USS Missouri shoots 16-inch guns for first time in 30 years

By DANNIKA SIMPSON
News Writer

Renowned filmmaker Spike Lee said to a crowd at St. Patrick's Cathedral on Sunday, "I think we're at a very critical point in this country. This country is moving frighteningly more to the right every single day." The presentation, "An Evening with Spike Lee," gave students and the general public a chance to learn more about the director and his work. A variety of topics were discussed, including the Gulf War and race relations in this country.

Lee said he opposed the war in the Persian Gulf. "This has nothing to do with maintaining freedom of the air...I mean President Bush didn't send anybody to South Africa." Lee said that watching the war on television makes it seem "like a video game." He also criticized the role of the media in recruitment for the military. "(They say) 'We'll send you to college, we'll pay three years tuition, we got computers.'" Lee also said he disliked the media's lack of coverage of minorities serving in the Gulf.

Lee said he has yet to see (the networks) interview a black woman who has a boyfriend or a husband over there where reality says its almost 5 percent black and Hispanic.

Lee said he credited his success to his strong family background. He also said it is necessary to have a spiritual base, although it may not be religious. "Everyone has to work at their own relationship with God." When asked about the coalition Students United for Reconciliation who said minority students need to put aside differences, Lee told about the making of his films and the controversy surrounding them. He said he was kicked off of the campus of Morehouse University while filming "School Daze." He also said he was also criticized by the black middle class who felt that he was "airing dirty laundry." "The portrayal of the disunity among people in the black race," Lee said that the Howard Beach incident gave him the idea for "Do The Right Thing." "I wanted to really address the racial situation not only in New York but in America as a whole and the film came out in '89 and I don't think things have changed that much," Lee said.

Lee said that Paramount Pictures, who distributed the film, wanted the ending changed because "there's no hope at the end of the film." He refused and consequently Universal Pictures released the film.

When asked why Mookie, the main character in the film, threw the garbage can through the window of Bally's Plaza, Lee replied that the action expressed the rage that the community felt at seeing the murder of the character Radio Raheem. He also said defending "Do The Right Thing" were him out, but was necessary. "I had to do something to reflect the negative press we were getting that this film was going to incite riots and if I didn't I was advocating violence." Lee said he also had to deal with controversy about the two quotes by Martin Luther King Jr. and Malcolm X. which the film ends with.

see LEE / page 4

iranian President Rafsanjani offers to help negotiate end to Persian Gulf War

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP)—Iranian President Hashemi Rafsanjani offered on Monday to help negotiate an end to the Persian Gulf War— a move that reflects Tehran's growing anxiety about its role in the war and the postwar Middle East.

Rafsanjani said he was prepared to meet with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein and also to talk to U.S. officials about undisclosed proposals for peace. He added that "creating security in the region, without securing Iran's views, is not possible."

Iran has remained officially neutral in the war between two of its greatest enemies— Iraq and the United States. Iran and Iraq fought a war between 1980 and 1988, and Iran has had hostile relations with Washington since the Iranian revolution in 1979. But Rafsanjani's comments undermined the country's unseemly peace with Iraq on its doorstep.

Rafsanjani is considered a pragmatist who wants good ties with both his Arab neighbors and the West. He has sidelined radical rivals who have demanded that he join the war on Iraq's side— one Islamic country helping another. "If there is hope for the salvation of the Iraqi nation, why shouldn't I meet Saddam?" Rafsanjani said at a Tehran news conference. "Our goal is much greater than a meeting with Saddam."

He added that it would be "logical" to talk to Washington about a peace proposal. Officials in Washington were surprised by the offer and acted quickly. White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said he saw little hope for such talks. The United States has said it would stop fighting only when Iraq actually begins pulling out of Kuwait. Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said the United States could support any diplomatic effort to implement U.N. Security Council resolutions, including complete Iraqi withdrawal from Kuwait and restoration of the Kuwaiti government.

"If someone can come up with a diplomatic resolution that achieves that objective, that would be fine, but I frankly don't expect it," Cheney said. U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar greeted the Iranian initiative more optimistically, saying he was keeping his fingers crossed in the hope it would work.

"We welcome such an initiative. I think Iran is in a good position to produce a formula which can put an end to the present situation," Perez de Cuellar said at U.N. headquarters in New York.


**WEATHER REPORT**

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, February 5

**TODAY AT A GLANCE**

**WORLD**

**Historic cathedral to receive facelift**

Paris (AP) — Old age, pollution and the elements have caught up with Notre Dame, the noble Gothic cathedral often called "the parvis of French History." The church has allocated about $19 million for an ambitious 10-year facelift scheduled to begin this summer. "The monument's general condition is worrisome, and if we don't do something now, we'll end up with a very sick building," said Bernard Fenouillot, chief architect in the Culture Ministry's historical monuments division. Notre Dame was begun in 1163 under King Louis VII and not finished until nearly 200 years later.

**IRA uses civilian for suicide bombing**

Belfast, Northern Ireland (AP) — The Irish Republican Army said Monday that it forced a civilian to drive a van packed with explosives into an army base, where the explosion injured several people. Gunmen forced Tommy Wallace, a building company employee, to drive the van to the Ulster Defense Regiment base at Maghaberry, 30 miles west of Belfast. Wallace's wife, Heather, was held hostage, with a bullet near her head, while he drove to the base. Wallace shouted a warning as he jumped out of the van, and the bomb exploded two minutes later, police said.

**NATIONAL**

Six bombs found at chemical plant

Norfolk, Va. (AP) — Six pipe bombs found fastened to two chemical tanks near the world's largest naval base were safely disarmed or detonated Monday, according to military officials. A one-square-mile area was evacuated after the first two bombs were attached to a tank containing highly flammable methanol, were discovered. The other four bombs were attached to a tank containing a less dangerous chemical. The tanks are at Allied Terminals Inc. on the Elizabeth River. The site is about 10 miles from the sprawling Norfolk Naval Base, which has sent about 35,000 sailors to the Persian Gulf, and five miles from the Navy's Craney Island fuel depot. No one immediately claims responsibility for the bombs.

Base security has been tightened in the wake of Iraqi threats to commit terrorism because of the war in the Middle East.

**INDIANA**

ISU student charged with murder

Terre Haute, Ind. (AP) — An Indiana State University student from Indianapolis faces a charge of murder in the weekend shooting death of a fellow student working as a bartender. The slaying early Sunday was the second violent death for a student at the Terre Haute campus in as many days. One died Saturday from injuries he received when struck by driven by an allegedly drunken student. Brian Hogue, 23, a senior communications major from Mooresville, was shot once in the chest Sunday morning shortly after midnight and was pronounced dead at Union Hospital, police said. Mark Nicholson, 21, a sophomore, was being held Monday on a preliminary charge of murder, authorities said. Hogue was a bartender at the Ballbys Pizza King & Tavern, a popular hangout for students just off the campus. Hogue and boucers went outside to quiet a disturbance after a woman said a man identified as Michael Boswell, 19, of Greenwood had taken her purse, a Terre Haute police detective, Sgt. Scott Seliger, said.

**OF INTEREST**

**CHRISTIAN APPALACHIA PROJECT**

Interviews will be held today and tomorrow at the library concourse from 10 a.m. to noon and at the Center for Social Concerns from 1 to 5 p.m.

**THE RECYCLIN' IRISH**

will hold an organizational meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING**

February 4, 1991

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stock</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Close</th>
<th>Open</th>
<th>High</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Bid</th>
<th>Ask</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NYSE</td>
<td>246.67M</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY**

In 1763: Sweden recognized the independence of the United States.

In 1917: Congress passed, over President Wilson's veto, an immigration act curtailing the influx of Asians.

In 1973: Funeral services were held at Arlington National Cemetery for Army Lt. Col. William B. Nolde, the last American soldier killed before the Vietnam cease-fire.

In 1983: Former Nazi Gestapo official Klaus Barbie, exiled from Bolivia, was brought to Lyon, France, to stand trial for alleged war crimes. (He was convicted in 1987 and sentenced to life in prison.)

One year ago: Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev told the Communist Party it had to give up its unchallenged right to rule and earn that right instead.
Spice Lee discusses racial problems at press conference

By KELLEY TUTHILL
News Editor

While filmmaker Spike Lee represents the fact that the media has labeled him an expert on racial issues, he addressed many concerns facing blacks in America at a press conference Monday.

"The media picks who they feel should be a spokesperson for black people," Lee said. "This is not something I welcome, and it's not something I want."

Nonetheless, Lee spoke about everything from racism on college campuses to the controversial surrounding his films. An issue of concern for Lee is the treatment of blacks in the Gulf War. Audiences watching the news would have no idea that there are any blacks fighting in the Gulf, said Lee, because of the lack of coverage.

ND, Warsaw University to create book on U.S. history

Special to The Observer

In a ceremony Monday at the Polish Embassy in Washington, D.C., the University of Notre Dame and Warsaw University in Poland formalized an agreement to cooperate on the research and publication of the first comprehensive history of the United States written for an Eastern European audience.

The agreement to support the Polish-American History Project, culminating in a five-volume Polish language history of the United States, was signed by Timothy O'Meara, Notre Dame provost, and Wlodzimierz Jagielski, director of Warsaw University, and witnessed by Kuzimierz Dziewanowski, Polish ambassador to the United States.

Collaborating in the project, which was made possible by an $85,000 grant from the United States Information Agency, will be Indiana University and the Warsaw University American Studies Center. More than 50 scholars from both countries will take part.

Donald Critchlow, associate professor of history at Notre Dame, will serve as the American general editor of the history, and Walter Nugent, Andrew Tackes professor of history at Notre Dame, will also contribute.

The work, intended to acquaint the Polish public with American history, will be published by PWN, the Polish Academic Press, which has discussions with other Eastern European presses the possibility of the history's publication in Hungarian, Czech and Russian.

When you factor out the athletes, he said, "They're (athletes) not really considered black per se, because if you're a football player at Notre Dame...you're not black...you're Irish," Lee said. "If you're not an athlete, you're a nigger.

He explained that there is a phenomenon where if you are a black entertainer or athlete, whites are more accepting of you, in general.

"I'm glad I went to Morehouse," said Lee. "There's so much that you get at a predominantly black college." He said that many successful blacks went to mostly black schools.

Addressing the issue of racial harassment policy at Notre Dame, Lee told the audience that while he realizes that issues like this can be "sticky" with respect to the First Amendment, he thinks professors who make racial comments should be fired.

"Any war that the United States has, we're (blacks) the first there," Lee said. "We'll go in, fight for our country and come home and still be treated like second-class citizens," Lee said.

He also addressed concerns that black students have at predominantly white schools in America.

"Black students at predominantly white schools must unify to make changes," "Black students never unify. I think if they all got together, along with Hispanics and Native Americans, they could do something."

He said that life can be especially difficult for black students at a school like Notre Dame, where 3.7 percent of the student body is black. At Notre Dame that figure is even lower when you factor out the athletes.

"I'm harder on blacks than any my film critics," he said. "I'm not saying it's easy, but it can be done." He spoke briefly about his next film "Jungle Fever," which will be released in June and tackles the issue of mixed racial relationships.

Lee is also working on a film about Malcolm X. "We want to tell the truth as best we can," Lee said.

He explained that there are many myths about Malcolm X's life and assassinations.

The main result of his pioneering into predominantly white Hollywood is that "we got a lot of black folks work," Lee said. He also proved that there is an audience for films that deal primarily with black subject matter.

While he is proud of his films, Lee believes that some of the criticism of his work is unfounded.

To the charges of reverse racism, Lee says, "I think that if anyone intelligent person looked at my films, they would see that I'm harder on blacks than any other people.

The overall purpose of his films has been to promote dialogue and discussion, said Lee. "Do the Right Thing" has been the most successful at promoting dialogue.

Although he plans to continue making films, Lee also would like to start a magazine and recently signed a record label deal with CBS/Sony.

The Observer/Elizabeth Peterson

Filmmaker Spike Lee speaks to Raghib "Rocket" Ismail during, "An Evening with Spike Lee," held last night at Stepan Center. The presentation gave the audience a view of the director and his opinions on various topics ranging from his films to his view on the Persian Gulf War. See story on page 1.

Homanelli defeats O'Brien in College Bowl final round

By AMY MARK
News Writer

In Monday's final round of the College Bowl, the team led by captain John Romanelli defeated Bill O'Brien's team, 455 to 75.

"I'm happy we won it. We worked well as a team and it paid off," said Romanelli, who, along with Bob Flanagan and Jim Harrington were part of the 1989 winning team.

The other members of the team are Flanagan, Harrington, an outstanding student, Dean Soeldner and Michael Faehn, both of Dillon Hall.

O'Brien's team included Brent Procida, C.J. Hrach and Mark Donahue, all of Grace Hall.

The winners will next embark on a run-off with a selective, "All Star" team within the next few weeks. Their individual scores will be recorded and the top five will represent Notre Dame at a regional competition at Western Illinois University in early March.

The winners of the regional competition will go to the national competition to be scheduled at a later time.

Sponsor and moderator Peter Lombardo claimed that this year's field of 24 teams was the largest number ever in the ND tournament. The teams are comprised of five members each.

A new tournament will be held after the regional tournament and spring break. Anyone interested in forming or joining a team should contact Lombardo at the Center for Continuing Education.

Juniors
Anyone interested in being the Chairperson of the Class of 1992's Senior Formal please pick up applications in the Student Activities Office, 3rd floor LaFortune. Deadline: Feb. 6
Lee continued from page 1

"People never read that quote, Malcolm X's quote," he said. "They see the word violence in this paragraph, they look at Malcolm's face and that's all they see."

After "Do the Right Thing," Lee decided to do a film "with music, just about relationships." However, when his next movie, "Mo' Better Blues," came out, Lee said he was unfairly accused of being anti-Semitic because of his portrayal of Moe and Josh Flatbush, the Jewish nightclub owners.

"Really, that's the last time that I'm going to go out and have to defend (a film)," Lee said. "From now on I'm just going to let the work stand by its own and if you don't agree with it or think I'm racist so be it."

Instructing joint patrol
A militia commander briefs army and militia officers on the proper conduct of joint patrols in Moscow Saturday.

Iraq continued from page 1

opened up with 155mm artillery fire on Iraqi ground radar and infantry positions near the Umum Gadair oil field in southwestern Kuwait, and Marine light armored vehicles exchanged cannon and small-arms fire with Iraqi troops just over the border in Kuwait.

No U.S. casualties were reported in those actions.

Late Sunday, Desert Storm airpower pounded an Iraqi convoy on the move in Kuwait, Johnston said. He said the Iraqis, in a clear attempt to reduce the size of targets for allied warplanes, are using smaller convoys than before -- keeping them to five to 10 vehicles, instead of the previous 50-to-100-vehicle convoys.

The allies' mission-a-minute air campaign focused again on Iraqi troops' dug-in positions in Kuwait. The Air Force's giant B-52 bombers staged six raids against Iraqui targets, was not reported until Monday.

Seven rounds of 2,000-pound shells -- each the weight of a Toyota -- were lobbed toward Iraqi command bunkers just north of the Saudi-Kuwait border, destroying some of them, U.S. military sources said.

Campus Ministry and You

What are the U.S. Christian Churches Saying?

AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

National greatness does not rest on material power but on the capacity to meet the needs of the people and to lead towards justice. The United Stated must find its pride in such accomplishments, not in its capacity to move an army 8,000 miles in a few short weeks and maintain it in a hostile environment. Today's crisis provides us with a fresh opportunity to grasp the need to turnabout, to replace the politics of war with the politics of peace, to conserve God's good earth and nurture its people.

SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION

What, then, are the criteria of just-war theory? 1) Just cause. War is only permissible to resist aggression and defend those victimized by it. Only defensive war is defensible. 2) Just intent. The only acceptable motive must be to secure justice for all involved. Revenge, conquest and economic benefit are insufficient, illegitimate and unacceptable motives...6. Proportionality. Will the human cost of the armed conflict justify the cost of lives lost and bodies maimed? Let it be stated here emphatically that jobs and oil are not a sufficient or legitimate motive.

AMERICAN EPISCOPAL CHURCH

For what reason has our nation unleashed the greatest military force since the Vietnam War? Are we not justified in suspecting that the reason is primarily economic? Have we not sent our young men and women to the Persian Gulf, as our president has said, to protect the American way of life? But what way of life is it that allows the homeless and the unemployed to huddle on our streets and our inner cities to decay? Is it possible that the American way of life -- unbridled consumption -- has become for many millions a way of death, unendurable poverty?

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC BISHOPS

As pastors, we are deeply concerned about the human consequences of the crisis - the lives already lost or damaged by Saddam Hussein's indefensible aggression, the many more lives which are being destroyed by war and the suffering and loss that inevitably come with it. Talk of "minimal" casualties underestimate the uncertainties of war and the grief of a parent which are being destroyed by war and the suffering and loss that inevitably come with it. Talk of "minimal" casualties...
Happy Children

A group of Somali children clowned for the camera Sunday afternoon at the Azraq refugee camp approximately 50 miles from Amman, Jordan. Several hundred refugees are still in the Azraq camp, though the flow of refugees across the Jordan-Iraq border has diminished to a trickle in recent days.

Lopez: good teachers know about learning

By JOSEPH ADAMS
News Writer

Knowing about good learning is the key to good teaching, said George Lopez, associate professor of government and international studies, in a lecture to the Graduate Student Union (GSU).

The lecture, "Learning to Teach: Real Skills and Helpful Tips," was sponsored by the Professional Development Workshop Committee of the GSU.

Lopez said that so much time is spent learning how to teach that learning is not emphasized enough.

Lopez's words were well-received by an unexpectedly large crowd. "Attending New Student Orientation," said graduate student Patrick Sain, a representative of the Professional Development Workshop Committee.

Sain said that he expected only 30-75 people to attend. He estimated last night's crowd at 120. So many people were in attendance that the lecture was moved from a classroom to the auditorium of the Center for Continuing Education.

The "key to learning" is the interaction between a teacher and student, according to Lopez. A teacher must know what concerns and fears a student brings to class.

"A class that is warm and comfortable is more successful than the one that isn't," said Lopez. Equally important is the knowledge a student has of the teacher. This knowledge will help both teacher and student become more familiar with each other.

Lopez also emphasized the importance of clear goals to good teaching. First of all, a teacher must define his or her own goals. Lopez said that some faculty members are only concerned with protecting their "good, true, sacred field of knowledge" from the "great unwashed."

Others seek "to let in as many people as possible," he said, "a good university must have a mix of these kind of people. Know into which school you are stepping." An instructor also must be concerned with how individual class sessions are accomplishing the overall goals of the class, said Lopez. Once those goals become clear, they can be accomplished more easily and "good learning" is helped.

Lopez told the graduate students that imaginative teaching techniques also aid learning. Students often become bored when "all (they) see for a whole semester is a talking head."

By alternating lectures, films and discussions, students will never know what to expect and their interest will be captured, he said.

"Good teaching must mix course design and course execution," said Lopez. He told the graduate students that they must reconcile their design for the course with the actual capabilities of their students.

He gave the example of an instructor who moves reading material to the students who could possibly "read with integrity."

Lopez ended the lecture by telling the students that he believed that education in America has become more of a vocation than a job. He said that "too many people believe this is just a job."

SECURITY BEAT

THURSDAY, JAN. 31
10:30 p.m. A University employee reported that her parking decal was stolen between 3 and 4:30 p.m. in the B-2 parking lot.
4:30 p.m. A resident of Fisher Hall reported that his bike was stolen from his room.

FRIDAY, FEB. 1
10:35 p.m. It was reported to Notre Dame Security that the post box in front of Sacred Heart Church was broken into. No noticeable amount of money was taken.
12:30 p.m. A resident of Dillon Hall reported that his wallet was stolen from the Rockne Memorial. He had left his wallet on the floor of the basketball court with his hat and gloves.
11:45 p.m. A resident of Stanford Hall reported that his wheelchair was stolen from his car while it was parked in the D-2 parking lot.

SATURDAY, FEB. 2
2:15 p.m. A visitor to the UAC was approached by Notre Dame Security for soliciting T-shirts at the JACC.

Happy Birthday
Brooke J!
Love Always,
Joe
CRISIS IN THE U.S.S.R.

with

Gavriil Popov
• U.S.S.R.'s Leading Free Market Economist
• Moscow's First Democratically Elected Mayor
• July, 1990, Resigned From the Communist Party

Boris Notkin
• Professor of Rhetoric at the University of Moscow
• Anchorman of "Good Evening Moscow"
• Modern Day Muckraker in the U.S.S.R.

Tuesday, February 5, 1991
7:00 pm
Stepan Center

The lecture is free and open to the public.

This lecture was made possible through the generosity of several members of the Arts & Letters Council and the Business College Council.
LOS ANGELES (AP) — The only FBI agent ever convicted of espionage was sentenced to 20 years in prison Monday by a judge who suggested the agency should not have placed such an inept agent in control of sensitive documents.

It should have been obvious that Richard Miller was highly susceptible to recruitment as a spy, said U.S. District Judge Curtis Takasugi.

"The fact is that Mr. Miller betrayed a national trust. And yet I truly wonder why the FBI allowed Mr. Miller to serve in this capacity," the judge said.

"Mr. Miller was out of control," Takasugi said. "He was totally out of control.

Takasugi imposed separate sentences ranging from 10 years to 20 years on the six counts of Miller's indictment, but he ordered all of the sentences to run concurrently. He said Miller would be eligible for parole after serving one-third of the 20 years.

The sentence was far lighter than Takasugi could have chosen. A judge in an earlier trial on the same charges sentenced Miller to two consecutive life terms plus 30 years. The conviction was overturned on appeal.

Prosecutors successfully argued that Miller, 54, traded sex for secrets in a romance with Svetlana Ogorodnikov, who had worked with him with sex and promises of cash and gold.

Schiff said that Miller's behavior ultimately became the tool of Mrs. Ogorodnikov, who had a husband, children and a church.

"If I could have this man in handcuffs to prison. Her husband, Nikolai, also pleaded guilty, has been paroled from prison and faces deportation.

Miller, who as an FBI agent was assigned to counterintelligence, was arrested in 1984 and charged with conspiring to pass secrets to the Soviet Union. In convicting Miller, Takasugi concluded that the bumbling agent ultimately became the tool of Mrs. Ogorodnikov, who betrayed a national trust. And it should have been obvious to the government it is not capable of deterring others from disclosing classified material."

### The Finance Club is sponsoring the 33rd annual Finance Forum

**"From College to Career"**

featuring

**Robert Kerrigan**

of Northwestern Mutual Life

and

**Frank Oelerich**

of Morgan Stanley

**TONIGHT at 7 pm at Theodore's**

The Observer is looking for students interested in the paid position of **Typesetter**

Applicants should possess some computer experience, preferably on the Macintosh. If you are interested, contact Bernard Brenninkmeyer or Gil Gomez at 239-5303 or stop by The Observer office on 3rd Floor LaFortune.

**SUMMIT, COLORADO**

Fri. March 8-Sat. March 16

- $410.00
group party
funchon on the mountain
- group dinner
- 8:00 Nieuwland Science Building Rm. 123
- Questions? Call: Bob 283-3588 or Chris 283-1606
German soldiers refuse duty in Turkey, look for conscientious-objector status

BONN, Germany (AP) — Forty-nine members of two German military units ordered to Turkey are seeking conscientious-objector status to dodge prospects they may have to fight in the Gulf War, officials said Monday.

The news came amid reports of near-panic among many German soldiers who want to avoid getting caught up in the war.

"Our phone is ringing off the hook," said the Rev. Ulrich Finckh, head of a Bremen group that offers advice to would-be conscientious objectors. Finckh was quoted in this week's editions of Der Spiegel magazine.

A 12-month military stint is compulsory for German men beginning at age 18. Conscripts, active-duty soldiers and reservists can apply for conscientious-objector status, which allows them to substitute work in a hospital, or other civilian service, for military duty.

The Defense Ministry said it does not know how many soldiers have asked permission to swap active duty for civil work because of the Gulf War.

But it said the total number of active-duty soldiers, conscripts and reservists seeking conscientious-objector status jumped from 7,645 in 1989 to about 14,000 last year, when Gulf tensions were simmering.

War jitters have especially hit hard in units that are being sent to help protect NATO ally Turkey against neighboring Iraq.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl has sent 18 warplanes, along with 220 ground crew members, to Turkey, citing Germany's NATO obligations.

Last week he took further steps, ordering anti-aircraft rocket systems to Turkey and about 580 soldiers to operate them.

Military officials said 49 members of two anti-aircraft units that are taking part in the deployment have applied for conscientious-objector status.

It was not clear how many of the 49 soldiers had actually been told they would be going to Turkey. Only parts of the two units are being deployed.

A debate is raging among politicians over whether the German troops in Turkey should be sent to battle if the NATO ally is attacked.

Kohl's government has said Germany will fulfill its NATO responsibilities, but a number of opposition Social Democrats are vehemently against sending the troops into combat.

Marine 'Graves Unit' await ground war in Persian Gulf

NORTHEAST SAUDI ARABIA (AP) — Marine Lt. Col. John Cassady hopes for as little action as possible in the war with Iraq.

It is the job of Cassady, and his company, to identify the remains of Marines killed in action and ship them home.

With a ground war against Iraq likely in the coming weeks, Cassady expects he'll be busy. He hopes not.

"If we do our job perfectly, everybody who pays the price for what we're doing would be accounted for and returned home," said Cassady, who leads a Marine "graves registration" unit.

Cassady's company is the most forward of the graves units, now stationed not far south of the Kuwait border with Saudi Arabia. The unit has already handled the remains of 11 Marines killed last week, seven of them by a missile fired by a U.S. warplane.

The unit also has prepared the remains of several Iraqis killed in combat. Cassady said they were treated "exactly the same" as Marines.

Cassady said men are under-alarmed but will play an unfortunate but vital role in the war.

"These guys display a lot of courage," he said Monday. "It's not facing the enemy, but I tell you, it's facing a lot of reality. They grow up fast."

A psychiatrist and chaplain make regular calls on the unit to check on morale. And Cassady says he talks bluntly with his men about death.

"We find that by talking it out, we defuse problems," he said.

Cassady, 40, of Stratford, N.J., said the toughest part of his job is handling remains that cannot be identified.

In those cases, Cassady's staff takes fingerprints and does as much research as possible.

Marine 'Graves Unit' await ground war in Persian Gulf

NORTHEAST SAUDI ARABIA (AP) — Marine Lt. Col. John Cassady hopes for as little action as possible in the war with Iraq.

It is the job of Cassady, and his company, to identify the remains of Marines killed in action and ship them home.

With a ground war against Iraq likely in the coming weeks, Cassady expects he'll be busy. He hopes not.

"If we do our job perfectly, everybody who pays the price for what we're doing would be accounted for and returned home," said Cassady, who leads a Marine "graves registration" unit.

Cassady's company is the most forward of the graves units, now stationed not far south of the Kuwait border with Saudi Arabia. The unit has already handled the remains of 11 Marines killed last week, seven of them by a missile fired by a U.S. warplane.

The unit also has prepared the remains of several Iraqis killed in combat. Cassady said they were treated "exactly the same" as Marines.

Cassady said men are under-alarmed but will play an unfortunate but vital role in the war.

"These guys display a lot of courage," he said Monday. "It's not facing the enemy, but I tell
** OPERATION DESERT STORM **

**Attack on shuttle bus in Saudi Arabia hurts 2 Americans**

**RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) —** A gunman fired at a shuttle bus carrying American military personnel in the port city of Jiddah, injuring two.

The incident occurred Sunday night as the shuttle bus was passing a junkyard, according to U.S. military officials.

The gunman fired at the bus with a 9mm pistol or rifle, and two Americans were slightly injured by flying glass, the officials said. The attackers escaped.

Military sources said an Egyptian driver and a Saudi security guard were also aboard the shuttle bus, which was going to a hotel in the Red Sea port.

Col. Ahmed al-Robayan, a Saudi military spokesman, declined to characterize the incident as a terrorist act, saying such a determination could not be made until the gunman was captured.

"It's a small act and it could happen anywhere," he said.

U.S. Marine Maj. Gen. Robert Johnson also said it was too early to describe the Jiddah incident as a planned terrorist act. He called it a "possible terrorist act."

The incident was the first attack of its kind involving Americans in Saudi Arabia since the Persian Gulf War began Jan. 17.

There have been more than 70 terrorist attacks against Western interests in the region since the war began, although authorities say Iraq is suspected of direct involvement in few of them.

"What we've seen so far have been rather amateurish affairs that were probably the work of local extremists rather than trained terrorists," Frank Breheney, director of London's Security Research Institute, said in an interview.

**Shamir: Israel will work with U.S. on any retaliation against Iraq**

**JERUSALEM (AP) —** Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir said Monday that Israel is suffering from its restraint in the Gulf War but will not retaliate against Iraq without coordinat- ing with the United States.

In his first major speech since the start of the war, Shamir left open the option of retaliating for Iraqi missile attacks. He and U.S. President George H.W. Bush on Friday talked by telephone that "an end will come" for Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein.

Also Monday, Defense Minis­ ter Moshe Arens told Pales­ tinian leaders he was willing to take steps to ease a curfew that has been in effect in the occup­ ied territories since the Gulf War began. However, he made no promises about ending it.

During the war, Iraq has fired about 30 Scud missiles at Israel, killing two civilians and wounds 270 others. Israel has not retaliated, partly because such a step could destabilize the U.S.-led anti-Iraqi front, which includes Arab countries.

"Our contending with this and our lack of active partici­ pation in defending the country is causing us suffering, because it is contrary to our principles," Shamir said in his speech.

"The time for us to take direct action against the Iraqi enemy will come when we ourselves make a decision to this effect in accordance with cir­ cumstances," he said.

Shamir added that Israeli re­ taliation would require "an ap­ propriate process of consulta­ tions with the United States."

The prime minister pointed to the policy enunciated by Israel by Saddam's threat to use chemi­ cal weapons, but said this also brought determination.

"Facing his demonic missiles, in a myriad of places, men, women and children ... all feel the common heartbeat that pulses within us all, our deter­ mination to survive, our love for our homeland and knowledge that an end will come for the tyrant who has arisen," Shamir praised a "great ef­ fort" by the United States to eliminate Iraqi missile launch­ ers and noted the U.S. airlift of Patriot anti-missile missiles had helped to defend the country.

"His speech came at the end of a lengthy parliament debate on the Gulf crisis.

By a vote of 66 to 42, with eight abstentions, the parlia­ ment approved a resolution by Shamir's right-wing Likud bloc. It praised the government's re­ search and noted that "the de­ struction of the Iraqi war ma­ chine is vital for peace of the region."

In a separate debate, one Parliament leader demanded that Germany prosecute citizens who helped build Iraq's war machine, and several legislators urged Israel to turn down millions of dollars in German aid. German companies have allegedly helped build Iraq's chemical weapons and update its Scud missiles.

**Rights commission subpoenas Pan Am**

**NEW YORK (AP) —** The re­ ported barring of Iraqi nation­ als from Pan Am flights may violate a New York civil rights law and the airline's president has been subpoenaed to testify about the policy, the city Human Rights Commission said.

City law prohibits discrimina­ tion against people based on their origin, commission spokesman Lonnie Soury said Sunday.

The commission has subpoen­ aed the president of Pan Amer­ ican World Airways, Thomas Plaskett, to explain the policy, Soury said. The sub­ poena, issued last Friday, asked Plaskett to appear Thursday before the commission.

Soury said he had a copy of the writ­ ten policy he received from Pan Am spokes­ man Jeff Kreindler.

"In its continuing review of security procedures imple­ mented as a result of the Gulf War, Pan Am has decided to decline acceptance of passen­ gers carrying passports issued by Iraq and to require that travelers present passports issued by countries other than Iraq," it said.

Soury said the policy would apparently screen out "not only the militarists but recent im­ migrants who are living here, many of whom are trying to escape Saddam Hussein.

On Thursday, the National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee sued the airline on behalf of an Iraqi, who said he was barred from buying a ticket.

The man, Salam Salman, is recognized by the State Depart­ ment as a political refugee because his father, an Iraqi government adviser, was exec­ uted in 1963 by the regime that brought Saddam to power, court papers said.

---

**Ask not what opportunity can do for you, but ask what you can do to create opportunity.**

---
Student explains horror of gulf war through song

Dear Editor:

In early January, my children were listening to a tape of children's music by an artist named Raffi, including a song about five little ducks who go away and, one by one, do not come back. As I found myself singing it over and over, the simple idea struck me as one of the basic tragedies of war. At the time we were facing the “deadline” of Jan. 15, and the possibility of war in the Middle East frightened me.

How does one explain the horror of war to little ones? One night, after I put the boys to bed and with their fragile beauty in my heart, I made up different words to fit the tune, as a way of describing war and opposition to it. I tried to keep it simple enough that my three- and five-year-old could understand. Children do not need to be faced with all of the realities of war, but when they are eager to learn, I must teach them something. And it is never too early to teach human beings that war is not a good way to solve problems.

As we listened to news of the first bombing raids a few days later, Benjamin and Joshua wanted to know what was happening and why their mother and I were so worried. We talked about it, and then I sang them this song:

"To War and Back"

TO WAR
Five men went to war one day, over the seas and far away.

"The enemy is bad — we must attack!" But only four of the men came back.

Just one man went to war one day, but this one said "That’s okay. They can’t defend my nuclear attack." This time not even one came back.

AND BACK
One said NO to war one day, thinking there was another way. He took his gun down from its rack, and to the killing he turned his back.

Two said NO to war one day, thinking there was another way. "We’ll work it out," said Jack and Mack. "Face to face, not back to back.

Five said NO to war one day, thinking there was another way. It’s not because of courage they lack — they shall resist but not fight back.

A hundred said NO to war one day, thinking there was another way. They threw their guns in a garbage sack and buried it with their hate out back.

A million said NO to war one day. There’s no one left to fight, anyway. They share their love and the food they stack, and the others give their love right back.

We say NO to war today, knowing there is another way. We stand together in a pack. War is gone...but peace came back.

Mark Gunty
Off-Campus
Jan. 28, 1991

We all have moral obligation to stand up for beliefs

DOONESBURY

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"If we live good lives, the times are also good. As we are, such are the times."

St. Augustine
**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**White student experiences both ugly sides of racism**

**Editor:***

For much of my life, I only thought of racism in terms of the Ku Klux Klan, lynching, and segregation. I thought that racism was something that only happened during certain periods in history. I thought that racism was something that was easily visible, something that could be seen on the surface, something that was obvious. I thought that racism was something that was easy to understand.

But then I went to college, and I realized that racism is much more complex than that. It is not just something that is visible on the surface, something that is easy to understand. It is something that is deeply ingrained, something that is difficult to understand. It is something that is not just visible, but something that is felt in every aspect of life.

For example, I thought that racism was something that only happened in the past. But then I realized that racism is something that is still happening today. It is something that is still a part of our society, something that is still a part of our lives. It is something that is still a part of the way we think, the way we act, the way we interact with each other.

I thought that racism was something that was only a problem for certain groups. But then I realized that racism is a problem for everyone. It is a problem for all of us, regardless of our race, our gender, our sexuality, our religion, our social status. It is a problem for all of us, because racism affects everyone.

I thought that racism was something that was easy to overcome. But then I realized that racism is something that is deeply entrenched, something that is difficult to overcome. It is a problem that is not just something that we can ignore, but something that we must face head-on.

I thought that racism was something that was easy to talk about. But then I realized that racism is something that is difficult to talk about. It is something that is deeply personal, something that is difficult to express, something that is difficult to share. It is something that is difficult to talk about, because it is a topic that is so polarizing, so controversial.

But I also realized that it is important to talk about racism. It is important to understand it, to learn about it, to face it, to overcome it. It is important to understand that racism is a problem, and it is important to understand that we must all work together to overcome it.

I am not saying that racism is easy to overcome, or that it is easy to talk about. I am not saying that it is easy to understand. But I am saying that it is important. It is important for everyone to understand that racism is a problem, and that we must all work together to overcome it.

**Editor:**

**Kathryn Pirrota Charlie**

**Chairperson**

**Minority Affairs**

**Director of the Office of Minority Affairs**

**University of South Florida**

**Kathryn Pirrota Charlie**

**Chairperson**

**Minority Affairs**

**Director of the Office of Minority Affairs**

**University of South Florida**

---

**Student's misconceptions about SUFR changed after meeting**

**When asked if it was possible to start the hiring procedure for the Assistant Director of the Office of Minority Affairs (O’Hara) informed the group that SUFR’s demands were unrealistic and budgeted and was using the budgeted salary for this position. However, during the meeting, she failed to convey the context or the seriousness of SUFR’s demands and accomplished nothing but increased the existing frustration among the meeting.**

---

When asked if it was possible to start the hiring procedure for the Assistant Director of the Office of Minority Affairs (O’Hara) informed the group that SUFR’s demands were unrealistic and budgeted and was using the budgeted salary for this position. However, during the meeting, she failed to convey the context or the seriousness of SUFR’s demands and accomplished nothing but increased the existing frustration among the meeting.

---

**Editor:**

**Kathryn Pirrota Charlie**

**Chairperson**

**Minority Affairs**

**Director of the Office of Minority Affairs**

**University of South Florida**

---

When asked if it was possible to start the hiring procedure for the Assistant Director of the Office of Minority Affairs (O’Hara) informed the group that SUFR’s demands were unrealistic and budgeted and was using the budgeted salary for this position. However, during the meeting, she failed to convey the context or the seriousness of SUFR’s demands and accomplished nothing but increased the existing frustration among the meeting.

---

When asked if it was possible to start the hiring procedure for the Assistant Director of the Office of Minority Affairs (O’Hara) informed the group that SUFR’s demands were unrealistic and budgeted and was using the budgeted salary for this position. However, during the meeting, she failed to convey the context or the seriousness of SUFR’s demands and accomplished nothing but increased the existing frustration among the meeting.
I think I've finally figured out why college seems so much harder than grade school. There aren't any "Schoolhouse Rock" songs about most college class topics. Don't laugh; most of what I remember from elementary school is stuff from those Saturday morning cartoon breaks. (This, of course, does not include my vivid and painful recollections of the mandatory square dancing sessions in Phys. Ed., but I'd rather not talk about that.)

Well, anyway, I'll bet you remember all those Saturday educational tunes, too, even if you won't admit it in public. Take a look at the vast array of subjects covered in "Schoolhouse Rock" segments and just try to read the catch-phrases without supplying the tune.

Parts of Speech:
"I find it quite interesting; a noun's a person, place or thing.
"Lolly, Lolly, Lolly get your adverbs here.
"Verb! That's what's happening!"

Human Anatomy:
"I'm a machine, you're a machine, everybody that you know, you know they are machines. Your high-tech, never-in-a-hurry machine.
"Well there's a telegraph line, you got yours and I got mine."

I understand that you can actually rent a tape of the schoolhouse rock songs. Now, I don't know if they're accepting ideas for the next Keenan Revue yet, but I suggest they play "Schoolhouse Rock" in between acts. Of course, I can't speak for the sane, but I personally long to do a group sing-along C'mon, everybody: "Schoolhouse Rocky, a chip off the block of your favorite schoolhouse, Schoolhouse Rock!"
Crop losses compel Sunkist to drop sponsorship of Fiesta Bowl

Sports

Crop losses compel Sunkist to drop sponsorship of Fiesta Bowl. (Tuesday, February 5, 1991, The Observer, page 13)

“While we wish it were possible to continue our title association with the Fiesta Bowl, circumstances have compelled to counter with this...”

— John O'Brien

SPORTS

Adoption: Christian couple seeks to adopt white infant. (Tuesday, February 5, 1991, The Observer, page 13)

“Potential sponsors.”

— Frank LaFortune

CLASSIFIEDS

ST. EDWARD’S HALL FORUM

Significant People: Significant Issues at St. Edward’s Hall

Father Hesburgh speaks on “What I Think About the War in the Gulf”

Wednesday, June 6 7:00 P.M.

DON’T WAIT TIL IT’S TOO LATE

1-800-321-5911

Corpus Christi

— John O’Brien

Cancun, Mexico

AEROBICIZE!

THANKS FOR THE FUN TIME ON SUN. DOWNING,

— Missy

LOST: Golden Angel Skin Pink Guitar

Call Adrienne 284-5232

LOST: Gold necklace

Call in OPC 256-7312

LOST/FOUND

AERIAL CHARTERS

CHRISTIAN CHAPERONE

Adoption: Loving couple, doctor and lawyer, seeks to adopt white infant. (Tuesday, February 5, 1991, The Observer, page 13)

“I need a ride to I.U. Feb.8 Call Matt Bomberter and John Kinney, 212-874-3537.”

— LaFortune

PERSONALS

MISS THE FUN AND SUN! CALL 1-800-427-7710.

SPRING BREAK in Cancun or Ocho Rios... Call Harry and Melody collect at 212-874-3537.

1-800-BEACH IT.

FOR SALE

LOT AT LAS VEGAS PARTY ON ORLEANS Av. $200. Call 7:00 p.m. — 7:00 p.m. — 7:00 p.m. — 7:00 p.m.

— Lisa Broussard

CANCELLATION: A BAHAMAS PARTY CRUISE, 6 DAYS ONLY $279! JAMAICA & FLORIDA 6 DAYS $299!

Call 1-800-123-4567.

— Lisa Broussard

APARTMENTS

— Lisa Broussard

— Lisa Broussard

10543 (914) 381-5983.

— Lisa Broussard
**SPORTS**

**SCOREBOARD**

**Tuesday, February 5, 1991**

**NBA STANDINGS**

**EASTERN CONFERENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Pt</th>
<th>GB</th>
<th>L10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Bulls</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston Celtics</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York Knicks</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia 76ers</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta Hawks</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**WESTERN CONFERENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Pt</th>
<th>GB</th>
<th>L10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Utah Jazz</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denver Nuggets</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix Suns</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland Trail Blazers</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland Trail Blazers</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NHL STANDINGS**

**WALLS CONFERENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Pt</th>
<th>GF</th>
<th>GA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Detroit Red Wings</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Blackhawks</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis Blues</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buffalo Sabres</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles Kings</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**WESTERN CONFERENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>Pt</th>
<th>GF</th>
<th>GA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Canucks</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles Kings</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Jose Sharks</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego Gulls</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRANSACTIONS**

**BASEBALL**

**American League**


**Seattle Mariners**—Agreed to terms with Mike Boddicker, on a one-year contract.

**Kansas City Royals**—Agreed to terms with Tom Browning, on a one-year contract.

**Texas Rangers**—Agreed to terms with Chaneys Kubicz, pitching, on minor league contract.

**National League**

**Chicago Cubs**—Agreed to terms with Mark Grace, 1B, on another one-year contract.

**St. Louis Cardinals**—Agreed to terms with Stan Lavin, on a one-year contract.

**Los Angeles Dodgers**—Agreed to terms with Ken Danzeff, 1B, on another one-year contract.

**BASKETBALL**

**Dolphins**—Library Basketball Association IBA ALL-STAR's—Denver Nuggets guard, Tracy Rasor, Jr., Tonya Edwards, and Nika Lewis, guards.

**FOOTBALL**

**National Football League**

**Los Angeles Rams**—Named Jimmy Raye passing game receiver and coach and John Twilley defensive line coach.

**Minnesota Vikings**—Named Monte Kiffin defensive coordinator.

**Tampa Bay Buccaneers**—Named Robert Williams head coach and signed him to a two-year contract. Named Phil Kuyker general manager.

**Canadian Football League**

**Montreal Alouettes**—Named Jim Leon head coach.

**HOCKEY**

**National Hockey League**

**New York Rangers**—Announced their Grant Fuhr, Edmonton Oilers goaltender, has been reinstated after serving five months of a one-year suspension for violation of the league's substance abuse policy and is eligible to return Feb. 18.

**Winnipeg Jets**—Named Jean Béliveau, former team owner, as general manager.

**Colorado Avalanche**—Named Louis Lamoureux, former coach and general manager, head coach.

**Buccaneers**—Named Richard Cشب, defensive coordinator.

**Monarchs**—Named Larry Kennan defensive line coach.

**Edmonton Oilers**—Named Ron Lancaster Canadian Football League.

**Wings**—Fired Terry Nicholl, coach.

**Major Soccer League**

**New England Tea Turf**—Named Roy Turner interim coach.

**Amateur Soccer League**

**Westside's Gam es**

**Wednesday's Games**

Los Angeles 6—Detroit 4
Montreal 3—Minnesota 2
St. Louis 12—Buffalo 5
Frisco 3—New Jersey 2
Los Angeles 100—Charlotte 93
Milwaukee 103—Cleveland 96
Minnesota 110—Philadelphia 102, 2 OT
Milwaukee 120—Charlotte 111
Monday's Games
Los Angeles 6—Detroit 4
Montreal 3—Minnesota 2
St. Louis 12—Buffalo 5
Frisco 3—New Jersey 2
Los Angeles 100—Charlotte 93
Milwaukee 103—Cleveland 96
Minnesota 110—Philadelphia 102, 2 OT
Milwaukee 120—Charlotte 111
Saturday's Games
Chicago 6—Detroit 4
Montreal 3—Minnesota 2
St. Louis 12—Buffalo 5
Frisco 3—New Jersey 2
Los Angeles 100—Charlotte 93
Milwaukee 103—Cleveland 96
Minnesota 110—Philadelphia 102, 2 OT
Milwaukee 120—Charlotte 111
**AP WOMEN'S TOP 25**

**National League**

1. Virginia (25-0) did not play.
2. Penn State (27-1) did not play.
3. Georgia (23-2) did not play.
4. Purdue (26-1) did not play.
5. Tennessee (18-4) did not play.
7. Auburn (19-3) beat Murray State 89-44.
8. Stanford (19-3) did not play.
9. Rutgers (18-4) did not play.
10. Western Kentucky (18-1) did not play.
11. Arkansas (17-3) did not play.
12. LSU (17-3) did not play.
13. LSU (16-4) did not play.
14. Colorado (16-4) did not play.
15. Connecticut (17-2) did not play.
16. UCLA (16-4) did not play.
17. North Carolina (16-3) did not play.
18. Kansas (15-5) did not play.
19. Arizona State (14-4) did not play.
20. Notre Dame (13-5) did not play.
21. Providence (13-0) beat Georgia Tech 120-114.
22. Florida State (14-4) lost to South Carolina 92-91, OT
23. Michigan State (13-5) did not play.
24. Florida State (14-4) at No. 17 UNLV.
25. Stephen F. Austin (13-5) did not play.

**SPRING BREAK**

FLORIDA

**PANAMA CITY BEACH**

Spend Spring Break in Panama City for only $199

**Bus transportation and seven nights beach front hotel included.**

Sponsored by N.Y. Student Union Board and Travelmore. Stop by desk on 2nd Floor LaFortune or call 239-7668 for more info.
CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) — Metal detectors, additional police officers and searches will be reminders of the Persian Gulf War for basketball fans attending NBA All-Star game events this weekend at the Charlotte Coliseum.

"Things will be a little different and it's going to be more inconvenient," Steve Camp, the coliseum's manager, said Monday. "But we believe people will understand these measures need to be taken and they will cooperate."

The beefed-up security measures announced at an afternoon news conference were nearly identical to those imposed at last month's Super Bowl in Tampa, Fla. Security has been tightened in the wake of Iraqi threats to commit terrorism because of the Mideast fighting.

Fans attending Sunday's All-Star game and other events, including the slam-dunk and three-point shooting contests on Saturday, will encounter metal detectors and X-ray devices at all entrances to the building.

In addition, rules barring umbrellas, bottles and cans have been extended to include portable radios, television sets, camcorders, cameras and other electronic devices.

Roadblocks will be set up to prevent vehicles from getting close to the coliseum. Those vehicles that are cleared to pass the barricades will be subject to searches, officials said.

Officials were quick to point out that all of the measures were preventive.

"We do not have any intelligence information from any of the agencies assisting us to cause us to believe anything has been planned," Charlotte police chief Ron Stone said.

However, the efforts took on new meaning Monday after authorities in Norfolk, Va., found six pipe bombs attached to two huge chemical tanks several miles from the Norfolk Naval Base, which has sent more than 35,000 sailors to Operation Desert Storm.

No one immediately claimed responsibility for the bombs.

Charlotte police are working closely with the FBI and other federal and state agencies on the security plan.

"Fans need not be concerned about their safety. Security is our responsibility at the local level and we will take all necessary steps to assure the safety of the public," said Don Steger, assistant city manager.

Stone said additional off-duty police officers have been hired to work at the coliseum events, which also include a Stay in School jamboree for 17,000 area public school students on Saturday afternoon.

Other precautions will not be divulged, he said. Steger said he did not believe the actions were excessive.

"I don't see any reason for people to have heightened anxiety," he said.

"On the other hand, we plan to be proactive ... We feel we have taken appropriate actions."

---

American Express Announces A Great New Travel Program.

Now students can get the Card and get 3 roundtrips on Continental Airlines, for only $129 or $189 each.

There's only one way to cover a lot of territory without spending a lot of money. And that's by getting the American Express® Card. The only card that offers an exciting new travel program exclusively for students — including three roundtrip certificates on Continental Airlines.

Just look at the map and pick the place you'd like to visit. If it's on your side of the Mississippi River, you can use a certificate to fly for only $129 roundtrip. Or, you can cross the Mississippi for $189 roundtrip.

You have your pick of more than 150 cities in the 48 contiguous states. And you can fly almost anytime — because there are no blackout dates. But you must make your reservations within 14 days of the day you leave. And the maximum stay is 7 days/6 nights and must include a Saturday night.

In addition to this great travel program, you'll also enjoy all the benefits of Cardmembership as well as other exclusive student privileges. They include a quarterly magazine filled with informative articles on summer jobs, careers, campus life. Plus valuable discounts from leading retailers.

But remember, there's only one way to get all this — and that's by getting the American Express Card. Just call us (have your bank address and account number on hand). What's more, with our special student offer, it's easier to get the Card now while you're still in school than it may ever be again.

So get the Card, and get ready to cover new territory on either side of our Great Continental Divide.

CALL 1-800-942-AMEX

Membership Has Its Privileges®

If you're already a Cardmember, there's no need to call. Information about your certificates will be arriving soon.

Terms and conditions of this great offer vary with your credit. Continental Airlines alone is responsible for fulfillment of this offer. American Express cannot be held liable for Continental Airlines' performance. © 1991 American Express Travel Related Services Company Inc.
The Observer Tuesday, February 5, 1991

Women's tennis goes to 3-0
By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team began the 1991 season with high expectations. The team was in the top 10 in the pre-season poll, no doubt, winning three away matches during the past season.

On Friday, Irish standby Furman 9-0. Leading the way was doubles player Tracy Barton, who won by a 6-1, 6-2 score. Melissa Harris, Lisa Toth, Beth Vidal, Alana Pacella, and Katie Clark all posted impressive singles victories. The doubles teams of Barton/Pacella, Ann Bradshaw/Tholen, and Clark/Pacella all posted strong matches in completing the sweep of Furman.

The Irish rank second in the region, had a key match tomorrow, on Saturday, against Wisconsin. Ranked fourth regionally, The Badgers, however, could not keep up with the Irish. Irish's Barton defeated Elaine Demetriou 3-0, 6-3, 6-3, as the team took top team honors and two of three doubles contests.

Coach Jay Louderback said, "I thought our win over Wisconsin was very good. They are a very good team. We win 6-3 at Wisconsin, I was really pleased. There is no kids rose up and played well."

Senior captain Kim Pacella said "I think we're excep­tionally well. Winning at Wisconsin and without Christy Scholl. Texas's Lady Longhorns, Marystown, but what you do self," Scholl continued. "I think if we don't think they would be surprised..."

The Irish showed depth in overcoming her absence and the victory, and then closed out the weekend road trip with a strong showing at Sunday. The team dropped the National Singles Championships and Sportswriters Association.

Berman, 35, received sportscaster of the year award and Gammons, 45, won sportswriter of the year for his work with Sports Illustrated by the association, which held its 90th awards program on April 29.

Gammons, who currently works for ESPN, also does two columns a week for The Boston Globe.

ESPN's Chris Berman wins first Sportscaster of the Year award

Continued from page 20
The figures appear to back up Gammons is still. Among college players, is still a good. They are a..." P ietrz a k said. "...relatively new, we can try innovation..."

Continued from page 20
"Putting up six and four goals..."

Ara paracki, in praise of Louter, "We know if we don't allow the (opposition) re-bounds, we know they won't score a goal."

The difference on Saturday night is defense, according to Zadra. "We played better in our defensive zone..." Said Zadra with Greg (Louter) made every save."

"Schafer was especially happy with his team's ability to bounced back from a tough loss..."

The Observer Tuesday, February 5, 1991

Australia snags first-round Davis Cup win

Australia's tennis team, led by Chris Lortie, Taylor arrested in Hawaii

Honolulu Airport at 9:45 p.m., damage and released on $50 bond.

Honolulu Airport, was first singles player Tracy Zadra, in praise of Louter, "We know if we don't allow the (opposition) re-bounds, we know they won't score a goal."

The difference on Saturday night is defense, according to Zadra. "We played better in our defensive zone..."

Ara paracki, in praise of Louter, "We know if we don't allow the (opposition) re-bounds, we know they won't score a goal."

The difference on Saturday night is defense, according to Zadra. "We played better in our defensive zone..."

Ara paracki, in praise of Louter, "We know if we don't allow the (opposition) re-bounds, we know they won't score a goal."

The difference on Saturday night is defense, according to Zadra. "We played better in our defensive zone..."
Irish wrestlers dominated by powerful Iowa squad

BY DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

There are good teams and there are powerhouses.

That seemingly inane distinction was physically embodied this past weekend by Notre Dame wrestling team this past weekend, courtesy of the second-rank stars to be poked, prodded, interviewed and screened with big bucks on the line this week during the annual NFL scouting combine.

A record group of about 460 NFL hopefuls have been invited for physical, psychological interviews and workouts in a final bid to persuade representatives of the 28 NFL teams that they deserve a chance to be picked in the draft April 21-22.

Among some of the players attending will be Miami defensive tackle Russell Maryland, Notre Dame linebacker Michael Stonebreaker and cornerback Dame line backer Michael "Rocket" Ismail, USC quarterback Rodney Peete, Michigan State defensive line backer Todd Lyght and Florida line backer Huy Richardson.

While some carry more impressive credentials than others, all of the participants share a dream of playing in the NFL next season.

"We've expanded to invite some 100 to 120 more players than we have in the past," said Duke Babb, director of National Football Scouting, which has coordinated the combine in recent years. "We've added another day so that the larger group can be accommodated."

The process begins Wednesday when linemen and kickers arrive. Workouts end Sunday when running backs, wideouts and quarterbacks get the opportunity to display their speed, agility and talent.

For the first time, underclassmen who gave up their college eligibility in pursuit of big bank accounts have been invited to the combine. Among those scheduled to participate are Notre Dame's Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, USC quarterback冉and Virginia wide receiver Herman Moore.

"We've been a little limited with the underclassmen," Babb said. "They had a deadline of Feb. 1 to let the NFL know they wanted to be available for the draft, and we did not invite anyone from that group until the league approved that participation. Some of them are involved in classes and may be here to get on here on short notice."

Babb said that underclassmen and other players invited to participate due to injury could be invited to another workout.

"If some prospects fall through the cracks here, we'll probably invited another," Babb said. "We've usually had a re-check opportunity for those who had physical problems when they came to the combine. For the first time we'll probably have workouts, and we're looking at Kansas City for a site since there is an enclosed facility for workouts there."

Robert L. Franklin, M.D. announces the opening of a South Bend office for the practice of

PSYCHIATRY and PSYCHOANALYSIS

Increased self-knowledge generates opportunities to resolve personal, relationship, and career problems. University of Chicago medical faculty member with American Psychoanalytic Association accredited training. Medication used only when indicated. For appointment call 234-5656.

Jeff Burgfechtel's 3rd Annual
Spring Break Party

Option I: Daytona Beach
$179 Base Price
$274.00

Option II: South Padre Island
$275 Base Price
$359.00

Trip Includes:
- Eight Days/Seven Nights on the Daytona Beach (San Luis, South Padre Island)
- Free pool deck parties with refreshments
- All taxes and tips
- Optional side excursions

LAST CHANCE SIGN-UP:
TUES. FEB 12
MONTGOMERY THEATER
LaFORTUNE 7pm

The Olympic Commission to visit South Africa

Robert L. Franklin, M.D. announces the opening of a South Bend office for the practice of

PSYCHIATRY and PSYCHOANALYSIS

Increased self-knowledge generates opportunities to resolve personal, relationship, and career problems. University of Chicago medical faculty member with American Psychoanalytic Association accredited training. Medication used only when indicated. For appointment call 234-5656.
CINCINNATI (AP) — Pete Rose still expects to be in baseball's Hall of Fame someday and isn't disturbed by the possibility he will make it harder for him to get there, according to a close friend.

Rose declined to be interviewed on Monday because his baseball's Hall of Fame's board voted unanimously to exclude banned players from the ballot. Rose, who accepted a lifetime ban in 1989 for illegal gambling, is the only living person on the permanently ineligible list.

The vote means Rose won't be on the Hall of Fame ballot unless he's reinstated. He would have been on the ballot for the first time this year.

Rose, who is serving 1,000 hours of community service at inner-city elementary schools for cheating on his taxes, didn't have much to say about the vote Monday.

"This is control of that, so there's not much I can do about it," he said as he left an elementary school. Baseball's all-time hits leader then left in a car. He didn't stop to talk as he returned to his halfway house where he's fulfilling a three-month term.

But one of Rose's close friends said baseball's all-time hits leader wasn't surprised or upset at the board vote.

"He wasn't really depressed over it or anything," said Jeff Ruby, a business partner of Rose's. "He just feels confident he's going to be reinstated. That's the reason why it's not upsetting him that much."

The Hall of Fame has been one of Rose's main concerns throughout baseball's investigation of his gambling and federal authorities' handling of his tax case. When he pleaded guilty to hiding income on his taxes last summer and was sentenced to prison, Rose made a point to stress his credentials for the Hall of Fame.

He spent five months at a federal prison camp in Illinois before returning to Cincinnati last month to serve the rest of his sentence — the three months at a halfway house and community service as a gym teachers' assistant in the public schools.

Rose accepted the lifetime ban from baseball as part of an agreement with former Commissioner A. Bartlett Giamatti, who made no formal finding whether Rose bet on baseball or his Cincinnati Reds teams. Giamatti later said he believed Rose had bet on baseball, the one allegation that Rose continues to deny.

Rose can apply for reinstatement at any time, but has given no indication when he may do so. A source close to Rose has indicated it won't be until his federal tax sentence is completed.

"He thinks he'll be reinstated because baseball's agreement with his suspension from baseball — the agreement they both signed — is they did not find that he bet on baseball," Ruby said. "Also, because I think he's a very confident person. The same confidence that got him to be the greatest hitter in the history of baseball is demonstrated in this."

Although Rose had little public reaction Monday, his public reaction was upset with the board vote. One local television station gave the Hall of Fame's address so viewers could express their disagreement.

The station's anchor finished his report about the vote by saying, "it's absurd."

Several members of the Baseball Writers Association have said Rose at least deserved to have his name on the ballot.

"I just think it's wrong," said Mike Augustin of the Saint Paul Pioneer Press. "It's like taking the presidential vote away from the people because they voted in Nixon."

It's not too early to order something for Valentine's Day.

Irish Gardens

Last day for orders is Tuesday, February 12. 12:30 to 5:30 Mon-Sat
Basement of LaFortune
We deliver to Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and Holy Cross Campuses
Visa/Mastercard accepted
283-4242

Don't pass up the opportunity of a lifetime!
Irish women drop to 20th; face Loyola of Chicago

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

Although the Notre Dame women's basketball team dropped a notch to 20th in this week's Associated Press poll, it was the only setback the team has faced recently.

The Irish (2-10, 4-0), riding the crest of a 14-game winning streak, face the Loyola Ramblers tonight at 7:30 p.m. in a Midwestern Collegiate Conference contest. An interesting sidelight to tonight's game is that Notre Irish guard Kris Davis is within 11 points of reaching the 1,000-point plateau for her career.

Loyola (5-12, 4-1) has won four of its last five games since losing to Indiana in 1 in Chicago. Sherry Metz (14.3 ppg, 5.4 rpg) has four of its last five games since losing to Butler. She has scored 23 points in a Midwestern Collegiate Conference streak, face the Loyola of Chicago.

"Sherry is scoring a lot of points now, and I think that game has given her a lot of confidence," Irish coach Muffet McGraw said. "We were going to have to double-down on her." Other important Ramblers include Cindy Pruim (14.1 ppg, 5.8 rpg, 43.8 three-point percentage) and Stephanie Schaefer (11.9 ppg).

In their first game, Notre Dame opened up a 36-14 halftime lead and then coasted through the second half, allowing Loyola to cut the margin to within 30 points before running out of time.

Last Saturday afternoon, the Loyola team came back from a six-point deficit in the second half to post its 34th competitive game before running out of time.

"I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season," said McGraw. "I mean, everyone likes we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we've got to have to do," she said.

Hockey snaps road losing streak

By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

A trip to the high altitude of Colorado Springs would seem to be just what the doctor ordered for the Irish hockey team on Sunday. Game with the Air Force Academy, and in so doing snapped their 10-game winless streak on the road.

After leading 6-3 just a few minutes after the start Friday night, Notre Dame gave up two late goals to fall 7-6 to the Falcons. Saturday night the Irish bounced back, riding the goaltending of Greg Louder, who stopped 38 of 39 shots, en route to a 4-1 victory.

Left-wing Luda Zadra felt that the Irish dug their own grave with defensive lapses. "We let in seven rebounds tonight," McGraw said. "We've got to work on that.""I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season," said McGraw. "I mean, everyone likes we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we've got to have to do," she said.

Women's hoops fails to attract big crowds. Why?

Most has been written this week about the lack of attendance at Notre Dame basketball games. But the question has never stopped to ask why.

Basketball games at Notre Dame has never been about to ask why.

Basketball games at Notre Dame have averaged 15,530, ranked 20th in the country, and yet it still only draws 712 people per game. Obviously, there must be a myriad of factors which leads to the empty arenas.

Poor quality of opponents - Membership in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference is helpful for the program in terms of schedule flexibility until a better option comes along. Notre Dame should seek out quality opponents. With that said, the quality of their MCC opponents is nonexistent. In the 1991-1992 academic year, only three are

But with that said, the quality of their MCC opponents is nonexistent. In the 1991-1992 academic year, only three are

The MCC has targeted five sports, including women's basketball, as priority sports in which schools must meet certain criteria by the 1991-1992 academic year. "Conboy said. "We need the minimum number of scholarships offered (12 for women's basketball), an improvement in the strength of schedule and a full-time coaching requirements.

Since those teams are capable of pulling off upset, Xavier beat Duke earlier this season, Cincinnati knocked off Vanderbilt, so don't believe MCC competition is always an oxymoron.

"We've got to work on that," McGraw said. "We've got to work on that.""I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season," said McGraw. "I mean, everyone likes we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we've got to have to do," she said.

"We're going to have to do," McGraw said. "We're going to have to do," she said.

Women's hoops fails to attract big crowds. Why?

But with that said, the quality of their MCC opponents is nonexistent. In the 1991-1992 academic year, only three are

the MCC is taking steps to address concerns about MCC competitiveness.

"The MCC has targeted five sports, including women's basketball, as priority sports in which schools must meet certain criteria by the 1991-1992 academic year, "Conboy said. "We need the minimum number of scholarships offered (12 for women's basketball), an improvement in the strength of schedule and a full-time coaching requirements.

Since those teams are capable of pulling off upset, Xavier beat Duke earlier this season, Cincinnati knocked off Vanderbilt, so don't believe MCC competition is always an oxymoron.

"The MCC has targeted five sports, including women's basketball, as priority sports in which schools must meet certain criteria by the 1991-1992 academic year, "Conboy said. "We need the minimum number of scholarships offered (12 for women's basketball), an improvement in the strength of schedule and a full-time coaching requirements.

Since those teams are capable of pulling off upset, Xavier beat Duke earlier this season, Cincinnati knocked off Vanderbilt, so don't believe MCC competition is always an oxymoron.

The Observer/David Lee
The Irish women's basketball team, ranked 20th in the nation will look to continue its 14-game winning streak tonight against the JACC.

"I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season," said McGraw. "I mean, everyone likes we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we've got to have to do," she said.

"I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season," said McGraw. "I mean, everyone likes we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we've got to have to do," she said.

"I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season," said McGraw. "I mean, everyone likes we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we've got to have to do," she said.

"I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season," said McGraw. "I mean, everyone likes we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we've got to have to do," she said.