By JOE MOODY
Assistant News Editor

Adding a coffee shop to the bookstore as well as increasing the University's faculty, are among the recommendations made in the Board of Trustees in the Recent Student Government report.

"Notre Dame is now making a big push to become a research oriented university, which is a good thing. But there's a danger when this comes at the expense of quality undergraduate teaching, and this could lead to some real problems," said Anthony Lang, student chairperson of the Student/Faculty Relations report.

"An important recommendation in the report made is an increase in the faculty. If Notre Dame has more faculty, it can spread out teaching to more people as well as increasing the quality of research, said Lang.

Lang sees room for improvement in student/faculty relations explaining, "At this University, there is an idea of faculty as just grade-givers and students are just there to get a grade. Whereas students and faculty should be engaged in the same intellectual endeavor."

Concerning the role of student leaders, the Committee on Student/Faculty Relations recommends the following:

- The Observer delivers copies of the paper to each on campus faculty office.
- The Office of Student Activities expand the duties of one member to include the active recruitment and organization of faculty interaction.
- Student Government create a task force of government leaders, Intellectual Life committee members, and concerned faculty to establish a uniform system by which students can simulate and publish their classroom's opinion on courses and instructors.

Concerning residence halls, the Committee's recommendations included:

- The older halls are remodeled, the administration converts space for in-residence housing of faculty.
- The departmental teach a greater number of classes in the residence halls.
- Student Government create an office of Hall Fellows Coordinator.
- The administration allot space in each dorm for the office of a professor.

On why a committee was selected to deal with student/faculty relations, Lang explained, "Student Government decides on certain topics which they think are important to the campus and which they feel students should address to the Board of Trustees. This year one topic that they decided on was the interaction of students and faculty."

"We interviewed a lot of faculty and students. We looked at a lot of old reports to get a feel for what is in the history of intellectual life on campus and put together the recommendations that we thought would be helpful," said Lang.

"The report is a product of a long history of people looking into this along with a lot of hard work. We're not just coming "out of the blue" with this. We hope the Trustees will realize this," concluded Lang.

The other Committee members were Matthew Slaughter, Bob Hawkins, Jim Lang, Nancy Snyder, Mike Shimmin, Jessica Rohnoski, Ken McGrath, Karl Domangue, Mark Gredler, Carolyn Rey, Ashley McCartney, and Erin Lavelle.

Eyes Right!

University President Father Edward Malloy looks on as the Navy midshipmen march by the stands at the Presidential Pass in Review yesterday. All three forces participated in this event.

Bonello to be A&L college fellow

Special To The Observer

Frank Bonello, associate professor of economics, has been named the new college fellow in the College of Arts and Letters. His appointment begins in the fall semester of 1990.

A member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1984, Bonello was appointed April 30 by Michael Loux, dean of the college. He succeeds Thomas Swartz, professor of economics, who served as the first college fellow, beginning in 1987.

The office of the college fellow is intended to enrich intellectual life of the College of Arts and Letters through increased faculty-student interaction, said Loux.

"Much of the learning within a university — indeed, some of its most stimulating time — is less formal interactions within the community of teachers, scholars and fellow students," said Loux. "We're confident that Frank Bonello will continue to build the college fellow's office as a key element in the life of our undergraduates and faculty."

According to Bonello, at the outset he will be looking for ideas from both students and faculty in Arts and Letters. "I'll consider anything that will improve the intellectual life of the campus, programs, activities or anything else."

A principal focus for the new college fellow will be to facilitate academic advising, with a special concern being letters of recommendations. "I see students scurrying around to get professors to write recommendations," he said. "Often they find they have to use letters from Core Course or Freshmen Seminar teachers and not programs begun in the first three years of the fellow's office, including facilitating for informal gatherings with students in faculty homes, tickets for cultural events and a peer advising system."

He also expects to use the fellow's office to help enhance see BONELLO / page 7

By JAY STONE
News Writer

According to figures compiled annually by the American Association of University Professors, faculty salaries at Notre Dame for the current academic year continue to be in the top 20 percent among the nation's doctoral institutions.

The overall average salary was $54,400, placing Notre Dame 22nd with a number-three AAUP rating. Notre Dame ranked behind Cal Tech (1), Stanford University (2), and Princeton University (11) and above University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, (27) and George town University (44). Seven years ago, Notre Dame's ranking was 43rd with a number-two AAUP rating.

For full professors, the average salary was $69,100, giving Notre Dame a 21st ranking, behind Harvard University (11), Yale University (14), and Princeton University (5). Notre Dame placement above University of California, San Diego, (22) and Dartmouth College (35). Ten years ago, Notre Dame ranked 94th with a number-three AAUP rating.

The average salary of associate professors at Notre Dame was $47,000 and ranked 34th, behind Cal Tech (1), MIT (3), and University of Southern California (16). Ranked below Notre Dame were Dartmouth College (41) and Boston College (45). Ten years ago, Notre Dame ranked 62nd in the associate professor category with a number-two AAUP rating.

For Notre Dame assistant professors, the average salary was $40,800 and ranked 16th, behind Cal Tech (1), University of Pennsylvania (2), and University of Chicago (3). Notre Dame placed above Duke University (20) and University of California, Berkeley, (21). Ten years ago, Notre Dame ranked 90th with a number-three AAUP rating.

A report titled "Priorities and Commitments for Excellence" submitted by Provost Timothy O'Meara in November, 1982, to former University President Father Theodore Hesburgh gave two recommendations to improve faculty salaries, first, that "Standards for promotion and tenure must be raised gradually but steadily as the University continues to develop as a major university," and second, that "The University achieve a number-one AAUP rating."

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A tribute to our graduating mentors

"These places have that feeling of being home, of being with others and friends and I still can recall. Some are dead and some are living. In my life, I've loved them all." — The Beatles

John O'Brien
Managing Editor

All juniors planning on taking on-campus interviews at the Career and Placement Services office during their senior year are reminded to turn in two copies of their resume before leaving campus this spring.

Students, faculty, or staff are wanted to volunteer for several hours on May 24 to deliver thank you packets to community businesses. Call Notre Dame Community Relations, Jim Roemer or Pam Foltz, at 239-6414 if interested.

There will be a Midnight Pancake Breakfast at North and South Dining Halls, May 6 from 11 p.m. to 12:30 a.m.

LaFortune Student Center will be open 24 hours a day from Sunday, May 6 through Thursday, May 10.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir of Israel is emphasizing the need for broader-based negotiations with the Arab world in place of the Palestinian-Israeli dialogue promoted by U.S. officials. Shamir, who appears likely to breathe Israel's next government, has played down the importance of holding talks with Palestinians in Cairo as proposed by U.S. Secretary of State James Baker.

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Eric Clapton, rock guitarist who is currently recovering from alcohol and heroin addiction, sometimes leads prayers before going on stage to perform, a band member said. Bassist Nathan East explained how the nine-member band gathers in a circle to pray every morning before going on stage on 28-city U.S. tour to promote Clapton's "Journeyman" album. Clapton was formerly in the group Cream, the Yardbirds, Derek and the Dominos. He's played with Phil Collins and Bob Dylan among many others.

The final meeting of the Hispanic-American Organization will take place Thursday at 8 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune. The president will address the organization and all members are urged to attend.

A Piano Recital will be given by Jim Gabriel tonight at 7 p.m. in the Annex. The recital will feature works by Chopin, Ravel, Beethoven and Mendelssohn.

The Cars for Carlos Petrozzi will be in LaFortune today and tomorrow. All students who have not signed the card are asked to stop by and sign it.

To all those who requested funds from the Treasurer's Office, you should pick up your checks this week in the office on the second floor of LaFortune. Checks will not be mailed to your summer address.

SOVIET IMMIGRATION ACTIVISTS warner Israeli minister Wednesday that Israel was close to a "catastrophe" in its handling of a wave of Soviet newcomers. The heated television debate came just a day after hundreds of Soviet immigrants rallied in a coastal resort town, demanding employment and housing. Immigrants have also complained of a lack of job opportunities.

Five white supremacist "skinheads" accused of plotting to gas a synagogue were sentenced Wednesday to prison terms ranging from four to nine years for conspiring to violate the civil rights of minorities. The convictions were the first under a new federal crackdown on hate groups. Defense lawyers charged their clients were tried for their beliefs and said the men merely were exercising their right to free speech.

Jeremiah Freeman, professor of chemistry at the University of Notre Dame and a leading expert on chemical warfare, has been awarded the 1990 Shilts/Leardon Teaching Award for the College. Freeman, who received his undergraduate degree from Notre Dame, did his doctoral work at the University of Illinois. He joined the Notre Dame faculty in 1964.

The operators of the Four County Landfill in South Bend must pay attorneys fees and expenses for a citizen group that successfully fought to close the 61-acre hazardous waste landfill in Fulton County, a federal judge has ruled. U.S. District Judge Robert Miller Jr. on Monday ordered the landfill operator, Environmental Waste Control, to pay $146,425 to supporters to Oppose Pollution.

THE OBSERVER
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The Observer — May 4:

• In 1628: Dutch explorer Peter Minuit landed on Manhattan Island, later buying it from Indians for $24 worth of trinkets.

• In 1776: Rhode Island declared its freedom from England, two months before the Declaration of Indepen­
dence was adopted.

• In 1932: Mobster Al Capone, convicted of income-tax evasion, entered the federal penitentiary in At­lanta.

• In 1948: A two-day riot at Alcatraz prison in San Francisco Bay ended, the violence having claimed the lives of two people.

• In 1970: Ohio National Guardsmen opened fire on anti-war protesters at Kent State University, killing four students and wounding nine others.

• In 1979: James Callaghan submitted his resignation as British prime minister to Queen Elizabeth II, one day after his Labor party was defeated by Margaret Thatcher's Conservatives.
ND’s polling places are split into three precincts

Special to The Observer

Terry Wozniak, chairman of the St. Joseph County Election Board, announced today that the polling places for Notre Dame voters has changed from Student Center to the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center (JACC). The changes were mandated by state law limiting the size of precincts to less than 600 voters. As a result Notre Dame has been divided among three different precincts. Saint Mary’s students and residents are unaffected by the change.

Generally, all residences and dormitories west of the Administration Building and east of old Juniper Road (first road west of the Library) are in Portage Township 001; all residences and dormitories east of the Administration Building and west of old Juniper Road (first road west of the Library) are in Portage Township 001; all residences and dormitories west of the Administration Building and east of old Juniper Road are now part of Clay Township 001; all will vote off campus at Little Flower Church (at the corner of Bulla Road and Juniper Road) are now part of Clay Township 001; all will vote at Little Flower Church as part of Clay 002. A complete listing of halls and their respective voting places follows.

Voting at polling place 001 (JACC)
Alumni Hall
Buhl Hall
Brownson Hall
Columbia Hall

Voting at polling place 01B (JACC)
Breen Phillips Hall
Cavanaugh Hall
Center for Continuing Education
Farley Hall
Fire House
Kesiman Hall
LaFortune Hall
Notre Dame Infirmary
St. Edward’s Hall
Stanford Hall
Zahn Hall

Voting at Little Flower Church as part of Clay 002
Athletic and Convocation Center (JACC)
Flanner Hall
Grace Hall
Knott Hall
Notre Dame Townhouses
O’Hara-Grace Apartments
Pasquerilla East
Pasquerilla West
Siegfried Hall

Fatima Retreat
Fisher Hall
Holy Cross Hall
Howard Hall
Lewis Hall
Lyons Hall
Morressey Hall
Old College Hall
Pangburn Hall
Presbytery Hall
Retreat House
RITC Building
Sorin Hall
St. Joseph Hall
Walsh Hall

Sun or studies?
As the school year winds down, teachers are more willing to hold class outdoors. This class was held yesterday outside O’Shaughnessy at the Shaheen. Mestrovic Memorial, a popular warm weather spot.

Red Smith Scholarships awarded

By KELLEY TUTHILL
News Editor

Juniors Scott Brutocao and Natasha Wilson have been announced as the winners of the 1990 Red Smith Writing Scholarship. The memorial scholarship honoring Notre Dame alumnus and legendary sportswriter Red Smith was established five years ago and is presented annually to a student or students who demonstrate excellence in undergraduate writing.

The faculty in the American Studies department nominate the students based on their outstanding writing ability.

“I was really surprised,” said Wilson, an American Studies major. “I wasn’t expecting it.” She said she has read some of Red Smith’s work in class and “liked his style.”

“I have a copy of his (Smith’s) biography and I’m looking forward to reading it,” Wilson said.

Wilson’s writing experiences at Notre Dame began in the fall of her freshman year when she began writing for The Observer’s news department. She is currently a Senior Staff Reporter.

In high school Wilson said she wrote for her school newspaper. After her freshmen year at Notre Dame, Wilson worked as a news intern at the Tuscaloosa News in Alabama. She also gained writing experience while she was a public relations intern in a medical center.

Wilson’s future plans include a career in public relations. She said she hopes to attend Northwestern University’s graduate program in public relations. This summer Wilson will be working at a public relations firm in New York City.

Brutocao, also an American Studies major, said, “It was such a shock to get the notice in the mail... to have my name associated with Red Smith is incredible to me.”

He said he was tremendously flattered that the American Studies department chose him from “such a talented bunch of juniors.”

In the beginning of his freshman year, Brutocao began working for The Observer as a sports writer. He presently serves as an Assistant Sports Editor.

Brutocao has also written feature stories and a news story for Scholastic magazine.

This summer he will be working as a sports writing intern at the San Diego Tribune. Brutocao said that although he is uncertain about his career plans, he wants writing part to be a part of his career.

WE’VE JUST HIRED SOME EXCEPTIONAL TALENT.

KATHLEEN FOCHLER,
MARK BAUMGARTNER,
JOHN MCALEARNEY

The Travelers is proud to announce that the students listed above will be joining us as new employees this year.

Whether in information processing, engineering, telecommunications, finance, actuarial or one of our many other entry-level positions or training programs, we look forward to the contributions these talented people will make to our business.

We’d like to thank all of you who interviewed with us. And we wish the best of luck to all of this year’s graduates.

The Travelers
You’re better off under the Umbrella®

Former Hostage mad at U.S.

WIESBADEN, West Germany (AP) — Former U.S. hostage Frank Reed revealed Wednesday he was held for months with two other American captives in Lebanon and said he was angry and embarrassed that they have not been freed.

Reed, who was released Monday after 42 months in captivity, said he was held with two British hostages. Reed was flown Tuesday to Wiesbaden for a battery of medical exams and questioning at the U.S. Air Force hospital.

"I have not seen Tom and Terry for a while and I don't know where they are," Reed said, referring to Terry Anderson, the Associated Press chief in Beirut, and Mark Duff, an Associated Press correspondent. "For God's sake, it's nearly the sixth year for those men. I'm absolutely embarrassed I'm out before they are."

Reed, in his first comments to reporters since arriving in Wiesbaden, said he spent "the good part of two years with Tom and Terry."

Anderson, the longest-held Western hostage in Lebanon, was kidnapped on March 16, 1985. Sutherland was seized June 9, 1985.

"I tell you, I'm very, very angry that Anderson ... Tom and Terry ... are not free," Reed said from the hospital balcony.

Reed, pale and dressed in his blue hospital bathrobe, said he last saw Sutherland in February 1989. Sutherland on Thursday turned 59, marking his fifth birthday in captivity.

"Reed, 57, also said he spent three years in the interminable company of Briton John McCarthy and Brian Keenan, a dual-Anglo-Irish citizen. He said he saw them just before his release and they were "well and alive."

"I have been with John and Brian since last October," Reed said. "I've spent almost three years either with John and Brian or having them somewhere in the house with me."

McCarthy, 33, a journalist for the London-based Worldwide Television News agency, WTN, was kidnapped April 17, 1986. Keenan, 39, disappeared while walking to work six days later.

Those were the only people I knew in captivity. Reed said of the four hostages.

The founder of a private school in Beirut, Reed was the second American hostage freed in nine days. Robert Polhill, freed April 30, went through the same medical tests and de-briefing last week.

A special State Department team questioned Reed for a second day Wednesday, seeking clues about the 16 remaining Westerners held hostage by pro-Iranian groups in Lebanon. Six of the captives are Americans.

President Bush thanked Syria and Iran for aiding both hostages' release but has said he will make no deals for hostages. Both Syria and Iran hope to establish closer ties with the West.

But on Wednesday, Iran's spiritual leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei ruled out negotiations with the United States to end 11 years of hostility between the nations. It was not known what the anti-American stance meant for the possibility of any further hostage releases.

Reed, who lost 60 pounds in his 3 1/2 years of captivity said he initially had been angry with the U.S. administration that hostages were still being held.
MONTGOMERY, Ala. (AP) — A Bible Belt prosecutor has pulled the plug on a national X-rated TV channel that beamed movies like "Ramb-Ohhh! Sex Platoon" and "Hardcore Girlfriends" to satellite dish owners.

Civil libertarians are alarmed by the move with which District Attorney Jimmy Evans, a Democratic candidate for state attorney general, drove New York-based Home Dish Satellite Networks Inc. out of business.

"What's happened is some little small town in the South is setting the standard for the rest of the country," said Martin McCaffery, vice president of the Civil Liberties Union of Alabama. "It's a horrendous precedent."

Evans says adult films have no First Amendment protection. "These movies not only violate Alabama's obscenity law, they violate every state obscenity law and the federal obscenity law," he said. "This is a national scandal."

He said he began an investigation after parents complained that their young children were obtaining videotapes of pornographic movies broadcast on the American Exxxstasy Channel, which was operated by Home Dish.

"I know from experience that hardcore obscenity leads to the abuse of women and children," the Montgomery County prosecutor said. "It's bad for our community and bad for our children."

The American Exxxstasy Channel transmitted hard-core movies to home satellite subscribers, but it also operated the Tuxxedo Channel, a cable channel featuring R-rated "soft-core" porn.

In February, a grand jury in Montgomery returned more than 500 indictments against Home Dish, three other out-of-state companies and 10 people on charges of distributing hardcore pornography via satellite into Alabama.

The other indicted companies — General Telephone and Electronics Corp., GTE Spacenet and American Exxxstasy, but it also operated the Tuxxedo Channel, a cable channel featuring R-rated "soft-core" porn.

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The other indicted companies — General Telephone and Electronics Corp., GTE Spacenet and U.S. Satellite Inc. — provided the satellite capability for American Exxxstasy, but they pleaded ignorance and cut off Home Dish service.

The Tuxxedo Channel soon met the same fate. Its broadcast to local cable affiliates switched their subscription to one of two other soft-core cable channels, Ren dezvous and Playboy. Evans said he knows nothing of those channels, which Montgomery's only cable company doesn't offer.

Evans, Montgomery's chief prosecutor since 1973, went after adult magazines in 1986, and perhaps thousands of others were stealing the service with illegal descramblers.

Klein said many Tuxedo aficionados switched their subscriptions to one of two other soft-core cable channels, Rendezvous and Playboy. Evans said he knows nothing of those channels, which Montgomery's only cable company doesn't offer.

Evans, Montgomery's chief prosecutor since 1973, went after adult magazines in 1986, while in his first, unsuccessful bid to become attorney general.

"I can't light it," said Klein, a former NBC executive. "I'm very small and very vulnerable. I'm out of business and they're still trying to extradite me." New York Gov. Mario Cuomo has the extradition request "under review," his office said.

"Without proving that anything is obscene, Jimmy Evans has succeeded in bankrupting this company and keeping the rest of the country from seeing these movies in the privacy of their home," McCaffery said.

Klein said his channels, which had 30 satellite customers in Montgomery, and about 600 around the state, were "meant for consenting adults." But perhaps thousands of others were stealing the service with illegal descramblers.

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Kid kills self in front of class

Town is shocked by three suicides in two days

SHERIDAN, Ark. (AP) — Mourners gathered Wednesday for the funeral of a teenager who was the first of three suicide victims among high school students in two days, and counselors for their classmates were on 24-hour call.

About 80 students missed classes Wednesday at Sheridan High School, about 30 more than usual, school officials said.

School Superintendent David Robinson said many of the school's 770 students were expected to attend the funeral of 17-year-old Thomas Smith. A police officer at the door of the funeral did not allow outsiders to attend.

Smith professed his love for a classmate, pulled a gun out of his pants and shot himself in front of his American history class Monday. Later Monday, Thomas Chidester, 19, of the Grapevine community, a friend of Smith's, died of a gunshot wound. He left a note that said "I can't go on any longer," according to police.

On Tuesday, the body of Jerry Paul McCool, a 17-year-old sophomore, was discovered in his home by his father. McCool, who also had been shot, knew Smith and Chidester, but wasn't close with them, officials said.

All three deaths were ruled suicides, said Grant County Sheriff Cary Clark.

In addition to those deaths, a 17-year-old classmate shot himself to death March 28. And three other county residents — ages 22, 40, and 82 — have killed themselves since Jan. 23. Hours after the latest shooting, parents and students packed the school's 1,000-seat auditorium to discuss the suicides. Some held hands. Some cried.

About 60 counselors and clergymen from around the state had arrived at the normally quiet bedroom community 30 miles south of Little Rock.

Robinson said students met with counselors in group sessions and one-on-one Wednesday.

"Obviously school, as such, is not occurring at the moment," Robinson said. "Actually, it's more like a massive counseling session."

Robinson, who held a news conference Wednesday morning, said he also felt the situation was getting better.

U.S. rejected Libyan offer, says diplomats

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP) — The Libyan government secretly offered to dismantle a plant that U.S. officials said produces poison gas shortly before a fire was reported there in March, diplomats said.

The offer was contingent on Western countries paying "compensation" and agreeing to help build a pharmaceutical factory to replace the plant, Western and Middle Eastern diplomats based in Tripoli said Tuesday and Wednesday.

Libya has claimed the plant in Rabta, 60 miles southwest of Tripoli, produces pharmaceuticals. The offer was not accepted, but some diplomats say it is significant because it indicates Libyan leader Moammar Gadafi is moving to resolve the bitter clash with the United States over the plant.

"This shows that at least some Libyans (in the government), are keen to have the Rabta problem solved, in such a way that will not make Libya lose face," one Western diplomat said. He pointed out that the Rabta plant was an obstacle to Libya's recent efforts to end its international isolation.

But other diplomats said the offer could merely have been an attempt to head off a possible U.S. military strike at the plant. The proposal comes at a time when Libya and the United States appear to have quietly resumed indirect contacts, said the diplomats, who spoke on condition their names not be used.

Numerous requests for interviews at the Libyan foreign ministry were not granted and lower-ranking officials refused comment. The cause and extent of the March fire at Rabta are still unknown.

The United States initially said the blaze caused heavy damage to the plant.
Quiet, all ladies college may finally admit the boys.

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — The trustees of Northern California's only women's college has never been where the boys are, but a vote by trustees of the 138-year-old women's school may admit male undergraduates for the first time.

The trustees of Northern California's only women's college meet privately Thursday at an undisclosed location to decide whether to go coeducational 101 years after graduating the first women west of the Mississippi.

Students say they feel powerless to affect the board's decision, although most of the 777 women undergraduates at the quiet, tree-lined campus in East Oakland oppose the plan designed to boost enrollment and revenue.

"I think the board of trustees is going to go to co-ed no matter what we say. They've shown that so far," said Ninn Schneider, a 22-year-old art major who will graduate this year.

Mills has admitted male graduate students since the 1930s, when the program began, said Frank DeToma, dean of the women's college spokeswomen who said that schools can lose federal funds if they exclude graduate students because of race, sex or national origin. Nearly 20 percent of the 264 graduate students are men.

Its undergraduate school is one of three in the state and 98 nationwide that exclude men. Although most students and faculty oppose admitting male undergraduates, administrators say going coeducational would mean giving up the prestigious liberal arts school from a community college because of the atmosphere that allows women to achieve their potential without the distraction of men.

"There's a sense of empowerment among students who are attending this college because of the climate in the classroom," said Robyn Fisher, the 21-year-old senior president of the Associated Students of Mills.

Enrollment in Mills College's 33 undergraduate programs is down 4.2 percent from three years ago and 29 percent below the 1,800 students needed to balance the budget. Peak undergraduate enrollment was 2,115 students in 1987.

Frank DeToma, dean of the faculty, said he's not sure if letting men into undergraduate classrooms could spoil that special atmosphere that allows women to take leadership roles in discussions and on campus.

"We had a deficit last year and we'll have a deficit this year and the next," Heilman said. "It's not working any longer. I don't want to see us eat away at the endowment until we're in real trouble."

Opponents argue that admitting men would violate tradition at the institution that began as the Young Ladies Seminary high school in Benicia before moving 35 miles southeast to Oakland as a college in 1872. Opponents also contend that letting men into undergraduate classrooms would sully an undisclosed location to destroy the identity of Mills.

The creation of the college continues to be an unpopular decision. It will be a heartbreaking decision," said the trustees' chairman F. Warde Collins.

Heilman, whose family members have attended Mills and holds positions on its board for 75 years,

\"We have a deficit last year and we'll have a deficit this year and the next," Heilman said. \"It's not working any longer. I don't want to see us eat away at the endowment until we're in real trouble.\"

Ronald L. Schneider, a 22-year-old art major who will graduate this year, said the board of trustees is going to go to co-ed no matter what we say. They've shown that so far," said Ninn Schneider, a 22-year-old art major who will graduate this year.

Education still declining, says chart

WASHINGTON (AP) — Despite ballyhooed efforts at education reform, student achievement is continuing a decline that began three years ago, the government said Wednesday in a controversial report.

Education Secretary Lauro Cavazos said the annual state-by-state performance chart, publicly called the wall chart, "makes it clear that, as a nation, we are still not seriously committed to improving education for all Americans."

The chart has been criticized as promoting flawed data and making unfair state comparisons. Timothy Dyer, executive director of the National Association of Secondary School Principals, said American "young people are simply too complex to hang on a wall."

The chart, he said, "has as much to offer educational improvement as the Edsel offered the automotive industry."

Cavazos, however, defended the chart.

"It is the only national measurement of educational performance," he said. "It's the best that we have. Until we develop other measures, we will have to rely on the wall chart."

Officials say the White House argued for abandoning the 7-year-old practice this year because President Bush and the nation's governors had worked to develop national educational goals and still are devising more accurate forms of assessment.

The report found that the average American College Testing Program examination scores declined nationally by 0.2 of a point, to 13.6, from 1988 to 1989, while the average Scholastic Aptitude Test scores declined by one point, to 903, during the same period.

A perfect ACT score is 36; a perfect SAT score is 1,600.

The test scores are used by colleges and universities as one standard of admission.

The report said that the states with the highest graduation rates in 1988 were Minnesota at 90.9 percent, North Dakota 88.3 percent, Wyoming 88.3 percent, Montana 87.3 percent and Iowa 85.8 percent.

States with the lowest graduation rates in 1988 were Florida at 58 percent, the District of Columbia 58.2 percent, Georgia 56 percent, Arizona 61.1 percent and Louisiana 61.4 percent.

Bonello continued from page 1

teaching in the college. "We have to raise the discourse on this subject," he said, "rather than simply say that we need to do something but not actually do anything." He hopes to sponsor seminars with top University administrators and award-winning teachers to share ideas toward instruction, both in and out of the classroom.

The creation of the college fellow's office followed a 1986 report by the College's Committee on Undergraduate Advising. The seven-member panel, supported by a grant from the Lilly Endowment Inc., recommended appointing a college fellow, as well as a number of other practical means of reinforcing teaching and advising, and to overcome a major roadblock to Notre Dame's commitment to undergraduate education.

A major goal of collegiate fellow program is to deal with the potential problem of too many students finding it easy to meet with faculty outside the classroom. In his 22 years on the Notre Dame faculty, Bonello has taught "every kind of course, from the most difficult to the most easy to deal with." He hopes to sponsor seminars with top University administrators and award-winning teachers to share ideas toward instruction, both in and out of the classroom.

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Anti-apartheid talks begin

CAPE TOWN, South Africa (AP) — President F.W. de Klerk and African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela on Wednesday urged the swift abolition of apartheid and began historic talks aimed at ending white-minority rule.

The three days of meetings are to remove obstacles to full-scale negotiations on a new constitution that would give the 28-million black majority a voice in national affairs for the first time.

De Klerk and Mandela, standing on the lawn of a Dutch colonial mansion where the talks were held, said South Africans of all races want swift change. All political parties must work toward a peaceful solution to racial and political division, they said.

Nearby, the pro-apartheid Conservative Party walked out of a debate in Parliament to protest the talks. The Conservative leader, Andries Treurnicht, said the government should not negotiate with an organization that has carried out guerrilla attacks and still was committed to armed struggle.

"South African law forbids all these actions," said Treurnicht, whose party is the main opposition in Parliament's white chamber. The tri-cameral Parliament also has chambers for people of mixed-race and Indian descent. Blacks are excluded.

Mandela, in a statement before the talks began, said: "The people as a whole want peace. They want to work, to be educated, to look for a job and to live in peace with their families." He called the talks a "historic turning point marking the end of a "servant and master" relationship between blacks and whites.

The talks are the first between a white government and an ANC delegation since the organization was founded in 1912. The discussions are being held at the Groote Schuur estate, once the official home of South African presidents.

Security for the meeting was strict. Sources of uniformed police and plainclothes security agents guarded the house and grounds.

The two sides said they plan to make no further comment on the talks until they adjourn Friday.

In his statement before the talks began, Mandela attempted to calm white fears about a black government, saying whites would enjoy full rights in a non-racial democratic state.

He made part of his remarks in Afrikaans, the language of the Dutch-descended Afrikaners. They comprise 3 million of the country's 5 million whites and dominate the government.

Mandela, the ANC's deputy president, was released in February after 27 years in jail for helping to launch the ANC's armed struggle. He is the de facto leader of the group, whose president, Oliver Tambo, last year suffered a stroke.

Mandela called the talks a "historic turning point marking the end of a "servant and master" relationship between blacks and whites."
Baltic takes a step toward compromise

MOSCOW (AP) — Lithuania’s president said Wednesday his Baltic neighbor would consider suspending temporarily some of the pro-independence laws that drove the Kremlin to impose an economic embargo two weeks ago.

President Vytautas Landsbergis agreed to the stop in a letter to French and West German leaders last week that proposed such a compromise would help start negotiations between the republics.

"Everything is negotiable which does not question the matter of restored independence of the republic and also agree to turn, might ease its pressure on Lithuania," Landsbergis said in his letter to French President Francois Mitterrand and West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

The letter was read to Lithuania’s parliament, the Supreme Council, which gave its approval without a vote, said Andris Palubinskas, a spokesman for the parliament.

"Putting our confidence in France and the federal Republic of Germany, as well as in other Western democracies, and in their support of Lithuania’s way, we are asking you to transmit to the Soviet authorities our consent to consider a temporary suspension of the effects of the decisions limbs agree to stop in the stop the sovereign parliament of the Lithuanian Republic that could trouble the Soviet authorities," Landsbergis wrote.

The idea behind the proposal from France and West Germany was that if Lithuania temporarily suspended those laws, Soviet Union, in return, might ease its pressure on the republic and also agree to talk on succession.

Lithuania declares independence.

Landsbergis said the proposal from Kohl and Mitterrand on March 11, 1990, "Landsbergis said in his letter to French President Francois Mitterrand on March 11, trying to put down a 9-month-old dispute over gambling.

U.S. and Canadian police sealed off the 14,000-acre reservation that straddles the border.

Cuomo said he had ordered the New York National Guard to assist state police but would not order guardsmen onto the reservation.

"We will not send military force because of the risk of bloodshed, because of what it would provoke," Cuomo told reporter in Albany.

"Before you use military force you should use the force of reason." New York State Police carrying shotguns and the Quebec Provincial Force entered the reservation Tuesday night and Wednesday after weeks of violence between pro- and anti-gambling factions culminated in the shooting deaths of two Mohawk men earlier in the day.

Casino said the National Guard was used to transport troopers and provide equipment at armories in nearby towns.

State troopers denied entry to the reservation unless in law enforcement.

Mohawk residents were restricting movement of residents within the reservation.

"I'm not venturing out," said reservation resident Jack Hubert, a recent retiree. "I don't want to spend my golden years being shot at.

Mohawks have taken control of the reservation.

Mohawks have taken control of the reservation.

"We've got an armed invasion," said Diane Lazores, a spokeswoman for the Warrior Society, an armed pro-gambling group.

Lazores said state police also were restricting movement of residents within the reservation.

"If they want an international incident, they're going to get one," she said.

"The reservation was peaceful Wednesday after nearly a month of nights filled with sporadic gunfire and bravado.

Young Mohawk children waited for their school bus beside armed state troopers, while many other Mohawks of all ages stayed at home.

"I'm not venturing out," said reservation resident Jack Hubert, a recent retiree. "I don't want to spend my golden years being shot at.

"Though, like the large majority of the 14,000 people living on the reservation, has taken part in the conflict between the two Mohawk factions.

"We're not all looking to get shot, just a few are," he said.

Up to 600 Mohawks fled to a refugee center in Ontario last week after a week of nightly violence.

Junior Edwards, whose body was found near his home in Snye, Quebec, on Tuesday, was described by members of the Warrior Society as anti-gambling.

Matthew Pyko was shot to death last Tuesday while walking to the house of a fellow anti-gambling activist.

Officials said the deaths prompted state police to break their policy of not setting foot on the reservation unless invited by Mohawk leaders.

State police chief Richard Garrant said troopers would stay on Mohawk land to "maintain some level of stability" until further orders arrived from the governor's office.

A mediator from the U.S. Justice Department who has helped the Mohawks resolve other disputes was on route.

"I don't know what my role will be until I get there. We'll talk to every party," said federal mediator Fletcher Graves, from New York City.

Barbara Barnes, spokeswoman for the anti-gambling faction, said she was glad that police would be on the reservation.
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HAMMES NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE

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Many of the people reading this have little knowledge of the workings of the Cellar, other than what they have read in this newspaper. Therefore, when I was given the opportunity to write, I decided to express my experiences as a manager of a student-run business. I hope to use my experiences to clear up some misconceptions about the Cellar and explain why it is turning into a video rental store next year.

Business board meetings make up the Student Business Board at St. Mary's. The Cellar, Irish Gardens and Adworks each have a seat on the Business Board. A representative from Student Senate, the student basketball team, the president and the Business Business Board represents the students. Currently, this board helps oversee the general running of the businesses on campus and recommendations where necessary. In addition, the board is directly responsible for the daily operations of his business while the student managers are responsible for the accounting and accounting space for the inventory that the bookstore charge account

I sat back in horror as all three businesses were scarred and the Board began discussing closing the music side of the store completely and converting the Cellar into a video rental store. At first, I was opposed to the idea on a purely emotional level. I knew that it would be hard for me to let go of the music store, but the powers that be decided it was the best way to go.

In closing, I would like to wish Steve Lawrence, the new manager of the Cellar, luck in starting up the new video store next year. I am sure that in this business venture, the Business Board, and the Cellar will all support it. It seems to me that they have already grown exponentially. I do not wish to see a video rental store anywhere in the music store. I am thinking of how much money we could save by converting the space to a video rental store, but the powers that be have decided it is the best way to go.

The Cellar, Irish Gardens and Adworks each have a seat on the Business Board, along with the student managers. The board helps oversee the general running of the businesses and recommends where necessary. The board is also directly responsible for the daily operations of his business while the student managers are responsible for the accounting and accounting space for the inventory that the bookstore charge account

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chairpersons at the MBA Forum held on the evening of April 30, although all of the chairpersons had allegedly been invited, only one (Professor Gultkin) bothered to attend. This not only embarrassed the MBA student body, but also insulted us. There is an overall lack of concern on the part of the departments and their representatives for the MBA program and student needs. Although Father Malloy has attempted to bring about changing attitudes toward graduate programs under the done, the MBA program is still held and treated as a secondary program. The attitudes of the various departments towards the MBA program can be described as pathetic.

This past fall, Business Week ranked our MBA program as one of the top up-and-coming programs in the nation. This recognition has led to an increase in the number and quality of MBA applicants for the entering class. Plans are currently underway for a new business building. New administrative positions have been created to meet the increasing demands of running a progressive MBA program. Current students, in conjunction with administration, have developed an MBA alumni tracking system which will assist future students in gaining useful information about, among other things, job opportunities throughout the United States and abroad.

Our concern is whether or not the departments and their respective faculty are willing to commit to a growing, reputable program. It appears as though they could be the variable that might keep our MBA program from reaching its full potential. An MBA degree in today's business world has become increasingly important. As we move closer to the twenty-first century, the MBA degree will become a necessity for "corporate America managers." We hope that Notre Dame possesses the foresight and can begin to move towards meeting the needs of a professional business environment. Many involved are already committed to improving the program. And it is time that someone takes the initiative to get the departments committed so that our MBA program can excel into the future.

Write down your thoughts and send them to Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

Powerful messages aimed at bettering society lie behind Message Rap music

By Eric Silk

"It's sweet to seek and blame somebody else when you destroy yourself. First, nothing worst than a mother's pain of a son slain in Benson Hurst. Can't wait for the state to decide the fate so this jam I dedicate Places with the racist faces example one of many places they weed, and speak, I speak from a lesson learned in Virginia..."

"Terror dome," Public Enemy

Rap music has been around for a very long time. Within the past two decades, there has been a prolific amount of rap emerging from the African American community. Initially, the content of this music spoke only of stories from the experiences of the rapper in question. Many of these stories were of a peculiar content and due to this fact, they were and are not taken too seriously. However, about four years ago, newly emerging artists re-instated a style that had been created years ago by The Last Poets. That style was message rap. Its lyrics are profound and controversial to some, but its content is important for the African American youth of today.

Message rap started when rap artists began to look at the socio-economic condition of its predominantly African American audience. What these artists saw was the poverty, ignorance and violence which characterized the lives of so many in the African American community. Rappers realized that music was, and still is, a powerful media network for they began to incorporate a message into their music, thus giving this style of rap the name "message rap."

Message rap is practiced by several groups. Some of the style practitioners are Eazy E, Boogie Down Production, Public Enemy and Ice-T. Acts such as Eazy E and Ice-T come across with a hard-core, violent message. They use urban society as a jungle and speak on the sad but true realities of the drug world that have been evident for a long time within numerous African American communities across the country.

In my native city of Flint, I have witnessed the happenings that message rappers describe with their lyrics.

On the other hand, groups like Public Enemy and Boogie Down Productions come across with a message which speaks about education and politics. In contrast to Eazy E and Ice-T, Public Enemy and Boogie Down Productions not only speak the message regarding American society today, but they also send out a positive message in hopes of uplifting the African race.

"Let me continue with Teddy" from Theodore, a Greek ruler not to know of my name. He in the fourth century A.D. closed the Egyptian schools you see. Two years later Justinian ruled. Six A.D. was it for schools in the future. Ignorance had swirled over Christian Europe and Greco-Roman world. This went on for a thousand years of ignorance stupidity and tears. Now comes the seventeenth century guardsmen. Europe began to come out of its darkness. Sp Johann F. Blumenbach German came out of no where and started confirming white supremacy and men of colors. Before this time all men were brothers. It was Johana who went on to say there are five different colors in the world today. That's Caucasian, Malayon and Mongolian. American Indian and Ethiopian. Yet the ignorance get worse. He beloved whites were superior.

According to his idiotic fountain the parents were from the Caucasus mountains. A.D. Gobineau and H.S. Chiefness both supported this outrageous racism. This went on until the master race should be and why they killed the Jews in Germany. Here is the reason why I'm so concerned because You Must Learn."...

"...You Must Learn," Boogie Down Productions

Eric Silk is in the Freshman Year of Studies.
Lithuania entitled to independence and autonomy

Gailius Draugenlis

From moral, legal, political, economic, diplomatic and historical points of view, independence of Lithuania deserves to be recognized by the United Nations. This is a widely admitted, significant and misconceived implications of recognition. Lithuania's quest for independence is based on a moral foundation affirmed by international laws. The country is being constantly and yet again being starved of support by the Soviet Union, which was established by the military forces in 1939 as a result of an illegal invasion of Lithuania perpetrated by the foreign ministers of the two former states - Stalin's Russia and Hitler's Germany.

On the basis of this illegal and immoral action, Lithuania, a nation of people, deserves to be recognized by the United Nations. The United States has never recognized the forcible incorporation of Lithuania and the two other Baltic States (Latvia and Estonia), and Lithuania's diplomatic corps has carried the legacy of the last legitimate Lithuanian government under its 1922 constitution and operations that were disrupted by the 1922 constitution and operations of Lithuania. Therefore, if the United States affirms that the followers of this constitution, like the diplomatic corps, are the legitimate government and Lithuanian leadership, then, to be consistent, the United States must ratify this 50 year old policy by recognizing the Lithuanian government.

One of the criticisms of the Lithuanian move is that it is premature and that the Lithuanian government is not functioning, thus it is not yet independent. However, the Lithuanian leadership has been criticized for its naiveness - how could they declare independence when Soviets have operated for 50 years in Lithuania, which are of major security interest? Furthermore, the Lithuanian government has been functionally established, as is evident by numerous and many delegations that the Lithuanian government is functioning, as it is the only one with the real power to act in the Baltic States.

The Lithuanian leadership has been criticized for its naiveness - how could they declare independence when Soviets have operated for 50 years in Lithuania, which are of major security interest? Furthermore, the Lithuanian government has been functionally established, as is evident by numerous and many delegations that the Lithuanian government is functioning, as it is the only one with the real power to act in the Baltic States.

Lithuania only demonstrates its willingness to compromise and create another avenue for peaceful reaction to Soviet aggression in Lithuania. Lithuania entitled to independence and autonomy.

"glasnost" and "perestroika" in Lithuania, to define their reality and are making some existing opportunities. The Lithuanians will be friendly trading partners with the Soviet Union. But trade, most importantly, will be handled in Soviet and Lithuanian currencies, not in the West. By obtaining independence, the Soviets will be able to convert it and create another avenue for obtaining the West's currency and its needs.

Critics also contend that the conservative factions throughout the Soviet Union may force an attempt to negotiate with the Lithuanian leadership. This conclusion is not supported by the reality, a large reorientation of the Lithuanian people to the "real world" constitution points to fundamental shifts in the Lithuanian people's thinking.

By negotiating, the Kremlin recognizes the legitimacy government of Lithuania, they conclude, would set back Gorbachev and therefore, is unlikely to happen. Furthermore, the Lithuanians have not only helped the people, but also have not had any political motivation, since their very existence is threatened by the Soviet Union. Lithuania's March 11 reintegration of independence, however, it does not have an alternative political leader who could embody their discontent and resign.

In lieu of this analysis, the world's leaders must rethink their policy of silence toward the Soviet Union. By recognizing the legitimate government of Lithuania, the Bush Administration would allow Gorbachev to gripe a bit, let go of his national pride, and then concentrate on true economic reform. The domino theory in reverse becomes a reality and other republics would like to see, then Gorbachev should negotiate and transform these hostile occupied lands into friendly neighbors and lucrative trading partners.

Mutual interests would be taken into account during negotiations. Obviously, the Soviet Union has great security interests in Lithuania. Lithuania and the United States have bases in Japan, for example. It would have to give up some territories to the Lithuanians. But Lithuania will be able to sell to the West, they will.)

Lithuanians must swallow some national pride and accept a foreign trade, no foreign presence. Why not? Soldiers would be far more valuable market for goods, Foreign policy should be relinquished by the Kremlin. This is a matter of the Kremlin's pride that it must swallow. Lithuania, for example, will try to sell to the West, they will need a foreign market.

No need to negotiate, the Soviets would not follow completely through in its support of Lithuania. The Bush administration is not necessarily dissatisfied with its own government, but with the fact that Gorbachev does not have the support domestically.

Lithuanian leadership's actions promote the concept of self-determination. Lithuania's events, therefore, are a test of the legitimacy of the Baltic States (Latvia and Estonia), and Lithuania's diplomatic corps has carried the legacy of the last legitimate Lithuanian government under its 1922 constitution and operations that were disrupted by the 1922 constitution and operations of Lithuania. Therefore, if the United States affirms that the followers of this constitution, like the diplomatic corps, are the legitimate government and Lithuanian leadership, then, to be consistent, the United States must ratify this 50 year old policy by recognizing the Lithuanian government.

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After a hiatus of a year and a half, Public Enemy has returned with Fear of a Black Planet, an album whose message serves to raise the consciousness of Africa and the American Black. The song’s themes, inspired by the message of Minister Louis Farrakhan and the soul of James Brown, and are reprise with the basic lines of pure Parliament funk, the polyrhythmic sound of the music arrogates in many listeners an indescribable emotion born of a pride in their African heritage, and the reality of the continuous struggle Black people have to the U.S. and the world.

The second obstacle addressed by Public Enemy is the negative portrayal of Blacks by the media which perpetuates self-images in Black youth. In "Burn Hollywood Burn," Chuck D collaborates with rappers Ice Cube of N.W.A. and Big Daddy Kane to counter the unfair anxiety of Blacks in the media, primarily in television and film. "Let me tell you the truth, this TV. All this news and views are worthless now. How, Chuck D expresses his frustration with news that often accentuates the negative aspects of the Black community, constantly attempting to sway public opinion toward the idea of Black inferiority. However, these more educated realize that this is shown by the media, is not the totality of Black American existence.

Because of this negativity, Big Daddy Kane argues African Americans "to make our own movies like Spike Lee 'cause the roles being offered don't strike me." Chuck D demonstrates emotions through the lyrics: "For all the times we looked like clowns, the joke is to ever. Smell the smoke from all around. Burn Hollywood burn!" The second obstacle addressed by Public Enemy is the negative portrayal of Blacks by the media which perpetuates self-images in Black youth. In "Burn Hollywood Burn," Chuck D collaborates with rappers Ice Cube of N.W.A. and Big Daddy Kane to counter the unfair anxiety of Blacks in the media, primarily in television and film. "Let me tell you the truth, this TV. All this news and views are worthless now. How, Chuck D expresses his frustration with news that often accentuates the negative aspects of the Black community, constantly attempting to sway public opinion toward the idea of Black inferiority. However, these more educated realize that this is shown by the media, is not the totality of Black American existence."

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The weekend ended with a dinner and dance in the Monogram Room on Saturday night. The primary goal of the weekend, according to Candy, is to provide an "opportunity for students to visit the campus. Otherwise, many couldn't afford to come on their own. This is a chance for students to communicate with present minority students. We provide them with a realistic and wholistic view of ND from a minority perspective."

However, the "realistic view" was disputed by two of the student hosts. Freshman Man Magallon agrees with the theory of the program, but says that the weekend "doesn't give the recruits a taste of student life." She claims that within the minority group itself, the Black and Hispanic students segregated themselves, and were under the false pretense that they would always be surrounded by their own race."

Kathy Joseph, a sophomore, tried not to shelter her recruit from any aspect of ND. However, she agrees with Magallon in that "the purpose of the weekend is to cater to minorities, but minorities are not catered to in this campus." A participant in the 1988 minority weekend, Joseph states: "When I came, everything was played up, but when I actually arrived, it was a different place. No one ever told me I wouldn't be getting enough scholarships for the campus tension. I went into shock because it was totally different from what I had seen."

Both acknowledge, though, that the programs encourage more minority students to the campus.

In defense of the weekend, student coordinators Allen and Brown maintain that the "realism on the hosts' shoulders." The former argued that the most the University was able to do was to present the students to the campus, after that "it comes down to how the best feels about the University. Negative feelings may discourage the students at the ‘93 and 1/3" or "that the idea of racial homogeneity "does not carry over into the school year. Because of the weekend, the recruits have friends and family from all different cultures."

Only a fraction of all minority prospective freshman are selected for the weekend, the committee is also responsible for contacting those who do not attend. The students receive letters and phone calls observing articles that deal with the minority’s place at Notre Dame. Allen expresses that the committee will consider all the reports and will "use this information to guide the committee to that hold to commitment that Notre Dame competes with many top institutions for these minority students. Therefore, students, faculty, rectors, and administrators participate in events that sell recruits on Notre Dame. Allen states: "The University made a commitment to minorities, our goals are the same as those of the University, the Black is back revolving to an unstoppable Renaissance."
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P.S. if you don’t come in this week, we have special financing for the last issue. it is 3 pm thursday, may 24.

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Liz C
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**Thursday, May 3, 1990"**
**Tennis team awaits NCAAs**

**Irish dismantle Division III number one Kalamazoo 9-0**

**By BOB MITCHELL**

Sports Writer

With the thoughts of an NCAA Team Championship bid on the minds of the Notre Dame men’s tennis team, the Irish dashed up to Kalamazoo College to try to widen away the anxious moments. Not only did they dash to Kalamazoo, but they sprinted through the match.

The Irish raced to a 9-0 win over the No. 1 Division III tennis team. The Irish captured three of the four singles matches in straight sets.

A tennis afficionado can sense the convincing knockout, any tennis aficionados can sense the drastic improvement in the Irish tennis program.

"Kalamazoo is a scrappy, well-coached team," said Head Coach Bob Bagdas. "They make you work for every point. It's really a big match for Kalamazoo." Said Dave Dilauria of the match, "It was really important that we established ourselves early in the contest. Also, it was critical that we finish the season strongly."

With the Kalamazoo match concluded, all Irish ears are waiting for a call from the NCAA selection committee for an invite to the 1990 NCAA Team Championships in Indian Wells, CA. The Irish are currently ranked number 16 in the latest Volvo Collegiate Tennis Poll. This bodes well for Notre Dame considering that the NCAA Team Championships include the Top 20 collegiate teams. However, the fact that the Irish are definitely one of the 20 best collegiate tennis teams in the nation does not guarantee them a place in the most prestigious college tennis event.

The Irish have equally strong claims to a regional or an independent bid. Notre Dame's regional record has only one blemish while independently the Irish have beaten five Top 25 teams.

"We deserve to be there," says number one Dave Dilauria. "It's a little shaky because of the regional bids, but we should be there. If Northwestern loses this weekend in the Big 10 Championships, I think we have a 50/50 shot at a regional bid. If Northwestern wins, we have a 90% chance to receive an at-large bid."

"I really believe that we deserve to go," says senior captain Walter Bolhachev. "And I think that once we're there we will do well. The selection process is weird. There is so much speculation."

**Summer Squall recovers from injury to lead Derby**

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) -- First he was called Thunder, then Stormy Weather, then Storm Cloud. Finally, it looked as if Summer Squall was going nowhere.

Having recovered from a hairline fracture of the right-front cannon bone that ended his five-race unbeaten campaign as 2-year-old, Summer Squall will start in the seven-furlong Swale March 17 at Gulfstream Park.

"It wasn't a trickle," said Kevin Howard, trainer of Summer Squall.

"He was one of the best of his age. He was very good."

Veterinarians gave the OK for Summer Squall to start in the seven-furlong Swale March 17 at Gulfstream and the colt finished second, a length behind top sprinter Housebuster.

Campbell said a "might have been his best race, given the circumstances."

"I think that once we're there we will do well. The selection process is weird. There is so much speculation."

"I had a little tight campaign, but I had to grab what was available," Howard said of Summer Squall's three races in six weeks.

Now comes the 1 1/4-mile Derby, and Summer Squall figures to be no worse than the second betting choice to unbeaten Mister Frisky, winner of all 16 of his starts. His four races this year were run over 1 1/8 miles on muddy tracks.

"Summer Squall is the horse to beat," said Ron McAnally, who trains Arkansas Derby winner Silver Ending.

Seventeen 3-year-olds were expected to be entered Thursday, which would make the 116th Derby worth $786,000, with $611,000 to the winner.

"If we don't have bad luck, I have got confidence he'll run well," Campbell said after the sun of Storm Bird put in his final Derby prep Wednesday.

The colt's name is based on that of his sire. Thunder Bolt, Stormy Weather and Storm Cloud were rejected by the Jockey Club because they already were being used.

Pat Day, who will ride Summer Squall, was present but exercise rider Robert Vickers was absent the colt when he worked five eighths in 1:02 and galloped out three quarters in 1:16 3-5.

**Derby ready**

Thrity Six Red relaxes in a whirlpool and munches breakfast in preparation for the 116th running of the Kentucky Derby this Saturday at Churchill Downs.

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**Sports Briefs**

Women’s Varsity Cross Country and Track and Field:

Beginning in the fall, women’s track and field will be a varsity sport at Notre Dame. Any women interested in competing in track and/or cross country are asked to attend a brief meeting on Wednesday, May 2 at 4:00 p.m. in the Lufkin Auditorium. Any further questions, please call the Track Office at 239-6689.

**THE CLUB**

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Dawson's 3 hits lead Cub win

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Andre Dawson extended his hitting streak to 11 games with three hits and three RBIs, powering the Chicago Cubs to a 9-6 victory Wednesday over the San Francisco Giants.

The Cubs scored 16 hits during the game, including three by Dawson. He finished with seven hits in seven innings, striking out eight and walking one. The Cardinals took a 2-0 lead with two-run shots in the third and fourth innings as Jose DeLeon (2-1) held the Padres to just one hit and he added two-run shot that gave the Padres the lead for good.

Bip Roberts homered in the fourth inning for the 3,575th of his career. That moved him past Don Sutton. Blyleven (1-2) held the Padres to just one walk in six innings. Mark McGwire also had three hits for the Celtics.

Roberto Alomar added this third, a three-run shot that gave the Cubs the lead for good.

The Cubs pounded out 16 hits, including the third homer by Rex Hudler, who went 4-for-4 against the Giants while earning his fifth save since Apr. 1990.

Roxanne Gentilino contributed this third, a two-run shot that gave the Padres the lead for good.

— John Murray

Class continued from page 15

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PHILADELPHIA — Bert Blyleven moved to fourth on the all-time strikeout list and won for the first time this season as the California Angels beat the struggling Baltimore Orioles 3-0 Wednesday night.

Blyleven struck out eight, including Mickey Tettleton in the fourth inning for the 3,575th of his career. That moved him past Don Sutton. Blyleven (1-2) finished with 3.578, trailing only Tom Seaver, Steve Carlton, and Nolan Ryan. Blyleven allowed five hits and one walk in six innings.

Phillips 14, Astros 4

— Mike Harkey (3-1) held the Padres to just four runs, all on homers. Paul Assenmacher got his first save for the Giants

This season — all at home, 14 RBIs during his streak. Ryne Sandberg and Dwight Smith

— Rookie Mike Harkey (3-1) held the Padres to just four runs, all on homers. Paul Assenmacher got his first save since Apr.

— Matt Williams hit two homers for the Giants and Kevin Mitchell and pinch-hitter Gary Carter each added one. The Cubs went ahead to stay with four runs in the fourth inning, including a two-run shot by Scott Carvallo (6-3).

PADRES 14, ASTROS 4

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— Bert Blyleven (1-2) held the Padres to just one walk in six innings. Mark McGwire also had three hits for the Celtics.

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Women's faces

By KEN TYSIA
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame softball team has already beaten Valparaiso three times this season, but the Irish will not take the Crusaders lightly when they visit Alumni Field for a 4 p.m. doubleheader this afternoon.

Although the Irish won easily over Valpo in the St. Francis Invitational April 9, the Crusaders twice extended them into extra innings in a March 26 doubleheader at Valparaiso. Notre Dame escaped with 4-3, eight-inning victories in both of those contests.

Notre Dame had won 16 out of 17 before Tuesday's doubleheader with De Paul in which the Irish lost the first game 5-1 and were forced to settle for a 0-0 tie after 11-innings when the game was called by darkness. Notre Dame's record now stands at 32-15-1.

Sophomore Missy Linn (13-71) and freshman Staci Alfond (15-6-1) have been outstanding for the Irish. Going into the De Paul doubleheader, Linn had a 1.39 ERA and had struck out 82 while walking just 29, and Alfond, who picked up 11 scoreless innings in games two Tuesday, had a 1.42 ERA and had struck out 100 versus 15 walks.

"Missy and Staci have carried us all year," says Irish catcher Amy Folsom, who really made the difference when we are off, we can get into some trouble.

The Irish hitters have had their problems, however. They only managed one run in 11 innings on Tuesday. "The pitching has really made the difference for us this season," says sophomore Missy Linn (13-7). "They seem like we are either on or off, and when we are off, we can get into some trouble."

Smith goals bury Blackhawks

EDMONTON, Alberta (AP) — Steve Smith scored two goals in a playoff game for the first time in his career as the Edmonton Oilers rolled to their eighth straight victory by beating the Chicago Blackhawks 5-2 Wednesday night in the opener of the Campbell Conference finals.

Smith, who had only seven goals during the regular season and only five career playoff goals, scored what proved to be the winning goal at 8:52 of the second period on a screened slap shot from the left point. He added the Oilers' fourth goal early in the final period when his wrist shot from the right circle hit the post and goaltender Ed Belfour's back before trickling into the net.

Before Wednesday night, Smith's most goal was one he accidentally put into his own net in the third period of Game 7 of the 1986 Smythe Division finals against Calgary, ending the Oilers' two-year reign as Stanley Cup champions.

The Oilers, who haven't lost since dropping the fourth game of the Smythe Division semifinals against Winnipeg on April 10, host Game 2 Friday night at the Northlands Coliseum.

Edmonton had not played in eight days since completing a four-game sweep of the Los Angeles Kings in the Smythe finals. But the Oilers looked anything but rusty against a Chicago club that had to go seven games in each of its first two playoff series. The Blackhawks advanced to the Campbell finals with an 8-2 victory over St. Louis in Game 7 of the Norris finals on Monday night.

The Oilers completely dominated the first period, outshooting Chicago 12-3 and scoring the only goal when Mark Messier took Charlie Huddy's breakout pass at center ice, went in alone and beat Belfour at 9:32. It was his sixth goal of the playoffs and 10th in 10 career playoff games against the Blackhawks.

Belfour's counterpart, Bill Ranford, made his best stop late in the period when he foiled Steve Larmer on a solo break-in from the blue line.

Mark Lamb stretched his point-scoring streak to nine games when he scored at 3:17. He received credit for his sixth goal of the playoffs when Belfour and his defense were unable to clear the puck after a save and it bounced into the net off a Chicago player.

Smith's first goal made it 3-0 and Ranford kept it that way with several outstanding saves, including two on Larmer and another on a 10-foot wrist shot by Steve Thomas, who was alone in front.

Ranford, who has been in goal for all eight games during the streak, lost his shutout 57 seconds into the final period when Esa Tikkanen lost the puck in his own zone and it rolled out in front, where Wayne Presley scored from five feet out for his eighth of the playoffs.

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DiLucia’s contributions to Irish tennis extend beyond the national poll. While these stats occupy the fifth, 11th, 17th, and 18th years, the program rose to new heights. “We had to challenge David once he got here,” says Bayliss. DiLucia has met most of those challenges this season, dawning Georgia’s Al Parker, the top-ranked player at the time, as well as beating those occupying the fifth, 11th, 17th, 20th, and 26th spots in the national poll. While those stats are impressive, neither Bayliss nor DiLucia was overly surprised at those heights. “Just because those people are ranked above David, does not mean that they’re better than him,” says Bayliss. “I don’t know if I held them to the standards that he’s capable of beating.”

“DiLucia amassed records this year, the first-ever NCAA tournament bid. The third-year Irish coach has upgraded the schedule, facilities and talent since coming to Notre Dame from the U.S. Naval Academy in 1968. The Irish are currently ranked No. 17 in the country.

Raghib Ismail
Bayliss feels DiLucia has what it takes both physically and mentally to make it as a pro. “David has a world class volley and great backhand slice,” says Bayliss. “Those are weapons that, when combined with his other skills, separate him from the rest.”

“Raghib ‘Rocket’ Ismail made his mark on the Irish squad early in the season. After returning two kickoff's for touchdowns against Michigan, Ismail became the team’s top receiver with 535 yards on 27 catches. The sophomore also lead the nation in kickoff return yardage.”

Jubba Beshin
Victories over six teams then ranked in the top 20 gave Notre Dame the distinction of conquering the most difficult schedule in the country. Michigan (No. 21), Air Force (No. 17) and Rice’s 884 yards rushing and 1122 yards passing led the team this year.

Raghib ‘Rocket’ Ismail made his mark on the Irish squad early in the season. After returning two kickoff's for touchdowns against Michigan, Ismail became the team’s top receiver with 535 yards on 27 catches. The sophomore also lead the nation in kickoff return yardage.”

Jubba Beshin surprised many people this year as he won the national epee competition at the NCAA’s this year. Beshin’s crown came in the sophomore’s first season of competition and helped the team finish third in the country.

How you live may save your life.

The Crimble of the Week is the April 28th alleged rape of a Saint Mary’s College student that occurred at approximately 9:30 pm somewhere on Saint Mary’s Road.

At this time we have no information of the description of possible assailants. Anyone with any information regarding description or lead information should contact Crimestoppers at: 288-STOP.

If you have any information regarding this or any other crime at Notre Dame, please call Crimestoppers at 288-STOP. You don't have to give your name and will be eligible for a cash reward.

Larry Scanlon is 21!
HAPPY BIRTHDAY
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Bob Bayliss
Muffet McGraw

HOLTZ
continued from page 24

pate football seasons overcame the adversity and forced the media to re-center its attention on the on-field exploits of his Irish football team.

Back-to-back 12-win seasons, only the second time that has been accomplished in college football, culminated in a 24-1 record over the past two years that also included a record 23-game winning streak.  

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How you live may save your life.
Lax
continued from page 24
other seniors gave their all, and
they're really an inspiration. I'm glad that they could be a part of this.'

Notre Dame led 4-2 at the half, yet the Spartans came out firing in the second half. But their offensive attempts were extinguished like birthday candles in a tornado, as the Irish made sure that the Spartans failed to clear all six clearing attempts in the third quarter.

Brian Schirf opened the Irish second half scoring, drilling a shot past Michigan State goalkeeper Chris Barber from in front of the net.

The Spartans answered, making the score 5-3 before senior midfielder John Capano of Westfield, N.J. sent the Spartans to the floor with a devastating offensive punch. Capano, momentarily alone in front of the Michigan State net, blasted a point-blank shot into the cage, putting the Irish up to 5-4.

The top four teams receive first round byes. Notre Dame could possibly face Brown, Harvard, Loyola, or Yale. The University of North Carolina is currently ranked #5, but with several games remaining, the Tarheels' position should change. The NCAA selection committee will announce bids on Sunday, May 13.

The Observer / Scott McCann

The Notre Dame lacrosse team had plenty reason to celebrate yesterday as they wrapped up an NCAA tournament bid with a 12-6 win over Michigan St.

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The Observer / Scott McCann

Female
continued from page 24

NCAA berth. Notre Dame told the NIT not to consider it because the limited number of Irish players would have difficulty playing several games within a short time period.

"Even better times could be ahead for the Irish in 1990-91. The Irish have only three-point ace Lisa Kuhns and have added some solid freshmen."

California standout Lisa Leslie, who scored over 100 points in one half this season and has yet to choose a college, might be the big-name player that could put the Irish into the national spotlight.

"Next year, it will come together," Robinson said. "We're just a big person away from being a Top 20 team. I think it's going to take some big numbers, which we're capable of doing. We have to play our top game every game."

Even with the recent success, Robinson knows there is room for improvement in her game.

"I'm pretty happy with the way this season is turning out."

In the fourth quarter, Capano again sent the Spartans reeling, netting a hat trick with 11:37 left in the match. Senior offensive maestro Brian McHugh, currently sixth on the Notre Dame all-time scoring list with 110 points (77 goals and 43 assists), sealed Notre Dame's bid for a tournament bid with a 1-2-6 win over Michigan St.

HONORABLE MENTION: Two members of the women's swimming team - Becky Wood and Tanya Williams - were chosen honorable mention. They became the only two swimmers in Notre Dame history to gain an invitation to the NCAA Tournament.

"I really need to improve on moving without the ball and shooting off the dribble," Robinson said. "I need to play more under control. I have a tendency to play out of control and throw the ball away. Those are times when I should slow it down."

If Robinson was out of control and posted those big results this past season, a season under control in 1990-91 should be a big one for her and the Irish.

"I don't have a tendency to throw the ball away. Those are times when I should slow it down."

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Kathy Cunningham, who was a California standout, was also an honorable mention choice. Cunningham has accepted a position as a graduate assistant this fall at Illinois.

Eye exam required for contacts

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Sinnes, Hartwell lead Irish over Valpo

By SCOTT BRUTOCOAO
Assistant Sports Editor

Freshman Dave Sinnes lowered Notre Dame baseball team rolling over Valparaiso on Wednesday, beating the Crusaders 6-4 and 11-1 at Jake Kline Field while raising its record to 36-10.

Sinnes pitched five scoreless innings in the second game, lowering his impressive ERA from 0.61 to 0.73. He allowed five hits, one walk, and struck out eight.

Last year's squad, a group of old men compared to this young team brimming with raw talent, finished with a 48-19-1 record, reached the NCAA tournament, had four players drafted and was 37-12 at this point. That team edged Valparaiso twice in one-run contests.

"I think we caught Valparaiso while they were down," said baseball coach Pat Murphy. "They are definitely a better club than they were today."

First baseman Pat Leahy started the first game for the Irish but was pulled in the fourth in favor of senior Brian Piotrowsicz. Piotrowsicz pitched the final four innings, striking out four batters and striking out three. He allowed three runs, all unearned.

Nineteen hits were jumped out of an early 3-0 lead in the first inning. Combined with a Valpo 1-for-15 showing, raising its record to 10-31.

Sinnes finished with seven hits, one walk, and five runners left on base.

"I was a little disappointed with the way we executed with runners on base in the first game and in the second until the game opened up," said Murphy.

In the second game, Sinnes sparked through five, and by the time the fifth inning was over the team had the game in hand and he was relieved by Chris Michalak in 49 2/3 innings this year. Sinnes has allowed only 19 hits while walking 30.

"We're Fighting For Your Life.
Ewing lifts Knicks over Celts

NEW YORK (AP) — Patrick Ewing lifted the New York Knicks in the playoffs Wednesday night with 33 points and 19 rebounds in an 81-79 overtime victory over the Boston Celtics, Boston, which scored an NBA record 157 points on 67 percent shooting in taking a 2-0 lead, and then beat the Knicks 120-105 in the third game yesterday.

Ewing had 21 points and 16 rebounds at halftime, but he committed his fourth foul early in the third quarter and left the game with 7:57 left in the period and the score tied 60-60.

At times this season, the Celtics have beaten the Knicks 21-19 and took an 81-79 lead into the final quarter.

Ewing then returned to the game and added the first five points of the fourth quarter, giving New York a seven-point advantage it never lost.

The Knicks expanded the margin to 91-83 with six minutes left, but the Celtics closed to 100-99 on a free throw by Reggie Lewis with 29 seconds remaining.

Backup forward Kenny Walker, in the game because starter Charles Oakley fouled out with 14 points and 13 rebounds, then hit a side jumper from 15 feet for a three-point lead with 7.6 seconds left.

The Celtics' final possessions, Larry Bird missed an uncontested 3-point attempt that would have tied the game.

Bird finished with 31 points, Dennis Johnson 18 and Kevin McHale 17 for the Celtics. Gerald Wilkins had 15 points for New York.

Phoenix can clinch the best-of-5 Western Conference series with a victory in Game 4 here Friday night. If the Utah wins, Game 5 will be played Sunday in Salt Lake City.

The loss was the 10th straight at the Arizona Veterans Memorial Coliseum since March 1986 for the Jazz, who are 3-5 here in his history.

Thurf Bailey paced Utah with 13 points, Karl Malone had 13 and John Stockton 22.
Lecture Circuit

Thursday
4 p.m. Lecture: "Towards a United European House: Relations Between East and West." Andrei S. Markovitz, Department of Political Science, Boston University, Room 131 Decio. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute with Committee for European Studies.

Friday
LAST DAY OF CLASSES
Board of Trustees Meeting, Center for Continuing Education.

12 p.m. Humanities Colloquium: "Rational and Casual Explanation in Psychology: Does Cognitive Science Close the Gap?" Steven Horst, Philosophy, Room 131 Decio. In Institute with Committee for European Studies.

4 p.m. Lecture: "Towards a United European House: Relations Between East and West." Andrei S. Markovitz, Department of Political Science, Boston University, Room 131 Decio. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute with Committee for European Studies.

Campus

Thursday
4:45 p.m. Memorial Mass for Deceased Members and Families, sponsored by Ladies of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's, Father Anthony Lauck, Church of Loretto, Saint Mary's College.

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Menu

Notre Dame
Chicken Italiano
Beef Turnover w/gravy
Eggplant Parmesan
Reuben Sandwich

Saint Mary's
Pork Roast Hawaiian
Seafood Kabobs
Broiled Chicken
Deli Bar

Calvin and Hobbes

Bill Waterson

Gary Larson

Spelunker

Jay Hosler

Refrigerator Rental Returns

All University owned refrigerators must be returned to Stepan Courts May 4th between 2:00 and 5:00 pm

They must be CLEAN and DEFROSTED in order to receive your $20 advance deposit

Any questions, Call 239-7757

Thank You
By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Editor

No female athlete dominated her sport more in 1989-90 than junior basketball guard Karen Robinson.

For that, she is the unanimous recipient of the 1990 Moose Krause Award as the top female athlete at Notre Dame.

Robinson earned numerous individual honors during the season, including the Midwest Collegiate Conference Player of the Year. She scored 437 points to average 15.1 points per game, shot 47 percent from the field and dished out 137 assists.

She was the catalyst for the Irish, leading them to a 23-6 record which included a perfect 18-0 mark in the MCC. Even with those numbers, Notre Dame did not gain a berth in the NCAA Tournament.

"I was really disappointed about that," Robinson said. "I thought we had a great year."

The women's basketball program has made great strides in Robinson's three years. The Irish were 12-15 when Robinson was a sophomore and 17-12 as a junior. In only her senior year, the Irish went 23-6 and were the best in 1989-90 Irish athletics as the team rolled over the Michigan State Spartans 12-6 yesterday in East Lansing to gain tournament eligibility.

"It's the best year I can remember," Robinson said. "I knew we had a great year."

Robinson came into 1989 knowing that she would have to make a big contribution to the team this season. "By the end of the season, in including the national invitational championship team while the most difficult schedule in the country loomed on the horizon."

"It's going to be a challenge unlike any he had ever undertaken in his career," noted an exuberant assistant coach Gerry Byrne, who has been with the program for 19 years. "The defense wins the game," he said.

"There's no way you can put a national championship completely in the past," Holtz said. "There are going to be some fall-out effects from it, both positive and negative. As coaches we have to discipline ourselves to do the things that have to be done from a coaching standpoint, because there are many demands on your time."

"The players know now what it takes to do the job," Holtz said. "Are they willing to do those things again? Do they understand that the challenge is going to be greater this year than ever before? We're going to have to be a much better team this season."

Following a perfect 12-0 sea- son and Fiesta Bowl victory over third-ranked and unbeaten West Virginia, Notre Dame was named national champions in 1989 for the fourth time in its history.

"Sudden Holtz fell in line with legendary Irish coaches Ara Parseghian and Dan Devine, who also guided Notre Dame to national titles in just their third year at the helm."

"But the new year brought a host of challenges, both on and off the field. The Irish had to replace 15 lettermen, including seven starters, from the championship team while the most difficult schedule in the country loomed on the horizon."

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