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$10.6 million drug plan unveiled by Bush

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Colombian jet crashes on Long Island; many dead, injured

COVE NECK, N.Y. (AP) — A Colombian Boeing 707 with more than 140 people aboard crashed on Long Island early Thursday morning, killing more than 100 people and injuring dozens more, authorities said.

Avianca Flight 52 en route from Bogota crashed at about 9:45 p.m. in a sparsely populated area of northern Long Island, breaking into several pieces. Kennedy airport officials said. "There were just dead bodies all over the place. It was the worst thing you ever saw," an unidentified young man who arrived at the scene told WBNC-TV.

Among those who were confirmed dead, said Kathleen Bergen, a spokeswoman for the Federal Aviation Administration. Early reports from hospitals had at least 33 people hospitalized and others en route.

CBS-TV reported that doctors on the scene said at least 80 survivors were being cared for there. The FAA knew of at least 30 survivors, Bergen said. Many ambulances and helicopter were lined up on the stretchers. Some passengers were seen lying motionless. Others, including children, were conscious and apparently not seriously hurt and they were helped from the wreckage.

Kennedy's control tower lost contact with Flight 52 at 9:34 p.m. when the Boeing 707 was about 15 miles northeast of the airport after a five-hour flight.

The airliner went down in the town of Cove Neck, located about the same place where the tower lost contact.

The plane had missed one approach to Kennedy and gone around a second time, according to the FAA's Bergen. CNN reported that the plane ran out of fuel before it crashed.

The jet broke into four pieces upon impact, said Coast Guard Petty Officer Jeff Cawley. There was less than half a mile of visibility and it was raining at the time of the crash, according to the National Weather Service.

Steve Ulman, a Cove Neck resident, said the plane narrowly missed a house and crashed into three houses away from one owned by tennis star John McEnroe.

The airliner went down in the town of Cove Neck, located about the same place where the tower lost contact, said Officer Peter Franza of the Nassau County police. The plane car-

see CRASH / page 7

China veto upheld by Congress

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate on Thursday narrowly upheld President Bush's veto of a bill protecting Chinese students from deportation, leaving his China policy intact and giving him a victory in the year's first test of strength with the Democratic-controlled Congress.

Senators voted 52-47 to override Bush's veto, four short of the two-thirds necessary. The action came a day after the House had voted overwhelmingly to reject Bush's veto, and followed an intense White House lobbying blitz that included telephone calls from Bush and former President Richard Nixon.

In a televised appearance just after the vote, Bush said: "We will continue to urge China to respect the human rights of its citizens." He hailed the vote as "reaffirming our commitment to Chinese students in this country as well as the goal of improving relations with China." Bush then invited the 37 Republican senators who voted with him, and the 25 House Republicans who stood with him on Wednesday, to the White House for beer and pretzels.

Haiching Zhao of the Independent Federation of Chinese Students and Scholars, which represents Chinese students studying in the United States, said he was "gravely disappointed" by the vote.

"Our victory in the Senate roll call, Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, said that while Bush has voted support for democratic reform in Eastern Europe, "this veto sends a contrary message to the millions of students and workers in China who are struggling for democracy in their country."

"It's not China policy, it's American politics," Dole said.

But Sen. Bob Dole, R-Kan., the minority leader, said the congressional showdown was the equivalent of "throwing out the first ball" of the 1990 election season and was being used by Democrats to force GOP sena­tors to cast "a tough political vote." "We do not support the president," Dole said. "It's not China policy. It's American politics," Dole said.

Just before the vote, Bush had publicly renewed his promise that the 40,000 Chinese students in the United States would be fully protected even without the legislation. "No student, as long as I'm president of the United States, said he was "gravely disappointed" by the vote.

Defeated White House lobbyist Xixia Gong, a graduate student at Harvard, said: "How can we believe anyone who has already cheated and sent high-level offi­cials to China when he said he would not?"

Before the Senate roll call, Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, said that while Bush has voted support for
Graduation is all a matter of course(s)

It is every student's nightmare. It is every parent's greatest fear. It is THE PHONE CALL.

"Mom, Dad, this is Phil. I have some good news and some bad news. The good news is you'll be saving $400 in plane fares for graduation."

"That's great, son. We're glad to hear you finally got a job with United Airlines. What a great salary bonus. We're so proud of you."

"No, Dad, that's not it. You won't need tickets because I won't be graduating this year."

"You WHAT? How did you *86* this up? I thought you told me you wanted to be in that whatacallit American program because it was easy."

"No Dad, it's not grades. I have a 3.7."

"It's drugs, isn't it? $60,000 of my money and you're not graduating because you're a druggie. I think you owe your mother an explanation."

"Mom, I'm not a druggie. It seems I haven't taken enough courses."

"I think you owe us a few other explanations."

"Remember when I dropped chemistry freshman year? Well, I thought I could make up for it by taking some extra credits every semester, which I did, and I have more than the 120 credits I need to graduate. It would have been in this book."

"So you've got over 120 credits. What's the problem?"

"I still don't have enough three-credit courses. The extra courses I took were one credit each and I thought I could just add them up. I guess it doesn't work that way."

"Son, your mother just fainted. Ever since I've been out of school I've been able to see the Notre Dame family again. The trauma was too much for her. We'll talk later."

This story could happen to you if you are not careful. In some majors, your advisor or department head will send you a list of exactly what courses you need to graduate, but many departments don't. Many students mistakenly assume that all of the courses they have already taken count as one three-credit course but not all of them do. The only way to find out how you stand is to have the dean of your college count your courses for you.

The little known fact is that every student needs a minimum of 40 three-credit course to graduate from Notre Dame. Regardless of the number of credits you have amassed you need these courses.

To register to Notre Dame, however, you can usually attend the graduation ceremony with your class. After you take enough courses in summer school you then receive your diploma.

The opinions expressed in the Inside column are the author's and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Chris Donnelly
Editor-in-Chief

Illegal spying by secret police on opposition parties in Hungary spurred passage by Parliament on Thursday of a law reining in the once all-powerful security services. Among the scores of people being spied on were some members of the opposition. The new law spells out that covert intelligence gathering is allowed only when "the security of the nation, the sovereignty of the country and its constitutional order are endangered by secret activities."

Large segments of the Berlin Wall are being sold to West Germans for nearly $30,000, an East German newspaper said Thursday. Helge Moebeus, an official of the East German foreign trade company Limex-Bau, told the Berliner Zeitung newspaper that the 2.7-ton segments of the wall are being brought between $11,800 and $29,400 each. The newspaper did not say how many pieces have been sold so far.

Jailed black leader Nelson Mandela on Thursday rejected reports that he has converted to capitalism, saying he is firmly committed to nationalization of banks, mines and monopoly industries. Mandela, a leader of the African National Congress in South Africa, has been jailed since 1962. He is expected to be freed within a few weeks and to play a role in promoting talks between the government and ANC.

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Bush will nominate former New York state legislator John Dunn to the top civil rights job in the Justice Department, a post that has been vacant for more than a year, he announced Thursday. Bush's first choice for the job, William Cabman, was rejected by the Senate.

A sweeping list of military base closures and reductions in troops is being proposed by Defense Secretary Dick Cheney. President Bush pledged on Thursday to Congress that the list will not "cut the muscle of our defense."

While Bush and Cheney have both declined to outline the exact number or scope of the changes, Pentagon and congressional sources said the suggestions target dozens of installations.

Hurricane-force winds circulating around an intense low pressure system over the Great Lakes downed power lines and shattered highrise windows Thursday, injuring at least 150 and causing numerous power outages. The system also pushed a cold front across the state Thursday, in jurying a pedestrian and downing power lines and shattered highrise windows.

A manure wagon driven by Belgian draft horses in Mill Creek, Ind. careened out of control and smashed into a brand new car, the vehicle on the wagon hitch and provoking the owner to raise a sink. "My new car look terrible," said Debbie Buckmaster. "I almost cried."

On February 2:

**In 1953**: New Amsterdam — now New York City — was incorporated.

**In 1943**: The remainder of Nazi forces from the Battle of Stalingrad surrendered in a major victory for the Soviets in World War II.

**In 1961**: The 600 passengers of a hijacked Portuguese ocean liner, the Santa Maria, were allowed to disembark in Brazil.

**In 1971**: Idris Amin assumed power in Uganda, following a coup that ousted President Milton Obote.
WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush on Thursday readied a package of more than $1 billion in economic and development aid to help Panama recover from the U.S. military invasion, aides said.

The package will go toward repairing damages estimated at up to $2 billion stemming from the Dec. 20 invasion. The aid package was to include development aid, loan guarantees and programs to encourage investment, said one official, speaking on condition of anonymity.

The administration will encourage other nations, including Japan and Western European nations, to also help Panama's recovery.

One top official said that the $1 billion is not necessarily a completely new package.

Not all of it is new money, the official said.

The package was to include money for construction of new housing to replace the homes destroyed in the invasion, officials said.

Half of the program was to be in cash and the remainder in credits, they said.

It would require a special supplemental appropriation by Congress for some of the money, but much of it would be financed by cutting programs that aid other countries, said the official who spoke anonymously.

The United States already has released $400 million in Panamanian assets frozen in the United States in earlier efforts to topple the regime led by Gen. Manuel Noriega.

The program, if approved, would make Panama one of the largest per capita aid recipients in the world.

Panama, which has 24 million dollars in foreign loan repayments, owing $2 billion in a letter to Bush six weeks ago, saying his country required that much in assistance and rebuilding following the Dec. 20 invasion by 26,500 U.S. troops that ousted Gen. Manuel Noriega from power.

Endara welcomes aid, but only gets half of his request

PANAMA CITY, Panama (AP) — Guillermo Endara, installed as president by the United States during last month's invasion, called for a proposed $1 billion U.S. aid package for Panama "generous support," but said it was about half what his government had requested.

Endara welcomed aid, but said the government would require "a substantial reduction of its payroll."

Endara had asked for nearly $2 billion in a letter to Bush six weeks ago, saying his country required that much in assistance and rebuilding following the Dec. 20 invasion by 26,500 U.S. troops that ousted Gen. Manuel Noriega from power.

"These are the worst weather conditions I have ever seen in well over 20 years of service," said Capt. James Martin, skipper of the ferry Serica about 200 miles off southwest Britain.

"These are atrocious."

The Royal Botanic Gardens at Kew, which lost thousands of fine old trees to the hurricane-force winds of October 1987, lost 100 on Thursday, including a 12-year-old girl crushed when a bookended house was blown over. The school garden, which lost thousands of fine old trees to the hurricane-force winds of October 1987, lost 100 on Thursday, including a 12-year-old girl crushed when a bookended house was blown over.

Several people were killed when tree limbs crashed onto their cars, two children died when parts of their schools collapsed and two men restoring a 17th century house were killed by wind-blown scaffolding.

A man was lost overboard from the Liberian-registered freighter Serica about 200 miles off southwest Britain.

Among the injured were Gordon Kaye, a television comedian critically hurt when the wind hurled a plank of wood from a boardroom through the wind shield of his car.

Ferry service across the English Channel was suspended and disrupted between Scotland and Northern Ireland, the Coast Guard said.

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Most medical students suffer abuse

VICE-PROMOTION BANNED

A man protesting the advertisement of tobacco and alcohol has whitewashed billboards in Chicago saying they are aimed at young people and promote dangerous vices.

CHICAGO (AP) — Becoming a doctor carries a high price in more than just money. At least four-fifths of medical students in two studies said they had suffered abuse, from yelling to blows by patients, faculty or peers.

"It's a lot like child abuse," said Dr. DeWitt Baldwin, who directs medical education research for the American Medical Association. "We knew it was there, but we somehow couldn't believe it.

"We didn't talk about it. We didn't think about it," said Baldwin, who co-wrote one of the two studies in Friday's Journal of the American Medical Association.

In a survey of 75 third-year medical students, 85 percent said they had been "yelled or shouted at" at least once during training, wrote Baldwin and researchers at the University of South Florida in Tampa.

The same percentage also said they had been humiliated or subjected to inappropriately nasty or hostile behavior, the researchers reported.

Moreover, 24 percent of the students said they had been physically threatened, most frequently by patients, and 16 percent said they'd actually been physically abused — slapped, kicked, hit or had things thrown at them.

"I can't help but think that such a system is not going to create a kinder and gentler physician," said Baldwin.

Most women students, 81 percent, said they had been subjected to sexism, most often by clinical faculty and residents or interns. More than half — 55 percent — said they had been targets of unwelcome sexual advances.

Half of the non-white students said they had endured racial or ethnic slurs, though none reported being denied opportunities because of race or ethnicity.

More than two-thirds of those surveyed felt that mistreatment in their training had interfered with their emotional health, and 37 percent seriously considered leaving medical school as a result, the study said.

Co-author K. Harnett Schei- van said that verbal abuse was "kowtowing" to the aging leaders of a brutal regime and included such things as verbal attacks.

The study recounted the experience of one student who asked his superior to allow him to stop examining the eye of a fellow student who was in "obvious pain."

"When I explained this to the supervising physician he said, 'Oh good, this gives us an opportunity to learn how to force a patient to cooperate even if they are in pain.'"
A visitor looks at graffiti-splattered segments of the former city-dividing wall at an open-air area in East Berlin. The segments, taken out of the wall in the Krauzberg district earlier, are stored here to be inspected and sold to the best counter offerings coming in from all over the world.

East German gov't faces resignations

EAST BERLIN (AP) — A minority party in East Germany's Communist-led government resigned its three Cabinet posts late Thursday and called on other coalition partners to do likewise.

The withdrawal by the Christian Democratic Union (CDU), effective Feb. 9, heightened the crisis of confidence faced by the Communist government of Premier Hans Modrow.

The official ADN news agency also said Modrow has been invited to visit Moscow on Tuesday for talks with Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev. It said the trip would be a "working visit," but gave no details.

The government was forced earlier Thursday to agree to major concessions to encourage free enterprise because of growing pressure for market reforms and reunification with West Germany.

CDU leader Lothar de Maiziere said the three CDU ministers would serve in the 27-member Cabinet until Feb. 9, effectively setting a deadline for Modrow to build a new Cabinet that includes pro-democracy opposition groups.

ADN quoted de Maiziere as saying his party took the step in order to "make way for negotiations with new parties and groups" toward formation of a new government, and "assumes other parties in the government will take the same steps."

Communists now hold 16 ministerial posts, Liberal Democrats four, Christian Democrats three, and the National Democrats and farmers' party two each.

Terminal ill may get life insurance benefits

"It's going to encourage other companies to follow," said John Booth, vice president and chief actuary with the American Council of Life Insurers. "Lots of people have been talking about this kind of policy, but no one has acted."

Prudential's new "living needs benefit program," to be announced on Friday, is the first mass market plan to allow life insurance policyholders access to their death benefits before they die.

It will be available initially to current policyholders in 10 states where regulators have already approved the program: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Kentucky, Montana, New Jersey and West Virginia.

The insurer hopes to expand the program to 3 million policyholders throughout the country, although in some states, that would require changes in state law.

Current policyholders with death benefits of $25,000 or automatically eligible. New customers with policies of $50,000 or can also qualify. There will be no additional cost.

Prudential will pay nearly $13 million to policyholders facing huge medical expenses and no additional cost.

Prudential President Joseph Melone said the company wants to help policyholders facing huge medical expenses.
Azerbaijan conflict has deep roots

MOSCOW (AP) — What began as a territorial dispute has become an all-out crusade by Azerbaijanis and Armenians to achieve ethnic, nationalistic and religious goals.

Suspensions and hostilities with deep historical roots are fueling the wave of unrest that began two years ago and escalated Jan. 13 into brutal ethnic attacks and open warfare.

The latent tension was exacerbated by current conditions in the Caucasus, the feeling that economic and political reforms have not improved people's lives in the largely underdeveloped region plagued by unemployment and environmental woes.

The conflict has turned the rugged hills of the southern Caucasus into what even Soviet officials have called Mikhail Gorbachev's Lebanon: the most protracted and bloodiest manifestations of the ethnic strife sweeping the Soviet Union and one of the most serious crises sweeping the Soviet Union and the world.

Baku, and Soviet

Azerbaijan's Kazakh district. Nagorno-Karabakh, a section primarily over control of the Soviet Azerbaijan and the two Armenian provinces of Iran, a region that was part of Persia until Russian expansion under the czars forced its division in 1828.

Tempers of Armenians and Azerbaijanis flared for nearly two years, heating up each time the Muslim-dominated state of Baku, Moscow or the Armenian capital of Yerevan made decisions concerning Nagorno-Karabakh, the goerhill district of 186,000 people, mostly Armenians, that is claimed by both sides.

Nagorno-Karabakh became a battle cry that woke up ancient hostilities between Armenians and Azerbaijanis. The weekly magazine Ogonyok on Sunday published an appeal to Armenians and Azerbaijanis to "win over each other with love and forgiveness, not weapons and fire." The appeal dates back to July 1965.

But there has been little attempt to hide the hatred. As the feud produced hundreds of thousands of refugees, the hatred increased and the stones, torches and guns came out. Hostages were taken, railroad bridges blown up, water pipes severed, homes burned and Soviet troops ambushed.

The voice of reason has been blown out to extremism, said Arkady Volksky, formerly the Kremlin's hand-picked administrator of Nagorno-Karabakh. The point was driven home to him after meeting with elderly Armenians and Azerbaijanis in a tiny village.

"The oldsters emerged from the meeting in a mood of reconciliation. But young people, inflamed by nationalist rhetoric, did not go along with them," Volksky told the London Observer.

The appeal dates back to July 1965.

Much of the bitterness, he said, comes from refugees, who account for 10 percent of the district's population.

The 130-mile border between Armenia and Nakhichevan has been among the most tense in the struggle. On Sunday, a funeral was held in Yerevan, Armenia, for an Armenian nationalist leader, Mofses Gor- giyan, who was killed in fighting there last week.

Witnesses said they have seen nationalists fighting there with automatic weapons and artillery taken from Soviet soldiers.

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It said that from the start, economic programs in the Soviet Union and China were hampered by "unsuitable political institutions," and predicted the reform drive in China would lose more ground. The study said reform has been "rechanneled toward areas acceptable to the new, more conservative and suspicious leadership in Beijing." Poland and Hungary, leaders in the moves toward democracy in Eastern Europe, offered the prospect of cutting ties between the Communist Party bureaucracy and its vested interest in obsolete economic structures, the study held, adding: "Gorbachev's support for these efforts in Hungary and Poland may be indicative of his own vision of reform." The NATO report said, "By trying to maintain the country's 'socialist achievements,' economic reforms in the Soviet Union will remain piecemeal.

"But piecemeal reforms to a centrally planned economy generate unpredictable frictions that would not arise if other economic variables were free to adapt to remove their sting."
Democrats: Drug plan not enough

WASHINGTON (AP) - Democrats on Thursday said President Bush's updated proposal for waging the nation's drug war is underfinanced and fails to get to the root of the problem. Republicans praised the president for seeking $1.1 billion more in the fight against drugs.

Rep. Charles Rangel, D-N.Y., and chairman of the House Narcotics Committee, said the drug plan Bush announced earlier in the day has "big holes in it, but it's a lot more than we had before we passed the 1988 drug act," which required the administration to draw up a strategy to combat the drug scourge.

Rangel said lack of education and unemployment contribute to the problem and must be addressed before drugs can be conquered. He also scoffed at the president's plan to broaden the death penalty for drug kingpins.

"Jails and electrocutions are popular politically but I don't think the president was serious when he put forth in the drug strategy that we should have a death penalty at this point," Rangel said.

Sen. Joseph Biden Jr., D-Del., who is sponsoring a rival drug strategy, called the National Conference of Mayors that the administration should put less emphasis on casual users and more on hard-core addicts. Biden's version would cost $14.6 billion in the next fiscal year, compared to $10.6 billion for the administration's plan. Rangel and Biden both complained that national drug policy coordinator William Bennett has not been elevated to Cabinet status, with the Senate Judiciary Committee chairman noting that Bush already is seeking the head of the Environmental Protection Agency.

"If it applies to the environment, why does it not apply to the single greatest scourge facing this country today?" Biden asked the mayors.

But Sen. Robert Kasten, R-Wisc., warmly applauded the administration's revised plan, saying it "signifies the kind of get-tougher approach that the public is crying out for."

"Treatment and tougher penalties including beefed interdiction plans are a good step forward," he said. "When the mayor of the capital city of the free world is arrested for crack cocaine, the American public knows that the drug situation in this country has gotten out of hand."

Sen. Phil Gramm, R-Texas, scoffed at complaints from Biden that the administration focuses too hard on casual users instead of hard-core addicts. "They're all criminals," he said. He said casual use is in a problem "that has put a drug thug at the door of every junior high school in America."

"This is a plan that grinds the drug thugs by the nape of the neck," Gramm declared.

Rep. Duncan Hunter, R-Calif., who represents a district along the Mexican border, said Bush was right to stress interdiction and punishment. "Supply is so large it's affecting demand," he said, with cocaine "so cheap that drug dealers can hand out free samples" and create new addicts.

He said the number of drug dealers is not decreasing, because the new number are released from prison as the number who are arrested.

"We have to extricate dealers from the population and keep them out long enough for kids to get cleaned up," he said.

Mayor Marion Barry of the District of Columbia, who is sponsoring a rival drug strategy that he said Bush's plan as inadequate, said New York Mayor David Dinkins, whose city was among those that would get special attention under Bush's proposal.

"We can't win the war on drugs with $10.6 billion," said Philadelphia Mayor W. Wilson Goode, citing the size of the federal anti-drug effort proposed by the White House.

"It is woefully inadequate," said New York Mayor David Dinkins, whose city was among those that would get special attention under Bush's proposal.

"I'll make some difference, but not much," Dinkins said.

The mayors were attending the winter meeting of the U.S. Conference of Mayors, a gathering Bush plans to address on Friday. His appearance will be the first by a president since President Carter a decade ago.

Goode and Dinkins, both Democrats, were joined by other Democratic mayors and two Republicans, Richard Berkley of Kansas City, Mo., and Sue Myrick of Charlotte, N.C., at a news conference providing the organization's official response. While Bush's plan won modest praise as a step in the right direction, none of the mayors suggested the proposal was close to adequate.

The president of the conference, Democrat President Kathryn Whitnire of Houston, Bush's adopted hometown, said the size of Bush's proposal suggested the drug problem is not at the top of the nation's agenda despite political rhetoric to the contrary.

She said mayors agree the federal government should provide direct aid to the nation's cities, rather than through state governments as President Bush now does.

Mayors dismiss Bush's drug plan as inadequate

WASHINGTON (AP) - The nation's big-city mayors on Thursday dismissed as inadequate the billion-dollar increase in the war on drugs proposed by President Bush and said it shortchanges their efforts to treat addicts.

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Smc Reception
Stapleton Lounge, Monday, January 29, 7 - 9 pm

Interviews
all majors invited, Tuesday, January 30 and Wednesday, January 31

Notre Dame Reception
Notre Dame Room at the Morris Inn, Monday, January 29, 7 - 9 pm

Interviews
A & L, BBA, Tuesday, January 30
MBA, Wednesday, January 31

Champion International Corporation - one of America's leading manufacturers of paper for business communications, commercial printing, publications, and newspapers - invites Saint Mary's and Notre Dame seniors to interview for sales representative positions.

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Champion International Corporation
U.S. invasion of Panama betrays public trust

By James Stukas

Polls show that 80% of the people in the United States support the invasion of Panama by U.S. forces. But one asked me, is I am being against this illegal action by our government.

I had the privilege to travel to Panama during this past weekend, and I was in Panama when the invasion began. Thus, I was not subjected to the government propaganda which was apparently carried by all the major U.S. media, but rather I followed the invasion by reading French and Spanish papers. These papers saw the invasion for what it was: a jihad ordered by U.S. forces to depose a dictator.

The French paper Liberation, published by the general public. By U.S. forces. No one asked me, but I am decidedly against this illegal action by our government.

The Panamanians were obvious to the invasion of Grenada (another illegal action by our government, which was distributed to all students before registration for fall classes when those surveys are included in the "new" conception of feedback.)

Might makes right, basically. Today’s invasion is that of the ‘new’ conception of foreign affairs. It is quite popular, it seems, as Bush probably learned from the 1983 invasion of Grenada (another thoroughly unjustified operation.)

I am sure that there are many people reading this that are getting upset and are all set to write back in response to my “left-wing” views. That’s fine, but please leave out the invective and put some consideration into your views. Try, as you write, to see things from the point of view of someone from the Third World. I already know that you are going to tell me that 90% of all Panamanians support the invasion. There is no doubt that many people are happy that Noriega is gone, but how many really support the invasion, the bombing, the killing, the destruction? Very few, I would hazard to guess.

If you were to poll the inhabitants of any other country, and ask if they would like to be invaded to depose a dictator, I believe strongly that they would say no, as those of us here in the United States would. They would rightly say no, thank you, that is a job we must do ourselves, or else we are still in chains.

James Stukas is a graduate student in economics.
The film "Roger and Me," directed by Michael Moore, is about the closing of a GM plant and the effects it had on the people of Flint, Michigan. The film tells the story of Moore's attempt to confront General Motors (GM) chairman Roger Smith about the issue. Moore was a local journalist with a. brief stint as editor of Mother Jones magazine and found himself back in his hometown, Flint, with nothing to do. He decided to dedicate the next few years of his life (and his entire life savings) to producing a film about GM's destruction of his hometown. The result of his labors and sacrifices is the current film "Roger and Me," which cost under $160,000 to produce. The film is currently playing at The Fine Arts Theatre in Chicago and is expected to come to South Bend in 1990. Moore never gets to speak with Smith, but his quest and the story of Flint still makes for an extremely satirical and humorous look at American industry. The most intriguing aspect of the film is that there are no actors. Moore speaks directly with the people of Flint at the plant closing, eviction, parades, etc., and asks them about their lives and how GM has affected them. Most remark that they feel as if GM has abandoned them and the town which made GM great. Moore not only speaks with the blue-collar workers but also with celebrities (e.g., Pat Boone, Bob Eubanks, and Miss Michigan) and other more prominent citizens of Flint. The most common sentiment among the former editor of an alternative newspaper in Flint, Michigan, had just been fired after a brief stint as editor of Mother Jones magazine and found himself back in his hometown, Flint, with nothing to do. He decided to dedicate the next few years of his life (and his entire life savings) to producing a film about GM's destruction of his hometown. The result of his labors and sacrifices is the current film "Roger and Me," which cost under $160,000 to produce. The film is currently playing at The Fine Arts Theatre in Chicago and is expected to come to South Bend in 1990. Moore never gets to speak with Smith, but his quest and the story of Flint still makes for an extremely satirical and humorous look at American industry. The most intriguing aspect of the film is that there are no actors. Moore speaks directly with the people of Flint at the plant closing, evictions, parades, etc., and asks them about their lives and how GM has affected them. Most remark that they feel as if GM has abandoned them and the town which made GM great. Moore not only speaks with the blue-collar workers but also with celebrities (e.g., Pat Boone, Bob Eubanks, and Miss Michigan) and other more prominent citizens of Flint. The most common sentiment among
plant closing

The documentary and low-budget quality of the film is an enjoyable change from the high-tech films we are used to. Although the movie has been received numerous awards at many film festivals, it is not without its critics. The most prominent critic to date is Paul Grondahl of The New Yorker, whose review has been widely circulated by GM. Several others point out that Moore has taken considerable liberties with the sequence of events in the film. Although all the events happened, the order in which they occurred is misrepresented at points. They note that, in addition to other inconsistencies, the movie suggested that Ronald Reagan visited Flint as president when he really visited when he was only a candidate. Moore admits that the timing of events was not strictly as they occurred, but he denies that the film is inaccurate. The liberties he takes are unfortunate because they hurt the documentary credibility of the film, but they do help to keep the film entertaining and well paced.

Movie notes:
- The film has grossed $1.5 million so far but has not yet had a sell-out showing. This is because one seat must always be saved for Roger Smith, who has not yet seen the film.
- Moore raised the $160,000 to produce the film through small contributions, bingo games, grants, and his own personal savings.
- The distribution rights to the film were bought from Moore by Warner Brothers for $3 million.
- Moore and his crew had no experience in movie production when they started. They were given an introduction to the art by an old friend of Moore’s, Kevin Rafferty, who co-directed "The Atomic Cafe.
- Moore is donating his profits to non-profit organizations (and is creating one of his own) that will support this type of movie making.

Review

Tracy Chapman arrives at the “Crossroads”

YOLANDA KNIGHT

accent writer

In 1988 a new face appeared on the American music scene with skin of ebony and features that are uniquely and beautifully African. Clad in black and armed with merely an acoustic guitar, she forced the world to listen to the truth, insight, and wisdom which seemed to far transcend her 24 years of life through music, the universal language.

Just as unique as her appearance is her style of music. It is often characterized by critics as folk; however, the rhythmic persuasions, along with her soulful and haunting voice, add something that makes the sound distinctly Tracy Chapman’s.

The lyrics also contribute to a style that is all her own. They are not merely words but a singular form of poetry, expressing universal truths about the human condition. Her first single, “Fast Car,” gave her international recognition. As a result, her self-titled debut album, dealing with themes from racism and poverty to domestic violence, went multi-platinum.

Now she has returned to the music charts after a hiatus of almost two years, and her latest recording, Crossroads, in which Chapman expands the themes of her first album, is swiftly climbing Billboard’s Top 100. The album starts with the title track, which begins a personal journey in search of self-knowledge. The choices presented at the “Crossroads” are those of materialism, spirituality, and love.

Chapman illustrates the consequences of each of the choices throughout the album. “Material World,” “Suburb,” and “Freedom Now,” songs dedicated to Nelson Mandela, are all political songs which demonstrate the dangers of materialism. Chapman’s love songs are not typically ideal; instead, they demonstrate the reality and difficulty of relationships, emphasizing lost love. They show the unreliability of complete dependence on another for defining oneself.

Finally, at the conclusion of the album, Chapman reveals the ultimate choice through her song “All That You Have Is Your Soul.” She expresses that one’s identity cannot be found through immersion in love or in material wealth and that one can only depend on oneself for fulfillment.

As one listens to the end of the album, one can hear the haunting sound of Chapman’s voice propelling what, if her words are heeded, might make the ideal world for us all: “Hunger only for a world of justice; hunger only for a world of truth, cause all that you have is your soul.”
As the self-appointed laureate of the Lonely God, I go about the world looking for dragons to slay. Sometimes, instead of dragons, I stir up hornets' nests that have never done me much harm, either because the hornets thought I was a joke or because, as a gadfly, I bided easily. Yet I'd have to be a bigger fool than Mother Nature intends me to be if I didn't walk from an army of attacking hornets in full array as a wiser, though not necessarily sadder, man.

Have something to say to the students who are putting out the new campus publication, "Dialogue," and I'm nervous about stepping on some conservative toes. I don't dislike conservatives. Half the time, I'm a conservative myself and only half-ashamed of it.

If there are young Catholics at Notre Dame who want to stand up and be counted as conservatives with a strong allegiance to their birthright, I applaud them as God's gift to the Church, as long as they don't turn holier-than-thou on us. A number of the conservatives whom I know have been unhappy with the Church ever since Vatican II, and as members of an older generation, they are a dying breed. I hope that the upcoming conservatives who I know are not going to be any more holier-than-thou on us. A number of the conservatives whom I know have been fighting to keep Notre Dame from losing its Catholic identity. I'm not going to write about the future of Notre Dame as a wiser, though not necessarily a sadder, man.

"Dialogue": something good for Notre Dame?

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God

What I chiefly fear is the old man who has an impossible dream of bringing the old Church back. He can never, by his tears, turn back the clock to his paradise lost, so he eats his heart out in anger that lasts for years. Finally, in his frustration, he offers his remembrances of things past to the young men in search of a vision, as their Camelot, now in eclipse, until the return of the one and future king. Those Johnny-come-latelies to Camelot got a kick out of swearing to uphold the chivalric code of the Round Table, though not necessarily because their hearts are pure. Some of them may be cynics in their own right, in the mood for bashing the sacred cows of the counter-culture. To all appearances, they seem ready to ride off in all directions on a children's crusade, like chickens dying for a lost cause. However, the old saying is, when you see the chickens come home to roost, don't start counting the eggs to be hatched until after they've laid.

Are the hard-core Catholic alums enlisting replacements, whom they have raised from scratch, to take over for the battle-scared veterans who've been fighting to keep Notre Dame from losing its Catholic soul? Is that why the money is flowing in? But if the Center didn't exist in this heartless decade of a hard-luck century, Notre Dame would have to invent something at least half as good to take its place.

"Dialogue" says that Notre Dame has taken allegedly unlaunched money from an allegedly tainted source. If "Dialogue" is going to engage in investigative reporting, the editors should keep in mind what the conservative Bill Buckley wrote to Father Hesburgh when the "Scholastic" reported that Buckley was gay. He said something like, "Let him who is without sin cast the first stone." What that means is, if the conservatives have any right to expect from a college that is as open-minded as Notre Dame, that they owe to God? The push-and-shove that goes on in front of abortion clinics is "odium theologum" in action. I'm unflaggingly opposed to abortion, but doesn't Right-to-Life, with its rescue operations, know that they could win every street skirmish, yet lose the abortion battle, because of the insensitivity of its zealots frightening people?

I rarely set foot in the Center for Social Concerns because I'm a smoker, and smokers are the only minority group with non-criminal tendencies that the CSC discriminates against. But if the Center didn't exist in this heartless decade of a hard-luck century, Notre Dame would have to invent something at least half as good to take its place.

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**SPORTS BRIEFS**

Racquetball Club members wanting a shirt should pick one up Friday night. Call 234-8233 or 272-8066 for more information.

Men's volleyball team will host Wilford Laurier at 7:30 p.m. Saturday and Michigan State at 2 p.m. Sunday. Games will be played in the Joyce ACC pit and admission is free.

Irish Insanity will hold a pro-game "psych up" meeting at noon Saturday in St. 313 Ed's Hall.

A Shorin-Ryu Karate demonstration will be held Sunday at 10 a.m. in the Joyce ACC. All students and faculty are welcome to watch the demonstration. Classes begin Monday and will be held Monday and Wednesday from 4:30 to 6 p.m. in the Joyce. Rockne. Anyone not able to attend the demonstration may attend classes.

Basketball referees are needed for intramural games at Saint Mary's on Tuesday and Wednesdays from 8 to 10 p.m. Starting pay is $5 per game. Call 284-5349 for more information.

Irish Outdoors will meet at 7 p.m. Tuesday in Theodore's to discuss the upcoming ski trips. Call 271-9861 for more information.

TaeKwonDo Club will practice at 8:30 p.m. Tuesday in the Joyce ACC gym. Practice will also be at 8:30 p.m. Thursday. Call 21784 for more information.

Bookstore basketball commissioner applications should be picked up at P.S.U office in Lafitte until Wednesday. Applications are due Wednesday. Call 234-9716 for more information.

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Hull's 45th goal leads Blues to 3-2 victory

(AP)—Brett Hull scored his leading-45th  goal for the game-winner as the St. Louis Blues came from two goals down to defeat the Hartford Whalers 3-2 Thursday night.

Hull, who has three goals and two assists in two games since the All-Star break, broke a tie at 1:35 of the third period when he took a pass in the slot from Peter Zezel, who rebounded his own missed shot, and put a wrist shot past Peter Sidorkiewicz.

The Blues got the game's last three goals after trailing 2-0 to the Whalers. The NHL's best road team (13-9-2) early in the second period. St. Louis has won two straight after entering the game losing streak.

Williams has been a factor during the entire season for the Irish. He had 16 big points in Notre Dame's win over UCLA and followed that with a career-high 20 points against Valparaiso. He has cranked the starting lineup and is averaging 8.3 points per game going into Saturday's game with Miami (Fla.)

"He came on faster than we expected, especially at the UCLA game," Phelps said. "When you have a game like that as a freshman you have to keep working at it because teams are aware you are going to respect you more."

Williams also prefers to stay in the shadows of players like Joe Friedrick and LaRonzo Ellis. In fact, his most peaceful times are those spent away from basketball, maybe back at the barbershop in his hometown or with his family. So many of his relatives live in the town that Williams says they should call it "My Family" instead of Fredericksburg.

"Everybody goes in on Saturday and sits around and watches television," Williams said. "Or I'd rather just sit around with my mother and not have a lot to do about basketball and school."

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Hockey

continues from page 20

Lance will just play his position soundly and be able to save his heroes for another game. He has been very steady in the nets all year for us. There have been some games where he was overworked this year, but I think we've put that behind us.

The Notre Dame attack will be spearheaded by sophomore Dave Braun (19G, 17A) and senior Tim Kuehl (11G, 20A). Centers Curtis Janicek and Pat Arendt have also quietly moved up the scoring column of late.

The largest motivating factor for the Irish, however, may be the fact that they will play at home this weekend for the first time in nine consecutive road contests.

"At home you're familiar with the surroundings and there are more people cheering for you when you score," says Schaefer. "There are an untold number of reasons why you like to play at home."

"We've got a lot in common with this team. We've got a much-deserved weekend off and a great week of practice, but we're going to have to try to play well to win."

NOTES: The Irish are 9-0 this season when leading after one period and 1-0 when leading after two periods. Schafer picked up his 50th win as Notre Dame's coach on January 6 against Arizona. The Irish are 7-1 when they score the first goal of the game.

Monty

continued from page 20

and I was getting ripped up in basketball. I called my mom and told her I wanted to transfer.

"She told me that I thought I was the only one going through this, but I was going to stick with it and it would pay off."

Part of that adjustment was made easier with the help of his Irish teammates. The older players took Williams, the lone freshman, under their guidance. They wanted to make sure he knew what was happening, both on and off the court.

"In a sense I'm the baby on the team," Williams said. "Everybody tells me what to do and looks after me a lot."

Said Sweet, "He has picked up everything pretty good. I remember the first time I saw him. I was walking across South Quad and I had never seen him. He said, 'Hey Sweet, hang on, I need a haircut.' He didn't know me, but he knew how close this team was going to be. He was a freshman and he knew we were going to take care of him."

DePaul

continued from page 20

breaking this streak they can gain some national recognition. DePaul consistently receives votes in the collegiate polls.

Notre Dame must be conscious of all aspects of the Blue Demons' well-balanced attack. DePaul's experienced squad will look for points from junior forward Beth Hassemer who leads all Demon scorers with an average of 15.8 ppg. Another forward, senior Gail Ash, contributes 12.8 ppg while grabbing a team high 9.8 rebounds per game. Guard Elenee Herhardt adds 12.3 ppg.

"They have good inside and outside shooting," said Irish head coach Muffet McGraw.
Evidence of media overkill: John Elway can't even put on his jersey without flashbulbs popping in New Orleans.

Jackson picks 49ers in Super Bowl
But Denver receiver insists he is only kidding

(AP) — Mark Jackson of the Denver Broncos went so far this week as to predict the score of Sunday’s Super Bowl. "28-6," he said.

"Broncos, of course," someone said.

"No," he replied. "28-6, 49ers."

Jackson, one of the best-nu­ tured players ever to partici­ pate in an NFL title game, was jesting, or at least that’s what he said later.

But he captured the mood that has prevailed as Denver and San Francisco, two seemingly habitual entries in the NFL’s annual festival of overkill, prepared this week for their meeting at the SuperDome.

Nearly everyone expects the Super Bowl to be another Stupor Bowl, like most of the previous XXII.

The only difference: This one could make history.

A victory by San Francisco, which enters the game favored by almost two touchdowns, will certify its place as one of the NFL’s great teams. Not only would the 49ers become the first team since Pittsburgh in 1976 to win two straight NFL titles, but they would equal the Steelers’ 4-0 record, best of the Super Bowl era.

On the other hand, a loss by Denver would leave the Broncos at 0-4 in Super Bowls, equalling the mark for futility set by the Minnesota Vikings of the 1970s.

"Hey," Denver linebacker Karl Mecklenburg said in a typ­ically defensive Bronco com­ment, "I grew up in Minnesota. Those teams were pretty good. They weren’t a team like the Lions who never got here. At least we’re here and have a chance to win. Cleveland’s sit­ting home."

How did we get to this point?

Start with five straight victo­ries by the NFC, four by top­sided margins. Two were by the 49ers, including last year’s 20-16 win over Cincinnati in the only Super Bowl of the ’80s de­cided by less than a touchdown.

Add Denver losses in 1987 and 1988 that accentuated the NFC dominance. In 1987, the Broncos led the New York Giants 10-9 at half­time, then were outgained 173-2 in the third quarter and lost 39-20.

In 1988, they led Washington 10-0 after a quarter, then sur­rendered a record 35 points in the second quarter as the Redskins went on to win 42-10.

Third quarter, second quarter... If the pattern holds, the blowout this year might come in the first quarter.

"We played a good half against the Giants and a good quarter against Washington," Coach Dan Reeves said this week. "This time we expect to play a good four quarters."

This game was on the collec­tive minds of the 49ers almost as soon as John Taylor caught a 10-yard pass from Joe Montana with 34 seconds left to give the 49ers the 1988 NFL title. Added to 1981 and 1984 championships, it gave them the right to the title: "Team of the decade."

"I can remember players talking about it in the locker room," says George Seifert, who became the 49ers’ head coach three days later, moving up from defensive coordinator when Bill Walsh stepped down.

"It was. We’ve got to repeat. We want to repeat. We have to concentrate..."

Former Notre Dame quarterback Joe Montana will attempt to lead his San Francisco 49ers to a record-tying fourth Super Bowl win Sunday.

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Kevin McHale (left) and the Boston Celtics lost a 99-98 heartbreaker to the Washington Bullets. Elsewhere in the NBA last night, Phoenix whipped Charlotte 124-97 and Houston edged the Los Angeles Clippers 102-101.

Purdue stays atop Big Ten with victory over Buckeyes

AP Photo

Purdue coach Gene Keady didn’t have to look very far to find the reason behind the 13th-ranked Boilermakers’ 78-66 victory over Ohio State on Thursday night.

“You can attribute that to patience in crunch time, especially by our seniors,” Keady said as league-leading Purdue remained unbeaten in the Big Ten. “This was a big win for us on the road. This is the toughest place to play in the Big Ten.”

Purdue twice broke away from ties to take control in the second half. Each time, it was seniors Steve Schieffler, Tony Jones and Ryan Berning who made the big plays.

“We were on the ropes three or four times,” said Schieffler, who scored 16 points. “I think it helped we had experienced that in the past. Some of our individuals just said, ‘No, let’s not let this happen.’”

Still, it was sophomore Woody Austin who scored a career-high 18 points — 15 in the second half — to lead the Boilermakers.

In other NCAA action, No. 7 Michigan beat Northwestern 88-79, No. 10 Illinois edged Wisconsin 66-63, No. 18 LaSalle hammered Niagara 87-69, and No. 24 Xavier motored past Detroit, 88-83.

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Swimmers prepare for consecutive meets

By JANICE AHREN
Sports Writer

Facing their biggest challenge of the current homestand, the Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams will take on rival St. Bonaventure Saturday. The major stand of the season closes against Western Ontario the following afternoon.

The men's meets will begin at 2 p.m. on Saturday and 1 p.m. on Sunday. The women will dive in at 11 a.m. Saturday and 1 p.m. Sunday.

The Irish face the Bonnies for the 24th time, with the series tied 12-12. The Irish have taken the last five of six meets.

"It is a competitive, intense rivalry," Irish coach Tim Welsh said. "In a lot of respects, it is collegiate swimming at its best."

The similarities between the two teams are striking. They both have parallel schedules, and have seen their teams improve through aggressive, ambitious programs. But the rivalry has become more intense recently, spurred on by St. Bonaventure's placing ahead of Notre Dame in the Eastern Collegiate Championships last year.

"This meet is like the USC and Notre Dame football games rolled into one to us," said captain Tom Penn. "It has the tradition of USC, and the intensity of Miami." Mike Wozl, a 1975 Notre Dame graduate who swam for Dennis Stack for four years, is head referee of Saturday's meet. As a former participant in the St. Bonaventure contests, he notes, "It is a pride meet. If you swim your best, the rest will take care of itself, but it requires individual and team commitment to excellence."

Next on the schedule is a meet against Western Ontario the following afternoon.

The Irish face the Bonnies for the 24th time, with the series tied at 4-4, with the last two contests ending in very close scores.

The friendly relations between the teams lead, in Welsh's estimation, to a "friendly, classy and competitive meet."

Athletic integrity is maintained, but there is a strong sense of internationa f friend -ship, with the captains exchanging gifts. A clear sign of the amicable rivalry concerns the diving competitions. The Canadian system separates swimming and diving into two sports. Respecting this system, there will be no diving at all on Sunday. If, however, an American college did not have a diving program, Notre Dame would dive and take the points.

Canes continued from page 29

Dan Reeves will try to coach the Denver Broncos to their first-ever Super Bowl championship on Sunday in the Superdome. See page 15 for further details.
Boyd shoots for 100th career win

By SCOTT BRUCCOAO Special to the Observer

When Pat Boyd greeted the Soviet wrestlers in the USSR, they wanted to do some trading.

Anything that Pat had—sports shoes, chewing gum, t-shirts, jeans—would have been warmly received by his new international counterparts, and probably swapped for something that he might have deemed more valuable.

But the one thing that the Soviet wrestlers wanted most, the thing that Boyd could not give them, was what wrestling had given him—an American success story.

Pat Boyd, a fifth-year senior wrestler in his last year of eligibility, is about to join an elite group of Irish athletes who have won more than 100 matches in their wrestling careers at Notre Dame. He is more than likely to do it this weekend as the wrestling team travels to Cleveland to participate in the Annual Catholic Tournament on Saturday.

For Boyd, this is a dream come true.

Three consecutive state titles and not having lost since he was fifteen. During his freshman year in college, he competed in the tourney of a 25-16 record, making him one of three 20-match winners on the Irish squad. After this year of "readjustment," he compiled a 27-8 record during his sophomore campaign, only to have a very promising season cut short by a separated shoulder. But things went from bad to worse.

In his junior year, at around Thanksgiving, he tore some cartilage in his left knee. An operation put any hopes of coming back for the season to an end.

"It was hard sitting out for that year, watching everyone else. When I came back, I had missed out on the whole season." Boyd had spun his wheel on Pat Boyd, and there was nothing he could do. But when he re-quired his knee in December of last season and was told he needed reconstructive surgery, he decided to have arthroscopic surgery instead. This required intense rehabilitation to come back, and thanks in part to assistant trainer Dwayne Fross, he was back on the mat by February.

"I felt very fresh and ready to go," said Boyd. "After getting that break I felt very eager to get back on the mat. I felt very crisp, very positive, and ready to wrestle." Wreslel he did, and after finishing with a 25-7 record during the regular season he went on to finish fifth in the 142-pound division at the NCAA Championships. Along with those honors, he achieved All-American status.

"I think that's the year I was real, realizing I had a major impact to my being successful at nationals," continued Boyd. "I wasn't too sure about it at all, I was really looking forward to the remaining part of the year, and nationals worked out for me.

The remarkable turnaround from a potentially season-ending injury to fifth place in the nation did not escape the admiration of his coach, Fran McCann.

"He had his goals, and that helped him along," said McCann. "He's done remarkably well, and I think the turning point was last year when he bounced back. Currently, Boyd has a 20-3 record, but many more matches to finish. He's ranked third in the nation at 142 pounds. He has once defeated Joe Reynolds, the top-ranked wrestler in his weight class, and has lost to him twice.

"I think you have to be really mentally and as physically," said Boyd. "In the situation this year I think I have a shot at the national title if things work out. I feel very lucky, and if things go my way, I think I'm going to be in the final.

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Pat Boyd

Track team opens indoor season as MCC foes visit for a weekend showdown

By DAVE DIETEMAN Sports Writer

The Notre Dame track team begins its season today by hosting the 1990 Midwestern Collegiate Conference meet at the Meyo Track. Field events will begin at 3 p.m., track preliminaries at 5:30 and track finals at 6:15.

This year's edition of Notre Dame track is expected to be similar to the teams of the past, boasting formidable depth in distance events.

Said head coach Joe Piane, "I think you will see a typical Notre Dame team. We'll be strong in the middle and long-distance events, while the hurdlers and sprinters should be bright spots for us as well." Key returnees for the Irish are senior hurdler Glen Watson, senior sprinter Tom Seagry, and senior distance man Mike O'Connor.

Additionally, Notre Dame returns three of the four members of the relay team which progressed all the way to the NCAA championship meet. They are senior Mike Hogan, junior Mark Lavery, and sophomore Brian Peppard. If the Irish find a powerful fourth man for this relay, opponents will be in for a tough year.

This season, the Irish will attempt to win their third consecutive M.C.C. championship since rejoining the conference last season. But the Irish do not expect a runaway against the likes of conference foes Loyola, Marquette, Butler, and Detroit.

"Loyola has most of their best guys returning from the team that took second place last year," said Piane. "Traditionally, they have superior middle-distance runners. Marquette and Butler are also good across the board."

Strengths and weaknesses aside, experience may come into play at today's M.C.C. meet, as Piane pointed out: "This is our first meet, while Loyola and Marquette have already raced. It should be interesting to see how this turns out."

In other track news, the Notre Dame women's track team, while it will remain a club sport for the 1990 season, will begin competing as a varsity team in the 1991 season.

"Eventually, the women's team will evolve into a very fine intercollegiate track team," said Piane, who also coaches the women. "The women's middle-distance runners can be as dominating as the men's. In fact, Notre Dame's women's and women's teams are very similar ultimately."

Real Cool' Joter! You're 22!

Ice, Kate and Pam

Student Manager Applications & Job Descriptions for 1990-91 are now available.

Pick them up in the Office of Student Activities, 315 LaFortune.

Application deadline is February 23, 1990.

Questions? Call: 239-7521.
 Rid of these duplicates

"My project's ready for grading, Mr. Big Nose... Hey! I'm talkin' to YOU, squidbrain!"

Answer to Previous Puzzle

The Observer page 19

ACROSS
1. Kermit's spot
2. Cardigan size: A地下室
3. Bride attachment
11. Actor Vigoda
12. Like the worst of
15. Soprano Motto
16. Reptiles
18. "...Help Singing," 1944 song
20. "Mr. He's Making Eyes..." - 1921 song
22. U.S.N. rank under captain
26. Roll-shaped cloud
30. Queen killed by an asp
31. Belgian Surrealist 1856-1939
33. D.D.E.'s predecessor
34. Most astute
37. Fill again as a peashooter
39. Box
41. Puncheon fabric
43. "...There ... in the bunk!" - Yamamoto
46. Chit
47. Bone Comb form
48. Brief look
50. Helmet's nosepiece

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

Boa's Arab Jam
Lilac Meral Ave
Icarus Braid Yet
Use Inky Foot Dquare

BGas Gline Thows
Cade Doo Sepal
And In Cat Hair

Tao Tao Are These
That White Star Stuff

Full Even Square

Zin Blos Estes
She Art Lodge

Down
1. Machine part
2. Japanese sash
3. Actress Barbara
4. Prada founder
5. Most magnificent
6. Comic-strip character
7. Fast-moving reptile
8. Alphonso's queen
9. Hostie
10. Surrey hero
12. River in Russia
13. Tower - Chicago
14. Sound - seeking silence
17. Oriental robes
21. French director of films 1703-8

22. Ovid's 300
23. Biographer Window
24. Chinese expounder of Confucianism
25. Diary joings
27. Hymn tunes
28. Dos Passos Trilogy
30. Kite's whose
31. Biographer's concern
32. Biographer's concern
33. Reads on compasses
34. Somewhat like an anacoda
36.du and Trojan, e.g.
37. It's often rolling in dough
38. Mauan
39. quality classic
40. Bad - German Tpa
41. Hawk's claw
42. French director of films 1703-8
43. Part of A.R.C.
44. Exalted
45. Dutch city
46. Part of A.R.C.
47. Exalted
48. French director of films 1703-8
49. First German president
50. Uncommon
51. Hero of a Handel serenata
52. Broadway success
53. Exalted
54. F.D.R.'s New
55. F.D.R.'s New
56. Exalted
57. Exalted
58. Dutch city
59. Most magnificent
60. Vowel
61. Part of A.R.C.
62. Vowel
63. Exalted
64. Exalted
65. Exalted

The Notre Dame Student Players present their 1990 spring production of

THE FANTASTICKS

Actors, Managers, Musicians and Technical Crew Members are needed for this production.

Please pick up a short interest form from the Secretary's Desk, 2nd floor LaFortune, and return to SUB Office by

January 30, 1990
Irish cautious of upset vs. ‘Canes
ND loss would jeopardize tournament hopes

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

Digger Phelps couldn’t avoid spending part of Thursday re­
membering how he had reached a personal milestone the previous
evening. The evidence was all over his office.

Phelps, who earned his 400th career victory Wednesday when
the Irish men’s basketball team downed Wichita State 88-78,
received an unusual congratu­
lation from a friend in Wachso.

While Notre Dame was defeat­
ning in Wichita State on Sat­

day, Phelps knew that a win over Miami on Saturday could make Notre
Irish men’s basketball team

Personal milestone the previous

ND loss would jeopardize tournament hopes

Women batter Xavier

By CHRIS COONEY
Sports Writer

Notre Dame basketball fans will get a double dose of exciting hoops action Saturday afternoon at the Joyce ACC.

The Irish returned to action against DePaul with a 4-4 road trip ending with a fatigue-in­

women are excited to play

Hockey team to play twin bill against Army

By KEN TYSIAC
Sports Writer

After a timely two-week lay­
off, the Notre Dame hockey team returns in action against Army this Friday and Saturday night at the Joyce ACC at 7:30 p.m.

The Irish recently fought over two weeks of exhaustion and injuries on a 4-4 road trip which ended with the Blue Demons en­

of exciting hoops action

Hockey team to play twin bill against Army

Notre Dame Weekend Sports

Friday: Indoor track hosts MCC Meet, Loftus, 3 p.m.
Hockey vs. Army, JACC Rink, 7:30 p.m.

Saturday: Swimming vs. St. Bonaventure, Rolfs, 11 a.m.
Men’s basketball vs. Miami, JACC, 1:30 p.m.
Women’s basketball vs. DePaul, JACC, 4 p.m.
Hockey vs. Army, JACC, 7:30 p.m.

Sunday: Swimming vs. Western Ontario, Rolfs, 1 p.m.

Celebrity slam-dunk contest at halftime of the women’s basketball game Saturday, featuring celebrity dunkers and judges. Irish football players, including tri-captain Craig scheduled to appear, along with TV celebrities, including Monty Williams and Lance Madson.

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Lance Madson

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Lance Madson

MONTY