless I got two MICHIGAN TIKI. I am ordered to play RIDICULOUS SUM OF MONEY. CALL JOHN x2801.

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Tickets

From page 14:

Need Michigan State tickets: 2 GA and 2 student or Andrea at 271-3519.

$5 Frizen Alums need USC tix. Will pay big call John x2309.

Need 2 GA from MICH ST & up to 4 PRT. Will Pay. Call Beth x2768.

Need 2 GA for Mich St. Big $ or trade Pin Col Lance x1382.

Need 2 PITT GAS. Call Kathy x2781.

Need GA or STU TIX to ANY HOME GAME exp USC.

Have GA or STU TIX SMU. Will make/honor offer for MORE $ then sponsor value.

Call ROE #325.

Need USC and Miami in.

Chuck x 3302.

PITT or USC GAS needed desperately. Please call Mike at x2388.

Need several PITT TIX PLEASE x2078.

Desperately need 2 GAS to ANY HOME GAME. $$$$. NO PROBLEM! CALL DANNEKA 272-4804.

$8 Frizen Alums need USC TIX. WILL PAY BIG. CALL JOHN x2309.

Need 2 MICH GAS AND 1 STUD TIX BADLY. WILL PAY BIG. CALL WITCH AT 2761.

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CAMPUS EVENTS

4 p.m. Film and lecture. Vivienne Verdon-Roe's Academy-Award winning film "Women – For America, For the World." Hesburgh Library Auditorium.


MENUS

Notre Dame
Irish Fried Flounder
Pepper Steak
Fried Bologna Sandwich

CALVIN AND HOBBES

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TODAY'S COMIC

BY GOLLY, I AM GOING TO STEAL MY TRUCK BACK FROM MOE. IT'S MINE AND HE WAS NO RIGHT TO HAVE IT.

BY BILLY, I'M A COWBOY, 35 YEARS OLD, AND I KNOW SOMETHING YOU DON'T KNOW. I'M ABOUT TO TEACH YOU HOW TO BE A MAN.

TODAY'S AD

SOBERING ADVICE

THINK BEFORE YOU DRINK

BEFORE YOU DRIVE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

BY JAY HOSLER

WILBUR AND WENDEL

BY JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

BY GARY LARSON

TONIGHT SUB PRESENTS

"ONE FLEW OVER THE CUCKOO'S NEST"

Academy Award Winner Best Picture of 1975 Starring Jack Nicholson as a free spirited misfit who commits himself to an insane asylum and inspires the other patients to assert themselves—to the horror of the strong-willed head nurse.

Thurs., Sept. 14 Cushing Auditorium
8 p.m. and 10:15 p.m.
Box Office Opens At 7:30 p.m.
Men's soccer wins, women lose in Krause twinbill

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Minnesota trips ND in low-scoring battle

BY COLLEEN HENNESSEY
Sports Writer

It was only a matter of time. Someone had to score in the women's soccer game Wednesday night between Notre Dame and Minnesota, but no one wanted to take responsibility.

Despite creating numerous opportunities the Irish came up empty-handed against the Golden Gophers, losing the game 1-0 and dropping their record to 1-3.

An unwelcome first half produced very little besides a 25-30-2 score. There is no question that Notre Dame had the ball last night, they just couldn't do anything with it.

"The field was really slick," said Suba. "We had great crosses and perfect chances, but we just couldn't hit the goal."