U.N. deadline passes as troops await war

(AP)—The midnight deadline for Iraqi President Saddam Hussein to allow U.N. forces out of Kuwait passed Wednesday and more than 680,000 U.S. and allied troops began a new countdown—toward war.

Barring an attack by Iraq, the start of a Persian Gulf war lay in the hands of President Bush and allied leaders. Bush, armed with congressional authorization to drive Iraq from Kuwait, was described Tuesday as resolute and “at peace with himself.”

Iraq declared a “furnace of hell” awaits anyone trying to dislodge its 543,000 troops from Kuwait, taken over in an Iraqi blitz on Aug. 2. What Saddam feared was thousands of combat aircraft, scores of warships and some of the world’s most sophisticated weapons. He estimated by 415,000 U.S. troops.

Iraqi defiance combined with a worldwide clamor of last-minute appeals for “stupid war.” Some marchers chanted, “One, two, three, four, we don’t want your stupid war.” Some marchers substituted an obscene word for “stupid.”

The deadline expired at 8 a.m. Wednesday local time in Baghdad, where the Iraqi government said it would not reopen negotiations. By the United Nations imposed deadline, Iraq was expected to pull its forces out of Kuwait by force.

Deadline expiration at midnight Tuesday, Eastern Standard Time, did not mean war would be inevitable, but exhausted diplomats said efforts to find a peaceful solution were practically dead.

In a packed news conference, U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar made a final appeal to Saddam Hussein to withdraw his troops and address the UN. U.S. deadline passed without incident, but President Bush is authorized to order an attack at any time.

A nation is preoccupied with war

(AP)—Church bells pealed for peace. But the United States on Tuesday was a nation preoccupied with war.

First began talking up the offensive option against Iraq this past fall, has been fulfilling the United States in the direction of war without adequately considering the enormous costs of war or adequately evaluating non-military options to address crises,” said Janet Meissner, co-chairperson of the Group and ND student graduate.

Although Meissner stated that Iraq is the only region of oil-rich neighbor is clearly illegal and warrants punitive action, she said that a U.S. military attack would defeat, not facilitate, the objectives by the Bush administration.

These objectives are as follows:

-U.S.: “We must stop the violence against the Kuwaitis and reclaim the country for them.”

Meissner: Although ultimate withdrawal is a valid goal, military intervention would likely “degrade the physical infrastructure of Kuwait and cause enormous civilian casualties.”

-U.S.: “We must not reward aggression.”

Meissner: The implementation of comprehensive economic sanctions and deployment of a defensive force in Saudi Arabia proves otherwise. “Military escalation of the conflict by the United States would only underscore the idea that might makes right and that military force is an acceptable way to raise and resolve one’s grievances in the world.”

-U.S.: “We must protect our economic interests.”

Meissner: An offensive strike would actually endanger the heavy concentration of oil in this region, cause oil prices to soar and, because of Saddam’s promise to destroy the oil fields, threaten the environment.

-U.S.: “We must halt the threat that Iraq might develop chemical and biological weapons that could be used as the date when General Schwarzkopf ordered the offensive to begin.

Group maintains that war is not the best way to resolve the current situation in the Middle East, the Gulf Crisis Action Group held a demonstration and prayer service for over 200 people Tuesday at the Field house Mall.

Five and a half months after its September 1990 invasion of oil-rich neighbor is clearly illegal and warrants punitive action, she said that a U.S. military attack would defeat, not facilitate, the objectives by the Bush administration.

These objectives are as follows:

-U.S.: “We must stop the violence against the Kuwaitis and reclaim the country for them.”

Meissner: Although ultimate withdrawal is a valid goal, military intervention would likely “degrade the physical infrastructure of Kuwait and cause enormous civilian casualties.”

-U.S.: “We must not reward aggression.”

Meissner: The implementation of comprehensive economic sanctions and deployment of a defensive force in Saudi Arabia proves otherwise. “Military escalation of the conflict by the United States would only underscore the idea that might makes right and that military force is an acceptable way to raise and resolve one’s grievances in the world.”

-U.S.: “We must protect our economic interests.”

Meissner: An offensive strike would actually endanger the heavy concentration of oil in this region, cause oil prices to soar and, because of Saddam’s promise to destroy the oil fields, threaten the environment.

-U.S.: “We must halt the threat that Iraq might develop chemical and biological weapons that could be used as the date when General Schwarzkopf ordered the offensive to begin.

Group maintains that war is not the best way to resolve the current situation in the Middle East, the Gulf Crisis Action Group held a demonstration and prayer service for over 200 people Tuesday at the Field house Mall.

Concerned students return from abroad

By KELLEY TUTHILL

Five students from the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Rome programs have returned to the U.S. due to current travel situation in the Middle East.

Two students from the architecture program have decided to leave Italy due to their own and their parents concerns for safety, according to spokesperson from both programs.

"We are not recommending that students return," said Isla Charlotte, assistant provost and director of foreign study programs at Notre Dame. The students are not in any danger at the moment and the University has been in contact with the embassies and consulates in the sites.

None of Notre Dame’s programs have been cancelled except for the Jerusalem program which was cancelled last fall, she said.

The University is doing its best to ensure that returning students are able to continue their studies, for classes at Notre Dame.

Three students from the Saint Mary's Rome program have returned to the U.S., according to Peter Checca, assistant professor of modern languages and director of the Rome program.

With such an uncertain future in the region, Checca said he does not know if other students will leave the program. For the time being he plans to keep a close watch on the situation.

Saint Mary's will have no difficulty accommodating the returning students, including housing arrangements, said Checca.
Here's a letter for you, Mr. President

Dear Mr. President:

I am 20 years old. Until now, this only meant that I could legally buy or drink alcoholic beverages. Until now, being a twenty-year-old meant that I am not quite an adult. Now, because it is past January 15, 1991 and Iraqi troops are still entrenched in Kuwait, I realize that I should Congress authorize a draft. With the very real possibility of war in the Persian Gulf, a draft is not out of the question.

In the next few weeks, a walk around campus here at Notre Dame will serve as a reminder of the real issue of a war in the Middle East. The presence of hundreds of ROTC students will remind us if there is war in the Gulf, it will be real people that are fighting the war—not nameless, faceless machines.

Many people close to me will be going to war if there is one. Tom and Paul, two friends of mine from high school are already waiting to see if they'll have to give their lives. My roommate Mike, who is in ROTC, and my brother-in-law Jim, who is in the reserves, are also in a position to go to war. If I draft, I will go. I am a citizen of the United States and I plan to accept the responsibilities of being a citizen along with the privileges.

However, I am not a Rambo, and I do not want to "kick ass" in Kuwait as you might. I want to see the oil. And if it is about oil, please give this is­sue and I want to cheer for my son or daughter a dad. I want to take my kids on vacation unpatriotic. We just don't want to die.

In ROTC, and my brother-in-law Jim, who is ready there, waiting to see if they'll have to rem inder o f the real issue of a war in the camp­us here at Notre Dame will serve as a draft. With the very real possibility of war.

President Bush told Congress on January 15 that he has freed to disburse $42.5 million in military aid for the government of El Salvador. The Salvadoran rebels are committing hu­man rights abuses and grabbing weapons. But Bush said he would hold up dispensing the money for 60 days to coincide with elections in March for the Salvadoran National Assembly. This will give peace negotiators under the auspices of the United Nations "every chance to work," Bush said in a statement. The United States is prepared to go the last mile for peace in El Salvador," Bush said. "We are not prepared to sacri­fice the security of the elected government or of American citizens."

The rape group 2 Live Crew didn't violate copyright laws with their takeoff of Roy Orbison's hit "Pretty Woman," a federal judge has ruled. The judge said that the song was a "work of originality" and "an expression of original human ingenuity" and that Roy Orbison was not a "copyright author" of the song. The judge also ruled that the song was a "work of originality" and that it was protected by copyright law.

A grenade went off behind the US Embassy in Panama City, Panama, early Tuesday morning. One man was in­jured, the embassy said. A second grenade failed to ex­plode. "The grenade that exploded caused slight damage to one of the windows in the building and to some bushes," the embassy said in a statement. The other ex­plosive was removed without incident by a U.S. Army ex­plosive team, said the embassy. Embassy officials and Panamanian police were investigating the incident. There was no im­mediate claim of responsibility. About 10,000 American soldiers are stationed at 11 U.S. military bases along the Panama Canal.

A federal report includes genetic tests that "strongly suggest" a Florida dentist who died of AIDS infected three of his patients with the virus, one of the patients said Tuesday. Kimball said that three of his patients said they had been examined by Dr. James Ackerman, who had been a top surgeon at the University of Miami.

The Social Security Act was amended in 1918 to allow for the payment of disability benefits to women. The amendment was signed into law by President Woodrow Wilson.

The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

The Observer
P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-7471

Wednesday, January 16, 1991

MARKET UPDATE
Market Update for Jan. 15, 1991

NYSE Index 171.70 0.49
S&P Composite 313.73 1.24
Dow Jones Industrials 2,490.59 1.68

Precious Metals
Gold $ 39.65 to $ 39.80 net.
Silver 3.55 to $4.220 net.

CAMPUS
Holy Cross College will host a financial aid workshop at the College on Tuesday, January 29 at 7 p.m. The workshop is designed to assist parents and students in filing for financial aid for the 1991-92 academic year. R. Douglas Irvine, director of Financial Aid at Holy Cross, will present an overview of the entire financial aid pro­cess and copies of the 1991-92 FAF form will be made available.

University President Father Edward Mal­loy has been named to the Advisory Board for the National Interfaith Credit Coalition, with head­quarters in New York City. The NICC is responsi­ble for the largest cable network for religious pro­gramming in the country, Vision. Notre Dame is completing its second semester of providing pro­grams on ethical and social issues for VISN in a series known as "Life Choices." In addition, this programing is seen on a dozen PBS stations around the country, including New Orleans and San Francisco. "Life Choices" is produced by the University by Golden Dome Productions, South Bend.

On-Campus rooms are still available for female graduate, full-time degree-seeking students. If interested, contact the Office of Student Residences, 311 Administra­tion Building, 237-5878.

Detailed instructions will be given on how to best utilize Resume Expert, a computerized resume prepara­tion system, in order to enhance your resume. The pre­sentation is today, 3:30-4:30 p.m., in the Career and Placement Services conference room.

The Observer

WORLD
A federal report includes genetic tests that "strongly suggest" a Florida dentist who died of AIDS infected three of his patients with the virus, one of the patients said Tuesday. Kimball said that three of his patients said they had been examined by Dr. James Ackerman, who had been a top surgeon at the University of Miami.

The Social Security Act was amended in 1918 to allow for the payment of disability benefits to women. The amendment was signed into law by President Woodrow Wilson.

The Observer
P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-7471

Wednesday, January 16, 1991

MARKET UPDATE
Market Update for Jan. 15, 1991

NYSE Index 171.70 0.49
S&P Composite 313.73 1.24
Dow Jones Industrials 2,490.59 1.68

Precious Metals
Gold $ 39.65 to $ 39.80 net.
Silver 3.55 to $4.220 net.

CAMPUS
Holy Cross College will host a financial aid workshop at the College on Tuesday, January 29 at 7 p.m. The workshop is designed to assist parents and students in filing for financial aid for the 1991-92 academic year. R. Douglas Irvine, director of Financial Aid at Holy Cross, will present an overview of the entire financial aid pro­cess and copies of the 1991-92 FAF form will be made available.

University President Father Edward Mal­loy has been named to the Advisory Board for the National Interfaith Credit Coalition, with head­quarters in New York City. The NICC is responsi­ble for the largest cable network for religious pro­gramming in the country, Vision. Notre Dame is completing its second semester of providing pro­grams on ethical and social issues for VISN in a series known as "Life Choices." In addition, this programing is seen on a dozen PBS stations around the country, including New Orleans and San Francisco. "Life Choices" is produced by the University by Golden Dome Productions, South Bend.

On-Campus rooms are still available for female graduate, full-time degree-seeking students. If interested, contact the Office of Student Residences, 311 Administra­tion Building, 237-5878.

Detailed instructions will be given on how to best utilize Resume Expert, a computerized resume prepara­tion system, in order to enhance your resume. The pre­sentation is today, 3:30-4:30 p.m., in the Career and Placement Services conference room.

The Observer

WORLD
A federal report includes genetic tests that "strongly suggest" a Florida dentist who died of AIDS infected three of his patients with the virus, one of the patients said Tuesday. Kimball said that three of his patients said they had been examined by Dr. James Ackerman, who had been a top surgeon at the University of Miami.

The Social Security Act was amended in 1918 to allow for the payment of disability benefits to women. The amendment was signed into law by President Woodrow Wilson.

The Observer
Soviet troops tighten grip in Latvia and Lithuania

RIGA, U.S.S.R. (AP) — Soviet commandos stormed a Latvian police academy Tuesday and seized weapons from cadets, and thousands at a Communist Party-led rally roared for a pro-Kremlin group to take power in the republic.

In Latvia, a military helicopter circled parliament and workers dug a long trench behind the building to protect it from Soviet tanks. A government official said 80 people were missing since Sunday's military assault on the republic's government.

Aloizs Vaznis accused Soviet soldiers of provocative actions against the republic's government. Vaznis said "could be used in a conflict to prompt the intervention of military units, which are combat-ready."

In an effort to defuse tensions, Latvian Interior Minister Mikhail Gorbachev has been striking back at pro-independence forces he says are violating the Soviet Constitution.

Latvian Interior Minister Aivars Vaznis accused Soviet "black beret" commandos of staging attacks that "are designed to provoke armed conflict to prompt the intervention of military units, which are combat-ready."

The commandos attacked Latvia's only police academy at 2 a.m. and took pistols, automatic weapons, snipers' rifles and grenade launchers that Vaznis said "could be used in provocative actions" against the republic's government.

Some of the commandos arrived at the academy disguised as traffic police, talked their way past a night watchman and disarmed him. Latvian radio reported. Other commandos seized the building, disarming the cadets and severely beating two, the report said. They left a short time later.

On Monday, commandos in black berets seized a police precinct station in a Riga suburb but left quickly and later returned the captured weapons.

The commandos also occupied a heating facility in a Riga suburb.

The "black beret" units are controlled by the Soviet Interior Ministry, which is headed by Boris Pugo, a former head of the Latvian KGB secret police. "I have come to the conclusion that these actions were planned by the Soviet Interior Ministry" in Moscow, Vaznis said. He spoke in testimony to parliament, which was televised live.

Vaznis warned women and children to stay off the narrow streets of the Old Town area, where parliament is located. Most women working in the legislature and nearby radio building were sent home early.

In an effort to defuse tension, Latvian President Altfrids Rubiks called for a general strike. "This is a serious political battle. Planes and trains should be brought to a halt. We must win and remain in the Soviet Union." A uniformed military officer vowed to defend the parliament till death as they await a possible raid by the Soviet troops and tanks.

In response to a lawmaker's question, Vaznis said the Latvian police, who are loyal to the separatist government and under his command, were authorized to use firearms to protect themselves against attack.

"We call on servicemen and those in the Soviet KGB to protect the interest of the people and their rights," Latvia's parliament has rejected the committee's demand for the government's resignation.

"Who is for this?" he asked. When the crowd roared its approval, he said: "The National Salvation Committee has now been empowered to take power."

The committee, which government officials said is headed by Latvian Communist Party chief Alfreds Rubiks, has demanded that parliament revoke its May 4 independence declaration and roll back recent price increases.

A similarly named group is trying to seize control of Lithuania's government.

"Lithuania should not leave the Soviet Union," Rubiks told the rally. "Presidential rule should be introduced immediately." Rubiks called for a general strike. "This is a serious political battle. Planes and trains should be brought to a halt. We must win and remain in the Soviet Union." An all night vigil against Soviet troops.
Welcome Back Students, Faculty & Staff!

OfficeMax...Over 6,000 School & Office Supply Items
Drastically Discounted Every Day!

Supermarket-size stores featuring everything from paper to pens, faxes to furniture, calculators to computer software, quick print services and more.

Open to the public. No membership fees.

---

**OfficeMax National Ring Binder**
- 1" ring capacity
- Available in 7 colors
- Catalog List Price: $17.96
- Now Only: $3.99

**Sheet Protectors**
- Top loading, punched on reinforced edge
- MaxPack of 100
- Catalog List Price: $15.00
- Now Only: $7.49

**BiC Mechanical Pencils**
- Pack of 5
- Catalog List Price: $1.98
- Now Only: $0.99

**W.T. Rogers Crate-A-File**
- Portable stackable files
- Includes 3 hanging file folders
- Catalog List Price: $11.00
- Now Only: $5.49

**Dennison National Ring Binder**
- 1" ring capacity
- Available in 7 colors
- Catalog List Price: $3.57
- Now Only: $1.05

**Scientific Calculator**
- Casio FX-118
- 154 scientific, mathematical and engineering functions
- Independent memories
- Catalog List Price: $24.96
- Now Only: $19.56

**Smith Corona**
- Franklin Wordmaster
- World's most comprehensive electronic thesaurus
- 47,000 synonyms for over 36,000 words
- Spell-Right 60,000 word dictionary
- 8 line x 80 character LCD display
- Catalog List Price: $499.99
- Now Only: $287.00

**Sheets of Bond Paper**
- 8 1/2" x 11"
- Made of fine quality bond paper
- Mead Filler Paper
- 70 sheets per package
- Catalog List Price: $1.75
- Now Only: $0.50

**Cork Board**
- 24" x 36"
- Catalog List Price: $23.88
- Now Only: $12.28

**Mead Theme Book**
- Next to Builders Square
- Catalog List Price: $9.99
- Now Only: $1.89

**OfficeMax Service Center**
- Large Quantity Duplication
- Self-Serve Copying
- Other Services Available:
  - Offset Printing
  - Business Cards
  - Letterhead/Envelopes
  - Rubber Stamps
  - CHROMA FORMS
  - Fax Services

We Deliver*
Campus groups actively protest a war in the Gulf

By PAUL PEARSON
Assistant News Editor

To Father Stephen Newton, rector of Sorin Hall, the situation looks familiar.

According to Newton, who is also director of special projects at the Office of Campus Ministry, the campus' response to the crisis in the Persian Gulf resembles its response to the Vietnam War, except that this response is "more reflective and prayerful."

Part of this response was a demonstration and prayer service held at the Foyle Hall House. "I was impressed with the turnout," Newton said.

According to Janet Meissner, one of the leaders of the Gulf Crisis Action Group, who organized the protest, between 300 and 400 student protesters took part in the demonstration, and about 50 students took part in an organizational meeting held after the demonstration.

Meissner, a graduate student, said that both the demonstration and the meeting went well. "A lot of good ideas were put forward during the meeting."

The Gulf Crisis Action Group is planning a four-day "Teach-In" Jan. 21-24. According to Meissner, the discussions will focus on the draft and conscientious objectors; environmental and energy issues in the Gulf Crisis; the background of Iraq and Kuwait; and the possible scenarios for the crisis.

The Group is also planning to send a delegation to Washington, D.C., to take part in a national march for peace. Meissner will participate in a meeting of National Student Network Against War in Chicago on Jan. 19-20.

Although Meissner said she was pleased with the campus' reaction to the Gulf Crisis, she had not yet met people who would start getting involved in protests. "Every U.S. citizen has a responsibility to speak out," she said.

To protest the presence of U.S. troops in Saudi Arabia, Campus Ministry sponsored a mass and prayer vigil at Sacred Heart Church Tuesday.

Newton said that Campus Ministry's response to the crisis is being revised as the situation develops. "Once classes begin, I think the amount of protesting for peace will increase," he said.

Newton also said that Campus Ministry is trying to assemble a list of Notre Dame graduates and siblings of current students for Operation Desert Shield in Saudi Arabia. Those with information on these people are asked to contact Campus Ministry at Room 103 Hesburgh Library.

Crisis Action Center for Social Concerns is planning a prayer vigil to protest the Persian Gulf Crisis. The vigil will be held in the CSC Reflection Room starting at 5 p.m. today and lasting until 10 p.m. tomorrow.

The Gulf Crisis Action Group will hold an organizational meeting tonight at the CSC at 6 p.m.

'Strategic Moment' campaign nets $450 million for ND

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame has announced completion of the most successful development campaign in the history of Catholic higher education. The "Strategic Moment" campaign, launched in May 1987, attracted $456,410,000 in cash and commitments--152 percent of its original, $300-million goal.

More than 61,000 individuals contributed to Notre Dame's alumni- and friends-funded campaign. The final totals make this Notre Dame's fifth largest endowed campaign in the last three decades, during which the University has raised $755.5 million. As a result, the University today has the 18th largest endowment in the nation at more than $660 million and its faculty salaries are in the top 20 percent of the nation's colleges and universities.

Construction of new facilities on campus has averaged more than $10 million a year, with a new physical plant and major construction either recently completed or under way in late 1990. Construction for the remainder of the 1990s is projected to average $20 million a year.

University President Father Edward Malloy and Meissner said in a campaign announcement, "Once again, Notre Dame's alumni and friends have endorsed our vision of melding religious values with academic excellence to provide a distinctive presence in American higher education."

Campaign chairman Donald Keough, who also chairs the University's Board of Trustees, said the success of the campaign "positions Notre Dame for the 1990s, giving it the resources for continuing academic distinction among the nation's private universities."

Keough is the president and chief operating officer of the Coca-Cola Company.

Joining Malloy and Keough in the announcement were the campaign vice chairman, Thomas Carney, chairman and chief executive officer of the Wheeling, Ill.-based Metaltech Corporation, and Frank Sullivan, retired vice chairman of Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company of Newark, N.J. Carney and Sullivan are Notre Dame alumni and trustees.

Highlights of the campaign include the following:

• Forty-five chaired professorships, each endowed with $1 million, were established, raising the number of endowed chairs created at Notre Dame from 10 in 1984 to 45 in 1991. The creation of endowed chairs has had an important, multiplier effect among faculty, said Timothy O'Meara, the University's provost.

Chairholders serve as a magnet, attracting stronger junior faculty members and stimulating their senior faculty colleagues.

• Funding for construction and renovation of campus facilities reached $105 million, underwriting the most prolific physical growth in the University's history--an entire new quad, 13 new buildings, seven additions to existing buildings, two major renovations, and a campus memorial.

Among the record $60 million in current projects, the construction of the $10.3-million Hesburgh Library for International Studies, whose principal donor is Joan Kroc, widow of the Foundation's chairman, and the $7-million renovation of Sacred Heart Church, to the Golden, Landmark Center, and center of worship on the Notre Dame campus.

A gift of $33 million, the 18th largest ever to American higher education, was made by the University's prominent DeBartolo family to fund the core of a new academic quadangle. The DeBartolo classroom building, one of the anchors of the new quad, will be a state-of-the-art institutional facility and the most expensive structure in the University's history at an estimated $20 million. Additional facilities to be situated on the DeBartolo quad are a $14-million performing arts center and a $12-million College of Business Administration complex.

• Unrestricted gifts, to be used at the University's discretion, totaled more than $35 million. These gifts provide the University with financial flexibility to address critical needs each year and for the University's capital campaign.

• University endowment received an infusion of $50 million, an impact just beginning to be felt. In 1989 the University was able to offer financial aid to three new students, in 1990, to 1,400.

Scholarships and fellowships have been designated the University's overiding post-campaign priority, with a goal of $100 million and $10 million in new student aid endowment each year for the next decade.

• The University's libraries received more than $6 million for book purchases, endowed bibliographic collection preservation, and $4 million went to the Institute for Scholar- ship in the Liberal Arts, which encourages and supports a cadre of graduate faculty in scholarly work, such as the expansion of student exchange programs in experimental learning and student volunteerism.

• Campaign support for Notre Dame's Catholic character is included $3 million for the Center for Ethics and Public Policy programs in experiential learning and student volunteerism and $7 million for new Catholic universities across the nation.

• The College of Notre Dame, along with the University's offices, was designated the University's top-twenty priority, with a goal of $18 million and $2 million to endow programs and add to its collection.

• Instrumentation, a necessity of the modern research university, attracted more than $20 million in gifts, including the establishment of the Lizzadro Research Center, crucial to biochemical investigations. More than $2 million also went to Notre Dame's ecological research center at Land O'Lakes, Wis.

Kagel's Flowers

Special

Fresh Cut Carnations

Cash and Carry

$9.95 per dozen

602 N. Michigan

Across from Memorial Hospital

233-2232

We are your FTD Florist
Student Government Presents...

LaFortune 24 hr. Lounge

Beginning on Wednesday, January 23, 1991 the basement of LaFortune Student Center will be open 24 hrs. per day, seven days a week.

To celebrate Student Government is hosting an opening night party. Movies will be shown and food and beverages will be served.

Watch for further information on opening night activities.
Suspects in PLO killings arrested

TUNIS, Tunisia (AP) — Police arrested several Palestinians, including a PLO bodyguard, with links to terrorist Abu Nidal, after the assassinations of three PLO officials. But many Arabs blamed Israel.

Palestinians in the Israeli-occupied territories poured into the streets to protest the assassinations, waving black banners and the tricolor banner of Palestine. Israeli army gunfire killed three people and wounded 74. Israel flatly denied involvement. "We had nothing to do with it," Israeli Defense Minister Moshe Arens told ABC-TV.

Killed Monday night were Salah Khalaf, second in command to PLO chairman Yasser Arafat; Haji Abdel-Hamid, the PLO’s security chief; and Abu Mohammed al-Omari, Khalaf’s chief bodyguard.

Arafat returned Tuesday from Baghdad to the Tunis headquarters of the Palestine Liberation Organization, canceling a trip to Paris. The PLO lodgéd Khalaf and Abdel-Hamid as leaders who symbolized the Palestinian cause and hauled al-Omari as a PLO fighter.

A statement from Fatah, the main branch of the PLO, said the gunman, identified by the PLO and Tunisian officials as Hamza Abu Zid, was a "planted agent who undertook dealing with traitorous parties."

"This crime will never be left without punishment," the statement said. However, the statement dropped earlier PLO accusations that the killings were sponsored by Israel, and gave weight to reports that the gunman was allied with Abu Nidal, Arafat’s sworn enemy.

There was no statement from Nidal.

PLO security sources said Abu Zid split from Abu Nidal, head of the Fatah-Revolutionary Council, during a mutiny in Libya. The sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Abu Zid came to Tunis six months ago and was hired as Abdel-Hamid’s bodyguard.

Palestinian sources said one gunman killed the three PLO officials. The Tunisian police report indicated there was one gunman, but Tunisian officials said other Palestinians were arrested.

"All people implicated in this attack were arrested," the official TAP news agency reported, adding all are "Palestinians known to the PLO." Israeli army radio said as many as a dozen people were arrested.

The police report made public Tuesday said the three men were killed with two Kalashnikov automatic rifles. Initial reports said the gunman used an AK-47 assault rifle.

According to the police report, the gunman opened fire on Khalaf, Abdel-Hamid and al-Omari as they met at Abdel-Hamid’s house in suburban Carthage.

Neighbors reported hearing gunfire at intervals for nearly 15 minutes.

ND Libraries receive jazz tapes

Special to The Observer

A historic collection of tapes from the Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festival has been given to the University Libraries of Notre Dame by a 1979 alum- minus. Donated by Joseph Kahn Carey of Chicago, the collection contains roughly 52 cassettes that document and preserve the music of early Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festivals (circa 1959-1966).

The Carey collection includes the first recorded performances of many of today’s top jazz musicians, among them David Sanborn, Paul Winter, Gene Bertoncini, Bunky Green, Billy Harper, Randy Brecker, Oscar Brashear, and Dave Bunker. Carey assembled the collection over the past seven years from a variety of sources, including old, fragile reel-to-reel tapes and limited issue festival recordings. They then were transferred to much more stable modern reel-to-reel and cassette form by Northwestern University Music library techni- cians.

In addition to the collection of early Collegiate Jazz Festival tapes, the University Libraries have received Carey’s collection of “best” bandoonbo cassette tapes culled from 1985-1989 festivals. This collection consis- ts of 40 cassettes and in- cludes tapes of participating University of Notre Dame big bands from these years.

The collection currently is being cataloged and will be housed in the Hesburgh Li- brary’s Bonsor Audio and Video Learning Center. Related printed material, including Carey’s “Big Noise from Notre Dame: A History of the Colle­ gate Jazz Festival," will also be available for use.

The University Libraries will continue to develop the collec- tion by making efforts to secure other master tapes, records and cassettes in order that eventually all existing festival tapes may be preserved and made available at Notre Dame.

Cancer Society awards grant to ND

Special to The Observer

The Cancer Society of St. Joseph County, an affiliate of United Health Services, has awarded a grant of $6,000 to Notre Dame for cancer research.

Specifically, the money will go toward research being done by Subhash Basu, Professor, Chairm an, Biochemistry, Pharmacology and Molecular Biology, and his team; the research focuses on stopping uncontrolled DNA synthesis in cancer or tumor cells.

Joining Basu in his research are his wife, Manju Basu, three postdoctoral fellows, four graduate students and three undergraduate research students.

American Heart Association

TECH MAJORS

3.0 = $30,000

If you’re holding a grade point average of 3.0 or higher you may be eligible for up to $1,100 a month plus bonuses, while you’re still a student, through the Navy Nuclear Propulsion Officer Candidate Program. If you meet the requirements outlined below you could get your start in nuclear power where nuclear power got started -- the Navy.

• United States citizen.
• Have completed sophomore year, majoring in engineering, math, physics or chemistry.
• Minimum 3.0 GPA.
• Have completed one year of calculus and calculus-based physics.
• No more than 36½ years old at time of commissioning.
• Meet Navy’s physical standards.

FOR MORE INFORMATION: Call toll free 1-800-527-8836

NAVY OFFICER

You and the Navy. Full Speed Ahead.
Gulf

continued from page 1

war. He assured Iraq that once it began military operations, its forces would not be at-
tacked.

Mr. Meissner said he also had promised "from the highest levels of government" that the crisis over, "every effort will be made to address, in a comprehensive manner, the Arab-Israeli conflict, including the Palestinian question.

That links the Persian Gulf crisis with the Palestinian issue, a connection the Iraqi president sought and the United States and Britain opposed.

Peretz de Cuellar's statement came hours before the expiration of the U.N. deadline.

Bush reportedly went to the White House grounds at dawn Tuesday, then met with his na-
tional security advisers.

The Defense Department said Iraqi forces in Kuwait were continuing to dig in against a multinationai force that had grown to 95,000 troops, including 35,000 troops from Britain, 10,000 from France, 15,000 from Saud Arabia and 5,000 from Egypt. The Pentagon said U.S. forces ran battle drills and flew air combat exercises in the hours before the deadline.

NBC-TV News said Tuesday night that 8,500 Iraqis had been moved to bases in a gulf country it did not identify. The Air Force has never conceded that 8,500 have been assigned to Operation Desert Shield, but a detachment is known to have been based at Diego Garcia, in the Indian Ocean.

Lt. Col. Stuart Wagner, a Pentagon spokesman, said he could not comment on the network report.

Iraq's U.S. ambassador, Moham-
dad Sadid Al-Mashtah, left Wash-
ington with several aides Tuesday night on his way to London and then Baghdad. Four other Iraqi diplomats will remain at the embassy.

Iraqi state TV said Sadid visited the front in occupied Kuwait on Tuesday. It said he told military zones and ruined Kuwait and the Iraqi city of Basra and the north of the entire invaded and conquered by Iraq Aug. 2.

Saddam met corps and divi-
sion commanders and reproach-
ed Iraq that would not submit to the U.N. resolution demanding withdrawal.

"There will be no compromise on the nation's rights. The slogan of expelling the aggressors from the land of Islamic sanctity will be our slogan which we will not give up despite what is being said," France said its last-minute initiative to avoid war drew a blank.

Mr. Bush met with congressional leaders Tuesday night. Mr. Meissner, w ar w ould absorb several times that, pulling the United States deeper into the deficit.

Meissner also addressed the considerable cost for the United States as a result of a war in the Persian Gulf. Most tragic, he stated, would be the loss of life. The Center for Defense Information estimates that the U.S. could be expected to sustain approximately 45,000 casualties, about 10,000 of which would be deaths. There also could be up to 1,000 missing in action and prisoners of war.

The Iraqi military would suf-
fer for an even greater loss of ap-
proximately 35,000 fatalities of 150,000 casualties, civilian casualties might exceed 100,000.

These estimates, said Meis-
ner, are the result of a "quick-
str i ke" to oust Iraq from Kuwait, namely, the first ten days.

Furthermore, the economic costs of war have, because of the escalation, the original projection of $15 bil-

lion a year for 200,000 troops to $74 billion for a noncombat force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb several times that, pulling the United States deeper into

TO: The Notre Dame Community
FROM: The Staff of the Center for Social Concerns
DATE: January 15, 1991
RE: Statement Concerning The Persian Gulf Conflict

Our return to campus this spring semester of 1991 is over-
shadowed by the possibility of war in the Middle East. We at the Center for Social Concerns cannot ignore this conflict. We are committed to carrying out our mission of integrating justice and peace into everyday life which is based on our faith in biblical

andhospitality of our Center to assist in this process. At this time

We know that our entire community is searching for ways to respond to this crisis. We offer to the community the resources

of our Center to assist in this process. At this time

the following ways of participating in the community process occur to us:

1. The Center will be available as a meeting place for informal discussions, lectures, educational events, strategizing and prayer.

2. There will be a prayer vigil in the Center for Social Concerns Reflection Room from 5 p.m., Wednesday, January 16 until 10 p.m., Thursday, January 17. Please sign up for times at the reception desk.

3. The Center staff will be working with the existing Gulf Crisis Group and other campus entities to develop strategies of response.

4. The Center will cooperate with the effort of Campus Ministry to support members of the community who are forming their consciences on ethical issues of war and peace.

5. The Center offers its resources to coordinate a networking effort for the Notre Dame community.

If you are interested in participating in any of these efforts or if you have suggestions for us, please call 239-5293.

Michael Affleck
Sue Cunningham
Patty Flynn
Arda King
Eugene McCloy

Carol Porter
Mary Ann Roemer
Kathy Royer
Kathleen Maas Weigert

The Observer
Wednesday, January 16, 1991

Protest

continued from page 1

this reason, he simultaneously refuses to authorize the Test Ban Treaty which 118 other nations, including Iraq, have already endorsed. This treaty would place restrictions on and carefully monitor the development and production of chemical, biological and nuclear weapons in every na-
tion in the world. The threat of war only promotes the use of these weapons.

Mr. Meissner said a decision on

whether one must act," French

commanders and repeated

the United States and threatens
to undo alliances in each side in its
erespective position.

Meissner also addressed the

costly to Japanese army...cost which w ill
draw us into a war which will be in our

country. We have to accept the reality of the war and try to find a solution.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.

In his address, Cortwright

spoken of a terrible irony." The
date which commemorates
Martin Luther King, a "prophet
of peace," is the same date
which brings our nation to the

GROSS NATION PRODUCE has
to $74 billion for a noncombat

force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb
several times that, pulling the
United States deeper into the
deficit.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.

In his address, Cortwright

spoken of a terrible irony." The
date which commemorates
Martin Luther King, a "prophet
of peace," is the same date
which brings our nation to the

GROSS NATION PRODUCE has
to $74 billion for a noncombat

force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb
several times that, pulling the
United States deeper into the
deficit.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.

In his address, Cortwright

spoken of a terrible irony." The
date which commemorates
Martin Luther King, a "prophet
of peace," is the same date
which brings our nation to the

GROSS NATION PRODUCE has
to $74 billion for a noncombat

force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb
several times that, pulling the
United States deeper into the
deficit.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.

In his address, Cortwright

spoken of a terrible irony." The
date which commemorates
Martin Luther King, a "prophet
of peace," is the same date
which brings our nation to the

GROSS NATION PRODUCE has
to $74 billion for a noncombat

force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb
several times that, pulling the
United States deeper into the
deficit.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.

In his address, Cortwright

spoken of a terrible irony." The
date which commemorates
Martin Luther King, a "prophet
of peace," is the same date
which brings our nation to the

GROSS NATION PRODUCE has
to $74 billion for a noncombat

force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb
several times that, pulling the
United States deeper into the
deficit.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.

In his address, Cortwright

spoken of a terrible irony." The
date which commemorates
Martin Luther King, a "prophet
of peace," is the same date
which brings our nation to the

GROSS NATION PRODUCE has
to $74 billion for a noncombat

force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb
several times that, pulling the
United States deeper into the
deficit.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.

In his address, Cortwright

spoken of a terrible irony." The
date which commemorates
Martin Luther King, a "prophet
of peace," is the same date
which brings our nation to the

GROSS NATION PRODUCE has
to $74 billion for a noncombat

force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb
several times that, pulling the
United States deeper into the
deficit.

It is not yet too late... We
does not put us on the verge of war.
Plea for Peace

Persian Gulf and urged Americans to adequately evaluate non-military options to address the crisis. __________

Enrollment in Indiana colleges is up slightly

Special to The Observer

Statewide enrollment among Indiana colleges is up, but the growth is smaller than in previous years, according to a report issued by the Purdue University registrar's office.

Student enrollment at the state's 42 colleges and universities is 280,148—an increase of slightly more than 1 percent from last year, said Thomas Gunderson, executive associate registrar. The fall 1989 enrollment increase was 3.05 percent over the previous year's enrollment. Gunderson and his staff prepared the report for the Indiana Conference of Higher Education.

Although overall enrollment increased, the number of first-time college students has decreased for the second consecutive year. That decrease is not particularly surprising, Gunderson said. "It's something we've been noticing for 18 years, since the students have been born," he said.

"The number of births is the basis for projecting enrollment and, frankly, the population is declining. So far, the baby bust has not greatly affected most Indiana schools. Five of the state's seven public universities reported more students on their campuses, led by Purdue and Indiana universities. Indiana State University in Terre Haute and Vincennes University, a two-year institution, reported slight enrollment decreases. Overall, the state schools were able to keep freshman student populations up with people re-enrolling after their first sessions of college was completed. Although statewide enrollments are holding steady now, the outlook is not bright, in Gunderson's view. "In 1995, we'll see a slight increase in births 18 years previously, but there will generally be fewer and fewer young people after then," he said.

The smaller recruiting pool will increase the competition among the traditional college campuses, Gunderson said. "I'm sure a lot of effort will go into maintaining our enrollment (at Purdue's West Lafayette campus) at 36,000 students," he said. "In the future, that means we'll have to increase the percentage of people who go to college and we'll have to be more competitive with other schools in trying to attract students."

Acting troupe to perform comedy at Notre Dame

Special to The Observer

The comedy Fortune: The Rise and Fall of a Small Fortune Cookie Factory, performed by Theatre Grottesco, will be presented by the Notre Dame Department of Communication and Theatre at Washington Hall Feb. 27 through March 3.

Theatre Grottesco is a touring ensemble with increasing national popularity. The company's stage style has been described as "wonderful madness" and takes its name from the Italian word "grottesco," which means unusual, comic, outrageous and larger than life.

The ensemble is an international group formed in Paris nearly a decade ago. In 1987, the company moved to Detroit. Fortune is a touching story of a small family-owned cookie factory on the brink of bankruptcy. A destitute novelist applies for the job of message writer for the fortune cookies, is hired and turns the fortunes of the company completely around. As the company enjoys the meteoric rise in popularity, it also is faced with the struggle against pride and arrogance. An expressionistic melodrama unfolds as the strain of success pulls the company apart, and Fortune hits hard with humor and whimsy to expose the foibles of contemporary America. Grottesco's original plays are powered by stunning visual imagery. Like other pieces by Theatre Grottesco, Fortune is a tightly woven piece of theatre dance where the actors define both space and time without the aid of a set. Theatrical imagery is created through the marriage of movement and the spoken word.

In addition to the performances, Theatre Grottesco will present a lecture-demonstration of its theatrical style at 7 p.m. Feb 25 at Washington Hall. The week-long residency also will include visits to acting classes in Notre Dame's Department of Communication and Theatre.

The visit of Theatre Grottesco to Michiana is sponsored by Arts Midwest members and friends in partnership with the National Endowment for the Arts and special assistance from Hudson's department store.

Curtain for performances of Fortune: The Rise and Fall of a Small Fortune Cookie Factory will be 8:10 p.m. Feb 27 to March 2. The March 3 performance will begin at 3:10 p.m.

Tickets are $7 for reserved seats and are available at the door of in advance at LaFollette Student Center Box Office. Student and senior citizen tickets are available at $5 each for the Wednesday, Thursday, and Sunday performances.
Bush's rhetoric fails in letter to students

This week The Observer, along with 459 other college papers, received a copy of the "Presidential Letter to College Students." After months of peace protests on college campuses, President Bush is attempting to solicit student support for the U.S. presence in the Gulf via college newspapers.

This letter has spurred controversy at colleges across the country. Editors' opinions have varied on whether to print the message. The Observer's editorial board believes we are obligated to run this letter in today's issue and are opposed to efforts by other editors to censor the President's statement. We also feel obligated to express our opinion about the message's content and tone.

Although we commend President Bush's effort to correspond with his college-age constituents, we resent his approach, which relies on a condescending tone rather than fact. His analogies, including a scenario of armed men forcefully taking over a home, underestimate the intelligence of the average student.

The letter, while it presents several "ideals" related to our presence in the Gulf, fails to address more concrete concerns. As college students the "right vs. wrong" ideal is obvious. We need information about other aspects of this crisis that President Bush has skirted until now. His rhetoric fails to address the actual importance of oil in this conflict. Although there was a war in the Persian Gulf is not just America's war but an international effort stemming from a United Nations' resolution.

His anecdote about S.P.C. Terry Hatfield is an example of the ideal American soldier. However, as a nation we have seen major protests about our involvement in the Gulf crisis. We also know that Hatfield's sentiments are not held by the majority of either the troops stationed in Saudi Arabia or of the American public. Many others stationed in Saudi Arabia are not as ready to give up their lives for this cause.

There are concrete reasons for our presence in the Gulf. Instead of exploring these reasons in his letter, Bush offers emotional appeals and uses rhetoric. It is impossible for the American people to draw informed conclusions, whether they are for or against President Bush's actions, from the President's statement. We decided it was important for our readers to read the statement, but we regret that it is of little use in making sense of a complicated situation.
Editor's Note: The following is an open letter to American college students protesting President Bush's decision to send U.S. intervention in the Gulf. The letter was sent to 460 college newspapers across the nation.

Dear Editor:

If armed men invaded a home in this country, killed those there, then announced the house was now theirs, no one would hesitate about what must be done. It is impossible to have any thoughts about what must be done halfway around the world: in Kuwait. There is much in the modern world that is subject to shades of gray. But not the right or wrong of Saddam Hussein against a peaceful, sovereign nation and its people. It's black and white.
The facts are clear. The choice, unreasonable, right vs. wrong.

The terror Saddam Hussein has unleashed against the United States violates every principle of human decency. Listen to what Amnesty International has documented: "Widespread abuses of human rights have been perpetrated by Iraq forces... arbitrary arrest and detention without trial of thousands... widespread torture...implication of the death penalty and the extrajudicial execution of hundreds of unarmed civilians, including children..."

Including children. There's no horror that could make this a more obvious conflict of good vs. evil. The man who used chemical warfare on his own people—once again including children—now oversees public executions of dissenters. A daily his troops commit atrocities against Kuwaiti civilians.

This brutality has reverberated throughout the entire world. If we do not follow the dictates of our inner moral standards, how do we stand up for human life, then his lawlessness will threaten the peace and democracy of the emerging New World Order we now see: this long dreamed-of vision was all worked toward for so long.

A year after the joyous dawn of freedom's light in Eastern Europe, dark evil has ascended in another part of the world. But we have the chance, and we have the obligation to stop ruthless aggression.

I have been in war. I have killed and been killed in combat. And I tell you this with all my heart, I don't want there to be war ever again. I am determined to do absolutely everything possible in the search for a peaceful resolution to this crisis— but only if the peace is genuine, if it rests on principle, not appeasement.

But while we search for that answer, in the Gulf young men and women are putting their own lives on hold in order to stand for peace in our world and for the essential value of human life itself. Many are younger than my own children. Their age, most of them. Doing tough duty for something they believe in.

Let me tell you about one of the soldiers ever there, S.F.C. Terry Hasfield, a young man from Georgia. He sent me a Christmas card. And this is what he wrote: "Mr. President, I just want to let you know that I am a soldier and I am ready to do whatever mission you decide. France and the knowledge and joy has been taken away from another generation of American servicemen. And we, I have acted out... We stand ready and willing. God bless you and the U.S.A."

Terry understands the moral obligation that has compelled our extraordinary multi-national coalition to make this stand in the Gulf. To look this international terrorist straight in the eye and say: no concessions. To proclaim for now and for the future: no compromise. To bear witness by our presence to the fact that aggression will not be rewarded.

Terry waits thousands of miles from the White House, yet we share the same thoughts. We desperately want peace. But we know that to reward aggression would be to end the promise of our New World Order. To reward aggression would be to destroy the United Nations' promise as international peacekeeper. To reward aggression would be to condone the acts of those who would undermine the promise of human life itself. And we will do none of this.

Each day that passes means another day for Iraq's forces to dig deeper into their stolen land. Another day Saddam Hussein can work toward building his nuclear arsenal and perpetuating his chemical and biological weapons capabilities. Another day of atrocities for Amnesty International to document. Another day of internation outlaws, instead of international law.

I ask you to think about the economic devastation that Saddam Hussein would continue to wreak on the world's emerging democracies if he were in control of one-fifth of the world's oil reserves. And to reflect on the terrible threat that a Saddam Hussein armed with weapons of mass destruction already poses to human life and to the future of all nations.

Together, as an America united against these horrors, we can, with our coalition partners, assure that this aggression is stopped and the principles on which this nation and the rest of the civilized world are founded are preserved.

And so let us remember and support Terry Hasfield, all our fine servicemen and women, as they stand ready on the frontier of this moral crusade, as we, with duty and do it well. They deserves the moral and spiritual support—and lastingly gratitude.

President George Bush
Jan. 8, 1991

Pro-life demonstrators can 'March for Life' in local events

Support of college students imperative in time of crisis

Viewpoint

Editor

Tuesday, January 16, 1991

The following is an open letter to American college students protesting President Bush's decision to send U.S. intervention in the Gulf. The letter was sent to 460 college newspapers across the nation.

Dear Editor:

If armed men invaded a home in this country, killed those there, then announced the house was now theirs, no one would hesitate about what must be done. It is impossible to have any thoughts about what must be done halfway around the world: in Kuwait. There is much in the modern world that is subject to shades of gray. But not the right or wrong of Saddam Hussein against a peaceful, sovereign nation and its people. It's black and white.
The facts are clear. The choice, unreasonable, right vs. wrong.

The terror Saddam Hussein has unleashed against the United States violates every principle of human decency. Listen to what Amnesty International has documented: "Widespread abuses of human rights have been perpetrated by Iraq forces... arbitrary arrest and detention without trial of thousands... widespread torture...implication of the death penalty and the extrajudicial execution of hundreds of unarmed civilians, including children..."

Including children. There's no horror that could make this a more obvious conflict of good vs. evil. The man who used chemical warfare on his own people—once again including children—now oversees public executions of dissenters. A daily his troops commit atrocities against Kuwaiti civilians.

This brutality has reverberated throughout the entire world. If we do not follow the dictates of our inner moral standards, how do we stand up for human life, then his lawlessness will threaten the peace and democracy of the emerging New World Order we now see: this long dreamed-of vision was all worked toward for so long.

A year after the joyous dawn of freedom's light in Eastern Europe, dark evil has ascended in another part of the world. But we have the chance, and we have the obligation to stop ruthless aggression.

I have been in war. I have killed and been killed in combat. And I tell you this with all my heart, I don't want there to be war ever again. I am determined to do absolutely everything possible in the search for a peaceful resolution to this crisis— but only if the peace is genuine, if it rests on principle, not appeasement.

But while we search for that answer, in the Gulf young men and women are putting their own lives on hold in order to stand for peace in our world and for the essential value of human life itself. Many are younger than my own children. Their age, most of them. Doing tough duty for something they believe in.

Let me tell you about one of the soldiers ever there, S.F.C. Terry Hasfield, a young man from Georgia. He sent me a Christmas card. And this is what he wrote: "Mr. President, I just want to let you know that I am a soldier and I am ready to do whatever mission you decide. France and the knowledge and joy has been taken away from another generation of American servicemen. And we, I have acted out... We stand ready and willing. God bless you and the U.S.A."

Terry understands the moral obligation that has compelled our extraordinary multi-national coalition to make this stand in the Gulf. To look this international terrorist straight in the eye and say: no concessions. To proclaim for now and for the future: no compromise. To bear witness by our presence to the fact that aggression will not be rewarded.

Terry waits thousands of miles from the White House, yet we share the same thoughts. We desperately want peace. But we know that to reward aggression would be to end the promise of our New World Order. To reward aggression would be to destroy the United Nations' promise as international peacekeeper. To reward aggression would be to condone the acts of those who would undermine the promise of human life itself. And we will do none of this.

Each day that passes means another day for Iraq's forces to dig deeper into their stolen land. Another day Saddam Hussein can work toward building his nuclear arsenal and perpetuating his chemical and biological weapons capabilities. Another day of atrocities for Amnesty International to document. Another day of international outlaws, instead of international law.

I ask you to think about the economic devastation that Saddam Hussein would continue to wreak on the world's emerging democracies if he were in control of one-fifth of the world's oil reserves. And to reflect on the terrible threat that a Saddam Hussein armed with weapons of mass destruction already poses to human life and to the future of all nations.

Together, as an America united against these horrors, we can, with our coalition partners, assure that this aggression is stopped and the principles on which this nation and the rest of the civilized world are founded are preserved.

And so let us remember and support Terry Hasfield, all our fine servicemen and women, as they stand ready on the frontier of this moral crusade, as we, with duty and do it well. They deserves the moral and spiritual support—and lastingly gratitude.

President George Bush
Jan. 8, 1991
Governor of Chicago's favorite play

By PAIGE SMORON
Assistant Accent Editor

"We curtained this one because we're not sure it will have much of a following. That's the way Tony, the gloriously gay hairstylist at Shear Madness, answers the phone. Maybe it's bad luck, because every night, upstairs from Tony's salon, a woman is stabbed to death with a pair of scissors. And you have to decide who the murderer is. Thankfully, there isn't a lot of saving or much of anything else that the audience gets involved in. What they get is a chance to solve a murder mystery on stage."

"Shear Madness," promises cast member Jaye Tyrone Stewart. "It's the ultimate hair dryer, really. And in response to the most frequently asked question, yes, the hair dryers really work."

"We're hoping the audience will enjoy the show as much as we do," says Tyne Stewart. "We've rehearsed for weeks to get it just right."

The play is Chicago's longest running and remains one of its most popular. Since its opening in 1982, the cast of "Shear Madness" has enjoyed a longevity that has exhausted an impressive number of props, including:

- 32,250 gallons of water;
- 12,900 ounces each of shampoo and hair conditioner;
- 64,500 towels;
- 14,512 tic tacs;
- 11,287 sticks of chewing gum;
- 3,612 cannisters of shaving foam;
- 408 bottles of nail polish;
- 849 rolls of paper towels;
- 750 cans of hair spray;
- 195 pounds of coffee;
- 157 bottles of stage blood;

And Mrs. Shubert has had her hair set 3,225 times.

"Shear Madness’': A movie you can’t refuse

As Chicago's favorite play

By COLLEEN CRONIN and JOHN FISCHER
Accent Writers

Accent is not too often that the sequel to a movie is as good as the original. But in the case of the "Godfather" movies, I and II were two of the best gangster movies ever filmed and are difficult to rival. After a long wait, "Godfather III" came out over Christmas and though it was not as good as the first two, it is by no means a bad movie. "Godfather III," directed by Francis Ford Coppola, continues the saga of the Corleone family, once a great bastion of the mafia in New York. It is set in the late 1970s and Michael Corleone is still trying to erase his family's mafia connections and to go legitimate. His plan never quite works. He becomes

involved in some questionable business dealings with the Catholic church and things run amuck. There are a few good "shoot 'em up" scenes, though their frequency and intensity does not nearly approach that of the first two "Godfather" movies. The plots and subplots start to pile up and confuse the audience, and none of them are really resolved. It's a noble attempt, but when this movie claims credit for the assassina-
tion of the Pope, it's trying to do too much.

Many of the established Godfather stylers are present in the third installment. Most impressive is the big robust sequence that finishes each movie. Accompanied by a bat-tim in the first film, the final bloodbath this time is inter-
twined with an opera in which Michael's son starts. The cast of the first two movies returns for "Godfather III," including Al Pacino as the Godfather. Once again Pacino is superb. Acting in the famed "operatic style" of the first two movies, Pacino reaches his peak as Michael, with at least three scenes that top his previous work as the Corleone family's leader.

Talia Shire reprises her feisty role as Michael's sister and adds to the traditional element of the movie. Her character has transformed more than anyone since the last picture. Once a hanger-on in her own family, she has emerged with a powerful, driven personality, and at times is more confident than even Michael.

There are two new faces with integral roles, Andy Garcia as Vincent, Michael's illegitimate nephew, and Sofia Coppola as Mary, Michael's daughter. Garcia plays his role skillfully, transforming on screen from the brash headed street mobster to the smooth protege of Pacino.

However, Coppola's acting is less than amazing. In the last movie, she is required to cast longing glances towards Garcia, and it is almost painful to watch. Thankfully, there isn't a lot of skin in this movie. It's obvious she got the role solely because she is the director's daughter. This is one of the few mis-takes which Coppola made in a nearly flawless movie. Though most pictures would be though highly of if described as "almost flawless," this description is not quite a compliment to a Godfather film. The audience has been spoiled on the first two. Perfection is the measure of complete success for a "Godfather," and while the first two deliver, the third falls short of that mark.

If you enjoyed the first two Godfather movies definitely do not miss "Godfather III." But keep in mind that it is difficult to do better than the first two movies. If you decide to have a "Godfather" party and rent the first two, I recommend waiting a few weeks to see "III" so you are not disappointed. It is a "must-see," though, and it closes the trilogy nicely.
NEW YORK (AP) — Super Bowl advertisers are sticking to their decisions by paying record prices to secure prime time in the scheduled Jan. 27 NFL championship game telecast but are watching closely on Persian Gulf developments.

"We are going to lead from the NFL," said Randall Donaldson, a spokesman for Coca-Cola Co., which has bought multiple commercials for a multi-million dollar promotional game touting its diet cola.

On Tuesday, Donaldson said it had no plans to postpone play-off games in view of the Persian Gulf crisis.

"If events during the next few weeks lead us to evaluate our plans, we will make an announcement to that effect at that time," said spokesman Greg Adelio.

In addition to the Super Bowl on Jan. 27, conference championship games are this Sunday, four days after the United Nations' deadline for Iraq to leave Kuwait is Feb. 28.

The NFL's statement came after the trade magazine Advertising Age reported the NFL would postpone the Super Bowl at Tampa, Fla., if war breaks out.

The postponement could create problems for advertisers who have already elaborated promotions tied to their sponsors' interest in the Super Bowl. A network, which stands to collect about $45 million in revenue from Super Bowl ads.

Jake Kever, executive vice president of sports sales for ABC, said: "This is all about the NFL," said Kever, "and it is second to the NFL." The postponement could create problems for advertisers who have already elaborated promotions tied to their sponsors' interest in the Super Bowl. But are keeping a wary eye on developments in the Gulf.

"The idea just kinda popped up out of nowhere when they wanted to do it," said Joe Hawk, NFL sports information director.

"They will wear the patches on their upper left with their game Thursday".

UNLV will wear US flags

LAVegas (AP) - Members of the All American football champion UNLV Runnin' Rebels will be wearing American flag patches on their uniforms Thursday if war breaks out in the Persian Gulf.

"The idea just kinda popped up out of nowhere when they wanted to do it," Joe Hawk, NFL sports information director.

"They will wear the patches on their upper left with their game Thursday".

-- (AP) - The Observer page 13

**Classifieds**

**NOTICES**

**USED TEXTBOOKS**

25% off list price

1,523 - 2542 corner of No axe and Howard

**TYING AVAILABLE**

274-8682.

**WANTED**

Roommate for two bedroom bachelor apartment. Must be wanted. Bedroom is furnished. Contact: Virginia. Phone 957-5835.

**VACATIONS OF AMERICA, INC.**

Doesn't have to be perfect. Will pay $300 to $600 and 23 days. For reservations call 1-800-643-8000. The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 11 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Observer office, 314 N. Main St., or by phone, 957-6673. Classifications must be prepaid. The charge is 25 cents per character, including all spaces.

**ACCENT ON Fun Coast**

Windy camp in Massachusetts. 425-942-4425. Middle school and up. Lap swimming, volleyball, table tennis, ping pong, archery, tennis, arts, crafts, all and nature trips.

**NEED Delivery person for USA Today, 1004 LaFortune. Call or write to box: 211, 1004 LaFortune. Days/Weekend Call Bob Powell at 287-8931.

**WANTED**

NEED delivery person for USA Today. 1004 LaFortune. Call or write to box: 211, 1004 LaFortune. Days/Weekend Call Bob Powell at 287-8931.

**SOMMELIERS WANTED**

FLORIDA is hiring sommeliers for the South Beach Hotel. Call Scotty, 305-468-3897.

**PERSONALS**

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP IN CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

**FOR RENT**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FREE RENT**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FREEDOM! Rent the best houses, rooms or apartments. Low cost. Phone: 533-9347.**

**BED N BREAKFAST REGISTRY**

NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

**PERSONALS**

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS: NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB INTERVIEWS? BEFORE I LEARNED HOW TO SIGN UP FOR INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND PLACEMENT ATTEND A WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 23, 1:30-3:00, CAREER AND PLACEMENT CONFERENCE ROOM.

**FOR RENT**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FREE RENT!**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FOR RENT**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FREE RENT!**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FOR RENT**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FREE RENT!**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

**FOR RENT**

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.

Furnished 607 bedroom in front of Notre Dame. 957-4589. To move out. Last day: Jan. 22.
**Thursday's Games**

Washington 15 18 .455 13 7-3 Won 2 10-5 5-13 9-12

Golden State 19 16 .543 11 4-6 Won 1 12-4 7-12 13-10

**Atlantic Division**

**EASTERN CONFERENCE**

**All Times EST**

**Midwest Division**

**Eastern Division**

**ALL TIMES PST**

**Wednesday s Games**

Detroit 26 11 .703 1/2 10-0 Won 10 16-1 10-10 18-5

**Wednesday**

How the Associated Press' Top 25 women's teams fared for Tuesday:

5. UNLV (14-0) did not play.

2. Tennessee (13-2) did not play.

20. Iowa (7-5) did not play.

8. Purdue (12-1) did not play.

25. Long Beach State (6-5) did not play.

15. Northwestern (9-3) did not play.

12. Arkansas (13-2) did not play.

Wednesday, January 16, 1991

**NBA BOXES**

**PORTLAND (120)**

Indiana 120, Missouri 103; Carter 25-44 2-9 26, DiBiasio 13-20 2-3 26, Battier 10-16 0-1 20, Thomas 8-16 0-1 17, Maravich 6-13 3-4 16, Alford 5-12 0-0 10, Cliff 5-11 0-0 10, Jenkins 5-13 0-0 10, Glick 4-7 0-0 8, Wiltjer 1-2 0-0 2, Wooden 0-0 0-0 0, Hill 0-0 0-0 0, Carter 0-0 0-0 0, Block 0-0 0-0 0, Rebound—Indiana 47 (Green 10), Missouri 38 (Miles 10). A—20,795.

**LA CLIPPERS (118)**

Portland 121. A—9,465.

**ARKANSAS (120)**

Virginia 118, Notre Dame 110; Brinson 4-15 0-0 12, Parks 4-12 0-0 11, Ellis 4-13 0-0 11, Brooks 2-7 0-0 4, Avent 2-10 0-0 4, Catlett 2-7 0-0 4, Poole 0-0 0-0 0, Williams 0-0 0-0 0, Rebound—Virginia 37 (E. Brooks 10), Notre Dame 27 (Ellis 10). A—9,465.

**ATLANTA (118)**

Ohio State 112, Georgia 109; Banks 5-17 2-4 12, Person 4-8 3-3 11, Thompson 4-12 2-2 10, Smith 2-10 0-0 4, Smits 2-10 0-0 4, Battle 9-19 3-4 21, Malone 5-10 9-11 19, Moncrief 4-8 0-0 11, Barrett 4-7 0-0 12, Moncrief 4-8 0-0 11, Rebound—Ohio State 47 (Banks 10), Georgia 34 (Bentley 10). A—10,800.

**NCAA BOXES**

**WEST VIRGINIA (78)**

Oklahoma 78-72, Arkansas 72; Price 3-8 3-8 10, Evans 3-12 3-12 10, Watson 2-6 2-6 4, Wilson 2-5 2-5 4, Odom 2-7 2-7 4, Rebound—Oklahoma 39 (Price 10), Arkansas 22 (Watson 10). A—5,985.

**MONTANA (120)**

Denver 128, Montana 110; Stuckey 10-18 1-2 23, Nance 2-7 0-0 4, Laban 2-5 0-0 4, Rebound—Denver 46 (Stuckey 10), Montana 32 (Nance 10). A—10,364.

**CRIDHAAM (118)**

Maryland 62, Duke 53; Baskin 4-13 4-6 13, McDowell 4-10 0-0 8, Leary 2-6 2-4 6, Rebound—Maryland 37 (Baskin 10), Duke 36 (Baskin 10). A—11,446.

**CAMPBELL UNIVERSITY (118)**

Illinois 62, North Carolina State 59; Thomas 6-11 3-6 15, D'Souza 5-8 0-0 10, Tolley 4-7 4-4 12, Rebound—Illinois 37 (Tolley 10), North Carolina State 28 (D'Souza 10). A—10,800.

**MISSISSIPA (117)**

Georgia 115, Georgia Tech 99; Booth 4-12 2-4 10, Grant 4-13 0-0 10, Payton 3-10 0-0 6, Rebound—Georgia 37 (Booth 10), Georgia Tech 26 (Booth 10). A—8,000.

**IOWA (120)**

Minnesota 124, Iowa 110; Rule 3-8 0-0 6, Edwards 2-6 2-6 4, Rebound—Minnesota 38 (Rule 10), Iowa 32 (Rule 10). A—10,658.

**MIDLAND (118)**

Virginia 91, Virginia Tech 84; Drexler 1-6 0-0 2, Mitchell 1-6 0-0 2, Rebound—Virginia 28 (Mitchell 10), Virginia Tech 35 (Mitchell 10). A—16,300.

**ARKANSAS-LITTLE ROCK (118)**

Kentucky 60, Arkansas-Little Rock 51; Skaggs 4-15 0-0 12, Rivers 3-10 1-2 7, Rebound—Kentucky 33 (Rivers 10), Arkansas-Little Rock 26 (Davis 10). A—6,000.

**NEW MEXICO (118)**

Missouri 117, Oklahoma 92; Coughlin 6-18 2-7 16, Skaggs 1-4 0-0 2, Rebound—Missouri 38 (Coughlin 10), Oklahoma 36 (Coughlin 10). A—11,500.

**MINNESOTA (118)**

Syracuse 69, Virginia 64; Nance 6-14 0-0 16, Rebound—Syracuse 36 (Nance 10), Virginia 25 (Nance 10). A—14,200.

**KENTUCKY (118)**

Vanderbilt 113, Kentucky 102; Thomas 3-10 0-0 6, McGhee 3-9 0-0 6, Rebound—Vanderbilt 29 (Thomas 10), Kentucky 39 (Wilson 10). A—16,000.
Gulf ripples soak sports world

(AAP) - The fun and games world of sports began bracing Tuesday for the serious possibility of war between the United States and Iraq.

Events, athletes and fans around the world were getting ready in case war broke out in the Persian Gulf.

At Melbourne, Australia, site of the Australian Open, a newspaper headline read, "NO HOPE," as the front pages above photographs of President Bush and his wife prayed.

In the players' lounge, there was more talk about Iraq President Saddam Hussein's plans and prospects of terrorism than there was about tennis.

Bryan Shelton, a former All-American at Georgia Tech, was worried about his brother Mark, an army captain stationed in Germany who could be sent to the Middle East.

"Everybody's talking about it every day," Shelton said. "It's a scary situation with the deadline coming up. My whole family is a little nervous, not just for my brother, but because of what's going to happen over there. I just hope they can come up with a way out of going to war. I'm watching and praying about it."

In the Senate of Canada, spoke of the fears players had about their vulnerability to terrorism as they travel from one tournament to another.

"You have to be worried about the terrorist attack possibilities," she said. "Terrorists like to strike at 747s flying around.

I feel safer being down here and far away. I think Australia's probably one of the safest places to be. I wouldn't want to be in Europe now.

"It's scary. A lot of people just think it's all about oil. I don't think they realize a lot of people from Kuwait have been killed and tortured," American Open Shriver said that at a dinner with players from Switzerland, France and Argentina, most of the conversation was about the Persian Gulf.

"It's interesting to hear that not everyone agrees with the U.S. stance," Shriver said. "They are far from 100 percent supportive. I can't say whether we should or shouldn't (go war), but you always hope for an alternative."

Meanwhile, European Tour golf officials in Virginia Water, England, said that the Dubai Desert Classic tournament, scheduled to start Feb. 7, had been called off because of the Gulf crisis.

Ken Schofield, executive director of the European Tour, said: "I am saddened but completely understand the action taken by the sponsor."

In Italy, two American women basketball players left their Italian clubs because of the fear of war.

Pamela McGee informed her club, Pistoia, of her decision to leave, while Catanzaro said that Monica-Lamb Lattin left abruptly.

The NFL has no plans to postpone playoff games in view of the Gulf crisis, nor has ABC considered broadcast options for the Super Bowl on Jan 17.

"The NFL is planning to complete the remaining post-season games as scheduled," spokesman Greg Aiello said. "If events during the next three weeks lead us to re-evaluate our plans, we will make an announcement to that effect at that time."

The conference championships are scheduled for Sunday.

"Obviously, no one on earth knows what's going to happen in the Persian Gulf," ABC spokesman Mark Mandel said.

"Right now, we're going ahead as we've planned it for a long time.

A report in this week's Advertising Age magazine said the NFL would consider postponing the Super Bowl at Tampa, Fla, if war broke out in the Gulf.

According to the magazine, advertisers, which include Pepsi, Coca-Cola and Anheuser-Busch, have considered contingency plans in case of war.

Advertisers are paying ABC about $800,000 per 30 seconds of commercial time on the Super Bowl.

Richard Coffer, who plays for the NBA's Minnesota Timberwolves, is worried about his friends stationed in Saudi Arabia, all members of the 82nd Airborne that once included Coffer.

"My hope is that there is no war, because even if war lasts an hour, somebody is going to die," Coffer said. "Any time a life is lost, it can't be replaced."

Ed Reynolds, a linebacker with the New England Patriots, is a member of a reserve unit in Salem, Va, and could be called for duty.

"Combat is a lot more serious than playing a game," Reynolds said. "But I think it's time we quiet dragging and get it over with."

"It's interesting to hear that not everyone agrees with the U.S. stance," Shriver said. "They are far from 100 percent supportive. I can't say whether we should or shouldn't (go war), but you always hope for an alternative."

Meanwhile, European Tour golf officials in Virginia Water, England, said that the Dubai Desert Classic tournament, scheduled to start Feb. 7, had been called off because of the Gulf crisis.

Ken Schofield, executive director of the European Tour, said: "I am saddened but completely understand the action taken by the sponsor."

In Italy, two American women basketball players left their Italian clubs because of the fear of war.

Pamela McGee informed her club, Pistoia, of her decision to leave, while Catanzaro said that Monica-Lamb Lattin left abruptly.

The NFL has no plans to postpone playoff games in view of the Gulf crisis, nor has ABC considered broadcast options for the Super Bowl on Jan 17.

"The NFL is planning to complete the remaining post-season games as scheduled," spokesman Greg Aiello said. "If events during the next three weeks lead us to re-evaluate our plans, we will make an announcement to that effect at that time."

The conference championships are scheduled for Sunday.

"Obviously, no one on earth knows what's going to happen in the Persian Gulf," ABC spokesman Mark Mandel said.

"Right now, we're going ahead as we've planned it for a long time.

A report in this week's Advertising Age magazine said the NFL would consider postponing the Super Bowl at Tampa, Fla, if war broke out in the Gulf.

According to the magazine, advertisers, which include Pepsi, Coca-Cola and Anheuser-Busch, have considered contingency plans in case of war.

Advertisers are paying ABC about $800,000 per 30 seconds of commercial time on the Super Bowl.

Richard Coffer, who plays for the NBA's Minnesota Timberwolves, is worried about his friends stationed in Saudi Arabia, all members of the 82nd Airborne that once included Coffer.

"My hope is that there is no war, because even if war lasts an hour, somebody is going to die," Coffer said. "Any time a life is lost, it can't be replaced."

Ed Reynolds, a linebacker with the New England Patriots, is a member of a reserve unit in Salem, Va, and could be called for duty.

"Combat is a lot more serious than playing a game," Reynolds said. "But I think it's time we quiet dragging and get it over with."

The Observer

SPORTS BRIEFS

The Notre Dame Cycling team will be holding an organizational meeting on Tuesday, Jan 22, at 7 p.m. in N.S.H. Room 127. If you can't make it or have any questions, call Jonathan Puskin at x3317. Anybody who is interested in riding should attend. No experience necessary!

Late Night Olympics teams are being organized at Notre Dame and St. Mary's. Contact the LNO representative in your hall for information on the latest night of the year - Late Night Olympics, Friday, Feb. 1.

All women's novice crew members - mandatory meeting on Thursday, Jan 17 in 104 O'Shaug.

Prayer for Peace

Players from the Chicago Bears and New York Giants knelt in prayer for American troops following their playoff game Sunday.
Tonight we faced a zone again, continued from page 20
we did in the second half of the scoreboard we were down unable to shut him off. early as he canned three three-pointers and we did one of the best jobs to get him in it. Leonard (23 points) was able to hand, could get very little going and we did one of the best jobs of our offense." Sweet could get very little going and we did one of the best jobs of our offense." Sweet added. "With him in the game we are able to cut down on turnovers, and he also helps us execute on defense.

But the key to the Irish offense is Ellis, so although the return of Singleton helps, the loss of Ellis could hurt him even more. Phelps will hold his weekly teleconference at noon today and will likely comment on the future of Ellis.

The Observer/Macy Hueckel

The Observer

Season ends for spartan Zorich

By FRANK PASTOR

Men's Basketball

HOOPS UPSIDE YOUR HEAD

The Irish defense, much-maligned during the regular season, put together perhaps its two finest showings of the season in the final two games against Colorado and USC. It was not enough, however, to overcome five turnovers by an unproductive offense that generated only 19 points in the last 10 quarters. "We did the best we could," Zorich said. "Apparently, it wasn't enough." Zorich did more than his share this season, bouncing back from a dislocated right knee cap injured in the Oct. 27 Pittsburgh game to win the Lombardi Award, presented to the college lineman or linebacker who best qualifies the experiences espoused by the legendary Green Bay Packers' coach.

Zorich learned to appreciate the importance of a proper value system early in life. His mother, Zora, raised Chris alone in the violent South Side of Chicago, where their apartment was repeatedly broken into on five different occasions. When Zora died unexpectedly on Christmas Eve, 1989, she had been killed by her drug dealer. He returned from Miami to find her lying dead on the floor of their apartment.

"She was an inspiration to me and others," Zorich told Blue and Gold Illustrated. "Hopefully, I'll turn out like her in her legacy." Perhaps there was no more fitting tribute to the memory of Zora Zorich than Chris's MVP showing in the Orange Bowl game and the dignified manner in which he handled himself during the week that followed his death. Zorich, though, believed the game was lost in the trenches. "You can't call the game on one person," Zorich said. "(Biemel) came right over me that touchdown."

That touchdown, a one-yard plunge over the right side of the line 4-26 remaining in the third quarter, proved to be the game-winner. It punctuated an eight-play, 60-yard drive that started when outside linebacker Paul Rose recovered Ricky Watters's fumble at the Notre Dame 40.
**Backup quarterback steals show**

Johnson rallies Buffaloes to win, Mirer upset with loss

By Greg GUFFEY
Sports Editor

MIAMI - Colorado reserve quarterback Charles Johnson found himself in a most unusual position at halftime of the Orange Bowl against Notre Dame.

The Buffaloes trailed the Irish 6-3 and Darian Hagan was injured in Colorado's last series of the half. That meant Johnson would suddenly be the key to Colorado's national championship hopes in the second half.

"Darian told me at halftime to concentrate and stay tough in the second half," Johnson said.

Johnson followed his orders well, as he completed 5 of 6 passes for 80 yards and led the Buffaloes in a 10-9 victory and the Associated Press national championship. He was also named the game's most valuable player.

"I just couldn't be prouder of him," Colorado coach Bill McCartney said.

Johnson had played in eight games at quarterback and had started contests against Missouri and Iowa State. He completed 10 of 18 passes for 151 yards in the victory over Missouri.

Johnson didn't necessarily post staggering numbers against Notre Dame, but he made the big plays when it counted. He completed a big third-and-one pass to tight end Jon Roman midway through the third quarter that kept a drive alive and later resulted in a touchdown. He also made another third-down completion to wide receiver Mike Pritchard early in the fourth quarter that led to a field goal attempt that was blocked by Notre Dame's Greg Thomas.

He was able to keep together a Colorado offense that could have easily fallen apart with Hagans injury.

"I think it was a great team effort," Johnson said. "We came together as a group in the second half to pull off the win. I feel good about winning the most valuable player award, but it is a total team effort."
McGraw's women had successful break

RENE FERRAN  
Sports Writer

CHICAGO - The Notre Dame women's basketball team took some giant steps toward its first-ever NCAA tournament bid over the Christmas break.

The Irish (10-3) won the Texaco-Hawk Classic in Philadelphia, defeating perennial NCAA powers Louisiana Tech and host St. Joseph's. In addition, Notre Dame ran its record to 4-0 in conference play with lopsided victories over Marquette, Butler, and Detroit, extending its streak of consecutive league victories to 28, and jumping into the national ranking for the first time in team history; the Irish are No. 22 in this week's AP and USA Today poll.

Over the break, Notre Dame's average margin of victory was 23.7 points per game, and the team held its opponents to only 34.2 percent shooting from the field in the six games.

"We've really concentrated a lot on defense since the Indiana game," Irish head coach Muffet McGraw said. "The Marquette game was definitely the turning point of our year. On offense, we played our best game of the season, and our defense started to come around."

Against Marquette, Notre Dame held the Warriors to only 26.6 percent shooting for the game en route to an easy 109-56 win. Comalita Haysbert scored 19 points to lead a balanced Irish attack in which every player on the roster scored.

In the opening round of the Texaco-Hawk Classic, Notre Dame raced to a 47-20 halftime lead on Louisiana Tech-71-66. A 16-3 run in the first half helped the Irish build a 39-25 halftime lead.

In the second half, Notre Dame increased its lead to 18 points on 8-31 shooting. The Irish took the lead for good on Karen Robinson's 16-footer, which sparked an 11-0 run to give them a 24-14 lead. The lead grew to 14 on two Sherrri Orlowsky jumpers, but a 9-2 Hawk run gave Notre Dame only a 42-35 halftime advantage.

The Irish came out red-hot in the second half, scoring the first 12 points to put their lead to 54-35 with only 9:56 remaining. St. Joseph's was held to just 18 second-half points on 6-31 shooting. Robinson led the Irish with 16 points. Margaret Nowlin added 14, and Orlowsky, Haysbert, and Coquese Washington chipped in eight apiece.

"The turnover was very important for us in that it put us into the national spotlight and got us ranked," McGraw said. "In terms of confidence, to know that they could play with any team in the country was a big step forward (for the team)."

Another key for the Irish has been the play of All-American candidate Robinson. Although her scoring has been down this year, she has more than made up for it with her defense and playmaking.

McGraw noted that while in the past, her star had to do everything in order for the Irish to win, the talent on this year's squad has allowed her to focus on other aspects of her game.

"Her defense has improved greatly," McGraw said, "and since she forces teams to play man against us, it opens things up inside, and both Kristie and Margaret are playing well. It's a tribute to Karen that she's unselfish enough to get the ball to the open players inside."

The Irish returned home from Philly long enough to rout Detroit 87-53. Notre Dame raced to a 47-20 halftime lead and never trailed. Davis had 17 points and Robinson 14 to lead the Irish.

Notre Dame next headed to Indianapolis to face a 10-1 Butler team. However, the Lady Bulldogs were without Julie VanDielingen, the leading scorer and rebounder in the MCC, due to an injured Achilles tendon. Still, Butler hung tough, and, led by JILL RoBINSon, were within eight at halftime, 37-29.

The Irish finally shook off the pesky Lady Bulldogs as Nowlin and Davis combined for 10 points during a 16-0 spurt to take a 65-39 lead with 8:51 remaining. Butler got no closer than 14 the rest of the way as the Irish won 86-64. Davis ended up with 25 points, while Robinson added 16 and Nowlin 15.

McGraw was pleasantly surprised by how her team easily handled its MCC rivals.

"It's not that our starters were 50 points better than their starters," she said. "Our bench is very strong, so that was huge for us, but we don't lose anything."

Orlowsky, Tootie Jones and Kristen Knapp - all freshmen - played key roles off the bench during the break, and McGraw anticipates their continuing to improve and contribute to the team.

"We have a lot of talent, a lot of depth on the bench, and we're going to start using it more in the upcoming games," McGraw said.

Notre Dame's final game over break was at De Paul last Friday. The Irish scored the first nine points of the contest and never looked back, trouncing the Blue Demons 81-66. With the victory, the Irish snapped a six-game losing streak against De Paul dating back to the 1986-87 season.

Hayesbert led Notre Dame with 21 points and a career-high 10 rebounds, while Washington scored a career-best 20 points, 12 in the first half when the Irish built a 43-26 halftime lead.

Junior forward Margaret Nowlin (shooting), shown in action against Evansville, nabbed 15 points as she led the Irish over Loyola, 66-55.

Notre Dame Communications and Theatre  
announces

Auditions for  

The Ice Wolf

Directed by Reginald Bain  
Wednesday, January 16 and Thursday, January 17 at 7:00 PM  
Laboratory Theatre — Washington Hall

The Ice Wolf, the second Studio Series production of the 1990-91 season, is a play for young audiences which will be performed in the laboratory theatre.

No preparation is necessary for the audition.

Happy 1st Birthday MARY FOOs!  
This is the big One!  
Love,  
Courtney

OLYMPICS 9 9 1 1

L A T E  N I G H T

Wednesday, January 16, 1991

OLYMPICS 9911

L A T E  N I G H T

Thursday, February 1, 1991 • Joyce ACC • 8:00p.m. - 4:00a.m

Contact Your Hall Representative • Sponsored by Non-Varsity Athletics

Proceeds to benefit the St. Joseph County Special Olympics
**By GREG GUFFEE**

**Sports Editor**

MIAMI - It was a fitting ending to the 1991 college football season.

Colorado earned Notre Dame 10-9 to win the Federal Express Orange Bowl, after a 91-yard punt return by Raghib Ismail nullified a clippping penalty in the game's last minute.

The Buffaloes (10-1-1) earned what Colorado has done all we beat out there. If you look at it's championship, that was a great team of kids," Colorado coach Bill McCartney said after the victory.

"I couldn't be prouder of our kids," Colorado coach Bill McCartney said after the victory. "I couldn't be prouder of our kids."

Colorado was long remembered for what was possibly Ismail's last punt return in a Notre Dame uniform. He caught the ball at his own nine, skirted a handful of tacklers and streaked up the right sideline for the apparent game-winning touchdown. But the clip by Irish senior Greg Davis brought the ball back to the Notre Dame 22.

"The return by Rocket Ismail was one of the greatest individual efforts I've seen," Holtz said. "I don't know if the clip had anything to do with the return, but I certainly hope it didn't." Even with the clip, Notre Dame still had to get into range for a possible Craig Hentrich field goal. Birk Miler completed a fourth-down pass to Derek Brown for 15 yards to the 38, but Colorado's Deon Figures intercepted a Miler pass two plays later to seal the victory.

Buffalo junior quarterback Charles Johnson came off the bench to replace injured starter Andrew Lucky, who had become one of the game's unlikely heroes. Johnson completed 5 of 8 passes for 38 yards in the re-serve role to Garner offensive most valuable player honors.

"It was credit to him the way he played," said Notre Dame's Greg Davis, who completed 3 of 4 passes for 56 yards against Johnson in high school.

"He had an off-balance some of the time."

Notre Dame had its chances but was unable to take advantage of them.

A 15-play drive on its first possession ended in a field goal attempt which was blocked. The Irish had two fumbles and three interceptions.

"We competed hard but turned the ball over and you can't do that," Holtz said. "Three turnovers in four plays is disastrous. You can't win a football game doing that." But a fateful drive to this was that Hentrich's after attempt was blocked.

Colorado's Ronnie Bradford, who had scored a touchdown in the 42-yard punt return in a Notre Dame punt, could have blocked the field goal attempt. "That was a great team of kids," Colorado coach McCartney said after the victory.

"The offense didn't click and controlling the tempo," Holtz said. "We didn't play all that well."

"We usually start out games pretty slow, and it takes us a while to get into it," said Loyola coach Marty Hawkins.

"We're a young team, we were able to cut that deficit to seven points until there was just 3:23 left in the game. The Irish quickly put an end to that rally as Ellis dunked and Daimon Sweet, who finished with 20 points on 10 for 12 from the field, made a breakaway layup. Phelps was pleased with his squad's performance, which was dominated by Loyola's zone defense. "I didn't know," Ellis said Tuesday. "The offense is kind of up in the air right now, and I don't know what comes tomorrow."