Iraq gains support from Iran in call for 'Holy War'  

By FLORENTINE HOELKER  
Associate News Editor

Blacks in South Africa are still struggling for their freedom despite the recent changes initiated by the South African government.  

This was the prevailing opinion of a panel of guests invited to speak on "Recent Political Developments in Southern Africa" Wednesday night.  

Although the struggle for freedom in South Africa has been a long one now turned old, the resolve of the South African people is not broken, and the fight will continue for as long as is necessary, according to Cornelius Thomas, Notre Dame graduate student and native of South Africa.  

"Our bondage has been legislated into a science so that we are forbidden to pursue life, liberty, or happiness," said Thomas.  

Speaking of the recent changes in South Africa, Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.  

According to O'Meara, the building internal and external political and economic pressures forced de Klerk to either change some aspects of South Africa, or risk political extinction.  

"South African government had to contend with changing world and black consciousness, and with the economic power of sanctions," he said.  

"With the release of Nelson Mandela and the legalization of Robben Island, we will see changes in South Africa," Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.  

Evidence sought against U.F. killer  

By FLORENTINE HOELKER  
Associate News Editor

Blacks in South Africa are still struggling for their freedom despite the recent changes initiated by the South African government.  

This was the prevailing opinion of a panel of guests invited to speak on "Recent Political Developments in Southern Africa" Wednesday night.  

Although the struggle for freedom in South Africa has been a long one now turned old, the resolve of the South African people is not broken, and the fight will continue for as long as is necessary, according to Cornelius Thomas, Notre Dame graduate student and native of South Africa.  

"Our bondage has been legislated into a science so that we are forbidden to pursue life, liberty, or happiness," said Thomas.  

Speaking of the recent changes in South Africa, Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.  

According to O'Meara, the building internal and external political and economic pressures forced de Klerk to either change some aspects of South Africa, or risk political extinction.  

"South African government had to contend with changing world and black consciousness, and with the economic power of sanctions," he said.  

"With the release of Nelson Mandela and the legalization of Robben Island, we will see changes in South Africa," Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.  

Evidence sought against U.F. killer  

By FLORENTINE HOELKER  
Associate News Editor

Blacks in South Africa are still struggling for their freedom despite the recent changes initiated by the South African government.  

This was the prevailing opinion of a panel of guests invited to speak on "Recent Political Developments in Southern Africa" Wednesday night.  

Although the struggle for freedom in South Africa has been a long one now turned old, the resolve of the South African people is not broken, and the fight will continue for as long as is necessary, according to Cornelius Thomas, Notre Dame graduate student and native of South Africa.  

"Our bondage has been legislated into a science so that we are forbidden to pursue life, liberty, or happiness," said Thomas.  

Speaking of the recent changes in South Africa, Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.  

According to O'Meara, the building internal and external political and economic pressures forced de Klerk to either change some aspects of South Africa, or risk political extinction.  

"South African government had to contend with changing world and black consciousness, and with the economic power of sanctions," he said.  

"With the release of Nelson Mandela and the legalization of Robben Island, we will see changes in South Africa," Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.  

Evidence sought against U.F. killer  

By FLORENTINE HOELKER  
Associate News Editor

Blacks in South Africa are still struggling for their freedom despite the recent changes initiated by the South African government.  

This was the prevailing opinion of a panel of guests invited to speak on "Recent Political Developments in Southern Africa" Wednesday night.  

Although the struggle for freedom in South Africa has been a long one now turned old, the resolve of the South African people is not broken, and the fight will continue for as long as is necessary, according to Cornelius Thomas, Notre Dame graduate student and native of South Africa.  

"Our bondage has been legislated into a science so that we are forbidden to pursue life, liberty, or happiness," said Thomas.  

Speaking of the recent changes in South Africa, Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.  

According to O'Meara, the building internal and external political and economic pressures forced de Klerk to either change some aspects of South Africa, or risk political extinction.  

"South African government had to contend with changing world and black consciousness, and with the economic power of sanctions," he said.  

"With the release of Nelson Mandela and the legalization of Robben Island, we will see changes in South Africa," Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more people realizing that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.
The Observer Thursday, September 13, 1990

Life after ND: A guide for the perplexed

So, what are you going to do for the REST OF YOUR LIFE? It's hard to believe that it's been just about 21 years, four of them spent at this illustrious institution. Many of us seniors have no idea what we want to do when we

get out of college, let alone what we will be doing in April.

Fear not brave upperclassmen, graduation is a long eight months away. Some of the greatest term papers have been written virtually overnight, and any deadline can be met with a prayer for help of Federal Express. Eight months is an infinite amount of time.

The following are a few tips to ensure that you have a definite plan of action formulated by the time the dread so-called "(God willing) hands you that piece of paper in May.

• Take the easiest course load possible, making sure that you get in the maximum "one" pass/fail course. This keeps homework work at a bare minimum, consequently maximizing time that can be spent "teaching" at "Senior Center Bar" at 11 a.m.

• Put off those standardized tests as long as you possibly can. This is your last football season, and the last thing you want to be doing is morning of the Stanford and Notre Dame games is to take the LSAT and GRE. After all, that would also mean sacrificing grades that are necessary to your acceptance. If you actually intend to study for these exams, you may even have to stay in a few nights during the week as well.

• Compile your resume when you have time to do it—say, sometime within the next decade. By the end of the '90's, most of the yuppy-types should be applying for early retirement, and the job market will be begging for individuals with a few extra years of "lifelong experience.

• Buy that interview suit when you get your tax refund in April. The money will be saved with Uncle Sam until then. You will be free to get that new ND sweatshirt and matching plaid shorts which you need to buy while you are still a student and can get to the bookstore more than once a year. Besides, you can borrow your roommate's sportcoat with the leather patches on the sleeves until April.

• Roadtrip every (non-football) weekend possible (Fridays optional). All those frequent flyer miles you have accumulated over your four years at Notre Dame are probably due to expire, and once you actually get a job (paraphrased) you will not have any time to take a vacation. Besides, if you do interview in far away places, they fly.

I hope this clarifies and dispels any anxiety you may be having as senior year starts to move ahead at full speed. Remember, all is never lost—There's always Mummy and Daddy...or another year at ND.
O'Hara discusses NCAA infractions

By SHANNON RYAN and ROLANDO de AGUIAR

The Observer

"The drive behind NCAA rule violations is the combination of the basic competitiveness of sports, as well as the fact that this (college athletics) is big business," former NCAA Infraction Committee member Patricia O'Hara said last night at the St. Ed's Hall Forum. "Big business" includes revenues generated by television contracts and post-season play, according to O'Hara.

O'Hara, vice president of Student Affairs and professor of law, defined the Infraction Committee's role as mediator between the NCAA Enforcement division and the institution accused of violations at NCAA hearings. The panel imposes discipline for major violations, defined by the NCAA as "anything other than a limited recruiting advantage or inadvertent, accidental or isolated."

During her two-year stint on the committee, O'Hara sat on the panel which judged the cases against the football programs of the University of Houston and Oklahoma, and the basketball programs of Kansas State and the University of North Carolina. O'Hara's last case was that of UNLV basketball.

The harsh penalties levied against the Runnin' Rebels prompted her to state that "we went out with a bang, not a whisper."

The NCAA was criticized harshly by the press for the UNLV decision, in which the basketball program was banned from NCAA tournament play in 1991. The punishment was incurred because UNLV did not comply with NCAA penalties, particularly the suspension of coach Jerry Tarkanian, which were imposed after a 1972 investigation by the NCAA discovered that the Runnin' Rebels unauthorized payments were being paid to basketball recruits.

"We did not pick a penalty directed to Tarkanian, but a penalty which we clearly had the power to impose," she said. O'Hara cited the UNLV case as the most legally interesting that she encountered while part of the NCAA committee, due to the fact that it was appealed to the Supreme Court before being brought back to NCAA jurisdiction. However, the case brought against the University of Kentucky program was O'Hara's most difficult.

"The public perceived that there were numerous violations brought against Kentucky, but there were really only two major violations," she said.

The two violations she mentioned included the shipment of $1,000 to standup Chris Mills, and the falsification of ACT scores of another Kentucky recruit.

Both of these allegations were seen as severe by the NCAA, but the penalty was reduced because the university cooperated with the investigation.

In response to recent allegations of ND recruiting violations by former Oklahoma coach Barry Switzer, O'Hara said, "In my capacity (vice-president of Student Affairs) we view the allegations as baseless and false...we have interviewed all concerned parties and have dismissed these allegations to be untrue."

O'Hara attributed Notre Dame's adherence to NCAA regulations to the strong separation of the positions of Coach and Athletic Director, which provides an internal system of checks and balances.

She also cited the fact that athletics are not financially autonomous, but a unit of the university subject to a budget.

Further, the absence of athletic dormitories endorses the integration of academics and athletics.

Finally, the university makes strong statements to its alumni that booster programs, or raising funds for improvement, will not be tolerated.

MONROVIA, Liberia (AP) -
Fighters loyal to rebel leader Charles Taylor advanced to within firing distance of the presidential mansion Wednesday, filling a vacuum left by a rival group's execution of President Samuel Doe.

The British Broadcasting Corp., quoting exiled Liberians in the United States, said Taylor had executed some opponents, among them Doe loyalists around the city — agreed Wednesday to follow the late president's followers to leave Monrovia if they surrender their arms.

Johnson made the offer in response to a request by the chairman of the Economic Community of West African States, Gambian President Sir Dawda Jawara, who ordered a West African task force to take Doe's supporters.

A long convoy of vehicles from the 3,000-strong West African peacekeeping force in Monrovia was approaching the mansion late Wednesday to offer safe conduct in a convoy escorted by two tanks and a small group of Johnson's men.

Liberian rebel factions clash in capital after Doe's death

TONIGHT
The Crisis of the Post-Independence African State
Theodore's Theater/LaFortune Center 7:00 p.m.
Grant allows homeless center’s new additions

By KATE KECKLER

South Bend’s Center for the Homeless has a full slate of projects and renovations planned thanks to the approval of a $449,000 grant from Allied Steel Inc. last December.

According to Dennis Duggan, director of the Center, monies from the grant will be used to renovate the second floor of the Notre Dame-owned building.

The women’s dormitory will be expanded, eight new family rooms and two additional classrooms will be created.

There will be a small youth center, and administrative offices including space for Notre Dame law students involved with the program will be added.

The first floor will continue to house the men’s dormitory, kitchen, dining, and group facilities.

Father Dick Warner, President of the board of the Center for the Homeless described the Center’s goal in the donation as “an opportunity for all of the people of the community to come together and face a growing problem, the problem of homelessness.”

The expansion (completion is expected around November 15) will allow the center to serve approximately 200 to 225 people a day, an increase of about 50 persons compared to last year’s capacity, said Warner.

The Center for the Homeless is often in a spin-off of combined efforts. A founding board including The University of Notre Dame, the city of South Bend, the United Religion Commission, the South Bend Federation, the Catholic Center, and the Council of Providers for Service to the Homeless developed a mission statement, and they contacted other area organizations to provide services to fulfill the mission.

The Center’s mission is an ambitious one. “To meet the basic human needs (shelter and meals) while also providing access to either on or off site service providers with the hope of establishing or re-establishing independent lifestyles.”

Numerous local organizations are on hand to help fulfill this mission. Notre Dame Law School students provide free legal counsel, the Madison Center assists with the chronically, mentally ill, the Indiana Health Center Project Homecoming provides medical and dental care, the South Bend school corporation offers GED classes, and the Junior League of South Bend sponsors a Kid’s club and mother’s support groups.

With keeping with their commitment to the homeless, the center is designated on a time limit basis. According to Duggan, “We review each individual case once a week, and as long as progress is being made, interview appointments are being met, and families are actively seeking employment, we allow them to stay as long as necessary. Currently, the average stay is close to sixty-nine days.”

Families currently ten full-time employees, and the building is staffed seven days a week, twenty-four hours a day.

Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students are encouraged to participate with the center. Generally, 200 students spend some time and hang out towels, issuing beds, answering phones and serving meals.

S. Africa

continued from page 1

opposition groups like the African National Congress (ANC), the South African government is sincere to a point,” said O’Meara, “but they are simultaneously trying to carve out the maximum stake they can in the future of South Africa.”

The government of South Africa will likely exert pressure to try to split black groups,” he said, “and their working with the ANC is a relationship of expediency.”

However, the ANC is a powerful force to contend with, and its self-organization in the coming months is very important to South Africa, said O’Meara.

“The ANC faces a tremendous task of organizing itself into a political party, in that it has to set up offices, gather funds, and establish set policies on a variety of issues,” O’Meara said. “And all of this came about quite suddenly.”

Peter Walshe, professor of government and director of the African Studies Program at Notre Dame, agreed that the ANC has an enormous chore in the interim situation,” he said. “Once organized it will work, but now it is very difficult.”

The ANC is faced with the abruptness of the ANC’s becoming legal and trying to operate above ground for the first time in decades has left it somewhat unprepared, but that it is doing the best it can under the circumstances.

He also said that the recent “tribal killings” or “black-on-black” deaths are not in fact tribal, but ultimately supported by the South African government. According to Walshe, the deaths are caused by inter-Zulu factions which are spurred on by South African leaders and in turn supported by the white South African government.

As for the future, O’Meara said that many problems face South Africa, among them bureaucracy changes, social services, education, and employment concerns. Investors must be kept in the nation, but changes must coincide with their continued presence.

Walshe said that the entire economic structure and outlook of South Africa must change if it is to survive and prosper.

ND professor questions U.S. moves in Gulf

By CATHY FLYNN

Staff writer Americans need to ask what the real motives are for the U.S. involvement in the Persian Gulf, said Father Patrick Gaffney, professor of Sociology and an expert on the Middle East.

“If we are the international police force, why are we not condemning the invasions led by other countries such as Israel, Morocco, or Turkey?” Gaffney asked at the Knott Hall Middle East seminar yesterday.

“These are the guys on our side.”

The United Nations has condemned these invasions in much the same way as it did the Iraqi aggression, he said. Iraq is asking why we ignore these international breaches of the law and concentrate only on their actions.

“If the U.S. is involved in this situation purely for economic reasons, we need to ask ourselves what kind of country we want to be,” said Gaffney. “Do we have the right to invade Canada if we want cheaper wood?”

U.S. involvement is seen to Arabs as another unwanted Western presence in the Persian Gulf, Gaffney said.

Americans have inherited the negative feelings Arabs previously reserved for the British, he added.

“People studying this situation thirty years ago knew it was problematic,” Gaffney said. “The whole can of worms is open now.”

Britain set up the boundaries of the Arab nations following World War I, dividing the area between allies. Arabs felt that England had broken a promise to them when they gave land in the Gulf to French and Jewish allies, he said.

“The invasion of Kuwait now puts in question the borders everywhere else,” Gaffney said. “All of the boundaries we see between the nations in the Persian Gulf are very questionable.”

“We’ve jumped in on chapter eighty-four of a book without realizing all that’s gone on before and the implications of that on the future,” said Gaffney. “Iraq’s ideological claim on Kuwait does not extend to Saudi Arabia.”

However, Hussein’s unpredictable moves in the past should be remembered also, cautioned Gaffney. He sees himself as a hero of Iraq and wants Iraq in the center of a sort of Arab "orbit," Gaffney explained.

“Hussein is not the madcap Hitleresque figure that Bush and the media portray him to be,” said Gaffney. “There is room for negotiation.”

The chances of real war breaking out are about 50/50, said Gaffney. He sees the situation as extremely volatile, but thinks that Bush can still reason with Hussein.

“We need to give Hussein more room to maneuver,” said Gaffney. “He has made some reasonable demands.”

RARE, MEDIUM, OR WELL DONE?

Jo-Ann Nester, director of Athletics at Saint Mary’s, along with several Saint Mary’s students, prepares to barbecue at a picnic for Saint Mary’s Athletics held on the Library Green yesterday.

Rare, medium, or well done? The Observer/ Marguerite Schnepf

HAPPY 21ST JEANINE!

LOVE, THE BARN

"MATT DILLON IN ONE OF THE RICHEST, FUNNIEST PERFORMANCE OF THE YEAR." -NY Times "LOVE, THE BARN" Cinema at the Snite FRIDAY 7:30, 9:45
JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Chaotic violence raged Wednesday through black townships, where armed gangs set fire to homes and chased people through the streets.

Police said at least 50 people were killed.

It was some of the worst unrest in a month of black faction fighting in townships near Johannesburg. More than 700 people have died.

People piled possessions in wheelbarrows and supermarket carts to flee clashes between groups armed with machetes, axes, spears and clubs in the black townships.

“We have to leave. We are helpless without guns,” said one man who refused to give his name.

Ambushes in Soweto killed a white policeman and three blacks, while street fighting killed 46 blacks in four other townships, police said.

Later in the day, police reported four black men in a van opened fire with an AK-47 assault rifle on passersby in downtown Johannesburg, killing at least three blacks. The independent South African Press Association said 10 people were wounded.

Officers fired tear gas and birdshot to disperse crowds in Vosloorus and Soweto. Houses and cars were set alight, and charred corpses remained on the street in several areas.

“The Zulus are killing off,” said one man at the Tokozon squatter camp, who was carrying an axe. “Every night they come with guns.”

A resident of the Katlehong township told the South African Press Association that youths attacked a train there Wednesday night, setting three wagons on fire. The man, Muzi Mango, told the news agency that he heard gunfire and people screaming.

Police said they had no report of such an attack.

African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela discussed the violence Tuesday with President F.W. de Klerk and called for the military to end the fighting. Mandela and other black leaders have been unable to bring peace, despite repeated pleas. They have accused police of fueling the fighting and allege that whites with blackened faces or wearing masks have joined in the attacks.

The fighting involves Zulus loyal to the conservative Inkatha movement and Xhosa and other blacks linked to the ANC. It began Aug. 12 in Johannesburg-area townships after spreading from Natal Province in the east. Natal is the traditional Zulu homeland.

ANC supporters have charged that much of the recent fighting began with Inkatha attacks on squatter camps and other dwellings.

Cable channel to feature ND professor's lecture

Special To The Observer

T.V. Morris, associate professor of philosophy at the University of Notre Dame, will be the featured lecturer for the October program in the "University Lecture" series produced by the national cable network, The Learning Channel (TLC).

TLC producers will tape the program Wednesday on the Notre Dame campus. The show will feature Morris lecturing to his Philosophy 101 class on the subject, "The Ethics of Everyday Life." TLC also will tape an interview with Morris to be in-teresting in his lecture. University President Father Edward Malloy will open the program with a brief description of the University and an introduction of Morris.

Morris, whose specialty is the philosophy of religion, joined the Notre Dame faculty after receiving his doctorate from Yale in 1980. During his decade at the University, he has taught as many as 1,200 undergraduates a year, served seven years as a director of the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) summer seminars for school teachers, three years as a professor in the National Elderhostel summer program, been awarded NEH and Howard Foundation research fellowships, and published nine books, including "The Logic of God Incarnate," "Philosophy and the Christian Faith," and "The Bluffer's Guide to Philoso­phy."

The Learning Channel is available to Elkhart subscribers of Heritage Cablevision, but is not offered to South Bend and Mishawaka residents.
IRAQ
continued from page 1

Iraqi people," and that Iraqis should blame hardships created by the embargo on their own government.

Bush made the eight-minute tape after the Iraq government offered to send a TV crew to interview him and broadcast the interview on national television.

Bush opted to make his own tape instead. White House officials doubted the entire message would be broadcast because it was made by Iraq's government and not by him.

Iran's Khamenei, meanwhile, reiterated his opposition to Iraq's occupation but also damned by his batching of the United States.
leaking rear compartment has — A crushed seal that escaped Thursday, September 13, 1990

The Observer

when it was installed apparently was damaged for the shuttle’s fourth launch attempt.

Engineers initially believed one of Columbia’s three recirculation pumps leaked during fueling last week for NASA’s third attempt to send the shuttle on an astronomy mission. The crushed seal was discovered Tuesday as technicians checked the newly installed pumps.

NASA spokesman James Hartfield said Wednesday the seal apparently was damaged when it was installed improperly after Columbia’s last flight in January. The Teflon seal, about 2 1/2 inches in diameter, is part of a valve on a hydrogen line that leads to one of the shuttle’s three main rocket engines.

“They feel extremely confident that what stopped our show last time,” Hartfield said. “They think they’ve cured it. It’s a great thing to be able to say.”

NASA has been trying to send Columbia on an astronomy mission since May, when the shuttle’s hydrogen leaks first were detected. The space agency replaced the hydrogen lines between the orbiter and external tank, and made minor repairs in the aft compartment.

The new components did not leak during fueling for Thursday’s launch attempt. But hydrogen flooded the rear compartment, where the pumps and three main engines are located.

Tests of the pumps that were removed found only minor leakage, and that could not account for the amount of hydrogen that filled the compartment, Hartfield said.

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration has only a few days next week in which to launch Columbia with seven astronauts and a $150 million observer called Astro. After that, the flight will have to wait until after Discovery’s top priority mission to send a satellite on a five-year journey to study the sun’s polar regions.

Crew of eight to begin long stay in biosphere

SPACE CENTER, Houston (AP) — A crushed seal that escaped repeated checks of Columbia’s leaking rear compartment has been replaced, and a confident NASA set Tuesday as the date for the shuttle’s fourth launch attempt.

Engineers initially believed one of Columbia’s three recirculation pumps leaked during fueling last week for NASA’s third attempt to send the shuttle on an astronomy mission. The crushed seal was discovered Tuesday as technicians checked the newly installed pumps.

NASA spokesman James Hartfield said Wednesday the seal apparently was damaged when it was installed improperly after Columbia’s last flight in January. The Teflon seal, about 2 1/2 inches in diameter, is part of a valve on a hydrogen line that leads to one of the shuttle’s three main rocket engines.

“They feel extremely confident that what stopped our show last time,” Hartfield said. “They think they’ve cured it. It’s a great thing to be able to say.”

NASA has been trying to send Columbia on an astronomy mission since May, when the shuttle’s hydrogen leaks first were detected. The space agency replaced the hydrogen lines between the orbiter and external tank, and made minor repairs in the aft compartment.

The new components did not leak during fueling for Thursday’s launch attempt. But hydrogen flooded the rear compartment, where the pumps and three main engines are located.

Tests of the pumps that were removed found only minor leakage, and that could not account for the amount of hydrogen that filled the compartment, Hartfield said.

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration has only a few days next week in which to launch Columbia with seven astronauts and a $150 million observer called Astro. After that, the flight will have to wait until after Discovery’s top priority mission to send a satellite on a five-year journey to study the sun’s polar regions.

Crew of eight to begin long stay in biosphere

ORACLE, Ariz. (AP) — Eight environmental pioneers were named Wednesday to spend two years with just each other — and 3,800 varieties of plants and animals inside a glass- and-steel dome trying to duplicate Earth’s ecosystem.

Among the crew are a 66-year-old geologist, an electrical engineer, a marine biologist and a botanist. They are two Britons, a Belgian, a German and four Americans.

All the “biospherians” have worked together for at least three years on the Biosphere II project, an attempt to copy the planet’s natural environment inside a 2 1/4-acre closed, self- sustaining system. The planet’s natural environment is designated Biosphere I.

“I’m working five years toward this aim of a two-year closure, and the closer the day comes, the more excited I get,” said crew leader Bernd Zabel, a 41-year-old German.

As a laboratory for showing ways to solve environmental problems such as pollution, the privately funded Biosphere II could become a moneymaking venture, scientists have said. It also is a prototype for sustaining life in space.

Inside the sealed geodesic frame, all air, water, food and wastes will be regenerated and recycled.

Only electricity will link its ecological system with the outside. Computers and telephones will provide communications with mission control and the rest of the world.

Crew members will be able to leave via airlocks in event of emergency.

Plans call for the venture to begin Dec. 5.

The other crew members, all single, are Abigail Alling, 31, a marine biologist and co- captain; Dr. Roy Walford, a nationally noted geologist and nutritionist and professor of pathology at the UCLA School of Medicine who will be medical officer; Linda Leigh, 38, a biological scientist director; Sally Silverstone, 35; Taher MacCallum, 26; June Elizabeth Poynter, 28; and Mark Van Tillo, 29.

The $30 million world-within-the-world will be like a space colony tethered to Earth. It consists of distinct ecological areas, or biomes: desert, ocean, savannah, fresh and saltwater marshes, agriculture and human habitat.

“I’m sure there’ll be many emergencies that arise during that two-year period, but I think also that it ought to be an extremely stimulating and mind-expanding experience,” said Margret Augustine, chief executive officer of Space Biospheres Ventures.

She said all the crew members are highly qualified, talented, dedicated, enthusiastic and “extremely special people.”

By facing difficult and dangerous situations in other ventures, they have shown themselves capable of “coming up with the needed decisions and actions at the appropriate time.”

Augustine said six other people who were candidates for the crew also hold key management positions with the project and will be involved in the experiment.

 Asked about possible relationships developing among the people sealed inside the Biosphere, Leigh said that would be a personal matter as long as it doesn’t interfere with their work.

Back to School?

Six-year-old Gregg Covan finds an awkward way to get comfortable while sitting at his desk in Mrs. Spinner’s first grade room at the Elliot School in the North end of Boston on Monday.

In School, Back to School?

Six-year-old Gregg Covan finds an awkward way to get comfortable while sitting at his desk in Mrs. Spinner’s first grade room at the Elliot School in the North end of Boston on Monday.

MEXICAN RESTAURANT

HACIENDA

Crew of eight to begin long stay in biosphere

The Observer

Hours:
Mon.-Thur. 11 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Fri.-Sat. 11 a.m. to 11 p.m.
Sun. noon-10 p.m.

American Express, Visa,
Master Card accepted.

Take a break from pizza and sandwiches.

After a long day of classes and endless homework, one can experience a major brain drain. And a big hunger for good food. Something besides carry-out pizza and sandwiches.

Fortunately, you can come home to the Hacienda on Grape Road for some terrific Mexican and American food and beverages... the famous Wet Burrito and Nachos Fiesta or some hot new menu items like Fajitas and fried ice cream.

And, remember, Hacienda chips n’ sauce are always FREE.

10% discount on food to all ND/SMC students, faculty and staff at the Grape Road Indian Ridge Plaza Hacienda during September (college ID required). So why put up with stale pizza and sandwiches... when you can come home to Hacienda?

Grape Road at Indian Ridge Plaza, Mishawaka (Near Phar-Mor and T.J. Maxx) 277-1316

© Hacienda Mexican Restaurants - 1990

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 29
8:00 pm
MORRIS CIVIC AUDITORIUM

ALL SEATS RESERVED $19.00

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT THE CIVIC AUDITORIUM BOX OFFICE, NIGHTCLUBS,
RECORD CONNECTION AND ALL THE USUAL IN AND OUT TOWN LOCATIONS.

TICKETS ALSO AVAILABLE AT LA FORTUNE STUDENT CENTER.

CHARGE BY PHONE:
284 - 9190

PRODUCED BY SUNSHINE PRODUCTIONS

© Hacienda Mexican Restaurants - 1990
ND Video store scheduled to open within the month
Student manager seeks $9,000 loan

By PATRICK NINNEMAN
Business Writer

The original start-up money would be used to purchase 500 videos, plus help remodel The Cellar area to accommodate videos.

Any revenue made would be reinvested into the store, purchasing more videos and eventually video players for rental, according to Perkins. Some money would also help pay back the $9,000 loan, which Perkins hopes to extend over three years of payment.

Perkins has a fairly strong idea of how operations will run. "Anybody wishing to rent will have to pay a membership. We'll originally sell those with a three dollar sale, but the normal membership price will be five dollars. This will give us a strong cash flow right off the bat," said Perkins.

The Student Affairs committee will oversee the selection of videos, but he does not expect a great deal of censorship, according to Perkins. "Something like 9 1/2 Weeks should not be any problem. The selection will range from more recent, popular movies to the cult classics," he said.

If the loan is approved on next Monday by the Student Business Board, Perkins hopes the store be operating by the end of the month. He wants to call the establishment Notre Dame Video.

The Student government has approved a $6,000 grant for establishing a video store in the LaFortune basement space previously occupied by The Cellar music store.

Steve Perkins, a Notre Dame senior, is the student slated as the manager of the proposed video store. Many obstacles remain before the store becomes reality, Perkins said. "We still need about $9,000 before this store can float. The university administration denied our loan request, but we have approached the Student Business Board for the $9,000," said Perkins.

The Cellar was consistently running in the red from the start, said Perkins. Last year alone, the store lost between $2,000 and $3,000.

The Student Business Board decided last May to change the focus of the store from records to videos, with the hope of reversing the store's monetary losses.

"The competition from other records stores just killed us. With what our distributors charged us, we could not set competitive prices compared to other local stores," Perkins said.

The median home price rose 4.35 percent in Indiana during the second quarter of this year, according to the study conducted by the Indiana Association of Realtors and the IU center.

"The study found the median home price during the second three months of 1990 was $60,000, up from $57,500 in the previous quarter and $58,000 during the same period a year ago. The nation's median home price was $94,800 during the second quarter, down 0.42 percent from $95,200 in the previous quarter but up from $92,600 in the second quarter of 1989.

The gap between the median home prices for the state and nation will probably continue to narrow, Fisher said.

Indiana home prices up 4.35%

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Prices for Hoosier homes are growing at a faster rate than in the country at large, a new study shows.

"For the last two quarters, we've seen a continuing trend toward Indiana outpacing the rest of the nation on increases in home prices," said Jeffrey Fisher, director of Indiana University Center for Real Estate Studies.

The median home price rose 4.35 percent in Indiana during the second quarter of this year, according to a study conducted by the Indiana Association of Realtors and the IU center.

"The study found the median home price during the second three months of 1990 was $60,000, up from $57,500 in the previous quarter and $58,000 during the same period a year ago.

The nation's median home price was $94,800 during the second quarter, down 0.42 percent from $95,200 in the previous quarter but up from $92,600 in the second quarter of 1989.

The gap between the median home prices for the state and nation will probably continue to narrow, Fisher said.
The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303
1990-91 General Board
Managing Editor
Alison Cooke
Business Manager
Kathleen O'Connor

EDITORIAL

Parking at ND needs improvement

The current parking situation at Notre Dame is enough to make any car-owning student buy a bike. Parking lots are usually a short hike from the students' dorms, and after finally making it to the parking lot, students can get stuck in a dark, dangerous place, and—if they're lucky—their cars. The campus parking situation therefore needs to be reassessed.

First, security in the parking lots needs to be improved. Currently, the lots are poorly lit and infrequently patrolled, making them quite dangerous for both people and property. Increased lighting, increased Security patrols, and "call boxes" containing campus phones would allow better visability, provide a deterrent to vandalism and a way to contact SafeWalk or Security for an escort home.

Second, with the expansion of the D2 parking lot and other lots on campus, it has become more difficult to actually find cars once they're parked. While increased lighting would help alleviate this problem, we recommend marking rows with signs or numbers. This would create a means to remember where a given car is parked.

Third, the allocation of parking spaces needs to be reevaluated. Some students living in Morrissey, Pangborn and Fisher are forced to park in the D2 parking lot, which requires them to walk across campus just to get to their cars. While the D6 parking lot, which is right behind the Security building, was expanded over the summer, it remains little more than half-filled.

It is ridiculous that this lot is not open to all residents of these South Quad dorms. Also, the B2 faculty lot on Juniper Road could be utilized to serve the students better. While it is full on weekdays, it sits virtually empty on weekends. In order to relieve congestion in D2, students should be allowed to park their cars in B2 on weekends provided they are removed by Monday.

The current state of campus parking is unacceptable. While there is no immediate solution to the problem, we feel our suggestions would make a good start. If this dangerous situation is not improved, an increase in vandalism to cars and many lost or injured students could result.

Biking solves perceived parking problems

Dear Editor:

I have a modest proposal for improving the parking situation at Notre Dame. To reduce the use of cars. When I lived 2.5 miles from campus, I could get from my house to my school building faster on my old one-speed bike than by car. Even challenging a roommate to a race to prove it. (It was a tie.)

Any able-bodied person, who lives within two miles of campus, should not complain about the parking situation unless he walks or rides his bike to school regularly. Weather is no excuse. Many of the expensive "mountain" bikes that have sprouted up all over campus were bought with the idea that they would be usable during the winter. A good sports outfit should be able to supply cold-weather and rain gear, which can be quite fashionable and attractive, as well as functional.

The University should promote the use of bicycles as an alternative to parking. They have already started to install the first truly functional bike racks in the world. Also, I suggest that the student government look into ways that students can "gang up" for the ride home during the night. At this point in the development of American civilization, I needn't point out the environmental and health benefits of riding a bike. I think that we could easily reduce car use at Notre Dame by a factor of two or more if we put our minds to it. This would cure any perceived parking problem more quickly than any other way.

Francis Deck
Graduate Student
Sept. 5, 1990

Reports dispute perceived smoke ills

Dear Editor:

An AP article in your paper on September 6 entitled "Non-smokers still face risk" stated that exposure to cigarette smoke while a child doubled a non-smoker's chances of getting lung cancer. I found a number of points in the article puzzling and so I read the New England Journal of Medicine paper from which this story was taken. I was very surprised by a number of more interesting things that were discovered by the researchers but not reported in the article by the anti-smoking press.

The researchers found that adult non-smokers exposed to cigarette smoke in the workplace were at no greater risk of getting lung cancer than non-smokers not so exposed, and even more interesting, they found that adult non-smokers who were exposed to cigarette smoke socially were significantly less likely to get lung cancer than those who weren't (approximately sixty percent). The researchers could not explain this result.

Now I am not going to claim that non-smokers are better off being exposed to cigarette smoke. I am sure that there is some unknown reason for this interesting result, but what is apparent is that passive smoke presents much less health danger to non-smokers that anti-smoking activists would like us to believe. But then to paraphrase Benjamin Disraeli, "There are lies, damned lies, statistics and journalistic articles selectively reporting statistics."

Ulrick Stafford
Off-Campus
Sept. 10, 1990

"Experience is what we call our mistakes." - A Wise Man
Saint Mary's offers substantial opportunities for student fun

By Edward Palisano

Also, a woman would be better off at Saint Mary's College, although she might be hungrier and hungrier at Notre Dame. Women's College would have been beneficial for several reasons.

Saturday, Sept. 27, there will be a Broadway production of "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof" in O'Laughlin performed by a ballet group from the University of Notre Dame. The national touring company of "Ballet Met" will perform at the end of the original "Forbidden Broadway" tour. O'Laughlin offers a number of Christian Rock concerts, special SBSO concerts, and two student plays. More information can be obtained by calling the box office (219) 284-4400.

If you've been sitting in the same carpool at the library for the past three years, you might want to try taking a book with some reading lounges that actually have cushions. The Gunwah-Lefton Library is also a good place to check out books that your professors at ND make you wait in long lines to read in the reserve room.

Moreover, try taking advantage of a few great creative classes at Saint Mary's before you claim it is a school meant only for the economically undesirable or husband or couldn't get into Notre Dame. That is an important fact that really cares about your personal needs. I have some facts here that who, demically and musically, could run around here (and a lot of you).

Notre Dame has more than its qualified share of facilities, opportunities, and events, but if we (Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students) agreed to open our minds to new possibilities and resources at Saint Mary's, imagine the possibilities. Saint Mary's could help by providing more info to ND. Take some time to check out books that you can get a quarter to get there. If you walk it's free. There's more to Saint Mary's than what you see in the dog book.

Edward Palisano is a junior majoring in Music Education.

Black Masses must reexamine problems

By Paul Peralz

When Nelson Mandela, leader of the embattled African National Congress, stepped foot in the United States, the wine was already being chilled and grand ballrooms were being restocked with brooms and ribbons. Washington and Hollywood celebrities jockeyed for precious few opportunities to be enraptured by his presence, and hundreds of thousands of people—mostly black—waited in black-long lines to purchase tickets to rallies where the "would-be" savior of South Africa would deliver his messianic message of black liberation and empowerment.

For a precious moment, black Americans could bask in the emotional euphoria spawned by a black man who had shaken the resolve of one of the world's most powerful governments and offered the White House to the people. The Visa to the White House, where as recently as the 1950's what Jesse Jackson nor NAACP President Roy Wilkins ever overlooked, Nelson Mandela's very presence was a welcome delight to the president with whom blacks have a long tradition of racial and religious respect to which many blacks appeal. It is Mandela's position of world renowned leadership in a world which had erstwhile not seen any significant political figure emerge from the black African continent. When his American stage presence had come to an end, Nelson Mandela left the United States more than five million Americans richer with a mandate from black America. Mandela is a man who quite literally suffered himself into celebrity and power. His regal manner and well tailored suits certainly might conceal from the casual observer that he is a man who embraces physical violence as a means to political opportunity and advancement in Africa. Although many more invidious, he has subscribed to economic violence—namely the death bed philosophy of South Africa's immense wealth.

But black people do not know the characteristics of a vengeful man who seeks nothing more than to end white supremacy. Nelson Mandela has built, and to do it by violent means if necessary. Mandela's visit and the reception which greeted it, as well as the serious black community, provoke one to contemplate the significance of race in the world and the domestic economy of power and money. Begin with Mandela once proclaimed that "All is race; there is no other truth." When pondering the social and political behavior of black America—especially in light of Mandela's visit to the United States—one feels compelled to give credence to the words of Disraeli. Indeed, for black America, race consciousness has profoundly affected their thoughts and behavior. They have been plunged into a psychosis of self-hatred and intense animosity toward whites and other non-blacks which has hampered their development and caused irreparable damage to the self-confidence—not only of the black individual but, alas, the whole of black America.

Today, black Americans are the largest and most effective beneficiaries of the welfare state which limousine liberalism, namely the Kennedys and their ilk, crafted in the late fifties and sixties and which is today crashing under its own weight. Black America is lacking in an effective leadership perhaps because it has yet to realize what style of political behavior is effective in promoting acquiring and maintaining the political, social and economic progress that it seeks. Black leaders like Jesse Jackson, Louis, to crakka and Isha Falani win great applause from black audiences with their incendiary, often tinged with anti-Semitic pabulum, against the white establishment. But black leaders lack the intoxicating charisma of those incendiary words, however, they often return to subsstandard, government subsidized housing, in crime and drug-infested neighborhoods, and they must come to the sobering realization that black America is crippled—perhaps beyond repair. Black Americans see all too eager to cite as a justification for what is an apparent lack of initiative and collective responsibility. Indeed, the operative principle seems to be "If at first you do not succeed, shout "racism." What black seem to not realize is that no amount of legislation or protest is going to eliminate racism and that white people owe them nothing.

Having returned to South Africa with a fattened purse, Mandela has already stockpiled more weapons for the African National Congress. On this, the opening day of Africa Week, it is approporiate that we all focus on the emerging role that Africa has in world affairs. Black Americans, in particular, should realize that being African consists of more than wearing a dashiki and shouting a few phrases in a few African tongue. They should make their presence felt in West Africa as the area from which the overwhelming majority of blacks are descended is an attempt to arrogate the accomplishment of an Egyptian civilization and thus gain the respectability of the Western World rather than embrace their real story. And, at a time when more black males are in prison than on college campuses and when an outrageous number of black children are being raised in poverty, black leaders should embrace the wisdom of an old Ashanti proverb, "The ruin of a nation begins in the homes of its people." How can blacks simultaneously sing that songs of their glorious homeland and then sacrifice their failure to whites? This is a question I can't answer and one which blacks should ask of themselves.

Paul Peralz is a sophomore in the College of Arts and Letters.

Letters

SMC needs a female president

Dear Editor:

I am amazed at the fact that the president of my school, Saint Mary's, is male. This says a lot about what is important and who is important in the Saint Mary's community, not to mention the Catholic tradition.

I am particularly ironic that every president from 1895 until 1968, when the student movement and Vatican II fabricated, was female and ever since then with the exception of two years the president has been male. The message I infer from this fact is that the administration feels threatened by the presence of women and determined to keep the status quo. This is why in 1989, they elected a male to "show who's boss." This also indicates a lack of respect for women's opinions.

A female president would be beneficial for the students of SMC. First, the women of Saint Mary's College would have a strong, powerful role model. Also, a woman would better understand Saint Mary's students' struggles, and she would have the proper appropriate decisions according. Finally, because Saint Mary's prides and promotes itself as a women's college, a woman president would be more representative for our school than a man.

This situation reminds me of the Gallaudet University, an all deaf college in Washington D.C. Since the university was established, every president has had full hearing. In the most recent selection of a president in 1989, the board chose another hearing president.

The students revolted. Board members preferred hearing president who could not sign, to deaf president. After all, most of them could not sign. The deaf students are more important for the president to communicate effectively with their students, and with the Congress. When in Rome, do as the Romans. Thus, the board elected the deaf president, Dr. R. King.

I chose St. Mary's because I wanted to attend an all women's college. Having a male president throws a few large daxels of salt onto my perception of it as if we are to begin a transition from paternalism.

Devin Marconson

SMC '89

Devin Marconson has been a student at SMC since Sept. 12, 1990

Have you cleaned up your act?

Now that Notre Dame has been without main service for a few weeks, how does your dorm look? How do you feel about the new cleaning procedures?

Did the administration handle the change well? How does the cleanliness of your room (or lack thereof) compare with that of the "community areas" in the dorm? Write Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 and let us know what you think. Deadline for submissions is Monday, Sept. 17.
Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

SMC students captain ND squads

KRISTIN BAZANY

The Notre Dame Pom Pon Squad, which is captained this year by Saint Mary's student Bridget Gott, prepares its spirited maneuvers and inspiring sounds for the upcoming football season.

The Notre Dame Pom Pon Squad, which is captained this year by Saint Mary's student Bridget Gott, prepares its spirited maneuvers and inspiring sounds for the upcoming football season.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

SMC students captain ND squads

KRISTIN BAZANY

The election of two Saint Mary's students as officers of Notre Dame activities establishes status and recognition for Saint Mary's women at Notre Dame. The 1990-91 Notre Dame Cheerleading Squad and Pom Pon Squad will see Kellieen Phelan and Bridget Gott, respectively, as officers for the upcoming year. The appointment of the two Saint Mary's women to such positions establishes the presence of many opportunities for Saint Mary's women throughout the Notre Dame community, while helping to bridge the gap between the two communities. With these appointments, Notre Dame is abolishing the stigma that Saint Mary's is just the sister school of Notre Dame and setting forth the notion of equal opportunity for members of both campuses. Gott, 1990-91 Pom Pon captain, views her position as "a wonderful opportunity to unite the women of both campuses and establish meaningful friendships, regardless of which school you attend." The squad's tryout process is helpful because it does not look at which school the girls are from during the tryouts. This process prevents quotas among the squad.

Phelan, 1990-91 Cheerleading captain, said, "My experience as cheerleader and captain has helped not only Saint Mary's relations, but ND as well. We are all working for the same thing, not two separate places, but one community working together for spirit." She doesn't feel jilted at all because she attends Saint Mary's, but feels she receives insight both ways, which she can share with other members of both communities. Uniting the two campuses seems to be a common goal among students, and the accomplishment of Kellieen Phelan and Bridget Gott are taking both communities one step closer to that goal.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNNIKA SIMPSON

Johnny Gill's self-titled debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success. A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own. Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience. "My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.
**Baseball Standings**

**American League**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Western Division**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oakland</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seattle</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**National League**

**East Division**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montreal</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Louis</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**West Division**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Transactions**

**Baseball**

**American League**

- **Boston Red Sox**—Activated Jeff Reardon, pitcher, from the 60-day disabled list.
- **Kansas City Royals**—Extended the contract of John Wathan, manager, through 1991.

**Montreal Expos**—Purchased contract of Brian Barnes, pitcher, from Jacksonville of the Southern League.

**National Basketball League**

- **Washington Bullets**—Agreed to terms with Major Harris, quarterback; Norm Houston, cornerback; Kennerd Martin and West Division contract.

**St. Louis**—Agreed to terms with Damone Johnson, tight end, to a two-year contract.

**Scoreboard**

**National League**

**Late Game Not Included**

**Wednesday's Games**

- **New York** 58-84 .408 21 1/2 2-8
- **Montreal** 75-67 .528 81/2 z-6-4

**Thursday, September 13, 1990**

**Art & Laser Photo Sale**

- Full Color Reproduction of the Works of over 100 Master Artists
- Fantastic Low Prices: Most Large Prints are 3 for only $15!
- Wide Variety of photographs .... beautiful landscapes to high tech., ETC.
- This is your Last Opportunity to DECORATE INEXPENSIVELY!

**Sports Calendar**

**Thursday, Sept. 13**

No sports scheduled.

**Saturday, Sept. 15**

- Men's soccer at St. Louis, 7:30 p.m.
- Women's soccer vs. Valparaiso, 5 p.m.

**Sunday, Sept. 16**

- Football vs. Michigan, 3 p.m.

**TRANSACTIONS**

**Baseball**

**American League**

- **Boston Red Sox**—Activated Jeff Reardon, pitcher, from the 60-day disabled list.
- **Kansas City Royals**—Extended the contract of John Wathan, manager, through 1991.

**Montreal Expos**—Purchased contract of Brian Barnes, pitcher, from Jacksonville of the Southern League.

**National Basketball League**

- **Washington Bullets**—Agreed to terms with Major Harris, quarterback; Norm Houston, cornerback; Kennerd Martin and West Division contract.

**St. Louis**—Agreed to terms with Damone Johnson, tight end, to a two-year contract.

**Scoreboard**

**National League**

**Late Game Not Included**

**Wednesday's Games**

- **New York** 58-84 .408 21 1/2 2-8
- **Montreal** 75-67 .528 81/2 z-6-4

**Thursday, September 13, 1990**

**Art & Laser Photo Sale**

- Full Color Reproduction of the Works of over 100 Master Artists
- Fantastic Low Prices: Most Large Prints are 3 for only $15!
- Wide Variety of photographs .... beautiful landscapes to high tech., ETC.
- This is your Last Opportunity to DECORATE INEXPENSIVELY!

**Sports Calendar**

**Thursday, Sept. 13**

No sports scheduled.

**Saturday, Sept. 15**

- Men's soccer at St. Louis, 7:30 p.m.
- Women's soccer vs. Valparaiso, 5 p.m.

**Sunday, Sept. 16**

- Football vs. Michigan, 3 p.m.

**Transactions**

**Baseball**

**American League**

- **Boston Red Sox**—Activated Jeff Reardon, pitcher, from the 60-day disabled list.
- **Kansas City Royals**—Extended the contract of John Wathan, manager, through 1991.

**Montreal Expos**—Purchased contract of Brian Barnes, pitcher, from Jacksonville of the Southern League.

**National Basketball League**

- **Washington Bullets**—Agreed to terms with Major Harris, quarterback; Norm Houston, cornerback; Kennerd Martin and West Division contract.

**St. Louis**—Agreed to terms with Damone Johnson, tight end, to a two-year contract.

**Scoreboard**

**National League**

**Late Game Not Included**

**Wednesday's Games**

- **New York** 58-84 .408 21 1/2 2-8
- **Montreal** 75-67 .528 81/2 z-6-4

**Thursday, September 13, 1990**

**Art & Laser Photo Sale**

- Full Color Reproduction of the Works of over 100 Master Artists
- Fantastic Low Prices: Most Large Prints are 3 for only $15!
- Wide Variety of photographs .... beautiful landscapes to high tech., ETC.
- This is your Last Opportunity to DECORATE INEXPENSIVELY!

**Sports Calendar**

**Thursday, Sept. 13**

No sports scheduled.

**Saturday, Sept. 15**

- Men's soccer at St. Louis, 7:30 p.m.
- Women's soccer vs. Valparaiso, 5 p.m.

**Sunday, Sept. 16**

- Football vs. Michigan, 3 p.m.
NEW YORK (AP) — David Cone knew the New York Mets had to prove they were still a force in the National League East, and they did on the strength of his three-hitter in a 2-1 victory Wednesday night over the pace-setting Pittsburgh Pirates.

"It was a huge game for us," Cone said. "We knew we had to win tonight to prove we're still alive. It just didn't seem like we were looking for a split."

The left-hander Thursday night when Doug Drabek will try to become the Pirates' first 20-game winner since John Candelaria in 1977. Dwight Gooden (16-6) is scheduled to start for the Mets, who have won 10 straight at home.

By winning, the Mets moved within 2 1/2 games of the Pirates. In losing, the Pirates were not overly upset.

"When you come into the clubhouse after losing 2-1 and still with a 2 1/2-game lead, you can't be too devastated," said Bobby Bonilla, who drove in Pittsburgh's only run with a bases-loaded walk. Cone (12-8) improved to 5-0 in six starts against the Pirates, striking out eight and walking four. In his last 18 starts, the right-hander is 11-4.

Cone had to be good Wednesday night. Dwight Gooden (8-9) allowed only five hits in eight innings.

New York matched its output in three losses at Pittsburgh last week with a double-play sweep, by scoring two runs in the first inning off Smith, a left-hander. The Mets entered the game 1-7 in the previous eight games started by a left-hander, and 22-27 for the season.

Gregg Jefferies walked leading off the first and Keith Miller followed with a single. Bahnsen scored when Dave Magadan doubled to right-center field.

Astronauts, Reds 1

CINCINNATI — Mike Sims' first major-league hit knocked in the go-ahead run in the 13th inning for Houston.

Mariners pitcher Glenn Davis at first base in the 12th, singled to center off Tim Leger and scored on a sacrifice fly by Yelding. Layana wild-pitched in another run. Juan Agosto (7-7) pitched 1 2-3 innings for the victory with Brian Meyer getting the last out for his first save.

Jose Rijo took a two-hitter into the ninth, but Ken Caminiti hit a game-tying single. Eric Anthony then doubled, but Caminiti was thrown out trying to score.

Bill Doran, obtained from the Astros last week, led off the first with a home run off Danny Darwin, and Rijo made the edge stand up until the ninth. Rijo, 2-0 against the Astros this year and 7-1 in his career, struck out 11 in nine innings, a season-high for the Reds.

Dodgers 10, Padres 3

SAN DIEGO — Pinch-hitter Kal Daniels broke a tie with a three-run double in the eighth inning, and Eddie Murray homered and scored four runs to lead Los Angeles.

Huie Brooks scored three runs and both Murray and Lenny Harris had three of 16 hits by the Dodgers. Los Angeles moved within six games of first-place Cincinnati and remained tied with San Francisco for second place in the National League West.

The decisive rally began with one out when Murray and Sandy Alomar off reliever Allee Hammaker (4-8). After Murray went to second on Hammaker's ball, Brooks was intentionally walked. Mike Scioscia singled, loading the bases and forcing Hammaker from the game. Greg Harris came on, but Daniels hit a drive down the right-field line to clear the bases.

Tim Crews (3-5) was the winner, getting the final out in the seventh to end a three-run San Diego rally. Jay Howell went the final two innings for his 15th save.

Giants 8, Braves 3

SAN FRANCISCO — Matt Williams hit a three-run homer and rookie John Buckett hit his eighth straight victory over Atlanta.

Buckett (12-7), winless in seven straight starts since Aug. 11, allows only hits in 7 2-3 innings as the Giants won their fifth straight game.

Williams' 30th homer came in the first inning, ending the hot spell of Charlie Leibrandt (8-9), who came in with three straight victories and a streak of 23 consecutive innings without an earned run.

Brett Butler and Mike Laga added solo homers, and Gary Carter had three hits and two RBIs.

Lonnie Smith and Dave Justice, with his 24th, had solo homers for Atlanta. 9-6 at Candlestick Park and 2-11 overall against the Giants. San Francisco has outscored Atlanta 108-84 in 13 games.

Expos 6, Cardinals 2

MONTREAL — Rookie Delfino DeShields drove in a career-high four runs to support Oil Can Boyd, who has lost only two of his last 17 starts.

Boyd (10-5), who has won three straight games, pitched seven innings. He allowed two runs on five hits, struck out two and walked two.

DeShields had an RBI single off Bob Tewksbury (10-6) in the first to extend his team-high hitting streak to 14 games. DeShields drove in two runs with a double in the third and hit his fourth homer, a solo shot off Frank DiPino, in the fifth to give the Expos a 5-2 lead.

In three games since being dropped from leadoff to third in the order, DeShields is 8-for-13 with nine RBIs. Pedro Guerro and Ozzie Smith had RBIs for St. Louis, which was eliminated in the NL East.

Cubs 9, Phillies 3

CHICAGO — Andre Dawson had a two-run single to highlight a six-run first inning by Chicago, and Ryne Sandberg tied for the league lead with his 34th home run. The Cubs, who scored 10 runs in the second inning Tuesday against Montreal, used three walks, four singles and an error against Jose DeJesus (5-7).

Sandberg tied San Francisco's Will Clark for the league lead with a two-run homer in the fourth. One out later, Dawson hit his 23rd.

Greg Maddux (13-13) went the first seven innings and im-

Dykstra went 1-fer-3 to remain in the league lead with a .336 batting average.

The New York Mets slid past the Pittsburgh Pirates in a battle of division leaders last night in New York. The Mets pulled to within 2 1/2 games behind the Pirates and the NL East. The Mets improved to 9-4 with a 1.95 ERA in his last 13 starts. Ricky Jordan hit a two-run homer for the Phillies, and Len Call The Observer today at 239-5303.

You'll be glad you did.
Thursday, September 13, 1990

**Bo's four RBI's, homerun, propel Royals**

Veteran Brett adds four hits as Blue Jays fall to 3 1/2 games behind Boston in AL East race

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — Bo Jackson drove in four runs, three with a first-inning homer, and George Brett had two triples among his four hits as the Kansas City Royals snapped a season-high nine-game losing streak and cooled off the Toronto Blue Jays 7-5 Wednesday night.

Mark Davis, who led the majors with 44 saves a year ago, went two scoreless innings for his sixth save of a disappointing season and his first since May 7 as the Royals celebrated John Wathan’s rehiring as manager. Wathan, who had come under heavy criticism, signed a one-year contract for 1991.

The loss snapped the Blue Jays’ six-game winning streak and dropped them four games behind Boston in the American League East.

Brett’s fourth-hit game of the year raised his average to .327 for the league lead.

Bo Jackson’s 24th.

Veteran Brett adds four hits as Blue Jays fall to 3 1/2 games behind Boston in AL East race

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

The Happkido Club meets Tues. and Thurs. at 8:30 p.m., Room 219 Rocke. Learn self-defense and sparring techniques. All are welcome.

The Notre Dame Cheerleading team, along with the Notre Dame Pom Pom squad, will give a performance in front of the bookstore on Saturday at 5 p.m. in preparation for the N.D.-Michigan game.

The Tae Kwon Do Club will have its first meeting at 8:30 p.m. tonight in the Fencing Gym of the ACM. All beginners are welcome. Any questions, call Nelson x3291.

Tickets for “Irish on Ice,” the ice-skating exhibition show featuring Dorothy Hamill, Lou Holtz and Dick Boswell, are now on sale at the Notre Dame box office at 239-7356. NDSU students may purchase reserved-seating tickets for $4 or general admission seats for $2.

**OUTDOORS ADVENTURE!**

NEVER TRIED CAMPING?
WANT TO LEARN HOW TO MAKE IT SAFE AND FUN?

ONE-NIGHT CAMPING TRIP
SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 22
POTATO CREEK STATE PARK

REGISTRATION AND TRIP PREPARATION
WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19 6:30-9:00PM
ROLFS AQUATIC CENTER CLASSROOM

ROPE BRIDGES  SHELTER BUILDING  “OWL PROWLS” STARGAZING

SPONSORED BY NVA

**JUNIORS!**

**JPW EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

APPLICATIONS NOW AVAILABLE

STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE - 3rd FLOOR LA FORTUNE

Available positions include:
Exec. Coordinator  Secretary Chairman  Hotels: Hospitality Chairman
Dinner Chairman  Mass Chairman  Hall parties Chairman
Brunch Chairman  Workshop Chairman
Cocktail Chairman  Finance Chairman

Help make JPW 1991 one of the best weekends of your experience!!

APPLICATIONS DUE SEPTEMBER 17
COLLEGE LIFE CALLS FOR DOMINO'S PIZZA.

IT'S TIME FOR DOMINO'S PIZZA.

Call Us!

NOTRE DAME
271-0300
1835 South Bend Ave.

ST. MARY’S
289-0033
816 Portage Ave.

SUNDAY DOUBLE FEATURE
Get 2 small pizzas each topped with your favorite topping for $5.99

OFF PEAKS
If you order before 4pm and/or after 8pm, you can get 1 medium original pizza with 2 toppings and 2 Cokes® for only $7.99

EARLY WEEK SPECIAL
Get 1 large original pizza with your favorite topping for only $4.99. Valid Mondays & Tuesdays only.

You’ve heard of Twin Peaks, well Domino’s Pizza is offering...
ChiSox continue to flounder

The Observer

The Indians added a run in the sixth, with Giants' RBI single and broke it open with three in the seventh on Jerry Browne's RBI single and Jac­oby's two-run single. Cole, who had four hits, tripled to start a four-run eighth, which included RBI doubles by Fermin and Baerga.

Chicago scored a run in the first on a double by Ivan Calderone and a single by Carl­ton Fisk and another in the sixth on rookie Frank Thomas' third home run.

Throughout the game, players swatted at flying insects that swarmed over the field for the second time in three nights.

Boston ends skid after beating Milwaukee

BOSTON (AP) — Mike Bod­dicker stopped Boston's skid with a seven-hitter as the Red Sox ended a long homestand Wednesday on right with a 6-1 victory over the Milwaukee Brewers.

Ellis Burks and Carlos Quinn­ta led a 13-hit with three singles each as the Red Sox, who began play three games ahead of second-place Toronto in the American League East, won for just the fourth time in 10 games and completed a 7-6 homestand.

Boddicker (15-8) struck out three and didn't walk a batter as he reached the 15-victory mark for the second time in a row, a personal high since he won 20 for Baltimore in 1984.

Milwaukee's Teddy Higuera (10-7) gave up all the Boston runs and faced 12 hits in six innings.

The Red Sox took a 1-0 lead in the first on Wade Boggs' two-out double and Burks' single. In the second, Tom Brunansky singled and went to third on a single by Tony Pena, who took second on right fielder Bob­­bear's throwing error. Luis Rivera scored both runners by grounding a single through a drawn-in infield.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs which Quintana fumbled in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead­­off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.
George, Meyer, hope Pats pay for errors

FOXBORO, Mass. (AP) — Indianapolis coach Ron Meyer used to be with New England. Indianapolis quarterback Jeff George thought he would be. On Sunday, they get a chance to beat the Patriots.

The connections become more tangled when you consider Meyer's relationship with Patriots coach Rod Rust. In 1984, Meyer, then New England's head coach, fired Rust as defensive coordinator without management's approval. Management responded the next day by firing Meyer and giving Rust his job back.

"I have no ill feelings about Rod Rust whatsoever," Meyer said Wednesday.

"This is a game between the Colts and the Patriots," Rust said of the meeting in Indianapolis, "just between the coaches."

One of those Colts almost was a Patriot.

New England was eager to take George with the third pick of this year's draft. And George thought he would be. He had relatives in Lowell, Mass., where he spent time during the summer. He would watch the Patriots' summer training in Smithfield, R.I.

"Northern Ireland was the team I heard from nearly every day," leaving up to the draft, he said, "That's where I thought I was going to end up."

But Atlanta had the top pick.

The Colts were willing to pay the Falcons' price and gave up tackle Chris Hinton and draft picks. The Patriots decided to deal the draft's third pick to Seattle for the eighth and 10th choices, which brought linebacker Chris Singletary and defensive end Bay Agnew.

"A good choice for the Colts might not have been a good choice for us," Rust said. "We got Agnew and Singleton and I think that was a bigger priority."

"I liked the way (George) threw the ball. We all did," he said. Not making a trade to draft him "was one of those decisions based on the apparent price and did we want to pay it.

While Rust was pleased with his own quarterbacks, Steve Grogan and Marc Wilson, in last Sunday's 27-26 loss to Miami, he praised George's performance in a 26-10 loss to Buffalo — 13-for-34 for 160 yards, one touchdown and no interceptions.

"What he's done has proven (the Colts) were right" in drafting him, Rust said.

He even praised Meyer's coaching staff for trying to help George's introduction to NFL defenses while still making him the focal point of their offense with running back Eric Dickerson out because of a non-football injury and contract dispute.

Former University of Illinois quarterback Jeff George hopes to get a team that almost drafted him.

"I'm Rob.

I'm 21...

and I'm sooo huge!

Sincerely, Us."
Thursday, September 13, 1990

The Observer

LECTURE CIRCUIT

7 p.m. Lecture: Science Placement Night: Representatives from Ciba Corning Diagnostics, Eli Lilly, and The Prudential, Heshburg Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

Friday 12:15 p.m. Friday Forum at the Center for Social Concerns: "Notre Dame and the Year of Women," Eileen Kohman, Dean of Freshman Year of Studies and Chair, Room 124, Center for Social Concerns. Brown bag lunch. Sponsored by Center for Social Concerns.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Lemon Baked Cod
Stir Fry Beef & Green Pepper Rice
Botellini w/Spring Vegetables

FIND CALX INS

CUTE IDEA.

THERE WAS ONE DRAWING OF A GREEN KID WITH FANGS, SIX EYES, AND HIS FINGER UP HIS NOSE.

CALVIN AND HOBBES

Suddeniy, Professor Liebowitz realizes he has come to the seminar without his duck.

MOVIES

THURSDAY "PSYCHO"
FRIDAY "WAR OF THE ROSES"

8:00 AND 10:00 P.M.
CUSHING AUDITORIUM

ADMISSION: $2.00 (FRESHMEN $1.00 W/Coupon)

OPEN FORUM

ISSUES DISCUSSION SERIES

THURSDAY 4:00 P.M.
FIELDHOUSE MALL

STUDENT UNION BOARD
Meyer playing with confidence
Scored two of three Irish goals in tourney

By COQUESA WASHINGTON
Sports Writer

First year men's soccer head coach Mike Berticelli has brought a new tone to the Irish. That attitude, according to Berticelli, "is a positive one, and it's about winning and thinking as a team. This philosophy has been wholly absorbed by junior Kenyon Meyer, whose strong mid-field play has been the backbone of the soccer team so far this season. The Berticelli influence has provided Meyer with much needed confidence, as well as tactical knowledge of the game.”

"I think I've learned more under Coach Berticelli in the past few weeks, than I have in the past four years," said Meyer.

Consequently, Meyer's confidence has skyrocketed, elevating his play to new heights. After a freshman campaign in which he saw no game time, and a sophomore season where he was used mainly as a defensive substitute, Meyer has prospered under the new coach's style of play.

“Last year the team was much more mechanical and people were somewhat limited in what they could do on the field, but Coach Berticelli gives us a lot of freedom and we're allowed to be more creative," said Meyer.

The starting mid-fielder has taken this newfound freedom and exploited it fully, showing some of the offensive skills that garnered him all-regional and team MVP honors as a senior in high school, without losing any of the defensive tenacity he has developed at Notre Dame. At the recent Metropolitan Life Classic in Durham, North Carolina, Meyer tallied two of the three team goals on the weekend against Top-20 teams, playing well enough to earn a berth on the all-tournament team. Already he has doubled his statistical performance from last year, recording a total of three goals and six points.

"Coach Berticelli has really given me a lot of self-confidence, and he is very encouraging, which is the main reason why I've been playing so well," said Meyer.

Although the Irish have dropped two of their three out-

ings, they still hope to break into the Top 20 and earn their second NCAA tournament bid. Meyer describes the current losses (both to Top-20 teams) as encouraging. "We have played hard and looked good at times. I feel we can play with and beat any team in the country, on any given day."

This Friday, Meyer and company will get another crack at a solid Top-20 squad, when the 14th-ranked St. Louis Billikins, the only team to ever hand Notre Dame a conference loss, travel to Krause Stadium for what promises to be an exciting match. "This game will be a good indicator of the team's progress and will also provide the players with valuable experience early," said Meyer. "With good fan support, our squad can bring home a big win."

They also need the Kenyon Meyer of late to show up on the field, for if Meyer continues to play with such magnificent confidence, St. Louis and future Top-20 opponents won't have an easy time when they face-off with the Irish.

Hamill to skate at JACC in October

By Scott Brutocao
Assistant Sports Editor

Olympic gold medalist Dorothy Hamill, Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal and hockey coach Ric Schafer announced Wednesday that the three will join Lou Holtz and the Notre Dame hockey squad to present a figure skating and hockey exhibition Oct. 5 at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

"Irish on Ice," an event to benefit the Notre Dame hockey team and to raise awareness of ice-skating activities during the Sweet Ice Skating Month, will occur at 7 p.m. on the ice rink in the north dome of the JACC.

Activities will start with an intra-squad scrimmage by the Notre Dame hockey team, followed by skating performances by 1990 World Champion Jill Trenary, 1989 U.S. men's champion Christopher Bowman, two-time national dance champions Susan Wynne and Joseph Fuhr, and 1990 U.S. pairs bronze medalists Sharon Carz and Doug Williams.

Hamill will take the ice with Holtz, Rosenthal and Schafer to coach the trio on some of the basics of figure skating.

"I am personally looking forward to getting you all out on the ice," said Hamill to Rosenthal and Schafer. "Hopefully (I can) show coach Holtz maybe a trick or two. I know he has a long list of things he wants to accomplish in his lifetime, and I don't think learning to figure skate is one of them, but I promise that we're going to show him a good time.

After the exhibition, members of the Michiana Figure Skating Club and the Michiana Youth Hockey League will enter the rink and skate with the hockey team and celebrity figure skaters.

"We are very excited about this event," said Rosenthal. "We've had our share of national champions here at Notre Dame, but never the calibre of Olympic champions." Figure skaters you'll see here October 5 are:

The first event of the Ice Skating Month will be held Saturday at the North Carolina Recreation Center in Alexandria, Virginia, in which Hamill, Bowman, 1990 Goodwill Games champion Krist Yamasuchi and various other performers will put on a skating show.

A subsequent event, participating ice rinks and skating

see HAMILL/ page 14

Former Olympic Champions Dorothy Hamill and Scott Bowman will appear at the JACC in October to promote National Ice-Skating Month

Former Irish assistant proves valuable to Michigan

Gary Moeller is not the only new coach this Michigan year.

Mike Borssey, a former graduate assistant with the Notre Dame football team, left the university in late July to accept a similar position with the Wolverines.

Borssey, who was prepared to enter his third year with Notre Dame, worked with the defense and sat in on team meetings during spring practice. His wide familiarity with the Irish system concerns some Notre Dame officials on the eve of the Michigan opener.

"It was an unusual time for him to leave," said Head Coach Lou Holtz, "but there are some things I just can't control."

"I don't think he'd do anything to hurt Notre Dame, but he would do everything to help Michigan."

The media's sudden fascination with the off-field ac-


FRANK PASTOR
Football Notebook

Football Irish Extra: See tomorrow's Observer for a special put-on focusing on Saturday's football game with Michigan.

Activities of Notre Dame football players reached a ridiculous peak this week when a Michigan daily claimed members of the team were spotted mimicking Mike Zorich's goon-shot with the Wolverines.

"I unequivocally deny that our players have mimicked Michigan's goon-shot," Holtz said at Tuesday's press conference. "Our football players have not done that, nor would anyone give permission to do that." The absurdity of the situation lies in the fact that it was ever considered newsworthy in the first place.

The lack of a bona fide backup quarterback behind Rick Mirer leaves the Irish offense unusually vulnera-

ble. Yet scans of the backfield show Holtz normally protects against

"I like to have four quarterbacks," said Holtz. "One

retiring, one playing, one prepping and one maturing."

With Tony Rice honing his skills in Canada and Kent Graham now at Ohio State, Mirer was forced into the starting spot ahead of schedule. Jake Kelchen's dis-
misal from the university over the summer moved three freshmen into competition at the starting slot.

"Kent Graham, Jake Kelchen—if any one of those two things happened, we'd be fine," said Holtz.

Kelchen hopes to follow Tony Brooks's path back to Notre Dame. After his dismissal from the university for academic reasons, Kelchen enrolled at Holy Cross College with the intention of reapplying to Notre Dame next year.

Kielb, the senior center, also has a role to play in the line of scrimmage.

"Kielb can center us at the point of attack and add power to the offensive line," Holtz said. "We haven't had much depth in center in a while, and Kielb can help us there.

Kelcchen likes to think he is developing the line in a way that will help him in the next step of his career.

"I have to play to a certain degree and be ready," Kielb said.

"I feel I'm ready to play, and I'm just trying to get into a regular game."