Ex-Guam Governor puts gun to own head

ACANA, Guam (AP) — Hours before he was to leave the island to begin a prison term, a former two-term governor of Guam chained himself to a public statue, wrapped himself in Guam's flag and fatally shot himself in the head.

Found at the base of the statue were four handwritten placards, one of which said, "I regret I only have one life to give for my island," according to police Lt. Phil Dennis.

Former Gov. Ricardo "Ricky" Bordallo, 63, shot himself Wednesday less than four hours before he was to fly to Los Angeles, where he was to visit his daughter before reporting to the federal correctional facility at Boron, Calif., to begin a four-year prison term, a spokesman at the Guam Naval Hospital said.

His wife, gloves in hand, seemed to bounce back from the shock after she was taken to the hospital and was later released.

"I didn't think this would happen," Congressional Del. Ben Blaz said from Washington. "Ricky Bordallo always seemed to bounce back from his many adversities."

At a noisy downtown intersection, Bordallo shot himself with a 38-caliber pistol while chained to the statue of Chief Quipuha, the first chief in Guam to adopt Christianity, Dennis said.

He died a short time later of massive brain damage, according to a spokesman at the Guam Naval Hospital. His wife, territorial Sen. Madeleine Bordallo, reportedly was with him when he died.

Security learned of the suspect from a maid in Pasquerilla East who noticed the boy inside the residence hall. When the suspect was asked who he was visiting, he fled. The maid called security at 2:20 p.m., Hurley said.

When Security found a boy matching the description near Grace Hall, he was on a bike. "The guy says that he bought the bike off someone in the street, but he can't prove ownership. We suspect that it is stolen," said Hurley.

Security apprehends suspected bike thief

By MONICA YANT

Notre Dame Security apprehended a South Bend teen for suspicious behavior and possible bicycle theft Wednesday after a call from a University employee, said Chuck Hurley, assistant director of security.

Security learned of the suspect from a maid in Pasquerilla East who noticed the boy inside the residence hall. When the suspect was asked who he was visiting, he fled. The maid called security at 2:20 p.m., Hurley said.

When Security found a boy matching the description near Grace Hall, he was on a bike. "The guy says that he bought the bike off someone in the street, but he can't prove ownership. We suspect that it is stolen," said Hurley.

Security discovered that the youth was wanted by other law enforcement officials after running a records check. There was a Body Attachment on him, Hurley said, which is a court order to detain the suspect. The seventeen-year-old was wanted by Parkview Detention Home.

A resident of PF called Security at 4:40 p.m. and reported that her bicycle was stolen from the bike rack. The bike recovered by Security, however, did not belong to that girl.

Hurley said that Security does not yet know the owner of the confiscated bike.

Ex-Guam Governor

Ben Blaz said from Washington, "I didn't think this would happen." Congressional Del. Ben Blaz said from Washington. "Ricky Bordallo always seemed to bounce back from his many adversities." At a noisy downtown intersection, Bordallo shot himself with a 38-caliber pistol while chained to the statue of Chief Quipuha, the first chief in Guam to adopt Christianity, Dennis said.

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Program to aid students on FAFs

By JANICE O'LEARY

Assistant News Editor

As "College Goal Sunday" approaches, the financial aid office would like to remind students of its purpose.

One of the other goals is to help students of its purpose. According to Student Employment Coordinator, Sue Russo, director of financial aid, "All employment on campus has to be cleared through the financial aid office, with the exception of independent organizations," she said.

Preference for work at Notre Dame does go to those who have need, but that does not necessarily mean that students who do not show need may not get a job, Brandt said.

"There is a fifty-fifty split of those who need to work and those who want to work," she said.

Many students who do not show need often have jobs on campus that require special skills, or have only certain hours open. A few examples include grading, for which one must have taken the course, research assistants, lifeguarding or computing, said Brandt.

The average amount of hours students work on campus is 10, although they may work anywhere from one to 20 hours per week. The starting salary is $4.70 and
Academic freedom cuts both ways

Academic freedom. The liberty and autonomy requisite for scholarship and the critical examination of issues. It's a fine line between academic freedom and the University's mission as a Catholic university to pass on the Church's teachings to its students.

This weekend Notre Dame will host a national conference of Catholic students. One of the key topics of the event will be a discussion of academic freedom at Catholic institutions of higher education.

The Notre Dame campus has seen the issue of academic freedom come up several times this year. The biggest fracas was over "The Last Temptation of Christ", the move that many of us don't realize was merely incorrect, but blatantly offensive.

Sandra Wiegand

Who comes to mind—a Ku Klux Klansman? Should we not be invited to speak here? Not for her lecture.

It's fine if you don't like the speaker, but to say and think what you will is a right guaranteed by the Constitution, a right cherished at Catholic institutions everywhere.

Indeed, shouting "academic freedom" is absurd enough to quiet most objections about a particular speaker, book, or film. It's like saying "don't like the book, but don't try to keep anyone from attending his or her lecture."

Ask yourself what academic freedom means to you. Can you think of anyone who should not be invited to speak here? Not just someone you disagree with, someone who should never set foot on this campus? Who comes to mind—a Ku Klux Klansman? Dan Quayle? Jimmy Johnson?

If you thought seriously about the question undoubtedly you came up with at least one person. Now try justifying your decision. That person is worthless; there's nothing he could offer anyone as a speaker. Even worse, many find him offensive.

If this was your argument then score one for those who objected to "The Last Temptation of Christ." Many found the film not merely incorrect, but blatantly offensive.

Notre Dame is a fantastic school. Looking back over my four years here there's no place I would rather have been. Yet I'll leave before graduation because of what I don't realize how selective we are in our indignations. The clamoring for academic freedom rings hollow when it becomes clear that the argument is only invoked for speakers one likes.

Here disturbed that many of us don't realize how selective we are in our indignations. Indeed, shouting "academic freedom" is absurd enough to quiet most objections about a particular speaker, book, or film.

Sandra Wiegand

A Concert with ND's Gospel Ensemble, Voices of Faith, with Sr. Theria Forman will be held Sunday at 4 p.m. in Washington Hall.

An informal question and answer session will be given by Bill Freeman, a Christian broadcaster and editor from Arizona in the basement of Farley Hall at 1 p.m. Saturday.

The Alumni Senior Club is accepting applications for managers for the 1990-91 school year. If you are looking for responsibility, experience, fun, and of course, money, pick up an application in the Office of Student Activities in LaFortune today.

Dorms with entries to this year's Morrissey Main Floor First on March 14, 1990, must contact Kevin at 283-1914 today.

The Charity Ball Committee will have its first meeting on Sunday at 6 p.m. in the Sorin Room of LaFortune. Benefits go to CRS and the Food Bank of Michiana.

Honeywell Corp. has been ordered to pay a man $500,000 for urging a rival company to fire him. An Allegheny County jury Wednesday awarded Joseph Collinson, 42, of Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, $100,000 in compensatory damages and $400,000 in punitive damages. Collinson, who worked for Honeywell for 12 years, claimed the company lobbed American Technical Systems to fire him in a series of letters to the company. He was fired in April 1987.

A lawyer in Tokyo today sent a formal request to the University of Texas Medical School at Houston.

A lawyer in Tokyo with two Spanish-made handguns, who was charged with and convicted of murder, was arrested in San Diego, California, after being convicted of murder.

The company that is accused of the murder is Spanish.

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LONDON (API) — Western Eu-
ropean leaders on Thursday
supported the U.S. proposal for
significant new troop with-
drawals from Europe, amid
sights of anxiety, stressed they
want a continued American
presence.

Britain said it hoped this was
the last reduction planned by
Washington.

The Soviet Union welcomed
as a sign that "things are
changing for the better" the
proposal by President Bush to
cut troop levels in central Eu-
rope to 192,000 for each su-
perpower — below the 275,000
being negotiated at talks in Vi-
enna.

But Soviet Foreign Ministry
spokesman Gennady Garasimov
complained the plan did not go
far enough, adding, "We must
continue to have as our goal no
foreign troops on foreign soil."

"It must be the ceiling, not
the floor," said Garasimov.
"You can note in his (Bush's)
speech he needs American
troops in Europe for here to
eternity ... This is not a good
sign."

Some analysts said the Bush
draft signaled the beginning of
the final withdrawal of Ameri-
can troops from Western Eu-
rope — dreamed by many of
the U.S. allies in NATO — as
well as the departure of all the Sovi-
ets.

"I personally would be sur-
priest if the Soviets have any-
thing like 195,000 soldiers left
in East Germany within the
next two to three years," said
Francois Heideg, director of
London-based Institute of
Strategic Studies.

"I think the Soviets will be
floor and that no more reduc-
tions are envisaged."

"This will ensure a continued
strong American presence in
Europe," added a statement
from her No. 10 Downing St.
office.

The United States has
305,000 troops in central Eu-
rope, and the Soviet Union has
565,000. Another 30,000 U.S.
troops in Britain and southern
Europe are excluded from the
Bush proposal.

West Germany, where most of
the U.S. troops are deployed, ca-
called the proposal. Defense
Minister Gerhard Stoiken
called it "a balanced combina-
tion of disarmament policy and
uniquely recognized the value
of the West's defense readiness
and alliance solidarity."

West German enthusiasm for
troop pullouts by both sides
reflected eagerness for unifica-
tion with East Germany, where
380,000 of the Soviet troops on
foreign soil are stationed.

Two other East bloc nations,
Czechoslovakia and Hungary,
have demanded that the Soviet
forces leave their soil.

Other European NATO allies
are concerned about being
dominated by a powerful, single
German state. The fears are
heightened on a continent that
was overrun by Nazi Germany
in World War II.

They are also worried about
the United States detaching it-
self from Europe as the Soviet
forces station in the wake of the
collapse of a string of Com-
unist governments in 1989.

Belgium and the Netherlands
see BUSH page 5

Lecture focuses on black American literature

By NATASHA WILSON
News Writer

Black American autobiogra-
phies traditionally encompass
a social documentation of the
life of all blacks rather than just
the introspections of one indi-
vidual, said Alice Dock, an
English professor at the Uni-
versity of Illinois.

"The main thrust of black lit-
erature since the slave narra-
tive is a social message of
gaining basic human rights," Dock
told an Afro-American Lit-
erature class at Notre Dame
Thursday. "The black autobi-
ographers, therefore, speak in
the communal voice."

Dock compared the autobi-
ographies of French writer Jean
Jacques Rousseau and
American statesman Benjamin
Franklin with the African-
American autobiographical
tradition.

The two writers "were eight-
teenth century men, very much
under the influence of eight-
teenth century thoughts which
emphasized man's intellectual
abilities, man's individualism
and man's uniqueness," Dock
said.

"African-American autobiog-
rappers are doing the exact
opposite of Rousseau and
Franklin. Their emphasis is not
so much on introspection and
meditations of self as it is an
examination of the outer dy-
namics of the "we." The black
writer asks "what links me to
my black community and how
much responsibility do I have to
speak for or on behalf of the
community from which I come," Dock
said.

The dominant tradition in
white personal narratives is the
portrayal of family life or ac-
complishments, while black au-
tobiographies tend to reflect
the writer's political awareness,
suffering, knowledge of oppres-
sion and sense of shared
triumph and communal respon-
sibility, the professor said.

Narratives of Black Ameri-
cans are characterized by a
"very close association between
the self and her people."

Some writers consider the as-
sociation an easy task and they
have no problem speaking in
the plural, Dock said. But
others vacillate between an
identification with the tradi-
tional "we" and a desire to pull
away from the group and pre-
sent themselves as distinct en-
tries.

Farmer slave Harriet Brent
Jacobs used her 1861 autobi-
ography to make a political
statement about southern life
and an appeal for abolition.
Her book "Incidents in the Life
of a Slave Girl" is one of the few
slave narratives which de-
picts the sexual harassment of
female slaves by their owners.
"I have not written my expe-
rences in order to attract at-
tention to myself," Jacobs says
in the preface. "I do honestly
wish to arise the women of
the North to realize the condi-
tion of two women of the
South."

Like Jacobs, Ida Wells en-
forced a political cause in her
1928 autobiography, "Chain-
ge for Justice. Wells, a journal-
ist and crusader against tech-
ings in the South, focuses her


dOF THE OBSERVERS 1989
FRANKFURT, West Germany (AP) — Drinking beer, paying rent, buying clothes and furnishing their apartments, U.S. soldiers account for about $2 billion in annual revenues alone in one West German state.

Nationwide, the more than 250,000 GIs, their family members and civilian U.S. military employees spend several times that amount each year.

For the tens of thousands of West Germans whose livelihoods depend on the presence of the U.S. military, President Bush's troop reduction proposal Wednesday signaled a possible major shift in their lives.

While the Yankees aren't going home just yet, the European nation that grew up with U.S. forces and its sometimes controversial presence.

The occupation troops-turned-allies are still a daily fact of life, whether it's a fatigue-clad GI riding the S-4 plate an end to a large part of their sometimes controversial presence.

Aid continued from page 1
goes up from there according to skill level, she said. Students receive paychecks; the money is not deposited in their accounts, Brandt noted. College work study is also taxable income.

“Working is not going to fund your direct educational expenses, but rather incidental expenses,” she said.

Minimum wage in Indiana is $3.35, and the federal college work study program does not require the University to offer more. It is the University's decision to raise the salary, said Brandt.

Forty percent of the undergraduates on campus work, and thirty percent of the freshman work.

“As long as a student can handle it academically, it's great working as a freshman,” Brandt said. “It gives you responsibility and helps finance your education.”

Currently, research is being done about students working on campus, she said.

“Work is called self-help, it can sometimes help so that the student can borrow less,” said Brandt. “We would never deny anyone the right to work, although we may force them to make a choice” between work and a loan.

Working on campus may also be advantageous when looking for a job after graduation.

Troop reduction proposal signals change in Germany

FRANKFURT, West Germany (AP) — Drinking beer, paying rent, buying clothes and furnishing their apartments, U.S. soldiers account for about $2 billion in annual revenues alone in one West German state.

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Guam continued from page 1

Bordallo was found guilty in February 1987 of getting engineer Johnny Carpio to lie to federal officials about a $60,000 political contribution from a group of Japanese businessmen.

During his trial, Bordallo admitted accepting money from the businessmen, but contended the money was a campaign contribution.

Carpio was convicted of extortion and bribery and was placed on five years' probation.

Bordallo, a Democrat, served as governor from 1976 to 1980, and again from 1982 to 1986, when he was defeated by Republican Joseph Ada.

Exxon captain on trial

Former Exxon Valdez captain Joseph Hazelwood, right, sits with his lawyer Michael Chaitos in Anchorage Superior Court as the third day of his trial gets underway. Hazelwood faces several charges surrounding the nearly 11 million gallon oil spill on March 24 in Alaska's Prince William sound.

AP Photo

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CHARGE BY PHONE: 1-800-284-3030
De Klerk brings S. African future into question

CAPE TOWN, South Africa (AP) - President F.W. de Klerk is to outline his plans for reform Friday in a speech that many South Africans hope will finally signal the end of apartheid and set their country on the road to peace.

Expectation has ballooned around the world that de Klerk's speech will at least announce the release of Nelson Mandela, South Africa's most famous black leader, clearing the way for negotiations on solving the nation's problems.

De Klerk, who already has dented the edifice of apartheid, has pledged to create a "new dispensation" in South Africa. Whites and blacks must solve their differences peacefully, and avoid what he says could be a race war that would last for 80 years.

But political observers are warning that de Klerk's speech in Cape Town at the start of Parliament on Friday won't be the end of white rule. There are no signs de Klerk intends to surrender power or accept the democracy that is the goal of all groups fighting apartheid.

While rule in South Africa is not going to collapse like the Berlin Wall and the Communist regimes of Eastern Europe, observers say, the quest for a solution to South Africa's problems is more likely to resemble the tortured search for peace in the Middle East and Northern Ireland.

The government is in full control of the country, unrest is minimal and the African National Congress, the main black opposition group, admits its military campaign against white rule has been largely ineffective.

But while de Klerk does want to ease tensions, some critics say the president lacks a definite plan and is feeling his way, playing for time with moderate reforms to blunt domestic and international opposition and postpone any major confrontation.

"It has not been shown that Mr. de Klerk has either the vision or the courage to make this moment (on Friday) a moment for historic importance," Mr. Allan Boesak, an anti-apartheid leader.

The government rejects any suggestion of black majority rule and says the interests of the white minority must be ensured. De Klerk has given no sign of what he wants for the future beyond stressing that whites must have veto power in any future state.

Black leaders say de Klerk must meet a number of basic expectations to clear the way for talks with the ANC, including lifting the state of emergency used to suppress dissent; release Mandela; legalize the ANC and other outlawed opposition groups and allow exiled black leaders to return.

Critics say that de Klerk as leader of South Africa's largest and most powerful white minority rule and accept black majority rule. The Afrikaners, whites of Dutch descent, have been ingrained with a sense of racial superiority for 350 years that makes it impossible for them to share power with non-whites, they say.

Helen Suzman, who opposed white-only elections in Parliament for 36 years in Parliament, said de Klerk was elected by the Afrikaners and his mandate is to protect the whites' interests above all other considerations.

"He would not interpret his mandate for reform as a mandate to jeopardize the political position of the white minority or to threaten its survival," she said in a recent lecture.

Suzman said she believes de Klerk will end the worst aspects of the apartheid laws that deprive blacks of rights and "excise much of the overt brutality inherent in the apartheid system."

De Klerk, who took office in August, has freed several elderly black political prisoners and eased restrictions on anti-government protests after years of repression. He also has called for repeal of the law that allows segregation of municipal facilities.

But the government has said it will not desegregate schools, hospitals and other public facilities and there are few signs that many white South Africans are ready to share power or amenities with non-whites.

Nonetheless, the government apparently hopes a moderate stance would ease political tension and encourage some black groups to take a softer line that could lead to a compromise in which white interests will be safeguarded.

The government also is eager to end or weaken the economic boycotts imposed by many Western nations to protest apartheid. The boycotts, along with domestic economic problems, have sent the economy into a tailspin and created hard times for many whites.

Bush continued from page 3

followed Thatcher's cautious line.

"There have to be talks on the withdrawal of troops, and I oppose a unilateral initiative," said Belgian Foreign Affairs Minister Mark Eyskens.

Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van den Broek said 195,000 U.S. troops would be the "minimum level" needed, Dutch TV reported.

Both Belgium and the Netherlands, however, have said they are studying the possibility of withdrawing their forces from West Germany because of the diminished Soviet threat.

"Some of the smaller NATO countries weren't at all that firm in their commitment anyway," said Mark Fielder, an analyst at the Royal United Services Institute in London. "Now with the Bush proposal they'll have the best excuse in the world to say, 'Let's have a race to see who can get out first.'"

Manfred Woerner, secretary-general of the Re-nation North Atlantic Treaty Organization, said in Brussels the Bush plan was consistent with U.S. promises "to maintain significant military forces in Europe."
The event was instigated by McDonald's of Canada.

The world's largest version of the landmark American fast-food chain rang up 3,000 meals on 27 cash registers, breaking the opening-day record for McDonald's worldwide officials said.

The Soviets, bundled in fur coats and hats, seemed unharmed, lining up before dawn outside the 700-seat restaurant, the first of 20 planned across the Soviet Union. The crush of customers was so intense the company stayed open until midnight, two hours later than planned.

"I only waited an hour and I think they served hundreds before me," said a happy middle-aged woman who works at an aluminum plant.

"And it was only 10 rubles for all this," she said. "I'm going to eat there every day."

Big Macs were priced at 3.75 rubles and double cheeseburgers at 5.25 rubles as McDonald's begins a pioneering program in one California county, officials said Thursday.

The restaurant, built by the company in a joint venture with the city of Moscow that began 14 years ago, brought to 52 the number of countries where McDonald's are in business, company officials said. Besides its restaurants in the United States, the leading number of McDonald's are in Canada and Japan, the officials said.

Soviets got a first-hand look at such alien concepts as efficiency and fast, friendly service. Normally four citizens broke into grins as they caught the infectious cheerful mood from youthful Soviet staffers hired for their ability to smile and work hard.

Accordions played folk songs and women in traditional costumes danced with cartoon characters, including Mickey Mouse and Baba Yaga, a witch of Russian fairy tales.

The restaurant was served in the familiar bag bearing Cyrillic letters, approximating "gamburger." The restaurant was served in the familiar bag bearing Cyrillic letters, approximating "gamburger."

They tried them one-handed. They picked their sandwiches apart to examine the contents. One young woman finally squished her "Bloog Mak" to fit her lips around it.

"It tasted great!" said Lina, a 14-year-old boy said.

Hundreds of Soviets crowd around the first McDonald's in the Soviet Union on its opening day in Moscow. The event was instigated by McDonald's of Canada.

Hey! Pete Shuler is 22
Would this face lie?

Happy Birthday Pete!
Love,
Your roommates

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Half Of This Year's Medical School Class Got There With Our Help.

Free doses of AZT offered to exposed health workers

ANAHEIM, Calif. (AP) — Firefighters, police officers and health workers exposed to the AIDS virus on the job can get free doses of the drug AZT in a pioneering program in one California county, officials said Thursday.

Health care workers are not the only people who get exposed to AIDS," said Dr. Tom Prendergast, chief epidemiologist for the county of Los Angeles. "Paramedics, police officers and others who risk exposure should also have use of AZT.

The program, implemented in September, was discussed by county AIDS coordinator Penny Weismuller at an AIDS conference Wednesday.

AIDS cases per 100,000, he said, scuffling with a man. Weissmuller said. Blood from a cut in the man's scalp dripped directly into a wound the officer sustained during the fight.

The city called us right away, which was good, because we knew this suspect was (AIDS virus) positive," Weismuller said. The officer took the drug for the recommended 96 hours of exposure, she said.

Half Of This Year's Medical School Class Got There With Our Help.

STANLEY H. KAPLAN

CLASS SIZE IS LIMITED.
RESERVE YOUR PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE!

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Yugoslavian protests leave at least 18 dead

PRISTINA, Yugoslavia (AP) — Tanks patrolled streets of Kosovo and helicopters watched from above Thursday, the ninth day of protests that have cost the lives of at least 18 ethnic Albanians in the impoverished province.

Demonstrators began gathering at midday in towns across Kosovo, a southern region adjacent to Albania in which 90 percent of the 1.9 million people are ethnic Albanians.

An Associated Press reporter saw columns of army tanks and armored personnel carriers approaching from the direction of the the Serbian republic, of which Kosovo is an autonomous province. Air force jets flew overhead.

Tanks were also deployed in February and March 1989, during a spasm of ethnic violence connected with constitutional changes made by Serbia to try to take greater control over Kosovo. Twenty-eight people were reported killed last year.

On Thursday, after days of fighting, the provincial government in Pristina put death toll at 18 ethnic Albanians. It said 54 ethnic Albanians and 45 policemen had been injured in the riots that began Jan. 24.

Ethnic Albanians want more autonomy, a halt to political trials, release of political prisoners and an end to the year-old state of emergency. Official Yugoslav newspapers and the official news agency Tanjug called it "terrorism." The government also said a "dialogue should be opened with democratic forces in Kosovo."

Leaders of independent groups in Kosovo issued a statement Thursday urging federal authorities to negotiate with ethnic Albanians in order to avoid a full-scale uprising.

"Ethnic Albanians are not terrorists," the statement said. "They are subjected to terror by the state."

Violence in Kosovo has caused a backlash in some other parts of Yugoslavia, a loose federation of six republics and two autonomous provinces, including demands by Slavs for weapons so they can fight in Kosovo for the Slavic minority.

Thousands of Serbs held anti-Albanian demonstrations in their republic Thursday, including about 5,000 in Novi Sad, 30 miles southeast of Belgrade, capital of both Yugoslavia and Serbia.

As many as 100,000 Serbs, some firing guns into the air, rallied on Wednesday in Titograd, capital of Montenegro. Some demanded weapons and volunteered to fight ethnic "Albanian nationalism" in neighboring Kosovo.

One speaker said Montenegrin volunteers would go to Kosovo unless authorities "use all available methods, including repression," to end "the Albanian uprising."

AP Photo

The Observer page 7

Happy 21st Birthday Michelle Sibilsky

Love, Dad, Mom, David & Sara

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Rival Christian forces strike truce in Lebanon

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — Rival Christian forces fought to a standstill and struck a truce Thursday after a three-day battle that killed scores of people, most of them civilians, and filled hospitals with wounded, police reported.

The two sides pounded each other's positions with tank and artillery barrages Thursday and shells inevitably went astray, smashing homes, schools, hospitals and churches.

"It's a death machine," a woman said. "Victims are lying on a cluster of government dares approach them."

Tuesday between soldiers led by General times.

Most of the fighting was house-to-house, and much of the fighting was house-to-house and some shell-pocked buildings changed hands several times.

Police said at least 62 people had been killed and 216 wounded since fighting began Tuesday between soldiers led by rebel Gen. Michel Aoun and Geagea's Lebanese Forces, the largest Christian militia. They said hospitals were packed with casualties, and short of doctors and blood.

Aoun, who has been dismissed as army commander but clings to his command, attacked to try to gain full control of the 310-square-mile enclave north and east of Beirut where 1 million Christians live.

Shortly before dusk Thursday, Christian radio stations said Aoun and Geagea had agreed after a "telephone discussion" to begin a truce at 4:15 p.m.

According to police, the Lebanese Forces held the Ashrafieh quarter and port area of east Beirut when the agreement was reached, with secure supply lines to their main bases in the Byblos region on the 30-mile coastal highway north of the capital.

They said Aoun's forces controlled the eastern and northeastern flanks of east Beirut and the wooded Metn mountains to the northeast. Aoun commands about 20,000 soldiers and Geagea has 6,000 militiamen bolstered by several thousand reservists.

Fighting "noticeably decreased" after the cease-fire agreement, "but we still have intermittent mortar and machine gun exchanges in east Beirut and its northern suburbs," a police spokesman, who cannot be identified under standing regulations, said.

It was the fourth call for a truce since the battle began, and the first to have an effect.

A report by the Lebanese Broadcasting Corp., operated by the Lebanese Forces, said Aoun and Geagea "agreed that life should return to normal and this agreement should be put into effect immediately." It said they decided as a first step, "to halt propaganda campaigns against each other."

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The Observer

Lunch counter sit-in re-enacted

GREENSBORO, N.C. (AP) — The dramatic lunch counter sit-in 30 years ago that helped ignite the 1960s civil rights movement surprised everyone, even the four black participants who re-enacted it Thursday at Woolworth's.

"We were scared," recalled Franklin McCain, one of the four college students who staged the first lunch counter sit-in on Feb. 1, 1960. "All I wanted was a Coke and a doughnut." McCain, who re-enacted the sit-in Thursday at Woolworth's, said he and his three college friends took their same seats Thursday, they were treated like celebrities. A black Woolworth executive greeted them before they sat down to a breakfast of eggs, grits, bacon and coffee.

When McCain and his three college friends took their same seats Thursday, they were treated like celebrities. A black Woolworth executive greeted them before they sat down to a breakfast of eggs, grits, bacon and coffee.

McCain, Richmond, Joseph McNeil and Jibreel Khazan, formerly Ezell Blair Jr., were surrounded by dozens of reporters and spectators when they ordered food from two seats Thursday at Woolworth's.

"If someone had come up behind me and said boo, I probably would have fallen off the stool," said another protester, David Richmond.

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Ethical traditions within Church need unification

Tony Lang

Ideas and Issues

In his recent book, "Tensions in Moral Theology," Charles Curran wrote, "From the perspective of the general public, contemporary Catholic teaching, with its criticism of the American political economic system and of our nuclear war and deterrence policy, falls into what is often called the 'liberal camp.' 

However, Catholic teaching in sexual matters is definitely in the more 'conservative camp.' 

In light of the current American political spectrum and the stance taken by the U.S. bishops, the American Catholic seems doomed to political schizophrenia. This predicament raises questions about both the political parties of the U.S. and about the teachings of the Catholic Church. Some, like Father Curran, would argue that this seeming inconsistency results from the lack of ethical debate within the Church, while others would argue that the Church professes a consistent ethic, but the American political system is incoherent.

I realize that in my attempt to articulate the views of Father Curran, I will be branded as heretical by some (including members of my own family). I would admit that I do not agree with many of the positions which Curran holds, nor do I think his intransigence in the face of Vatican disapproval is appropriate for a Catholic priest.

However, with little background in Catholic moral theology, I found Curran's book enlighenning and I would recommend it to anyone interested in understanding the current dialogue within the Church. Also, I found Curran's views an interesting contrast to the Thomistic tradition in which I have been educated by Notre Dame's philosophy department.

Curran analyzes official Vatican documents and episcopal arguments in order to determine the ethical methodology of the Catholic Church. He finds that while sexual ethics are still formulated in the scholastic tradition, the social ethics of the Church have taken on a new methodology. The contrast between what he calls historical consciousness and classicism is indicative of the general difference between the two traditions.

Classicism views certain realities as eternal and immutable, suggesting the necessity of both a preceptive and a love aspect in any sexual act, the existence of which is not subject to social or historical norms. The Catholic Church's teaching on determinism in the scholastic tradition is an indication that the two must be combined. The obvious answer to the obvious question is an attempt to discover a synthesis of both.
### Friday

**MUSIC**
- The Scene, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.
- Breakup Band, Club Shenengans, 10 p.m.
- Reggae Band, Alumni-Senior Club, 9 p.m.

**ON CAMPUS**
- Dance Party, Tim F. from WVFI will DJ, Theodore's, 10 p.m. First 200 people through the door receive free buttons.

### Saturday

**MUSIC**
- The Scene, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.
- Boathouse Blues Band, Alumni-Senior Club, 9 p.m.
- Breakup Band, Club Shenengans, 10 p.m.

**ON CAMPUS**
- International Festival, Washington Hall, 7:30 p.m.
- House Party, Ray Longly and "smokin" Joe Watson will DJ, Theodore's, 10 p.m. First 200 people through the door receive free buttons.

### Sunday

**NOTRE DAME**
- Friday: "Sea of Love", Cushing Auditorium, 8 and 10:15 p.m.
- "sex, lies, and videotape", Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

**SUNDAY**
- Saturday: "Roxanne", Cushing Auditorium, 8 and 10:15 p.m.
- "sex, lies, and videotape", Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

### UNIVERSITY PARK EAST

- "Born on the Fourth of July", 7 and 9:50 p.m.
- "Driving Miss Daisy", 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- "Leatherface", 9 p.m.
- "Steel Magnolias", 7:15 and 9:35 p.m.
- "Ski Patrol", 7:10 and 9:10 p.m.
- "Tremors", 7:40 and 9:40 p.m.

### UNIVERSITY PARK WEST

- "Blaze", 9:15 p.m.
- "Back to the Future II", 7 and 9:30 p.m.
- "Internal Affairs", 7 and 9:30 p.m.

### FORUM

- "Everybody Wins", 7:40 and 9:40 p.m.
- "Tango & Cash", 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- "Stella", 7 and 9:20 p.m.

### TOWN AND COUNTRY

- "The War of the Roses", 7:15 and 9:45 p.m.
- "Always", 7 and 9:30 p.m.
- "Flashback", 7:20 and 9:40 p.m.
ual show combines talent, mology, and Godzilla

other acts are by no means inferior, and this Revue altogether shines. Not one of the acts is less-than-funny, and the evening never lags.

Very few entities in the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community escape the humor of the Keenanites. Goldrick, Tyson, Malloy, Brennan-Phillips, Holtz, girls who won't say yes, the alcohol policy and virtually every other rule in du Lac fall victim.

The acts are not all satirical skits, though. Two original musical compositions nicely change the pace for a while, and three acts take popular songs and skillfully change the words to reflect on Notre Dame.

A few Keenanites also try their voices at impressions and do a first-rate job.

Without revealing anything, one of the best acts of the Revue is the interesting rendition of "Nobody Does It Better." Vreeland and Producer Brian Geraghty, also a senior, put the Revue together in about 2 1/2 weeks. They and their staff screened over 150 acts—more than any other year—and kept 30. In accepting and cutting acts, they were looking for the best 92 minutes of talent and were not concerned with who was in the skits.

Contrary to what most people think, Keenan does not spend countless weeks preparing the Revue. Auditions were announced the first week after Christmas break, and the final audition was last Thursday. The first rehearsal was Saturday, the technical rehearsal was Tuesday, and the second and final dress rehearsal was Wednesday.

This year's Revue is one of the finest ever in the way of both talent and production, and it is unfortunate that not everyone will have the chance to see it. Those who are privileged enough to have those coveted tickets are in for one hilarious evening. The audience leaves laughing and wishing for more.

PHOTOS BY ANDREW MCCINISKY
‘Big Al’ Sondej: true grace under pressure

When I remember Al Sondej, this year’s winner of the Tom Dooley award, I think of Portia’s lines in the “Merchant of Venice”: “How far that little candle throws his beams! So shines a good deed in a naughty world.” Big Al was neither little nor flamboyant; if he had been, he wouldn’t be remembered as “Big” Al. The world he lived in, as we all know, is more vicious than naughty.

Al was more of a lantern than he was a candle. We could say of him: “His word was a lantern unto our feet, and a light unto our path.” But of course that’s too prayerful, and it’s effective, as though we were making Al a demigod. Using inappropriate biblical imagery tends to diminish Al. However, I want to sell Al to you as a role model, and so we are trying to separate these metaphors on him for size. His word or example was like a lantern showing as the path we should follow, if we wished to walk in the footsteps of the “Man for Others,” which is a description which fits Al as well as Jesus. But Al was no Christ-figure; or if he was a Christ-figure, he was a secular Christ-figure, like Hemingway’s.“

The point is, Al would not have been too shy to ask the Pope’s help, and any Pope who hates the thought of children going to bed hungry is the kind of Pope that Al could have hugged to his heart. Only Al would have reminded the Vicar that working parents and senior citizens also go to be hungry. I’m not telling you about Al to persuade you to keep his memory green. Al is already one of the immortals of the Notre Dame myth, and not only to his own generation. Part of Al’s greatness is that he was not a saint. I’m not even sure he attended Mass. He was not a brilliant student and certainly not a famous athlete. He wasn’t a campus political activist. What I mean is that he could be heard in Miami, when the Board of Trustees were having a meeting there. Yet everyone knew Al Sondej on sight, and they knew what he stood for. You couldn’t miss seeing him at mealtimes, at the doors of the dining halls, collecting nickels and dimes to feed the starving people. He could have given Mother Teresa a lesson in street ministry. The only appeal he was a man in always being there, to let us see that he couldn’t take time off from the mission he was on. The persistence of that appeal eventually made it prevail.

Still, there were times you almost couldn’t bear to see Al, and not because you didn’t love the kid. You didn’t want to believe that the world was in such bad shape that this fine, decent chap really needed to sacrifice himself so relentlessly. Yet the gentleman was a charmer; and he always had a smile, a kind work, and a thank you, whether you gave him your pocket change or not. At the end of two years, he collected $35,000, and that everyone’s admiration. I could fill this page with Big Al stories which have made him a legend. I’ll limit myself to saying that he died 20 years ago, heroically and generously as a firefighter. What I want you to remember about Al is that he was a student like yourself, who made all the typical mistakes, and was exposed to all the frustrations that can leave you defeated. He put in his 10,000 hours, and had everyone’s admiration.

I’m not telling you about Al to that he was a student like your-
ARCADIA, Calif. (AP) — Bill Shoemaker once worked a horse while wearing a toupee. Several hours later he donned jockey silks and won the Kentucky Derby.

Silks, boots and goggles, not long tail and patent leather shoes, go with any mind’s eye view of Shoemaker. But when it comes to racing Ride, The Shoe is The Rit.

He handled a whip with the grace of Fred Astair twirling a cane. The main ingredients of his success, however, was not the whip but the hands. Thoroughly, he takes care of his horses, asking them for their best, and got a lot.

In a career that began in 1949, Shoemaker has a world-record 3,833 races and finished second 6,136 times and third 4,997 times. His mounts have earned $123,368,024. He has won 1,110 times, with purses of at least $100,000.

He’ll ride one more.

The fadeout in this sunshine lasted, as many stars are of the here-today, gone-tomorrow variety. The fadeout will soon come to Santa Anita in Shoemaker’s 34,520th race. He will ride his mount using the world’s largest racing saddle, the $100,000 Legend’s Last Ride, a one-mile stakes on the grass at Santa Anita, on Friday, Feb. 8, 1990, the 188- year-old’s first race.

Shoemaker said: “I’ve been rid- ing for 40 years and figure I can get better out of it than I can in one piece.

Under the conditions of the race, the 58-year-old Shoemaker may pick his moment, then choose another alter- native. He picked Patchy after having Shining Steel and Ofanto as his alternates. A 12-1 horse that entered and all started, the race will be worth $63,850 to the winner.

If his 1989 world tour and his last hurrah smash of being one big variety show, his career is a decade-draped—beyond the fighting back from serious in jury, the great horses and great rides and, of course, the spice of controversy. Never scandal.

From the time Shoemaker once worked his first race in his third attempt of the United States, beginning with Harry S. Truman. The Berlin Wall went up in 1961, the year Shoemaker hit the 4,000-victory mark. Now it has cumbimg down as Shoemaker prepares to step down from a horse until last time and launch a career as a trainer.

It’s his rugged most of the second half of the century on many of greatest horses of the time. Here are the Legend’s Last Ride, The Shoe prepares to step down from a horse until last time and launch a career as a trainer.

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Eck Doubles Classic first competition of year for women

By BARBARA MORAN
Sports Writer

The women's tennis team will face its first test of the new year at the grueling three-day Eck Doubles Classic this weekend at Eck Pavilion.

Beginning today at 8AM, the Irish women will pit eight of their doubles teams against some of the top pairs in the region, including those from Top-20 Indiana University and the University of Kentucky. Also contending for top honors in the 11-team field will be the University of Hawaii and Big Ten powers Illinois, Ohio State, and Purdue.

First-year coach Jay Louderback is cautiously hopeful concerning his team's chances in the upcoming Classic.

"We're just hoping to play well. The last couple of days have been rough in practice, and the girls are ready to start playing matches," said the coach. "I'm hoping to get one of our teams into the finals, but it'll be tough. There will be 11 teams there with their number-one doubles teams all in the same bracket.

"Tracy can hit everything," said the coach. "She has a good serve and one of the top four forehands in the country."

Louderback will depend on Barton's forehand to guide the Irish past rival Northwestern in their matchup next Sunday.

Northwestern holds the fourth spot in the regional preseason rankings, one slot above fifth-place Notre Dame.

"We've had some good practices and the girls have been working hard," said Louderback. "I think we'll have a good year."

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LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS

Let the Fun & Games Sweep You Away!

Friday, February 9 at the JACC
Sponsored by NVA
Proceeds to Benefit the St. Joseph County Special Olympics

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Catholic Church Week

Feb. 5: Debate on Abortion
Father James T. Burtchaell, Theology Professor vs Dr. Ellyn Stecker, President of South Bend N.O.W.
THEODORE S 8:00PM

Feb. 6: Lecture on Human Sexuality
by, Father Richard McCormick, Theology Professor
LIBRARY AUDITORIUM 8:00PM

Feb. 7: MOVIE: The Mission
Followed by Commentaries by
Father Robert Pelton, Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry
and Father Thomas Gedon, International Retreats
CUSHING AUDITORIUM 7:00PM

Feb. 8: Lecture on The Bishop's Pastoral Letter: Economic Justice For All
by, Professor Charles K. Wilber, Department of Economics
ST. ED S HALL, 7:00PM
Olajuwon leads Houston past Bulls

HOUSTON (AP) — Hakeem Olajuwon had 23 points and seven blocked shots, and Ois Thorpe scored 20 points as Houston enjoyed its best offensive output this season.

All five starters scored in double figures as Houston never trailed in breaking a two-game losing streak to win its 17th time in 21 home games this season. Houston's best previous output was in a 132-94 victory over Miami on Nov. 19.

The Rockets, who led 41-21 after one period, also got 13 rebounds from Thorpe and 10 from Olajuwon. Sleepy Floyd added 20 points for Houston and Mitchell Wiggins 18.

Michael Jordan led the Bulls with 35 points, 25 in the first half. But Chicago trailed 77-55 at intermission. Houston's first-period and halftime totals were also season highs.

Suns 102, Hawks 90

Tom Chambers scored 32 points and Dan Majerle scored 19 points as Phoenix finished the quarter with a 72-67 lead it never lost. Majerle then scored the first six points of the fourth quarter to make 76-67 with 9:51 to play.

Knicks 96, Kings 30

Patrick Ewing scored 12 of his 31 points in the first six minutes of the fourth quarter as the New York Knicks regained first place in the Atlantic Division with a 96-89 victory over the Sacramento Kings on Thursday night.

The Knicks, who fell into a tie with Philadelphia by losing six of their previous seven games, improved their record at Madison Square Garden to 18-2 this season and dropped Sacramento's road mark to 2-18. But the Kings didn't go down without a fight, rallying from a 12-point deficit to lead in the second half.

Ewing put the Knicks ahead for good at 83-82 with 6:49 left and scored again 34 seconds later for an 85-82 edge, giving him 12 points in the period. The Kings, who scored only 17 points in the quarter, got no closer than three points after that.

Wayman Tisdale led Sacramento with 22 points and Rodney McCray added 19 for the Kings. Johnny Newman scored 19 points and Charles Oakley had 16 points and 16 rebounds for New York.

Bucks 129, Magic 111

Alvin Robertson had 23 points and 14 rebounds and 10 assists as Milwaukee handed Orlando its 16th loss in its last 17 road games.

Michael Ansley led the Magic with 24 points. Ois Smith scored 19 points, including 16 in the first quarter for Orlando, which has lost 19 of 16 games against Central Division opponents.

Ricky Pierce and Paul Pressey added 15 points apiece for the Bucks.

Leading 68-53 at half, the Bucks cruised after a 16-6 third-quarter spurt. Robertson led the charge when he scored on a rebound in the opening minute of the second half. Jay Humphries closed the surge with a steal and basket to give the Bucks an 84-59 lead with 6:58 left in the quarter.

Freshman Cooquez Washington (right) scored in double digits both in the scoring and assists departments against Saint Louis on Thursday.

Bucks 129, Magic 111

NEW YORK (AP) — Even as negotiators for baseball owners and players reached their first, small agreement, the chances that spring training will begin in two weeks grew bleaker Thursday.

Owners representative Chuck O'Connor said flatly, "The camps will not open." 13-of-37 shots (37 percent) in the second half. Of course, by that time, the game had long since been decided.

"In the second half, we came out a little laddadactical, but our defense was fairly good," said Robinson. "It was a step in the right direction."

Happy 21st

Happy 21st Irish Guard Dan O'Grady

From Mom, Dad, Pat, Mike, Tim, Nana, Pop, Pawpaw, Lady & Missy

Happy Birthday! We Love You Very Much. Love, Nana, Dad, and Carol

The Observer / Bill Mowle
The Notre Dame men’s indoor track team returns to action this weekend when it hosts the Meyo Invitational meet at Loftus Sports Center on Saturday. Field events begin at noon, with track trials at 1:00 p.m., track finals at 4:30 p.m. with a holiday at 1:45, and final events at 3:30 p.m. The seniors Glenn Watson, Mike O’Connor, and Yannick Descamps added to their season-opening triumph at the 1990 Midwestern College Conference meet, which took place last Friday at Notre Dame. The senior class was the leading force in a row for the Irish since retaining the conference title at the start of the 1989 season.

The Meyo Invitational will feature teams from coast-to-coast, including Arizona, Arizona State, Colorado, Creighton, DePaul, Georgia Tech, George Washington, Illinois, Iowa State, Kansas State, Michigan State, Nebraska, Notre Dame, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, Providence, Stanford, Washington, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. As Irish head coach Joe Piane noted, “The competition at this meet will be outstanding, Notre Dame arrival and are 2-8 overall versus their state rivals.

The probable lineup for Notre Dame this weekend includes 118-pound senior Andy Raduken (14-4-21) at 118 pounds, 126-pound sophomore Marcus Goves (17-6-1), 134-pound freshman Christian (7-6), 142-pound senior Pat Boyd (23-3), 150-pound junior Todd Layton (16-1-2), 167-pound junior Todd Tomazic (17-6-1), 174-pound sophomore Mark Gerhardt (26-4), 177-pound senior Jeff Schumacher (9-19), 190-pound freshman Steve King (13-12-1) and 265-pound heavyweight Chuck Weaver (15-11).

Raduken, Goves, Boyd, Layton, Tomazic and Gerhardt each won conference dual weight classes at the National Catholics last week. Although the National Catholics was far from the most competitive event in which the Irish will participate this season, McCann believes the National Catholics fit into Notre Dame’s schedule “at the latter statement. He leads the Irish in goals (21) and has a team-leading 18 points. Although he experienced a temporary slump himself, he has regained his scoring touch in taffying five goals in the last six games.

Lineman Tim Kuhl and Lou Zadro rank second and third in scoring. Senior captain Kuhl has 33 points (11G-22A) while sophomore Lou Zadro has added 24 points (14G-10A). Also important to the Irish offense will be the continued support of Curtis Janicke, Pat Arendl, and Sterling Black.

Senior goalie Lance Madsen will anchor the Irish between the pipes and give the defense backbone. Madsen, at goalie, is rewriting the record books, but there is still one record that eludes this outstanding netminder: career shutouts. Madsen needs one more shutout to reach that plateau and be more capable of keeping the Falcons out of the net. However, he’ll need the support of his teammates defensively. The Irish must avoid putting extra pressure on the redmen by making him face a number of power plays.

A timely and unnecessary penalty (last weekend against Army) concern me as much as anything,” said Schaefer. Schaefer is hoping the Irish can put forth the enthusiasm this weekend that was evident in a comeback victory over Michigan-Dearborn and a victory over St. Cloud in games earlier this season. “It’s not a lack of desire to win,” he said. "It’s just a lack of visible desire."

The "Meyo Mile" promises to be the highlight of the track meet. "There will be lots of emotion for the Meyo Mile," commented coach Piane. "The race is going well, and we hope it continues to do so."
Iri

By BOB MITCHELL

seems particularly fitting for this weekend's matches against Illinois and West Virginia. It reads, "Start by doing the necessary, then the possible, and soon you will be doing the impossible." The source of these prophetic words is Assistant Coach, Brian Kalbas.

After a two-week break from match play, Notre Dame will have a chance to accomplish the "necessary" and the "possible". The "necessary" will be to take to the road for the first time this year and come home the victors against the University of Illinois, which is ranked seventh in the Midwest region. And the "possible", some may say the "impossible,"

Duke

continued from page 20

looking for that. A big win on the road—that's a challenge for us. We know what's at stake, and we know what to expect." -Phil Henderson, 6-4 guard, leads the Blue Devils in the starting lineup, averaging 18.3 ppg. He leads the Devils in the perimeter game as well, shooting 48 percent from three-point range. Henderson's counterpart on the Irish is Joe Fredrick, who always plays well against Duke, including last season's 21 points in the 102-80 Irish loss. His role this year has changed, however. Although he is third on the team with 13.5 ppg., he is more of a playmaker than scorer this season.

"Fred's played very unselfish basketball," Philips said. "He's given up the ball a lot, looking for the assist. This allows (Elmer) Bennett and (Damon) Sweet to get into the offense more. He's been creating things more." -Phil Henderson

Bobby Hurley is the playmaker for the Blue Devils, with 154 assists in 20 games and a 9.9 ppg. average. Tim Singleton (88 assists) starts at the point under Hurley this season.

"FRED'S PLAYED VERY UNSELFISH BASKETBALL," PHILIPPS SAID. "HE'S GIVEN UP THE BALL A LOT, LOOKING FOR THE ASSIST. THIS ALLOWS (ELMER) BENNETT AND (DAMON) SWEET TO GET INTO THE OFFENSE MORE. HE'S BEEN CREATING THINGS MORE."

-Phil Henderson

Both of these players have beaten Notre Dame's No. 1 player, Dave DiLucia this year.

"Mancini, Foley and Brad Kelly (WVU's No. 3 players) will play professional tennis," said Bayliss. "Mancini is a crafty player with a big forehand as well as a tough competitor. Brad Kelly is a very aggressive player who hits the seams off the ball."

"We have a chance to make a dent towards our goal of making the NCAA tournament," said Bayliss. "West Virginia has been in the tournament for the past three years. And if you beat teams that have been in the tournament, it will definitely help us. We will accept our results as long as we play solid and within ourselves." -Phil Henderson

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See our free film Thurs., Feb. 8th at 7 p.m. in the Center For Social Concerns. Interviews, Wed. & Thurs., Feb. 21st & 22nd in Career and Placement Services. St. Mary's interviews, Fri. Feb. 23rd Counseling & Career Developing Center.

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February Service Specials
KILLILEA Has Done It Again
Front or Rear GM Brakes at 1985 Prices
$79.95 each
(86-88 Toronado models $10 extra)
Includes: Factory Disc Pads or Shoes Turn Rotors or Drums and Pack Wheel Bearings, if required (rear return springs extra)

Ends Feb. 28th
with 22 pt. safety/service inspection

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Ends Feb. 28th
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Teamwork makes this ND team one of best in the country

By CHRIS FILLIO
Sports Writer

Molly Sullivan was a four-time All-American while at Notre Dame. In addition, she earned the gold medal at the Pan American Games and was a 1988 US Olympic team member. She was the last student to lead the women's fencing team to the national championship back in 1987. Many a story since her departure has begun, “Despite the loss of Molly Sullivan, the Irish women’s team...”

But this year's team is no longer at a loss. The only ones with feeling of loss are the likes of North Carolina, Temple and Columbia. They are at a loss to describe what they have just been hit by after the Notre Dame women’s team stormed into town, tarnishing their pride and stealing their limelight.

If you wanted to single out a dominant force for the women this season, you could probably sum it up in two simple words: Molly Sullivan. No, make that Heidi Piper. No, maybe Kristin Kraulke. Wait, Lynn Kadri. How about one simple word instead?

“I think this team is ready for this weekend,” said head coach Yves Auriol, in regards to the upcoming match-up against a strong Wayne State team. “This team is very close, and Anne Barreda is an excellent leader.” After dismantling some of the best eastern teams, Wayne State could be the last hurdle on the way to the title.

“If we beat [WSU], that should be an adequate indicator of how should fare over the rest of the season,” said Auriol. “We're looking for some valid competition. Because of the NCAA tournament structure, only two squads in each weapon qualify from the Midwest. Not far, the Irish are pretty good bets in sabre and foil.”

Senior Kristin Kralicek has certainly been a plus. “Heidi has already exceeded all expectations, going above and beyond what the coaching staff expected. The Australian has consistently placed pressure on Barreda, in an attempt to establish herself as one of the top women foilists in the country.”

“Heidi has already done more than we looked for,” said Auriol. “Her consistency has certainly been a plus.”

A perennial problem in years past has been depth: the number three, four and fifth spots. Not this year.

“We've definitely got the consistency that we've been looking for,” said Barreda. “This year, we've really become a team, a Teamwork.”

Senior Kristin Kraulke is the model of consistency for the Irish, amassing a 98-21 record in three years of competition. “The winner of last year's women's foil MVP award, Kraulke could be well on the way to her best season yet.”

“I'd agree that this is probably her finest season,” said Auriol. “And best of all, the girls are winning as a team. That’s what the idea of team competition is all about.”

Sophomore Heidi Piper has already exceeded all expectations. “She was the last captain to lead the loss of Molly Sullivan, the departure has begun, “Despite the loss of Molly Sullivan, the women's fencing team to the national championship back in 1987. Many a story since her...
Friday, February 2, 1990

Notre Dame
Roast Top Round
Sweet & Sour Port over Rice
Vegetables Marinara
Gabby Crabby

St. Mary's
Veal Parmesan
Broccoli Cheddar Quiche
Baked Cod Dijonaise

Deli Bar

Lecture Circuit
Friday, February 2, 1990

12:15 p.m.—Lecture, "The Challenge of Gender Studies at Notre Dame," by Dr. Kate Halischak, Room 124 CSC. Sponsored by Center for Social Concerns.


Saturday, February 3, 1990

Graduate Record Examination, Engineering Auditorium.


ACROSS

1 Second-string coll. teams
4 Author Dinesen
8 College Station student
13 Little island
14 Pitcher Ryan
16 Honeydew, e.g.
17 B?
20 "You bet your (Laugh-In line)
21 Makes amends
22 Crooked
23 Stingy soul
25 Lusitania's last
28 Began again
30 Added upper melody
33 Nostrils
35 Emulate Minnie Pearl
36 ??
40 Catlike creature
41 Nerds, to Don Rickies
42 Planting aids
45 Many a West Coast giant
49 Rainy mo.
50 Molecular building blocks
52 This one's
53 Rhythmic dances
55 (Laugh-In line)

DOWN

1 Kareem Abdul of NBA fame
2 Manly
3 a dime
4 Racing city, for short
5 Piglet's mom
6 In the manner of
7 Snug canoe
8 "The Republic" is his work
9 DNA's milieu
10 Gliding step, in ballet
11 Tennis coach Tiriac
12 Part of Gr. Br.
13 Famous
15 Famous
16 Added as a supplement
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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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Calvin and Hobbes

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Movies

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Saturday:

The Fantasticks

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Secretary's Desk, 2nd Floor LaFortune,
by February 2nd.
Please prepare a song, not a monologue.
Time to battle No. 5 Blue Devils
Irish travel to Duke, put three-game win streak on line

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Editor

If the Notre Dame men's basketball team is to continue its three-game winning streak, it's going to have to do it against the fifth-ranked team in the country, the host Duke Blue Devils. In the first game of the weekend, the Blue Devils will travel to Bloomington to face the Hoosiers. In that contest, a pin by Mark Gerardi against North Carolina's Cameron Indoor Stadium. The Blue Devils will take on the ACC's cellar dwellers.

WRESTLERS / page 16

It's 'back to the future' for ND wrestlers
By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

The fun is over for the Notre Dame wrestling team. It's back to the wars with top opposition. One week after dominating a National Catholic tournament, the Irish have lost two of their last three matches. The loss to Ohio State was a real letdown, but the Irish are still riding a three-game winning streak. The Irish have won three of their last four matches. They're ready to take on a challenge like that last weekend, and they're ready to face any team that comes their way. Whether it's an SEC opponent or a team from the ACC, the Irish are ready to go.

Fencers on quest for national title
By CHRIS FILIIO
Sports Writer

If all possible, the Notre Dame fencing team will attempt to give an encore performance to their mid-January championship performance against tough competition. The team is ready to take on the top 15 teams nationally. The Irish are headed to Colorado Springs for the second weekend of the season. The Irish will be looking to average a 21-18 lead against Ohio State. The Irish are ready to take on the Buckeyes last year. In that match, a pin by Mark Gerardi and victories by Curt Engler and Peter Finney were key.

The Observer / File Photo

Fencers / page 16

Women's basketball, unbeaten in MCC, blasts Billikens

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

It's not too difficult to imagine that, at this point, the Notre Dame women's basketball team is the worst team in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference. After a 1-15 season, the Irish travel to face the fourth-ranked Duke Blue Devils this weekend. The Irish are looking to continue their winning streak against tough competition.

Sports / page 20

Air Force in for two vs. Irish hockey
By MIKE KAMRAID
Sports Writer

After being swept by Army last weekend, the Notre Dame hockey team may not be looking forward to facing another service school. The Irish, however, are desperate need of a win as they face the Air Force Falcons this weekend. The Irish will be looking to improve their record and gain some confidence.

Dublin game: a real test for the Irish
By MIKE KAMRAID
Sports Writer

The Irish hockey team is not having much success this season. After a disappointing start, the team is looking to gain some momentum and build some confidence. The team faces a tough challenge against the Air Force Falcons this weekend. The Irish are looking to improve their record and gain some confidence.

The Observer / File Photo

Air Force / page 17