South African police use tear gas and clubs on protesters

JOHANNESBURG. South Africa (AP) — Police used tear gas and clubs Thursday to disperse hundreds of blacks protesting a tour by an English cricket team that defied an anti-apartheid boycott.

A Cabinet minister said continued unrest is prolonging South Africa's state of emergency and said threats against Nelson Mandela were growing.

Police arrested at least six students, and make efforts to transport protesters to the nearby cricket grounds despite a magistrate's ban on demonstrations.

Police stopped all minibus taxis and most cars leaving the township, removing any youths found on their way to the five-day test match between the England team and South Africa's national team.

The ticket of Smith's as executive assistant of the student body. Pasin is Junior Class president and Tombar is Grace Hall co-president. They felt that their combination resulted in both a knowledge of the "nuts and bolts" of student government and an awareness of students' needs and concerns.

The ticket of Loya/Singh emphasized results as a measure of their competence for the candidacy. They cited as their strengths Loya's position as District Four Senator and Singh's as S.U.B. board manager. The ticket promised to offer experience, and "real and tangible answers and results."

The ticket of Sanchez/Smith cited for their qualifications Sanchez's position as chairman of the Judicial Council and Smith's as executive assistant to Student Government. They promised to protect the rights of students, and make efforts to increase social interaction, have more SYFs, and establish the option of co-residential housing.

The ticket of Pasin/Tombar felt that their main strength was their broad representation of the student body. Pasin is Junior Class president and Tombar is Grace Hall co-president. They felt that this combination resulted in both a knowledge of the "nuts and bolts" of student government and an awareness of students' needs and concerns.

The ticket of Bettencourt/Griff said they would make efforts to transport protesters to the nearby cricket grounds despite a magistrate's ban on demonstrations.

Police stopped all minibus taxis and most cars leaving the township, removing any youths found on their way to the five-day test match between the English visitors and South Africa's national team.

A crowd of 2,000 people, mostly students, then assembled at an intersection and were "dispersed peacefully." after tear gas was used, police said.

A local anti-apartheid group, the Alexandra Civic Organization, claimed some would-be protesters were beaten and that 30 were injured.

The English team is defying a ban on sports contacts with South Africa, designed to protest South Africa's system of racial segregation.

Police said eight journalists covering the confrontation were briefly detained when they refused to obey an order to leave the area. Police claimed some journalists provided transportation to protesters trying to reach the stadium.

Later, riot police with batons broke up a second protest by more than 100 black youths outside a downtown office building housing the British Consulate. The protesters were chased through the streets even though a British diplomat urged police to let them stay.

Soviet reformers say changes not enough

MOSCOW (AP) — Pro-democracy reformers from within and outside the Communist Party said Thursday the decision to remove its legal claim on power is not enough to end political repression and centralized control.

The party did just that, approving President Mikhail Gorbachev's platform of revoking the power monopoly in favor of a multi-party system. "The discussion was very hot," Yeltsin said. "The proposals were diametrically opposed. It was not easy."
**INSIDE COLUMN**

The Bradys are a fine bunch for family TV

They’re back. Tonight marks the return of the Bradys of the ’90s. Television might not ever be the same again.

The Bradys are a cult legend in my book. They share the throne of syndication with “Gilligan’s Island” and “Leave It to Beaver.” They’re unouchable, right up there with Snufaluffagus from “Sesame Street” and “Mr. Rogers.”

They skipped a beat when I heard they were back. This won’t be one of those cheesy remakes with all new actors murdering the characters we know and love. When the Bradys do it, they do it right; the entire original family, even Alice, except for Marcia, is back. (We won’t ask what happened to Marcia. We’re afraid to. It could be one of those Hollywood “families” that leads to drugs, drugs to lead, the crime, the thing you know you’re in a prison cell next to “a woman in comfortable shoes” — “The Advocate.”)

Although I claimed that my favorite family has come home, I’m having mixed emotions about the return of the Bradys.

For starters, it’s being touted as a drama. I don’t think I like the idea of the Bradys taking on topics like Satan worshippers, euthanasia or Bobby’s paralysis. This family is always going to be a pleasant diversion from the evils of the world. I’d much rather see them worry over Greg’s temper tantrums or Alice’s chicken fried steak. Leave the issues to Connie Chung.

I’m also worried about Peter, who’s married to his boss. Although we are in the ’90s, an era of equal employment opportunities, this doesn’t seem right. How can Peter argue with Jan that “girls are silly, when his job and marriage will be on the line for such a chauvinistic remark.”

But the big question is: why isn’t Sam, the butcher/lover, back? Okay, so he supposedly left Alice for another piece of meat in an equivalent social status.

Couldn’t the producers have him begging to get back on the show? Not only will Alice suffer, but the family won’t get that great discount on back? Not only will Alice suffer, but the family won’t get that great discount on back?

So, I don’t think I like the idea of the Bradys doing drama. When will they get back to the Bradys of old? I’m afraid to ask.

**Weather**

Forecast for noon, Friday, Feb. 9.
Lines show high temperatures

**Of Interest**

JPW Registration Packets can be picked up Monday and Tuesday between 2 and 10 p.m. in the Dooley Room on the first floor of LaFortune. This packet includes event tickets and a calendar of events for the weekend. If you have questions call 239-6028.

Students who received SYR surveys should return them to their hall presidents by this Sunday, Feb. 11.

**National**

Covenant House, the New York shelter for runaways that has been shaken by charges of sexual misconduct by its founder and president, ran newspaper advertisements Thursday urging contributors to continue their support. “This work cannot continue without you. Please help us,” said the full-page ad in New York Newsday and the Daily News.

The number of homosexual couples in the nation might be indicated by a new category on the 1990 census, according to a leading gay and lesbian group. But the Census Bureau doesn’t ask people their sexual preference. The bureau officials point out. Ivy Young of the National Gay and Lesbian Task Force says she is encouraging gay couples to “answer the census honestly,” by listing themselves as “unmarried partners.”

Deposed Panamanian dictator Sanns Noreiga can be tried in a U.S. criminal court on drug charges despite his conviction for war crimes, because he is a former military officer.

**Market Update**

Closing for Friday, Aug. 1990

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**Census**

The number of AIDS cases in the United States rose just 9 percent in 1989 — the lowest increase ever — but the disease is spreading faster among heterosexuals, newcomers, women and Southerners, federal AIDS specialists reported Thursday. A total of 35,238 AIDS cases were reported in 1989 by the national Centers for Disease Control, compared with 32,196 reported during 1988.

The prosecution in Joseph Hazelwood’s trial in Anchorage tried Thursday to bar from evidence the results of blood tests on two Coast Guardsmen who tested positive for alcohol the nation’s worst oil spill. The former Exxon Valdez skipper’s attorneys argued that the two men were assigned to a radar monitoring station that was supposed to track the ship’s movements and notify it if any problems appeared imminent.

Andy Rooney was suspended for three months without pay Thursday, although he denied making racial comments attributed to him in a gay magazine. He was suspended after meeting with CBS News President David Burke. “I guess it’s (Burke) believes the person who said I said it,” Rooney said, referring to Chris Bull, the reporter whose interview with Rooney will be published Friday by The Advocate, a bimonthly magazine based in Los Angeles.

**Weather**

Sunday mass at PW has been cancelled this week. Liturgy will resume next week.

An exhibition by Richard Diebenkorn, an internationally acclaimed American artist, will open Sunday at the Snite Museum of Art. The exhibition features figurative and representational graphic works and will show through April 8.

Rather than calming fears of economic collapse in East Germany, Chancellor Helmut Kohl’s advocacy of one currency for East and West Germany has created worries about continued prosperity in the ’90s. Economists and investors have reacted negatively to Kohl’s proposal for swift introduction of the West German mark in East Germany, whose own mark is not convertible. Some accuse him of trying to boost his chances in the December elections.

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Student gov't reports to Trustees
By KELLEY TUTHILL
Assistant News Editor

Student Government presented two reports to the Board of Trustees Thursday.

The first report was from a group who looked at six past reports and examined the progress towards the recommendations stated in the reports, according to Student Body President Matt Breslin. One of the main issues presented in the report on the Freshman Year was article 12.1 which states that any student who does not satisfy the requirements of the Freshman Year must remain in this program of studies. The report, which was organized by Senior Christine Boron, recommended that Freshman Year hire a new counselor to help handle the retained sophomores.

Breslin said that the report also recommended a change in the Freshman Year peer counseling. Presently there is a system of one to one, senior to freshman counseling. The report asked that there be group counseling of six to ten students in groups that meet during freshman orientation.

Also discussed was Freshman Orientation, said Breslin. The report recommended a Freshman Orientation of four days instead of the present two days. The report also suggested a better balance between the social and intellectual aspects of Notre Dame during Freshman Orientation.

The second report, said Breslin, was a result of the October meeting with the Board of Trustees. Student Government decided to look at six past Board of Trustees reports. Senior Mike Carrigan chaired this report, said Breslin.

One of the past reports that was re-examined was the report on apartheid. Breslin said that Junior Mauroe O'Donovan organized this follow-up report. The Board of Trustees affirmed their original conviction to keep a watch on the situation in South Africa and divest if the situation worsened.

Sophomore Dan Hickle organized a progress report on co-residentially, said Breslin. He said that many members of the Board were favorable to the idea of co-ed housing but would like to get more response from the student body. "The Board's response was encouraging," said Breslin. He said he believes that co-ed housing will be a reality in the near future.

Three other progress reports included a report on the honor program, followed up by a report on intellectual life by Senior Ken Scheve, and a progress report on student parking compiled under the lead of Senior Jim Schilder. Breslin said that Junior Maeve O'Donovan organized this follow-up report. The Board of Trustees affirmed their original conviction to keep a watch on the situation in South Africa and divest if the situation worsened.

By KELLEY TUTHILL
Assistant News Editor

Church's position in C. America addressed
By DAVID CERTO
News Writer

The positions and initiatives of the Catholic Church in various Central American nations were addressed by Margaret Crahan, a member of the Kellogg Institute Advisory Council and professor at Occidental College.

Beginning with Costa Rica where, Crahan said, the Church is most moderate, she went on to discuss the Church's extensive political activity in El Salvador.

She covered recent events, such as the slaying of six Jesuit priests in November, as well as protests far back into the Duarte administration. Current events and issues in Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama were also discussed.

Crahan stressed that members of the Church represent all parts of the political spectrum, not simply the left. It is reported to support nor the center it officially endorses. She also highlighted the Church's efforts to find political and economic models for reform within Latin America rather than to import peace and prosperity.

Crahan has a doctorate in Latin American History from Columbia University, and has written extensively on the role of religion, the Church, Catholicism, and human rights in Latin America. Her most recent publications include articles titled "Cuba: Religion and the Central American Crisis" and "Religion and Politics in Revolutionary Nicaragua."

The lecture, titled "Catholicism and the Central American Crisis. The role of the Church as a Mediator," was sponsored by the Kellogg Institute for International Studies, and was held as the Center for Social Concerns Thursday night.

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Enjoy the invigorating and challenging experience of living in the awesome Rocky Mountains. St. Mary Lodge & Resort, Glacier Parks best, now hiring for the 1990 summer season. Come see us on campus at the Career Placement Services February 12th and 13th to learn more. Schedule an interview through your Career & Placement Services now, or call 1-800-252-6279. Don't pass up the opportunity of a lifetime!

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OIL SPILL OFF CALIFORNIA STATIONARY

HUNTINGTON BEACH, Calif. (AP) — A drifting oil slick threatened miles of beaches and estuaries Thursday after a tanker apparently was punctured by its own anchor and spilled 295,000 gallons of Alaskan crude oil.

But favorable offshore wind held the slick stationary against an onshore current about a mile out to sea from this popular Southern California recreational area. And calm seas eased the effort to skim the oil from the surface.

The 811-foot tanker American Trader, which had been fully loaded with 21 million gallons, lay off the coast surrounded by a floating oil containment boom and Coast Guard vessels.

The purple slick covered an area measuring 2 1/2 miles by 4 miles, said Coast Guard Lt. Vincent Campos. Three skimmer boats were at work and five more were en route to the area, off the Orange County coastline about 35 miles southeast of Los Angeles.

Along the shore, boomers were laid to protect the environmentally delicate estuaries at the Santa Ana River mouth. Anaheim Bay, Bolsa Chica Wetlands and upper Newport Bay — all teeming with wildlife.

“Once it gets onto vegetation, it’s a nightmare,” Burket said. Six oil-soaked sea birds were cleaned and cared for by volunteers at a lifeguard headquarters. Six other birds were dead.

Curf Teucher, a Fish and Game spokesman, said there was some initial concern about migrating gray whales but that was not the biggest worry. “The concern is for the foraging animals, harbor seals, animals like that,” he said.

The broad, sandy beach at this city of 180,000 in northern California has been closed to the public.

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Bishop’s letter on economy is discussed by economics prof.

By MICHAEL OWEN

"The Bishop’s Pastoral Letter is a moral document, not an economic one. It does not pretend to be a treatise on economics," said Professor Charles Wilber of the Notre Dame Department of Economics on Thursday. He delivered a lecture titled "The Bishop’s Pastoral Letter: Economic Justice for All."

Wilber served on the committee that drafted the letter. Its topic was chosen, he said, because "nothing assaul ts human dignity in a greater way than economic institutions."

The idea for a Pastoral Letter came in November, 1980 when the bishops were forming a letter on Marxism. Someone suggested that a letter about social issues should be issued. "The idea is to stimulate debate about the topic," Wilber said.

The bishops felt the "first priority of American economics should be for full employment," since the job place of today is where we participate the most in community activities, Wilber said.

On the topic of poverty, he said, "We must be with the poor, not for the poor. We must help the poor to become independent." It was suggested that this could be done if the poor were treated like human beings and the welfare system were reformed. "International poverty is an even more important topic to us because "we now live in a world of interdependency," Wilber said.

Land should be used in a manner that brings the most people rather than makes the most money, he said.

Democrats plan to reduce defense spending further

WASHINGTON (AP) — Congressional Democrats seem near a consensus that they can slice $4 billion to $7 billion or more out of President Bush’s 1991 defense budget, fight off Bush-recommended cuts in some domestic programs and limit next year’s deficit to $64 billion.

They also believe they might be able to find a bit of start-up money for domestic initiatives in such areas as education, child care and nutrition. Even as they solidify their plans for reworking the $1.23 trillion spending plan Bush unveiled last week, Democrats are still grappling for an approach to one of this year’s hottest issues: whether to cut the Social Security payroll tax.

Questions are also arising over whether Congress’ majority party can successfully write its own budget without Republican support.

An offset but still striking illustration of the Democrats’ desire to alter Bush’s budget came Thursday when Rep. John Murtha, D-Pa., chairman of the House Appropriations defense subcommittee, brandished a mock Viking battle axe during a visit to the panel by Defense Secretary Dick Cheney and Gen. Colin Powell, the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

"I’m afraid that’s the mood of what we’re going to have to put up with the rest of this year, because from what I’m hearing from members themselves, Republicans and Democrats, they expect a peace dividend,” said Murtha, a moderate Democrat. "Peace dividend" refers to possible savings from cutting back the military in response to a reduced from the Soviet Union and its allies.

Democrats pressed their offensive on other fronts as well. At the Joint Economic Committee, Chairman Lee Hamilton, D-Ind., challenged Bush’s claim of having submitted a budget that met his campaign pledge of "no new taxes."

In the budget, you submitted 33 revenue changes and 20 of them raise revenue, totaling an increase of $13.9 billion," Hamilton told Bush’s chief economic adviser, Michael Boskin. Boskin argued that there were only minor tax increases, and that most of the receipts would come from new and higher fees for government services.

As wall space around campus is cluttered with assorted campaign posters filled with varying promises and platforms concerning how to make student life richer here at Notre Dame, the editorial staff of Dialogue at Notre Dame is eager to add its voice to the debate. We strongly support the ticket of Mark Bettencourt and Kevin Craig.

Bettencourt and Craig have worked diligently on and have earned the respect of the members of the Hall President’s Council, and in this capacity have listened and responded to the complaints and wishes of the student body.

Bettencourt and Craig boast a substantial record of achievement in their hall, and have not only been active, but effective in their work on assorted campus-wide issues. Bettencourt and Craig have proven themselves effective leaders and managers.

They will fight to enact more positive measures for greater student security, and will propel student government into an ambitious effort to make Notre Dame a national and international forum for wide-ranging dialogue.

We humbly but heartily urge you to vote for Mark Bettencourt and Kevin Craig for Student Body President and Vice-President.
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Official Guide

NO LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 1990 AT THE JACC

EVENT TIME LOCATION
HALF COURT BASKETBALL 8:30PM PIT & GYM 1
WATER LACROSSE 10:00PM ROLL'S AQUATIC
NERF FOOTBALL 8:00PM ARENA
INERTIUE WATER POLO 10:00PM ROLL'S AQUATIC
ROACQETBALL 8:00PM ROLL'S AQUATIC
WOMEN'S BASKETBALL 8:00PM PIT & GYM 4
BASKETBALL 8:30PM ARENA
TRACERBALL 8:00PM ARENA
INDOOR SOCCER 8:00PM GYMS B & K
OBSTACLE COURSE 8:00PM FIELDHOUSE (EAST)
RAITA TENNIS DOUBLES 8:00PM FIELDHOUSE (WEST)
WALLYBALL 8:00PM ROLL'S AQUATIC

(SPECIFIC TEAM SCHEDULES ARE POSTED OUTSIDE THE NVA OFFICE)

ENTER GATE 2 OF THE JACC

$1.00 ADMISSION AT THE DOOR

SOUVENIR T-SHIRTS ON SALE $7.00

BE A REAL CHAMPION - SUPPORT SPECIAL OLYMPICS

Page 6 The Observer Friday, February 9, 1990

Baker, Shevardnadze make headway

MOSCOW (AP) — The United States and the Soviet Union made headway Thursday toward arms control agree­ments, and also considered a joint condemnation of Israel's resettlement of Jewish immi­grants on the West Bank.

A half-dozen senior U.S. offi­cials made no mention of the Jewish settlers in a briefing summing up more than seven hours of talks between Secre­tary of State James Baker and Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze.

Reforms

continued from page 1

viet Union demanding the ouster of hard-line local Com­munist leaders.

Party secretaries in Volgograd, Tyumen, Chernigov and Sverdlovsk were removed in re­

Formal

continued from page 1

"grub dance" for later in the semester.

Lynn Ramsay, council chair­person and a JPW advisor, said the University has not planned activities during the dance being held during the week regarding what can and cannot take place should be developed.

Leonard agreed that the Uni­versity's concerns belong, complicates the task.指出了正式的前社会构想对未来在学术范畴的可能影响。然而，格拉兹莫夫女士对苏联的外交政策和未来影响的评估是困难的。这样的影响取决于内部因素，如决策者的利益和目标，以及外部因素，如国际形势和经济条件。
The U.S.-Japan relationship is becoming increasingly arduous. The current mood of mutual distrust and suspicion is discernible in a new book in which Japanese parliamentarian Shintaro Ishihara advocates that Japan "say no" to American trade demands. Corrеспondingly, U.S. Trade Representative Carla Hill has threatened that she will "crowbar" Japanese markets open, if necessary.

Meanwhile, opinion polls in the U.S. suggest that Japan has replaced the Soviet Union as America's chief international nemesis. And in Japan, a Business Week poll indicates that much of the Japanese public believes that the U.S. has begun an irreversible decline.

The ultimate question for Americans and Japanese is whether the current mood heralds the beginning of the end for the U.S.-Japan relationship. According to the former U.S. Ambassador to Japan, Mike Mansfield, the relationship is the single most important bilateral relationship in the world. Certainly, a breakdown in the relationship could cause serious crises for the world's economic system. After all, trade Atlantic trade at $260 billion a year far surpasses trans-Atlantic trade at $170 billion.

It is true that the U.S. and Japan have worked closely together. A breakthrough in the post-war period. Americans should remember that Japan has been one of its most dependable allies. Whether it was during the Korean War or Vietnam conflicts, Japan has consistently backed U.S. initiatives. Japan also has rarely dissented from U.S. policies in international economic organizations or the U.N.

Joseph L. Novak International Affairs

Japan did not act this way because it had to. Rather, it did so out of genuine support for U.S. policy in Asia. In particular, Japan appreciated U.S. resistance to the attempts of the Soviet Union and China to isolate Japan and dominate Asia. It is now clear that the U.S. commitment to defend East Asia was the sine qua non of Japanese independence and economic renaissance.

However, in 1990, all of this seems distant. With the advent of Gorbachev and the erosion of Chinese influence, the threat from communism is decidedly remote. Around the globe and in East Asia, Cold War alliances are being shrugged off. Today, trade issues, not security concerns, are the center of the U.S.-Japan relationship. And whereas the U.S. used to be the relationship's dominant partner, Japan has arguably achieved economic parity. This juxtaposition has led to American resentment of Japan's ability to enter and dominate U.S. markets.

This misplaced resentment of Japan's legitimate success is compounded by the valid complaint that Japan has failed to remove structural impediments to U.S. exports. Structural controls like Japan's strict regulations on government procurement and de facto rules on distribution have unnecessarily added to Japan's $55 billion trade surplus. Americans are surely correct in their perception that Japan supports free trade at the GATT Uruguay Round but not free trade in their own market.

To its credit, Japan is actively reforming its internal market while cooperating with the U.S. in many other areas. For example, Japan recently opened up its telecommunications market to foreign bids. Additionally, Japan has made responsibility as the world's largest creditor and has helped the U.S. by financing the federal budget deficit.

Moreover, Japan has effectively cooperated with the U.S. by raising its development aid allotment. Japan is now the largest aid-giver in the world and according to the 1990 Japanese budget will give more than $10 billion this year. The 1990 budget also raises defense spending by six percent, thus decreasing the need for a defense shield. The U.S. can no longer afford.

Clearly, there is a world beyond trade negotiations and the portents are that the U.S.-Japan relationship will continue to evolve. The U.S. will find a more cooperative, not less. One of the major factors in such growth will be Japan's continuing political and economic integrations. To the extent that Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union become lucrative markets, the Japanese will see Western Europe, not the U.S. or Japan.

In the intraworld of the U.S., Japan, and Europe it will be Europe that will have the largest and fastest-growing market. If the U.S. and Japan are going to compete with this latter day "Holy Roman Empire" they must stop the public-bickering and start planning. Far from being potential adversaries, the U.S. and Japan have much to gain by preparing for advance for the Pacific Century.

Joseph L. Novak is a third year law student and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The heart of a fool is in his mouth, but the mouth of a wise man is in his heart."

Benjamin Franklin (1706-1790)
Candiates express their views on the issues

**Sanchez/Smith**

We believe that our diverse experience in student government makes us a valuable team for the student body. After working together in student government for two years, we believe that we have the experience to create change for the student body.

Last semester, we worked with the current Student Body President and the co-presidents of HPC to get back ball

However, our primary objective reflects your comments and also what's been going on at Notre Dame. One word characterizes what we wish to be: responsible. We want you to look upon student government as a resource for substantial impact on life at Notre Dame, your life and Notre Dame.

Whether it regards attracting the foremost leaders from all the education and administration on the Health and Safety Committee, disseminating across campus, or perhaps the hours the administration is closed, Notre Dame offers to students a student body, a student government.

We invite you to look beyond what each candidate and campaign presents, and examine what we wish to do. Focus not merely on where we stand in each platform, but on the information the Health and Safety Committee presents, the Health and Wellness Committee, the Academic Affairs Committee, and what Notre Dame offers to the student body.

As your elected representatives, we aspire to fight for your concerns about the alarming trends towards larger class sizes and limited course offerings. We will defend your interests regarding increases in tuition and other student fees, and to acquire accountability for fees rendered.

As Student Body President and Vice-President, we intend to embark on a concerted effort to improve campus security and to address off-campus crime.

We believe that our diverse experience in student government makes us a valuable team for the student body. After working together in student government for two years, we believe that we have the experience to create change for the student body.

Last semester, we worked with the current Student Body President and the co-presidents of HPC to get back ball

**Loya/Singh**

The rules of Student Body President and Vice President involve two separate aspects. First, they are the primary link between the student body and the administration and second, they are the chief executive branch of student government, a large student organization.

The Post/Tombar ticket feels it is important to require special skills for each aspect and that is where our ticket stands out. Sigi served as a Student Senate Senator and successfully worked to advocate for student rights against the administration, increased emphasis on academic issues, and increased social opportunities.

First, we hope to start a monthly forum with members of the administration so that student may voice their concern.

Each of the four tickets made final statements after the question period. The Sanchez/Smith ticket focused on many realistic objectives. Sanchez added that he and Smith were well-prepared to work with or against the administration. The Tombar/Sanchez ticket emphasized the diversity of experience of his ticket. Tombar felt that his ticket had the skills of management and the ability to work through the administration.

Tombar said that while ideas are important, it is vital to practice what is said. He said that his ticket will fight for student engagement and student involvement at ND.

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Editor's note: To accompany our campaign coverage The Observer offered each ticket the opportunity to submit a statement of its principles and goals.

**Debate**

continued from page 1
court/Craig said that, if elected, they will "test the limits of the environment" by promoting student Government. As co-presidents of Flanner Hall, they feel that the role of student government should be expanded.

Questions regarding co-presidents' roles and responsibilities at ND and Saint Mary's and students' rights generated varied responses among the four tickets.

The Tombar/Sanchez ticket felt that the change in housing would be a slow one, but one that is needed. The Sanchez/Smith ticket agreed that the change in housing is favored by the student body, but that it would take strong action on the part of the administration.

Regarding male-female relationships at Notre Dame, the Bettencourt/Craig ticket felt that students should maintain a world free of "academic, cultural, and social opportunities" to students. The Tombar/Tomorrow ticket felt that intellectual approach was necessary for solving any tensions between male and female students, both at ND and Saint Mary's.

Concerning students' rights, the Tombar/Tomorrow ticket felt that student government needed to be "more aggressive" in protecting students' rights against the administration. The Loya/Singh ticket also felt that the administration publically if traditional means of protecting a student's rights fail.

The other tickets also stressed the need for protection of students' rights against the administration. The Tombar/Tomorrow ticket felt, "If you could accomplish one concrete thing next year, what would it be?"

The Post/Tombar ticket suggested that they would institute a "co-operative-sponsored lecture series." The lecture series would be funded from corporations that recruit at ND

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most of the tickets responded that they would investigate the student body's services in birth control and birth control counseling, and then work from there. However, the Post/Tombar ticket felt otherwise.

"Let's be realistic," said Tombar. "This is a Catholic institution." Tombar felt that because Notre Dame had a duty to carry out the "Catholic mission," and to maintain an "intellectual environment," the student body must support the infirmary's supplying birth control.

Concerning the role of female students at ND, Smith said that it was necessary to "enhance the role of female leadership roles." She felt that women have been "molded" into the "male society" of ND over the past 16 years. Tombar made similar comments about the role of minority students.

All four tickets stressed the need for more funding for the Center for Social Concerns. Bettencourt suggested that course credit be offered for certain social services in order to get more students involved.

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**Election special**

Friday, February 9, 1990

Candidates express their views on the issues

Tombar/Sanchez

We believe that our diverse experience in student government makes us a valuable team for the student body. After working together in student government for two years, we believe that we have the experience to create change for the student body.

Last semester, for example, we worked with the current Student Body President and the co-presidents of HPC to get back ball

Bettencourt/Craig

Fellow students of Notre Dame.

As students of Notre Dame, one of the few true internationals universities, we were aware of the academic challenges already facing the student body. We are aware that the student body needs to face our its priorities and responsibilities.

The Loya/Singh ticket said they would create a new Club Coordination Council.

They felt that problems with D.A.R.T. and class size could be improved.

Tombar made similar comments about the role of minority students.

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SINGH: "One of the most important things that we are striving for is a tangible result that can be shown at one particular time, but rather an ongoing project that would allow the students at this University more say in the policies that are made here. The administration of this school has constantly been the problem, where they make their decision and give to the students. It is something that we feel we need to work to change and have some good ideas of how we want to do that. One of our main concerns is increasing the visibility of Student Senate. Student Senate right now is a body which consists of about 25 people which meet generally within its own group.

TOMBAR: "I'll Rob and I were to accomplish one thing next year that would be to establish here at the University of Notre Dame a corporate-sponsored lecture series. Let me explain what I mean by a corporate-sponsored lecture series. The University of Notre Dame serves to have higher-caliber speakers and better speakers and not only are we interested in internationally renowned speakers on Notre Dame, but also, of course, the money just isn't here within Student Government. But we also feel that the speakers who are not only active came and from Universities and other corporations from around the country we can pull these big-name speakers in. And this would stimulate intellectual and political concerns here on campus.

REBECCATO: "In the next year the one tangible result... would be of the Student government health department. We've talked at great lengths about the lack of information made readily available, ranging from dietary concerns, hyper tension, cholesterol, alcohol abuse, drug abuse and sexually transmitted diseases. We live in a very complex age. Notre Dame Student Government must make the effort to get these programs towards student issues of health.

SMITH: "Something that has been talked about the last three years with the student group has never been a significant result, although there has been. The planning stages now, is revamping the Student Senate. We've continuously been up about that Student Senate is an ineffective group, and we're seeing some improvement. This past year Vinny (Sanchez) had a committee on sexism... to have public hearings and decide the official of the administration. We also feel that Student Senate does not represent the entire student body. You're represented by members of the hall council, by class officers, and coordinators of various smaller groups on campus, but there's one area where we're lacking, there's no representation in the new health laws. We have no academic representation on our Student Senate.

SHOULD THE INFIRMARY PROVIDE BIRTH CONTROL AND/OR BIRTH CONTROL COUNSELING?

CRAG: "My response to such a controversial question is that I feel counseling is a necessary part of university life, and that should be given from the Infirmary. We have looked into creating a student health department incorporated into Student Government. Such a department would look into that question, and the role of the Infirmary as far as birth control and birth control counseling and other pressing health concerns as they arise. The administration obviously controls the Infirmary. As far as distributing birth control, the administration strongly opposes it... This student health board would work with the administration and possibly reaching a compromise and finding the reason why they oppose it, obviously the Catholic tradition. With cooperation we could be responsive to the needs that arise. The counseling is obviously a need.

SMITH: "That is a very interesting question, whether or not the University should provide birth control and counseling at the University of Notre Dame. That goes hand in hand with the controversial issue that we've had in the past years, as to whether or not gynecological checks should be required here at the University... I think it goes back ultimately to the Catholic mission of the University. And the mission statement of the University is that this is a Catholic institution and therefore the Catholic philosophy and teachings about morality and ethics are going to have to be upheld by the present, birth control is not within the statement of the University... For this reason, it wouldn't become a reality unless the question is asked whether or not it should be. And whether or not it should be is whether or not the students want it and need it and feel that it is necessary. If there's not a need out there, then there isn't a purpose for it. But if there is a need, then we need it there, regardless of the Catholic mission. The entire student body isn't comprised of Catholic students. We do have significant numbers who are of different faiths and denominations. And it is for the University to deny them the right to have appropriate health care? For this reason, we need to ask the student body what they think. If this needs to be a referendum on a ballot where people can actually check it off and the whole student body has a voice, then that's what is necessary. If the student body wants to see it, it's something the Infirmary will need to incorporate, then we should have it regardless of the Catholic mission. But I have to question first and foremost whether or not the student body needs it. And if they do, then we'll get it for the student body, regardless of the Catholic mission.

SINGH: "One of our primary tenets of our platform is that if the role of Student Government is to press forth with the University in some old traditional formats, to take to heart some new things that need to be dealt with. This does not necessarily pertain to the Catholic Church... Knowing the Catholic Church's position on it and knowing that Notre Dame is a Catholic school... Rob (Pasin) and I would just like to stress that, no that we do not support the option of birth control in the Infirmary.

FILL IN: "YEAR OF THE..."

SANCHEZ: "Year of Student Rights... Look back to the biggest issue of the year, the Marching Band row, the snowball fight... We want to see from now on that our rights are protected, are ensured.

SMITH: "Why is it that rec­ tors take control and... deal with issues when students are fully capable? We're adults here... We're fully capable of dealing with the alcohol policy. We're fully capable of having academic freedom. We're fully capable of having our rights as students en­ sured."

LOYA: "Year of Intellectual Life... We are all here to be­ come educated. The best way to do that is interaction with the faculty..."

PASIN: "Year of the Poor. Because this is a Christian uni­ versity, since we all members of this community, we are called to serve. The goal this year would be to educate and to en­ courage the students with sensitiv­ ity to the causes and results of poverty. Many students here are already serve through the Center for Social Concerns in many capacities. However, I don't think there's enough edu­ cation about the systemic cases of poverty. Students here, when we graduate from Notre Dame, we are going to be the leaders of the country and the leaders of the world. In order to fulfill our obligation as Christians, we have to fully understand how to stop the roots of poverty...

REBECCATO: "Year of Change... Look around our world or across the globe. Things are changing so quickly. We would hope, in making it the Year of Change, in conjunc­ tion with the administration, they would allow us... an op­ portunity to reflect on the way the world is today. Problems like poverty... of racism and sexism as we enter the '90's..."
### Friday

**MUSIC**
- Loni Brooks, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m. $6
- Boathouse Blues Band, Club 23
- St. Paul and the Mantys, Alumni-Senior Club, 9 p.m.

**ON CAMPUS**
- Late Night Olympics, JACC, 9 p.m., 4 a.m.
- Corky Siegel Chamber Blues, D'Laughlin Auditorium, 8 p.m.

**NOTRE DAME**
- Arden Trio, Annenburg Auditorium, 2 p.m.
- Dance Party, Theodore's, 10 p.m.
- Alumni-Senior Club, 10-11 p.m.

**UNIVERSITY PARK EAST**
- “Back to the Future II,” 7:40 and 9:40 p.m.
- “Stanley & Iris,” 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Tremors,” 7:15 and 9:35 p.m.

**UNIVERSITY PARK WEST**
- “Christmas Vacation,” 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Stella,” 7 and 9:30 p.m.

**FORUM**
- “Roger & Me,” 7:40 and 9:40 p.m.
- “Hard To Kill,” 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Stella,” 7 and 9:20 p.m.

**TOWN AND COUNTRY**
- “The War of the Roses,” 7:15 and 9:45 p.m.
- “Always,” 7 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Flashback,” 7:20 and 9:40 p.m.

**100 CENTER**
- “Christmas Vacation,” 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Tango & Cash,” 7 and 9:20 p.m.

### Saturday

**MUSIC**
- The Foggy Nights, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m. $4
- Pre-Sweat Itchies, Club 23, 9 p.m.
- Phoenix, McCormick's, 9 p.m.
- Minnies In disguise, Alumni-Senior Club, 10-11 p.m.

**MUSIC**
- Arden Trio, Annenburg Auditorium, 2 p.m.
- Dance Party, Theodore’s, 10 p.m.
- BCAF Fashion Show, Monogram Room at the JACC, 8 p.m.
- Tickets $4 in advance, $6 at the door.

**NOTRE DAME**
- “Parenthood,” Cushing Auditorium, 8 and 10:15 p.m.
- “Chocolat,” Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

**UNIVERSITY PARK EAST**
- “Born on the Fourth of July,” 7 and 9:50 p.m.
- “Driving Miss Daisy,” 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Heart Condition,” 7 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Steel Magnolias,” 7:15 and 9:35 p.m.
- “Loose Cannons,” 7:40 and 9:45 p.m.
- “Tremors,” 7:20 and 9:20 p.m.

**UNIVERSITY PARK WEST**
- “Stanley & Iris,” 7:40 and 9:50 p.m.
- “Back to the Future II,” 7 and 9:30 p.m.
- “Internal Affairs,” 7 and 9:30 p.m.

**FORUM**
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- “Hard To Kill,” 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
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- “Tango & Cash,” 7 and 9:20 p.m.

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**CHRIS DONNELLY**

Lavish French cuisine offered to...
**Valentine's Day**

1. **Day is Coming Soon.** If you're looking for somewhere to take that someone special, try some of the restaurants listed below:

### Expensive:

- **Hacienda**: For some good margaritas, salas, and wet burritos try Hacienda at one of their several locations. For the best atmosphere, try the one near Century Center. It's in a huge old house and you'll feel like you're walking up stairs into the attic of the haunted mansion as the friendly staff send you up to your table. Hacienda does not accept reservations so get there early or expect a wait. Location: 3800 Prairie Rd., phone: 282-3320.

- **Tippecanoe**: Tippecanoe's atmosphere is unsurpassed. Located in the splendor of the old Studebaker mansion on Main Street, Tippecanoe's dining is very unusual. Today's review. Location: 234-2424.

- **Emporium**: The Emporium features great steaks and seafood. The homemade salad dressings and toppings are outstanding. Don't miss the baked potatoes either. Reservations are recommended. Location: 121 S. Niles, phone: 234-9000.

- **Carriage House**: The best modem Italian restaurant. Dine in the splendor of the old Marigold Market. A great place to celebrate Valentine's Day. The magnitude of your love may help you decide with which treat to delight him or her. Location: 131 S. Niles, phone: 245-4545.

### Moderate:

- **Ice House**: Try the potato skins or the shrimp de Jangee for an appetizer. The Ice House has great steaks as well as some good poultry dishes such as Teryaki chicken. Wines are $10-15 a bottle. Reservations are recommended. Location: 100 N. Center Mishawaka, phone: 259-9922.

### Samples of South Bend's stupendous spots for serious sweethearts

- **Malabar**: Float away to the land of the Lotus eaters in this small Indian restaurant located across from the Linebacker. Enjoy some wine, papadums, and the beef curry dish for reasonable prices in an intimate setting. Reservations are recommended. Location: 1000 S. Bend Av., phone: 271-0115.

- **Paris's**: Paris's menu varies from typical Italian restaurant fare. The Arancini, gnocchi, and lasagna are great. All dinners include salad and bread. Reservations recommended. Location: 1412 S. Bend Av., phone: 234-4244.

- **East Bank Emporium**: The Emporium features great steaks and seafood. The homemade salad dressings and toppings are outstanding. Don't miss the baked potatoes either. Reservations are recommended. Location: 121 S. Niles, phone: 234-9000.

### Corpulent愿意 to spend some money

- **Carriage House**: The best atmosphere is unsurpassed. Located in the splendor of the old Studebaker mansion on Main Street, Tippecanoe's atmosphere is unsurpassed. Dine in the splendor of the old Studebaker mansion on Main Street, Tippecanoe's atmosphere is unsurpassed. Location: 620 W. Michigan and Wayne, phone: 234-9000.

### Market offers browines, boxes, and breakfasts

**DEBBIE CHARLESWORTH, ace writer**

If you want to give your sweetheart something special, think about Marigold Market. For Valentine's Day they have prepared delicious treats to make your Valentine's heart patter. The magnitude of your love may help you decide with which treat to delight him or her.

**Mint brownies, covered with pink frostng and topped with a chocolate heart, are just some of the many Valentine creations that Marigold Market offers. Without breaking pare tas or violating the spirit of du Lac, you can give a significant other a special Valentine breakfast in bed. This includes a cheery basket filled with French Roast coffee or Susan's Strawberry Tea, brioche and croissants, as well as American spoon strawberry jam, assorted muffins, a pretty bunch of flowers, champagne and strawberries.**

For that extra special person, a basket called "The Discriminating Valentine" may be just the thing. Nested in a basket wrapped in cellophane you will find a box of Joseph Schmidt chocolate truffles, butter cookies, hard raspberry candies and a bottle of Vesuvio Clicquot champagne. This treat will surely seal your old love or create a new one. And if there is no "special someone" to send you these delectables, there are always "special parents."
Reserved Judgement: A Matter of Hope?

The Great Gatsby begins: "In my younger and more vulnerable years, my father gave me some advice that I've been turning over in my mind ever since. 'Whenever you feel like criticizing someone,' he told me, 'remember that all the people in the world haven't had the advantages that you've had.' Reserve judgment is a matter of infinite hope. I am still afraid of missing something if I forget that... a sense of the fundamental decency is parcelled out unequally at birth.

I'm not even remotely acquainted with Mr. Greg Jeffrey, identified on the Observer's "Viewpoint" page for 1/29/90 as a first year graduate student in Business Administration. Self-described as a young American male with a viewpoint to share in the abortion dialogue, Greg deserves a hearing, in particular. It was a story I have heard many times since, and it ended quietly with 'but as you can see, I had no choice,' I glanced up at the lapel pin she wore; it read simply, 'Choice.' I looked away, for the irony in the Navy temporarily owned. The busybodies kept a head-count of the brides who couldn't wear white at their weddings (to the busybodies said), and their sisters who left town in a hurry, wearing wedding rings bought at Woolworth's, before their embarrassing condition became the talk of the neighborhood. From the horror stories that the girls brought back, "tough love" was the order of the day in the homes they were brought to, to have their babies, which they left behind them, to be adopted as orphans. "Tough love" must have been considered an apt-private way of discouraging recidivism. Yet, "tough love," which smacked more of justice that is did of mercy, left young women whom I went to high school with feeling as though they were being punished like Hester Prynne.

Speaking of punishment, you probably know that Father Bruce Ritter is in trouble, charged with sexual misconduct. Twenty years ago, Bruce opened Covenant House as a hospice for runaways in the Times Square area. His work has always been controversial: the neighborhood around CH has often accused him of running a den of thieves; but for the street kids in trouble, he came to be seen as the answer to their problems, the only game in town. You can write him off, if you like, as the street kids in trouble, he ran the only game in town. You can write him off, if you like, as the one-eyed man who sees all the rest of us who will never get beyond the dust. Why? Because he imagines that his humiliation would be another nail in the coffin of the Church's male chauvinism and priestly celibacy, and an argument in favor of the ordination of women. But what would ordination be worth as a status symbol, if every priest in sight turned out to be a hypocrite, a liar, and a sneak? Ordination in a Church that's as wishy-washy as a paper tiger would be like getting tarred and feathered on a facade of dunces, or being made the general over an army of cowards. The willingness to make commitments, and the strength of character to keep the commitments you've made—that's the name of the game when you're a priest, or anyone else who is worth his salt. Bruce Ritter has worn himself out doing a thousand times more good than all the rest of us who will never get in trouble. Our prayers should follow him as he goes, temporarily, I hope, into exile for his fail.

Father Robert Griffin
Letters to a Lonely God

just remember that all the people in the world haven't had the advantages that you've had... Reserving judgement is a matter of infinite hope. I am still afraid of missing something if I forget that... a sense of the fundamental decency is parcelled out unequally at birth.

As a child, I was aware of the churches w ith mixed emotions. As a child, I was aware of the churches w ith mixed emotions.
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YOU WANT A GREAT JOB. Number of job applications for bartenders and managers now available at Student Activities Office. WORD PROCESSING & TYPING. REASONABLE PRICES. 298-1743.

LOST/FOUNDED
LOST
Par of red t-shirt trimmed pants in Mus. in Auditorium. You call 239-2003. SFED.

ESPRESSO?BREWEKAS a cup of love. Next available Feb 22. If found please call Claudia L enhance.

IF YOU FORGET A BLUE JANSPORT BOOK BAG FROM THE LAJFORTUNE CENTER on TUESDAY, FEB. 7, I WILL GIVE YOU A $40 REWARD IF THE PROMIERT RETURN OF ALL OF MY NOTES. YOU CAN ENSURE MY BOOKS. AND THERE WILL BE NO QUESTIONS ASKED. CALL SMALLY AT 327-3714.

HELP! I had a sapphireanddiamond ring worth "value" toward Cali 239-2003.

LOST: If you have a nice blue Levis forward pocket leather shoulder bag that doesn't belong to you, PLEASE return it! Contains many valuable items, including Sharp Graphic Portable 300. PLEASE let me know. REWARD: no questions asked. PLEASE call 253-4354 anytime.

LOST
Brown leather jacket taken from party at 204 Campus View. It really looks like this. If you see this one please call me. I really need it. 318-2234.

LOST eye glasses in Washington Hall on Sunday's Gospel Choir concert 4-4-90. PLEASE call 44807 if you found them. My academic reasoning is not great.

FOUND: RINGS N 108 LAJFORTUNE CALL 4450 JEANNIE.

Late Night Olympics to help St. Joe's Special Olympics

By Rich Kurz

Sports Writer

Have your Friday nights been a little dull lately? Do you need some high excitement sports action to release your frustration after a tough week of classes? Then look no further, NVA has just the thing to cure your woes. Tonight, in the JACC, NVA presents its fourth annual Late Night Olympics to benefit St. Joseph’s County Special Olympics.

Over 1200 people are expected to take part in the "Late Night Sports Extravaganza," said Sally Derengoski, the assistant director of NVA who is in charge of the event.

Such diverse sports as volleyball, water lacrosse, whiffle ball and, of course, the obstacle course will be staged, with the first events kicking off at 8:00 p.m.

A Celebrity Dunk Tank will operate from 10 p.m. to 2 a.m. featuring Chris Zorich, Troy Ridgley, Joe Cassidy and other campus celebrities.

According to Derengoski, the purpose of the event is two-fold. "First, we wanted to create a unique activity for the students," she said. "Second, we wanted to raise money for the St. Joseph's County Special Olympics."

All of the proceeds go to benefit the St. Joseph's County Special Olympics. In the past three years over $5000 has been raised, and the goal for this year is $2500. A fee was charged to enter teams in the events, and a one dollar charge is required to enter the JACC, which has been dubbed "The Olympic Village." for the night.

Each of the dorms at Notre Dame have been grouped into TEAMS (NVA has chosen to capitalize the first letter of each dorm) and, of course, the obstacle course will be staged, with the

A load of sports fun and excitement will be there for the taking, as well as the chance to contribute to an excellent cause. So lace up your sneakers and prepare to compete in the fourth annual Late Night Olympics tonight at the JACC.

Late Night Champions for St. Joe's Special Olympics

A load of sports fun and excitement will be there for the taking, as well as the chance to contribute to an excellent cause. So lace up your sneakers and prepare to compete in the fourth annual Late Night Olympics tonight at the JACC.

Fire Claims

Absolute Deadline for filing all St. Michael's Laundry fire claims is Friday, Feb. 16, 1990

Claims should be filed in 108 LaFortune or call 239-7802 for information

Cheer, Cheer for Old Notre Dame!

Come to the cheering informational meeting FEBRUARY 21st 7:00pm in the Auditorium next to the Football office in the JACC.

HOG BOWL I.

"This time it’s for the Homeless"

A campus section football tournament benefitting homeless children in South Bend, to be held this weekend at Holy Cross Hall Field with the finals at 4:30 Sunday. Many Celebrities and members of the national media are expected to be on hand.
Hockey
continued from page 20
goals per game over the past six games.
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The last time the Irish met Lake Forrest, their top line of David Bankoske (22 G, 19 A), Tim Kuehl (12 G, 24 A) and Lou Zufra (10 G, 14 A) combined for 7 of the 11 Notre Dame goals in the series. Those three players remain atop the Irish scoring sheet and should do most of the damage against the Foresters.
The Notre Dame defense will be anchored by senior goalie Lance Madison (433 GA), who has been steady between the pipes for the Irish all year. Steve Collins will probably start in goal for the Foresters.
If this is a tight-checking series, the power play may decide the winner. The Irish have not been proficient with the man-advantage this season, as they have converted on only 23.2 percent of their power-play opportunities. Schafer hopes that improvements can be made.
"Do I feel as though our power play is powerful? No," says Schafer. "Is it as effective as we'd like it to be? No, it is not.
"I don't think we're any more skilled than (Lake Forest). We may have a little advantage in size and strength, but not much. We're going to try to pick up where we left off last Saturday (with the 3-2 win over Air Force) and round out the season with some wins."

ND track meets best in Midwest
By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer
The Notre Dame men's indoor track and field team travels to the University of Wisconsin at Madison this weekend to take part in the 1990 Central Collegiate Conference meet.
After a convincing performance at the Third Annual Moyer Invitational at the Meyo Track last weekend, the Irish are looking to continue improving against top-notch competition. The Central Collegiate Conference is made up of 25 schools from the Mid-America Conference, the Big Ten, the Missouri Valley Conference and several independents, including Notre Dame's traditional Midwestern Collegiate Conference rivals, Loyola and Marquette.
"Illinois is phenomenal, Purdue is outstanding, Wisconsin is very good, and Eastern Michigan is very, very good," remarked Irish head coach Joe Phase. "This is going to be a highly competitive meet."
Other teams of which the Irish must be wary are Illinois State, Bradley, Michigan, Western Michigan and Michigan State.
Notre Dame's hopes are riding on seniors Mike O'Connor, Yan Searcy, Mike Rogan and Glen Watson, as well as juniors John Cole, Jeff Smith, Ryan Cahill and sophomore Shaw Schneider. All turned in spirited performances last week at the Meyo Invitational.
But however insurmountable the odds may seem, the Irish remain optimistic.
"We've been running pretty well this season, and our training has been paying off," stated senior sprinting sensation Yan Searcy. "This meet should feature more intense competition than the Meyo Invitational, but I don't want to make predictions. I just want to go out and run."

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Hockey
continued from page 20
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Irish, Cougars eye NCAA tourney

By GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

DALLAS - Two teams battling for an NCAA Tournament berth will meet Saturday when Notre Dame travels to Houston.

This will be a key game for both teams. The Cougars are 16-6 overall and 7-3 in the Southwestern Conference, while the Irish are 12-7 following Thursday's 63-49 victory over Southern Methodist.

"They're very similar teams in very similar situations," Houston coach Pat Foster said. "It should be a good match-up."

Since Arkansas appears on track for the conference's automatic berth, Houston will need to beat some name teams to get an at-large invitation or hope to upset the Razorbacks in the SWC Tournament. A win over Notre Dame would greatly enhance their appeal to the selection committee.

"I'm sure they'll remember last year up here," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said, referring to the 89-80 Irish victory. "But we can't be worried with what they want to do. We just have to worry about ourselves."

Notre Dame leads the series against Houston 4-3. Joe Frederick scored 25 points and LaPhonso Ellis added 21 in last year's game, memorable because the Cougars wore Notre Dame's gold uniforms for the first half until their jerseys were switched.

Both teams have experienced trouble on the road this season. The Irish are perfect at home, but just 4-7 on the road. The Cougars have lost just once in Hofheinz Pavilion - 82-78 to Arkansas - but have struggled to 6-5 on the road.

"There are few teams that can win on the road in college basketball," Foster said.

This will mark the third time that the teams have played in Houston with the series tied at 1-1. They have met three times in NCAA Tournament play.

All five Houston starters averaged eight or more points, with guard Byron Smith leading the team at 16.2 points per game. Center Carl Herrara scores 15.2 ppg with 8.5 rebounds followed by forward Craig Upchurch at 12.5 ppg and 7.5 rpg.

The Cougars have won four consecutive games, including Wednesday night's contest with Illinois-Chicago, 82-78, with the series tied at 1-1.

"We're playing about as well as we've played all year," Foster said. "They (Notre Dame) have a quality player at every position. They've got a halfcourt that could run off seven or eight wins in a row."

Phelps spent most of the post-game press conference Thursday talking about his special relationship with SMU coach John Shumate.

Shumate played for Phelps at Notre Dame in the early 1970s, but missed his sophomore season due to a blood clot in his lung. He was a first-team All-American in his senior season.

After a seven-year NBA career, Shumate returned as a volunteer assistant to Phelps in 1981-82. He took over as head coach at Grand Canyon College in 1983 and compiled a 58-33 record in three seasons that included nine tournament victories.

At Grand Canyon College, an NAIA school, Shumate turned out two All-Americans and one academic All-American.

He then returned to Notre Dame for two seasons before taking the top job with the Mustangs. He is in his second year with a 20-29 ledger.
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The Irish wrestlers attempt to come up with yet another strong effort against still competition Saturday when they host Purdue. Notre Dame, who upset 10th-ranked Ohio State on Feb. 2, battle the Boilermakers for the coveted Shillelagh Trophy.

**ND wrestlers battle for Shillelagh**

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

Having proved last weekend that it could compete with the best teams in the country, the Notre Dame wrestling team now is out to maintain that level of confidence and performance the rest of the season.

The Irish (6-7) host Purdue 7:30 p.m. Saturday at the Joyce Center. The Boilermakers have wrestled well this year, but are not in the class of Big Ten counterparts Ohio State and Indiana. Notre Dame defeated Ohio State and fell to Indiana last weekend in a pair of matchups with Top 10 opponents.

"We wrestled well, but I still don't think we're wrestling up to our abilities yet," said Irish coach Frank McCann.

That weekend split has given the Irish an added dose of confidence this week, according to McCann.

"Our practices have been going great, and they really feel good about themselves," he said. "They're upbeat, and you like to see those things at this point in the season."

Notre Dame will need plenty of confidence against Purdue, which traditionally has given the Irish all kinds of problems. Notre Dame defeated the Boilermakers 23-15 last year, the first Irish victory over Purdue since the 1967-68 season. Purdue leads the all-time series 16-2.

"It's going to be a tight match," said McCann. "It could go either way. The way the matchups are set, it could come down to the team that gets the most bonus points winning the match."

Purdue (5-3-2) is looking for its 177-pound Mike McHenry to produce some bonus points Saturday. McHenry is ranked third nationally in his weight class.

"He has all the ability to win the NCAA title," said McCann. "Their upper weights are their strongest. We'll have to build up a big lead early."

The winner of Saturday's match will be awarded the Shillelagh Trophy. The Shillelagh has gone to the winner of the annual Notre Dame-Purdue football game since 1947, but this is the first season it has been at stake during a wrestling match between the two schools.

Senior 142-pounder Pat Boyd leads Notre Dame with a 23-3-1 record, and junior 158-pounder Mark Gerardi has posted a 28-4 mark.

Despite missing much of the winter holiday matches because of difficulties in making weight, 118-pound senior Andy Radenbaugh has a 16-2-1 record. Sophomore 126-pounder Marcus Gowens, who got a pin against Indiana last weekend, is 18-7-1 on the season.

IRISH ITEMS: Radenbaugh has four wins away from becoming the third-ranked 142-pounder in the nation according to the latest Amateur Wrestling News poll. The same listing has Gerardi ranked 12th among 167-pounders. Five Irish foes are in the Amateur Wrestling News top 10. Iowa is third, Oklahoma fourth, Indiana fifth, Oklahoma seventh and Ohio State eighth. Radenbaugh has a 5-0-1 record since returning to the Irish lineup.

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**DUNK**

**Who is in the Late Night Olympics Dunk Tank?**

- Have you ever had a unsplendid run-in with Student Activities?
- ...dunk Student Activities Director Joe Cassidy at 10 p.m.
- Have you ever wanted to pick a fight with someone who can bench press 450?
- ...dunk Troy Ridgley at 11.
- Have you ever wanted to say 'in your face' to a big man on campus?
- ...dunk Tom Rask at midnight.
- Have you ever wanted what SMC student government does?
- ...dunk Editor Donnelly and Sports Editor Theresa Kelly at 11:30.
- Have you ever had an NVA ref blow a call?
- ...dunk Editor Chris Donnelly and Sports Editor Theresa Kelly at 11:30.
- Have you ever wanted to say 'in your face' to a big man on campus?
- ...dunk Chris Zorich at 10:30.
- Remember to Take Your Valentine a Pie!
- The Observer / Matt Mittino

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**STEAKS**
PRIME RIB
SEAFOOD

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**CAT'S CINEMA AT THE SHIFE**

“AN ABSOLUTELY SUPERB FILM.”
—Gene Siskel, SISKEL AND EBERT

“LIKE A DREAM THAT EXPLODES INTO REALITY.”
—Jack Kroll, NEWSWEEK

**CHOCOLAT**
A FILM BY CLAIRE DENIS

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**TODAY**

- Mocha:
- Mocha Mint:
- Neapolitan:
- New Orleans Chocolate:
- Peach:
- Peachberry:
- Peach-Nut:
- Pralines-N-Cream:
- Pumkkin Pie:
- Raspberry Amaretto:
- Cafe Vienna:
- Cheesecake:
- Chocolate:
- Chocolate Candy Cane:
- Chocolate Covered Strawberry:
- Coffee:
- French Vanilla:
- Cafe Au Lait:
- Gelato:
- Bananaberry:
- Apple Pie Cheesecake:
- Bananas N Cream:
- Banana Nut:
- Berries-N-Cream:
- Berryberry:
- Raspberry Cheesecake:
- S'mores:
- Banana Split:
- Strawberries:
- Coffee:
- Peaches N'Cream:
- Peanut Butter:
- Peanut Butter Fudge:
- Peppermint:
- Peanut Butter N-Jelly:
- Pralines N-Cream:
- Pumpkin Pie:
- Pumpkin Pie a la Mode:
- Raspberry Cheesecake:
- Peaches N-Cream:
- Banana Nut:
- Berries-N-Cream:
- Banana:
- Apple Pie Cheesecake

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**70 ways to say "Be my Valentine."**

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**The Observer**
Friday, February 9, 1990

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**STEAKS**
PRIME RIB
SEAFOOD

---

**DUNK**

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**The Observer / Matt Mittino**
CAMPUS

Friday, Feb. 9
4 p.m.—Lecture, "Chemical Behavior of Radionuclides During the Chernobyl Accident," by Prof. I.L. Kho
dakovsky of the Vernadsky Institute for Geochemistry and Analytical Chemistry, Moscow, USSR. Cushing Auditorium. Sponsored by the Center for Sensor Materials.

Saturday, Feb. 10
2 p.m.—Recital, Arden Trio (Piano, Violin, and Cello). Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by ND Department of Music.
2 p.m.—Film, "The Shaggy Dog," Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by Educational Media.

ACROSS
1 Ruby spine
2 Fur
3 Disinterested
4 Nigerian airport, river or
5 Beavers of grain
6 Kind of pitch or
7 Actress Farlow
8 Element forming
gaseous compounds
9 A Southeast Asian
10 A holy Roman
11 Emperor

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE
Redrawn, taking the hint. You were asked to supply fresh paint and notions.

MENUS
Baked Cod Sesame
Beef Pot Pie
Cheese Stuffed Pepper
Tangy Grilled Chicken Sandwich

CALVIN AND HOBBES

CROSSWORD

CALVIN AND HOBBES

Friday Night Movie
Parenthood

Winterfest
Bendix Woods

Friday, Feb. 9th
7-10 pm

Saturday Night: All Night Winter Movies

Friday, Feb. 9th
7-10 pm

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

VIKING 111 KELLY

HARRIET CASTLE

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JASON BARNISON

JAY HOSLER

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Friday, Feb. 9th
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Winterfest
Bendix Woods

Friday, Feb. 9th

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Saturday Night: All Night Winter Movies

Friday, Feb. 9th

Flames, Trains and Automobiles 8:00

Stop Shot 10:10

Hot Dog, The Movie 12:30

Dead of Winter 2:30
By GREG GUFFEE
Assistant Sports Editor

DALLAS - This was a game Notre Dame basketball coach Digger Phelps thought no one should lose. But it was also one that the Irish needed to win.

Notre Dame bolted out of the starting gate and then held off pesky Southern Methodist 63-49 Thursday night at Moody Coliseum before 4,225 fans. The game pit Phelps against his former player and assistant coach in John Shumate. That made it a tough night for Phelps.

"You have to go out there no matter who wins or loses," Phelps said. "There's a lot inside this game that's not your normal college basketball game. John Shumate is very special to me, and I just want him to be successful." With or without Shumate on the opposing bench, it was a must-win game on the road for Notre Dame. The Irish, losers of three of their last four road games, improved to 12-7 and 1-1 on the current trip which ends Saturday afternoon in Houston.

"We did what we had to do - get the win and get out," Phelps said.

LaPhonso Ellis paced the winners with 16 points and 10 rebounds, while Keith Robinson chipped in 11 points. The Irish have only two regular season engagements this weekend. The homecoming was also a success for the Texas Express. Senior Anne Barreda may be doing it a touch more lightly. "It goes without saying that the Buckeyes are a perennial power in the Midwest," said foil captain Joel Schaefer. "They are as powerful as Wisconsin or Air Force? No. Are they capable of beating us? Yes," cautions Schaefer.

Notre Dame will be without the services of standoud senior defenders Kevin Markovitz (2 G, 14 A), who will sit out the series with a thigh contusion. Freshman Dennis D'Amato, who saw his first action last weekend against Air Force, will replace Markovitz in the lineup. Senior fencer Bruce Guy will return from a shoulder injury which forced him to miss seven events over the past month. He should add some offensive spark to a team which has averaged less than three

see HOCKEY / page 15

The Notre Dame hockey team (14-9) challenges the Irish face the Foresters both Friday and Saturday in a pair of home games this weekend. Saturday night at 7:30 p.m. in the JACC Fieldhouse.

The Irish shot 48 percent in the season. Trailing 25-6, SMU scored 9 of the last 11 points to cut the margin to 27- 15 at the half The Irish shot 55 percent (11-20) in the first half, while the Mustangs connected on just 28 percent (7 of 25) of their shots.

The Irish have only two regular season engagements this month before the Great Lakes Championships come around in March.