Outbreak in South African tribal violence due to activists

Johannesburg, South Africa (AP) — Anti-apartheid activists are behind an outbreak of violence in tribal homelands because they don't want to negotiate, the government suggested Thursday.

"The violence is certainly part of an overall plan to destabilize the country and make it difficult to commence negotiations," said Constitutional Development Minister Gerrit Viljoen.

It is quite clear that certain elements pretend to be keen on break of violence in tribal development Minister Gerрит Viljoen said.

ANC spokesman Pallo Jordan in Lasaka, Zambia denied that the recently legalized organization was behind the violence, which has led to 200 deaths in the past month, according to Business Day newspaper in Johannesburg.

He said tension had been building in some of the 10 homelands, which the apartheid system has designated as the national states where the black majority of 28 million own land and exercise political rights.

"The language of violence, looting and arson reveals the bitterness in the hearts of many of our people, but it is senseless and savage in the extreme," said the Rev. Stanley Mogoba, president of the Methodist Church of Southern Africa.

Two anti-apartheid activists were killed Tuesday in a clash between rioters in the Garankuwana area and black police, who were trying to disperse crowds forming in the Lankana area, witnesses said.

Outbreak in South African tribal violence due to activists

Bush transpo plan taxes travelers

Washington (AP)—President Bush announced a national transportation policy Thursday that would cost travelers more and increase local governments' share in meeting air, land and sea travel needs over the next century.

Just as the Model T and the Wright brothers' plane "prepared the way for today's millions of cars and thousands of passenger jets, so it is now our turn to invest in America's future," Bush said in unveiling the policy with Transportation Secretary Samuel Skinner.

Bush said it would help keep America "the world leader in transportation."

The 129-page plan, "Moving America Into The 21st Century," calls for more toll roads, local gas taxes, user fees, private investments, competition, deregulation, research into futuristic systems and openness to foreign air carriers as well as increased attention to safety and protection of the environment.

The policy was hailed as a "good start" by the American Public Transit Association, which said the policy was "long on advice and short on help" from the federal government.

Rep. Norman Mineta, D-Calif., chairman of the House surface transportation subcommittee, called it "a good start," but said shifting programs to the state and local level without financial resources "would be the shift and the shaft.

Bush did not immediately field questions on the proposal, leaving Skinner to face news media.

The secretary, who had the policy drawn up after holding 117 hearings across the country, justified proposals for increases in local gasoline taxes and fees by saying polls show that people are willing to pay if they get improvements.

Skinner denied the policy represents a shift of responsibility for transportation away from the federal government, saying it was an attempt to "strike a balance" after years in which the federal government has assumed "almost all of the responsibility" for funding some transportation systems.

"The federal commitment to infrastructure and to transportation will continue to be at a very high level," he said, adding that federal transportation budgets are expected to increase each year.

"It is not the panacea or the answer to all of the problems in transportation," said Skinner. "It was never designed to be that. It was designed to be a strategic plan, or a framework under which we could make the many decisions that we are required to make.

Father Malloy designates 90-91 "Year of the Woman"

By HANNAH WU

News Writer

The 1990-91 academic year has been designated the "Year of the Woman" at the University of Notre Dame by Father Edward Malloy, University president.

In announcing the observance, Malloy also identified the committee charged with developing a schedule and coordinating activities during the year. Chaired by Associate Provost Eileen Kamil, the committee includes 15 other people from the administration, faculty, and student body.

The committee will meet by the end of March to develop more specific and detailed plans for activities. It will schedule which speakers they will invite to campus, according to Kamil, chairperson for the committee.

Throughout the rest of the semester, the committee will be meeting once or twice a month and various sub-committees will be generated to work on some particular projects and topics, said Kamil.

The Year of the Woman will offer an opportunity for the Notre Dame community to focus on the achievements and contributions that women have made to society and education," said Kamil.

The year will focus on research and scholarship by women and achievements of women on the Notre Dame campus. It will highlight the changing role of women in society,

"The Year of the Woman will build on what we have been working on for the past two years," said Kamil. The "Year of Cultural Diversity" was celebrated at Notre Dame in 1988-89, and the "Year of the Family" is being observed during 1989-90.

LAST ISSUE

This is the last regular issue of The Observer before Spring Break. The Observer will resume publication on Tuesday, March 20. The Observer wishes everyone a fun and safe Spring Break.
Chris Donnelly
Editor-in-Chief

Father Michael Himes will be speaking on Monday, March 19, at 8:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium. He will be presenting a speech on St. Augustine, previously given at the United Nations. The lecture is the first event in Student Government’s Central America Week.

Interested in designing a T-Shirt for the Northern Ireland Awareness Group’s fundraiser for the Irish Children’s Fund? Contact Mary Lee at 283-2652.

Word has been received of the death of Harry Worthington, assistant professor emeritus of management at Notre Dame University. Worthington died last Sunday in Bayside, New York, at the age of 98. A native of Notre Dame’s business faculty since 1953, he retired in 1988.

Elizabeth Krause, the wife of retired University of Notre Dame athletic director Edward “Moose” Krause, died Wednesday at St. Joseph’s Medical Center. She was 79. Services will be 1:30 p.m. Saturday at St. Joseph’s Center on the Notre Dame campus, with burial in Cedar Grove Cemetery. Arrangements were handled by the Hickey Funeral Home Cleveland Road Chapel.

Forbes magazine employees received a message from the great beyond Thursday. They found out that their late publisher: All is forgiven — up to $10,000. All debts, that is. Steve Forbes, Malcolm Forbes’ son and successor, told staffers that “in accordance with my father’s wishes, all outstanding debts, that is. Steve Forbes, Malcolm Forbes’ son and successor, told staffers that “in accordance with my father’s wishes, all outstanding debts, that is. Steve Forbes, Malcolm Forbes’ son and successor, told staffers that “in accordance with my father’s wishes, all outstanding debts, that is. Steve Forbes, Malcolm Forbes’ son and successor, told staffers that “in accordance with my father’s wishes, all outstanding debts, that is. Steve Forbes, Malcolm Forbes’ son and successor, told staffers that “in accordance with my father’s wishes, all outstanding debts, that is. 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Foreign lit could satisfy AL requirements

By JOHN CRONIN

The College of Arts and Letters revised an existing literature requirement effective immediately for all Arts and Letters students.

Specifically, the revision expands the student’s option to courses in foreign literature in translation, or even in foreign literature. Previously the requirement specified that all Arts and Letters students fulfill the requirement by taking a course in American or English literature. “The point of that requirement was to teach students literary interpretive textual skills, but one can learn those skills by taking literature courses outside of English,” stated Michael Loux, dean of the College of Arts and Letters. However, if a student intends to fulfill the literature requirement by taking a foreign literature course, that course cannot count towards satisfying the foreign language requirement as well, Loux said. “This change only affects Arts and Letters students. For students in the other colleges, it has always been possible to satisfy the University fine arts/literature requirement by taking a literature course in a department other than English. So now the Arts and Letters literature requirement is just like everyone else’s,” Loux said.

The decision was reached by the Arts and Letters College Council, the official governing board of the College of Arts and Letters, which is composed of both faculty and students.

Members of executive board chosen by SUB

By JOE DIMARIA

The Student Union Board (SUB) has selected its new leaders for the 1990-91 academic year. According to Mike Hough, SUB director of programming, the new leaders for the executive council were selected last week by the following student selection committee: Baja Singh, SUB board manager; Matt Bredin, student body president; Diane Toohey, HPC co-chair; Tony Lang, SUB ideas & issues commissioner; and Hough.

• Erin Lavelle, a junior from Rochester, Minn., who serves as an assistant music entertainment commissioner, was elected the new board manager. “We’re looking forward to a successful year,” said Lavelle, who also said she plans to expand the marketing and relations departments.

• Dan Oriie, a junior from Charleston, WV, who serves as the Arts and Letters literary requirement as well, Loux said.

ThURSDAY
March 22, 1990
7:00pm • Montgomery Theatre
Lecture and Discussion on Liberation Theology
Fr. Ernest Bartell, C.S.C.
Director of Kellogg Institute

FRIDAY
March 23, 1990
6:30pm • South Dining Hall (Faculty Dining Room)
Central American Dinner
Reservations Required
call 239-7668

SATURDAY
March 24, 1990
10:00pm Prayer Service Honoring Romero at Siegfried Residence Hall

10:00pm
Romero Vigil and Mass at 5:00pm follows march.

The newly elected executive council will take office on April 1, and Byrne said they plan to gain “access to more of the students by making the students more informed about SUB activities.” As the new director of marketing, Byrne also said it is important for SUB to expand publicity of campus events in order to increase attendance at these events. Lavelle said she is excited because the newly elected students represent “a solid executive council.”

“SUB is looking forward to a fun and exciting year,” said Byrne.

The new leaders replace the 1989-90 executive council which consists of the following: • junior Baja Singh, board manager; • senior Rick Condon, communications department; • senior Mike Hough, director of programming; • junior Mike Gyys, director of relations; • senior Debbie DiSanto, director of marketing.

According to Mike Hough, senior vice president, the newly elected students and council board chosen by SUB for the 1990-91 academic year is comprised of the following:

- Erin Lavelle, a junior from Rochester, Minn., who serves as an assistant music entertainment commissioner, was selected to be the new director of relations.
- Baja Singh, a junior from Lilburn, GA, presently an assistant controller, will serve as the director of marketing.

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According to Mike Hough, senior vice president, the newly elected students represent “a solid executive council.”
Subway wreckage

A subway car lies against a support column in Philadelphia after a morning rush-hour crash which killed three riders and injured more than 150 Wednesday.

FRANKFURT, West Germany (AP) — Arson was the likely cause of a fire that swept through a downtown restaurant and killed 11 people, including four Americans, police said Thursday.

Police first suspected a gas leak in the kitchen may have caused the Wednesday night fire that gutted Koryo, a Chinese-Korean restaurant near Frankfurt's cathedral and the Zeil shopping district.

"Evidence now points more to arson," said police spokesman Franz Winkler.

"I am shocked. If there is no political solution I see some very hard options ahead," said police spokesman Franz Winkler.

The dead included an American couple, a 1 1/2-year-old girl, and a 4-year-old boy, police said. The other victims were four Americans, a 4-year-old boy and a 6-year-old girl, suffered serious injuries.

Jagmohan later allowed a delegation of about 40 residents to meet Gandhi at his hotel, a police official said.

Two of the couple's other children, a 4-year-old boy and a 6-year-old girl, suffered serious injuries. Winkler said.

At least three of the dead were children, a police official said.

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W. German fire probably caused by arson

Students

SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT OVER BREAK...RUN FOR STUDENT SENATOR OR OFF-CAMPUS CO-PRESIDENTS

NEW DISTRICTS:
DISTRICT 1: Alumni, Badin, Carroll, Dillon, Fisher, Howard, Lyons, Morrisse and Pangborn
DISTRICT 2: Lewis, Old College, Sorin, St. Ed's, Walsh
DISTRICT 3: Breen-Phillips, Cavanaugh, Farley, Keenan, Stanford, Zahm
DISTRICT 4: Flanner, Grace, Knott, PE, PW, Siegfried
DISTRICT 5: Off-Campus

(Note: students intending to live O/C next year may run for O/C Co-Presidents)

MANDATORY MEETING: Tuesday, March 20, 8:30p.m., Foster Rm., 3rd Floor LaFortune
PETITIONS due by 5:00p.m.: Wednesday, March 21, in Student Government Office
CAMPAIGNING BEGINS: Thursday, March 22
CAMPAIGNING ENDS: Midnight, Monday, March 26
ELECTIONS: Tuesday, March 27
RUN-OFF ELECTIONS: Thursday, March 29

Any questions, call Matt or Vinny at 239-7668.

GET INVOLVED!
O’Neil voted runner-up in annual Irish Queen contest

By JANICE O’LEARY
Associate News Editor

For the second year in a row Mary O’Neil was voted first runner-up in Chicago’s annual Irish Queen contest.

O’Neil is a senior in Walsh Hall and has participated in the contest for the past four years. She will serve in the Queen’s court in the 35th annual St. Patrick’s Day parade.

In order to take part in the contest, a woman must be of Irish descent, live in the Chicago area, and be between the ages of 17 and 26. O’Neil is from Oak Brook, Ill. and is almost totally Irish, she said.

Over 500 girls applied, and the number of contestants was immediately cut to 200. The contest took place in the Chicago Hilton and Towers Hotel on Feb. 23.

According to O’Neil, the decision for Irish Queen is made by a panel of judges and is based mostly on how Irish a contestant looks and how well she will represent the Irish community.

O’Neil won a watch, a Waterford crystal vase, and a year’s supply of 7-Up products for being first runner-up. The Queen wins a trip to Ireland, a trip to anywhere in the U.S., a weekend in Chicago, and more Waterford crystal.

She will also participate in a mass at Old St. Patrick’s Church, a celebrity breakfast, and a lunch after the parade.

The parade, the largest in Chicago, will step off at 12:30 p.m. from Dearborn, Ill. and will be televised on WLS-TV.

Students carry umbrellas to shed Thursday’s heavy rains which helped to reduce the remaining snow on campus.

students observe caring program

Ten minority students from the University of Notre Dame will spend their spring semester break observing the Community of Caring program in five American cities March 10-18.

The project, a program of the Joseph P. Kennedy Foundation, provides high-school curricula and discussion models which address a variety of social problems afflicting American adolescents, including teen pregnancy, drug and alcohol abuse, truancy, vandalism, and violence.

According to Foundation literature, the program promotes the universally accepted ethical values of caring, responsibility, trust, respect for self, others and family and fosters a "respectful environment" in school situations ranging from full semester courses to 15 minute daily discussions. The Foundation reports that 12,500 students from 25 high schools in 7 states participate in Community of Caring programs.

In teams of two, the Notre Dame students will visit five program sites nationwide, hear from program participants, and return to Notre Dame to share insights and suggestions concerning the program with Kennedy Foundation administrators.

Evelyn Jackson and Steven Byrum, both juniors from Chicago, will visit program participants in Newark, Delaware. Carita Fletcher, a junior from New Orleans, La., and Andre Barrett, a sophomore from Sanford, N.C., will visit program participants in New Haven, Conn.

A zkiew Chandler, a freshman from Charlestown, S.C., and Jennifer Jennings, a sophomore from Dallas, Texas, will visit program participants in Kansas City, Mo. Yan Searcy, a senior from Kokomo, Ind., and Carla Essay Garcia, a sophomore from Los Angeles, will visit program participants in Long Beach, Calif. Eric Griggs, a sophomore from Winston-Salem, N.C., and Tracey Gayle Wilson, a junior from Fredericksburg, Va., will visit program participants in Sacramento, Calif.

Notre Dame’s participation in the Community of Caring programs is being coordinated by the University’s Office of Minority Student Affairs and the Center for Social Concerns.

HEY DOCTOR!

HAPPY BIRTHDAY KATHLEEN

Love ~
Brusier, Princess, Kathy, Skippy and Rubbermaid

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Apply for the American Express Card. Then get ready to take off. In search of adventure, action—or just simply to escape. American Express and Northwest Airlines have arranged these extraordinary travel privileges on Northwest—exclusively for student Cardmembers:

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■ 10% OFF ANY NORTHWEST EXPRESS FLIGHT—with your own personalized discount card, valid through January 1991 on all Northwest and Northwest Airlink flights. (This discount is not applicable to the $118 student certificates and other certificates, promotional or special status fares.)

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AND NOW BECOMING A CARDMEMBER IS AS EASY AS A TELEPHONE CALL. Just pick up the phone, call 1-800-942-AMEX, and talk to us. We’ll take your application and begin to process it immediately. (If you have your banking information handy, like your account number and bank address, it will help speed the process.) Keep in mind that our Automatic Acceptance Program makes it easier for you to become a Cardmember now, as a student, than it will ever be again.

Lantos said Gilliam was receiving no inducement, such as a reduction in sentence, to testify.
By Mary Ann Hennessy

Random search and seizure, not only of homes, but of persons as well, children shot by stray and not so stray bullets in wandering army patrols, men and women convicted to prison solely on the word of paid informants, forcing unaccompanied and forced ghetto living under seige-like conditions against that nation's indigenous people. Is this a picture of South Africa, El Salvador, Cambodia, Israel? Well, this is daily Irish life in the British republic; north-east corner of Ireland.

Imagine, too, a national holiday to commemorate the anniverary of a massacre of native people by an invading and still occupying force; something akin to a U.S. holiday celebrating the Trait of Tears, or the arrival of the first slave ships. I've heard of both, but this actually occurs annually, replete with parades and other forms of violence. But this occurred north-east corner of Ireland?

I don't have the time, space or self-control to give an accurate rendition of Irish crimes against the Irish during 800 years of persecution and oppression, nor even to point out the extent to which these crimes continue to go unacknowledged today. However, what has to be said is that the home of the "Fighting Irish" should be ashamed of its apathy, since it appears that we recall this fact only annually on March 17. We watch parades with crowds of green clad, beer drinking, jig dancing Americans proudly explaining Irish slops and putting on a fake brogue. We eat corned beef and cabbage and pretend that we like it; do we again forget that this meal is a reminder of the poverty suffered by the immigrants, living in the "Little Dughins," and Irishmounds all across this country.

In Ireland, St. Patrick's day is more likely to be spent in church than in celebrating. The Irish are more likely to be praying for an end to the "Troubles" and peace in their land than revelling in the streets and pubs. Individually at least 70% of the Irish catholics in Belfast and Derry likely pray for a job, or that they will not have their house ransacked in a search that day, or that they will not be arrested, strip searched, beaten and held in prison for the allowed 7 days without charge. Everyone knows that the practice of "internment" by the British ended, however with very little trouble the detention period of seven days without charge may be extended indefinitely, with the right to see a lawyer being suspended. Just this year the right to silence, long considered fundamental in this country, has been dismissed and now even one's refusal to speak in such conditions may be construed as an admission of guilt. The descriptions of the Blowgrass trials and the accounts of friends of who have often been arrested and charged with phony crimes, the most popular of which seems to be the nebulous "conspiracy" charge, remind me of the famous trial of Dation, a French statesman, during the French revolution. In response to his accuser's charge that he conspired against the government for the overthrow of the regime, he said, "Yes, I conspired, alone, within the confines of my heart, with myself, I conspired." For this he was guillotined, for this man and women and children suffer constant fear of arrest, imprisonment, humiliation and torture. All this for daring an end to foreign occupation of their land.

The United Nations Declaration of the Rights of Peoples in its preamble states that "we live in a time of great hopes and deep despair...a time when liberation struggles have succeeded in arousing the peoples of the world against the domestic and international structures of imperialism and to overthrow colonial systems." In response to the efforts of the peoples of the world to end the reign of imperialism and to stem the emergence of neo-colonialism, this Declaration serves to enunciate the fundamental rights of peoples to such conditions as to be considered not only to be seen as gerrymandering and machinations of a colonial power. The very creation of two nations, and, consequently our university, that we must consistently turn a blind eye to the injustices we commit? Must we remain silent even when it is our own homeland, for some, and the source of our identity for all of us at the Irish Catholic Institution of Notre Dame?

The final article of the United Nations Universal Declaration of the Rights of Peoples states, "the reestablishment of fundamental rights of peoples, when they are seriously disregarded, is an international responsibility of all members of the international community." This is why we speak so loudly of Ireland, exposing our members of the international community. This is why we speak so loudly of Ireland, exposing our members of the international community. This is why we speak so loudly of Ireland, exposing our members of the international community. This is why we speak so loudly of Ireland, exposing our members of the international community. This is why we speak so loudly of Ireland, exposing our members of the international community.

For myself, this is not a situation dealing solely in lofty, quixotic ideals, it is rather, one which touches me directly and deeply. St. Patrick's day is an opportunity for us all, a nation built upon immigration, to honor and celebrate our Irish heritage, and yet it should be an occasion for us to think, are Irish eyes really smiling today?

Mary Ann Hennessy is a senior government and French major.

"He does not seem to me to be a free man who does not sometimes do nothing." - Cicero

QUOTE OF THE DAY
LOS ANGELES (AP) — Here's proof that Academy voters pay little attention to production costs: One of the contenders for best picture ended up with $3 million, another with $8 million.

Contrast those figures with the $30 million spent on "Driving Miss Daisy," which won an Academy Award nomination — for art direction.

The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, which has a history of ignoring the cost factor in rewarding the best achievement of the film world, "Marty," with a budget of $343,000, won as best picture of 1952, heaping such big-budget films as "Picnic," "Mister Roberts" and "My Left Foot." Irish-made drama "My Left Foot," knocked out its rivals in 1976 with a budget of $343,000, won as best picture at the Academy Awards.

"Driving Miss Daisy," which was made on a budget of only $8 million, garnered 13 Academy Award nominations, more than any other film this year.

"Dead Poets Society" looked like a big winner early on, but the film was produced for a budget of $16 million, "Field of Dreams" amassed a gross of $63 million worldwide.

"Field of Dreams," "Driving Miss Daisy," and "Dead Poets Society" were all produced for less than $3 million, depending on the alleged artist and writer in question. The three films were all produced by low-budget independent producers and drew mixed reviews, but their off-beat subject matter somehow connected with the movie-going public.

"Field of Dreams" invited audiences to swallow a whopper. "Driving Miss Daisy" would build a baseball diamond in your back yard. "Dead Poets Society" took the title seemed a token. Although Robin Williams was a hot draw in the wake of "Good Morning, Vietnam," he played a relatively brief role in "Dead Poets Society." He borrowed costumes from an Australian, Peter Weir, sold $94 million in theater tickets.

The Church isn't perfect, but, as an old Catholic, who realizes that, the Church is the Church. I am Prufrock; singing a love song for the purpose and meaning of life. The Church said to the visitor: 'If what you seek is Truth, there is one thing you must have above all else. 'I know,' the visitor said. 'To find the Truth I must have an overwhelming passion for it.' No, 'the Teacher said. 'In order to find Truth, you must have an unswerving readiness to admit you may be wrong.'

A Catholic who realizes that, in his search for truth, he may have gotten hold of the wrong end of the stick, should rely at least somewhat on the alleged wisdom of the Church, because he believes he cannot stop there. If he didn't believe that, he would have no reason to remain a Catholic.
BOSTON (AP) — Alexander Mogilny and Dave Snuggerud scored goals in an 11-minute span as the Buffalo Sabres won the battle of the NHL’s two top teams, 2-1, with a 10-4 rout of the Boston Bruins.

The Sabres defeated the Bruins for the second time in 1990 and a third time since Dec. 8, 1966. The final was their second straight after Buffalo began the day atop the New England division, two points ahead of the Boston Bruins. The Bruins finally scored on one of their 11 shots on the night for only their second victory against the Sabres last 17 games, 3-17 in the last two meetings.

The Bruins scored first after Aldred Chuk and Darrin Radford scored their fifth and sixth goals of the season in the first period.

Mogilny skated around defender Reggie Lemelin and beat Moog, who had skated 30 feet out of the net to stop the shot. Lemelin took over and made 11 saves before the second period’s 12th goal of the season made the score 1-0. Mogilny scored an unassisted, a fte r taking a pass from teammates at the point before rifling it past Moog.

Mogilny scored nine shots before leaving the game at 1:22 of the second period on a goal by Mogilny and Snuggerud’s second goal of the game.

The Sabres led 4-0 after one and 5-0 after two as they built to a nine-goal lead in the third period.

Mogilny scored an unassisted, a fte r taking a pass from teammates at the point before rifling it past Moog.

The Bruins finally scored after Mogilny skated around defender Reggie Lemelin and beat Moog, who had skated 30 feet out of the net to stop the shot. Lemelin took over and made 11 saves before the second period ended.

Mogilny made a pass on Uwe Krupp and beat on a two-on-one attack, but Snuggerud fired home the rebound.

Red Wings, 3 Blues, 2

Detroit tied for the NHL lead in six short-handed goals as the Detroit Red Wings beat St. Louis, 3-2, Thursday night for their only second victory against the Blues. The Wings, which hold the 1-3 lead in the series, now have four of their last five games in the Norris Division after tonight’s 2-1 goal in the second period. The Blues remained in first place in the division, two points ahead of the idle Chicago Blackhawks, with whom they play a home-and-home series Saturday in St. Louis and Sunday in Chicago.

McNamara’s 5th goal at 9:28 of the second period tied the score at 1-1. McNamara scored on a rebound from Edmonton’s Craig MacTavish for the NHL lead in short-handed goals.

Gerard Gallant put the Red Wings ahead 7-5 in the first period on a goal, played his 24th, at 16:50 of the second period. Gallant beat Blues goalie Vladimir Brinkman, who was standing in the right circle while Gino Cavallini was off for high-sticking Mike O’Connell.

Jim Carson gave the Red Wings a 3-1 lead with his 20th goal on a power play at 2:59 of the third period, four seconds after Moog was sent off for holding Marc Habscheid. Brett Hull, the NHL’s leading scorer, gave the Blues a 1-0 lead with an unassisted goal, his 24th, in the first period. Hull took a waypass from Detroit’s Steve Chia and Slams his 32nd shot of the year into the net over sprawling Tim Cheeks, who made his first NHL shot of the game for the Blues.

Paul MacLean cut the lead to 3-2 with his third power-play goal, assisted, after taking a bouncing pass from center Les Nordow’s skate at 14:28 of the third period.

Robertson, who was pulled twice for a total of 14 seconds for being called for obstructing the goalie, then scored on a third-period goal, turned away 28 of 31 shots. He made a brilliant save at 5:59 of the third period.

In other NHL action last night, the New York Rangers beat the Philadelphia Flyers 7-5 and the Toronto Maple Leafs sunk the Hartford Whalers 7-4.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Observer office, 114 S. Lafayette St., Suite 1, General Manager: B. C. Chalk.
IU beats Ohio St., loses Anderson

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Freshman Calbert Cheaney scored 22 points Thursday night, and the Hoosiers cruised to their third straight victory, 66-55. Ohio State was led by Cheaney and Meeks, a 3-point barrage by the Buckeyes back in front midway in the second half. Cheaney's 12 3-point attempts, then hit two in a row to put the Buckeyes back in front midway through the half. The Hoosiers twice again managed leads of one point but baskets by Roger and another 3-pointer by Cheaney put the Hoosiers on top for good. Freshman Pat Graham added 13 points for the Hoosiers.

Michigan State 84, Northwestern 68

Evanston, Ill. (AP) — Steve Smith scored 23 points as No. 7 Michigan State won its ninth straight game, routing Northwestern 84-68 Tuesday night. The Spartans (25-5, 14-3) clinched at least a tie for the Big Ten title. If Michigan State beats Purdue on Saturday it will have its first league title since 1978-79. Northwestern (9-19, 2-16) finished its season with its fourth loss in a row in the last 11 games. The Spartans' Matt Stiweig and Mike Peplowski each had 11 points.

Michigan 94, Wisconsin 64

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — Michigan's Terry Mills scored 18 points and pulled down 10 rebounds as the No. 13 Wolverines defeated Wisconsin 94-64 Thursday night. Rumeal Robinson added 15 points and a season-high 12 assists as Michigan, which added 16 points while Sean Higgins and Eric Riley each scored 12 for the Wolverines (21-7, 11-7), who won their 11th consecutive home game against Wisconsin.

Sports Briefs

Karen Robinson, high-scoring guard for the Notre Dame women's basketball team, has been voted the MCC Player of the Year and first-team all-MCC. Irish guard Coquese Washington was named to the all-MCC. Irish guard Coquese Washington was named to the all-MCC.

Carrie Cummings of the SMC swimming and diving team was named a NAIA All American after her sixth place finish in three-meter diving at the NAIA Championships.

The Indiana Senate honored the Notre Dame football team Thursday for compiling a 10-1 record in a year of transition and competing at the highest level of college football. State Senator Joe Zakas (R-Hager) presented Irish coach Lou Holtz with a Senate resolution before 1,200 people gathered for the annual convention of the Indiana Builders Association.

Future

continued from page 16

University of Notre Dame Fighting Irish basketball, so named as to be as anti-defamatory as possible, now wears Valpo-brown uniforms both at home and on the road. Also following the lead of the first name in college sports, the Notre Dame cheerleading squad has banned the use of unflattering and emphasizing negative stereotypes of women. No one noticed.

The Bengal Bouts kickboxing tournament was held on campus hoping for bids to the NCAA championships and claiming two records for participation and attendance last year, will be televised by ESPN, the Entertainment in Sports mean and first broadcast in many years ago. Master of Ceremonies John Carac, who established the national interest in kickboxing in the movies "Say Anything," and "Say Anything II," said it was his dream come true to establish kickboxing as America's national pastime.

The men's Bookstore Basketball commissioner, whose name is not released, is expelled from school when someone discovers that the total number of players on all the teams signed up is greater than the population of the state of Indiana. An investigation into the possibility that people may have intended to play on more than one team led to the decision.

The Scholastic football review for the year 1990 season is published. The top-ranked women's basketball team joins its 11th consecutive NCAA Tournament bid, dating back to the 1979-80 season, when the team was 22-6 heading into postseason play. Finally, the Notre Dame women's basketball team, still trying to keep up with the women's team in attendance and unable to compete in the Midwest Regional. The Conference, joins the Big East and Big Ten simultaneously, winning both conference championships and claiming two bids to the NCAA Tournament.

So sit back in your cushioned seat in the new stadium and enjoy the pregame festivities. You won't be sitting for long since the game begins, you'll be on your feet. Some things and Notre Dame will never change.

Correction:

The coupon expiration date on the Pizza Hut ad that ran on March 8 was printed incorrectly. The correct expiration date is March 21.
BY BOB MITCHELL
Sports Writer

Life is full of simple pleasures. Some come unexpectedly, others are years in the making. For Notre Dame skipper Bob Bayliss, who is now in his third campaign, national recognition has been one of his biggest aspirations.

Bayliss’s wish has finally come true. According to the latest ITCA collegiate tennis poll, Notre Dame is the 22nd best team in collegiate tennis. OK, so 22nd isn’t the best ranking in the world, but considering how far the tennis program has come in such a short time, one has to shake his head in disbelief. Bayliss instilled a solid program from legendary coach Tom Fallon, yet he improved and introduced fresh blood into a good program.

Bayliss took the climb to national prominence one step at a time. His philosophy has created a program whose fortunes should be great and Austin is a neat place to be. We can get to new Valvano. At North Carolina State took a little decision. The attorney general’s office has agreed to handle future negotiations for the state regarding the basketball coach’s future with the Wolfpack. And a Raleigh attorney, Howard Manning, will represent the school’s interests.

Negotiators hope that keeps Tufts from the Jim Thorpe Award.

Raleigh, N.C. (AP) — The Jim Valvano contract quandary at North Carolina State took a new direction Thursday — behind closed doors.

The attorney general’s office has agreed to handle future negotiations for the state regarding the basketball coach’s future with the Wolfpack. The State Bureau of Investigation is still investigating the point-shaving allegations.

Negotiations between Valvano’s attorney Art Kaminsky and N.C. State Counsel Becky French bogged down last week while rumors flew over how much money Valvano might be offered to step down.

Both Manning and Chief Deputy Attorney General Andy Vanore were to meet in executive session Friday with the University of North Carolina System’s Board of Governors, said John Simmons, a spokesman for the attorney general’s office. He said the board would have a say in the final decision.

Though he has not been implicated, four of his former players were said by ABC News to have been involved in an alleged plot to shave points during the 1987-88 season. In his 10th season with the Wolfpack, Valvano is guaranteed $500,000 in his contract if he fired for anything less than a major NCAA violation or a felony conviction.

Valvano has been under pressure from some quarters to resign since former player Charles Shackelford admitted receiving $65,000 while playing for the Wolfpack. The State Bureau of Investigation is still investigating the point-shaving allegations.

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Bob Mitchell
it seem as if it's Phonz's problem. It's not Phonz's problem"
"Of course, the Illinois matter wasn't the first bit of adversity Ellis has had to encounter this school year. Midway through the fall semester, he learned that his grade point average did not meet University standards to be eligible for that semester. While Notre Dame stumbled to a 2-3 start, Ellis was forced to watch from the sidelines.

In some ways, the Irish still are making up lost ground after Ellis' absence from the season's first seven games. "After he got back, we had to get used to playing with him. It has to do with playing together and getting used to each other. That rhythm never really surfaced until we got to Syracuse," he said. "It tells you a lot that had Ellis distraught."

The loss of eligibility was not at all that Ellis drastrought. "I never heard it directly, but it was kind of degrading to find out a lot of persons had lost confidence and thought I wouldn't be able to return and play ball at Notre Dame the second semester," Ellis said. "I thought that was interesting because it's kind of a demim background. It was interesting to see people lose faith in me."

Ellis' hometown of East St. Louis, Illinois is known only for its depressed economy and outstanding high school sports teams. But Ellis loved being raised in a city many people might not want to live in. "If I could grow up all over again, I'd want to grow up there," he said. "It taught me a lot in terms of how to live. You learn to appreciate things in life more.

It also gave Ellis a chance to hone his basketball skills with one of the best scholastic programs in the nation. Ellis led East St. Louis Lincoln High to back-to-back state titles and fame with players like Georgetown's Alonzo Mourning, Illinois' Marcus Liberty and Indiana's Eric Anderson.

After a senior season in which he placed fourth in the Pro Basketball magazine national Player of the Year balloting (behind Mourning, Syracuse's Billy Owens and Georgia Tech's Kenny Anderson), Ellis was bound for Notre Dame to play with Phelps and Shumate, one of the best big-man coaches in the country.

But the summer before Ellis was to arrive at Notre Dame...

Jim Ellis

continued from page 16

Ellis has had to encounter this trend in the upcoming weeks. Following the weekend action, the Irish will train and prepare for a pair of NCAA Regional Championships, to be held at Notre Dame from March 24-28.

Fencers travel to Midwest Regionals
By CHRISS FILLO
Sports Writer

Several members of the Notre Dame fencing teams will travel to Wayne State University in Detroit, Michigan this weekend to compete in the Midwest Regional Championships.

Taking on the top teams out of the midwest, the Irish will attempt to guarantee themselves an NCAA tournament bid.

The epee squad for the men will consist of sophomores Jubbah Beschon and Mark Gepol, and freshman Geoff Prechinsky.

"It's not going to be an easy day for the epee team," stated head coach Mike DeCrico earlier in the week. "They've already lost to Ohio State once this year, and only beat Illinois 5-4."

The foil and sabre teams will send a much more solid contingency. Full captain Joel Clark will be joined by freshmen standouts Noel Young and Jeff Piger, as well as junior Phil Leary, the Irish's number two man this season.

"Our foil squad has been consistent all season, especially with the likes of Phil (Leary)," said DeCrico. "And the freshman have really been an added bonus.

Likewise, the sabre team has exhibited depth and prowess throughout the year. Freshman transfer James Taliaferro is coming off his gold medal performance at last weekend's Great Lakes Championships, where he bested teammates Ed and Chris Baguer. Junior Leszek Nowoselski is already one of the top sabrists in the nation as well as one of the favorites for this year's individual championship.

It goes without saying that our sabre team has the most depth," said DeCrico. "With Leszek back in competition this semester, they are also now one of the top teams in the nation."

The women's team finished the season in fine fashion, defeating arch-rival and defending nation champions Wayne State.

Led by seniors Aimee Barreda and Kristin Krall, the women will also be represented by sophomore Heidi Pifier, Tara Kelly, Rachel Hauh and junior Lynn Kadi.

"In the past few weeks the women have shown everyone that they are capable of competing with the best," said DeCrico. "I feel that the ability and desire to continue this trend in the upcoming weeks."

The weekend action, the Irish will train and prepare for a pair of NCAA Regional Championships, to be held at Notre Dame from March 24-28.

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O'Connor will run in NCAA meet

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's indoor track team will bring its 1990 season to a close this weekend, when senior distance specialist Mike O'Connor travels to the NCAA Indoor Track championships at Indianapolis.

"We've had some good performances this season," noted Notre Dame assistant coach Tim Connelly. "The Central Collegiate Conference meet was a good meet for us, we took fifth place there. But the IC4As were a bit of a disappointment; we finished ninth in a field of 90, but we wanted to finish in the top five."

Mike O'Connor, also a standout cross-country runner for the Irish, qualified for the NCAA Championships in both the 3000 and 5000 meter races. He qualified for the 5000 early in the season, as he posted a time of 13:57.38 at the Alex Wilson Invitational at the Loftus Sports Center on February 24. Last weekend, at the ECA meet, which was held at Harvard University, O'Connor qualified for the 3000 meter run by winning the event with a time of 7:59.19.

Yet O'Connor will only compete in the 5000 meter run.

Mike O'Connor

Howard is the only other Blue Demon in double figures with 14.5 ppg and 8.4 rebounds, while freshman guard Terry Davis scores 9.9 ppg.

The Irish will probably stick with the same starters they have used in the past two victories - sophomore Elmer Bennett (10.7 ppg) and junior Kevin Ellery (4.2 ppg) at the guard spots, senior Keith Robinson (14.6 ppg and 7.9 rpg) in the middle and sophomores Daimon Sweet (6.3 rpg) and LaPhonso Ellis (14.5 ppg and 12.6 rpg) in the middle.

Senior co-captain Joe Fredrick has been steady off the bench in the past two games for Notre Dame, scoring 8 points against Missouri and a season-high 23 versus Kentucky.

The Irish will learn Sunday evening if and where they will play in the NCAA Tournament. The tourney begins next Thursday and Friday at eight sites from Hartford, Conn., to Long Beach, Calif.

Two things in Notre Dame's favor are its power rating and strength of schedule. The Irish are ranked 36th in the Sagaria power ratings and improved to 34th in the latest Associated Press poll.

Notre Dame's schedule is listed 32nd in the country. Of the 31 teams with a stronger schedule, 10 have losing records, 15 are ranked lower than Notre Dame in the power rankings, and one - North Carolina State - is on probation and ineligible for the tourney.

Furman has the toughest schedule in the country according to the rankings followed by Pittsburg, Ohio State, Northwestern and Iowa.

NOTES - Notre Dame leads the series with De Paul 45-35. . . . .

The Irish have shot 54.3 percent from the field in their last five games. . . . Bennett has scored in double figures in 10 of the last 13 games.

Robinson has seven double-doubles in the last nine games. . . . Players coming off the bench have accounted for 723 of Notre Dame's 2177 points this season, while opposing teams have just 460 of 2036 points off the bench.

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Singleton adjusts to role as reserve in Irish resurgence

By CHRIS COONEY

Sports Writer

The rollercoaster ride of the Notre Dame basketball team this year has had a dizzying effect on Tim Singleton.

For the junior, this season has meant relinquishing his role as starting point guard to become a passenger on a trip that has, at times, seemed wildly out of control. As he alternated between starting at point guard and spending time on the bench as a reserve, Singleton has had to sit back and watch as other people, namely Elmer Bennett, took over center stage.

While some people might be indignant or upset after losing the starting job for Singleton, individual stardom can wait as long as the Irish win.

"We needed more scoring. It was a decision Coach had to make," says Singleton, referring to the fourteen games this season in which he was replaced by Bennett at a position he held for all of last year. "I still play the same game when I'm in and the team is in run now."

The Irish upset Missouri last weekend and beat Kentucky on Monday night, reviving their hopes of winning an NCAA bid. In the Missouri game, Singleton was one of a gang of Notre Dame players who came off the bench and contributed substantially to the Irish victory. Singleton scored nine points while dishing out eight assists.

The assists added to the groove for the Irish to continue winning.

On Saturday, however, Singleton got the opportunity to showcase his scoring talents. During a five minute Notre Dame run, Singleton ran the offense like the Irish were giving an exhibition entitled "How to Play Run-and-Gun Basketball."

His contributions included three steals which resulted in two dunks, one of them behind the back, and an alley-oop pass to Monte Williams.

"That was one of my best games," remembers Singleton, who is averaging 4.7 points per game. "I felt like I controlled the tempo of the game and when I had the ball man-to-man, I could go to the basket and dunk."

Singleton plans to display his scoring skills even more next year, in addition to providing Notre Dame with some senior leadership, a factor he feels the Irish were unfortunately without out this season.

"We had a chance of beating every team this year," says Singleton, "but we had some bad experiences with people only playing one good half and then getting complacent. We needed people showing leadership so we would put two good halves together."

"Guys would get complacent which lets the other team back into it. When we had ledowns, no one stepped in and took charge."

That has all changed now for Notre Dame, claims Singleton. The entire team finally got fed up with losing, he says, inspiring the performance that has the Irish riding high on a two-game winning streak and hoping to clinch the NCAA tourney berth this Saturday by beating DePaul.

"We're keeping everything in perspective and not letting ourselves get lackadaisical," says Singleton of the change. "We know what it feels like to lose and we got tired of it—that's the whole thing right there."

Adding to Singleton's talents are his defensive skills. Leading the team in steals with 28, Singleton's style of play has led his teammates to dub him "Mouse."

"Jamere Jackson started calling me that. I guess because I'm so much shorter than everyone else and just run around most of the time trying to bother people," says Singleton, who at 6-1 is ten inches shorter than Notre Dame's tallest player, Keith Tower. "My job is to stop the other team's guards and create trouble for them."

Through all the ups and downs of the season, Singleton says biggest fan remains, without a doubt, his mother.

"I came to Notre Dame because my mom really liked it," says Singleton, a native of New Orleans. "She liked the tradition and the fact that I'll get a good degree here."

"Plus, since we're on TV a lot, my family can watch and I keep my mum proud."

Singleton's other inspiration comes from a less typical source. The Morrissy Manor resident speaks tongue in cheek each game refusing while listening to rap music.

"I like the way it's so crazy, making all the words rhyme and keeping the beat at the same time," says Singleton, whose favorite rappers include Public Enemy and the Boogie Down Productions (the BDPs). "I listen to it before I walk over to the arena."

The tempo remains once the game begins. Singleton enters the game and sets the tempo. Under his guidance, hopefully, Notre Dame will continue its winning ways as the current Irish beat goes on.
Lecture Circuit

Friday

Menu

Notre Dame

Fried Perch
Pasta Bar
Cod Wedges on Bun
Apple Cheddar Quiche
Pasta Bar
Cod Wedges on Bun
Apple Cheddar Quiche

Apple Cheddar Quiche
Pasta Bar
Cod Wedges on Bun
Apple Cheddar Quiche

Performing Arts

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The Observer page 15

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Ellis leads ND despite pressures
Star forward pushes aside reporters, opposing rebounders

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

Even though Ellis may have chosen Notre Dame, you can forgive him if he keeps thinking about Illinois. It isn't exactly a matter of choice.

In Ellis' freshman year, the Fighting Irish were eliminated from the NCAA Tournament in the second round, while Illinois went all the way to the Final Four. One big rebounder may have been all that stood between the Illini and a national title.

"It did cross my mind because I've always wanted to win an NCAA title," Ellis said. "I would wonder if I was there, whether they would have won. There were a lot of areas where I could have helped out when they were going against bigger teams."

But it's this year that Ellis' name has been connected with the University of Illinois so often that he might as well be playing for the Illini. Ever since reports surfaced that the Illinois sophomore charged Illinois with recruiting improprieties, reporters have hounded Ellis for specific information or comments.

"I try to eliminate a lot of pressure by not reading the things in the papers," said Ellis, "I don't be thinking about that. I like to think that not a whole lot of pressure has been put directly on my shoulders."

As coach Digger Phelps doesn't quite agree with Ellis on that count.

"The media couldn't leave him alone about it," said the 19-year-old Irish coach. "The letter of investigation comes out, and all of a sudden they're making him answer for everything."

By GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

Notre Dame men's basketball coach Digger Phelps preaches the all-season that he wants the Irish back in the form they exhibited against Virginia and Georgetown in last year's NCAA Tournament.

A regular season-ending contest Saturday at the Peach Bowl in Atlanta will test the Fighting Irish again.

Notre Dame faces St. Louis in what promises to be a tough game for the Irish. Last year St. Louis edged the Irish 63-62 at the Horizon.

The Irish have had bad luck in the Horizon, losing six of their seven meetings.

"It's a tough conference to play in the Horizon," Phelps said. "But I would hope that our 14 other road games have gotten us ready to play in the Horizon. From that standpoint, we know what the crowd is going to be like."

Sophomore forward David Booth still leads Notre Dame in scoring, but Notre Dame's leading rebounder is freshmen LaPhonso Ellis. Ellis leads ND despite pressures playing for the Illini. Ever since reports surfaced that the Illinois sophomore charged Illinois with recruiting improprieties, reporters have hounded Ellis for specific information or comments.

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By MIKE KRAMRAT
Sports Writer

"On the road again" by Willie Nelson would be an appropriate theme song for the Notre Dame baseball team as it will play in St. Louis and Seattle over the weekend.

The Irish will fly to St. Louis and Seattle over the weekend. The Irish will take on Air Force Wednesday, the Irish will fly to Washington for the College Baseball Classic, co-hosted by Washington and Notre Dame. The Irish will take on Air Force Wednesday, the Irish will fly to St. Louis and Seattle over the weekend. The Irish will take on Air Force Wednesday, the Irish will fly to Seattle for the College Baseball Classic, co-hosted by Washington and Notre Dame. The Irish will take on Air Force Wednesday, the Irish will fly to Seattle for the College Baseball Classic, co-hosted by Washington and Notre Dame.

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Two of the best on the squad are sophomores Dan Baur and Tom Allen. Baur has a team-high nine steals including a school record of five in one game. Murphy expects no drop off in competition here.

When you play in all the places we have, people are always gunning for you," explains Murphy. "We have to be careful every game and not let our guard down but we can't be tight."

One of the things the 4-3 Irish must do continue to do well to be successful is steal bases. Through seven games the Irish have swiped 26 bases in 33 at attempts after managing 13 steals in the first seven games last year.

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