Soviet military takes over fifth Lithuanian building as Washington urges restraint

VLINAS, U.S.S.R. (AP) — Lithuanians angrily accused Moscow of "unprovoked aggression" and of kidnapping its citizens after Soviet troops stormed two hospitals in a harsh roundup of army deserters.

Later, the Kremlin ordered all foreigners to leave the republic, which declared independence March 11. Soviet troops occupied a fifth Communist Party holding in Vilnus, the capital.

Washington and other foreign governments urged restraint but avoided attacking Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, who faces growing independence movements in several republics as he tries to institute reform.

The Bush administration, in declining to denounce Moscow, said it did not want to "inflame the situation."

Soviet officials defended their actions and condemned the Lithuanians' aspirations as dangerous.

"Even Vice President Quayle admitted the other day there should be some discipline in the army," Sergei Cheverikov, minister-counselor at the Soviet Embassy, said at a news conference in Washington.

Quayle said Saturday the Soviets should not threaten Lithuania but added that "if the Soviet Union is applying disciplinary measures to people in their own military, that's a different situation."

In a furious letter to Gorbachev, Lithuania's president, Vytautas Landsbergis, and prime minister, Kazimieras Prunkienke, said their government demands the return of its kidnapped citizens. They also urged negotiations with Moscow, "in neutral territory."

Both Landsbergis and Prunkienke said Gorbachev had refused their calls.

Soviet soldiers stormed two hospitals before dawn Tuesday and seized 23 Lithuanian doctors and sought refuge, the official Tass news agency said.

Lithuanian television said two genuine mental patients were accidentally seized but that the soldiers let them go later.

Witnesses said some deserters were beaten as they were taken from a run-down psychiatric hospital in Vilnus. A trail of blood led down the steps and out the front door of the hospital.

"They beat them with their fists," said a duty nurse at the hospital, where windows and iron bars were broken.

Gorbachev has called Lithuania's independence declaration invalid and last week ordered Lithuanians to turn in their weapons and stop signing up with a volunteer militia.

He promised not to use force unless lives were endangered.

In addition to storming the hospitals, Soviet troops Tuesday took over the Communist Party headquarters in the center of Vilnus. It was the fifth party building Soviet forces have seized in the republic since the weekend.

Vladislav Harin, a leader of the Lithuanian Communist Party faction loyal to Moscow, indicated on the nightly news program "Vremya" that the troops were moving directly on the faction's request.

As the situation stands, said, it is basically left to the initiative of the student with a disability to contact the office of the coordinator for disabled students and find out the necessary information.

The administration is more reactive as opposed to pro-active," Murphy said.

She described the work being done by Eileen Kolman, who is spending her first year at ND as coordinator for disabled students this year, as "a step in the right direction."

Murphy pointed out the irony in the fact that Kolman's office is located on the second floor of the Administration Building, which has no elevator. Kolman is very willing to arrange for meetings with students with disabilities elsewhere, though, Murphy said.

Winter in South Bend is difficult for students with mobility-related disabilities, Murphy said, but the University has been very good about clearing snow from paths in the areas they need to go. She said she has never had occasion to use the cart service on campus, but is aware of its existence.

Other problems have arisen because of the weather, though, she said. For example, in Hagar Hall, students with disabilities must take a lift to reach the elevator, and sometimes the lift is frozen, she said.

Murphy said she has missed class for this reason before, and also when she could not find a parking space because unauthorized people had parked in the handicapped spaces.

Her professors have been very reasonable when they has had such problems, Murphy said.

Murphy lived in Siegfried Hall last year, and said that five or six times during the first
Castro Hall a blight to America

Sorin College meets the Fidel Castro International Center with proposed housing option at Dartmouth Graduate Center, which could prove to be the university's most costly and radical move yet.

The Castro House, may become a reality after members of Dartmouth's International Students Association voted last month to propose to change the name of their student center from the Nathan Lord House. Evidently the students felt Castro warrants greater admiration than Lord, the sixth president of their school.

"The International Students house should be renamed after Fidel Castro because he embodies our sentiments for being in solidarity with the struggles in the Third World," said a senior in the school's newspaper.

So we talking about the same Fidel Castro? The one whose puppet strings are controlled by the Soviet Union? The man whose regime according to an article in Conservative Chronicle, has more political prisoners, per capita, than any dictatorship in the world?

How could this man possibly be worth even the breath expelled uttering his name, let alone the commemoration of his atrocities on a university building?

Are we talking about the proposed name-change raised few eyebrows at Dartmouth. Is it possible that a major United States university favors such a blatantly anti-American decision, or just that the students at Dartmouth, known to lean slightly to the left anyway, simply don't care?

Just the thought of living in the house is nauseating. And since the house is for international students, I have to wonder how students from the following oppressed nations would feel about living under Castro?

Dartmouth might as well not stop there. Why, the school could initiate changing other buildings' names as well. How about The Campus? The Social Studies? The Marx-Engels Economics Wing?

Perhaps they'd prefer The Hildre Center for Jewish Studies?

What Dartmouth has shown us is that social injustice can prevail over social justice if the issue is trendy enough. They were quick to jump on the "Third World conscience" bandwagon, so quick that they forgot about the world they around them.

In renaming their international house after a monster like Castro, these students will build up only their own social ego, and nothing else.

Sorry, Dartmouth. Notre Dame has more class than to trash a former university president in favor of a Cuban bully. Take your pseudo-social consciences to Castro. Word on the streets is that he needs all the help he can get in his name.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
AIDS education on the college campus is an important issue, and the new challenge is converting knowl-edge into visible action, according to Dr. Richard Keeling.

Keeling, president of the AIDS Task Force for American College Health Association, said that polls taken at American universities show that "people who already know haven't con-sistently taken the precautions to prevent contraction of the disease."

A poll taken at Bradford College, he said, showed that 87 percent of the males were having sexual intercourse, 78 percent of those polled said they had used a condom during their last intercourse.

People have a "wait and see" attitude about AIDS, Keeling said, partially because of the average latency period is ten years.

"You should keep sex with people you get a distorted pic-ture of, and support services."

"The experience of being tested is very hard," he said. "People must look back on old experiences and confront the past."

This study of college campuses, Keeling said, college students showed a feeling of being at risk. Four assump-tions were very common, he said:

"A sense of invulnerability."

"Stereotypes of people who have AIDS."

"A perception of time, that the disease is very far off."

"Abundance of evidence of the disease."

"Communication is a vital part of preventing contraction of AIDS," Keeling said. A poll taken at California University and University showed that 52 percent of women said getting to know a male partner was a major precaution, but 69 percent said they believed that men had lied to them in order to get them to have sex. Of men, 35 percent admitted to having told such lies.

"People say know more about your sexual partners, but no-body tells you how," Keeling said.

"It is important to talk to partners not about the disease itself, but about your own desires. Self-esteem is very important, he said, stressing "internal," beside "external," esteem.

He spoke of the emphasis on external self-esteem that cul-ture in the U.S. gives, demand-ing that one try to become bet-ter or different than what he is and suggesting that a person is measured by "the sum of the numbers that describe him."

Alcohol advertisements, especially, have an emphasis on sex, he said, pointing out that most cases of unwanted sex oc-cur when people are under the influence of alcohol. "What is not in the ads is the truth or the consequences," he said.

"When you are drunk, you are not being at risk. Four assump-tions were very common, he said:

"People used to wonder if they could be tested, he added. "The best time to be tested is as soon as possible if one is infected with the virus. The timing of the test as well as safety pre-cautions should be taken into consideration when one is tested, he added.

The time best to be tested is 12 to 18 months after a person's most recent possible exposu-re, Keeling said. If one is tested prior to this, he may get misleading negative results be-cause of the latency period of the disease, he said.

Safety precautions that should be taken, he said, in-clude social safety from discrim-ination, and psychological safety in the form of counseling and support services.

"The experience of being tested is very hard," he said. "People must look back on old experiences and confront the past."
Ten students spend Spring Break in ‘caring community’

By CATHERINE KANE

News Writer

For ten Notre Dame minority students, Spring Break meant more than going home or laying out on the beach; it meant open doors to a unique sharing experience known as the Community of Caring.

These students traveled in pairs to five different cities around the country to observe how the Community of Caring program is working in the schools.

The Community of Caring program involves students proposing to positive decision making,” according to a release from the Kennedy Foundation, which developed the program under the leadership of Eunice Kennedy Shriver.

Its five central values are "trust, caring, respect, responsibility, and family," and these values are communicated to the students through instructional materials, subject guides, training sessions, and teen forums, according the release.

The Kennedy Foundation contacted McNeill in December and asked for some students "to look at the Community of Caring teen forum to assist them to see how it is working and how it can be improved," according to Father Dan McNeill, director of the Center for Social Concerns (CSC) and one of the main forces behind Notre Dame's (CSC) and one of the main forces behind Notre Dame's Community of Caring.

Bynum, both juniors, went to Nework, Del. Carita Fletcher, a junior and Annette Barrett, a sophomore, went to New Haven, Conn. Azikwe Chandler, a freshman, and Jennifer Jennings, a sophomore, traveled to Kansas City, Mo. Yan Searcy, a senior, and Carla Garcia, a sophomore, visited Long Beach, Calif. and Eric Griggs, a sophomore, and Tracey Wilson, a junior, went to Sacramento, Calif.

While at their sites, the participants observed the teen forums and how the program was working in the classrooms. They also talked to teachers, students, and administrators.

They were there, "and as experts to give great advice in one week, they were to go as listeners to try to better understand and share suggestions about the progress of the program," McNeill said.

While there, the students came up with several of their own definitions of the program.

Garcia said it "teaches students how to develop good decision making skills and morals. Through morals (the program) teaches what is right for love, when to stand alone, and when to ask for help."

Bynum calls the Community of Caring "a place where principles are instilled in the school system and where young people are taught to have healthy love relationships." For the students, it "allows introspection into thought of their responsibility to the community while trying to allow positive values to be infused into their system," according Jennings.

When the Notre Dame students returned to campus, they each wrote a three to five page reflection paper focusing on ways the programs could be improved and then met one night to have dinner with the Notre Dame coordinators and to discuss and evaluate their experiences for both videos and audio tapes which would be sent to the Kennedy Foundation.

Durgans said that he could see from the follow up conference with the students that the program was "a very positive experience, definitely worthwhile." McNeill said that the results "far exceeds our expectations in terms of their ability to be affirmative of the good points, and in five days to come up with their suggestions. They learned a lot and gave a lot in the process."

Many of the students' suggestions dealt with the teachers involved in the program. Many of them felt that the teachers needed to be more aware of the logistics and goals of the Community of Caring. "There are a lot of grey areas that haven't been taken into consideration," said Bynum. He said that the teachers need a Community of Caring because "the students are perceptive; they can talk with their sinners. The teachers need to learn how to care. They need to re-orient themselves."

At some sites, many of the teachers are ambivalent about the program and express open resentment of outside forces coming in. They believe that the Community of Caring is trying to tell them how to teach their classes.

The Kennedy Foundation knows these states, however, that it is "a program with materials developed by actual teachers. Grade level objectives exit for ease in blending the activities into already existing units. And it will fit into the curriculum already written and used."

The teachers should be made to understand the objectives in a manner that will not cause resentment, but rather make them enthusiastic about the involvement of including the systems and principles school wide and about teaching itself. This can be accomplished by including more teachers' forums into the system.

McNeill said, "From my point of view, as someone who's been at the University for many years, to see they (the Kennedy Foundation) have something to contribute and that they're excited about doing a project in South Bend. I've probably learned as much or more than anybody."

McNeill proposes that the liaison between the Kennedy Foundation and Notre Dame continue for at least three years, including an internship for at least one student this summer at the Kennedy Foundation in Wash., D.C. and another trip during fall break next year.

He expects a positive response from the Kennedy Foundation after they show a seven minute version of the videotape, made by Educational Media, at their next board meeting in May.
HPC members vote to pass new amendment

By PATRICK HEALY  
News Writer

An amendment to the Student Government constitution allowing a representative from the Multicultural Executive Committee to sit on the Student Senate was approved by the Senate Tuesday.

The minority representative will be a non-voting member. The Senate will vote on another amendment next week concerning changes in the Student Business Board.

In other news, Rich Daly of the Alumni Association announced that the Senior-Alumni Picnic will be held on April 28 from 11:30 a.m.-1:30 p.m. at the Senior-Alumni Club.

Daly also gave details concerning the Holiday Host program for Easter Break. He said the three phases of the program will be community service, free phone calls to home, and an Easter meal where a student will be matched up with an alumnus' family or one from the community.

Fife Hall announced that its musical "Godspell" will be held this Thursday through Saturday at 8 p.m. in Washington Hall. Tickets are $2 and are available at the information desk in LaFortune or at the door.

Cavanaugh Hall announced that it will be presenting its production "Up the Down Staircase" this Thursday through Saturday in the Dorothy Auditorium. Admission is free.

Pete LaFleur from Holy Cross said that a musical festival called "Rockstock" will be held on April 21. As part of "Super Saturday," it will follow the Fisher Regatta from 2:30-8:30 p.m. There will be "six or seven of the top bands on campus" who will be playing music primarily from the Woodstock Era.

Contra demobilization mandatory for transfer of power, says Ortega

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (AP) — The Sandinista government and negotiators for President-elect Violeta Chamorro reached a preliminary agreement Tuesday for a transfer of power on April 25.

The "procedural protocol" calls demobilization of the U.S.-backed Contra rebels "an essential element" for handing over the government.

It says the new government will have control of the leftist Sandinista army and police and that only these institutions should have combat weapons.

The document also says the conservative Chamorro government will respect the rights of thousands of people given confiscation land and homes during a decade of revolutionary Sandinista rule.

The Sandinistas have been handing out thousands of weapons to civilians since their Feb. 25 election defeat and have begun urging people to defend the "conquests of the revolution."

They also have indicated an unwillingness to turn over control of the armed forces and police as long as the Contras remain an armed force.

The protocol says the army and the police will be non-partisan organizations.

The accord was announced late Tuesday by the leaders of the transition teams — Defense Minister Gen. Humberto Ortega and the police will be non-partisan organizations.

The accord was announced late Tuesday by the leaders of the transition teams — Defense Minister Gen. Humberto Ortega and the police will be non-partisan organizations.

The accord was announced late Tuesday by the leaders of the transition teams — Defense Minister Gen. Humberto Ortega and the police will be non-partisan organizations.

The accord was announced late Tuesday by the leaders of the transition teams — Defense Minister Gen. Humberto Ortega and the police will be non-partisan organizations.

The accord was announced late Tuesday by the leaders of the transition teams — Defense Minister Gen. Humberto Ortega and the police will be non-partisan organizations.

The accord was announced late Tuesday by the leaders of the transition teams — Defense Minister Gen. Humberto Ortega and the police will be non-partisan organizations.

The accord was announced late Tuesday by the leaders of the transition teams — Defense Minister Gen. Humberto Ortega and the police will be non-partisan organizations.
Friday evening
Session 1: Judges' Jam 7:30 p.m.
Saturday afternoon
Session 2: 1:00 p.m.
Saturday evening
Session 3: 7:30 p.m.
Guest Band: University of North Texas 11:15 p.m.

For more information call 239-7757.

Attention Students: CJF is sponsoring a contest for all dorms to participate in. The dorm with the most representatives attending the Festival will win a free pizza party at Lenny's. All you need to do is put your name, phone number, and dorm on the back of your ticket. If your dorm has the most representatives at the Festival, we will sponsor a pizza party for all those people who attended.
Meditation is key for business day

FAIRFIELD, Iowa (AP) — In the quiet of the morning, when the sun peeks over the rolling farm fields, the trek to the golden dome begins. One by one, businesswomen arrive ready to start their day — by sitting in silence.

There are oil brokers and engineers. A toymaker, too. All are successful entrepreneurs.

Thousands of souls have flocked to this meditation mecca, home of Maharishi International University, to study for a lifestyle and build their own businesses — a trend that has spawned proselytism and growth in an isolated patch of America's heartland.

"It is a remarkable community," says Daniel Dittemore, head of the Iowa Product Development Corporation, a state-sponsored seed capital investment program. "They have an uncommon appetite and knack for entrepreneurship."

In the last several years, scores of transcendental meditators have moved their companies to Fairfield or begun new ones here. There's an ice cream maker who markets to stores in New York, Chicago and other cities, a chimney sweep supplier with thousands of customers, a studio that photographs many of the country's top marathons, and a toymaker who produces the Zorbit, a hot-selling cylindrical robot.toured as the 'ultimate cosmic sound machine.'

Others are engineers, attorneys, insurance agents or computer experts. By one estimate, there are about 20 computer companies, thus the nickname "Silicon Valley."

"There's a remarkable population of technologically oriented companies out of all proportion of what you'd expect to find in a community that size," said Dittemore.

Iowa Gov. Terry Branstad has dubbed Fairfield, a town of 11,000, one of the state's economic "superstars."

The local business chamber doesn't track the number of companies run by or owned by meditators, but some in the community casually estimate that firms employ about 1,000 people and more than 50 do business nationally or overseas.

"We've put a lot of energy into this town, a lot of money, a lot of talent and a lot of job opportunities," said John Narducci, president of Chappell Studio-Marathon Foto, which photographs marathons and has a quarter-million graduates annually.

"Any small town in the Midwest would like to have 2,500 people," said Jerry Leahy, a meditator who is board chairman of Overland Outfitters, a family-owned outerwear firm with 11 stores nationwide. "It just so happens you have them come in and bring their expertise and bring their own payroll."

Though meditators contribute to Fairfield's success, they're not the prime movers, said Mike Brouwer, executive vice president of the Chamber of Commerce, which has about 400 members.

"I'm not willing to slight 22 major manufacturers in this community — some have been here over 100 years," he said.

But he credits the meditators with creating innovative ways to support themselves.

Some come because of the university, others because the benefits seem to grow when you're meditating with other people," said Patty Schneider, public affairs chief at the college.

Transcendental meditators believe that meditating in large numbers, they create the "Maharishi Effect" — a positive influence on events ranging from global conflicts to the rate of traffic deaths. More than 7,000 meditators gathered here in 1983 for the "Taste of Utopia."

Each morning and afternoon, meditators practice their technique in the Golden Domes of the university — one for ladies, one for gents, to avoid distractions.

Estimates of meditators range from 2,000 to 3,000; the university, which moved from California in 1974 into the campus of buttressed Parsons College and has a full-time enrollment of 150 students, also run their own school for elementary and high school students.

Male MIU students often become meditators, and jobs are discouraged.

The street-laced appearance of Fairfield is well with mid-America, and meditators work side-by-side with non-meditators and meditate together in businesses and the City Council.

LITHUANIA

continued from page 1

Several thousand opponents of independence attended a rally Tuesday outside the Parlia-
mament in Vilnius. The gathering lasted less than an hour and was peaceful — protesters did not even trespass on the grass in the middle of the square.

Inside, Parliament officials, convinced the crowd might try to storm the building, rolled out fire hoses to repel attackers.

There was little response in Moscow to the turmoil. Gorbachev spoke for several minutes on Soviet TV Tuesday evening about the first meeting of his new Presidential Council, an advisory body. He never mentioned Lithuania.

The afternoon news carried nothing about the situation. The evening news had only a brief report focusing on the Communist Party members in Lithuania still loyal to their parent party in Moscow. The Soviet Embassy in Washing-

ton defended the seizure of army desertsers and appealed for international understanding.

Deserters are dealt with harshly in other countries as well, Chetverikov said. Outside, about 20 demonstrators, many of them waving Lithuanian flags, protested the Soviet actions. "No more tanks! No more tanks!" they chanted, loudly enough for Chetverikov to hear.

The expulsion order announced Tuesday offended foreign journalists, businessmen and diplomats, said Foreign Ministry spokesperson Oleg Gremtiskih.

"Foreigners have been asked to leave the borders of Lithuania and temporarily refrain from entering its territory," Gremtiskih told a Moscow briefing. He said foreign reporters currently in Lithuania would be allowed to stay until their previous announced depar-

ture dates.

Summer

 reservations

CALL NOW 683-1959

- VERY CLOSE TO CAMPUS
- APPROX 2 1/2 MILES NORTH US 31-33
- GATES OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY

Master Mini Warehouses
Bill of University and Student Relations

Article I
A student has a right to due process. This right entitles the accused to be presumed innocent until proven guilty, to be informed of the accusation before the disciplinary hearing, to an adequate time to prepare a defense, to a fair hearing, to present witnesses and evidence on one's behalf, to confront witnesses and evidence against one's self, to have the assistance of an advisor, to be judged by a fair and impartial board, to appeal a decision if a violation of due process has been alleged and/or if new substantive evidence has been introduced into a case, and to a written explanation of the holding of the hearing.

Article II
A student has the right to be judged by one's peers. Students will comprise at least one half of the panel at administrative hearings. The following hall offenses will be handled by the hall judicial board unless the student chooses to rectify the situation with the rector directly; violations of intra-dormitory rules, and first offenses of University conduct violations in which the community affected is more significantly the dorm than that of the University.

Article III
A student has the right to an open hearing. Disciplinary hearings will be open unless the student in question requests a closed hearing, in which case the hearing shall be closed. In a hearing of two or more students, any one student’s request for a closed hearing shall take precedence over the request of one or more of the other students for an open hearing. In cases where the need to protect privacy is in the judgment of the parties to the charge, the administrative party may close the hearing over the objection of the charged student(s). At an open hearing the administration has the discretion to limit the number of persons in attendance in order to ensure an orderly proceeding. In such instances, the administrative decision is final.

Article IV
The University has the responsibility to a public disclosure of all administrative hearings. The parties involved shall remain nameless.

Article V
Students have the right not to be collectively punished. Collective punishment involves the imposition of a sanction to a general group of students who may or may not have participated in the act in question. This right does not bar the self-imposition of collective responsibility.

Article VI
Students have a right to a free and uncensored press. This right shall be applied to all officially sanctioned University publications.

Article VII
A student has a right to carry on individual or organized activity which expresses any opinion regarding the University and/or society. The execution of this right shall be carried on in a manner consistent with educational pursuits, University conduct and the rights of others.

Article VIII
This document shall be amended only by a two-thirds vote in the Student Senate and Campus Life Council.

WHAT: Campus Life Council Meeting
WHEN: Wednesday, March 28, 1990, 3:00 p.m.
WHERE: Notre Dame Room, LaFortune
WHO: The meeting will be open to "any member of the University community" (bylaws, CLC).
And that means you.
WHY: Because the issues within this Bill affect every Notre Dame student. Show your concern and voice your opinion. TAKE A STAND.

* Additional copies of this Bill will be available today at the student government secretary's desk during regular office hours.
Dear Editor:

SUB supports campus groups

Dear Editor:

I'm writing to respond to the accusations against the Student Union Board by Irish Accent Vice President Timothy Farish (The Observer, March 21). While we must apologize for a lack of internal communication regarding the several events in question—the Irish Accent Dinner Theater and another SUB initiated dinner theater—we must also reply that it was not entirely SUB's fault. Furthermore, we believe that SUB has always given attention and effort to campus groups; Mr. Farish disagrees.

First, SUB had contracted with several outside performers for the same period before we were informed of the date of the theater by Irish Accent. With these legally binding contracts in place and SUB's desire to space out similar events, we asked Irish Accent to change the date. They refused, stating that they wanted to hold the first dinner theater at Notre Dame, and, therefore, would not sacrifice their schedule. The Student Union Board doesn't view this as a reason to justify the breaching of a contract to which the University is liable.

To respond to the larger complaint of Mr. Farish, the Student Union Board has continually supported campus student groups. Examples of this include regular sponsorship of campus bands on Fieldhouse Mall and in the Nazz Band Competition, support and advice to the newly formed coffeehouse in Grace Hall, involvement of campus clubs in panel discussions and intellectual weeks, and assistance in planning movies for all campus groups.

We apologize that the end result of this matter wasn't favorable but believe it was inappropriate communications and inflexibility that caused it, not a lack of interest in campus groups.

Raja Singh
SUB Board Manager
1989-90
March 21, 1990

Responses sought for sexuality survey

Dear Editor:

Notre Dame Student Government is currently preparing a report on issues of sexuality to be presented to the Notre Dame Board of Trustees in May 1990. Board of Trustees reports are intended to give the Board members students' perspectives on pertinent issues regarding life at Notre Dame. This current report focuses on the various conditions of sexuality as they exist on the Notre Dame campus, including areas such as contraception, rape, school policy, homosexuality and health services.

However, in order to present a truly accurate report, the Committee has designed a survey to investigate these issues. Only a limited number of random students will receive a survey. Therefore, we are making an appeal to those who do. Every student who receives a survey should complete and return it either to the locked student government box located in each dorm or through campus mail in the included pre-addressed envelope.

The more responses we receive, the more credible and successful our report will be in facilitating the needed dialogue on issues of sexuality. This is your opportunity, as a member of the Notre Dame student body, to directly affect policy. Your help and cooperation will be greatly appreciated.

Julie Shadd
Chairperson
Committee on the Board of Trustee
March 22, 1990

GOO NESBURY

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Imagination is more important than knowledge."

—Albert Einstein
All should work to improve global environment

By Mark Wiltberger

The environmental movement has grown globally, and there is enough to pick up any magazine or newspaper without finding some article related to the envi-
ronment. The U.S. has finally caught up with the environmentalism craze. Bush has an-
nounced that he is devoted to problems of the environment and has announced several en-
vironmental policies to solve the problem. Some feel his ac-

tion is a retaliation against others feel they are too timid.

Most actions of U.S. environ-
men
talists have been restricted by the media and international agencies. Nevertheless, environ-
mentalists in a victory; in America, 70 percent of the public approves of the environment. The Green

appeals for more protection of the environment. For example, the forests of Japan are under threat from deforestation. In this "me" generation, we are robbing future generations of a whole host of problems of the environment. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-

tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.

It requires a new and alien con-sideration of the consequences of our actions. Perhaps it is time to think of the Earth as a single organism, breathing analogously in terms of life on this planet. The choices we make now are the future of this planet alone in our solar sys-
tem.
Cavanaugh Hall comedy to benefit Sowder Scholarship Fund

JANCIE ARCHER accent writer

Everyone can relate to the premise found in the title of Bel Kaufman's comedy, "Up the Down Staircase." Most high schools have unwritten rules that are simply taken for granted, and are severe breaches of etiquette when violated. Kaufman's play, performed this Thursday through Saturday at 8 p.m. in the library auditorium by the Cavanaugh Hall Players, concentrates on a student who rebels and goes up the down staircase. Cavanaugh Hall Productions, who performed Woody Allen's "Play It Again, Sam" last year, chose Kaufman's play to raise money for the Andy Sowder Scholarship Fund.

Sowder, who was president of Cavanaugh in 1979, was on a skiing vacation in February of that year when he was diagnosed with cancer. He died on February 24, 1979, and a scholarship fund was set up in his name. Funds raised in the early years of the establishment of the scholarship were to come from voluntary contributions. Novel fund-raising ideas, such as the basketball game played on donkeys, were incorporated along with donations made by parents of students in the dorm, contributions of alumni and the parents and friends of Sowder. But eight years ago, the hall plays were discovered as an effective means of raising money.

"Up the Down Staircase" is the story of a recently graduated female teacher, Sylvia Barrett, who accepts her first teaching position in an inner New York City high school. Her problems and experiences are told in conjunction with the lives of several students. One of these students, Joe Ferone, comes to Sylvia for guidance when he begins to consider dropping out of school. The play is comical and light-hearted, one of the reasons it was chosen as this year's performance.

Another reason "Up the Down Staircase" was chosen is its large number of parts. There are 24 actors and actresses, bringing more people into the activity and hopefully more spectators to the performances.

Student actors and actresses rehearse for the Cavanaugh Hall Players' production "Up the Down Staircase," which will be performed this Thursday through Saturday at 8 p.m. in the library auditorium. Everyone is invited to attend, and recommends Thursday night as a good night to go. Usually the players find an overflow of people attending the Saturday night performance, with attendance numbers down on these later performances.

"This is our way to contribute," said Cattapan. "It's a fun way to raise money for a worthy cause. We hope to see everyone there, and have a great time with argumentation and debate on this campus and in the world."

The Lion Taming

Ian Mitchell
Lion Taming

STOP! DON'T TURN THE PAGE! The page is not complete.

Ian Mitchell
Lion Taming

these padded sticks (called "boff bats") which looked something like giant corn dogs. Somehow, it always turned out that the sticks were used more often on the other team's players than on the ball itself. If, if the other team wasn't within easy reach, team mates were common as a bored gnuale would take a swipe at an unsuspecting defensemen --

Professor: You idiot! (BOFF)! Vous avez complètement ignoré Kant's Second Categorical Imperative! (BOFF)!

Student: Societal good outweighs! (BOFF) We must look at the greatest possible good for the (BOFF) greatest possible number!

I'm not really all that sure that I'd learn that much more, but I know that I'd be certain to stay awake in class.

In fact, imagine arms negotiations with both sides amply armed with boff bats, why, it'd be better than televised roller derby! Maybe violent pillow fights could be used to settle civil cases outside of court? Or what if, on "Nightline," instead of just watching a heated verbal confrontation over the issue of the day, they gave both sides sharp "Gissa" knives and let them go at it? Carson's ratings would plummet as millions tune in to watch the slaughter! On the down side, however, Ted Koppel would be locked away as a menace to society! So perhaps we can't carry this idea too far -- better to stick to boff bats.

Yes, boff bats could be used in a thousand everyday activities. Imagine boff bats in the dining hall:

Food Server: You know I can only give you one entree. (BOFF) Why do you keep asking me to break the rules?

Student: It's a stupid rule! (BOFF) What, do you think I'm gonna smuggle off Stroganoff out of the building in my porkets? Or in confrontations with the Notre Dame hierarchy:

Administration: Student-athletes get registration priority! (BOFF) Food Service doesn't have to offer alternative food plans! (BOFF) The bookstore does not overcharge!

Students: If they're students first, let athletes schedule their practices around their classes, instead of the other way around! (BOFF) Food Services should serve the students, not make money! (BOFF) A hundred and eighty-two bucks for a pencil is a little high! (BOFF)

Upon reviewing the above situations, I guess the only problem with the boff bat plan is that arming both sides wouldn't really solve arguments to much as start fights. Perhaps a better plan would be to issue the bats only to people who always took the correct side on every issue. These would be people such as myself, and you too, of course. Yes, together we could just stop wasting time with argumentation and just... don't turn the page! (BOFF) Stop it! (BOFF) I'm not done! (BOFF)
Cubs lose to Brewers 6-3, White Sox beat St. Louis

CHANDLER, Ariz. (AP) — Gus Polidoro drove in two runs and Robin Yount hit his first home run Tuesday as the Milwaukee Brewers beat the Chicago Cubs 6-3 in an exhibition game.

Yount homered in the first off Steve Wilson and Polidoro collected RBI singles in the second off Wilson and in the fourth off Mike Harkey, driving in Glenn Braggs both times.

Terry Francona's RBI single and Mattias Carrillo's popup that was misjudged for a fielder's choice accounted for Milwaukee's final two runs in the seventh off Les Lancaster.

White Sox 6, Cards 3

Lance Johnson hit a two-run double in the sixth inning to break a 3-3 tie Tuesday, leading the Chicago White Sox to a 6-3 victory over the St. Louis Cardinals.

The White Sox won their first exhibition game after dropping two split-squad games Monday to the Texas Rangers.

Phillies 9, Red Sox 7

Mickey Pina's three-run error keyoned a six-run fourth inning as the Philadelphia Phillies beat a Boston Red Sox split squad 9-7 on Tuesday.

Marvin Freeman, the second of four Philadelphia pitchers, got the win despite allowing four runs on eight hits in three innings. Bill Backner, attempting to make the Red Sox as a free agent, hit a two-run homer off Freeman in the fifth.

Royals 6, Blue Jays 3

Gerald Perry and Danny Tartabull hit solo home runs as the Kansas City Royals beat Toronto 6-3 Tuesday in the first game at the Blue Jays new spring training ballpark.

A soldout crowd of 6,218 was at Dunedin Stadium, which replaced Grant Field.

American League Cy Young Award winner Bret Saberhagen was the winner, allowing three hits in four innings.

Twins 3, Astros 2

Kirby Puckett homered and drove in all three Minnesota runs, and Rick Aguilera struck out five in two innings on Tuesday as the Twins beat the Houston Astros 3-2.

Richard Yeti, returning to the Twins five years after he was traded to Cleveland, allowed two hits and one unearned run in two innings and was the winner.

Umpires agree to return to work

PHILADELPHIA — Major league umpires will report to work Friday, ending a weeklong boycott of spring training games while their labor dispute goes to binding arbitration.

The umpires' union and league presidents agreed Tuesday to let a retired Philadelphia judge resolve their differences, including whether umpires should be paid for spring games canceled during the owners' 32-day lockout.

"We're delighted to see the umpires go back to work," union head Richie Phillips said. "They need some work, particularly behind the plate, to get ready for the openers April 9."

The agreement was reached with the producing of U.S. District Judge Norma L. Shapiro, who was scheduled to hear arguments in the leagues' request for an injunction forcing the umpires to work.

Instead, the two sides met for several hours, then emerged to say retired Common Pleas Judge Stanley Greenburg would decide the issues, starting with a hearing at 11 a.m. Wednesday.

"I'm looking forward to going back — I'd go back tomorrow, if we could," said National League umpire Eric Gregg.

PHOTO

AP Photo

Wade Boggs and Bo Jackson are just two baseball stars who finally got to compete this spring as exhibition games started this week.

Quel bricoléur!

Wish Mr. Greg McCue
Happy 22nd on Thursday

With Love,
Your parents, et al.

The Graduate Student Union

is currently looking for interested graduate, law, and MBA students or spouses to fill the following position:

GRAD CLUB MANAGER

Applications, job description, and stipend information are available in the GSU Office (307 LaFortune) Tuesday thru Friday between 11:30 am and 1:30 pm.

Deadline for applications is April 6.

The Observer Wednesday, March 28, 1990

page 14

down town e lkh a rt

come see our tremendous selection of unforgettable party gowns .. discover boldly sophisticated as well as delicately romantic inspirations from Jessica McClintock, Roberta, Zum Zum and more! they dazzle with sequins, satin, lace, bows, and flounces in breathtaking colors.

Stephenson's
211 South Main Street
Elkhart, IN
294-6486

Stephenson's

Wednes day, March 28, 1990

page 14

The Observer

PHOTO

AP Photo
Wednesday, March 28, 1990

The Observer page 15

**Notre Dame Rugby Club opens season with victory**

Last fall, the Notre Dame Rugby team had a problem with coming out flat at the beginning of their games. Subsequently, they often found themselves trailing early and desperately trying to come back. Saturday, and pleasant temperatures, the club came out smoking and held off the Dayton Flyers for a 19-18 win on the A-side.

"We were really pleased," commented club president Mike Smiglen. "Dayton is ranked second in the region and last semester they beat Ohio State who was then ranked number one."

The game was scoreless until ten minutes into the game when Sean McNamara booted a penalty kick for a 3-0 lead, but Dayton tied it on a monstrous 56-yard touchdown in the second half. The Irish extended the lead to 13-9 at the half as McNamara chalked up two more penalty kicks and a conversion. Vic Pisani scored the only Irish try of the day in the half.

Rather than allow the Flyers to close at the start of the second half, the Irish used the initiative and broke away to a 19-9 lead with less than 15 minutes to play. However, the Flyers roared back to make it 19-18, but the Irish had enough in them to hold on for the victory.

The unpredictable, usually lousy weather in the South Bend area accounts for why the Irish haven’t been able to get in the shape they want to be. South Bend area accounts for why the Irish haven’t been able to get in the shape they want to be.

Jack James Patrick started the Rangers’ rally from a 4-2 deficit with a power-play goal at 5:57, beating Ron Tugnutt with a 45-foot slap shot after Kelly Kisio won a faceoff.

Brian Mullen tied it with another power-play goal at 8:03 and Mike Gartner, acquired at the trading deadline, scored his 10th goal in nine games with New York at 9:10.

**Bruins 3, Blues 0**

St. Louis - Reggie Lemelin made 33 saves for his second shutout and John Carter had a goal and an assist as the Boston Bruins beat slumping St. Louis 3-0 on Tuesday night, handing the Blues their sixth straight loss.

The win kept the Bruins five points ahead of Buffalo in the Adams Division race and two points ahead of Calgary in the race for the best overall record.

Whalers 3, Penguins 2

PITTSBURGH - Yvon Corriveau and Adam Burr scored in just over three minutes of the third period to give the Hartford Whalers a 3-2 tie with Pittsburgh Tuesday, extending the Penguins’ winless streak to six games.

The Penguins, on slides of 0-3-2 and 1-7-3, still managed to get within one point of third-place Washington in the Patrick Division. They are three points ahead of the Philadelphia Flyers and New York Islanders.

Sabres 6, Red Wings 5

DETROIT - Andreychuk scored three times during a five-goal first period Tuesday night and the Buffalo Sabres held on for a 6-5 victory over Detroit, eliminating the Red Wings from playoff contention.

The Sabres (42-27-8) moved three points ahead of idle Montreal in the race for second place in the Adams Division and the home-ice advantage in the first round of the playoffs. The Red Wings (26-37-13), two-time defending Norris Division champions, missed the playoffs for the first time since 1985-86.
The NCAA fencing tournament, though not complete until today, has been virtually won by Penn State. Irish fencers placed fifth in the epee competition.

**Penn State fencers win NCAAs**

**BY CHRIS FILLIO**

Sports Writer

Although this year's NCAA fencing tournament will not be complete until early this evening, for all intents and purposes, it is in a sense over.

With a strong performance in the team epee competition, the Penn State University team vaulted over Columbia and Notre Dame to capture this year's overall team title.

The twelve-point first place finish gave the Nittany Lions a four-day total of thirty-six and a secure lock on the championship. Penn State ousted Columbia (5-3) for the epee title, while Princeton defeated the University of Pennsylvania by a 5-3 count to take third. Notre Dame's epee squad placed fifth on the day by besting UC-Santa Cruz, 5-3.

Columbia, entering the day tied for first, fell to Penn State in the epee final, knocking them down to a second-place team finish.

Today wraps up the action at Saint Mary's Angela Athletic Facility, featuring the men's individual epee competition and the tournament final awards and reception.

Bernard Mannelly also will be getting a shot.

Asked where he wants his line coach Dick Bumpas.

"I think we're better off when we're on the other side of the line of scrimmage," joked the third-year Irish coach. "We haven't been doing as well as we've been trying to go on that." 

**NOTES:**

- Junior fullback Walter Boyd sprained both his ankle and knee when a lineman rolled over on it near the end of Monday's practice. He is expected to return to the field some time before Faster break.

-American Red Cross

**Line continued from page 20**

are tough and like the game of football. If they don't physical part of football, they're kidding themselves and they're kidding the team."

Senior Winston Sandri is expected to replace the departed Mike Brennan at quick tackle, with help from junior Lindsay Knap. Sophomore Bret Hankins and junior Jordan Ilaite also are tough and like the game of football. If they don't physical part of football, they're kidding themselves and they're kidding the team."

Sophomore Jordan Halter should also make significant contributions at tackle.

"Halter is going to be an outstanding player," Moore said. "He's got some people ahead of him, but tight tackle isn't settled yet by a long shot."

Junior Mirko Jurkovic, who began the season as the favorite to replace departed Tim Grunhard at tight guard, dislocated a knee cap in a 7-on-7 drill Saturday. He is expected to return to practice next week.

In the meantime, senior Brian Shannon has stepped into the tight guard position. Sophomore Bret Hankins and Chet Lacheta, and junior Mark Henry are also strong backup candidates, with help from junior Lindsay Knap. Senior Jordan Ilaite also is expected to return to practice next week.

Senior Joe Allen and Sue and Kristi, Kirst, Mich, Sue and Jen

Happy 20th, Cara

You tap-dancing fool!

Love, Cara, Kristi, Kirst, Mich, Sue and Jen

**CHRISTMAS IN APRIL VOLUNTEERS**

VISIT TO THE WEST SIDE AND DISCUSSION WITH NEIGHBORHOOD LEADERS

Tuesday April 3, 1990 3-5 p.m.

*Come learn more about the neighborhood you'll be helping and deepen your volunteer experience.

*West Side tour followed by discussion with residents whose homes will be repaired. For more information or to register call 239-5293. Sign-ups end March 30. Sponsored by Center for Social Concerns and the Office of Community Relations.

**Sports Briefs**

Interested Sports Writers for the remainder of this year and next fall should attend the new sports writers' meeting tonight at 7 p.m. at the Observer.

The scorekeeper's meeting for Bookstore Basketball will be held in the Montgomery Theatre (LaFortune) at 7:30 tonight.

All captains of the NVA Men's Spring Soccer Tournament must pick up schedules from NVA immediately. Play begins today.

Women's Bookstore Basketball late sign-ups will be Thursday, March 29 from 3-5 p.m. in the NVC office in LaFortune. Any?? Call Nancy at x3196.

Free shuttle buses will be provided to the Notre Dame vs. Illinois baseball game at Coveleski Stadium on Saturday. The game will be televised by ESPN. The shuttle will leave the main circle at 6:30 and 7 p.m. and depart immediately following the game.

**Kaplan LSAT prep:**

**We plead guilty!**

The first, the biggest, the best. We plead guilty on all counts to giving LSAT candidates like you the finest test preparation possible.

Every year, Stanley H. Kaplan prep.s more men and women for the LSAT than anyone else. Why? It's simple! Our teachers are LSAT specialists who know what it takes to score. Our research staff keeps you on top of the latest test changes. Our home study pack and audio study lab lets you get as much LSAT practice as you need.

Want proof? Call or visit any of our over 130 nationwide locations. Ask about our free repeat policy and our scholarship programs. You'll find the professionalism your future deserves. Beyond the shadow of a doubt.

**KAPLAN**

STANLEY H. KAPLAN EDUCATIONAL CENTER LTD.
1317 E. South Bend Ave.
South Bend, IN 46637
PHONE 219/227-8135


10/6/90 LSAT Class starts 9/6/90.
Sign up in South Bend before you go home and save 10%! Reserve your place in Sept. class now.

**PATTiES**

GOURMET BURGERS & ICE CREAM

DO YOURSELF A FLAVOR

3652 Grap Road • Mishawaka, IN
255-5528

**Dinner for 2**

$8.99 Save Over $20

For 2

Pick any two Gourmet Sandwhiches, 20oz Garden Salads, plus your choice of French Fries or a Chocolate Fudge or 2 Choco-Chip Cookies.

Expires 4/8/90.

**Sundae**

99c

Buy any size sundae and receive a second one of the same size for 99c.

Expires 4/8/90.
Coyle places 37th in World Meet

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO
Assistant Sports Editor

Over the weekend, freshman John Coyle finished 37th in the Junior World Cross Country Championships in Aux-Loises, France.

He returned on Monday night with the benefits of international competition behind him.

"It was amazing," said Coyle. "There were all these countries from all over the world assembled to bring their best. It was an experience I want to experience again."

Coyle felt that he could have improved his time of 24:18 over 8000 meters. Overall it was nothing special. "This experience will help him next year in cross country, and I can guarantee that if he stays healthy he'll be running right up there with (All American) Mike O'Connor," said Piane.

Coyle had qualified for the race by winning the 19-and-under bracket at the U.S. World Cross Country qualifier in Seattle, Washington last month. At the Junior Worlds, he was the second American citizen to cross the finish line. "This race will serve as a motivation," said Coyle. "Cross country is respected throughout the world, much more than it is here. There were tens of thousands of people watching and it was televised throughout Europe."

"Overall it was nothing special," said Coyle. "I could have run better, there were a few things that I could have improved, and I didn't run that great. It was nothing special."

"He didn't do bad," said track coach Joe Piane, referring to Coyle's relatively high finish in a race with approximately 40 nations represented. "The pluses of this trip will be reaped down the road. Obviously this was a great trip, and he'll be a much better runner because of it."

Coyle missed the entirety of last week at Notre Dame in preparation for the challenge. He ran the race on Saturday, March 24 after spending five days in France.

"I was looking into relations between Steinbrenner and Spira," said Dowd, who conducted baseball's probe of Pete Rose, is now investigating the relationship between George Steinbrenner and a gambler indicted for extorting money from the Yankees owner, according to a report.

The New York Times reported Wednesday that Dowd is heading the investigation. Neither Dowd nor baseball commissioner Fay Vincent would confirm that, but the newspaper quoted Roland Thau, a lawyer for gambler Howie Spira, as saying he had spoken with Dowd on Monday.

Rose, former manager of the Cincinnati Reds and baseball's career hit leader, accepted a permanent ban from the game last year for his gambling activities. Dowd investigated Rose at the behest of the then Steinbrenner and Spira. Steinbrenner admits paying Spira $40,000, but has said the money was a gift given "out of the goodness of my heart."

Spira claims the money was part of deal he had with Steinbrenner in which he was rewarded for supplying information about Yankees outfielder Dave Winfield.

Steinbrenner is investigated

NEW YORK (AP) - John Dowd, who conducted baseball's probe of Pete Rose, is now investigating the relationship between George Steinbrenner and a gambler indicted for extorting money from the Yankees owner, according to a report.

The New York Times reported Wednesday that Dowd is heading the investigation. Neither Dowd nor baseball commissioner Fay Vincent would confirm that, but the newspaper quoted Roland Thau, a lawyer for gambler Howie Spira, as saying he had spoken with Dowd on Monday.

Rose, former manager of the Cincinnati Reds and baseball's career hit leader, accepted a permanent ban from the game last year for his gambling activities. Dowd investigated Rose at the behest of the then Steinbrenner and Spira. Steinbrenner admits paying Spira $40,000, but has said the money was a gift given "out of the goodness of my heart."

Spira claims the money was part of deal he had with Steinbrenner in which he was rewarded for supplying information about Yankees outfielder Dave Winfield.

$118 roundtrip airfares on Northwest Airlines.

It's not just a great price.

it's a great experience

Apply for the American Express® Card.

Then get ready to take off. In search of adventure, action--or just simply to escape. American Express and Northwest Airlines have arranged these extraordinary travel privileges on Northwest--exclusively for student Cardmembers.

CERTIFICATES VALID FOR THE PURCHASE OF TWO $118 ROUNDTRIP TICKETS--to many of the more than 180 cities in the 48 contiguous United States served by Northwest. Each certificate is good for a six-month period, and they will arrive within six weeks after you receive the Card. Current Cardmembers will automatically receive their $118 certificates by March 15, 1990 provided they are still full time students.

10% OFF ANY NORTHWEST FLIGHT--with your own personalized discount card, valid through January 1991 on all Northwest and Northwest Airlink flights. (This discount is not applicable to the $118 student certificates and other certificates, promotional or special status airfares.)

2,500 BONUS MILES TOWARDS FREE TRAVEL--when you enroll in Northwest's WorldPerks® Free Travel Program.

AND NOW BECOMING A CARDMEMBER IS AS EASY AS A TELEPHONE CALL. Just pick up the phone, call 1-800-942-AMEX, and talk to us. We'll take your application and begin to process it immediately. (If you have your banking information handy, like your account number and bank address, it will help speed the process.)

Keep in mind that our Automatic Acceptance Program makes it easier for you to become a Cardmember now; as a student, than it will ever be again.

And remember that as a Cardmember you'll enjoy all the exceptional benefits and personal service you would expect from American Express.

So don't miss out on a world of great experiences. Pick up the phone. Apply for the Card. And start packing!

APPLY TODAY

1-800-942-AMEX

NORTHWEST AIRLINES

The American Express® Card. For students more than ever.

Membership Has Its Privileges®

Only for student American Express® Cardmembers.

*If you are already a student American Express Cardmember and have a question about this program, please send your written question, a copy of your student ID and class schedule to: American Express, P.O. Box 35029, Greensboro, NC 27425. Please allow six weeks after you receive the Card. Current cardmembers may apply for the Card at any time. Applications must be postmarked by February 15, 1990 to qualify for the $118 roundtrip. Applies only in U.S.A. and Canada. Terms and conditions apply. (Savings vary due to currency changes between classes to which Northwest does not have published routings. City fuel surcharges not included in fare from Boston ($2.50), Chicago ($5.00), Denver ($2.00) and Florida cities ($2.00). Certain blackout dates and other restrictions may apply. For complete offer details, call 1-800-942-AMEX. ©1990 American Express Travel Related Services Company Inc.

THE AMERICAN EXPRESS® CARD. FOR STUDENTS MORE THAN EVER.
Pacers overcome Celtics 101-96; Knicks, Bucks win

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Vern Fleming scored five points to spark a 13-2 Indiana spurt to start the fourth quarter, then scored the game's final four points as the Pacers defeated Boston 101-96 Tuesday night. The loss snapped the Celtics' five-game winning streak.

Kevin McHale, who led Boston with 32 points, made a three-point play with 57 seconds left to cut Boston's deficit to 97-93 with 57.4 seconds left. After Fleming hit two free throws, Dennis Johnson's 3-pointer pulled Boston to within three points with 32.7 seconds left.

Indiana then ran down the clock before Fleming sank a jumper with 12.8 seconds remaining to cap the scoring. Reggie Miller scored 22 points to lead a balanced Indiana attack that had six players in double figures. Fleming finished with 17.

NY 119, Bullets 100
NEW YORK — Patrick Ewing scored 43 points, including the first 3-pointer of his career, as the New York Knicks snapped a six-game losing streak with a 119-100 victory over the Washington Bullets on Tuesday night. Ewing, who scored a career-high 51 points against Boston on Saturday, had 27 points in the middle two quarters, extending his club-record streak of games with 20 or more points to 28.

The Knicks went on to lead by as many as 23 points in the final period.

Bucks 133, Suns 127
MILWAUKEE — Ricky Pierce scored 20 of his 30 points in the second half and Jay Humphries added 26 as the Milwaukee Bucks defeated Phoenix 133-127, stopping the Suns from clinching a Western Conference playoff berth Tuesday night.

Trailing 129-122, the Suns pulled within four on Kevin Johnson's three-point play with 1:09 remaining. But Humphries' fall-away jumper from the corner put the Bucks up 131-125 and the Suns never got closer.

Kevin Johnson had a career-high 44 points for the Suns, and Eddie Johnson had 29.

Dear Nursing Boards booster,

(Excerpts from actual letters)

Stanley H. Kaplan has received from satisfied NCLEX preparers.)

"Not passing the NCLEX the first time was the worst thing to happen to me... taking Kaplan was the best thing I've ever done..."
— Student from Berkeley, California

"I feel that your nursing program is solely responsible for my 550 point increase..."
— Student from Birmingham, Alabama

"I hadn't studied for my first NCLEX and did not pass. Kaplan really motivated me to study hard and achieve a passing score the second time around..."
— Student from New York City, New York

No one but Kaplan gives you small classes led by experienced nurses, and a tape review series. So if you want the best and most experienced in test prep, do what these RNs did. Call Kaplan! 800-525-6425

A & L STUDENTS

Looking for a second major

Why Not CAPP??

Computer Applications
Meet Your Major Night

March 29
6:30 - 7:30
103 O'Shag.

Come see ND's finest at our CAMPUS - WIDE ELEVY SHOW.

It's fun for the entire family.

Free CAN HUGGIES to the first 150 people through the door.

AT&T
Lecture Circuit


12:15 p.m. Lecture: "Aging: Cross or Charity," Raphael Wilson, CSC. Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.


5:00 p.m. Football Softball. SMC vs. Bethel College. Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.


8:30 p.m. Lecture: "Decline and Rise of Devotion to Mary in the Church," Fr. Michael O'Carroll, Dublin, Ireland. Refectory, Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.

Wednesday, March 28, 1990

The Observer page 19

Lecture Circuit


12:15 p.m. Lecture: "Aging: Cross or Charity," Raphael Wilson, CSC. Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.


5:30 p.m. Football Softball. SMC vs. Bethel College. Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.

Wednesday, March 28, 1990

The Observer page 19

Lecture Circuit


12:15 p.m. Lecture: "Aging: Cross or Charity," Raphael Wilson, CSC. Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.


5:30 p.m. Football Softball. SMC vs. Bethel College. Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.

Wednesday, March 28, 1990

The Observer page 19

Lecture Circuit


12:15 p.m. Lecture: "Aging: Cross or Charity," Raphael Wilson, CSC. Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.


5:30 p.m. Football Softball. SMC vs. Bethel College. Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.

Wednesday, March 28, 1990

The Observer page 19

Lecture Circuit


12:15 p.m. Lecture: "Aging: Cross or Charity," Raphael Wilson, CSC. Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.


5:30 p.m. Football Softball. SMC vs. Bethel College. Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by St. Mary's College Center for Spirituality.
Tony Rice won't be calling the plays, and most of the faces on the offensive line will be new next season, but Irish prospects at spring practice look promising.

**Notre Dame to face Boilermakers**

Freshman pitchers are gradually improving to aid team

**BY MIKE KAMRADT**

Sports Writer

One of the luxuries that Irish head baseball coach Pat Murphy enjoys is having a talented coaching staff that knows the program. When interviewed, Murphy often turns over the reigns to outfield coach John Flanagan.

"He (Flanagan) tells me what's going on," Murphy jokes.

Flanagan does know the program as well as anyone. He played for the Irish for four years, twice lettering, before assuming his coaching duties this year.

Today the Irish baseball team journeys to West Lafayette, IN, to take on the Purdue Boilermakers in what promises to be a better matchup on the diamond than on the football field.

They always have a tough squad," explains Flanagan. "They have a solid team year in and year out. It will be good for our kids to play this type of team." Freshman righthander Alan Walania will get the start against the Boilers. He, like all the freshmen, is fast becoming an integral part of the Irish pitching staff. The confidence that Murphy and Flanagan had in Walania was exhibited when he started the first game of the year against Gordon, giving up only one hit in three innings of work. Walania is 0-0 in 14 innings pitched with a 3.86 ERA. He has exhibited brilliant control, walking only one while striking out ten. Murphy likens his mentality to that of senior Brian Pietrzewicz.

"He's got great make-up and will be a force in the future," says Murphy. "Of the freshmen, he's the closest to being a pitcher as far as the physical and mental are concerned."

Pitching is going to be of utmost importance over the upcoming week as the Irish will play nine games in the next eight days.

"The key for the pitchers right now is conditioning," observes Murphy. "Both mental and physical. They have to get their lives in order with classes and concentrate."

"The freshmen are starting to grasp some of the concepts," Murphy continues. "They have to continue to learn the plan. They have a long way to go, but it is coming.

The Irish are going to have to hit the ball better and get better run production to get by Purdue. The batters have struggled early in the year, but are coming along.

"The hitters are starting to swing the bat better," comments Flanagan. "They're getting better quality at-bats. With more repetition, they'll execute more."

Three of last year's most proven hitters, Joe Binkiewicz, Craig Counsell and Ed Lund, had key hits over the weekend. Although all three are well below their averages of last year, statistics aren't always the see LINE / page 16

**Softball defeats Valpo twice**

**BY JOHANNA KELLY**

Sports Writer

Coming from behind is not often an easy thing to do. The Notre Dame softball team proved this Monday evening, defeating a strong Valparaiso squad in both games with identical scores of 4-3.

"I was really pleased with the tenacity the girls showed," said Coach Brian Boular.

In the first game, the Irish pulled together for the victory in the ninth inning. Sophomore Amy Folsom advanced to second on a sacrifice, giving Freshman Ronnie Alvarez the opportunity to single home the winning run with two outs.

Irish sophomore Musy Linn pitched the first four innings of the game, giving up three runs. Start Alford, a freshman, pitched the remainder of the game and gave up only one hit and no runs.

The Irish started out strong in the second game, maintaining a 3-1 lead in the seventh inning, but Valparaiso tied the score in the bottom of the inning, scoring two runs.

"It was kind of different for us because we're not ordinarily a come-from-behind team," said Irish co-captain Ruth Knak.

The Irish held on to their lead though, once again scoring the winning run in the ninth inning. Sophomore Laurie Sommerlad reached on a fielder's choice as freshman Lisa Miller was thrown out on the decisive play. After stealing second base, Sommerlad scored on a RBI single by Folsom.

Alford pitched all nine innings, of the second game, giving up three hits and pitching six strike-outs.

"We played together as a team, stayed in there, and came from behind," remarked Boular.

Alford, who is now 4-3, was cited by Boular for an excellent game. Freshman Debbie Boular also played well, going two-for-four.

Catcher Amy Folsom, hitting two-for-three in the first game with a double and two RBIs, and two-for-five with two additional RBIs in the second game, also was cited for her superior play.

The Irish also tied their record of six stolen bases in the game.

**Many unfamiliar faces on Irish offensive line**

**By FRANK PASTOR**

Associate Sports Editor

Center is the only position on Notre Dame's offensive line that is settled at this point, coach Joe Moore said following Tuesday's workout in the Loftus Center.

But even that depends on the availability of Mike Heldt, who is still recovering from a dislocated elbow suffered in last season's Orange Bowl.

If Heldt comes back, he will be the starter. But if his elbow doesn't respond soon enough, he will be replaced by Gene McGwire. In any event, McGwire will start somewhere on the line.

McGwire will probably end up starting for us either at tight guard or quick guard," Moore said. "You never know if Heldt is going to come back or not. With him being out, it gives us a chance to look at the other centers.

McGwire, whose 410-pound bench press during the winter conditioning program ranked second on the team behind nose tackle Chris Zorich, tore ligaments in his thumb during Friday's workout. The cast on his right hand has forced him to snap the ball with his left hand.

Senior-to-be Jim Kinchert and sophomore Lance Johnson also are getting a long look in case Heldt returns and McGwire is moved to another line position, creating the need for a capable backup.

With Heldt being out, senior quick tackle Tim Ryan is the only returning starter participating in spring practice. However, Moore was quick to point out that this does not guarantee him the starting spot next fall.

"What we're trying to do is find the five best kids, and then the ten best," Moore said. "That's it, and they (the players) are going to decide that."

"We're looking for guys who can...