All of the more than 34,000 reserves from all the armed services already called to active duty for Operation Desert Shield are being used in support roles such as truck driving, water purification and military intelligence. The Marines had only been called up for about 35,000 total.

The Marine infantrymen being called up will be among approximately 800 reserves in a variety of military jobs being ordered to report for active duty later this week, the source said.

The source declined to say how many of the 800 are in combat roles.

Use of reserves in combat jobs is politically sensitive because it can be viewed as putting the country on a wartime footing. No shots have been fired in the confrontation with Iraq, other than warnings shots across the bows of ships, but President Bush has not ruled out the use of force to expel Iraq from occupied Kuwait.

The Pentagon has been under increasing pressure from professional leaders to use combat reserves. Defense Secretary Dick Cheney had resisted using them, saying the 180-day maximum period of activation for reserves was too short to make any use of them, even though some Army three-brigade divisions were designed with one brigade a reserve brigade.

Such divisions now in Saudi Arabia took an active-duty brig­ade from elsewhere in the Army, rather than the so-called "reserve" brigades, which they let for the Persian Gulf.

Congressional pressure was eased earlier this month when Congress, shortly before adjournment, decided the limit on active-duty service for combat reserves to 360 days.

The predominant literary theme, according to Arias, that conflicted with social realism was the avant-garde, surrealist position that literature created its own universe, and needed no overt social relevance.

Arias said that the rise of communism further heightened the struggle between the two themes, for communists attacked surreal writing as mere bourgeois decadence. Stalin's Soviet regime, according to Arias, argued that all art "should enlighten and uplift the masses. Art should push the masses toward revolution." Arias mentioned that surrealist literature failed to spark the masses, for its language and style often were too complicated to be accessible to the average reader.

Two individuals, according to Arias, began to combine these two themes of fiction writing into a cohesive unit. These writers were Aljo Carpenter of Cuba, and Miguel Asturias of Mexico. Both were simultaneously engaged with European surrealism and also Marxism.

The New York Times reported Monday that the Pentagon already has decided to put major reserve combat units on active duty. Maj. Doug Hart, a Pentagon spokesman, said he was unaware of any such decision and that no combat units had been activated.

Washington said that prostitution is one of the liveliest and glittery life of parlor owners, those who make movies, substances, protection, and health care.

In addition to the safety and disease risk, many women are not volunteers. Male control others have often finances. Washington said prostitutes are "in jeopardy with law officials—they are often encouraged to be informants.

Worldwide, there are "literally millions of women working in a clandestine fashion."

Washington described prostitution as merely an exchange of goods for personal favors and a transaction that does not involve emotion. It is cold and business-like, Arias said. It works either full- or part-time "because (other) jobs are unavailable."

The predominant literary theme, according to Arias, that conflicted with social realism was the avant-garde, surrealist position that literature created its own universe, and needed no overt social relevance. Many were seen to Abrush with this point.
It’s half of Monday night football’s game the Cleveland Browns and the Denver Broncos. Although they may get a promotional spot for its series, “Coach,” in which this third-year coach discusses which team won the Business Copy Editor game, one of the men says regardless of the game’s outcome the Browns can still play. Denver they still have to go back to Cleveland.

Drumroll, laughter, and out comes another easy joke based on a stereotypical view of the city of Cleveland. Never mind that the city has a cultural and entertainment heritage that few cities can match—museum quality, museums, professional performances, major sporting events, magnificent park systems and suburbs equal to those of any city. Regardless of these facts, all that anyone remembers is the burning of the Cuyahoga River 20 years ago.

Here at this geographically diverse University, your first-year student hears, “What’s your name?” which is inevitably followed by, “So, where are you from?” Thus the stereotype begins.

Being from Cleveland, a city which is constantly ridiculed, the stereotyping began for me day one of my collegiate experience. Initially I was irritated by the countless jokes from fellow students, however, grown accustomed to this I simply tell people “Yes I’m from Cleveland, no jokes please.”

People have preconceptions concerning just about every region of the country. Not a day goes by that I must restate from Wisconsin is not about beer and cheese heads.

Students from the South are expected to know a lot about their state. They answer questions regarding their state’s capital, their ears and all New Yorkers’ accents are distanced by other students. Texans are believed to wear ten gallon hats, cowboy boots and reverse Conway Twitty.

Although a general stereotype can be derived from these stereotypes, we tend to overlook the misleading failings of these preconceptions. All too often, they are based on right generalizations which lead to distortion.

We have a tendency to establish ideas without legitimate experience or factual data. We impulsively accept common definitions, not venturing to formulate independent ideas of our own.

As students at this University we are challenged to overcome these stereotypes. Get to know people for who they are and what interests them. Who knows? They might surprise you.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Stereotypes lead to distorted views

Discerning life decisions— are you interested in religious life? Do you have questions you would like answered? If so, a Discernment Group has begun for young women who would like to come together to share, pray, and discern to what they’re being called. For more info call Sisters of Holy Cross membership office M-F 8-4:30 at 284-4446. Ask for either Sr. Marilyn Zughil, CSC or Sr. Patricia Riley, CSC.

Off campus students may pick up phone books at the student government office. The second floor of LaFortune. Mon-Fri from 9-5.

Notre Dame Orchestra Concert will present a Fall Concert Tues. Nov. 6 at 6 pm in Scholarship Hall. Gay Victor Bordor will conduct the orchestra with faculty member Carolyn Plummer as violin soloist. The program features Mozart’s Overture to “Don Giovanni,” J.S. Bach’s Concerto for Violin in A minor, and Beethoven’s Symphony No. 4 in B-flat. The concert is free and open to the public.

Semester Around the World informational meetings. One is at SMCS, Chameleon Room, Nov. 7 at 6:30 pm. Another is at the Notre Dame Library Auditorium, Nov. 6 at 6:30 pm. For more information, call Kelly at 284-5116.

All club presidents are reminded to check their mailbox outside room 207 LaFortune periodically.

\section*{WEATHER}
\begin{figure}[h]
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\includegraphics[width=\textwidth]{weather_forecast.png}
\caption{Weather Forecast}
\end{figure}

\section*{OF INTEREST}
\subsection*{Christmas Around the World ’90}
As a reminder to represent from student groups participating, an organizational meeting will be held Wed. Nov. 7 at 7:30 pm in the Notre Dame’s ground floor of LaFortune. Questions? Call Karen or David, Student Activities Office (7308).

\subsection*{Fireside Chat regarding “The Change in U.S. Foreign Policy towards the Middle East” will take place Thursday, Nov. 8 from 7-9 pm in the Cavanaugh Hall basement. Professor Patricia Cafine will be the guest speaker. The event is sponsored by the Muslim Students association.}

\subsection*{ISO Banquet} will be held on Friday, Nov. 9 and tickets are on sale at the ISO office in LaFortune.

\subsection*{India Association of Notre Dame presents: Diwali 1990 (Festival of Lights) Location: Washington High School, Sat. Nov. 10, 5-11 pm. Authentic Indian food catered from Chicago and featuring classical dancers from India, modern Indian drama, music of India. Tickets $5 to $10. Contact Sunil Dixit, Dinesh Kulkarni 277-0251/289-7056.}

\subsection*{Anyone interested} in participating in Art Expo ’90, an informal exhibit to be held Nov 12-14, should sign up today in the SUB office from 3-5 or call 239-7727.

\section*{WORLD}
King Hussein of Jordan warned that “no one will leave a winner” from a war in the Persian Gulf and said Monday he fears armed conflict might be imminent. The Jordanian monarch made his remarks during an interview with Radio France International before meeting with President Francois Mitterrand. The king told RFI that nations contributing to the multinational force in the gulf are beginning to rethink the possibility of war in the world’s largest oil-producing region. He named no specific nations. Asked if he thought war was imminent, Hussein responded, “If it’s going to happen, it will be very imminent. But I don’t wish it. If we look at the situation on the ground, there exists the possibility of an incident happening, either by accident or on purpose,” Hussein said.
Amendment proposed to Senate
By PETER AMEND
News Writer

In Student Senate this week, a new amendment was proposed that would provide the Student Business Board an explicit course of action in the event of a failing student business.

Lisa Bostwick, senator of distributed business on probation, may place a student business in probation. Senate is trying to do that, and consistency is what the Student Senate each semester, as to the current status of the business.

1) A student business will be reviewed by the Student Senate at the beginning of the following school year. This review shall result in, but is not limited to:
   a) The removal of probationary status.
   b) An additional year of probation.
   c) Termination or restructuring of the student business.

Also discussed at the Student Senate meeting was the $2,292 net profit Adworks in light of last year's $10,000 loss.

Respect His Holy Name
Stop Cursing

DART VIDEO PRESENTATION
A 10-minute video describing DART will be shown in the Engineering Auditorium (117 Cushing Hall), on Tuesday, November 6 and Wednesday, November 7, at 7:30 and 8:00 p.m. If you have not used DART before, be sure to see it at one of these times.

Jean Daniel H. Winicur will be present on both evenings to answer any questions you may have.
Political cut
Florida Democratic gubernatorial candidate Lawton Chiles makes a face while getting a haircut during his Saturday tour of Little Havana in Miami. The candidate toured a 10 block area, visiting shop owners and customers.

OUC's enrollment rises in computer training course

Special to The Observer
Fall enrollment in computer training minicourse offered by the Office of University Computing increased 61 percent from last year. Total registrants jumped from 642 for the 1989 fall semester to 1,036 for the 1990 fall semester.

The OUC is implementing several new strategies to meet the demand for computer training, according to Shiree Moreland, assistant director of information services and manager of the OUC computer education program. Computer savvy faculty and professional staff from other departments on campus will serve as guest instructors in an outreach program to enhance instructor resources, and thirty-two sessions have been added, bringing the total to 107.

According to Moreland, growth will continue but at a slower rate. "The OUC continues to develop new courses as services and hardware are added to the infrastructure and the University community finds new uses for the technology," she said.

The OUC's Computer Education Program includes daytime/weekday minicourses. Minicourses are designed to teach basic computer use and provide an introduction to software, as well as hands-on experience.

The minicourses are non-credit, free of charge and are announced through the Computer Education Program brochure available in the Information Resource Center of the Computing Center/Math Building.

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Campus Ministry and You

CLOSE ENCOUNTERS OF THE FAITH KIND

It's time to sign up for the next Notre Dame Encounter (NDE: November 30 - December 2) and to be thinking about participating in this event if not now, certainly sometime during your Notre Dame career!

The official name of this retreat program is Notre Dame Encounter with Christ, and it is an opportunity for students at the University - especially Christian students - to deepen their own understanding and experience of who the risen Jesus is and what differences that can make in how we see ourselves, others and our God.

Many students consider NDE to be one of the best things they have done here. Reasons vary, but past participants consider NDE to represent the best of what Notre Dame has to offer in terms of personal and spiritual growth.

Students come to NDE from many different places in their lives of faith: full acceptance to resistance; pious to alienated; believing to skeptical; committed to agnostic. They all find it beneficial. Through presentations and discussions, songs and prayer and fun activities, the three-day experience allows exploration of the meaning of relationships and commitment to living the Christian life.

One student attended NDE recently and his friends were anxiously awaiting his return. They knew well that he usually could find something negative in everything, and were taking bets as to how many negatives he would have to offer on his return. They were shocked. He had none!

One of the primary problems of NDE - there are more students wanting in it than there are slots. So keep trying. This year an additional week-end was added, but it's still not enough to beat the demand.

Not a bad measure of success!

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Sign up for the November 30 - December 2 NDE at the Library Campus Ministry Office.

Dates for future NDE's:

January 18-20, 1991
February 1-3, 1991
April 12-14, 1991

Week-end Presidents

Saturday, Nov. 10 5:00 p.m. Rev. Daniel Jenky, CSC
Sunday, Nov. 11 10:00 a.m. Rev. Michael Himes
11:45 a.m. Rev. Daniel Jenky, CSC

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American Heart Association
Rosa Parks to give lecture on her experiences in civil rights

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Justice Department sent lawyers to North Carolina on Monday to try to ensure that black voters aren't disqualified from casting ballots in the state Tuesday to consult with election officials and, if necessary, seek court injunctions to prevent the misuse of information from the postcards. The postcards advised voters that they were ineligible to cast ballots if they had moved in the last few days. Officials feared that if the returned postcards were used to challenge eligibility, it would place an unfair burden of proof on voters.

Harvey Gantt, who is black. between GOP Sen. Jesse Helms and then neck-and-neck race between Helms has accused Gantt of favoring racial job quotas and is airing an advertisement showing the hands of a white job applicant crushing a rejection letter. The announcer states that the job went to a minority applicant to fulfill a hiring quota.

The votes of blacks in North Carolina are considered crucial to the Democratic Party's chances of winning the state in November. Dianne Dunne, a black precinct worker, said that if the returned postcards are used to challenge eligibility, it would place an unfair burden of proof on voters.

The Justice Department lawyers would be in the state Tuesday to consult with election officials and, if necessary, seek court injunctions to prevent the misuse of information from the postcards. The postcards advised voters that they were ineligible to cast ballots if they had moved in the last few days. Officials feared that if the returned postcards were used to challenge eligibility, it would place an unfair burden of proof on voters.

For example, the state's "sense of community" in teaching morality, while the Soviets are hoping to learn from the sense of democracy in U.S. morality.

Gantt has said that he is not airing the advertisement because it is "prejudiced" and unfair. He said that he is not trying to win the votes of black voters, but is trying to ensure that the rights of all voters are protected.

Justice Department sends lawyers to ensure fairness

Leaders discuss morality

By PATRICK HEALY
News Writer

International leaders in developmental psychology, sociology, ethics, and public policy will attend a conference at Notre Dame to discuss moral education and children.

The conference, to be held Nov. 7-11, is called "Values, Rights, and Responsibilities in the International Community: Moral Education for the New Millennium," will allow representatives from thirty countries "to share their work" in studying the moral education of children, according to F. Clark Power, one of the conference's organizers.

Power said that "a large percentage of those attending will be developmental psychologists, most of whom were influenced by Lawrence Kohlberg, who observed a "revived interest in children's morality" in the 1950s. No specific agenda to reach conclusions from the conference are planned, said Power, as the conference's purpose is to allow the scholars to exchange information on each others' systems for introducing morality to children. For example, the U.S. is interested in the Soviets' "sense of community" in teaching morality, while the Soviets are hoping to learn from the sense of democracy in U.S. morality.

According to Power, three psychologists from the Soviet Union will be in attendance, and said that "the Soviets have done quite a bit of work on peer groups and the way children develop morals."

Power said that the conference looks to give children a sense of "internationalism" in morality, find a "consensus in moral norms," and "to prepare children to live in a different world than we grew up in."

Another focus of the conference will be to endorse the United Nations' Convention of the Rights of the Child, and a vote will be taken in the conference's business meeting.

The conference, two years in the planning, will be open to the public and will be held at the Center for Continuing Education during the day. The evening sessions will be held at the Marriott Hotel. The sessions will be free for Notre Dame students, faculty, and staff.

Justice Department sends lawyers to ensure fairness

Minnesota Bus at Thanksgiving and Christmas

Leaves November 21 and December 21

Parents contact Carol at American Group Tours at (612) 452-4679 for Registration

11:30 a.m. A resident of Alumni Hall reported that his radio cassette player had been stolen from his unlocked room.

5:15 p.m. A resident of Alumni Hall reported that her bookbag and all of its contents had been stolen out of one of the first floor maids room in Dillon Hall.

2:00 p.m. A building service employee reported that he had been receiving harassing phone calls.

11:30 p.m. A building service worker reported that a supposed has broken into several rooms in the Center for Continuing Education.

3:30 p.m. A building service worker reported that his purse had been stolen from the first floor maids room in Dillon Hall.

5:43 a.m. A resident of the O'Neil Grace Towehouses reported that the she had seen evidence of someone trying to make a forced entry into her apartment.

10:10 a.m. An off-campus student reported that his radio cassette player had been stolen out of his desk at his work station in the Architecture building.

4:20 p.m. An off-campus student reported that her bowling ball and all of its contents had been stolen from the basement of the residence halls.

5:15 p.m. A resident of Alumni Hall reported that her wallet and watch were stolen from his unlocked room.

6:25 p.m. A resident of the University Apartments reported that her car had been damaged while parked in the University Apartments parking area.

Quit Smoking.

American Heart Association

VICS Subs
FREE DELIVERY
271-8113

2 BUCK TUESDAY
5 p.m. to 12:30
Any 7" Sandwich
$2.00
(2 or more for delivery)

Wednesday, Nov. 7
5pm Philippine Dinner
at Center for Social Concerns
(proceeds to Philippine Relief)

6pm Slide Presentation
"U.S. Military in the Philippines"
at Center for Social Concerns

sponsored by Overseas Development Network and the CSC

Rosa Dunne said the state GOP Justice Department sent lawyers to North Carolina on Monday to try to ensure that black voters aren't disqualified at the polls with information gathered by the state Republican Party.

Assistant Attorney General John Dunne said the state GOP has pledged not to use any information gathered by the state's civil rights division.

Democratic Party Chairman Bob Brown charged in a letter that the North Carolina GOP had sent postcards bearing misleading information to residents of heavily black precincts.

Brown's hand-delivered letter demanded an investigation by the Justice Department's civil rights division.

The charge was made as race flared as an issue Helm's bid to defeat a stiff challenge from Gantt. Dunne said the investigation began last Friday, a day after Democratic Party Chairman Bob Brown charged in a letter that the North Carolina GOP had sent postcards bearing misleading information to residents of heavily black precincts.

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The criticism followed gloomy predictions from two of the Soviet president's economic advisers, who warned that the plan could spark hyperinflation and cut the standard of living.

Oleg Mozhaisky, head of the bank's hard-currency department, told a news conference that recent Gorbachev decrees expanding the use of hard currency were misguided.

Referring to the use of dollars in the Soviet economy, Mozhaisky said: "Dollarization wouldn't bring us closer to the goals of perestroika but would worsen the state of the ruble and could make those goals more distant."

Gorbachev's compromise program for restructuring the economy was adopted Oct. 19 by the Soviet legislature. It is already under sharp attack in many of the 15 republics. Gorbachev's economic advisers have expressed doubts that it will succeed.

The economic advisers, Nikolai Petrakov and Stanislav Shatalin, said in a letter to a liberal newspaper that Gorbachev's plan will increase the budget deficit and disrupt economic links among the 15 Soviet republics. The Soviet Union has a deficit of 60 billion rubles, or about $96 billion.

"The decrease in the standard of living of the population will be significant before stabilization. ... The inflationary spiral is winding up too quickly, the collapse of the consumer market is growing and the economy is moving further from a state of equilibrium," the economists said in the letter, published Sunday in Kommersantskaya Pravda.

The letter, signed by 11 other economists, accused the Soviet leadership of "indecisiveness and inconsistency" in economic reform.

The statement was a rare public airing of differences between Gorbachev and his aides. Shatalin, a member of Gorbachev's Presidential Council, an advisory body, had written a plan to switch to a market economy and implement Shatalin's 500-day plan on Nov. 1. The Gorbachev plan merged that blueprint with a more cautious plan drafted by Prime Minister Nikolai Ryzhkov.

In their letter, the 13 economists also criticized Russian officials.

They said the Russian parliament's decision to raise prices and to consider raising pensions will mean that within six months, "the entire population of the republic, including pensioners, will live worse at a result of inflation or introduction of rationing."

The 500-day plan, the economists noted, had envisioned delaying increases in pensions and prices until the slide of the ruble's value was arrested.

The economists also said: "The government's plan to raise retail prices by decree and compensate low-income groups is a path to hyperinflation."

Gunfire for peaceful demonstrators

Riot police, armed with shotguns, open fire on a peaceful demonstration in Cape Town, South Africa. The Oct. 25 incident took place in a black township as hundreds of residents attempted to march on the local town council offices. One man was killed and at least two were injured by the gunfire.
Gulf crisis has forced Israel to spend $1 billion

JERUSALEM (AP) — Israel has spent nearly $1 billion to raise the army's alertness because of the Persian Gulf crisis, Defense Minister Moshe Arens said Monday.

Spokesman Danny Naveh quoted the minister from a speech to the U.S.-Israel Chamber of Commerce in Tel Aviv.

"The gulf crisis has forced Israel to raise its level of alert, to mobilize certain reserve units and reorganize the positioning of some forces," Arens said, according to Naveh. The remarks also were broadcast on state radio and television.

Arens said the moves cost Israel about $1 billion and that he had asked the United States for more military assistance to cover the costs. Naveh said Israel has so far maintained a low profile in the crisis, which began when Iraq invaded Kuwait on Aug. 2.

The army has distributed gas masks to Israeli citizens following Iraq threats to attack with chemical weapons. The military announced Monday that it would issue the masks to foreign nationals from Nov. 12-16.

Arens, in a prime-time interview on Israel television, endorsed reports that Israel had begun the highly anticipated mobilization of certain reserve units and reorganizing the positioning of some forces. "In some ways, the mobilization is the second wave," he said.

Arens said the moves were "something like that" was true, without elaborating. Neither Rabin nor Haber could be reached for comment on Monday.

The newspaper said it was generally assumed that Saddam wanted to see Rabin following reports that Israel was likely to attack chemical weapons factories in Iraq. It said the White House was informed of these indirect Israeli-Iraqi contacts.

Haaretz wrote that Rabin refused comment on the report, and that his former spokesman Etan Haber confirmed "something like that" was true, without elaborating. Neither Rabin nor Haber could be reached for comment on Monday.

United Nations — U.S. Ambassador Thomas Pickering, acting as Security Council president this month, met a PLO envoy Monday night to discuss the PLO call for U.N. observers to protect Palestinians in the occupied territories.

"Let us see what happens. We do not expect magic," the PLO's acting permanent observer, M. Nasser Al-Kidwa, told a reporter who asked if he would discuss an emergency council meeting and the PLO call to dispatch observers.

The Palestine Liberation Organization seeks an emergency meeting of the Security Council to discuss violence in the Gaza Strip and elsewhere, but no formal request has been made. At least 185 Palestinians were reported wounded in two days of rioting in the Gaza Strip, which remained under curfew Monday.

Monday's meeting was the first reported contact between the United States and the organization since the U.S. government broke off dialogue with the PLO following an attack by a radical PLO faction on an Israeli beach last May.

U.S. diplomats, speaking on condition of anonymity, emphasized that Pickering was meeting Kidwa strictly in his role as Security Council president for the month of November. They said there was no question of revising any U.S.-PLO dialogue.

The presidency rotates monthly among the 15-member council.

Earlier Monday, the PLO asked the Security Council to send unarmed U.N. observers to protect Palestinians in territories captured by Israel in the 1967 Mideast War.

Israel rejects observers as a violation of its sovereignty over the territories that it captured in 1967. Israel seized the West Bank from Jordan and the Gaza Strip from Egypt.

The PLO requested an emergency Security Council meeting and debate as soon as possible on the problems of Palestinians, especially after the weekend violence and the wounding of more than 180 Palestinians in the Gaza.

In Algiers, bassam Abu Sharif, PLO chief Yasser Arafat's spokesman, said his organization was discussing its moves with the Arab League and separately with League members.

He appealed to U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar in a statement for "quick action to end the series of Israeli crimes."

Abu Sharif claimed more than 1,600 Palestinians were wounded the past four days.
Dear Editor:

I have not been here long, but I have been a Notre Dame football fan for a while. I just came here last year and did not even buy football tickets last season since I did not think that I would like it. One day, I happened to watch the Notre Dame-USC game on TV. I was fascinated by that game. It was so exciting. I felt ecstatic at one moment and disappointed at another moment. At a football game, every play is critical. If you don't progress, you will be held back. It is just like boating toward trying to avoid a recurrence of this event. As members of a community who care for a football team, we are expected to do something about this.

The day before that game, I watched the news on TV in which reporters were interviewing the players in the Michiana Airport before they boarded the plane. Every player looked confident, relaxed and talked like they were a winner already. At that moment, I felt that we were going to lose. Why? It is because "Complacent soldiers must be defeated and desperate soldiers must win." I saw that the Notre Dame soldiers were complacent and the Miami soldiers were desperate.

Let me tell you a story from around 200 B.C. There was a Chinese general named Han. General Han was appointed by the emperor to seize a castle. The general only had several thousand soldiers while the castle was occupied by the enemy with tens and thousands of soldiers. There was a river in front of the castle. On the day after he and his soldiers crossed the river by boats and had dinner, General Han ordered his soldiers to burn the boats and destroy the cooking facilities. Then, the general gave a pop talk to the soldiers and told them that they should not escape. They faced a do-or-die situation. The soldiers were desperate. Thus, everybody did his best. Finally, they defeated their enemy and occupied the castle.

Chinese generals boasted an honorary degree on someone who managed to mass a 60 GPA by junior year? After all, we've only got five actors from the London Stage, opening in Shakespeare's "As You Like It," whose professional bios stacked to the top of one another probably would weigh as much as Wendt does upon evacuating a pint or two of his beloved brew.

Students continually complain both verbally and nonverbally, with their cartoons, lampooning "leftovers" in the dining halls. Might one also register a bit of cultural malnourishment while being served some of the slop that should have been thrown two weeks ago?

Craig B. McKee
Night Supervisor
Reserve Book Room
Nov. 1, 1990

Foul weather fight more harmful than fun

Dear Students:

As we enjoy the last days of Fall, we know that colder weather and snow cannot be far behind. In past years, the first snowball has often triggered a snowball fight. As we enjoy the last days of Fall, we know that colder weather and snow cannot be far behind. In past years, the first snowball has often triggered a snowball fight.

The Viewpoint Department welcomes submissions from any member of the Observer staff to submit a column. Voice your views and make a difference—write Viewpoint P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.

Oscar Wilde

There are many things that we would throw away if we were not afraid that others might pick them up.
Taco Bell and all the comforts of home

By ELIZABETH WOHLHAN
Overseas Columnist

Fall break for the students on the Rome program was not exactly the five days of peace and quiet we expected. All sixty-one of us went on a trip to Southern Italy. We didn’t exactly start the trip together. Unfortunately, the 5 a.m. wake-up call just did not succeed in waking everyone up. Thus, my next-door neighbors were two minutes late for the bus and had to catch a train to meet the rest of us in Pompeii. A wonderful beginning.

We spent each night in Naples and visited other nearby cities during the day. (Let me just say now that, culturally, the trip was excellent. Calcutta will not be a big part of my story, but it was a huge part of our trip.) The hotel we stayed in was not exactly in one of the better neighborhoods in Naples. We stayed there for convenience, evidently, and in any other situation you would not stay in that general vicinity. It does not seem like Americans, especially women, are looked upon too favorably in Naples. The language barrier (in both Italian and English), we would not make to a sewer rat. Clearly, Naples did not make a good impression on us those first few minutes.

About fifty of us would agree that Saturday night in Naples was the best of all. (We don’t know where the other ten were.) This isn’t a “4 out of 5 doctors approve Trident” statement. We realized we are all American through and through when Paul Shin (“our fearless leader” who thought it would be great to have his name in the Observer) led us to the USO to watch the ND-Miami game. Of course, it was not easy. About fifteen of us left after a quick dinner and took the bus as close as we thought we could to the USO. It began to drizzle as we walked towards the main entrance. The rest of my week was dedicated to being my parents’ guests, not to watching the game on a black-and-white TV. The game was not as good as we might have expected. I was home. Or at least it would feel that way.

We have some fine fall weather in Rome which always reminds us (especially after seeing the game on TV) of our home campuses.

Of course, the classic 49¢ Soft Taco with sour cream was my goal. It’s an exquisite combination of lettuce, tomato, ground beef and flour tortilla that ravishes your taste buds. The ultimate dining experience. An unparalleled culinary masterpiece. And it’s competitively priced.

But I guess distance makes the heart grow fonder. Because I soon recalled my greatest pet peeve about Toxic Hell. They forgot the sour cream. Again.

Oh, well. South Dining Hall here I come.

The rest of my week was dedicated to being my parents’ guests, not to watching the game on a black-and-white TV. The game was not as good as we might have expected. I was home. Or at least it would feel that way.

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Rocket

continued from page 16

fans who willingly shell out their hard-earned money to buy tickets. The fans pay their grossly inflated salaries; the

least professional athletes can do is give them a little bit of time.

ismail is not a professional, however. He is not getting paid to play football for Notre Dame. He is a student-athlete, and it is seriously doubt that the media

monster which constantly pesters him is helping the poor guy. He is one of this class. He may be the best player in college football, but he also is a rather shy human being uncomfortable talking about himself.

When asked if all of the media attention bothered him, Ismail replied, "It's not a problem." But it is. For his sake, one can only pray that a bit of sensitivity from those who are dealing with a shy kid will save the hunger of the media members who feed off of his considerable talent to sell their newspapers and evening shows will have to be satisfied with what little talent 20-year-old can offer. If not, Ismail’s shyness could be very harmful to a reluctant star who is always in the flight of the media because he is so strong on the field.

"I was hoping and praying that we would go through the year," Modell said. "I can't coach, but I have some instincts for the game. We had the type of performance that I'm looking for a demonstrable turnaround in performance."

Modell asked Shofner to take over for at least the rest of the season. He becomes the Browns' first NFL head coach since Carin was in the middle of a three-year contract that runs through 1992 and it will be honored. Modell said, "I'm not going to speculate beyond that time of this season," Modell said.

Carson did not attend Monday's news conference, but indicated to reporters that he might resign, but he did not name a replacement coach. "To his credit, he didn't want to go out on a losing note," Modell said.

"The last thing I want to do is be part of a football team that can't do what Carson said after the game."

Carson had gambled by starting Mike Pagel at quarterback against the Bills, instead of Bernie Kosar, who started when the Browns play again on Nov. 17 at home against Houston. Shofner said.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 904 LaFortune. Deadlines for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 80 cents per character per day, including spaces.

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NQA: I really needed a "my umbrella".

Found at Miami gates:— one shoe — one pair of sunglasses.

Call Matt 4302 to identify.

LOST RING! LOST RING! PLEASE! If you find a gold ring with a purple heart-shaped stone mounted on top, two hands and with a crown on top, CONTACT EXPERT at 4321. I live in 114 Lewis. This ring means much to me— PLEASE CALL!!

LOST RING! LOST RING! Call Caglito's 177-7777 and arrange to have a pair of sunglasses dropped at the front door. If you find a pair Christmas—get the other half of the pair. 4321, Lewis. 

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Professor of Theology Chancellor, Dept. of Theology

speaks on:

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TICKETS

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Call x3107.

Berea, (Ohio) AP — The Cleveland Browns promised their worst start since 1984, fired coach Bud Carson the day after the game, and owner Art Modell, who promised Carson that he would be his last head coach, changed his mind following Sunday’s 37-0 loss to the Buffalo Bills.

"It’s an embarrassment for all of us," Modell said Monday.

Tuesday, November 6, 1990

The Observer
NHL STANDINGS

All Times EST

NBA ALL-STAR BALLOTS

NFL STANDINGS

W L T PF PA

Buffalo 7 1 0 0 07 175 93
New York 7 1 0 0 07 150 90
Indians 2 1 0 0 06 112 86
New England 2 1 0 0 06 105 84
Central
Cincinnati 5 4 0 0 05 112 225
Pittsburgh 5 4 0 0 05 114 197
Cleveland 4 5 0 0 04 123 226
Cubs 4 5 0 0 04 123 234
West
LA Rams 6 2 0 0 06 123 131
Kansas City 4 3 0 0 04 118 205
San Diego 3 6 0 0 03 134 199
Atlanta 3 6 0 0 03 153 146
National Conference
East
Washington 9 7 0 0 09 123 226
Philadelphia 8 7 0 0 08 116 56
New England 7 8 0 0 07 116 54
Sideline
Atlanta Hawks 6 1 0 0 06 119 53
Baltimore 6 1 0 0 06 110 40
Miami Heat 5 2 0 0 05 128 43
Phoenix 5 2 0 0 05 129 41
CAMPBELL CONFERENCE
North Division
Chicago 9 7 0 0 09 123 226
St. Louis 6 4 0 0 06 119 56
Cincinnati 5 5 0 0 05 126 37
Cleveland 4 6 0 0 04 119 52
Central
Chicago 9 7 0 0 09 123 226
Pittsburgh 5 4 0 0 05 114 197
Cleveland 4 5 0 0 04 123 226
Cubs 4 5 0 0 04 123 234
West
LA Rams 6 2 0 0 06 123 131
Kansas City 4 3 0 0 04 118 205
San Diego 3 6 0 0 03 134 199
Atlanta 3 6 0 0 03 153 146
Miami Heat 5 2 0 0 05 128 43
Phoenix 5 2 0 0 05 129 41

NHL STANDINGS

All Times EST

W L T PF PA

New York 3 0 0 0 03 107 46
Boston 2 1 0 0 02 100 29
Montreal 2 1 0 0 02 98 25
Buffalo 2 1 0 0 02 98 25
Pittsburgh 1 2 0 0 01 85 19
New England 1 3 0 0 01 80 14
Central
Cincinnati 3 0 0 0 3 103 57
Pittsburgh 2 1 0 0 2 96 24
Cleveland 1 3 0 0 1 78 19
Cubs 1 3 0 0 1 78 19
West
LA Rams 3 0 0 0 3 99 18
Kansas City 1 2 0 0 1 81 13
San Diego 1 3 0 0 1 78 19
Atlanta 1 3 0 0 1 78 19
Miami Heat 0 4 0 0 0 45 25
Phoenix 0 4 0 0 0 45 25

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Center
Sun Bow, New Jersey; Bucky Scalzi, Cleveland, Patrick Fang, New York, Mike Ginnings, Philadelphia; Bill Bouchard, Detroit; Moses Malone, Atlanta, Robert Parish, Boston.
Red: Rick, Chicago, Sally Member, Reytte Smith, Indiana.

TRANSACTIIONS

Baseball

American League

Chicago White Sox—Named Sherm Friel senior vice president. Larry Monroe director of minor league ops. and Shane White director of scouting.

FOOTBALL

College Football

TALLAHASSEE—Florida State's first losing season

MICHIGAN

Chicago BLACKHAWKS—Recalled Danville Howes.

HARTFORD

Raymond, center, from Springfield of the American Hockey League.

PHILADELPHIA FLYERS—Recalled Bruce Hussey, forward, from the American Hockey League.

WORLD TENNIS

Results Monday at the $15,000 Gold Cup, Kansas City, Indiana, Indianap. SINGLES

First Round

Patty Fendell (S), Sacramento, Calif., def. Andrea Akpan (2), Minnesota, 6-3, 6-3.

Tennis

All Times EST

Mike Gminski, Philadelphia; Bill Laimbeer, Detroit; Moses Malone, Atlanta; Robert Parish, Central Winnipeg.

Time of Possession 32:06 27:54

INDIVIDUAL STATISTICS

Rushing—New York, Anderson 91 yd (two runs), 65. Buffalo, Canadian 1 7-3, 60. Cincinnati, Anderson 7 3-1, 112.

Passing: Cincinnati, Berlin 8-0-0, 92. Pittsburgh, Verschakel 8-2-0, 112.

Fumbles-Lost

New England 2-1-0

Failure to Advance

320-27-54

WINSIDELLELAND

—New York, Anderson 91 yd (two runs), 65. Buffalo, Canadian 1 7-3, 60. Cincinnati, Anderson 7 3-1, 112.

WINSIDELLELAND

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—New York, Anderson 91 yd (two runs), 65. Buffalo, Canadian 1 7-3, 60. Cincinnati, Anderson 7 3-1, 112.
If college football’s national championship picture seems muddled, it’s perfectly clear in Houston, where the Cougars are the only undefeated and untied team in the country.

And also uninvited.

The Cougars, serving a three-year NCAA probation, are barred from the bowl, but not from The Associated Press poll. After winning eight straight games and leading the nation in passing offense with 448.8 yards per game and total offense with 564.0 yards per game, they are ranked No. 3 behind Notre Dame and Washington in the poll of broadcasters and sports writers. Coach John Jenkins thinks they ought to be better than that.

“We should be ranked No. 1,” he said. “If we’re the only team without a blemish, we ought to be ranked No. 1.”

There is, however, one blemish — a probation cloud that hangs over all the accomplishments. The 15-page, single-spaced bill of particulars in Houston’s folder at the NCAA probation and the decision of the American Football Coaches Association to bar Houston from any honors, including voting for the Cougars in the United Press International coaches poll.

“We don’t think you ought to break a rule and win the championship,” said Charlie McClendon, executive director of the coaches association. “It’s unfair. You’re playing under a different set of rules.”

Irish hockey wins first against Kent State

Special To The Observer

Notre Dame Hockey won its first game of the season, defeating Kent State, 7-4, Friday night. In their other weekend contest with Kent, the Irish, behind their record in 1-3-1 by notching a tie, 5-5. The Irish will face Ferris State on Friday and Saturday, playing a home-and-home series with the Bulldogs.

In the first game with Kent, sophomore winger Dan Marvin scored two goals, leading the Irish to a 7-4 win. Mike Curry scored his second goal, and Eric Greigore, Matt Osiecki, Sterling Black, and Curtis Janicke also had scores for the Irish.

Janicke, however, is doubtful for the contests with Ferris State this weekend after injuring his knee in the win over Kent State. This could be a serious blow for the Irish, as David Bankoske has been out of the lineup since injuring his shoulder against Alaska-Fairbanks earlier in the season. Freshman goaltender Greg McLaughley (40) after returning a kickoff against the Razorbacks. The Cougars are the only remaining undefeated and untied team.

University of Houston's Tracy Good (1) is tackled by Arkansas' Chris Fairbanks earlier in the season.

Happy Birthday Mr. “B”

Love,

Mom, Dad, Jeff & Katie

Saint Mary’s volleyball team loses to Lewis

By CHRIS BACON
Saint Mary’s Sports Editor

The Saint Mary’s volleyball team (13-16), staged its last comeback of the season this past Thursday in its season-ending loss to Lewis University.

The defending Division II Great Lake Valley Conference Champions dominated in the first game of the match. The Belles, without the services of middle blockers Sara Ivis and Ann Jagodzinski, suffered from poor passing and fell behind quickly, losing 4-15 in the first game.

Despite their improved performance in the second game, the Belles lost 9-15. They dominated in the third game, leading Lewis 13-10 but couldn’t capitalize on opportunities and lost the third game, 15-13.

“We came out tentatively in the early stages of the match,” said Belles head coach Sue Medley.

NOTRE DAME:
A Catholic Research University?

An SUB Lecture Series on the Catholic Character of Notre Dame and its status as a university

Dr. Ralph McInerny will give an informal lecture entitled

Can Faith and Serious Philosophy Coexist?

8pm Tuesday, November 6

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Professor McInerny is the Director of the Jacques Maritain Center here at Notre Dame. An established scholar in philosophy with many publications and experience in speaking at over 30 universities, Dr. McInerny has also written several novels, including the Father Dowling Mystery Series.
Notre Dame volleyball team faces Xavier and Dayton in MCC action

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's volleyball team, after dropping three matches to Western Michigan over the weekend, faces MCC opponents Xavier and Dayton on the road today.

Saturday, the Irish fell in three straight games to Western Michigan, losing 15-8, 15-3, 15-5. Western Michigan, who is now 6-15 on the season, handed Notre Dame its 20th loss of the season against seven victories.

"Let's not talk about the past, let's just focus on the future," said Notre Dame head coach Maria Perez when asked about the weekend's results. "Talking about the past gets you nowhere, and it doesn't change anything."

Against Western Michigan, Notre Dame registered 35 kills and 21 errors in 104 attempts, for a .135 attack percentage. Western Michigan, on the other hand, nailed 31 kills and 12 errors in 88 attempts for a .216 attack percentage.

Yet the Irish had the most trouble when serving, notching only two service aces and committing 17 service errors. Nine reception errors were made on passes, while the defense made 33 digs. Blocking was another sore spot, as Notre Dame made two block solos and eight block assists in addition to seven block errors. Western Michigan, however, nailed 10 block assists and one block error.

"These matches are against our MCC opponents, and the team has made a group decision to try to win the MCC championship," remarked Perez. "We are trying to compete and we have been working on everything. I think that we have shown flashes of brilliance, but if I knew what our problems were, I could make a million dollars being a mind reader."

A spunky competitor herself, Perez expects nothing short of an all-out effort by the Irish. "I'm looking for the whole team to get the job done," Perez said. "Volleyball is the ultimate team sport. I also expect that Xavier and Dayton have no fear of us right now. They will certainly come at us with guns blazing. We just have to play - that is the bottom line. One of the male marathon runners had a good quote after the New York City marathon the other day. He said, 'The will to win is nothing without the will to prepare.' We're not cashing in on our chips - that would be really stupid.

"We are all learning to play with the hand that has been dealt to us, and our goal is the MCC championship. These next two-and-a-half weeks, and the match against Texas are key for us. It is not the beginning of the season that matters - it is the end that is important.""
by rich kurz

Sports Writer

With its 1-0 loss to Saint Louis in the second round of the NCAA tournament last Thursday night, the Notre Dame men's soccer team ended its excruciating season. A losing streak lasting over two months and a brutal schedule, the Irish had to show up to the final game of the season to give their seniors a proper send-off.

Despite the loss, the team's efforts throughout the season were positive until the very end. "We did what we could do," said senior co-captain Kevin Pendergast. "We were positive until the very end. We played well, we showed character in a tough season. It's a matter of a break in both sets." 1

The wins will start coming. Remember what the football team's record was in Gerry Faust's last year? It was 5-6-1. The Irish men's soccer team should follow a similar path to success in the future.

"Success breeds success," said Berticelli's credentials. "He came to Notre Dame with a winning percentage of 0.725 over 14 seasons, captured nine different coach of the year awards, and two national championships. The man is a winner. His previous success has an effect on the Irish, and he will breed that same kind of success at Notre Dame."

With the top-two leading scorers (Kevin Pendergast and Kenyon Meyer), the starting goalkeeper (Peter Gulli) returning for next season, the future looks bright. If the Irish can maintain the same intensity of the Volvo Tournament, this past year will be looked at as a turning point in Notre Dame soccer.

BARTICELLI never promised any quick results, but chose instead to focus on the future. With a young team, that takes some time. Exposure to and adherence to fundamentals may cost the team some games now, but in the future it will more than pay for itself.

But there was more to Berticelli than the game. "I honestly didn't think he would be able to go in and serve and volley with any of those guys he played," commented Kalbas. "But a high percentage of the points he won were from good decisions when to come up to the net and when to stay back." 2

Kalbas realizes the emotion involved in such a tournament, with the top 32 players in the nation forced to play a consistent brand of tennis for several matches. "It's tough to keep the tactical areas in perspective during matches like those. You get so caught up in the emotion that it's impossible to concentrate on the method of each point," said Kalbas. "I just wanted to inform Dave about the changes that he needed to make in order to win." 3

DiLucia obviously took heed, and in the process gained the respect of a lot of people, regardless of how many national championships they have won or what awards they have won from certain magazines.

Notes—The Notre Dame student body will get a chance to meet the Irish basketball team Wednesday night at the Laffey's. Pudge will join his players for an one-hour question and answer session. Door prizes will include BlueGold cards and autographed baskets, and free refreshments will be served. More details will appear in tomorrow's Observer.

1. The Observer / Kenneth Osgood

DiLucia continued from page 16

collegiate tennis. The two had previously teamed up in the finals of the Easter Bowl Classic and also in the U.S. Open Juniors, with DiLucia taking both matches. On this occasion, though, Kalbas presented his opponent with a barrage of weapons, including an all-court game route to a 6-3, 6-2 win.

"It had to be better than anything I had ever seen," said DiLucia, who was pleased with his effort after losing in the first round of the same tournament last year and in every game and had countless break points. It was just a matter of a break in both sets."

Despite an earlier exit than he would have liked, DiLucia credited assistant coach and former teammate Bob Leishman with providing strategy during the matches that allowed him to apply pressure on his opponent.

"Brian had some great insights on my game that I wouldn't have otherwise noticed," said DiLucia. "He also helped me to relax and made me feel really comfortable during the matches."

Kalbas, no stranger to the intensity of the Volvo

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The Observer / Kenneth Osgood

DiLucia continued from page 15

continued from page 16

We left him open and he hit a couple of threes," Sweet said. He also had some slashing drives to the basket. He surged to the basket. He surged to the basket.

Hoop continued

Hoop continued

We left him open and he hit a couple of threes," Sweet said. He also had some slashing drives to the basket. He surged to the basket. He surged to the basket.

Hoop continued

Hoop continued

Hoop continued
Irish defeat Athletes in Action

Irish tennis star reaches Volvo semis

By DAVE McMAHON
Sports Writer

Against some of the finest competition ever assembled in one tournament, Irish All-American David DiLucia reached the semi-finals at the Volvo All-American Tournament held in Athens, Georgia before falling to top-ranked and eventual champion Jonathan Stark of Stanford in straight sets, 6-3, 6-2.

But on his drive to the most prestigious tournament other than the NCAA finals, DiLucia made some waves in the collegiate tennis world. Friday against Stanford's Chris Cocotos, the number one ranked 18-and-under player in the U.S., eighth seeded DiLucia took the first set 6-1 before a mental letdown allowed Cocotos to blank DiLucia in the second, 6-0. In the final set, the Irish junior got an early break and took the game 6-3.

"Before I went down to the tournament, I was just hitting the ball alright," said DiLucia. "I hadn't played a competitive match in a while, but after that first match I regained my match toughness.

When Tennis Magazine recently named Georgia's Ivan Baron its 1990 Men's National Junior Player, it probably did not foresee him losing too soon on the college circuit, much less on his home court. DiLucia, however, had other ideas, upsetting the top-ranked 18-and-under player in the world, 7-6, 4-6, 7-5 in a two and a half hour match. The win against Baron, the winner of this year's coveted Easter Bowl title, as well as the 1990 junior Italian Open champion, provided DiLucia with the opportunity to play third-ranked Jose Luis Noriega in a three hour battle. The University of San Diego product and semi-finalist in last year's NCAA tournament came up short as well, with DiLucia advancing into the semi-finals with a 7-5, 4-6, 7-5 win.

After five grueling hours of tennis on Saturday, DiLucia faced a familiar opponent on Sunday in Stanford's Jonathan Stark, the top-ranked player in the country, a team made up of ex-college and ex-professional players, in the early going. But midway through the first half Notre Dame went on a 14-0 run and took a 17-7 lead with 5:53 left in the half.

Senior captain Tim Singleton started the run with a steal and a layup. Classmate Kevin Ellery kept it going with a three-point basket and a three-point-play, and junior Daimon Sweet finished it off with three straight buckets, including a one to nothing out pass from Ellis.

Athletes in Action cut Notre Dame's lead to 39-35 by halftime, though, and remained close in the second half. Former Irish star Scott Hicks led Athletes in Action with 16 second-half points and 19 for the game.

Irish flanker Raghib Ismail has emerged as a leading candidate, perhaps the leading candidate in this year's Heisman Trophy race. He has gained over 200 all-purpose yards in each of his past four games.

His 94-yard kickoff return for a touchdown against Miami was the biggest single play in the biggest single game of the season.

Along with his sparkling performance on the field, though, the man they call the Rocket has had to deal with an incredible amount of media attention. Perhaps the only thing in college football which concerns him most is Ismail's explosiveness on the field the explosion which occurs in the Notre Dame locker room after each game when he says he is ready for interviews.

After another vintage performance against Navy this weekend, Ismail was mobbed by reporters in the Irish locker room. Approximately 30 reporters assailed him when he came out of the showers, forming a semi-circle around him and cornering him against the nearest available locker, where he could retreat no more.

"Just three minutes, please," Ismail begged.

The brightest star in college football is just uncomfortable doing interviews. It's that simple. When a phony, smooth-talking television correspondent remarked that Ismail always seems to be able to find a little bit extra and make the big play when the Irish need it, Ismail mistook his question for a compliment.

"Thank you," he said.

The same annoying television correspondent continued to ask him stupid questions. It seems that no matter where Ismail goes there is some person who thinks that he will be the first person to find out that the Irish star plans to stay in school next year and not jump to the National Football League. This guy was no different, and although he should have known that Raghib Ismail wants to stay at Notre Dame, he asked the question anyway.

Meanwhile, the Rocket, sweating nervously under the brutally hot lights of the television cameras, was trying to be polite and gracious. But interviews are just not his cup of tea.

There are those who think that star athletes have a responsibility to the public. There is some truth to this. Professional athletes, with the money they make, do have a certain duty to the