BOMBING RAIDS CONTINUE; U.S. SONDERS GROUND WAR

DHAHIRAH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — As allied pilots bombarded Iraqi troops and their supply lines Sunday, a senior American military official said U.S.-led forces could use another three to four weeks to prepare for a ground offensive.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney, meanwhile, said the next phase of the Persian Gulf War would probably combine air power with both a ground and amphibious combat. But he would not say how soon it might begin.

In Iraq, President Saddam Hussein made his first nationwide broadcast to his people since three days after the war began.

Speaking on Baghdad radio, he congratulated them for withstanding the attacks by the allied forces of shame." He told them their valor was impressive, "and hundreds of thousands of Iraqi soldiers at the front.

"I heard what Saddam Hussein said and I didn't hear him say anything about him getting out of Kuwait," President Bush said in Washington. "Of course, that's what the whole world is waiting to hear."

In the air campaign, the Americans lost their first warplane in combat in more than a week. A Marine Corps AV-8 Harrier was downed over southern Kuwait on Saturday, and the pilot was missing, the U.S. command said.

Taking advantage of improving weather, American warplanes flew 2,800 missions Sunday, concentrating on Republican Guard troops on the Iraqi-Kuwaiti border and the bridges, highways and railways used to supply them.

The fierce action in the air, and sporadic exchanges of artillery along the Saudi border, came as Cheney headed back to Washington to brief President Bush on the progress of the five-day-old war.

He told reporters flying home with him that the air campaign had reduced the fighting power of some Iraqi divisions by as much as 40 percent.

Although Cheney did not say when a ground and amphibious assault might begin, a senior American military official said some U.S. forces just arrived in Saudi Arabia and they need three or four more weeks to prepare.

"The guys just off the boat, they could use some more time," the official told The Associated Press in Riyadh on condition of anonymity. He was referring to the ground units recently arrived from Europe. Such forces have the specialized M-1 tanks designed to take on Iraq's Soviet-made T-72 tanks.

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The dispatch of the Lebanese army to be an umbrella for terror activities," said Maj. Gen. Yossi Peled, commander of Israel's northern forces. "In a meeting with foreign reporters, Peled gave Israel's first assessment of the Beirut government's move to extend its control to the south, a lawless area of Israeli-Palestinian battles and Lebanese factionalism.

South Lebanon, ridden by pro- and anti-Iraqi factions, briefly became a sub-theater of the Gulf War, as Palestinians supporting Saddam Hussein tried to open a "second front" against Israel, which also was under attack from Iraqi ballistic missiles.

The dispatch of the Lebanese Army came partly to quell the trouble before it escalated out of control.

"So far, the beginning seems to be okay," said Peled. "The test will be if it is able to prevent terrorist activities and if it has the interest to find itself in a conflict with the Lebanese Army," he said.

Peled and Gen. Antoine Lahad, chief of the Israeli-sponsored South Lebanon Army, said they welcomed the 1,600 soldiers dispatched by the central Lebanese government last week, and were surprised at its trouble-free deployment.

"As to the future, we have to wait and see," for the time being, everything is fine," said Lahad, speaking to reporters at a joint command headquarters along with Peled.

Lahad said he had no direct contact with the Lebanese Army, but "there are under-the-table contacts with third parties. Lahad and Peled said they would not yield control over the self-declared Israeli security belt adjacent to the border, where Israel has stationed about 1,000 troops to support the 2,500 men of Lahad's militia.

The Lebanese Army has been mandated to move into all areas of the country to reassert the Beirut government's control and disarm the dozens of war-raging militias and factions. But until now it has stayed out of the cauldron of southern Lebanon, a jigsaw of zones controlled by the PLO, the Amal Shite militia, the pro-Iranian Hezbollah militia, various communist factions and Israeli-Government of Yasser Arafat's Fatah wing of the Palestine Liberation Organization fired about 60 short-ranged Katyusha rockets toward Israel in a show of solidarity with Iraq.

Israel retaliated fiercely for barrages of Katyusha rockets, with five days of air strikes and heavy artillery barrages capped last Thursday by a combined air and ground raid against a command post and training center in eastern Lebanon.

DEVASTATION

Residents view the damage caused by the 11th Iraqi-launched Scud missile on the Tel Aviv area Saturday.

Israel welcomes Lebanese army, warn it to stop PLO aggression

MARIJAYOUN, Lebanon (AP) — Israel on Sunday warned it will continue to hammer Palestinian guerrillas in south Lebanon if the newly deployed Lebanese Army fails to curb attacks against Israel or its Lebanese allies.

"We cannot allow the Lebanese Army to be an umbrella for terrorist activities," said Maj. Gen. Yossi Peled, commander of Israel's northern forces.

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GULF WAR ROUNDUP

Sunday, Feb. 10

Diplomatic front

Iraq rejected two new peace plans by Iran and the non-aligned movement.

An Egyptian envoy traveled to Baghdad on Sunday with Saddam Hussein.

Allied air war

U.S. and British pilots bombed Iraqi troops and their supply lines Sunday. U.S. lost its first warplane in more than a week. A Marine Corp AV-8 Harrier was downed over southern Kuwait Saturday. The pilot is missing.

Iraqi Prisoners

70 Iraqi pilots crossed into Saudi Arabia and surrendered to the Allied forces.

- AP Photo

Israel said it would welcome a ground assault by the allies.

See IRAQ / page 5

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See IRAQ / page 5

See IRAQ / page 5

See IRAQ / page 5

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See IRAQ / page 5
The administration strikes again. They have involved The Observer in their ongoing quest to forget the existence of the group known as Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Specifically, they object to certain aspects of the group's ad campaign; the use of copyrighted symbols such as the Dome and any language which implies they are an organized, recognized group. The group's name is also cause for consternation, as it suggests a closer tie to the University than the administration deems comfortable.

Notre Dame chooses not to recognize a homosocial organization. Therefore, the Office of Student Affairs informed me, they do not want to see ads in the student newspaper which might imply to 'outsiders' that this group is affiliated with the University. They haven't forbidden the group to advertise in The Observer, but the aforementioned aspects of their ads are now taboo.

Instead of explaining this to the group, however, they called me. I was told that, effective immediately, ads which do not conform to their guidelines are like alcohol ads: forbidden.

No one called the students whose names appeared on the ads and explained the University's position to them. I, as the editor-in-chief of The Observer, was chosen to police the group. The Observer is the organization which will be penalized if the ads appear.

Administrators will not stand over me every night to keep me from running the ads. But The Observer occupies office space in a convenient, rent-free location. The administration undoubtedly realizes we aren't going to give it up over this issue. We aren't losing money, and we haven't been slapped on the wrist and told we can't run the group's ads at all.

It irks me that they used our position to control another group, though. It may be easier for the University to come directly to The Observer in order to regulate GLND/SMC, but it also shows disrespect for them. There's a lot of that going around lately.

The Office of Student Affairs may decline to talk to unrecognized student groups, but there is no reason why they cannot telephone the three individuals who listed their names and numbers on the ads and treat them like they are capable of being responsible for their ads.

Instead, I had to tell them. I spoke with an intelligent, reasonable representative of the group. As we talked, I wondered why the University couldn't treat him like an adult instead of a recalcitrant two-year-old.

Someone forgot that the group is composed of people, and thought if the police work was delegated to someone else, the problem will take care of itself. Leave it to Notre Dame to take the cowardly approach.
Leningrad rally criticizes Gulf War, secession efforts

Moscow (AP) — Thousands of protesters rallied Sunday in Leningrad, denouncing allied forces in the Gulf War and independence movements in the Baltics and elsewhere.

The Leningrad rally was organized by war veterans, Communist Party traditionalists and the hard-line Soviet faction of the Supreme Soviet legislature. Tass, the Soviet news agency, said 4,000 people participated while Leningrad police put the figure at 7,000 to 8,000.

The groups are united by their opposition to the independence movements in Moldavia, Georgia, Armenia, the Ukraine and the Baltic republics. Soviet members also have spoken against the military action against Iraq, saying diplomatic solutions were possible.

Soviet media reported Sunday that President Mikhail Gorbachev's envoy, Yevgeniy Primakov, left for Baghdad to try to persuade Saddam Hussein to end the war. Primakov made several diplomatic trips to the Middle East prior to the war.

Gorbachev said Saturday that the Soviet Union continued to support the U.N. resolutions calling on Iraq to withdraw from Kuwait, but warned that the war might "exceed the mandate" of the United Nations.

Some demonstrators on Leningrad's main Palace Square carried signs saying "George Bush Is a Bloody Murderer" and "The U.N. is Sponsoring American-Zionist Aggression," police and witnesses said. Some held up signs of Saddam.

Iraq was a staunch Soviet ally before its invasion of Kuwait, and some traditional Communists and Soviet military leaders appear to be uncomfortable siding with the U.S.-led multinational coalition.

Anti-semitism also seemed to unite some of the demonstrators. One placard at the rally said: "We Have a Common Enemy—Zionism."

The demonstrators also voiced disapproval of Leningrad's reformist City Council, which opens its session Monday. Protesters accused the council of failing to improve food supplies.

**CLUB COLUMN**

**FEBRUARY 4, 1991**

Amnesty International will meet tonight at 7 p.m. in the CSC. Human rights violations in Kuwait, a letter action for Lithuania, and an urgent action will be discussed.

The Equestrian Club will meet tonight at 8:30 in Room 222 Hesbury Library to organize for the upcoming horse show at Culver, Feb. 15-17. All interested should attend.

Management Club will have a mandatory meeting for all members on Wed., Feb. 13 at 7 p.m. in Room 124 Hayes-Healy. New officers will be elected and upcoming events will be discussed.

Irish Outdoors will meet Tuesday, Feb. 12 at 8 p.m. in the Dooley Room. Spring Break trip will be canoeing to Lithuania, and an urgent action will be discussed.

Irish Outdoors will meet tonight at 8:30 in Room 114 Hayes-Healy. New officers will be elected and upcoming events will be discussed.

Fear of Public Speaking? Toastmasters will meet every Wed. at 7:30 p.m. in Room 222 Hayes-Healy to help you improve communications skills.

Habitat for Humanity will be holding a meeting Wed., Feb. 13 at 7:30 p.m. in the CSC lounge. All interested in helping on a house this spring should attend.

Bacchus will meet Thurs., Feb. 14 at 7:00 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater.

Club room office hours for this semester are: Mon. 9:30-11:30 a.m. and 1:30-7 p.m., and Thurs., 1-3:45 p.m.

A service of The Observer and the Club Coordination Council.

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**LT Tricia Vislay**

**Naval ROTC Unit Notre Dame** 239-6065/7274

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**Clarification**

In the illustration which appeared in Friday's election coverage, student body vice-presidential candidate Eric Griggs was inadvertently drawn without the coat and tie he wore to last Wednesday's debate. Griggs, like all of the candidates who appeared at the debate, wore semi-formal attire. The omission, and any impressions readers might have drawn from it, were unintentional. The Observer regrets any misconceptions about Griggs which may have resulted from this error.

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In the NeXTStationComputer, we've managed to squeeze the most possible computer into the least possible space. We've also squeezed the most possible computer into the least possible price.

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One low price includes nothing: the keyboard and monitor cost a full eight megabytes of memory, a full 28.8 modem, floppy disk drive and Ethernet. The NeXTStation is also equipped with a 68040 processor, modem (any you want to use), 105-megabyte hard disk, or any, we've managed to squeeze the most possible computer into the least possible price.

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**American Cancer Society**

**AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY**

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Two-year ROTC scholarships offer tuition and other financial assistance worth as much as $35,000 to qualified college sophomores. The Navy pays for tuition, textbooks, instructional fees and gives you an allowance of $100 a month for up to 20 months during your last two years of college. Upon graduation and completion of requirements, you'll become an important part of the Navy, a Navy officer.

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**NAVY ROTC** You and the Navy, Full Speed Ahead.
Experts: murder of Brazilian activist may bring more fighting

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil (AP) — More unionists and defenders of the vast Amazon rain forest may be killed if the government does not move quickly to prosecute gunmen and enact land reform, activists say.

The predictions follow the shooting Feb. 2 of Amazon unionist Expedite Riberio de Souza near his home in Rio Maria, a jungle village 2,000 miles north of Rio.

"The violence will only end when the government makes good on its promise to redistribute land and start punishing the killers," said Rev. Ricardo Resende, a Roman Catholic priest who presided at Riberio de Souza's funeral — and one of six area land reform activists under death threat.

Police arrested Jose Serafim Sales on Friday in connection with Riberio de Souza's murder. Resende believes Sales was paid by a group of large landowners who want to wipe out the peasant demands for land.

The root of the violence is Brazil's unequal pattern of landholding, says Ana Pinto de Souza, an activist with the Catholic Church's Pastoral Land Commission. Less than two percent of farmers own over half the arable land.

Earlier this month, the New York-based human rights group America Watch accused Brazilian authorities of abdicating "their roles of preventing and punishing criminal violence." (They have) granted de facto impunity to the hired guns of powerful landowners," said an Americas Watch report.

The rights group said 1,565 rural workers and their supporters had been killed from 1964 to 1989. Only eight gunmen were convicted during that period.

In December, a cattle rancher and his son were found guilty for the 1988 murder of Chico Mendes, the internationally known leader of rubber-tappers and activist to preserve the Amazon, the world's largest rain forest.

Many had hoped the proceedings in the Mendes case would deter future killings.

Rio Maria, where Riberio de Souza was shot, is in southern Para state, the heart of the land conflict. Over 170 activists have been murdered there in the past 11 years and not a single case has been tried.

Riberio de Souza, 46, who left nine children and two grandchildren, often said he expected to die a violent death.

"Death will arrive one day, only the hour is uncertain. Often it comes by surprise, and like a bolt from the blue," he wrote in a poem a few years ago.

After the killing, a note was delivered to his house, saying Resende and leftist congressman Waldir Ganzera would be the next to die.

Others receiving death threats included Roberto Silva, the only union president in Rio Maria to survive his term in office, and Orlando Canuto, whose two brothers were assassinated in July. The Canuto's father, Jose, who founded the local, was murdered in 1985.

"The killings are not isolated incidents but form part of a larger conspiracy," Resende said.

Peruvian cholera death toll rises to 51

LIMA, Peru, (AP) — At least 51 people have died from a cholera epidemic that began in the coastal city of Chimbote and has spread along the entire coast of Peru, a Peruvian Health Ministry spokesman said Sunday.

Dr. Pedro Guerrero said health officials have treated 5,200 cholera victims and that 20 percent of them have been hospitalized.

Health officials warned the public to boil drinking water for at least 10 minutes and to be especially careful about personal hygiene. People were advised not to eat in street food stands and to avoid swimming in the ocean until the epidemic is over.

Guerrero said health officials hope to eradicate the disease within a few months, but that much of the success depends on public cooperation.

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BARTOW, Fla. (AP) — Days after Peggy Carr sipped from a poisoned eight-pack of Coca-Cola, her hair began to fall out, her feet felt like fire and she could no longer walk.

Before lapsing into a three-month coma from which she would never awake, she kept asking "Why?"

It's a question investigators spent more than two years trying to answer and prosecutors a month trying to prove.

Last week, a jury convicted the merr, self-styled genius who lived next door, George James Trepal. The panel also recommended the electric chair for the 42-year-old computer programmer, chemistry buff and high-IQ Mensa club member who poisoned his Chinese activist's hunger strike.

Authorities maintained Trepal first became a suspect in December 1988 during routine community interviews. Most friends and neighbors had no clue why the Carrs would be poisoned, but Trepal was quick to volunteer his theory.

"Somebody wanted them to move out," Polk County Detective Ernie Mincey quoted Trepal as saying. "That was the reason they were poisoned."

"He appeared to be extremely nervous." Mincey said. "He was visibly shaking."

Detectives said Trepal's response bore a resemblance to a threatening typewritten note the Carrs received a few months before they were poisoned. "You and all your so-called family have two weeks to move out of Florida forever or else you all die. This is no joke."

In an unusual move, an undercover agent was assigned to befriend Trepal while posing as a member of his Mensa group.

"Once I got to know him, I found him very funny and witty," said the agent, Susan Goreck. "But what also came out was how he backed away from people he had a problem with. That fits the profile of the poisoner perfectly, someone who is going to do something underhanded because it's non-confrontational."

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Iraq continued from page 1

who now have about 700,000 soldiers in the region, including 565,000 Americans.

Several hours before Saddam's speech, Baghdad radio reported that iraqi troops were prepared to "make this duel the end of the imperialist American empire."

"Let them dare to attack," the radio said.

On the diplomatic front, Iraq reportedly rejected two new peace plans, and a Soviet envoy traveled to Baghdad for talks with Saddam Hussein.

Diplomats in Amman, Jordan, said Sunday that Iraq had rejected peace initiatives by Iran and the non-aligned movement, feeling confident it can survive a ground assault by the U.S.-led allies.

The assessment by independent diplomats close to peace-making efforts was bolstered by statements from Iraq and Iran. Iran's president, Hashemi Rafsanjani, has joined other leaders in trying to arrange a cease-fire.

Soviet television reported that Yegvgeny Primakov, a personal representative of Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, headed to Iraq on Sunday.
Japan's first nuclear accident shows no sign of radiation leak

TOKYO (AP) — A day after a nuclear reactor shut down because abnormal levels of radioactivity were detected, there was no sign any radiation had escaped outside the plant, the company said Sunday.

The 13 monitoring posts within a mile of the Mihama Nuclear Power Plant in Fukui, western Japan, detected no evidence of radiation leakage by Sunday night, said Kenji Uchida of the Kansai Electric Power Co. The plant is 220 miles west of Tokyo.

Kansai Electric and government officials said the reactor began showing abnormal radioactivity readings in its secondary cooling system at 1:40 p.m. Saturday, when the reactor was operating at maximum capacity. Workers manually started to reduce its output, and the 500,000-kilowatt reactor stopped 10 minutes later after the emergency system automatically began, they said.

It was the first time in Japan that an emergency core cooling system has shut down a reactor due to an actual accident, officials said. Such systems previously had been triggered three times because of system malfunctions.

"Immediately after the warning bell rang, a filter circuit eliminating radioactive substances began to work so that we believe there would be no effect on the environment," Uchida said.

Plant spokesman Kazuaki Takemoto said it was likely small tubes in the plant's steam generator that transmit heat from the primary to the secondary cooling system were damaged, allowing 20 tons of radiated water to pass from one system to the other.

Uchida said the company did not know when the plant could resume operations.

Japan has had no serious accidents reported at its nuclear power plants, and continues to expand its nuclear facilities to reduce its dependence on imported oil. Japan imports more than 99 percent of its oil.

Nuclear plants supply 28 percent of Japan's power needs. Government experts predict the share will rise to 36 percent by 1995.
Arizona bribery sting nets 7 indictments

PHOENIX (AP) — Arizona’s political arena, tarnished by the governor’s impeachment in 1988 and ethics complaints against its U.S. senators, is reeling from a sting that нетted indictments against seven state legislators.

The yearlong undercover operation emerged last week just as the Statehouse was considering cuts in law enforcement funds and changes in prison-sentencing laws. Defense lawyers claim the timing is more than coincidental.

Videotapes already shown on television have the Statehouse squirming.

"How do you launder this much?" the Senate majority whip, Democrat Carolyn sentencing laws. Defense lawyers claim the timing is more than coincidental.

"My favorite line is, "What's in it for me?"" Rep. Bobby Raymond remarks in another video.

"This keeps Arizona in the forefront of the states that continue to shoot themselves in the foot," said former state Senate President Carl Kunasek after the indictments were announced Tuesday. "We are our own worst enemy."

Prosecutors have acknowledged that the sting, dubbed Desert Shame, pumped tens of thousands of dollars into last fall’s election races and could have tilted some outcomes. But the said the effect was worthwhile because public officials are likely to lose their offices.

The Arizona Civil Liberties Union called for an investigation of the probe’s impact on the elections, saying voters' constitutional rights were violated. Two of the indicted lawmakers were elected by fewer than 1,000 votes out of about 50,000 ballots cast in each race.

The seven lawmakers, a justice of the peace, a former state Democratic Party executive director, a former jail guard and five others who are either lobbyists and activists were indicted on charges of conspiracy to bribe and launder money.

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ATHENS, Greece (AP) — A bomb exploded beneath an empty tourist bus parked near the Acropolis on Sunday, police said. No injuries were reported.

Police said the explosive had been placed in a plastic bag, and ripped out the cargo doors of the bus when it went off at 11:40 a.m. No one claimed responsibility for it.

A police spokesman said the tourist bus company records showed it was chartered to the Hellenic Aerospace Industry and was used daily to shuttle civilian employees to its headquarters at a Greek air force base in Tanagra, 14 miles northwest of the capital.

Four buses are often chartered to companies in the off-season when there are few tourists in Athens.

The bus was parked below the Acropolis and across the road from the house of former Premier Xenophon Zolotas. Windows of a house next to the premier’s shattered in the blast.

A Zolotas employee said the former premier had left home for the day 10 minutes before the explosion.

"The bus was empty. It belongs to a driver who has nowhere to park near his home and he often leaves it here overnight," said Paraskevi Kokkossi, the employee.

The Acropolis and its classic Greek temples dating from the fifth century B.C. are Greece’s most important tourist sites.

But since the beginning of the Gulf War, Greece has been rocked by a series of small explosions at Western targets by sympathizers of the Iraqi regime.

Greece, which is part of the U.S.-led alliance, has protested against the Japanese and U.S. governments advising their nationals to avoid traveling to Greece.

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★
Weekend Gulf Roundup

Chinese encourage Americans in the Gulf

BEIJING — A bank clerk wants to join the U.S. forces in the Gulf War. A factory worker suggests the Americans dress like Arabs and sneak into Iraq. A retiree predicts a U.S. victory and asks to attend the White House celebration. They are among dozens of Chinese who have sent advice, encouragement and even money to the U.S. Embassy in Beijing since the Gulf War started on Jan. 17. Despite official Chinese calls for both sides to stop fighting, public opinion appears overwhelmingly behind the U.S. use of force. "I have thought of a way to remove mines. Though it is very simple, yet I think the U.S. commander in the gulf may not have thought of it," one letter from an inland city began. "The war has made veiling huge mats with strips of rubber from used tires and placing these over the mines to protect against their explosion. Construction workers in his city use such mats when blasting out foundations, he said.

Workers stage strike at Alliant Techsystems

MINNEAPOLIS — Workers for a defense contractor went on strike at midnight Saturday, but Alliant Techsystems Inc. said earlier a walkout would not hinder its production of materials for the Gulf War. At issue in the strike by 1,300 workers in the Minneapolis-based company's contract parts division is whether it will honor a contract rather than negotiate a new one, a union official said. The contract expired at midnight Saturday. Bill Tyler, secretary-treasurer of Teamsters Local 1145, told the Star Tribune in a telephone interview that the length of the contract was the main issue. Workers voted 630-375 Saturday to reject a union offer to extend the current contract for eight months and give a one-time bonus of $800 to $1,600, Tyler said. Alliant spokesman Howard Schlaifer was unavailable for comment after the strike began, according to a woman reached at his home. But earlier, after the strike vote was taken, Schlaifer said the company would continue to fill Pentagon orders.

UNICEF relief convoy to go to Baghdad

UNITED NATIONS — UNICEF's director said Friday he expects the allies will grant permission to a convoy of U.N. trucks carrying emergency medicines from Iran to Baghdad. U.S. Ambassador Thomas Pickering and British Ambassador to the U.N. Sir John Vereker said Friday that governments have been advised plans for the convoy and would make arrangements. James Grant, director of the U.N. Children's Fund, said the convoy set up by the fund and the World Health Organization will send $500,000 in medical supplies to Iraqi women and children, probably late next week. The trucks will head from Tehran, the Iranian capital, to Baghdad, mainly carrying medicine for children, Grant said. Addressing concerns that such drugs could be diverted to the military, he said the Iraqi army already has stockedpile such drugs. UNICEF and the World Health Organization are asking the allies to suspend hostilities along the so-called convoy passes, Grant said. The group felt that if it took a day to pass the border, "it would shine out more in front of the world."

"All the good people will be victorious as Iraq, and victory will restore to the Iraqis all the requirements for a free and honorable living that they will merit as a reward for their patience and steadfastness," Saddam was quoted as saying. The speech, which ran about 20 minutes, was broadcast at 10 p.m. (2 p.m. EST), shortly after the news agency announced that a "historic speech" would be aired.

Workers stage strike at Alliant Techsystems

MINNEAPOLIS — Workers for a defense contractor went on strike at midnight Saturday, but Alliant Techsystems Inc. had said earlier a walkout would not hinder its production of materials for the Gulf War. At issue in the strike by 1,300 workers in the Minneapolis-based company's contract parts division is whether it will honor a contract rather than negotiate a new one, a union official said. The contract expired at midnight Saturday. Bill Tyler, secretary-treasurer of Teamsters Local 1145, told the Star Tribune in a telephone interview that the length of the contract was the main issue. Workers voted 630-375 Saturday to reject a union offer to extend the current contract for eight months and give a one-time bonus of $800 to $1,600, Tyler said. Alliant spokesman Howard Schlaifer was unavailable for comment after the strike began, according to a woman reached at his home. But earlier, after the strike vote was taken, Schlaifer said the company would continue to fill Pentagon orders.

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Campus environmental group takes no stance on Gulf War

By BECKY RITZERT

News Writer

Although a statement recently issued by Notre Dame Students for Environmental Action (NDSEA) voiced concern about the environmental aspects of the Persian Gulf War, the group has chosen not to take a position on the war itself.

The group felt that if it took a stand against the war because of environmental concerns, it would falsely represent the group as having "almost a pacifist attitude," according to Amy Jenista, NDSEA co-president.

"Other circumstances besides the environment" determine a person's position on the war and that NDSEA has both pro- and anti-war members, Jenista said.

To discourage students from reducing energy consumption, investigate alternative energy resources, and encouraging university procurement policies, Jenista said.

Peace Group Meeting

Feb. 12 5:00 p.m.
Run 11 HolyCross Hall

MOVIE

FACES OF THE ENEMY TONIGHT AT STAPELTON

8 p.m.
Sponsored by SMC Peace Group

“SUSPENSEFUL, SEDUCTIVE AND WILDLY EROTIC”

“What’s sexy, beautiful and wickedly sexy all at the same time?” asks the movie critic. “This is a bold and provocative tale of love and lust that will have you on the edge of your seat.”

Even without stating a position on the war, “we felt it was necessary to put out a statement because people might be interested” in NDSEA’s views, said Jenista.

Jenista pointed out that while the environment is affected by the war, environmental issues are not just wartime issues.

“We are in a war and there are going to be detrimental environmental effects, but we’re concentrating on energy policies in the States,” said Jenista.

Jenista, noting the oil dumping of Saddam Hussein as well as the militarization of the United States, said that both sides can be condemned for environmental damage.

“We want to avoid future environmental crises,” said Jenista.

“The overall idea of the NDSEA statement was that this war has really highlighted the need for a change in energy policy,” said Jenista.

The NDSEA statement notes the failure of the Bush administration to implement a national conservation policy and says that “increased efficiency and conservation are the best answers” to current energy needs.

NDSEA hopes to educate students in conservation methods and to work with university officials to make the campus more efficient through its Green Cripsy Campaign, said Jenista.

The program will include encouraging students to reduce energy consumption, investigating alternative energy resources, and encouraging university procurement policies, Jenista said.

"A C I N O

E A F A L O V"
Kuwait prepares post-war relief program

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — As military forces mass on the Kuwait border, Kuwaiti officials are stockpiling millions of dollars in medical supplies, electric generators and fresh water, preparing for their staunch country's reapture.

"We have assumed the worst case about our country, that the occupation has destroyed water desalination, power stations, communication, food supplies and medical care," said Ibrahim Majid al-Shaheen, program director of the Kuwait Task Force.

The task force has drawn up plans for the reconstruction of Kuwait, including an emergency program to get enough services and supplies to about 800,000 Kuwaitis still in the country, al-Shaheen said.

Al-Shaheen estimated that the rebuilding program would run about 800,000 Kuwaitis still in the country "for awhile" after the war, and work, he said. "The hospitals and schools are still standing, but they have been emptied."

Health issues are an immediate problem, al-Shaheen said. Garbage has begun to collect in residential areas, creating the threat of disease.

Al-Shaheen said Kuwaitis have begun to collect emergency supplies in Dhahran and other Gulf ports in anticipation of his country's freedom from Iraqi occupation. But he cautioned Kuwaiti refugees not to rush back into their country until after 90 days, to give workers a chance to prepare for their return.

Kuwait officials have tapped their own countrymen to do the initial work, drawing from the nation's professionals to make assessments on what is needed and how to put up plans on how a reconstruction program would work, al-Shaheen said.

Waiting and watching

A Saudi Arabian tank crew, dug in to a sand barrier on the Saudi-Kuwaiti border Thursday, scan the horizon for signs of Iraqi forces as coalition forces prepare for a possible ground war.

Cheney: next phase of war will be decisive

SIGNORELLA, Sicily (AP) — Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said Sunday that allied bombardments had sharply reduced the capability of the Iraqi military, but officials acknowledged that allied commanders have sought more time to prepare for the "decisive" next step in the Gulf War.

"The force we've got deployed on the ground is indeed ready," Cheney said Sunday that allied bombers had reduced the fighting power of some Iraqi divisions by as much as 40 percent.

"The hospitals and schools are still standing, but they have been emptied."

What a kiss

Vice President Dan Quayle kisses the cheek of 5-year-old Megan Myatt of Phoenix during a visit to Luke Air Force Base Friday. Cheney: next phase of war will be decisive
'Fatal Attraction' trial draws capacity crowds at court

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. (AP) — On Jan. 15, 1989, Paul Solomon met his mistress for drinks and a night of passion. When he returned home, his wife was lying dead on the floor, nine bullets in her body.

Prosecutors say that shortly before the rendezvous, 27-year-old Carolyn Warmus shot to death Betty Jeanne Solomon, 40, because she was obsessed with Mrs. Solomon's husband.

Her murder trial, now in its fifth week, continues to play like a Hollywood script. The case has been compared to the hit movie "Fatal Attraction" — in which a woman terrorizes a man's family after she has a weekend fling with him — and is drawing capacity crowds to the county courthouse.

Solomon and Warmus have acknowledged meeting for drinks and sex the night Mrs. Solomon was killed. He broke off the relationship after his wife's slaying.

Last Thursday, Solomon, 43, tearfully recounted from the witness stand making love to his wife in the morning, then lying to her hours later and leaving to meet Warmus at a bar in nearby Yonkers, north of New York City.

Solomon said he met Warmus in 1987 when they were both teachers at a Westchester County elementary school, and described her as "a wonderful person" for whom he cared deeply. "It was over two months," he said. "I certainly liked her a lot."

At Christmas, they exchanged gifts. Solomon gave her a stuffed animal, which she named Fluff, and she gave him a vibrating muscle relaxer, which he had difficulty describing. Spectators in the packed public gallery giggled.

Warmus, sitting at the defense table, occasionally looked up at Solomon in the witness stand. Although she attended pretrial hearings in miniskirts and low-cut blouses, the jury has seen only the conservative Warmus: bulky sweaters, long skirts and boots.

Solomon's version of the affair had him trying to convince Warmus it was best to end their relationship, while Warmus insisted: "Life's not worth living without you."

The defense maintains Warmus was set up by private investigator Vincent Parco, who is expected to testify later in the trial. Warmus knew Parco because she had hired him to investigate another married boyfriend.
Increase predicted in automobile sales

ATLANTA (AP) — The National Automobile Dealers Association is projecting a trend in the auto industry and predicting that its members will sell 12.8 million vehicles this year, a figure much higher than other estimates.

The organization's chief economist, Tom Webb, said Sunday the recession was "primarily because the recession was so widely anticipated."

Last year, dealers sharply cut back on new vehicle inventories, reducing new-vehicle inventories. That helped drive down prices, but it also resulted in temporary factory closings and tens of thousands of layoffs.

More than half the 20,000 dealers represented by NADA either lost money or were only marginally profitable last year, its report said. 

Kondonassis, professor of economics at the University of Oklahoma, said, "We're talking about a massive economic slowdown."

In essence, the Saturn projections have been halved. Only one-fourth of those who buy the Saturn will turn the new plant into a profit center, said Alex Zornow, president of Zornow, Inc., a research firm.

According to the airline, the big plum this time is a contract for a major hub that eventually landed in Spring Hill, Tenn. According to a contract, the United plant would employ between 5,000 and 8,000 workers by year 2000. The United plant would create an additional 5,000 spinoff jobs and pump $700 million each year into the local economy.

The United plant would be located in the Spring Hill area, near1989 1990

**Net Income in millions of dollars**

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**Net Operating Revenues in millions of dollars**

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**Factory Orders**

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**Capital Spending 1991**

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**Inflation 1991**

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**Capital Spending 1991**

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Avon designs two care packages to send to the troops

JEFFERSONVILLE, Ind. (AP) — Five Custer County women have come up with a package that could help U.S. soldiers fight the elements in the Persian Gulf, if they are offering to the Iraqis.

"The community has done so much for us, we wanted to give something back," said Bryan. The care packages contain Skin-So-Soft bath oil and skin lotion, which many soldiers have requested from their families. They say it helps to ward off the desert's annoying and persistent sand storms.

The insect-repelling ability of Skin-So-Soft, while neither confirmed by the Food and Drug Administration nor advertised by Avon, is widely used by men and women and outdoors people alike.

The packages are offered to care packages in two sizes: For $10 you get to send two 8-ounce bottles of bath oil and a box of 10 individually-wrapped bath oil towels. The $25 package contains four bottles of bath oil and five boxes of towels. Both prices include sales tax and shipping charges to send the packages overseas.

The regular retail prices for these items are $5.99 for the bath oil and $3.69 for the towels.

The women intend to send the packages to men and women from southern Indiana who are stationed in Saudi Arabia. They will enclose a card in each package with a supportive poem and the giver's name and address, so the soldier who receives it can have the opportunity to write in response.

Anyone who wishes to purchase a package for a specific friend or family member may order a package for $10, 5000 for $25, or 5000 for $2500, which includes shipping and handling. The order form is available from the Women's War Relief Society at the Community Action Agency, Jeffersonville, Ind.

The five Avon reps have a combined total of 60 years of selling experience with Avon. The women also are hugging United Airlines, which is a partner in the project.

"Due to the high volume of our sales, we are able to offer these packages at a lower cost than other representatives would," they said.

They said they got the idea to help the troops with Avon products after the company sent over several million dollars worth of useful supplies, such as deodorant, lip balm and sunscreen.
Dear Editor:

I'd like to respond to Florentine Hoelker's article "Elephant Story" (The Observer, Feb. 4). I'm writing this as an art student and as a member of the Snite Museum; this helps Snite Museum resemble contemporary art. I think the article could offer something more than an instant glance. The Snite Museum visitors addressed a "favorable response" makes one wonder if this particular work is too easy. Mr. Hoelker's article demonstrates an acute awareness of art that is not recognizable or decorative and nice.

I'm not alone in feeling that such modern work certainly may be created by children with no studio experience—or by an animal. Ruby has not made the decision of which colors to use, and she does not possess the power or intellect to decide when the "painting" is finished. The caretakers just stop painting the brushes to her trunk. A sincere and real artist uses his/her years of work experience and judgement to reach the climactic moment when a work of art is completed. Anyway, enough of Ruby, whose works I'd be curious to see.

Hoelker's article demonstrates that the national trend of criticizing and censoring art is much alive at Notre Dame. The writer does not even give the proper titles of the metal sculptures of Austin Collins, and his sarcastic nicknames for Collins' work express more hostility and misunderstanding.

Also, Hoelker states that the artist who made the Painkiller Quilt is "thankfully unknown." It was very unnecessary to attack Barbara Peterson, a fine fiber artist. Please read the labels of yet another uneducated art critic. Mr. Hoelker's article is not a "study in idiocy," but, rather, is indicative of a good range," as Mr. Hoelker might expect. We are, however, inclined to express our disappointment with the appearance of yet another uneducated article in The Observer concerning art.

In his article, Mr. Hoelker refers to abstract impressionism, the creation of an atmo­sphere; however, the work is better described as abstract expressionism, the use of a gestural motion as expression. One should at least be sure of the terminology of a subject before attempting to write about it.

Mr. Hoelker's article here shows a lack of interest in the development of art; the quilt incorporates elements of Pop Art and graffiti in a more clever way. Also, quilts have historically been a medium for women artists as a means of both cultural and personal expression. For Hoelker to simplify this particular work is too easy. Yes, it is easy and sometimes chic to be critical of what we cannot appreciate. I would hope that any Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student would be sensitive enough not to fall into this trap. I'm not asking Mr. Hoelker and the student body to convert to modernism. I'm asking for a more open-minded view of things that requires more than an instant glance. Also, criticize the Notre Dame art community when it deserves it.

The Annual Faculty exhibition continues through Sunday, March 17, as does Austin Collins: One Man Show. I personally invite everyone to come view these exhibitions and celebrate the diversity of images, techniques, and media. Decide for yourselves.

John J. Shields
Education Coordinator
The Snite Museum of Art
Feb. 6, 1991

Commentary required more thought

Dear Editor:

After reading Florentine Hoelker's editorial (The Observer, Feb. 4), we are not about to "ignite (ourselves) in rage," as Mr. Hoelker might expect. We are, however, inclined to express our disappointment with the appearance of yet another uneducated article in The Observer concerning art.

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John J. Shields
Education Coordinator
The Snite Museum of Art
Feb. 6, 1991

Dean HAIK
GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Sometimes, I feel the past and the future pressing so hard on either side that there's no room for the present at all.'

Evelyn Waugh
The first and most important step in waging a war is to know your enemy. Even with all our advancements in high-tech, administration, and the American people, we have neglected to do just that.

Understanding the culture of our adversaries may be more valuable in war than understanding their weapons systems.

My generation’s earliest political memories stem from the Mideast. I remember being held hostage by America. Now, if our governments believe, our beliefs are on one side, theirs on the other. A mind-set situation at the outset of the conflict though, in history have lost themselves solely to the role of “bad guy” as did Saddam Hussein. He had nearly all the Arab nations on their side before the war, now, as all bombs turn Iraqi and Kuwaiti soil into a wasteland, Arab sentiment is changing.

The Bush Administration has always been a shallow political maneuver intended to bolster the already strong case for their side before the war. But when the war started, all the Arab nations on their side before the war, now, as all bombs turn Iraqi and Kuwaiti soil into a wasteland, Arab sentiment is changing.

We have the verbal support of some Arab leaders, but our two cultures cannot comprehend one another and, worse, that we have not even attempted to do so. We need to maintain that Arab nations are crazy, and they believe that the American people are imperialists and glutons. But what more are they expected to believe when they see a country with less than five percent of the world’s population using over 25 percent of its oil?

The Bush Administration offered no explanation for this situation at the outset of the conflict though, in history have lost themselves solely to the role of “bad guy” as did Saddam Hussein. He had nearly all the Arab nations on their side before the war, now, as all bombs turn Iraqi and Kuwaiti soil into a wasteland, Arab sentiment is changing.

We should not expect the Iraqi people to accept this “new world order” after the Cold War ended. In fact, he set a frightening precedent. In dealing with another respected nation, he helped set a deadline for diplomacy like a ruler setting an exit deadline and then, at the last moment, he sent a threatening letter through a diplomat in hopes of peace.

When he could have looked like a visionary in international relations by abating the sanctions to starve Iraq into leaving Kuwait, the U.S. chose to accept the outdated policies of despair. Barbaric aggression cannot continue, and yet it cannot be beaten barbarically.

The solution to this crisis is not in abandoning our troops in the desert, for they are merely following orders. In fact, there may be no solution short of the end of the Cold War! To transform this notion of a “new world order” from a dream to reality, we must realize from where it is that our conflicts arise.

Thousands of people, soldiers and civilians alike, are now realizing that because of policies decisions made by leaders who do not consider the same way Americans and Arabs think, and why each other during the Cold War, so now Americans and Arabs stand.

More than a language divides us; we are people, and if, in any, is correct, I simply do not know. After all, I’m only an American.

Michael Masone is the Freshman Year of Studies.
Accent

Time to bury the ‘dead past’

To Study Black Demands

Black On White On Black

Someplace start must be made

BY YOLANDA KNIGHT

Accent Writer

"Notre Dame, a university dedicated to the perpetuation of a dead past—social traditions—and the promotion of educated ignorance of the 'real' world, is a travesty of human worth and dignity to any black student... It is a university where conservatism, rigidities in personalities, educated ignorance, and the defensiveness against reality are the coveted standard. For too long Notre Dame has existed on a fantasized reality."

These are the words of George Horn, an African-American student who attended Notre Dame in 1969. In his article entitled "Destroying a Distortion," he expressed the alienation shared by many African-American students attending the University during the 60s. In his March 21, 1969 article in "Scholastic," he describes Notre Dame reality as one which "encourages reminiscent separation, middle-class, unthinking, pep-rally—go-number-one Notre Dame entitlement." According to Horn, "Notre Dame has nothing to offer the black students in the way of self-esteem."

On Tuesday, November 26, 1968, the Afro-American Society presented a list of demands to former University President Theodore Hesburgh, C.S.C., requesting a written guarantee that specific steps were being taken to comply with the following demands: 1) A Black Scholarship Fund, 2) Black recruiters, employed full-time by the admissions department, 3) An increase in Black student enrollment to ten percent by 1972, 4) Black Counsellors to Blacks in supervisory positions, 5) Increase in Black faculty, 6) To find solutions to their demands. However, by March, the feeling among many black students according to Dave Krasho, was that "the committee is moving slowly and the black students believe that it can be accelerated."

Nearly two decades later, in the spring of 1987, another committee was formed by Provost Timothy O'Meara to advise him on strategies to enhance the number of students, both minority and non-minority, at the University of Notre Dame. The recommendations of the committee included: "1) A commitment to increase minority presence at the University among undergraduate students (Black 6%, Hispanic 6%, and Native American 1% over the next five years), faculty and administration. 2) The commitment to a stable and competitive financial aid plan for minority students over a four year-period. 3) It is recommended that the University makes every effort to ensure that minorities are brought into the active pool of candidates for new faculty positions and for the appointment of black scholars. 4) A new and comprehensive effort to ensure that social life on campus become more inviting for minorities. 5) A serious program to educate the majority—faculty, staff, and students, alike—to become more sensitive to cultural differences among students and to promote an environment free of any kind of discrimination."

On February 22, 1988 Father Edward Malloy, President of the University presented a written comprehensive plan to implement the goals set forth by the committee appointed by Provost Timothy O'Meara. This plan

primarily entailed efforts to increase and retain more minority students and faculty. Students have yet to see any tangible evidence that the University is making any progress toward these recommendations.

The climate of the University of Notre Dame in the 1960's is quite similar to that of today. Although there has been an increase in Black student enrollment from 70 in 1969 to 346 in 1991 they continue to experience the constant bombardment by the predominant culture and are left with little or no social, cultural, nor historical point of reference. This is evident in the fact that in two decades, no real progress has been made toward diversifying Notre Dame's campus.

As a result of the lack of progress, minority students felt that it was necessary to form the coalition of Students United for Respect to realize the commitment that the University has made but still fails to execute. Their demands include the following issues: The number of black faculty members in two decades has increased from 2 to 6. Minority faculty overall totals only 1%. Also, there is no policy or plan to effectively deal with or cure the ill of racism that persists at Notre Dame.

Each year we lose a significant number of minority students due to a lack of financial assistance. There is still no substantive method of educating the majority of students about the reality of the world's situation. The white "majority" on this campus makes up roughly 20% of the world's population, yet the University chooses to ignore the historical contributions of the other 80%.

The words of former Black Notre Dame students echo through two decades to the present situation: "The black student wants to know himself historically, politically, and socially." The present climate of Notre Dame stifes this knowledge, not only among black students, but among all minorities and promotes cultural ignorance and antagonism on the part of the white majority. "These attitudes must be eradicated in the same way in which they were built, i.e. by education." If Notre Dame truly wishes to be respected as a Christian university, in the true sense of the words, it has the responsibility to promote real education and justice.

The challenge to the University is to purify itself of its neurotic arrogance and to finally, after two decades of reversion, listen to those who live the experience that they know nothing about. The present climate of Notre Dame stipes this knowledge, not only among black students, but among all minorities and promotes cultural ignorance and antagonism on the part of the white majority. "These attitudes must be eradicated in the same way in which they were built, i.e. by education." If Notre Dame truly wishes to be respected as a Christian university, in the true sense of the words, it has the responsibility to promote real education and justice.
NOTICES

TYING AVAILABLE 287-4262
NY TIMES used and new books
Pardon's Books 230-2342
too, for the rest of the workday
10-25 everyday

LOST/FOUND

FOUND: Pair of glasses in 127
Meadow. Call #450.

FOUND: Scour in front of Library.
Call #202.

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I need a couple of INDIGO GIRLS tickets (some for out of town guests-if anyone has any extras I'm sure they'd like to help you out-thank you)

I am looking for a ride to anywhere in Virginia to New Year's Week preferably Charlottesville or close to I'll help with expenses and driving
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INDIGO GIRLS: need ticket Oct 25th, call Barb 284-5434

SHELLEY, CHRISTOPHER B.

PS. We'll start after the Second and the world will wish they had the best. It was Susan Dowlin's 21st, all was ordered, and deep drinking became the rule. Happy belated birthday.

I wish my weekend was reckless! Have a great day! Love, Diane and Jake

THANKS FOR MAKING ME

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RIDE NEEDED. To Terre Haute

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Barkley powers East to two-point All-Star win

CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) — Charles Barkley, a reluctant All-Star, showed no reluctance to go to the basket Sunday. The powerful forward for the Philadelphia 76ers, playing on a stress fracture in his left foot, won MVP honors with 17 points and 22 rebounds, leading the East to a 116-114 victory. The game was not decided until the final seconds when the West's Karl Malone was called for basket interference on a 3-point attempt by teammate Kevin Johnson.

Barkley wanted to miss the All-Star game to rest his ailing foot and sprained ankle. But he returned to the 76ers four games before All-Star weekend, and was ordered to play by the NBA.

"I'm thrilled you volunteered to be here," commissioner David Stern needled Barkley at the award ceremony.

Barkley's 22 rebounds were the most of any All-Star since Wilt Chamberlain grabbed 22 in 1967, but five short of Bob Pettit's 1962 record.

"Irv Thompkins came down here," Barkley said. "My foot was hurting a little, but I hope I can come back strong in the second half of the season."

Barkley also wanted to skip All-Star weekend a year ago to rest another injury, but he was ordered to play or risk suspension then, too.

"I had a really good time here," Barkley said. "The didn't do anything until today. I didn't practice on Saturday."

Barkley had 11 rebounds in each half for the East, which improved its All-Star game victory margin to 27-14. Malone and Magic Johnson spoke good-naturedly of Barkley's injury and volatile personality.

"I hate Charles because he's the best," Johnson said. "That's his way. But with his rebounding, Charles set the tone for the way the game was played."

"He has a stress fracture — yeah, right," Malone said. "I think he was setting everybody up, that he was going to play soft."

The game was close most of the way, with 20 lead changes. The West climbed within two points four times in the final minutes without catching up.

Playing the first seven minutes of the fourth quarter with forward Tom Chambers at center because of David Robinson's foul trouble, the West pulled ahead 100-95 before the East regained control with a 14-4 burst. Michael Jordan, scoreless in the third quarter following a 19-point first half, had two baskets during the rally and finished with 26 points, although he turned the ball over 10 times.

"Charles won the MVP and I'm happy for him," Jordan said. "We deserved to win the game. Charles is certainly an all-around player. He's what I call a utility man."

Robinson, who had four fouls at halftime, returned with 5:01 left and quickly converted a three-point play to close the West deficit to 109-107. Robinson's rebound basket off a missed free throw made it 112-110 with 2:43 to go, and the West drew within two points two more times in the final minutes.

With the score tied, 116-114, the West had a chance to tie the score, but Robinson threw the ball away. He then forced a jump ball as Barkley went to the basket inside, and won the tip for the West.

After a timeout, the West worked the ball around to Kevin Johnson, whose 3-point attempt appeared to be falling short before Malone tipped the ball. The call of basket interference gave the East possession with 2.9 seconds left, and Jordan ran down the clock.

"It was definitely going in," Johnson said of his 3-point attempt. "It was the game."

"I probably should have left it alone, but I wasn't sure if it was going in," Malone said. "I wanted to run and hide after I did it."

Robinson, Malone and Magic Johnson led the West with 16 points each, and Malone had 11 rebounds.

Patrick Ewing had 18 points and 10 rebounds for the East.

The West led 23-22 after a ragged, poor-shooting first quarter by both teams. Then the East, which made 32 percent of its shots in the first period, hit 59 percent in the second quarter for a 47-38 halftime lead.

The East took its largest lead, 69-58, in the first minute of the second half before the West responded with a 15-4 run to tie the score 73-73. Malone scored the final six points of the spurt.

The West went ahead for the first time in the second half at 79-77 on a rebound basket by Kevin Duckworth, and the lead seesawed for the rest of the third period, with the East taking a 94-92 lead into the final 12 minutes.

Players took the showtime theme of All-Star weekend to heart in the first period, making acrobatic moves to the basket to no effect. The most glaring example was Dominique Wilkins' missed attempt of a breakaway dunk.
Syracuse players reinstated just in time

By KEN TYSIAC
Associate Sports Editor

For a while, it looked as if seven of Syracuse's top stars would be kept out of Saturday's game against the Irish. A university investigation into possible NCAA violations prompted Syracuse officials to suspend seven players Friday, but appeal to the NCAA for an immediate reinstatement. The players were reinstated late Friday and made the trip to South Bend Friday night. "I was just happy (the NCAA officials) were able to act quickly on it," said Syracuse coach Jim Boeheim.

Had the players not been reinstated so quickly, Boeheim said, "These are 18-, 19-, and 20-year-old kids going through intense questioning and still trying to go to school." The crew at the Joyce ACC was harsh with the Syracuse players, especially forward David Johnson, who had been disciplined earlier for having improper sexual relations with a young girl. Johnson responded by gesturing obscenely when the game was over.

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Had the players not been reinstated so quickly, Boeheim would have been forced to bring in three football players to supplement the three scholarship players and three walk-ons remaining on the squad. Boeheim said one football player was so excited about the possibility of playing that he had his bags packed at 7 a.m. Friday.

"The investigation has been frustrating for Boeheim and his players. "For the players it's been a very difficult situation," Boeheim said. "These are 18-, 19-, and 20-year-old kids going through intense questioning and still trying to go to school." The crew at the Joyce ACC was harsh with the Syracuse players, especially forward David Johnson, who had been disciplined earlier for having improper sexual relations with a young girl. Johnson responded by gesturing obscenely when the game was over.

Syracuse forward Dave Johnson (4) responded to the hostile pro-Irish crowd with obscene gestures.

"You can't do much about that," Owens said. "You just go out and get the 'W' and you shut them up that way." And it was Owens who was responsible for the stunned silence following Saturday's Orangemen victory.

Syracuse forward Dave Johnson (4) responded to the hostile pro-Irish crowd with obscene gestures.
UNLV looks unbeatable after victory

(AP)—UNLV is still unbeaten, going on unbeatable.

On Sunday, the top-ranked Runnin' Rebels won their 31st straight game, handing No. 2 Arkansas a convincing 112-105 loss at Fayetteville, Ark.

If there were questions about how well UNLV would do against a top opponent, on the road, they were all answered.

"They're a great team with great talent. They need to go to the NBA," Arkansas center Oliver Miller said.

Arkansas (23-2) had won 20 in a row and led 50-46 at halftime, but UNLV (29-0) started the second half with a 16-2 run that gave the Rebels a 62-52 lead with 16:19 to play.

UNLV is trying to become the first team to go through a season unbeaten since Indiana in 1975-76 and the first to win consecutive national championships since UCLA in 1972 and 73.

"You never see teams that play great defense, run, and that run our play, but the Runnin' Rebels scored nine straight points and forced the Razorbacks to use the last of their timeouts with 12:45 left.

UNLV extended the lead to 98-75 with 6:23 left, then coasted as Arkansas whittled away with too little time left to make a difference.

"Once we got the momentum back, the game was already over," Todd Day of Arkansas said. "They showed they are No. 1 today. Defensively, they are one of the best teams I've ever played against.

Sixth August led all scorers with 31 points for UNLV. Day led the Razorbacks with 26.

No. 4 Indiana 81, Purdue 63

Calbert Cheaney scored 18 points as Indiana improved to 15-0 and became more of a factor in the Big Ten race.

Chris Mills' basket at the buzzer put Purdue into overtime and Brian Williams put the Wildcats ahead for good in their victory at UCLA.

Williams finished with 32 points and 14 rebounds. He scored four points in overtime, including the basket that gave Arizona a 92-90 lead. Chris Mills had five points in overtime for the Wildcats (19-4, 8-3 Pacific-10). Don MacLean had 28 points and Tracey Murray had 23 for UCLA (17-6, 5-5).

No. 6 Duke 88, No. 19 LSU 70

Duke took the lead in the second half to give it an 84-66 lead with 1:40 left to put the Volunteers ahead for good in their victory at LSU.

Charles converted a three-point play - sparking an 8-0 run - and beat LSU for just the second time in their last 12 meetings. LSU (17-7, 5-5) had been on a six-game winning streak before losing to 12 points at Duke on Thursday and by 19 at North Carolina on Saturday.

Saturday's Games:

No. 3 Ohio St. 96, Northwestern 64

Freshman Randolph Childress scored 11 of his 19 points in the final 10 minutes as Wake Forest handed Virginia its third loss in four days.

Wake Forest (14-7 overall, 5-4 Atlantic Coast Conference) won its fourth straight game and beat Virginia for just the second time in their last 12 meetings. Virginia (17-7, 5-5) had been on a six-game winning streak before losing to 12 points at Duke on Thursday and by 19 at North Carolina on Saturday.

TUESDAY, Feb. 12th

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Anne Ans, Owner
1708 N. Michigan Avenue
Notre Dame men, women swimmers score victories

The Notre Dame men's swim team completed its most-successful dual meet season at the Rolfs Aquatic Center with a victory over the University of Illinois, 136-101, and improved their season record to 14-3.

A senior, junior, sophomore and freshman led the Notre Dame men's swim team to the completion of a successful dual meet season on Saturday at Rolfs Aquatic Center. The Irish defeated the University of Illinois, 136-101, and improved their season record to 14-3.

Senior co-captain Brian Rini clocked in a winning time of 9:47.20 in the 1000 freestyle event. Freshman David Nathe won the second event, the 200 freestyle (1:42.02), while junior Jim Birmingham (50 free) and sophomore Colin Cooley (200 individual medley) claimed the third place in the following events. The Irish continued to lead the meet with double wins scored by powerhouses Rini in the 200 butterfly (1:55.24) and Birmingham in the 100 backstroke (47.03). Sophomore standbys John Goodfellow and Greg Cornick claimed firsts in the 200 backstroke and 500 freestyle, respectively, and Diver Sean Hyer accumulated 490.425 points for first place in the 3-meter diving.

After a long dual meet season, the Irish now prepare for the Midwestern Collegiate Conference and Eastern Championship meets. Notre Dame hosts the MCC meet February 21-23 in Cleveland and Cleveland State will host Easterns March 6-9.
Sugar Ray says he'll retire

NEW YORK (AP) — It's time for Sugar Ray Leonard to hit something that doesn't hit back.

That's exactly what he's going to do.

"I want to do what I planned to do for a long time ago — take a golf lesson," Leonard said early Sunday following his 12-round battering by Terry Norris.

"It's time to get away physically from boxing," added Leonard, who will continue to be involved with the management of boxers.

Shortly after the end of his Madison Square Garden debut before 7,495 fans Saturday night, Leonard grabbed the ring microphone and said, "This is my last fight. Thank you for coming out. God bless you all."

Leonard, who will be 35 on May 17, had said he never again would announce his retirement.

It was not so much an announcement, however, as it was a confirmation. The flashing fists of the 23-year-old Norris had already had announced that Leonard was finished.

"I trust me, this is it," said Leonard when reminded that he twice has come out of retirement.

"It was a sad victory because of the way I ended Ray's career," said Norris, who retained his world title. Leonard was knocked down in the second and seventh rounds. His lips were bleeding. His face was lumpy.

"I've been a risk taker and I'm happy nothing happened to me," said Norris.

"They seemed anchored to the canvas. His arms grew heavy from frustration and desperation."

Early in the 10th round, Leonard shook his head and motioned at Norris with his gloved in a gesture of resignation.

"Ray was my idol," Norris said. "He's still. That will never change."

So it ends.

Ismael inspires ND track in Central Collegiates

By HUGH MUNDY

Sports Writer

Going into Saturday's 65th annual Central Collegiate Championships at Purdue University, Notre Dame men's track coach Joe Flanne believed that his squad's success depended on its consistency in a variety of events.

With that in mind, Plane had to be pleased with the many solid performances turned in by the Irish on the way to a respectable fourth-place finish, including one by an athlete whose physical capabilities consistently appear limitless.

For the second straight year, Raghib "Rocket" Ismail cruised to another top-five finish before 7,495 fans Saturday night as the Irish placed third with a throw of 55 feet 1 inch.

High jumper Paul Maloney also registered a career-best performance with a second-place leap of 6-11 1/2. Greg Matteo continued his consistent pole vaulting with a 15-8 effort, a personal improvement of nearly two inches.

The Irish return home next Monday to host the Midwestern Collegiate Championships. Notre Dame's pernicious MCC powerhouse, will have its title challenged by foes including Loyola, Marquette, and Butler.

SPORTS BRIEFS

ADVANCED CONDITIONING CLASS will start Feb. 11 at 5:15 p.m. Mondays and 6:15 a.m. Wednesdays and Fridays at the Loftus Sports Center. For information call Cathy at 239-7890 to register before 5 p.m. Tuesday, Feb. 12.

ND/SMC WOMEN'S LACROSSE will have a mandatory meeting on Feb. 12 at 7 p.m. at Angela Athletic Facility. For information call Calby at 284-4456.

THERE WILL BE A MEETING for all students interested in helping with promotions for the 1991 Bengal Bouts at 7 p.m., Wednesday Feb. 13 in the Boxing Room at the Joyce ACC.

The ND/SMC EQUESTRIAN CLUB will meet Monday, Feb. 11 at 8:30 p.m. in room 222 in the Hesburgh Library to organize for the horse show at Culver Feb. 15-17. All members must attend. Any others interested in more information or in helping are welcome. Any questions, call Karen at 283-1715.

Leonard failed to show that helped make the match so one-sided. His feet sometimes seemed anchored to the canvas. His arms grew heavy from frustration and desperation.

Of course, it was things

leadoff 1,200 meters, senior quarter miler Scott Vandenburgh, and junior Brian Peppard, whose 1:51 half mile gave the Irish a lead for good.

Peppard also managed a third-place finish in the 1,000 meter run, trailing All-American Mark Dalley of team champion Eastern Michigan University.

In the sprints, freshman Willie Clark duplicated his Meyo Invitationals effort, following Ismail home in the 55 meters with a time of 6.30. Rod Smith narrowly missed qualifying for the March NCAA meet as he darted a 22.17 second 200 meter dash victory.

Sophomore Will Pollard also scored for the Irish in the 200, posting a sixth place time of 22.82 seconds.

Notre Dame's success on the track was equaled by Irish jumpers and throwers in the field events. Shot putter Jim Flanagan bettered his previous best heave by almost two feet as the freshman placed third with a throw of 55 feet 1 inch.

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By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

They rallied to within a half a breath of pulling off a storied upset.

Yet it was injury, ancient nemesis of all competitors, that doomed the Notre Dame wrestling team in the end, as it had in the beginning.

Notre Dame began the day by spotting Nebraska a 6-0 edge with a forfeit in the 115-pound match—a forfait succumbed by the injury Chris Jensen suffered one week ago against Iowa. The Irish ended the day by spotting the Cornhuskers another six points when injury forced junior Tom Salvino to withdraw from his heavy weight match.

But injuries aside, Notre Dame, who fell to 3-5-1 in dual meet competition, showed flashes of greatness in its loss to the seventh-ranked Nebraska Cornhuskers.

"If we had won the 15- and 156-pound matches, we would have won the meet," said Irish coach Fran McCann, sucking up his team's performance. "The forfait at 115 was tough; it hurt us. We didn't handle it well. We usually--we need a total team effort. We don't have much experience, so we can't survive without a total team effort. The two close losses at 150 and 158 weight classes to pin Irish sophomore Kyle Cadman at 134 pounds, while Jason Kelber, second-ranked at 126 pounds, also moved up a pair of weight classes to beat Notre Dame's Jamie Boyd at 142 pounds. At 150 pounds, Todd Layton of the Irish led 4-2 entering the third period, only to lose by a penalty point, 7-6, to Nebraska's Layne Billings.

"Notre Dame's Luck was much the same at 158 pounds, as Emil Soehnlen led Todd Enger 5-4 with 1:58 to go in the match. Enger, however, notched a takedown only 19 later to take a 6-5 lead. Enger won 7-5 because of his accumulated riding time.

Yet the Irish did not give up. Notre Dame's newest member of the 100 victory club, senior Mark Gerard, thoroughly dominated Jamie Penning in the 167 pound match, as he registered a 17-5 major decision to slice Nebraska's team point lead to 21-7. Gerard's match heated up the season's high crowd of approximately 280 spectators, but the next match set the Joyce ABG ablaze.

In the first period, Olson took a 3-1 lead, but McGrew escaped, for a 2-1 Olson advantage. McGrew went ahead 3-1 with an escape to open the second period, but McGrew, wrestling with determination, scored a takedown with 53 seconds left to tie the match at 3-3.

In the third and final period, McGrew opened with an escape to lead 4-3 with 1:56 remaining. Olson, however, went back on top 5-4 by scoring a take down with :30 left. But McGrew, over the competitor, promptly scored a reversal with :25 left and rode Olson to win 6-5.

"J.J. McGrew just does not quit," said McCann. "He could have caved in, but he wants to win. McGrew hadn't even stepped on the mat since Iowa, so this win tells me that he's got a lot of heart. For a freshman to beat a senior that is second-ranked is an accomplishment."

Notre Dame trailed 21-10, and with the crowd still rearing its head, Olson scored in the 190-pound match in spectacular fashion, as he used his quickness to pin Tommy Robbins with 1:53 left in the first period.

"Steve is dangerous," assessed McCann. "If you lock up with him, he'll throw you. We needed bonus points and

Tennessee a tough battle for McEwan. It came down to a five-minute stretch at the notched a takedown before getting back within 10 points, not having enough gas to sustain the comeback.

"It's hard to try to always play catch-up, and unfortunately that's all we did throughout the second half," said Irish guard Sara Liebersh.

Irish coach Muffet McGraw was pleased with the game and the victories in the team scoring.

"Right now, we have the players in the program to beat Tennessee," she said. "If it wasn't for Bonnie (Smith) being injured, and Tootie (Jones) and Comalita (Hayesbert) being out, it would have been a whole different game." McGraw is especially proud of the fact that Notre Dame pulled a major coup this recruiting season, matching the top-rated recruit in the country from none of the top women's basketball programs.

Michelle Marcinko, the pony-tailed sensation from Allentown, Pa., was wooed heavily by Tennessee and Stanford, but when she watched Saturday's game from the stands, she was part of Notre Dame's entourage, much to the Volunteers' chagrin and McGraw's delight.

"We made the jump this year," she said. "In the past couple of years, we've gone head-to-head with Tennessee, with Louisiana Tech, and we won. We've finally made that step."

Notre Dame already has knocked off the Bulldogs this season, finally closing the gap in the Atlantic 10. The Volunteers' game and the victories in the recruiting war are any indication, the gap between the Irish and Tennessee will close completely very soon.
Zdra's big game helps ND split with Stevens Point

By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

When the Irish hockey team had its 12-game home win streak broken by Wisconsin-Stevens Point 5-1 on Friday night, Notre Dame coach Ric Schafer knew that Saturday's game would be crucial in guiding the direction of the team for the final four games of the regular season.

"It was a gut check and we failed. I hope (the Irish) respond to this. I think pride will bring something more out," said Schafer after Friday's game, adding, "I'm not giving Stevens Point the game tomorrow night. I'm looking forward to seeing how we respond."

And respond the Irish did, taking care of the Pointers 7-3 on Saturday, behind a hat trick and two assists from Lou Zadra, which earned him first star of the night honors.

Variniging and working hard for his goals as did all of Notre Dame's players.

"I'm really pleased," said Schafer. "That was our grittiest effort of the year. We worked hard, very hard."

Including Zadra's goals, the Irish scored four goals in the space of 20 minutes, from the 13:20 mark of the first period until the 13:33 mark of the second, three of which came off the power play.

"That would have been a tragedy. That's got to be something to learn from," said Schafer. "The defense kicked in for the Irish, including several nice stops by Louder, and then Zadra, Tom Minicaclo, and Curry added goals in a three-minute span to put the game out of reach."

"That was exactly the way they had to play to win tonight," said Schafer. "The gut check turned positive. Overall I'm really pleased. It was a solid effort."

Friday night Stevens Point got the better of the Irish, hustling its way to a 5-1 victory. The Pointers scored on a number of nice shots, and Stevens Point goalie Kevin Marion robbed Notre Dame of several shots, holding the Irish scoreless until the beginning of the third period when the game was far out of reach.

"We needed those (breakaways) to stay in it," said Schafer. "A couple of those and we would have been right in it."

"They're good. I can see why they're Division III national champions two years running."

The Irish are off next weekend, but Air Force comes to town for two games the following weekend.

In the next week, the players will get a few days of rest while the coaches are out recruiting. Their practice time will also be limited since the ice will be covered over to make use of the space during Juniper Parents Weekend.
MEATLESS BAKED ZITI

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BILL WATTERSON

CALVIN AND HOBBIES

BIL L WATTERSON

CALVIN-TELEPHONE!
Irish lose close one to No. 7 Syracuse 70-69

By KEN TYSIAC
Associate Sports Editor

Notre Dame did everything it needed to do against No. 7 Syracuse Saturday in front of 11,418 fans at the Joyce ACC. But somehow the Irish, sporting new fluorescent green uniforms, still didn’t manage to win. Billy Owens scored 12 of the 61 points the Orangemen put up and 10 rebounds against Notre Dame. Still did not manage to clinch the victory.

Notre Dame outrebounded Syracuse 40-31, and outshot the Orange from the field, 49.2 percent to 45.9 percent. The Irish (9-14) got good victory. Billy Owens scored 12 of the 61 points the Orangemen put up and 10 rebounds against Notre Dame. Still did not manage to clinch the victory.

By RENEFERRAN

Syracuse forward Billy Owens followed in the footsteps of Virginia’s Bryant Stith on Saturday afternoon at the Joyce ACC.

Stith scored Virginia’s last 19 points as the Cavaliers rallied to a 66-67 victory over the Irish two weeks ago, negating what would have been Notre Dame’s biggest victory of the season.

Owens gave an encore performance of Stith on Saturday, scoring 12 of Syracuse’s last 13 points as the Orangemen edged the Irish 70-69 before the sellout crowd.

"When their team is on the ropes, he pulls them out," Irish coach Gary Williams said of Owens’ heroics.

Owens finished the game with 31 points and 10 rebounds to help Syracuse improve to 20-3, but he almost didn’t even make the trip. He was one of seven players who were declared ineligible by the university and then reinstated by the NCAA just hours before Saturday’s tipoff.

"We just came out and played basketball," said Owens, who limited his discussions about the eligibility probe. "We can’t worry about that. It didn’t have any effect on us.

While he won’t win many grammar contests, Owens did show down the stretch why he is a member of most All-America teams. Held to a quiet 12 points in the first half, he exploded when the stakes became high.

The hoop most people will remember is the rebound basket with five seconds left that gave the Orangemen the victory. Adrian Autry missed a jumper, but Owens got position inside, grabbed the rebound and tossed it in.

"I didn’t have a full focus on it," Owens said. "I saw the rim and then went up for the shot." That ended a spurt where Owens hit from inside, outside, off the drive, on transition and from the foul line — much like Stith did two Saturdays ago.

"He just took control," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "That’s what he does.

Notre Dame had a 61-57 lead with 4:54 when Owens took charge.

In the next two minutes, he nailed a three-pointer from the corner, capped off a fast break, had a three-pointer play the old-fashioned way with a driving shot and a foul and finally hit two free throws after Irish coach Digger Phelps was whistled for a technical. That gave the Orangemen a 67-61 lead with three minutes remaining.

Then, he waited almost three minutes before scoring the rebound basket that ended Notre Dame’s hopes once again for its biggest win of the season.

"Owens was in the right place at the right time," Sweet said.

"That’s why he’s such a good player. That’s what makes guys like Billy Owens great players.

Tennessee pulls away with second-half flurry

Lady Vols utilize depth to end Notre Dame’s streak

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

KNOXVILLE—All good things must come to an end.

Tennessee ended the Notre Dame women’s basketball team’s 15-game winning streak with an 88-71 triumph in Knoxville Saturday afternoon.

The Irish last lost December 6 against Indiana.

Notre Dame was led by senior guard Ann Lee and junior forward Janice Nowlin, who added 13 and 12 points and rebounded for the 13th straight game. Nowlin added 13 and 12 points and rebounded for the 13th straight game.

"He was in the right place at the right time," Sweet said.

"That’s why he’s such a good player. That’s what makes guys like Billy Owens great players.

Owens takes command down the stretch

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Editor

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Owens gave an encore performance of Stith on Saturday, scoring 12 of Syracuse’s last 13 points as the Orangemen edged the Irish 70-69 before the second

Owens finished the game with 31 points and 10 rebounds to help Syracuse improve to 20-3, but he almost didn’t even make the trip. He was one of seven players who were declared ineligible by the university and then reinstated by the NCAA just hours before Saturday’s tipoff.

"We just came out and played basketball," said Owens, who limited his discussions about the eligibility probe. "We can’t worry about that. It didn’t have any effect on us.

While he won’t win many grammar contests, Owens did show down the stretch why he is a member of most All-America teams. Held to a quiet 12 points in the first half, he exploded when the stakes became high.

The hoop most people will remember is the rebound basket with five seconds left that gave the Orangemen the victory. Adrian Autry missed a jumper, but Owens got position inside, grabbed the rebound and tossed it in.

"I didn’t have a full focus on it," Owens said. "I saw the rim and then went up for the shot." That ended a spurt where Owens hit from inside, outside, off the drive, on transition and from the foul line — much like Stith did two Saturdays ago.

"He just took control," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "That’s what he does.

Notre Dame had a 61-57 lead with 4:54 when Owens took charge.

In the next two minutes, he nailed a three-pointer from the corner, capped off a fast break, had a three-pointer play the old-fashioned way with a driving shot and a foul and finally hit two free throws after Irish coach Digger Phelps was whistled for a technical. That gave the Orangemen a 67-61 lead with three minutes remaining.

Then, he waited almost three minutes before scoring the rebound basket that ended Notre Dame’s hopes once again for its biggest win of the season.

"Owens was in the right place at the right time," Sweet said.

"That’s why he’s such a good player. That’s what makes guys like Billy Owens great players.

Gap between Volunteers, ND is decreasing

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

KNOXVILLE—The gap between fifth-ranked Tennessee and 26th-ranked Notre Dame still exists.

But that gap is shrinking.

Only two years ago, Notre Dame’s women’s basketball team lost to Tennessee 88-42 at Knoxville. Last season, the margin was 23, 77-54. In 1991, even though the Irish fell 84-71 to the Volunteers Saturday afternoon, the game, as the cliché goes, was closer than the final score indicates.

"Coach Pat Summit told us