Allied forces shoot down two Iraqi warplanes

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) - Iraq's elusive air force showed signs of life Thursday and sent two warplanes along the Saudi coast carrying the feared Exocet anti-ship missiles. Both fighters were promptly shot down.

Iraqi pilots rushed the two mission fighters to the coast before trying to eject them from Kuwait by ground fire. The number of allied Sorties passed 15,000 on Thursday, US officials said. Allied sources in Dhaaran said the Iraqi-led coalition wants to pick up the pace, perhaps flying 3,000 missions a day if the skies remain clear.

In addition, Pentagon sources said Thursday that U.S. submarines, operating from the depths of the Arabian, Red and Caspian seas, are continuing to fire Tomahawks at targets inside Iraq.

Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said Wednesday in Washington that air attacks would intensify along supply routes and lines of communications around the Iraqi city of Basra near the Gulf and Kuwait border, in an attempt to isolate the Iraqi army in Kuwait.

Despite the crushing allied air dominance, the Iraqis reportedly visited his troops in the front lines in southern Iraq and Kuwait on Wednesday.

The official Iraqi News Agency said Wednesday in Baghdad Iraq's commanders discussed the latest developments in the war with their commander-in-chief, then mocked the allies, saying they fear a ground war.

"The commanders said that because of his (the enemy's) cowardice and fear of combat with the land forces, the enemy tried to establish any serious contact ... and preoccupied itself, for the benefit of public opinion, with bombing from high altitudes," the news agency quoted Saddam as saying. "It is only a matter of time before the enemy becomes frustrated." (see GULF / page 8)

Operation snowstorm

Thousands of miles away from the conflict in the Middle East, sophomores Bill Carey (Navy ROTC) and Kevin Prendeville make their way to classes despite significant drops in temperature, increases in wind chill.

SUFR hopeful for talk with officials of Student Affairs

By KATE MANUEL

Editor's note: This is the first of a three part series examining the newly-formed campus minority coalition Student United for Respect (SUFR) that currently has 55 members on campus.

While next Tuesday's meeting between Patricia O'Hara, vice president of Student Affairs, and members of the group Students United for Respect (SUFR) may not be held when scheduled, both sides hope a discussion about the situation of minorities at Notre Dame will occur soon.

The upcoming meeting was scheduled in response to the demands of demonstrators who had crowded the Student Affairs office last Monday, Martin Luther King Day, seeking an open forum for discussing minority issues.

Last Wednesday, after a meeting had been scheduled, however, members of SUFR say they received a letter from O'Hara in which she canceled the meeting because Student Affairs does not recognize SUFR as an official University organization.

SUFR members said that O'Hara had agreed earlier in this school year to meet with groups of students concerned about minority issues. SUFR said it is such a group of concerned students and that O'Hara's cancellation of the meeting was another evidence of "disrespect" toward minorities by the administration.

"We are still planning on having that meeting Tuesday," said one SUFR member. "She made a public commitment and we are expecting her to be there Tuesday."

Father Peter Rocca, the assistant vice president of Student Services in the Office of Student Affairs, said that O'Hara, who will be out of town at a meeting until Monday, did write a letter to a member of SUFR.

When the demonstrators came to her office on Martin Luther King Day, O'Hara had said she would need to look into SUFR's organizational status in the office, Rocca said.

O'Hara did not want to call off next Tuesday's meeting, said Rocca, but she probably thought it best to do so after checking the appropriateness of such a meeting in the office and finding it inappropriate.

O'Hara has suggested that SUFR apply for official recognition through Student Activities and she is certainly willing to talk about minority issues to the group with students, said Rocca.

Because O'Hara has been told that SUFR is a coalition of ethnic organizations already recognized on campus, she said, she is planning to meet with the officially recognized ethnic groups on campus and believes that basically the same people would be in attendance at each type of meeting.

Every year we (the minorities on campus) have become more of a cohesive group. This year we decided to be more aggressive to meet our needs and concerns. This year we decided to come together under a new name (SUFR). That's the only difference - the name," said Robert Price, a Notre Dame alumnus, who is a SUFR spokesperson.

Representatives of SUFR describe it as a
The Observer

Friday, January 25, 1991

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INSIDE COLUMN

I want my cable TV— for CNN of course

The other day I plopped down on the couch in my room and flipped on the TV to see what was on. To my surprise, all three (count 'em, three) television stations in South Bend were showing soap operas. Just over a week ago, the Villanova Wildcats, one of my favorite college basketball teams, were playing the Georgetown Hoyas on national TV—except it was on ESPN. This meant I had to sit by my phone and call a sports line every few minutes to get an update on the game.

And then, last Wednesday, the war in the Persian Gulf erupted. After a few days, the three major networks went back to regular programming, leaving us to find out information only when the networks decided to break in and update us.

Meanwhile, CNN was continuing its coverage of the situation. CNN is, of course, the Cable News Network, the most thorough news agency on television—and it's available only on cable. With the crisis continually developing, and with college-age people having potentially the most to lose (if, for instance, a draft were to be declared), it seems logical that we be given the chance to subscribe to cable television.

I have seen ads in this very paper that CNN is being broadcast in Theodore's during the Persian Gulf crises. While I applaud this effort, Theodore's is quite inconsistent. It would be much simpler if we all who had to do was turn on the tube to see the latest update.

Regarding the availability of CNN in Theodore's, I also feel that if cable is available in LaFortune, why can't any of the dorms on campus receive it? Flanner and Grace are already wired for it, and rumors abound that dorms on campus are being wired.

And, while it is only a few dollars a month, within the budget of nearly every student here, and the benefits would be enormous. From a legal, financial, and political perspective, CNN would be a boon to anyone interested in covering foreign news, while other channels show educational shows about the arts and sciences, presenting new perspectives for students.

The entertainment aspect would be re-freshing change from the usual fare of daytime television as well, enabling students to see some movies, the newest videos on MTV, and, yes, more basketball games.

Other universities already have cable, and friends at tiny Eckhart College in central Indiana were surprised to learn Notre Dame doesn't have cable TV.

It is far past time for the Administration to offer cable television to the students of the University of Notre Dame, to give us a chance to broaden our horizons, watch more entertainment than is possible on regular television, and to keep up to date with a situation that affects all of our lives—the war in the Persian Gulf.

Rich Kurz
Sports Copy Editor

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Friday, Jan. 25.

The Persian Gulf escalated. After a few days, the situation only when the networks decided to break in and update us.

Persian Gulf erupted. After a few days, the situation only when the networks decided to break in and update us.

from the Middle East and the Caribbean will air Friday, from 5-7 p.m. on WTVY.

Lyons Hall has changed the time of its Sunday Liturgy from 4:30-11:30 p.m. An invitation is extended to join the Lyons community on any Sunday.

Anyone interested in helping out with Senior Month, please submit name, address, and area of interest (Programming, Publicity, etc.) to the Senior Class Office by Monday.

Graduate Student Teaching is the subject of the first Graduate Student Union Professional Development Workshop on Monday from 7-9 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education Auditorium. All graduate students interested in teaching should attend.

There will be a mandatory meeting for debaters team captains and on Monday at 7 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.

Ahmad armed Soviets were trying to cross the border into Czechoslovakia, a parliamentary deputy was quoted as saying Thursday, "Some armed people attempted to cross the border," deputy Peter Kulan told the CTK news agency. "The attempt was halted while they were still on Soviet territory and allegedly killed the lives of 14 people." Kulan gave no details on when or where the deaths occurred. Martin Fendrych, the Czechoslovak Interior Ministry spokesman, said he had no official information on the shootings. There were unconfirmed reports of a similar incident on the Soviet-Hungarian border last month.

About 1,500 people rallied Thursday night in Hong Kong outside the Chinese news agency office, to protest the trial in Beijing of a key student leader of the 1989 pro-democracy movement in China. The protesters carried lighted candles and shouted slogans demanding the release of jailed dissidents in China. Wang, one of the student leaders most sought after by Chinese officials after the democracy movement was crushed, went on trial Wednesday after spending nearly 20 months in jail.

Louisiana's electric chair unnecessarily burns and mutilates the people it kills, an engineer testified Thursday in a challenge to state execution as cruel and unusual punishment. The engineer, John Webster, was the first witness in a federal court hearing on whether the chair is so badly designed that Robert Wayne Sawyer shouldn't be executed in it. Sawyer was sentenced to death in a murder trial.

The court has ordered a New Orleans man to report to re At the University of Notre Dame, to give us a chance to broaden our horizons, watch more entertainment than is possible on regular television, and to keep up to date with a situation that affects all of our lives—the war in the Persian Gulf.

In addition, the study was being conducted at the University of Notre Dame, to give us a chance to broaden our horizons, watch more entertainment than is possible on regular television, and to keep up to date with a situation that affects all of our lives—the war in the Persian Gulf.

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GSU to conduct workshop to train teaching assistants

By SARAH VOIGT
News Writer

The Graduate Student Union has organized a workshop designed to train the increasing numbers of graduate students who work for the University as teaching assistants and research assistants.

The Professional Development Workshop Program will be composed of five sessions during the week of Jan. 28. Graduate student Peter Borg, a member of the four person committee that planned this workshop, said that GSU is taking the lead in the hopes of presenting a model to the Administration for improved training of TAs and RAs.

Edna Hidekel, chair of the GSU committee, said that graduate students suggested the need for this workshop. She explained that the program will also complement the University's mission to improve and expand its research capabilities.

Hidekel said that teaching graduate students at Notre Dame have never before been offered formal teaching, testing and grading instruction. "Graduate students here must walk into the classroom the first day with no teacher training. Other universities offer as much as one month of teaching training before classes begin."

Hidekel said, "Arsene Ballhuta, another member of the GSU committee, said that as full-time professors devote more and more of their time to research, the need for teaching assistants will increase. "The GSU has anticipated this phenomenon with the formation of this workshop," Ballhuta said.

The Administration is co-sponsoring the event with the GSU. "The Administration has been more supportive. Father Malloy and Timothy O'Meara (Provost) have agreed to speak on the final session," Hidekel said.

The committee has commissioned Michael Salemi, professor of economics at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, to speak on the role of graduate student teaching at the first session on Jan. 28. Salemi has run a teacher training session at the University of North Carolina for twelve years.

George Lopez, associate professor of government and international relations at Notre Dame, will offer teaching skills and helpful hints on Jan. 29. Luis Fraga, director of graduate studies and associate professor of government and international relations, will speak on effective testing and grading strategies the following evening.

Service groups recruit

Over 40 services and social action groups, including Recyclin' Irish and Red Cross, were represented at the Center for Social Concerns Activities Festival. The fair was held to provide information and opportunities to become involved in various campus service organizations.

SMC to enact new student constitution

By RENEE YOUNG
News Writer

On February 21, with the election of a new Saint Mary's Student Body President, a new student government constitution will go into effect, according to Vice-President of Student Activities, Maureen Lowry.

The new constitution was approved unanimously yesterday by the Board of Governance. The new constitution's main goal is to cut down on overlap, leaving the Board of Governors to deal strictly with issues and the Student Activities Board, which will take over the Board of Student Affairs, to handle the planning and execution of all activities, said Student Body President Kathleen Schmidt.

The constitution provides for three boards: Board of Governors, chaired by the Student Body President; Student Activities Board, chaired by the Vice-president for Student Affairs; Residence Hall Association, chair to be elected by the board.

The constitution creates a Residence Hall Association, which will consist of the hall board, resident directors, resident advisors and a representative of the Hall President's Council. The association will deal with issues of the ball such as smoking and quiet hours, leaving issues of the entire campus to the Board of Governors.

The constitution will be a chapter of the National Residency Hall Association. Members will attend various national conferences throughout the year to gain new ideas on promoting hall unity.

In order to promote campus unity, a chair from the office of minority, international and non-traditional students (MINT) will be appointed by the council. The association will meet each Saturday to discuss issues and problems facing students.

Over 40 service and social action groups, including Recyclin' Irish and Red Cross, were represented at the Center for Social Concerns Activities Festival. The fair was held to provide information and opportunities to become involved in various campus service organizations.

Editor-in-Chief

Applications are now being accepted for the position of

Editor-in-Chief

1991-92

Anyone interested in applying should submit a resume and a personal statement not exceeding five pages to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m., January 25, 1991.

Further information is available from Alison Cocks at The Observer, 239-7471.
SUFR
continued from page 3

"coalition of students who are concerned about the situation of minorities on campus." Its members include African-American, Native Americans, Hispanics, and some white students. Price will serve as a spokesperson for SUFR which prefers to speak as a group and not as individual members.

The group has been operational over the past year, holding meetings and writing open letters to the administration.

Racial harassment policy
The finalization and submission of a racial harassment policy, for inclusion in the catalogue, by March 19 is one of the demands which SUFR presented to the Administration on Monday.

The Administration had agreed to the formulation of such a policy two years ago, after a professor made racially-insensitive comments to a student, said a SUFR member. Since that time, this SUFR member said, the Administration has not formulated a racial harassment policy nor mentioned any progress in formulating one.

SMC
continued from page 3

has been added to the Board of Governance. This chair will deal primarily with racial concerns of the campus.

The constitution also deals with a new voting procedure for hall boards. Elections will take place before room picks in February. A candidate chooses a hall to run for and if she wins, she is guaranteed a room in that hall.

Along with the new constitution, a new election process for the Student Academic Council (SAC) was approved. Members will be selected by the existing department representative and approved by the department chair. In previous elections, members were appointed solely by the chair.

By having existing members select their successors, the board hopes to cut down on time initiating members so they can immediately fulfill their purpose, which is to represent and act upon the views of the Saint Mary's student body in relation to the academic affairs of the college, said SAC chair Maggie Belin.

Schmidl said she hopes the new constitution will help student government and the Student Academic Council to become more efficient in providing for all students needs.

The Observer
Friday, January 25, 1991

SUFR continued from page 1

Iloca said that a policy covering harassment in any form is "undergoing University-wide discussion and consideration," and that he has personally heard such a policy discussed at a recent rectors' meeting.

Provost Timothy O'Meara said that the university has been working on a racial harassment policy, covering both written and verbal harassment. He also said that O'Hara would be speaking on the formulation of a written harassment policy when she returned to Notre Dame.

He said, "such a racial harassment policy was drafted under the auspices of a committee under Eileen Kolman, now the Dean of the freshman Year of Studies, when she was assistant provost."

This policy incorporated two conflicting values, freedom of speech and the concern that females and ethnic minorities should not be physically or verbally abused, he said, and these conflicts have been discussed among the deans, the University Administration, and members of the Faculty Senate. The Faculty Senate now is discussing and making recommendations about harassment policy. From the Faculty Senate, the verbal harassment policy will go to the Student Government, the highest academic body in the University, for approval, O'Meara said.

He said, "I fully expect this process to be completed within this semester."

Multi-cultural gathering space
A commitment to build a multi-cultural center providing office, congressional space, library space, lounge space, an auditorium, and study rooms is being demanded from the Administration by SUFR.

SUFR members said that the multi-cultural center would be available to all students and that it would not be a place where ethnic groups would withdraw, separating themselves from the rest of the student body. They also said that the center would help in promoting genuine cultural diversity, rather than just cultural visibility, at Notre Dame.

Until such space is ready, SUFR wants the freedom to hold events at Theodore's without the presence of a D.J. and without monetary restrictions.

Joe Cassidy, director of Student Activities, said that such use of Theodore's by SUFR would be entirely possible, depending upon what other plans have been made for Theodore's that night.

Although most uses of Theodore's are for social functions, Cassidy said, a variety of groups use Theodore's for different purposes, including talent shows, dances, receptions, and lectures.

SUFR is also demanding that, by Feb. 6, their office be moved from its current location at the "cramped club closet" to the Club Room in LaFortune (Room 207) which, according to a SUFR press release, "is rarely used and which was once the old BCAC (Black Cultural Arts Council) room."

"The Club Room was the old BCAC room. The Administration claimed it was not being used; it was being used by the BCAC. In effect it was taken from us," said one SUFR member.

"There are places like the Club Room, and the Student Council Room that no one has heard of or used, they are taking up valuable space that could be used," one SUFR member said.

The Club Room was not seen as being used by the BCAC, and it was given to the Club Coordination Council when the Council was created last year, said Jeff Stark of the Club Coordination Council.

"The BCAC until last year used the Club Council did not exist; prior to that time, the room we now occupy was taken over by the BCAC as a lounge. As far as anyone could tell, the room was not used that often and it was taken over by the Club Council office," said Stark.

The BCAC was not left without office space, said Stark. He said, "the BCAC was given office space on the second floor of LaFortune, like the class offices.

Although he has not seen the office which SUFR calls a "cramped club closet," Stark said it is probably much the same size as the other offices on the second floor of LaFortune and that very few clubs are able to have permanent offices.

"I would assume it's like the other offices on the second floor, basically the same size. You could count on two hands the number of clubs, of the over 100 clubs that we have on campus, that do have permanent offices," said Stark.

While actual club offices are assigned through the Student Activities Office, Stark said the Club Council does have four empty desk and filing cabinets in its office which it assigns to clubs which are seeking a place to work during the day, rather than a permanent, secure office where they can store a computer.

Monday The Observer will examine the issues of the Office of Minority Student Affairs and academic issues.

CAMPUS BIBLE STUDY*
*C. B. S.
Ecumenical Bible Study Tuesday, Jan. 29, 1991 and every Tuesday
Meetings: 7:00 P.M. one hour sessions (bring your own Bible) in the Conference Room of Campus Ministry Badin Hall
Directed by: Fr. Al D’Alonzo, C.S.C.
For additional information call: 239-6633 or 239-5955
Graduate Students, Undergraduate Students, International Students and Members of the Notre Dame Family invited to attend

SUMMER SERVICE PROJECTS
APPLICATION DEADLINE - FEB. 7
$1400.00 SCHOLARSHIP
ND students only
Eight weeks of service work during the summer
In cities of ND Alumni Clubs across the US
Information meeting Jan. 26, 8:30 p.m.
Center for Social Concerns

Sacred Heart Church
Mass Schedule
Saturday, January 26
5:00 pm Fr. Richard Warner, C.S.C.
Sunday, January 27
10:00 am Fr. Richard McdBrien, C.S.C.
11:45 am Fr. Richard Warner, C.S.C.

The St. Edward's Hall Players
proudly present
MENSA SCENIC A OLD LAUGH
A COMEDY BY
JOSEPH KESSELRING
Washington Hall
Performances will be Thursday January 24 through the 26th at 8:10 p.m. and a special Sunday matinee

Graduate Students, Undergraduate Students, International Students and Members of the Notre Dame Family invited to attend

THE OBSERVER
ND to establish energy center aiding local industries

By FRANK RIVERA
News Writer

With help from the U.S. Department of Energy, the University of Notre Dame will establish an energy analysis and diagnostic center to help local manufacturers. The center will employ ND engineering students, under the supervision of University faculty, to visit plants, analyze process operations and energy use and provide both energy management information and technical assistance to improve efficiency of energy use. Not all manufacturers are eligible, though: According to center director, John Lucey, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, those industrial firms within the Standard Industrial Classification Code 20-39 are eligible for help if they meet at least three of the following criteria:

- A maximum of $1.75 million per year in energy costs at a particular plant;
- A maximum of $75 million per year in gross sales for a particular plant;
- A maximum of 500 employees at a particular plant;

"If (firms) are larger than that, they have their own engineering staff, or they should," said Lucey. "So, they should be able to do it themselves.... The chances are, their energy consumption is so low that we wouldn't be able to find enough savings to justify the cost of doing the audit."

Lucey and fellow center organizer, assistant director William Berry, associate professor and chair of electrical engineering, hope to increase plant efficiency in the small and medium sized manufacturers within a 150 mile radius, which the center will serve.

"Typically, we expect $3,000 or $4,000 or more a year in savings," per manufacturer, Lucey said.

When fully operational, the team of a "couple of graduate students and six or seven undergraduates, juniors or seniors," will make 30 analyses per year, according to Lucey.

The engineering students will be chosen from several interested students.

"We've had one session with students who might work with the program, and (we will) select down to the six or seven that we'll use," said Lucey. "It is a question of their ability and availability."

"To be "available," students must be willing to spend their summers working, since much of the analyses will be performed during the summer.

The students will be paid a "student stipend, like a grader's (stipend)," by the center. In addition, credit for a required course may be fulfilled.

"The audit reports the students, at least the mechanical engineering students, do will satisfy the design requirement that is included in the design course that mechanical engineers have to take," said Lucey.

The center, which will be located in renovated offices in Cubbon Hall of Engineering, is not the only one of its sort, according to Lucey. There are 13 to 15 such centers on university campuses around the country, all funded by the Department of Energy.

"They are administered by the University Science Center in Philadelphia," said Lucey. "but they've just a contractor for the Department of Energy."

The $46,000 grant, applied for last July and awarded in November, ends on Oct. 1. Lucey said, he "would expect it to be renewed at a somewhat higher amount, because it will cover (costs) for a full year."

Lucey hopes to begin operation soon.

"We've got to line up the students who are going to work with us and get them trained first," said Lucey. "I expect we'll start visiting manufacturer...."

see ENERGY / page 7

HAPPY JOTH LAVITEE

Like, Heat, Blim, Moo, Tazz, and Tar
Tar, Roof Roof

JUNIORS!

JPW UPDATE!
The time is drawing near and seating for dinner and brunch will be arranged on Monday January 28 and Tuesday January 29.

1. Come to the CCE between 2 pm and 10 pm.
2. Bring the ID's of the people with whom you intend to sit for each meal. (This will be a maximum of five to fill two adjacent tables).
3. Don't forget to come on one of these days- we want you to be able to enjoy both meals and the entire weekend.
The Lord's promise is that He is in our midst when we gather in prayer. Strengthened by this conviction, we beseech the Risen Christ to fill the world with His peace. We call upon Mary, the first disciple and the Queen of Peace, to intercede for us and for the peoples of our time... (The Challenge of Peace, p. 292)

A CALL TO PRAYER FOR PEACE

This Friday, and every Friday while the war lasts, we invite you to join in a special Mass for Peace which will be celebrated at Sacred Heart Church at 5:15 p.m.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 25, 1991 - 5:15 P.M.
Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C., Celebrant and Homilist

The tragedy of war has brought suffering and loss to many homes and families in countries throughout the world.

Let us join our voices to the many pleas of men and women of good will who pray for peace.

Let us also remember in a special way the victims of war in Iraq, Israel, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia and those from our own country.

At Notre Dame, we are particularly aware of the anxiety felt by parents, family members and friends from our faculty, staff and recent graduates who fear for the safety of these loved ones who are involved in this war:

Kevin O’Brien
Mary Pat Henahan Goverkar
Pat Timon
Carl Gebo
Peter Murphy
Navy Lt. James Jenista
Peter Van Es
Diane Fain
Arthur Navaro

Sean Reilly
Allen Hunt
Bob Henks
Joseph Bile
Javier Martinez
Mico Holguin
Christine Glavin
Alexander Navaro

Please let us know of additional names missing from this list.

CAMPUS MINISTRY
103 Hesburgh Library
The Observer page 7

Fraudulent scholarship service is put out of business

BY JOHN O'BRIEN
Managing Editor

An organization that allegedly offered fraudulent scholarship services to over four million college students, including many at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, has been effectively put out of business by a U.S. Postal Service order.

The organization, which used the names National Scholastic Resources Administration, Inc. (NSRA) and Academic Council on Financial Assistance (ACFA), has lost all privileges to receive mail after the Postal Service found it guilty of engaging "in a scheme to obtain money through the mail by means of materially false representations," according to Postal Service documents dated Nov. 23, 1990.

The order authorizes Postmasters in Washington, D.C. and San Diego to hold all mail addressed to the two companies and to return any mail which is found to refer to the sale of scholarship information.

Company officials can examine their mail at the post office, but a Postal Service employee must be present to determine if the mail relates to the business. All personal mail, however, can be delivered, according to the documents.

Joe Russo, director of Financial Aid, told students that scholarship services are not the best means of obtaining aid. "Nine-five percent of financial aid can be attained through routine channels," he said. "It's not impossible to benefit from these scholarship services, but the best sources for financial aid are traditional avenues like high school guidance counselors, the Office of Financial Aid and the local library, he said.

Students from Notre Dame first received mailings from the two companies in Dec., 1989, according to Joe Russo, director of Financial Aid at Notre Dame.

Colleges and universities across the nation also received these mailings.

The mailings guaranteed a list of twenty sources of scholarship money and at least a $300 return, providing the student pay $50, Russo said. Later mailings asked for $60.

The information, if any, that students received was of "marginal value at best," said Russo. He estimated that over 7,000 students across the country paid for the companies' services.

When the mailings first surfaced, the Office of Financial Aid was barraged with calls from students and parents who wanted more information. After receiving numerous complaints, an official complaint was filed with Notre Dame Security and action was taken, Russo said.

On March 28, 1990, Sgt. Dennis Navarre of ND Security and students Jim Marks and Brenda Buck, then seniors, and then-sophomore Bill Blanford testified at a Postal Service administrative hearing in Washington D.C.

The hearing was called to hear a complaint against ACFA, NSRA, and Michael Pousti and Ramin Niaikani, directors of the companies. As a result of the hearing, the Postal Service issued the order forbidding the companies from receiving business-related mail.

Russo said that the Postal Service (and not a criminal court) went after the organization because their practices were legal, yet still deceptive.

"These organizations are big-time operations," said Russo. "They had some prominent Washington lawyers representing them."

He added that the organization that ran ACFA and NSRA is not alone.

"There are hundreds of them out there," he said. "I get mail from them all the time."

Russo reiterated that the best source for financial aid information is the Office of Financial Aid and that the only way students can be sure of the authenticity of an offer is to check with the Office.

As a rule, Russo said, "If an offer sounds too good, it probably is."
Saddam promises Iraqi superiority in ground war

Continued from page 1

Thursday was one of the few northern Persian Gulf on punishing allied bombing of Iraq this week, "only 90" Iraqi planes were shot down by Thursday evening and that the Iraqis have fortified the Kuwait-Saudi border from the Gulf to the town of Khafji.

The incident was the latest of several actions off Kuwait, where the Iraqis are thought to have sunk mines to disrupt any plans by the allied forces to invade Kuwait from the sea.

The 51 Iraqis were put alive, the communique said. It claimed the allies had been so unsuccessful they had to "call in" to the coalition to participate in the aggression and against Iraq and the Arab nations.

President Saddam Hussein, who was quoted as saying "many pilots are no longer in our service." His name could not be made out.

A air battle of the war to produce devastating effect on the morale of the population. Iraq's ownimates put it at 12 miles.

The British Broadcasting Corp. in London reported putting up an interview with a third American, whom it identified as Maj. Thomas Edward Griffith, 34, a navigator.

There was no way of telling if the planes were firing on the ground or in the air.

Bahrain radio said 25 raids took place by Thursday evening and that the 4th Armored Division storms a trench during training in Baghdad.

A soldier of the 4th Armored Division storms a trench during training in Baghdad.

A British spokesman, RAF Group Capt. Niiall Irving, said the Iraqis tried to scuttle a miner and two other craft were attacked and damaged by U.S. Navy aircraft.

In a statement released yesterday, the GCAC said it would travel to Washington today to participate in a march for peace and an end to the Gulf War.

The GCAC will join other college campus organizations and national groups, including the National Campaign for Peace in the Middle East, National SANE/Freeze: Campaign for Global Security, and Pax Christi (USA) in a march this Saturday, according to Niiall Irving.

In an interview Thursday with the National Catholic Action Committee (GCAC) will travel to Washington today to participate in a march for peace and an end to the Gulf War.

The GCAC will join other college campus organizations and national groups, including the National Campaign for Peace in the Middle East, National SANE/Freeze: Campaign for Global Security, and Pax Christi (USA) in a march this Saturday, according to Niiall Irving.

In an interview Thursday with the National Catholic Action Committee (GCAC), the spokesman said: "We feel that if the group deeds at the present time, efforts at reaching a significant diplomatic settlement of the Gulf conflict would be greatly facilitated," according to a group statement.

The British said he believed the planes have been destroyed in Kuwait by the US and that Iraq had turned into anti-aircraft positions.

A carrier-based A-6 Intruder sank the minesweeper Thursday, the Navy said. Two American carriers, USS Midway and USS Ranger, are in the gulf, but the spokesman would not say which plane carried the bomb.

Details on the incident remain sketchy, but it appeared to be the same one British military officials reported earlier.

A British spokesman, RAF Group Capt. Niiall Irving, said the Iraqis tried to scuttle a miner and two other craft were attacked and damaged by U.S. Navy aircraft.

The group also expresses its dismay over the injury and death of the Iraqi people caused by the bombing raids of the United States and its allies.

"Only by stopping the bombing from falling can we insure that our loved ones will come home alive," it said.

The statement commented on the actions of Saddam, "As a seeker of peace and resolution, the members of GCAC vehemently condemn Saddam Hussein's attack on Kuwait and Iraq's bombing of other countries.

The group also expresses its dismay over the injury and death of the Iraqi people caused by the bombing raids of the United States and its allies.

"Only by stopping the bombing from falling can we insure that our loved ones will come home alive," it said.
At the Saint Mary’s campus in Moraga, Calif., a forum titled “Voices on the War” presented three perspectives on the Middle East crisis. The forum was sponsored by the Student Union, Campus Mail Service, Alternative Energy Policies, International Peace Studies, and the Center for Social Concerns and the Institute for International Peace Studies.

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Assistant Saint Mary’s Editor

“At war or what?” asked Joseph Incandela, assistant professor of religious studies, at the Saint Mary’s teach-in yesterday afternoon.

A forum titled “Voices on the Middle East Conflict: Varying Perspectives” lived up to its promise in that the three speakers would touch bases in the areas of philosophy, religion, and Arab perspective.

Ann Clark, chair and associate professor of philosophy, said she tends to worry about abstract ideas—what philosophy is all about. They are dangerous because they distance you from what you are talking about. We have to separate ourselves from the situation.

Clark also cautioned against taking the mantra of “head-in-thesand” approach to evaluating the events in the Gulf. “Look at what is happening to individuals: Look at where (the United States) money is going to,” said Clark.

To provide background for the discussion, Clark took the initiative of checking out the only book about Iraq at the South Bend Library. The CIA Handbook on Iraq called the country “the cradle of civilization,” having existed for 5,000 years. Proofs of the existence of God have origins in Baghdad. The works of Plato and Aristotle were saved in that portion of the world.

Half of the citizens of Iraq are under fifteen years old. In this case, Clark asked, “Who are we fighting?”

Khalil Azar of the Arab-American Club answered her with a history of Baghdad and what he described as the viewpoint of Arab nations. Azar sees no justification for America being involved in a problem that “is between Iraq and Kuwait.”

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Professors denounce war at Saint Mary’s teach-in

By PATRICK HEALY
News Writer

The United States is too dependent on oil, but Iraq’s invasion of Kuwait would not have had such an impact on oil prices, said two Saint Mary’s professors.

In his lecture, “The War’s Effects on the U.S. Economy and World Trade,” Joseph Brauer, visiting assistant professor of economics and economics, said that the events in the Middle East since August have had little effect on oil producers in the long run. Brauer said that “oil is as cheap as it has been since World War II” and that income since 1980 has risen faster than oil prices.

Brauer said that the size of the price fluctuations for a barrel of oil between twenty dollars and forty dollars since the first oil embargo is not unusual for any commodity, such as nickel or bananas.

The necessity of waging war with Iraq over oil because it controlled fifteen percent of the world’s oil supply is “not wonderful,” he noted. The U.S. has not waged war with Brazil because of their domination of the coffee market, and likewise with South Africa over diamonds.

Brauer stated that there has been an “oil glut since the invasion of Kuwait,” and that “this will be the case in the future.” He concluded by asking “if oil is not the reason, what is the real reason for the war?”

Joe Miller, associate professor of psychology, stated that the war is dependent on oil and the crisis in the Gulf are interrelated.

In his address, “The History of U.S. Dependence on Oil and Environmental Problems,” Miller said alternative energy sources are “not the wave of the future.”

BOMBS EXPLODE IN ALLIED ESTABLISHMENTS IN GREECE

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Assistant Saint Mary’s Editor

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Assistant Saint Mary’s Editor

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Assistant Saint Mary’s Editor

Bombs explode in Allied establishments in Greece

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Assistant Saint Mary’s Editor
Dear Editor:

All over campus alarm clocks are going off. It is 6:00 am — a horrendous hour to be getting up, especially on a Monday morning. At first the students began to protest this, but now they realize the pressure themselves against the cold January winds, eager to get on the bus to the rally. The protest march was being offered by Cardinal O'Conner at the National Shrine.

January 22 dawned frigid and wintry. As the students gathered, the cold wind was biting at their fingers and toes quickly lost all sensation, but the sun’s light remained with them throughout the day. It was said that a D.C. weatherman claimed his dog froze to a fireplug. All the Notre Dame marchers gathered beneath an immense white sign that read "peace (Just one week ago, 42.5% of Americans approved of Saddam Hussein)". The sign stood in the path of the marchers against aggression. In the air. Fifteen thousand Knights of Columbus signs were lifted in protest of Roe v. Wade. They were met by a bitter wind. Fingers and toes quickly lost all sensation, but the sun’s light remained with them throughout the day.

At the end of the march, the students gathered throughout the congressional buildings and marched to the US Capitol to voice their representatives to vote pre-life and then returned to Georgetown to say quick good-byes to new-found friends. After dinner they all piled in the bus and began the long journey through the night to arrive at campus at dawn, in time for Wednesday classes. "Why were you there?" they were asked upon their return.

"Well, when little Kuwait is invaded by Iraq, the US sends in 500,000 troops to defend against aggression. In these past eighteen years, we’ve lost 24,000,000 of our own in the war on the unborn. These victims of violence need defense, and this also is a war that must come rapidly to an end."

Cathy Ober — Coordinator of ND/SMC Right-to-Life trip to Washington Mary Lee Freeman — Editor of ND/SMC Right-to-Life newsletter Maria Blohmberg — President, ND/SMC Right-to-Life
Protestors fighting against the attitudes which cause war

**LETTERS**

Dear Editor:

Our country is now at war, a war officially dedicated to the liberation of Kuwait. It is now taking place across this country with little understanding or informed observers. Many felt, before war broke out, that insufficient justification was given for our military response to the Iraqi threat to Kuwait. Many now, however, that the time for dissent is past, that, as we speak, the United States and its allies are close behind the enemy to support our troops. I cannot accept this claim. If the war was unjustified before it broke out, it is all the more so now, and it is our duty to continue to protest against it.

However, the full significance of the decision to go to war is now taking place across this country with little understanding or informed observers. Many felt, before war broke out, that insufficient justification was given for our military response to the Iraqi threat to Kuwait. Many now, however, that the time for dissent is past, that, as we speak, the United States and its allies are close behind the enemy to support our troops. I cannot accept this claim. If the war was unjustified before it broke out, it is all the more so now, and it is our duty to continue to protest against it.

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**THEATER**

*Harvey & the Blues News,* Sea Monkey Conspiracy, 2:30 p.m. Tickets $13.75 adults, $5.75 / $3 students.

*Two,* O’Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary’s College, 2:30 p.m.

**MUSIC**

*Opening Reception,* 5 p.m.

*Maniacal Mere Mortals,* 7 p.m.

**A DAY OF WOMEN**

*Bye-Bye Johnny,* Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.

*Mo Better Blues,* Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.

**EVENTS**

*Alumni Senior Club,* 10 p.m.

*Washington Hall,* 8:10 p.m.

*Annenberg Auditorium,* 7 & 9:45 p.m.

*Annenburg Auditorium,* 9:15 a.m. - 2:10 p.m.

*By KATE KECKLER*

**Panel discussion examines career issues**

By ROBYN SIMMONS

**Films**

*Good Fellas,* Annenburg Auditorium, 7 & 9:45 p.m.

*Do the Right Thing,* Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.

*Mo! Better Blues,* Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.

**Museums’ second semester include Austin Collins’ One Man Show**

By KATE KECKLER

Accent Writer

As the South Bend social life got you down, have you seen enough news about the war in the Gulf? Then take a jaunt over to the Snite Museum of Art. This nationally recognized museum has a full calendar of exhibits and events which should interest even the most staunch couch-potato.

This Sunday, there will be a public reception from 2 - 4 p.m., commemorating the opening of the Annual Faculty Show (see story).

“The Faculty Show is an opportunity to show what the faculty members are doing, and to give prospective art students the opportunity to see what the people they are working with are doing,” said Douglas Bradley, curator of ethnographic art. “It gives students a window into the type of painter they might want to study with.”

The faculty show also offers much for the non-art student. Fourteen faculty members are showing works which cover a diverse range of color, shape, and style. Included are paintings, photographs, computer generated graphics, textiles, ceramics, multimedia, and design prototypes.

Concurrent with the opening of the faculty show is Father Austin Collins’ One Man Show. Collins has been a member of the Department of Art, Art History, and Design since 1985. His large scale steel sculptures have been shown throughout the United States, Yugoslavia, and France; his work is represented in the Patrick Krick Gallery in Indianapolis, Fourteen Sculptors Gallery in New York, and Owen Gallery in Chicago.

According to Collins, storage of the sculptures could be a problem. “I’ve sold most of my works on hand,” he said. Northwestern University, Loyola, and Washash College have all purchased sculptures. The upcoming exhibit will feature his latest work, Steel Workers Chapel.

Beginning in April, the Snite will feature “Drawings from the Reilly Collection,” a group of drawings collected by John Reilly (ND Class of ’63).

According to the Snite Museum Event Calendar, this exhibit will consist of 75 notable acquisitions, most never before shown. The drawings date from the 17th to the 19th centuries, and provide a wide range of masterworks.

Also in April, the Snite will host the Annual Student Exhibition. This juried show features primarily Master of Fine Arts students, along with other selected student artists.

Along with the many special events, students can take advantage of the many fine collections the Snite has to offer. According to Bradley, “The names are child care, pregnancy leave and parental leave.

“Don’t see these as women’s issues, but family issues that we’ve been able to ignore as long as the work force has been primarily male, but it’s not anymore,” said Phelps.

Stamile agreed that day care would be a major issue, as well as elderly care as the Baby Boomer generation grows older.

“I think our generation . . . is extremely socially conscious and other-oriented,” said Stamile, “I think that there has to be some type of discussion between men and women as we enter into the real world.”

Stamile is the undergraduate.
events an show

Weekend getaway

Annual faculty art show showcases many talents

By MELISSA COMER
Accent Writer

Not only are the faculty of art, art history, and design at Notre Dame dedicated toward helping produce the best and the brightest new artists, but they are talented artists in their own right. And at no time is that point made clearer than when such talents are displayed together in an annual exhibit.

The Annual Faculty Show opens this Sunday with an exhibit of the latest work of the faculty members in the Art Studio and Design fields. A tradition for over 25 years, the show will appear at the Snite Museum of Art.

Highlighting works from various media, the group exhibit includes samples of painting, drawing, printmaking, fiber, sculpture, photography, and design. In addition to the vast array of media, the faculty show includes pieces in a wide range of styles that reflect current movements from across the country.

As the faculty prepared to have their pieces exhibited, Dibble commented, "Everyone is really excited about the show. I think it will be particularly well-presented."

The exhibit of the creativity of the faculty artists offers the opportunity to experience the range, vision, and diversity of works being produced at the University.

The exhibit will run from January 27 until March 17 at the Snite Museum of Art. Museum hours are 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Tuesday through Saturday (with extended hours until 8 p.m. on Thursday) and 1 p.m. to 4 p.m. Sunday. The museum is closed Monday. Admission is free.

r en face

Arsenic and Old Lace' offers no screams, but lots of laughs

By PAUL PEARSON
Assistant News Editor

No guns. No blood. Not even a scream.

So, how do you tell that "Arsenic and Old Lace" is about murder? Two lines: "There's a body in that window seat," and "Yes, dear, we know."

The St. Edward's Hall Players have produced another great comedy. This one, directed by John Cook, tells the tale of the criminally insane Brewster family. Two sisters, Abby and Martha (Colleen Loeffler and Wendy Verklar) have developed what their nephew Mortimer (Paul Noonan) calls "a very bad habit" of killing lonely old men who come to the house.

When Mortimer finds out about the 12 corpses in the cellar, he realizes that he just might have a problem on his hands.

These problems are compounded when his brother Jonathan, a homicidal maniac, decides to move in with them. Mortimer's problems double with the arrival of Jonathan, who once killed a man because, of all things, "he said I look like Michael Newhouse." (Well, what do you know? he is Michael Newhouse?)

Two sets of killers in the same house? The result is obvious: comedy. This play is full of black comedy. You find yourself saying "Oh, God, that is horrible!" and still laughing out loud.

All of the actors, especially Loeffler, Verklar, and Grau, turn in performances to be proud of. However, the star of this show is definitely Mortimer's other brother, Teddy, who is convinced that he is President Theodore Roosevelt. Teddy is played by Chris Murphy, but I thought I was watching John Cheese.

"Arsenic and Old Lace" plays at Washington Hall today and tomorrow at 8:10 p.m., with a Sunday matinee at 2:10 p.m. Tickets are $3 and are available at the LaFollette Box Office and at the door. Go see it, but don't expect to hear any screams (except the screams of delight from the audience).
Yellow ribbons as the opium of the people

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God

The next day the boy was lying on his cot when the chaplain came by. "Father," the Marine said, "I'd like to have that cross." And he pointed to the silver insignia on the priest's lapel. The chaplain removed the cross and handed it to him. The Marine held it tightly in his fist and looked at the chaplain. "You lied to me," he said. "You c—-"

Herr shows no tendency to make his Marines into Christ-figures. It would have been sentimental and banal to do so in that hell hole of a country.

If we wanted to believe the old Lie, "Dubre et decorum est pro patria morti," we could sew the yellow ribbons into shrubs for burying the dead, as though those shrubs were symbolically joyful, like baptismal robes. The truth is that the yellow ribbons have become part of the Lie told to families with children in the service "ardent for some desperate glory.

So many who have died in wars this century have died because great lies were told them and because. Not in the 1990s, many are starting to believe that God Himself in a lie in warring like the chaplain to anesthetize the masses of men putting lives of quite desperation.

I'm not a cynic. I believe in God and accept the abstractions at face value, even the President. But when I see yellow ribbons, I start wondering who is trying to pull the wool over my eyes.

Champion International Corporation—one of America's leading manufacturers of paper for business communications, commercial printing, publications, and newspapers—invites Saint Mary's and Notre Dame seniors to interview for sales representative positions.

SMC

Reception

Stapleton Lounge, Wednesday, January 30, 7 - 9 pm

Interviews

Thursday, January 31

Notre Dame

Reception

The Foster Room in LaFortune Center

Monday, January 28, 7 - 9 pm

Interviews

Wednesday, January 30
ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — Indiana got back on track in the Big Ten as Greg Graham scored 19 points and led the Hoosiers to a second half, and led the Hoosiers to 12 rebounds. The Hoosiers (19-7, 5-6) won without freshman Damon Bailey who warmed up but remained on the bench with a wrap on his bruised left thigh.

Calbert Cheaney scored 17 of Indiana's 31 points in the first half, and led the Hoosiers to 12 rebounds. The Hoosiers (19-7, 5-6) won without freshman Damon Bailey who warmed up but remained on the bench with a wrap on his bruised left thigh.

DeMetrus Calip scored 26 points for Michigan, which got 44 points and had 3-4 rebounds. The Michigan Wolverines defeated the Illinois Fighting Illini 78-76.

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Questions several people posed to KRISTIN APPELGE as soon as she took office include:

1. "What's her favorite drink?" (And being that Greg Spurk- ing) so you know he's been doing something.
2. "Why does she make that decision?"
3. "What's the most interesting thing she's done so far?"
4. "If she could do anything, (using her"
5. "Is it really true that Gunner lip-
6. "Seems possible:
7. Several questions to pose to
8. In "Arsenic and
9. "You can't tailgate here, this is a
10. "What's the name of the new place?"
11. "Who's that girl with the red hair?"
12. "Is she really a
13. "What's her favorite color?"
14. "What's her favorite place to go?"
15. "Does she like music?"
16. "What's her favorite food?"
17. "What's her favorite sport?"
18. "Does she have any pets?"
19. "What's her favorite book?"
20. "What's her favorite movie?"

IMAGES

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Observer, 326 North Main St., 313.934.1791. The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Observer, 326 North Main St., 313.934.1791.

Classifieds

**NOTICES**

USED TEXTBOOKS
20% OFF CAN BE PAID TO THE Michigan State University Bookstore.

PARKER'S ROOMS 232-2344
tooms by the night or Howard TIP TAPPED AVAILABLE

PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE STUDENT
BRASILIAN GRAD STUDENT, CALL 230-4909

SQUASH
Interested in playing squash? Please come to the Squash Center on Thursday, Jan 27 7:30 p.m. If you have any questions call 2800

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY
COUPLE SEeks DAY CARE IN THEIR HOME FOR THEIR TWO CHILDREN.

VERY ATTRACTIVE COMPENSATION
CALL 234-2105 FOR DETAILS

**LOST/FOUND**

HELP: LOST ON TUESDAY NIGHT near my room, my ROOMMATE: MY HUSTLER. We were all entering business key around 1:00 a.m. I was at the RICKY LOVES FORTUNE, OR BETWEEN THE THREE, and the combination was

LOST: GOLD JEWELRY, GOLD BRACELET, MEN'S PULSAR WATCH, and a SMALL LEATHER COIN PURSE.


LOST: A GREAT GOLD BRACELET WITH A PERSONAL SIGNIFICANCE INSIDE. If you find it, please call 282-3100.

NEEDED IMMEDIATELY - AM USED TEXTBOOKS

Write: CAMP VEGA, P.O. BOX 1771, DUXBURY, MA 02331.

**WANTED**

SUMMER JOBS
10 VACANCIES- SUMMER CHILDREN'S DAYCAMP NEEDS MALE & FEMALE HEAD CAMP, FEMALE ARTS DIRECTOR, FEMALE MUSIC DIRECTOR, FEMALE DANCE DIRECTOR, DANCE, DRAMA, DRUMS, FOR CAMP VEGA, P.O. BOX 1771, DUXBURY, MA 02331 (617) 934-6536.

ATTENTION: Excellent income for family assembly work. 504-666- 1792 DEPT. PBNE.

SUMMER JOBS
COOKS NEEDED— SUMMER CHILDREN'S DAYCAMP NEEDS HEAD MALE & FEMALE TIPS, ARCHAIVT STAFF, CABIN LEADERS, LAWN GUY, SPORTS DIRECTOR, ARCHITECT'S STAFF, SAUCING, SAILING, TRAVEL + 800-265-1790.

SUMMER JOBS- NEAR EASTERN HEAD MEN AND WOMEN WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN TO SWIM IN THE NORTHEAST, GATEWAY TO THE SOUTH, TRAVEL EXPERIENCE. WILL HIRE PEOPLE WISHING TO WORK IN A CAMP SETTING.

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GROUP HOMES
Several live-in or foster situations available working in group homes for children of adults with mental retardation. Moderate pay. Contact: Community Counseling, Inc. available if you have training or experience. Individual children with disabilities welcome. Send your resume to Dr. Gollan, 7170 Westview, 3500 Wissahickon Road, Philadelphia, OK 11201.

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Local restaurant/luau is looking for college bands to perform. For further information call 272-9894. Ask for Amy Zacchi

Jugler is Needed for Marlin Grill Piano on Feb. 7. Call 284-3734 or 284-34172.

Intelligent hardworking individual seeks an interesting job. Call 282-5195. Ask for Amy Zacchi.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 27

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**Wanted**

SPORTS SPECIALISTS, CHILDREN'S PRESTIGEous CAMPS, 15 MILES NORTH OF KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE. CALL 284-0535-CAMP.

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NHL STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division

Toronto 28 12 16-2-2-0 .660 1 3-3-2 12-9-0

Boston 27 16 5-6-3-0 .588 2 4-5-3 9-8-6

Pittsburgh 26 21 6-9-2-0 .553 3 6-8-4 9-8-6

Philadelphia 25 25 5-6-2-0 .531 4 6-9-3 9-8-6

New York Islanders 23 28 4-10-3-0 .468 5 4-9-3 8-9-7

New Jersey 23 30 4-6-3-0 .490 6 5-9-3 8-9-7

Baltimore Orioles—Named Roy Knabenshue assistant hitting coach.

California Angels—Agreed to terms with Jim Mabry, who had a .146 batting average in 17 games.

Philadelphia Phillies—Agreed to terms on a four-year contract with Laurie Johnson, infielder, who batted .234 last season.

Seattle Mariners—Agreed to terms with Ron Wotus, hitting coach.

San Diego Padres—Agreed to terms with Larry Papac, catcher.

Winless pitcher.

Northern League

All-ANA ALMA—Agreed to terms with Wes Levine, right-handed pitcher, on a one-year contract.

New York Yankees—Agreed to terms with Tim Buschmann, right-handed pitcher, on a one-year contract.

Baltimore Orioles—Agreed to terms with Wes Levine, left-handed pitcher, on a one-year contract.

Philadelphia Phillies—Agreed to terms with Larry Papac, catcher, on a minor league contract.

San Diego Padres—Agreed to terms with Gary Wynn, outfielder, on a spring training contract.

Boston Red Sox—Agreed to terms with Frank Vanzella, catcher, on a minor league contract.

This is a 4-6-3 double play.

Northern League

All-ANA ALMA—Agreed to terms with Wes Levine, left-handed pitcher, on a one-year contract.

New York Yankees—Agreed to terms with Tim Buschmann, right-handed pitcher, on a one-year contract.

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Baltimore Orioles—Agreed to terms with Wes Levine, left-handed pitcher, on a one-year contract.
Super Sunday is almost here and when two of Pro Football's best teams battle it out, be sure to have lots of piping hot, delicious Domino's Pizza* delivered right to your door before halftime!
As soon as you call, your pizza will be delivered in 30 minutes or less. Guaranteed.
So remember, nothing tops off a Super Sunday Party like a hot, fresh Domino's Pizza, with savings just for you.

Call about our 30th Anniversary Special! Employment Opportunities Available.

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<th>SUPERBOWL SPECIAL</th>
<th>MONDAY - TUESDAY FEATURE</th>
<th>ANY DAY SPECIAL</th>
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<td>Get four Large Cheese pizzas for just $17.95. Additional toppings available at additional charge.</td>
<td>Get one Large Cheese Pizza for just $4.99. Good Monday and Tuesday only. Additional toppings available at additional charge.</td>
<td>Get two Large one-topping pizzas for $10.95.</td>
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Call Us! Notre Dame 271-0300 1835 South Bend Ave. 289-0033 816 Portage Ave.
his junior season. He returned five kickoffs and one punt for touchdowns in his career.

But the irony of the Ismail story is that he will be remembered for a punt return that will never be found in any media guide or record book.

They sometimes say you're only as good as your last performance. If that's true, the memory of Rocket will be a lasting one.

Rocket
continued from page 24
something I want to do," Ismail said, "so I better get used to it. I was looking forward to this day and the days after it because leading up to it hasn't been fun. I'm glad the decision is off my shoulders now."

Experts project Ismail as a possible No. 1 pick in April's NFL draft. The New England Patriots, who finished last season with a 1-15 mark, currently hold the top pick, but the Detroit Lions are reportedly interested in dealing several top players for the right to select Ismail.

In either case, Ismail figures to command a top-drawer salary. He interviewed several agencies immediately following the Orange Bowl game and recently narrowed his choices to two San Francisco firms who will handle his contract negotiations.

Besides his talent and marketability, Ismail offers a rare set of intangibles valuable to any team that chooses him.

"I'd be bringing more to any organization I play for other than just my football talents," Ismail said. "I'd be able to bring a fresh face maybe and whatever wholesomeness I can bring to the program."

During the past three years, Ismail brought untold excitement to the Notre Dame football program. The university, though, left some lasting impressions of its own on the young superstar.

Ismail says he will miss taking the field with the seniors in next season's final home game, leading Irish fans in the traditional postgame fight song and, of course, the feeling he had after the '88 win over Miami.

"I remember freshman year after we won the Miami game and all the people came out of the stands," he recalled. "It was like an army of ants running to food and it was just really crazy. The freshmen were walking around saying, 'We beat Miami, man! Hey, we beat Miami!' We were just in awe.

Ismail believes Notre Dame's opponents will feel the same way about the '91 Irish once they take the field next fall.

"I feel sorry for people who feel sorry for Notre Dame next year because you're in for a rude awakening," he predicts. "There's gonna be some people out there that are gonna open your eyes."

Kelly's dreams fulfilled
TAMPA, Fla. (AP) — Jim Kelly walked to the podium after the Buffalo Bills trounced the Los Angeles Raiders 51-3 for the AFC championship, pumped his fist and yelled, "Yeah, baby!"

"I know you're supposed to be quiet in the media room, but I had to do that," Kelly explained. "I'm psyched."

That figure. Some boys dream of being firemen. Some dream of being priests. Kelly dreamed of being a star football player. And from his earliest days as a kid from western Pennsylvania, he dreamed of playing in the pinnacle game of the sport, the Super Bowl.

"This has been our dream," he said. "And mine, when I was in college and even 15 years ago growing up watching the Steelers and Bradshaw. I'm glad to be a part of it."

Terry Bradshaw and the Steelers were a big part of Kelly's life growing up in East Brady, Pa. He was in his formative years when the Steelers enjoyed their Super Bowl success during the 1970s. Bradshaw was his idol and Kelly naturally gravitated to the quarterback position.

His father, Joe, noticed his son had a strong arm and encouraged him to build his accuracy. Kelly would come home for lunch from school and his father wouldn't let him eat until he had practiced by throwing balls through a tire.
Saint Mary's freshmen Gustafson, Hurley will lead team in weekend meet at DePauw

By EMILY WILLET
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's swimming and diving team looks to a solid group of freshmen to provide strength and depth to the team. Freshmen Jennifer Gustafson and Megan Hurley realize the role and have risen to the challenge.

"The little things right and we match up with Albion College."

By CHRIS BACON
Saint Mary's sports editor

The Saint Mary's swimming and diving team was 9-3 last night to Lake Forest, Saint Mary's sports editor to be a difficult change, frustrated by the new routine. I feel myself improving," Gustafson explained.

Hurlty said. "The Saint Mary's swimming and diving team will be a difficult change for me, but I was really happy with my performance," Gustafson said.

The Saint Mary's swimming and diving team will face DePauw University and Illinois Wesleyan University in a tri-meet on Saturday.

"We've seen DePauw at some of our invitations, and they have a strong team," said Gustafson. "However, we should make a good showing. We'll give it our best shot, and I'm expecting a good meet."

Mary Wood. "I think we panicked and that was detrimental to us. But now we have to forget the last game and look forward to Saturday."

Despite its 6-8 record Albion poses a threat to the Belles. First, Albion has two strong players in Shannon Goodspeed (12.7 ppg, 7.2 rpg) and Richelle Rellly (16.5 ppG, 6.7 rpG). Albion has performed the same as Saint Mary's against similar opponents. However, the Belles don't anticipate the need for changes in their offensive or defensive game, just improvements.

"We are not as bad as we performed (Tuesday). We have to get our confidence back and do those little things. Those are the key to a victory tomorrow."

As a team, we have to be able to make fewer turnovers. We must go play against us, instead of playing our game," concluded Libbing.

ND swim teams travelling east for two meets

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team faces its second meeting this weekend at the Eck Tennis Pavilion. The three-day tournament will get underway at 1 p.m. on Friday and continue at 10 a.m. Saturday, and 9 a.m. on Sunday.

A total of 11 squads will field three to four doubles teams in the 32-team field. In addition to the Irish, Northern Illinois, Ohio State, Marquette, Fordham, Purdue, Temple, Miami of Ohio, Illinois and Eastern Michigan will be included in this year's field.

"I think this will again be a very competitive field," Irish coach Jay Louderback said. "This is a good way for us to get back into a competitive mode."

The double doubles combination of junior Tracy Barton and Kristy Faustmann. They combined for 12.7-3 record last fall and won the Rolex Midwest Indoor Little Title for the national Indoor championships and entered and the Irish ranked 12th nationally.

Leading the field will be Notre Dame's top doubles combination of seniors Tracy Barton and Kristy Faustmann. They combined for a 1-3 record.

First, Albion has two strong teams and small team help you to remain high, the Belles' star downplays her scoring abilities.

"I expect strong boards and taking the right shots. I don't expect points because they happen if they happen. Boards I expect, because of my own playing underneath," said Libbing.

Overall, both Wood and Libbing know that team confidence is the key to a victory tomorrow.

"As a team, we have to be able to make fewer turnovers. We must go play against us, instead of playing our game," concluded Libbing.

ND swim teams travelling east for two meets

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams take to the road this weekend when they travel to Cleveland State on Friday and St. Bonaventure on Saturday.

The Irish men and women both defeated Cleveland State and St. Bonaventure in their last season. Last year the Irish men beat the Vikings 143-92 and the Bonnies 140-57. If Kevin captured first in the 200-yard butterfly in both of those meets.

The women defeated Cleveland State 149-85 and St. Bonaventure 175-112 in the last season. Tanya Williams led the charge in the Bonnies' victory with victories in the 100-yard breaststroke, 1,500-yard freestyle and the 100-yard butterfly.

Hoops

continued from page 24

bench, Ellery has played the sixth-man role all season.

"I think that in Kevin's situations, against a man-to-man, going to take them inside," Phillips says. "(Against zones) Kevin has got to read when to kick it out. When he reads what he has against a zone inside he knows that there are going to be two or three guys around, people are going to be open in the open and he's got to read more of an as-

The Irish will start Datomin Smith (15.6 apg), Keith Towler and Jon Ross in the frontcourt, while Tim Singleton (6.6 apg) and Elmer Bender (14.4 apg) will start at the guards.
Irish runners to open season

BY HUGH MUNDY
sports writer

The Notre Dame men's track team begins its season on Saturday as the Irish travel to Kalamazoo for the Eastern Michigan Invitational.

The contest, which features squads from numerous midwestern colleges such as Marquette and the University of Michigan, will prepare the Irish for a series of important upcoming events culminating with the IC4A meet in March.

Coach Joe Piane, while optimistic about his squad's prospects, noted that the meet is primarily a "warm up" for later season contests.

"It's still early," noted Piane. "Many of our distance guys will work on developing speed by competing in shorter races."

Senior captain and middle-distance runner Ryan Cahill echoed his coach's sentiments.

"This meet is an intermediate step between early season practices and bigger meets like the IC4A meet in March."

Marinovich charged with misdemeanor

NEWPORT BEACH, Calif. (AP) — A misdemeanor charge of possession of cocaine was filed against Southern California quarterback Todd Marinovich, 21, is scheduled to be arraigned Feb. 11 in Harbor Municipal Court.

"That's up to him, whether he'd want to take advantage of that. He would have been eligible for a drug diversion program even if a felony charge had been filed," said Koski.

Marinovich, 21, is scheduled to be arraigned Feb. 11 in Harbor Municipal Court.

Marinovich was arrested for investigation of cocaine possession at 4:15 a.m. Sunday morning while walking down the center of a residential street.

Why is the Blessed Mother appearing daily in Medjugorje?

On March 28, 1990, Fr. Michael O'Carroll CSSp, author of five encyclopedias on the doctrine and spirituality of the Church, concluded a lecture at Notre Dame by stating:

"The good fruits of Medjugorje are unparalleled in the history of the Church!"

Come and hear one of the parish priests from Medjugorje

Fr. Philip Pavich, OFM

7:30 P.M.

Tuesday, January 29, 1991

Washington Hall

Sponsored by The Knights of the Immaculata, in conjunction with Queen of Peace Ministries
Irish men, women fencers open at Cleveland State

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame fencing team dismantled several Midwest fencers in their first tournament of the season this weekend. This week, the Irish will travel to Cleveland State in what will likely be an exhibition of Irish superiority in the sport. A number of Midwest fencers schools will be in Cleveland, Detroit, Case Western, Wayne State, Cleveland State, Eastern Michigan, and Michigan will duel with the Irish.

The Irish men have lost a total of seven matches to three five teams, six of which have come to Cleveland State. Notre Dame faced Cleveland State last weekend, and soundly defeated the Vikings, 26-1.

The Notre Dame men will send nearly their entire team to Cleveland, but several top fencers will not be able to perform. Sophomore foilist Noel Young is out with an unspecified illness. Juba Beshin, a member of the epee team, has a back injury which will keep him on the sidelines in Cleveland. Epeeist David Calderhean will be competing in a tournament in Montreal, and sabreman Leszcz Nosekilled the 1991 season for the Irish as well.

Despite these injuries, Irish coaches remain confident about their team's chances.

"There are a few tough teams, but I think we will do well," said assistant coach Mike Marx.

"Last weekend we had a good tournament, but there was no competition," said head women's coach Yves Auril.

Indeed, the Irish could find little challenge in the teams they faced at Northwestern University. In a total of 189 matches, the Irish lost only 22, and were able to shut out the University of Chicago and hold Lawrence, Cleveland State, and Northwestern to a total of four victories in their bouts.

The women's team had as good a showing as the men in Evanston, defeating their opponents by a total of 52-12. Three Irish women came in with undefeated records after the tournament.

With no injuries entering this weekend's competition, Notre Dame should have little trouble with its opponents in Cleveland. Both the men's and women's teams will face their first tests with its opponents in Cleveland.

Both the men's and women's teams will face their first tests February 1-2, when the Irish travel to Princeton.

"We will fence Princeton, NYU, Duke, St. John's at Princeton in February," said Auril.

"All schools with good fencing programs."
By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

Good things usually happen for the Notre Dame hockey team when they take the ice at the Joyce ACC, things like 10 wins in 11 games. And the Irish will play two games at home this weekend.

Their foe will be the Kent State Golden Flashes, who are coming off a big win against Ohio State. The Irish already have played the Golden Flashes twice this season (in November), with both games being played at Kent State. Those two away games were the most successful outings Notre Dame has had on the road, as the Irish chalked up a 7-4 win and a 5-5 tie.

The Irish lead the all-time series 9-4-3, in a series that dates to 1985, Kent State hasn’t won at Notre Dame since 1986, when they scored a 4-1 victory. Overall, the Irish are 4-2 at the Golden Flashes at home.

Since winning at Kent State, the Irish have had their troubles on the road, losing seven away games in that span. But the Notre Dame offense comes alive at home, scoring 5.6 goals at home, compared to 2.7 on the road. In the first period of games at the JACC, the Irish have outscored their opponents 19-6, leading Notre Dame to a 10-game home-win streak.

What does this mean with Kent State on the horizon? It led Notre Dame head coach Ric Schafer to say, "obviously I’m glad to be at home. We had great attendance last weekend and I hope it spreads. I know for sure the team responds when we get good attendance."

Junior left wing Mike Curry said, “It’s great when we get student section, like (Friday), it helps pull you through the late part of the game.”

Kent State, led by Sam Thornbury (12 goals, 19 assists) and Ross Antonini (10g, 14a), has recently gained entry into the Central Collegiate Hockey Association, a move that “involves a higher level of play,” according to Schafer. And they take a physical toll on opponents.

“They’re a physical team, throw a lot of banging,” said junior co-captain David Bankoske. “They keep coming at you. If you’re not mentally prepared, you’ll get run over.”

Mike Curry agreed with Bankoske. “They’re one of the teams we have to be on guard for,” said Curry. “They’re a good team.”

Lou Zadora and the Irish hockey team will host Kent State Friday and Saturday night at the Joyce ACC.

The Irish are led by a troika of seniors, Bankoske, Curry and Lou Zadora. Together the three have combined for 42 goals and 40 assists, 37.7% of the total offense for the Irish. But that doesn’t necessarily mean that the Notre Dame offense revolves around them.

“We have confidence in everyone,” said Bankoske, “we have good sophomores like Curtis Janicek and Sterling Black.”

Freshman goalie Greg Louder continues to excel in goal for Notre Dame. His save percentage is .875 and he has allowed only 3.99 goals per game.

Schafer foresees a couple of good hockey games with Kent State for the weekend.

“We’re fairly even,” said Schafer, “we have physical games (last November), and I expect more of the same. (Kent State) is a good team. I expect a good series.”
Lecture Circuit

Friday
7 and 9:45 p.m. Film: "Good Fellas." Annenberg Auditorium, Suite Museum.
7 p.m. Artists Reception. Lobby, Little Theater at Saint Mary's.

Menus

Notre Dame
Fried Perch
Chili Cripespoes
Broccoli, Cheese, Rice Casserole
Flank Steak Sandwich

Saint Mary's
Southern Style Chicken'n Dumplings
Rice Coo Queso a la Mode
Southern Style Chicken'n Dumplings

Saint Mary's
Chili Crispitos
Flank Steak Sandwich
Broccoli, Cheese, Rice Casserole

TRAN: 23

There’s No Middle Ground/
unbelievable
CRUSHING, HOPELESS DEFEAT/
A N D  HANE THE RtDt OF OUR
DJCyCf, CLEAR THE RANINE
P U L L  UP JUST AS W E HIT T H O S  ROCKS. W E MIGHT, IF W E’ RE
IF W E  GO FAST ENOUGH A ND
ITS EITHER SPECTACULAR,
OK, THERE IS A MIDDLE GROUND,
BUT IT’S FOR
SSYY MEASELS.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ACROSS
1. Floats on fish lines
2. Au hum
9. Party in - Penthurst
13. Shakespeare's "tood of love"
15. Rose Bowl winner 1986
16. Threadpol
17. Site of William the Conqueror's tomb
18. Fisherman's lure
19. Bart Starr was one
22. Sally

SOUTH
23. Mousy one
24. Pitch indicator
25. Sacred composition
26. — podium
27. Tuesday, in Tours
28. Beatles movie 1968
29. Showed sudden interest
30. Collector of the rain in Spain
31. — say
32. Church council site
33. Tinted
34. Water barrier
35. A mine shaft

DOWN
1. Blast of burden
2. Wicker
3. Intelligence-test man
4. Like the Mohawk Trail
5. — Raton, N.M.
6. Out
7. Pager signals
8. Valid for one year only fn.
9. Open carriage
10. Pine
11. Inquest
12. Broadway mugger
13. Bid sessions
26. Costan's — the Salt
27. Kind of butterfly
28. Otherwise
29. Divisio of a march
30. A bound
31. — Podrida
32. Slick and nasty
33. A bound
34. Sheltered spot
35. Vision-related
36. Put finishing touches on

ANSWERS TO ANy THREE CLUES IN THIS PUZZLE ARE AVAILABLE BY TOUCH-TONE PHONE: 1-900-420-5656 (75C EACH MINUTE).

Spike Lee Festival

LECTURE:

FEB. 4 STEPAN CENTER 7:30 PM
Tickets for ND and SMC students only Jan. 28-29. $3
Tickets for the general public Jan. 30-Feb. 1. $5
Lafortune Info. Desk

MOVIES:

JAN. 25: DO THE RIGHT THING
JAN. 26: MO BETTER BLUES
8 and 10:30 pm. $2

Student Union Board
Memories of Rocket will endure

By FRANK PASTOR
Associate Sports Editor

Following months of speculation, Notre Dame flanker Raghib "Rocket" Ismail made the announcement most expected on Thursday but for reasons few anticipated.

Ismail, the two-time All-American and 1990 Heisman Trophy runner-up, announced his decision to forego his senior year at Notre Dame to enter April's National Football League draft at a satellite news conference held Thursday at WNDU-TV studio.

Although he made the final decision after consulting with Head Coach Lou Holtz on Monday, Ismail's mind was made up as early as Jan. 2 when he heard the shocking news of Zora Zorich's death.

"This decision wasn't one that happened overnight," Ismail said. "As soon as the Orange Bowl was over and especially after my friend Chris Zorich's mother passed away, it's something that made me realize that things in life don't always happen the way you want them to.

"It got to the point when his mother passed away, it was kind of like a reality check for me. I wanted to do something for my mother and my family. Salary caps and everything aside, if the people you want to do something for aren't there next year, it's really crucial. While the opportunity is there to help my family out, I know it's an advantage I have to take."

Ismail publicly expressed his intention to return for his senior year at Notre Dame on several occasions this season, most notably at December's Heisman Trophy ceremony. He changed his mind several times in the weeks following the announcement, however, before his brother told him of Zora Zorich's death.

"It was ironic because all his life Chris (Zorich) had been striving and struggling to get into a situation where he could make it better for her," Ismail said, "and literally the day he could have done that... she passed away.

Ismail "will be 30 credits shy of graduating from the University of Notre Dame following the spring semester. He assured reporters that he will return to the university during the offseason to finish work toward his degree.

"That's going to be my goal for the first year or two years after the season's over," Ismail said. "There is no doubt whatsoever that I will graduate from this university. I am very adamant about this."

Enthusiastic and accommodating, Ismail proved a stark contrast to the shy, awkward superstar he hid in laundry carts and shower stalls to dodge reporters during the season. He has foreseen the NFL, where he will be considered not only a football player but a public figure as well.

"It'll be exciting and it's going to be ROCKET / page 18

By KEN TYBIAC
Associate Sports Editor

A tough schedule is getting tougher for the Notre Dame basketball team.

The Irish, who are coming off Tuesday's disappointing 62-52 loss to Rutgers, will host yet another tough opponent Saturday at 4 p.m. at the Joyce Center when the Virginia Cavaliers come to town. The Cavaliers, currently ranked No. 18 in the nation, will bring a 13-4 record into Saturday's match-up against 7- 10 Notre Dame. Virginia will be the seventh ranked team the Irish have faced this season.

Point guard John Crytto (15.4 ppg, 6.4 apg) will lead the Cavaliers on the outside scoring attack. Forward Bryant Stith (20.2 ppg) will be counted on for points from the perimeter.

"John Crytto, of course, is, I think, one of the premier guards in the country," Irish coach Digger Phelps says. "He makes so many good things happen with his game. He does a good job penetrating and can shoot the threes. I think Stith makes things happen for them, too. He is a deceptive-type player. With his size, he can score inside, he is very active on the boards, and they have pretty good balance (as a team)."

Crytto was recruited by Phelps as a sophomore a year ago. Phelps says the Cavaliers' all-time senior leader chose Virginia instead so he would have a chance to play in the vaunted Atlantic Coast Conference, of which Virginia is a member.

"We had (David) Rivers as a senior when he (Crytto) would have been a freshman," Phelps says. "So I think that was a big factor in his decision. That's where he was able to step in as a freshman at Virginia and play in a thick Atlantic Coast Conference. The league itself, the ACC, was probably another reason why he leaned toward Virginia."