Soviet Union accepts powerful presidency

MOSCOW (AP) — A determined and at times angry Mikhail Gorbachev on Tuesday rammed through the Soviet legislature his proposal for a more powerful presidency that progressive lawmakers warned could become a dictatorship. Gorbachev, whose temper frayed, accused his critics of engaging in "cheap demagoguery." The Soviet leader recognized lawmakers and revoked their right to speak apparently at whim during the often-stormy debate. He hailed the Supreme Soviet's final and overwhelming approval of his proposal as "a great political event." But lawmaker Leonid Sukhov, a Ukrainian taxi driver, warned: "The way the voting went today is the same way presidential power will be." After only two days of discussion, spread over two weeks, the Supreme Soviet voted 347-24 with 43 abstentions to approve creation in principle of a national presidency with a five-year term, to replace the government posts now held by Gorbachev, whose formal title is Supreme Soviet chairman.

Shuttle set to go again

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Despite strong winds, NASA began fueling Atlantis on Tuesday for a sixth attempt to launch the shuttle on a secret mission to put a spy satellite in orbit. A sixth delay would tie the record for launch postponements experienced by two earlier shuttle missions. As the launch managers met, Air Force weather forecasters reduced the odds for favorable weather at the planned 12:45 a.m. launch to Wednesday from 60 percent to 40 percent. The big problem was winds that in mid-afternoon were gusting to 18 mph. The winds were forecast to fade by Wednesday but should subside to below 10 mph by the end of the launch opportunity, which ends about 2:25 a.m.

Based on the possibility of diminishing winds, the decision was made to proceed and workers at the launch pad began pumping 328,000 gallons of liquid hydrogen and liquid oxygen into the shuttle's fuel tank. A crosswind of 18 mph would be dangerous if Atlantis developed a problem early in flight and the crew had to attempt an emergency landing at a runway near the launch pad. Mission rules dictate crosswinds must not exceed 14 mph.

Weather forecasters also said there were some clouds in the launch area but they should not cause trouble. A look at the earlier 60 percent favorable forecast, Atlantis' commander John Grashorn said. "Looks good to me. . . We're ready to go."

Aid promised to Nicaragua

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration, averting the defeat of leftist President Daniel Ortega, promised Tuesday to lift sanctions soon against Nicaragua and assemble "significant and meaningful" aid to rebuild its shattered economy. President Bush met at the White House with congressional leaders including Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga., who said post-Ortega assistance probably would cost hundreds of millions of dollars over five years. Nunn suggested creating an "emerging democracy account" of foreign aid for countries such as Nicaragua, Panama and the fledging democracies in Eastern Europe. The White House said it liked the idea if it meant the administration would have more flexibility in the way the United States disperses foreign aid.

To the surprise of the administration, Ortega was defeated in Sunday's presidential election by opposition newspaper publisher Violeta Chamorro, who was backed by the United States. The vote sets the stage for the first democratic transition of power ever in Nicaragua, with Chamorro taking office April 25 from Ortega's revolutionary government. Bush summoned congressional leaders to the White House to chart a new strategy for dealing with a country viewed for a decade as a U.S. adversary. "The president indicated that there would be a dramatic and swift change in policy," said Sen. Alan Cranston, D-Calif., the assistant Democratic leader, after meeting with Bush. "What we can do in terms of aid depends upon what Congress can find, along with the administration, in a very tight budget situation. Without providing a figure, White House press secretary Marlin Fitzwater promised that U.S. assistance would be substantial. "The United States' commitment is strong and enduring," Fitzwater said.

NBC contract proves to be questionable in Icebergs

By JOE MOODY

In two heated debates last night over the controversial NBC football contract, both teams proved the University's decision to be definitely a questionable one. The Iceberg seminars ended with the teams of Brennan-Phillips and Pangborn as victors, headed for the championship to be held next week. The resolution for the finals was: "That the University of Notre Dame should not have signed a football television contract with the National Broadcasting Company." It was a very controversial topic, and both sides had very strong arguments as evident by the split decisions," said Iceberg Debate Chairman, Matthew Thiel. Before the debate took place, the Iceberg Standing Commit-tee contacted the Executive Vice President of the University, Father Beauchamp, and asked him to submit an article to The Observer supporting the NBC contract. Beauchamp, however, declined that offer calling the question of the contract a non-issue, and that there was no need for a debate, said Thiel. The interesting thing is that the teams in opposition to the
INSIDE COLUMN

Winter is slow season for news at ND

We all know it's cold outside. The campus is practically frozen to death.

And just when revolutionary news is erupting all over the world and across the country, Notre Dame's campus is virtually devoid of news.

All you see in the paper are stories about dull Hall Presidents' Councils, boring lectures and promotions within the administration.

What else can I do but sit in the back of my economics class and dream up my own campus stories? Stories like these would add a little life to campus.

Here's my list of dream occurrences that would just send ripples of excitement across campus. Imagine these, if you will:

• Monk Malloy shows up at an off-campus party and proceeds to do his best impression of David Byrne of the pop group Talking Heads. Could it be you picture him in an oversized suit, bumbling around on a table, yelling, "Burning down the house...?"

• Lou Holtz, at a press conference before next season's Purdue game. "Well, as usual, what you see is not real. I'm really against a team like — wait! Wait just a minute, who am I kidding? They've got Purdue we're playing! Why, why are you giggling? They're a bunch of ninnies! That's it! This press conference is over! I'm taking a few minutes off and I'll be back with a real answer,"

• Father Tyson, matching funds lord (and vice President of student affairs), is caught behind Dillon Hall, building up an arsenal of snowballs. When asked what he's doing, he grows, "Matching funds, matching funds! Just wait 'til that first snowfall next winter..."?

• A security guard at the library leaps over the counter and begins to frantically frisk a faculty member, yelling, "OK, pal, I've had my eye on you this week. I know you've got something in that bag you're carrying! You can either give it to me or you can spend the night in jail..."

• I'd like to see fewer pointless columns like this, more feature stories in obscure campus publications and exposure of the fact that these publications' headlines, when read backwards through foggy bifocals, actually condemn the admission of women to the University.

• Actually, what I'd most like to see is a collaboration between Campus Ministry and the University Counseling Center. Some kind of workshop on resolving guilt feelings, will be presented tonight 6:30-8 p.m. in the Forum Room at LaFortune with Beth Wilson and Tim Fischer of the University Counseling Center.

Marion Mayor Barry returned to the nation's capital Tuesday from a substance abuse treatment program at a South Carolina hospital to answer cocaine possession and perjury charges filed against him. Hisbitmap will be presented with all the other charges filed against him. The mayor's original arraignment date was postponed from Feb. 21 until Wednesday after his attorney notified the court that the first appearance date would interfere with his treatment.

Nearly a quarter-million Soviet Jews are expected to immigrate to Israel in 1990, three times the previous estimate, a senior government official was quoted as saying Tuesday on Israeli television.

The sudden leap in the estimate, the source said, derives from the opening of new migration channels that would allow 230,000 Jews to come to Israel. So far this year, 9,441 Soviet Jews have arrived and earlier Israeli estimates put the number of expected immigrants in 1990 at 80,000.

Security Awareness Days Part II continues tonight at 9 p.m. in Angela Athletic facility at SMC. Jerry Wernlewick and members of the Midwest Karate Academy will demonstrate self-defense tactics with active participation for all. The event is free and all are invited. Sponsored by St. Mary's Student Government and Security Dept.

A Eucharistic missionaries representative, Carol Christian, will be a guest on WDFN Radio's "A Gift of Hope," Saturday night from 1 to 3 p.m.

Correction: cheerleading tryouts are not being held in the Basketball Arena as was posted, but are scheduled to take place in the ACC Pit.

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The Observer Wednesday, February 28, 1990

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

Tuesday's Staff

(219) 239-7471

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Legal: Ke_png, Grados

News: Allende, O'Malley

Sports: Chris Conroy

Viewpoint: Lisa Eaton

Accent: Page A. Shovan

Ad Design: Sharman Rice

Sports: Chris Conroy

Accent: Page A. Shovan

Biology: James Spadone

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Government agencies will be present during Career Day

By JESSICA ZIEMBOSKI
News Writer

Over 25 federal, state and local government agencies will be represented today from 12 noon to 4 p.m. at the Center for Continuing Education during Career Day sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

The problem of the lack of off-campus student voting was discussed. Student Senate is considering setting up more voting booths, perhaps in between Fitzpatrick Hall and the Stile Museum, or in the Great Hall of O'Shaughnessy Hall.

The proposal was to be voted on next week by both Student Senate and HPC.

In other business, Art Gullitzer announced a charity run for multiple sclerosis on April 8 in Loftus Center.

The proposal will be a referendum on next week's class officer election ballots covering an off-campus housing. The Student Senate and Hall President election ballots will have a referendum on night classes. Those elections are to be held March 7.

Some of the representatives include the U.S. Secret Service, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, the IRS, Finance Accounting Center, and others.

The point is to stress that people of all backgrounds and are needed because there is a wide variety of government opportunities for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students' said co-ordinator Paula Cook, career counselor.

Agencies are not only looking for government or liberal arts majors. They also need people with technical, business and science backgrounds in addition to bilingual skills or investigative, quantitative and verbal strengths.

Attention Saint Mary's students:

The Observer is seeking enthusiastic students interested in covering events on the Saint Mary's campus for the newspaper. If you like to write, have an inquisitive mind, or simply would like to help us make the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community more aware of events on your campus, contact Corinne Pavlis at 277-3682.

The Observer

be a part of it.

CHRISTMAS IN APRIL 1990

ATTENTION STUDENTS

Last chance to sign up for “Christmas in April.”

Off Campus Sign-ups: LaFortune information desk.

On Campus Sign-ups: Look for posters in your dorm or ask your Hall President.

THIS PROJECT NEEDS YOUR SUPPORT!!!

Questions??? Please call:

Karen Croteau x1367
Lora Mangan x1314
Isabel Navarre x1314
Bob Scheibel x2544

DEADLINE MARCH 5!!!
Sandinistas won't give up power

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (AP) — A military commander said Tuesday that the defeated Sandinistas would not give up control of the armed forces and police unless the U.S.-backed Contra rebels are disarmed.

President Daniel Ortega and hundreds of top Sandinista party members met to map strategy following his stunning election loss Sunday to newspaper publisher Violeta Barrios de Chamorro.

Bank-and-file Sandinistas held demonstrations and some denounced the elections results while grudgingly saying they would accept the party's loss. Others urged Ortega not to give up power.

Rafael Solis, a military commander, and other Sandinista sources said Ortega had presented recommendations for a transition plan and a strategy for the Sandinistas as they re-examine the party's nine-man directorate in order to continue discussions about their army," he said.

Solis said on Chamorro's victorious United National Opposition coalition to press for disbanding the Contras, who have been fighting to overthrow the leftist Sandinistas since 1981.

Chamorro, publisher of La Prensa newspaper, is scheduled to take office for a six-year term April 25.

One of Chamorro's closest advisers, former Contra leader Alfredo Cesar, said Monday that the question of the armed forces was the most crucial point of the transition.

Solis also said during a break in the Sandinista meeting that "If UNO decides to privatize the banking system it could be an irresponsible act that starts a war."

"We Will Defend the Conquests of the Revolution," read a front-page headline in Barriada, the Sandinista party newspaper.

Meanwhile, Ortega's defeat began to sink in among his stunned supporters.

"They have to come back without arms. This is a necessity in Nicaragua. We need this in order to continue discussions about our army," he said.

Jackson says 'no' to mayor's job

Jessie Jackson announced Monday that he will not run for mayor of Washington D.C. Present Mayor Marion Barry is to be ar- raged on cocaine possession and perjury charges today.

Lecture given on relationship between family and structure of political regimes

By JOE MOODY

Professor Frederick Wilhelmsen discussed the role of the family in political society at his lecture last night.

The dynamics within the family foreshadow the dynamics between political leadership and the members of a political society, explained Wilhelmsen. He paraphrased the Greek philosopher Aristotle that man is more a domestic animal than a political animal. Wilhelmsen said the family is an organic reality prior to any for of political organization, insufficient as it is the source of legitimacy for all political legality. He noted that even totalitarian regimes such as Red China, Stalin, and Lenin have recognized this, and made concessions to ensure the stability of the family. Because the family is the basic unit of political society, unless governments allow the family as such to be represented, the government will fail to exercise to fulfill its representative function, said Wilhelmsen.

Wilhelmsen pointed out the inconsistency of many contemporary liberal democracies in this respect: "Democracy seems to want happy and good family lives in its rulers, but is unwilling to represent the family politically." If our democracy is to be truly representative, we must strive against the democratic individualism which "when faithful to its own essence must fragment the family and its claims," and reduce mankind, "to an aggregate of individuals, an amorphous mass with neither family traditions nor corporate memories," he said.

The lecture, entitled "The Family as the Basis for Political Existence," was held last night in the Galvin auditorium. It was sponsored by the Graduate Student Union Intellectual Life Committee, the Student Government Intellectual Life Commission, Notre Dame Year of the Family, and the Jacques Maritain Center.

Wilhelmsen is a Professor of Philosophy and Politics at the University of Dallas. He received his masters in Philosophy from Notre Dame in 1948.
WARSAW, Poland (AP) — Israel and Poland resumed full diplomatic relations after a 25-year break Tuesday, the third Warsaw Pact country to renew relations with the Jewish state in the past six months.

Poland ended relations in 1967 to support the Arab side in the Middle East War. Hungary restored relations in September and Czechoslovakia followed suit Feb. 9.

Prime Minister Tadeusz Mazowiecki looked on as Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Arens and Polish Foreign Minister Krzysztof Skubiszewski signed the protocol at a government palace, and the delegations sipped champagne to celebrate the long-awaited event.

Poland has had low-level ties with Israel since 1987 and the new Solidarity-led government is hoping that the restoration of a formal embassy will lead to closer economic and cultural cooperation.

"We are today opening a new chapter in the long history, full of tragedies, of the Jewish people of Poland," Arens told Israeli Army Radio. "I hope for good and close relations between Israel and Poland."

Speaking to reporters after the ceremony, Arens said that Israel also hopes for Polish support for Israeli positions in the Middle East peace process.

He told Israeli Army Radio that he found "great understanding" for Israel's problems among Poland's leaders. "It seems even a greater and fuller understanding than we have found in Western Europe," he added.

Poland has said resuming relations with Israel should not disturb its relations with Arab countries. Poland continues to endorse Palestinian rights to self-determination, and Skubiszewski held a January meeting with Arab diplomats to assure continued support.

Nevertheless, state radio in Libya said it had "deep regret" over the resumption of relations. The Polish ambassador to Tripoli was summoned to the Libyan Foreign Ministry and told that the action would harm Libyan-Polish relations and Arab-Polish relations generally, the Libyan radio report said.

Arens, in the radio interview, said he had invited Polish President Wojciech Jaruzelski to Israel. The invitation was accepted but no date was set, he said.

Skubiszewski also said he, too, had accepted an invitation to Israel.

Arens said he expected resuming diplomatic ties will lead to "very extensive economic relations" between Israel and Poland, as well as closer people-to-people links.

"There is no doubt in my mind that it will bring about a widening, a deepening and a strengthening of the relationship between the Polish people and the Jewish people in Poland and Israel," Arens said.

He referred to the small community of about 10,000 Jews remaining in Poland after the Holocaust and massive postwar emigration of Polish Jews, mainly to Israel and the United States.

On Monday, Arens went on emotional visits to memorials to Poland's once vibrant Jewish community, which numbered 3.5 million before World War II.

He paid homage at the monument to the Warsaw Ghetto uprising of 1943, when Jews, held in a walled-in section of the city to face starvation or deportation, rose up against the Nazi occupiers.

Arens stood in silence at the monument at Umschlagplatz, the depot where Jews from the Warsaw ghetto were loaded on trains headed for Nazi concentration camps during World War II.

LEARN RUSSIAN ON THE BLACK SEA!

The programs are organized by Dafna Ronn-Oxley of Virtus. Limited session-$2500. Price includes the course itself, accommodations with local Russian families, 3 meals per day, excursions and all air and land transportation.

Sochi, Russia. There will be 2 sessions: June 8-July 11 and July 6-August 8. Each session includes 80 hours of class work taught by qualified teachers at the university level plus 20 hours of class discussion, and also excursions in the area.

COST: 1st session-$2500. Price includes all of the above plus 4 days in Moscow.

FOR INFORMATION CALL 1-800-274-9121 (24 hours a day) and leave your name and address.

If you've got it, we want it.

THE N.D. Finance Club Presents its

32nd ANNUAL FINANCE FORUM

Featuring:
Mr. A. William Schenk III of Pittsburgh National Bank
and
Mr. John Cosgrove of Travelers Insurance Co.

These men will discuss and entertain questions on "FINANCE TODAY"

Wednesday Night at 7:00 p.m. in Theodores
All Majors Welcome
Bush
continued from page 1
"We will develop an aid package for Nicaragua that will be significant and meaningful. The democratic aspirations of the Nicaraguan people deserve our support and they will have it."
Fitzwater said the United States was examining "the full range of economic options aimed at putting Nicaragua into the international mainstream." He said Bush would discuss Nicaragua's needs this weekend at a meeting with Japanese Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu, whose country has become the world's largest donor of foreign aid.
Nowak also said U.S. aid for emerging democracies should be "smart aid.
"After all, we spent trillions of dollars, hundreds of billions of dollars, defending the free world for this day, and now that we've arrived at this day, I think we should not be shortsighted in our approach," Nunn said.
In a message that seemed primarily aimed at the Contra rebels long supported by the Reagan and Bush administrations, Fitzwater urged restraint in the post-election period. He reiterated a U.S. call that there be an immediate cease-fire "under U.N. supervision and that it be strictly respected by all sides.
"We have always anticipated that the resistance would de-mobilize and rearticulate under conditions of political freedom and personal security," Fitzwater said.
In contrast to the skepticism directed at the White House, which opposed liberalization, and which opposed liberalization, "We have always anticipated that the resistance would de-mobilize and rearticulate under conditions of political freedom and personal security," Fitzwater said.

Soviet
continued from page 1
Progressive lawmakers, strangled by the Kremlin, said the new president's power, about one-quarter of that of the last Soviet leader, M. S. Gorbachev, will be sizable.
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Havel suggests Soviet Union should invite Dubcek to visit

MOSCOW (AP) — Czechoslovakia's president suggested Tuesday a visit to Moscow by Alexander Dubcek, the Communist Party chief whose liberal "Prague Spring" was crushed by the Red Army a generation before Gorbachev's reforms.
In a meeting with Soviet lawmakers, President Vaclav Havel said it could be part of an exchange of parliamentary delegations, with the Czechoslovak group led by Dubcek, who now is president of Parliament.
As Communist Party chief in 1968, Dubcek introduced reforms offensive to the Kremlin, which opposed liberalization until Mikhail Gorbachev came its leader in 1985. Soviet tanks rolled into Prague in August.
Earlier Tuesday, Havel had placed blame on human rights activist Andrei Sakharov, whom the official news agency Tass described as one of the few Soviets to openly welcome the "Prague Spring" and denounce the invasion.
Dubcek's last two official visits to Moscow were humiliating. The first time, he was a prisoner days after the invasion and on the second, two months later, he signed an agreement allowing Soviet troops to stay in his country indefinitely and providing for a return to hard-line rule.
He was dismissed as party chief in 1969 and languished in prison until Czechoslovakia's peaceful revolution broke the Communist grip on power last year.
Havel met with President Gorbachev on Monday and said they had agreed all 73,000 Red Army soldiers would leave Czechoslovakia by July 1, 1991, and might be gone sooner.
Tass said the first train carrying troops and armor out of Czechoslovakia crossed into the Soviet Union on Tuesday afternoon.

St. Hedwig's Gong Show
Help support our class service project by volunteering for the following positions:
- Assistant Director
- Stage Manager
- Technical Assistant (Lights & Sound)
- Publicity Manager
- Crew members for these positions
No experience necessary!
This is a great opportunity to help out! Call Jenny X4890 or Lynn X4526

9:30 PM Thursday at...
JAPAN'S KAIFU NAMES NEW CABINET MEMBERS

TOKYO (AP) - Prime Minis-
ter Toshiki Kaifu, newly re-
elected by Parliament, formed a
new Cabinet Wednesday after fight-
ing off attempts to include
scandal-tainted politicians in
his administration.
Kaifu displayed uncharacter-
istic assertiveness by with-
drawing intense intraparty bickering
over appointments that delayed
announcement of the Cabinet for
several hours.
He also dropped both women
named to his first Cabinet,
vice minister and transportation
in which female voters
called for a hastily arranged summit
Wednesday before holding its
first meeting.

The reshuffling came two
days before Kaifu was to leave for a hastily arranged summit
with President Bush. The two-
day meeting begins Friday and
is expected to focus on U.S.
calls for Japan to radically al-
ter the structure of its economy
and ease its $49 billion trade deficits with the United States.

Foreign Minister Taro
Nakayama and newly named
International Trade and Indus-
try Minister Keibun Muto held a
news conference to address
immediately the trade tensions
Kaifu will face.

"Japan must maintain good
relations with the United States," Nakayama said. "At a
time of Japan-U.S. economic friction, we will make strong
efforts in the ... talks. We must
discuss issues concerning Japan-
U.S. global partnership in the
1st century."

Aside from Nakayama, the
only other Cabinet holdover
was Finance Minister Ryutaro
Hashimoto, an ambitious
politician widely regarded as a
future prime minister.

The backstage wrangling fol-
lowed Kaifu's re-election Tues-
day as president of the ruling
party, and thus prime minister.
Parliament's lower house,
which officially names the
premier, voted to keep Kaifu
286-146 over Socialists Party
Chairwoman Takako Doi.

The upper house, controlled
by the opposition since July,
voted for Kaifu 131-93 over
Doi with 44 blank ballots in a
runoff.

Voter outrage over the tax
and the far-reaching Recruit
scandal led to the Liberal
Democrats' stunning at the
polls in July. In the scandal,
stocks in a subsidiary of Re-
cruit Co. — a business informa-
tion conglomerate — were sold
to politicians at artificially low
prices.

The scandal brought down
the administration of former
Prime Minister Noboru
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Soukake Uno, who stepped
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But Kaifu led the Liberal
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was Finance Minister Ryutaro
Hashimoto, an ambitious
politician widely regarded as a
future prime minister.

The backstage wrangling fol-
lowed Kaifu's re-election Tues-
day as president of the ruling
party, and thus prime minister.
Parliament's lower house,
which officially names the
premier, voted to keep Kaifu
286-146 over Socialists Party
Chairwoman Takako Doi.

The upper house, controlled
by the opposition since July,
voted for Kaifu 131-93 over
Doi with 44 blank ballots in a
runoff.

Voter outrage over the tax
and the far-reaching Recruit
scandal led to the Liberal
Democrats' stunning at the
polls in July. In the scandal,
stocks in a subsidiary of Re-
cruit Co. — a business informa-
tion conglomerate — were sold
to politicians at artificially low
prices.

The scandal brought down
the administration of former
Prime Minister Noboru
Takekita and led to the resig-
nation of his successor,
Soukake Uno, who stepped
down to take responsibility for
the July election outcome.

But Kaifu led the Liberal
Democrats to an unexpectedly
wide majority in the Feb. 18
lower house election, giving him
and his party renewed confi-
dence in their leadership.
DOONESBURY

television camera, it may seem to the ever present eye of the earlier time. To a generation how contemporary events, such however, it is revealing to see intriguingly diverse society.

order. King's calls for understanding in an increasing brotherhood and unity can be mesh with the established order. As a result, he saw the development of the movement south back to the African-American abolitionists, predating the Civil War. Abolitionists realized that slavery was anathema to the democratic principles upon which this country was founded; furthermore, it was systematically dehumanizing to both African-American slaves and Euro-American slaveholders.

It is here, with the anti-slavery movement, that we first see an integrated social justice campaign composed of a variety of ethnic and religious groups, not unlike the composition of the groups who marched for civil rights in the 1960s. Among those supporting for racial equality were clergywomen of all faiths, and at the forefront was King. While ministers, priests, and rabbis have always been looked upon as community leaders, within the African-American community, the clergy has held an even loftier status. African-American clergymen tradition

American clergymen tradition

ally have had a degree of independence and authority unavailable to the other members of the community. In addition to providing spiritual and moral leadership, African-American churchmen were looked to for economic leadership as well.

In organizing the economic boycott of Montgomery, Ala. in the mid-1950s, which led ultimately to the Supreme Court's 1957 transportation segregation ruling, King was not only drawing his inspiration from Adam Clayton Powell, Jr., who had first applied the boycott tactic in the 1930s, but he was also fulfilling a leadership legacy created by his clerical predecessors in the African-American community.

Once King began his crusade for social justice, he soon realized that civil rights were only a small part of the larger whole. Without jobs, with education, without housing, there could be no integration. Here, King also followed the lead of several of his African-American predecessors.

While Mohandas Gandhi did play a pivotal role in the shaping of King's non-violent philosophy, there was a distinct African-American influence in the ideas King synthesized into social action. King utilized the philosophies of Book er T. Washington, who focused on jobs, and a need for African-Americans to help themselves; he looked to W.E.B. Du Bois, who also called for civil rights, and established practices of the abolitionists. It is equally important to recognize his reverence for the history of his people, and the strength that he drew from the contributions of those who came before him.

During Black History Month, we remember the prominent recent event, but we must also be aware of the legacy of which they are but a part. While we honor individuals like King who stand among the great African-Americans of history, it is equally important to recognize the reverence for the history of his people, and the strength that he drew from the contributions of those who came before him.

Dr. Patricia Washington is Director of the Office of Minority, International and Domestic Traditional Student Life at Saint Mary's College.

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Perk up at the Coffeehouse

ELIZABETH VIDA

It's bound to happen—you have a tough test or a paper due, and the library is too quiet. LaFortune is too loud, and your dorm is way too distracting. Getting comfortable and getting down to work seems like an impossible task. Now, however, there is a new place on campus, a place where you can study in a quiet atmosphere without hearing the lights buzz. On weekends, it's a place for concerts, comedy, and campus entertainment. It's called The Coffeehouse, and its located in the basement of Grace Hall, in what used to be the Underground.

The Coffeehouse is not the first of its kind at Notre Dame. Before it was renovated, the basement of LaFortune used to hold a coffee shop called Naz. In O' Shaughnessy Hall, Wadrick's offers a place for students and faculty to get together. But a place not just for coffee, but for music, art, and other entertainment in a casual atmosphere was still lacking on campus.

The Coffeehouse is the brainchild of Victor Krebs, assistant rector of Grace Hall and a member of Student Government's Intellectual Life Committee. Krebs describes The Coffeehouse as somewhere "people can go to hang out, be creative, and have a nice conversation." Besides the atmosphere, The Coffeehouse offers gourmet coffee, soft drinks, and delectable pastries, all at reasonable prices. A cappuccino machine is a possibility in the future.

The Underground, with the hard work of Krebs, Judy Zaragoza, program manager, Brian Packard, Mike Garjiude, and Mark Molloy, has been transformed into a comfortable and relaxing spot that is conducive to conversation or studying. A copy of Paul Klees' "Source of Fire" covers one of the walls, and student photography exhibits will be displayed on another. Kevin McCormick's photographs are being displayed now. Comfortable chairs invite quiet reading and a small stage can hold bands and other acts for the weekends.

The Coffeehouse opened Friday, February 23, with several acts, including Father Lardner, rector of Grace Hall, who, Victor Krebs mentioned, "is very enthusiastic about providing a new alternative." Father Lardner entertained the audience with the harmonica. Steve Brown, a resident of Grace Hall, attended the St. Paul and the Martyrs concert at The Coffeehouse on Saturday night and was impressed. "It was packed and we had a cool time—I would recommend it for a place to hang out on the weekends".

The Coffeehouse is open on Wednesdays and Thursdays from 8:30 p.m. to 12:00, Saturday from 8:30 p.m. to 12:20, and Sunday from 9:30 to 12:30.

Dreamdate fantasy dashed by love god

Ian Mitchell

Lion Taming

This guy asked me out and I care nothing for him. How can I make his life as miserable as possible? —Angela R.

If my experience is any guide, most women don't need help on this one. But for those of you interested in advanced cruelty techniques, there are two basic approaches to the problem:

1)Turn him down when he asks you out. This is almost too easy.

Him: So, do you want to go out sometime?
A brief list of some possible responses:

* "Ha ha ha ha! Oh . . . I'm sorry; you weren't serious, were you?"
* "I'd sooner die a slow and painful death roasted over an open fire, thanks."
* "Oh, no. Whatever made you think I'd want to go out with you?"
* "Scream loudly and hang up the phone."
* "Um . . . gee . . . well . . . (look around as if trapped.) "Sure, I guess so." (Note: this may not seem to be cruel enough at first glance, but it does set up stage two.)

2) Accept his invitation, then cancel when he calls a few days later.

Him: "So, what should I pick you up?"
A few winning responses:

* "Oh, was that tonight? Gee, tonight's not really a good night for me."
* "The blunt approach: "You know, I was really looking forward to going with you, but I just got a better offer."
* "I'm sorry, I know I agreed to go with you a week ago, but I've regained my sanity."
* "I can't make it, something came up—I've just got to get my checkbook balanced."

"My boyfriend Ralph and I will be ready at eight; by the way, who are you taking?"

Dear Lion Taming,

I've been scoping out this gorgeous girl in the dining hall since last semester, but I can't seem to get her attention. What's an exciting, different way to get her attention?

—Stan W.

Ah, the dining hall, site of innumerable romantic beginnings! Perhaps as you reach up to fill your glass with soda, you are distracted by a leggy, buxom, flaxen-haired beauty who approaches and places her tray seductively close to your own; she gazes deeply into your eyes and her full mouth alluringly changes from a tiny pout to a welcoming smile, and then a hearty laugh as your glasses overflow and soda comes pouring down your arm, soaking your meal and clothes and generally making you look like a complete dorkhead. The girl quickly disappears in a sea of laughing faces as everyone in the entire dining hall turns as one to jeer at your stupidity. News of your embarrassment spreads like wildfire throughout the school, and not even your closest friends will give you the time of day. Ostracized from the loving arms of the Notre Dame family, you stop shaving and showering and gradually begin muttering to yourself, responding to a voice only you can hear. As you fall deeper into the depths of insanity, Wait, where was it? Oh yes, the point of all this—two things: 1) Getting a girl's attention is relatively easy; keeping it is hard.
2) The dining hall is filled with hundreds of students with nothing better to do than scope the opposite sex, and if you put the moves on a babe there and fall, the people you are eating with will never allow you to...
NHL STATISTICS

**W A L E S C O N F E R E N C E**

Patrick Division
NY Rangers 52 17 35 203 203 23 13-16 15-14 9-13-6
NY Islanders 28 28 8 54 230 230 213 19-13-6 20-16-3 17-12-2
Philadelphia 27 29 9 51 239 239 228 19-13-5 21-14-4 17-16-4
Pittsburgh 27 30 9 51 239 239 228 19-13-5 21-14-4 17-16-4

Adirondack Division
Boston 38 22 5 81 232 232 201 23-13-6 26-10-4 17-17-5
Buffalo 37 29 9 55 242 242 230 21-14-3 24-12-4 17-17-5
Montreal 38 28 9 63 272 272 233 23-15-4 26-12-4 17-17-5
Quebec 41 46 6 71 289 289 255 23-15-6 26-12-4 17-17-5

Campbell Conference
Chicago 35 20 5 60 228 228 211 20-14-2 23-12-4 17-16-4
Detroit 32 26 5 67 239 239 222 19-14-3 22-13-4 17-17-5
Minnesota 26 35 5 55 224 224 211 19-14-3 22-13-4 17-17-5
St. Louis 24 36 4 70 246 246 223 19-14-3 22-13-4 17-17-5

Southeast Division
Atlanta 35 20 5 60 228 228 211 20-14-2 23-12-4 17-16-4
Boston 38 22 5 81 232 232 201 23-13-6 26-10-4 17-17-5
Buffalo 37 29 9 55 242 242 230 21-14-3 24-12-4 17-16-4
Montreal 38 28 9 63 272 272 233 23-15-4 26-12-4 17-17-5
Quebec 41 46 6 71 289 289 255 23-15-6 26-12-4 17-17-5

**TOP 25 BASKETBALL POLLS**

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press college basketball poll.

1. Kansas (41) 25-10-1 21-7-2 19-10-0 17-13-3 15-14-0
2. UNLV (14) 25-10-1 21-7-2 19-10-0 17-13-3 15-14-0
3. Maryland (6) 25-10-1 21-7-2 19-10-0 17-13-3 15-14-0
4. Missouri (2) 25-10-1 21-7-2 19-10-0 17-13-3 15-14-0
5. Duke 25-10-1 21-7-2 19-10-0 17-13-3 15-14-0

**Wednesday's Games**

Notre Dame 7, Illinois 2
Notre Dame 8, Miami (Ohio) 1
Home:
Notre Dame 25, Miami 2
9, Richmond 9, Dartmouth 8, UCLA 8, Kansas
23. Tennessee Tech 21-4 256 18
20. S. Mississippi 22-3 344 17
10. Long Beach St. 22-5 959 12
19. Arkansas 21-3 361 25
16. Purdue 19-6 575 15

Monday's Games

8. Texas 20-4 1,096 6
7. Steph. F Austin 24-2 1,159 8
3. Stanford (2) 24-1 1,487

Wednesday's Games

Traveling to the Bird's nest.

Traveling to the Bird's nest.

NBA STANDINGS

**Eastern Conference**

New York 35 19 8 74 237 237 210 23-13-3 26-10-4 17-17-5
Boston 32 22 5 71 240 240 218 22-14-3 24-12-4 17-16-4
Washington 34 20 5 70 251 251 223 23-15-4 26-12-4 17-17-5
New Jersey 31 24 4 68 245 245 218 22-14-3 24-12-4 17-16-4

**Western Conference**

California 40 15 7 71 248 248 211 23-15-4 26-12-4 17-17-5
Denver 39 20 4 62 246 246 217 23-15-4 26-12-4 17-17-5
Oklahoma 40 15 7 71 248 248 211 23-15-4 26-12-4 17-17-5

Other receiving votes:

Michigan Tech 21-1 874 14

**Women's Swimming**

Women's swimming at Cleveland
Women's basketball at Detroit
National Indoors Team Championships
Women's tennis at List A/ITA
National Indoor Team Championships

**Men's Swimming**

Men's track at IC4As in Boston
Intercollegiate Championships

**Sunday's Games**

Sports Calendar

Women's basketball vs. Missouri, 2:30 (NBC)
Men's vs. Missouri, 2:30 (NBC)

**Monday's Games**

Men's basketball vs. Kentucky, 7:30 (PAC-12)

**Wednesday's Games**

Wednesday's Games

**Big Ten Tournaments**

Men's basketball at Chicago, 12:30 p.m.
Men's tennis at Illinois, 7:00 p.m.

**Wednesday's Games**

Wednesday's Games

Recreational Sports

All pumps up
The athlete's heart beat at rest.*

60 beats per minute
1. Marathon runner
2. Swimmer
3. Garman
4. Football player
5. Spinner
6. Weight lifter

"Average adult's pulse at rest is 70-78 beats per minute"

Sports Calendar

Sports Calendar

Wrestling at Illinois

Men's basketball at Dayton, 8:00 p.m.

Men's swimming at the Eastern Intercollegiate Championships

Fencing at Great Lakes Fencing Championships

Women's tennis at USTA/ITCA National Indoor Team Championships

Men's tennis at H.E.B. Collegiate Championships

Hockey in Huntsville for Alabama Faceoff Tournament

Men's swimming at the Eastern Intercollegiate Championships

Women's track at IC4As in Boston

Baseball at St. Mary's (Texas)

Women's tennis at USTA/ITCA National Indoor Team Championships

Women's swimming at Cleveland State Invitational

Men's tennis at H.E.B. Collegiate Championships

Softball at Indiana

Baseball at Trinity

Men's basketball at Kentucky, 7:00 p.m.

No sports scheduled

**SCOREBOARD**

Results from Feb. 21-28
Women's basketball (18-4)
Notre Dame 85, Xavier 51
Men's tennis (11-5)
Notre Dame 6, Minnesota 3
Women's tennis (5-3)
Notre Dame 7, Illinois 2
Notre Dame 6, Kansas State 3
Notre Dame 8, Drake 6
Notre Dame 8, Miami (Ohio) 1
Wrestling (6-1)
Iowa 26, Notre Dame 25

Home

Notre Dame 25, Miami 2
Notre Dame 20, Michigan State 7
Notre Dame 14, Michigan 4
Notre Dame 23, Lawrence 4

Away:
Princeton ended Notre Dame's 46 bout winning streak, with a 17-10 win.
Notre Dame was 16, Yale 10
Notre Dame 14, Miami (Ohio) 2

Women's fencing (21-1)

Home:

Notre Dame 12, Miami (Ohio) 2
Notre Dame 10, Michigan 6
Notre Dame 16, Lawrence 8

**Sports List**

The athlete's heart beat at rest.*

60 beats per minute
1. Marathon runner
2. Swimmer
3. Garman
4. Football player
5. Spinner
6. Weight lifter

"Average adult's pulse at rest is 70-78 beats per minute"

**Sports List**

**Eastern Conference**

New York
Boston
Washington
New Jersey
Miami

**Women's Swimming**

Women's swimming at the Eastern Intercollegiate Swimming outscoring two-time defending champion West Virginia 670-612.5
100 breaststroke—Becky Wood (1:07.27)
200 breaststroke—Wood (2:04.70)
200 individual medley—Tanya Williams (2:46.34)—Eastern Intercollegiate record
200 butterfly—Williams, second (2:05.57)

**Women's Swimming**

Notre Dame 15-0
Men's basketball (14-10)

**Women's Swimming**

Notre Dame 15-0
Men's basketball (14-10)

**Women's Swimming**

Notre Dame 15-0
Men's basketball (14-10)

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Notre Dame 15-0
Men's basketball (14-10)

**Women's Swimming**

Notre Dame 15-0
Men's basketball (14-10)

**Women's Swimming**

Notre Dame 15-0
Men's basketball (14-10)
ATTENTION: WE ARE NOW TAKING \$1 OFF PER CLASSIFIED ITEM ON SATURDAY, MARCH 3.
Ellery continued from page 16

Phelps likes the positives that Ellery has to offer. "He can help this team in many different ways," explains Phelps. "He is tough as nails. I fought him my sophomore year, and he is a tough guy. He's got a good right, throws good, clean combinations and he works really hard. It's going to be a helluva fight to watch," claims Bielchini.

At 6-5, Kevin Ellery must use his strength against taller players when subbing in at forward off the Irish bench. The junior plays guard as a walk-on.

Bengal Bouts feature close competition in matches tonight

By KEN TYSIAC
Sports Writer

The 180- and 185-pound divisions will begin fighting tonight at 7:30 in the north dome of the 60th ACC in the semifinals of the 50th Bengal Bouts after being idle in Sunday's quarterfinal round.

Defending 185-pound champion Ricky Purcell is very anxious to get under way, although he knows very little about his opponent, Elizabeth, N.J. native John Carney. "He's been going nuts," says Purcell, who is a walk-on cornerback on the Notre Dame football team. "I wanted to fight so bad on Sunday that I can't stand it. But Wednesday, will be here soon enough, and I'll be ready to go."

The 185-pound match will pit law student Robert Urban against senior Steve Vankoski. In the 180-pound division, Pittsburgh Kurt Heil will return to battle sophomore Chris Riley and junior Mike Baumer will square off with Michael Ryan of West Salisbury, Conn.

The most intriguing matchup of the night might well be the 185-pound battle between two-time champion Vance Becklund and senior Dave Tyvda, who showed his punching power when he forced the referee to stop his fight 1:28 into the first round on Sunday while Wheeler defeated Benjamin Supton on a unanimous decision in the quarterfinals.

In the 154-pound division, Bengal Bout co-captain Dave Ellery's match will pit senior John Manfredy and junior Bill Wheeler. The powerful Manfredy forced the referee to stop his fight 1:28 into the first round on Sunday while Wheeler defeated Benjamin Supton on a unanimous decision in the quarterfinals.

In the 154-pound division, Bengal Bout co-captain Dave Ellery stronger than him, if they can get the ball up to him close to the basket he can just turn around and shoot over me because of my height," says Ellery. "So I try to keep him away from the basket as far as I can, kind of pushing him so he can't turn around on me and shoot."

"Sometimes it's hard on me to keep my composure when they're all bodying me. When I play outside it's not like that. I just keep my hand up on a guy so he won't shoot. It's a big difference."

In recent games especially, Ellery has not been getting much playing time. In Saturday's overtime loss to Georgia Tech, he did not play. Averaging only 12 minutes, it is difficult to keep up the intensity when he sits on the bench. When Phelps calls him in, he has to be ready to respond, and respond well.

"It's tough," says Ellery. "You wish you were in the game, because you feel you can help out, but you have to learn to accept it. That's just the way things have to be at that time. Maybe the next game you'll get your chance."

"It's not that I'm unhappy, it's just that I would like to play more, maybe help the team out. I can do more, maybe help the team out, and fight my fight out there." says Phelps. "Sometimes it worked and sometimes it didn't. To me I think I did my job. To others it might seem like I didn't do enough as far as effort, or whatever you want to call it. But I think I've done my share."

"I'll be ready to go."

Wednesday, February 28, 1990

Ellery has a clear conscience about it.

"I think when I got into the game I did my best, gave the team a boost," he explains. "Sometimes it worked and sometimes it didn't. To me I think I did my job. To others it might seem like I didn't do enough as far as effort, or whatever you want to call it. But I think I've done my share."

"I'll be ready to go."

The Thomas J. White Center, Right to Life, The Center for Civil and Human Rights and the Center for Social Concerns Present...

Two lectures with anti-war and pro-life activist and writer

JULI LOESCH WILEY:

Divine Obedience / Civil Disobedience
12:15 p.m. Law School Courthouse

Pro-Life Feminism
7:30 p.m. Montgomery Theatre
LaFortune Student Center

THURSDAY, MARCH 1

Student Art Forum presents:
Student/Faculty Lecture Series with DICK STEVENS

of the Notre Dame Photography Dept.

"My Work in Progress"

Thursday, March 1st
7:00 pm in the Snite Museum of Art
Two discontent baseball fans express their anger as stalled negotiations continue to cancel Spring Training in Florida and Arizona.

Oklahoma wins again, upsetting No. 1 KU

NorMan, okla. (AP) — Oklahoma beat the No. 1 team in the country for the second time in three days Tuesday night with an easy 100-78 victory over Kansas.

The fifth-ranked Sooners (22-4) had beaten then-No. 1 Missouri 107-90 on Sunday and the outcome was even more convincing against the Jayhawks (27-3).

The wins extended Oklahoma's season-high winning streak to 45 games and the latest was played before a record crowd of 12,166 at Lloyd Noble Center.

Oklahoma used some impressive defense to force a season-high 26 turnovers and hand Kansas its first loss to any team other than Missouri.

The Sooners also pulled aside the Sooners even with Kansas in the Big Eight standings at 10-3, one game behind first-place Missouri.

‘Skeeter’ Henry led the Sooners with 23 points.

Dayton continued from page 16

point margin and fell 63-62 to the Blue Demons, then squandered a 14-point advantage and lost 85-60 in overtime to the Yellow Jackets.

"I think we played very well the past week," Phelps said. "I think we're playing as well as we have in a long time. I don't want these kids to lose their confidence.

"There's a lot of basketball left for us. It's going to be crazy in college basketball the last two weeks. Our next objective is to play Dayton."

After their 97-79 loss to the Irish, the Flyers dropped games to Xavier and Loyola, but have bounced back to post a five-game win streak. They are 16-9 overall, 9-4 in the Midwest Conference and could challenge for that league's automatic NCAA bid in the post-season tourney.

Senior guard Negele Knight has been the big spark for Dayton in the five-game streak. He scored 70 points in the last two Flyer victories, including a career-high 42 against Detroit, and has earned MGC Player of the Week honors three of the past five weeks.

Knight leads Dayton in scoring (21.8 ppg), assists (5.8), steals (1.8), free-throw percentage (81 percent) and three-point percentage (49 percent).

"I think Knight is a great point guard," Phelps said. "He's taking charge offensively. I think Knight is as explosive as Konny Andersson."

Anderson scored 32 points in leading Georgia Tech to the come-from-behind victory over the Irish.

Notre Dame will also need to contain senior forward Anthony Corbitt, who scores 15.6 points per game. The remaining Dayton starters are forwards Noland Robinson (9.4 ppg), center Wes Coffee (3.4 ppg) and guard Ray Springer (1.3 ppg).

"There's a lot of basketball left for us. It's going to be crazy in college basketball the last two weeks. Our next objective is to play Dayton."

"I think Elmer Bennett has been a big spark to our offense," Phelps said. "I think he's getting a lot more confidence each time he goes out there."

The remainder of the lineup should stay the same - Joe Frederick (13.2 ppg) at the other guard, Keith Robinson (14.5 ppg, 7.8 rpg) at center and LaFortune Ellis (14.8 ppg, 12.6 rpg) and Monty Williams (7.5 ppg) at forwards.

NOTES - Notre Dame leads the series with Dayton 22-10 and has won the last eight meetings by an average of 12.5 points per game. Knight, a fifth-year senior, is the lone Flyer to have a victory against the Irish. Robinson is hitting 58 percent from the field. The Notre Dame basketball banquet is set for March 12, and tickets are $25. Frederick had hit a three-pointer in 16 consecutive games until having the streak snapped against Georgia Tech. Robinson needs just one win to have 1,000 for his career.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD EVENTS:

"PARENTHOOD" Wednesday and Thursday in Carroll Auditorium at 9:00 and 11:15

$1.00 admission

LeMans Formal tickets on sale this week in lobby

Senior Formal Bid Sales at ND tonight from 6-9 in Notre Dame Room- LaFortune and tomorrow night at SMC in LeMans Lobby 6-9
Baseball

continued from page 16

up over the last five innings and found a good outing, giving up only one run. Besides Leahy, Murphy also thought Chad Hartvigson and Tony Livorsi pitched well over the weekend.

In Saturday's game, Notre Dame took a 7-0 lead in the top of the third on seven hits and four Rainbow errors. Rightfielder Eric Danapilis knocked in two runs and 10th Edwin Hartwell chipped in an RBI double. Cory Nee, who led the Irish by going 3 for 7 in the two games, also contributed to the outburst.

"Danapilis, Hartwell, (Dan) Bautch and (Mike) Mladich are going to be an exciting outfield for the future," stated Murphy. Hawai'i chipped away with two in the fourth and three more in the fifth. In the sixth, a bases loaded walk to Todd Takayoshi forced in Randy Volmer to break a 7-7 tie.

While Murphy felt it was disappointing to lose that big of a lead, he insisted that it will only make the Irish better as a team in the weeks to come.

"We're not going to feel sorry for ourselves," observed Murphy. "I won't let it happen in practice this week."

The base on balls (17 in 21 innings) proved to be the downfall of the Irish pitchers, especially the freshmen.

"The young guys didn't have good focus," commented Murphy. "(Dave) Sinnes has got a lot of ability, he just has to get comfortable and get some more confidence. He's just trying too hard. Wailakia's also not pitching up to his capability."

Notre Dame's youth, with 23 of 32 players being freshmen or sophomores, means the squad may go through some growing pains early in the year as many adjust to the jump of playing against much stiffer competition. Those ballyowers. Murphy's first two recruiting classes will be the nucleus for the next few years, but with the help of senior leadership from captain Ed Lund and Brian Piotrowicz as well as more experience under their belts, this team should win when it counts in the MCC tournament and the NCAA playoffs.

"If I were Hawaii, I wouldn't want to play us at the end of the year," Murphy said. "We're better than Hawaii. Their coach, Les Murakami, says he's better than UCLA and Cal. We don't care about that, boss," continues Murphy. "We can't be satisfied."

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**Lecture Circuit**

**Wednesday**

4 p.m. Lecture: "The Sacrament of Creation: Toward an Environmental Theology," Rev. Michael Himes, Associate Professor of Theology at ND, Room 121 Law School. Sponsored by the Peace Institute.


**Campus**

6:30-8:30 p.m. University Counseling Center workshop, "Career/Major Decision Making." Room 300 University Counseling Center.

7 p.m. HISAA basketball sectionals. J.A.C.C. Arena.

7:30 p.m. Bengal Bouts semi-finals. J.A.C.C. Fieldhouse.

8:10 p.m. Theatre: "The Importance of Being Earnest"

6:30-8:30 p.m. University Counseling Center workshop, "The Importance of Being Earnest" by Oscar Wilde. Washington Hall. Sponsored by Dept. of Communication and Theatre.

**Menus**

Notre Dame
Baked Cod Sesame
Cheese Ravoli
'Tuna Muffin w/Cheese
Cheese Ravioli
Baked Cod Sesame
Notre Dame

**ACROSS**

1 Brazilian Indian
4 Clark, U.S.
10 Betty White's "lobe in 'Golden Girls'
14 Dr. Focus
15 Practical, as a golfer
16 Place for your dough
17 Very pale
20 Two German men's names
21 Preface with lake or lock
22 Old Testament character Gen. 14:13

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Last Day to Sign up for Bookstore Basketball

5-7 pm SUB office
ND baseball squad to travel south

Team continues tough road schedule in Texas rematch

By MIKE KAMRADT
Sports Writer

It's too bad college athletes can't accumulate frequent flyer mileage.

If they could, Irish baseball players would have no trouble meeting the requirements this year. After traveling some 4,000 odd miles to Honolulu and back to take on the University of Hawaii last weekend, the Irish will journey to Austin, Texas this weekend to face the University of Texas Longhorns, one of the elite programs in the country, Dame will conclude the trip with a matchup against Trinity. 

"It was one of the top three programs in the country," said Irish head coach Pat Murphy, "and St. Mary's is better than Hawaii."

The Irish definitely have their work cut out for them, especially against Texas, the runner-up in the College World Series last year. The Longhorns will want to avenge last year's loss at the hands of Notre Dame. In that game, the Irish jumped out to a 5-0 lead over their third-ranked hosts, thanks to the heavy hitting of Frank Jacobs and Dan Pellier. Tony Livorsi pitched the middle innings and picked up the win for Notre Dame. Texas closed the gap to 5-6 in the sixth, but the Irish quickly pulled away at 9-5. Tensions mounted again in the later innings as Texas gained 1-1-9. 

With the more than 4,000 fans whoping it up, closer Mike Caffey held off the Longhorns and preserved one of the biggest wins in the history of Notre Dame Baseball.

In the upcoming games, the Irish will certainly have to play better than they did this past weekend. The team had proved to be unfriendly hosts, defeating Notre Dame 6-0 and 12-7. Despite the results, much good did come from the victory.

"Overall it was a good trip," explained Murphy. "We faced an extraordinary amount of adversity with bad weather, the long travel and long capacity crowds. It's going to help us positively down the road."

In the first game the Rainbow's Cameron Phelps hit one home run and hit the ball well. "We hit the ball as well Friday as we did Saturday," remarked Murphy. "Joe Binkiewicz hit with two home runs right at people."

"Their pitcher was pretty darn good," Murphy continued. "That was our first test against that type of pitching and we're going to have to hit against it."

Kevin Ellery started the game for Irish. In four innings, he gave up five runs, four of them earned, on nine hits. "Petro three strikes," Murphy said of the senior, who only gave up one walk, "but he didn't have much of a day."

The Notre Dame baseball team will face three tough opponents as they travel to warmer climates for a second straight weekend.

"When playing Dayton the second time will offer a challenge," said Dame coach Digger Phelps. "They play well defensively, and we're going to have to hit against them."

"Playing Dayton the second time will offer a challenge," said Dame coach Digger Phelps. "They play well defensively, and we're going to have to hit against them."

"We responded as a team," said Welsh. "The women's team has gotten stronger, more confident, and more unified as a team."

"The team's unification and aggressiveness is their performance on Friday. The Irish were behind at the end of the day on Thursday, but all sixteen of the women's teams came through."

Kevin Ellery might not sit well with Ellery, but the spirit of the analogy is still a compliment. "I don't really like being characterized as an animal," says Ellery, "but as far as the other things, it's good that he thinks of me being big and stuff like that. But I could live without the pit bull."

"Canine or no, Ellery is a reserve whom Phelps can use either at the power forward or center position. His role primarily is to be the game tester, to see what the opposing team is doing, and to exploit weaknesses."

Kevin Ellery has been a star for the team, and his physical abilities have been a big part of the team's success.

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The Irish could have put themselves in a great position had they maintained big leads last weekend against DePaul and Georgia Tech. They lost an 18-14 decision to the Blue Demons, but they played well in the last game against the Cougars.

"I see my role as a bull," says Ellery. "To rebound, to score when I need to, and just to add positives to the team."

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