Allied forces commence ground offensive

O'Hara, ND officials discuss financial aid

By KELLEY TUTHILL

Financial aid at Notre Dame was the topic of the first meeting set up by Patricia O'Hara, vice president of Student Affairs, and the Student Government. The purpose of the meeting was to discuss issues relating to financial aid for students.

The discussions will take place over the rest of the spring semester and will be completed before the end of the academic year, said O'Hara.

At a Sunday meeting the students listened to Patrick Bresnan, executive vice president of the University, and Joe Russo, director of Financial Aid, outline the University's aid system.

Some defendants tried to hold their positions. "They're fighting, they're resisting," a Marine colonel said at one point. And American military sources cautioned that days of hard fighting could lie ahead — particularly if allied forces clash with the Iraqi army's elite Republican Guard.

American commanders, nonetheless, could barely restrain the Iraqi's proven to be "remarkably inopic," said one senior military official. Schwarzkopf hailed the first day as a "dramatic success," and military planners said the gains led him to put his troops on an "accelerated schedule".

A Soviet reaction / page 7

■  Financial aid
■  War developments:
■  Arabs react / page 6
■  Iraq's offensive military power
■  Arabs react / page 6
■  Arabs react / page 6

By MONICA YANT

Raid on local bars result in 91 citations

By MONICA YANT

A raid on two area bars early Saturday morning resulted 91 citations for underage drinking, according to the St. Joseph County Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (SUDDS) Task Force. Officers from South Bend Police Dept., St. Joseph County Police, Indiana State Police, and Indiana State Excise responded to information about underage drinking at Club 23, located at 744 N. Notre Dame Ave., about 1 a.m. Saturday. Fourteen minors were arrested for minor in tavern charges.

Police then responded to a call of a fight at Bridge McGurke's Filling Station, located at 1025 South Bend Ave, at approximately 2 a.m. During that investigation, task force officers discovered underage patrons inside the bar. The raid on Bridge's resulted in 77 arrests for minor in tavern charges.

No further details were available at press time. Underage drinking arrests are generally handled by issuing citations, similar to traffic tickets, to those violators who have identification at the time of arrest, according to Lt. Norval Williams, South Bend Police. The violation is then handled at a later court date. If minors do not have proper identification, they are taken into custody until they can prove their identity, he said.
INSIDE COLUMN
Posters, papers are a real waste

Over the weekend, I had a most profound thought. Like most of my profound thoughts, this one came to me while I was in the bathroom. As I stood in the bathroom, I noticed the in-credibility of reading material that graces the wall space above the urinals. Colorful, informative and interesting flyers for the seemingly millions of candidates for class office help distract the patrons of the lavatory from the business at hand. However, these flyers also serve another purpose: THEY KILL LOTS OF TREES.

These flyers, in addition to being eye-sores, are also an incredible waste of paper. I understand that for a candidate to win, he or she must publicize his or her candiacy. But the reams of wasted paper that will result from all of this month's elections show one thing. This campaigning has gotten out of hand.

I would encourage Joseph Blanco and David Florenzo to work with the Office of Student Activities to establish new rules regarding the number and placement of campaign posters as well as all posted announcements. First, a rule limiting placement of an-nouncements to specific, designated bulletin boards should be enacted. This would limit the space for posters and thus, limit the number of posters.

Second, Student Government should limit the number of posters a candidate would use. This would also cut down on the amount of wasted paper and might even result in some original uses for campaign funds. These recommendations might not solve the problems of wasted paper, but they would certainly cut down on the volume of paper that we waste. The only way to totally eliminate our problems is obvious: recycle. Of course, that has problems of its own.

First, recycling of office paper is very dif-ficult from recycling of newprint, so Recy-clin' Irish would require increased support, resources and funds.

Second, the Recyclin' Irish program is far from perfect as it is. For instance, I spoke to the director of the program before Christmas about placing a recycling bin in The Observer office. The Observer disposes of large amounts of newspaper every day, and to not recycle it is tantamount to sin.

Despite dozens of notes and phone messages since then, I have not heard from anyone from Recyclin' Irish about placing a bin in our office. What's wrong here?

I know that a column is not the best forum for contacting Recyclin' Irish, but I've ex-hausted every other avenue. So I ask anyone from Recyclin' Irish to call me at 239-5303 and tell me what I need to do to get a bin in our office.

Everyday that we wait, we waste more paper. We need to stop this waste and we need to do it soon. If you can help, call me. Time is running out.

John O'Brien
Managing Editor

WEATHER REPORT


TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Skydiver falls to death during jump attempt

DELAND, Fla. — A skydiver fell to his death Sunday when he was knocked unconscious during an attempt to link a world record 153 skydivers in a single jump, organizers and witnesses said. The 27-year-old Tampa man fell about 16,000 feet and landed in a pasture north of Deland Municipal Airport about 2:30 p.m., said police Sgt. Tim Mattingly. The skydiver, whose name was not immediately released, was among skydivers from Europe, Canada and the United States trying to break the record of 144 jumpers who linked in Illinois in 1985.

CAMPUS

Golden Ticket winners announced

NOTRE DAME, Ind. - Winners in THE BAR contest, sponsored by An Tostal, were announced Thursday night. All GOLDEN TICKET winners received one of THE SHIRT T-Shirts and were eligible to win additional prizes. Colleen Elber (Saint Mary's) won the VCR; Ann Cook (Notre Dame) will receive 12 pizzas from Barnaby's; Anh-Tuan Truong (Notre Dame) won a $50 gift certificate to the bookstore; and Sarah Johnson (Saint Mary's) won $100.

OF INTEREST

Male seniors are invited to share in the life and work of the Holy Cross Fathers and Brothers to East Africa as a Lay Associate. Information and applications are available at the Center for Social Concerns. Contact Mary Ann Boomer (239-7949) soon. A position will be open, starting in August.

General manager applications for the Student Business Board are due Friday. They may be picked up in the Student Government office on the second floor of LaFortune.

Theatre Grottesco, a professional theatre company from Detroit, begins a week-long residency today at 4:15 p.m. in Washington Hall with a free lecture and demonstration of their unique theatrical style.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING February 22, 1991

IN HISTORY

1793 - The French Constitution, giving Congress the power to levy and collect income taxes, was declared in effect.

1898 - President Ferdinand Marcos fled the Philippines after 20 years of rule in the wake of a tainted election; Corazon Aquino assumed the presidency.

One year ago: Nicaraguans went to the polls in an elec­tion that resulted in an upset victory for the alliance opposed to the ruling Sandinistas.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1570: Pope Pius V excommunicated England's Queen Elizabeth I.

1793: The various department heads of the U.S. govern­ment met with President Washington at his home for the first Cabinet meeting on record.

1913: The 16th Amendment to the United States Constitution, giving Congress the power to levy and collect income taxes, was declared in effect.

1986: President Ferdinand Marcos fled the Philippines after 20 years of rule in the wake of a tainted election; Corazon Aquino assumed the presidency.

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The Observer (USPS 599 2-400) is published Monday through Friday during the academic and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All republications are reserved.

ANNOUNCEMENTS:

■ Introduction to Resume Expert System will be held this afternoon in the Career and Placement Services Conference Room from 3:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. The workshop will cover how to use the program and other uses of the Resume Expert System.

■ The Holy Cross Associates program is currently accepting applications for the 1991-92 HCA year. Please contact Mary Ann White (239-5521) in the HCA office, or Mary Ann Boomer (239-7949) in the Center for Social Concerns for more information.

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Christmas in April program expects 3,000 volunteers

By DAVID KINNEY
News Writer

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be among thousands of community volunteers donating time and effort to repair the homes of a South Bend neighborhood through the Christmas in April program.

The program, coordinated by Phil Johnson, assistant director of ND Security, and Notre Dame students Lora Mangan, Isabel Navarrete, and Bob Scheibel, will take place on April 13.

Students can sign up in their dorms, at the Information Desk in LaFortune, or in the dining halls this week, according to Mangan. Students can register as groups by bracketing their names on the sign-up sheets. The deadline for sign-ups is Friday.

It is expected that about 2,000 students from ND and Saint Mary's will help, in addition to approximately 1,000 community volunteers, including skilled laborers, said Mangan.

The program, originally conceived in Midland, Texas, was developed in South Bend three years ago, primarily through the efforts of the Notre Dame community, said Johnson.

"We've been very successful," he continued. This success over a relatively short period of time is evidenced by an award given by the state of Indiana to South Bend for the Christmas is April program.

The goal of the program is "to improve the quality of life of a neighborhood," said Johnson. The volunteers will work an entire day to make substantive repairs to the houses and to the neighborhood, including re-roofing, plumbing, sheet-rocking, electrical wiring, and outdoor cleanup, he said.

The efforts will result in safer, more habitable homes for the elderly, hand-capped, and financially needy in the neighborhood, said Johnson. This year, the work will focus on repairing about 50 houses in the area of St. Casimir-Ford Street.

According to Johnson, the Christmas in April program depends heavily on the efforts of students, but also on the work of volunteer skilled workers from trade unions, and private and business financial contributions. Paintbrushes, paint, rakes, and a variety of other necessities will be donated by South Bend businesses.

"This is a project that depends equally on all the people who give freely of their time," said Johnson.

Last year's program provided $750,000 worth of repairs to 59 houses, as well as two churches and a community center, according to Johnson.

"When you bring in 3,000 volunteers," he said, "it really makes an impact on the whole neighborhood."

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Attention students--Last week of signups

Off Campus Sign-ups:
February 25 - March 1 in North and South Dining Halls during lunch.
February 25 - March 1 at LaFortune information desk.

On Campus Sign-ups:
Now - March 1. Look for posters in respective dorms.

"Christmas in April 1991" will take place in the St. Casimir - Ford Street neighborhood

This project needs your support!

Questions??? Please call:
Isabel Navarrete x1314   Lora Mangan x1314   Bob Scheibel x1739
Three firefighters die in Philadelphia skyscraper fire

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — A high-rise inferno that burned for almost 19 hours was brought under control Sunday after killing three firefighters and gutting nine floors of a 38-story skyscraper across from City Hall.

The 12-alarm blaze raged from 8:30 p.m. Saturday until 3 p.m. when it reached a floor with automatic sprinklers and firefighters were able to direct a stream of water into windows, Fire Commissioner Roger Ulshafer said.

Hours earlier, fire crews stopped fighting the blaze from inside the building after engi­neers warned that the charred and not-covered high rise could collapse.

The city's main downtown inter­section, the traffic circle where Philadelphia's two major arteries loop around City Hall, was closed.

At least 12 firefighters were injured. Two were hospitalized in stable condition.

The fire at One Meridian Plaza started on the 22nd floor and spread to the 30th floor, where sprinklers kicked in. The building was only partially equipped with sprinklers, with none on the 22nd through the 29th floors, Ulshafer said.

The battle was complicated by failures in the building's electrical system, backup gen­erators and water pumping system, Ulshafer said. Elevators couldn't be used, so firefighters had to stretch six 5-inch hoses by hand to the 22nd floor, he said.

"By the time we got them up there and got enough water, the fire was three floors above our heads," Ulshafer said.

During the late morning, flames were visible from the upper 27th through the 39th floors as firefighters sprayed three jets of water from a nearby office tower. All or portions of the 22nd through the 30th floors were gutted.

No adjoining buildings caught fire, Ulshafer said.

Police kept a crowd of on­lookers more than a block away because windows occasionally popped from the intense heat, sending debris clattering more than 250 feet to the street. Smoke billowed from the upper stories and an acrid odor spread throughout the city.

Three new ways to survive college.

With Apple's introduction of three new Macintosh® computers, meeting the challenges of college life just got a whole lot easier. Because now everybody can afford a Macintosh.

Macintosh Classic has our most affordable model, yet it comes with everything you need—including a hard disk drive. The Macintosh LC combines color capabilities with affordability and the Macintosh IIci is perfect for students who need a powerful computer with extra power and expandability.

No matter which Macintosh you choose, you'll have a computer that lightens your workload without giving you another tough subject to learn. Every Macintosh computer is easy to set up and even easier to master. And when you've learned one program, you're well on your way to learning them all. That's because thousands of available programs all work in the same, consistent manner. You can even share information with someone who uses a different type of computer—thanks to Apple's versatile SuperDrive™, which reads from and writes to Macintosh, MS-DOS, OS 2, and Apple II floppy disks.

See the new Macintoshes for yourself, and find out how surviving college just got a whole lot easier.
O'Hara

continued from page 1

approximately $550-600 for the academic year.

Russo explained that when a student's financial aid package is figured, his office takes costs of attendance and subtracts the amount the family is able to contribute to figure financial need.

Indirect costs of attendance includes books and supplies, travel costs and incidentals, said Russo. He said that approximately $550 to $600 is figured in as enough for student's incidental costs.

Students expressed concern that the figure was too low and suggested that this amount be contributed to figure financial need. Russo agreed to look into this figure.

The following recommendations concerning financial aid were made in "The Challenge of Diversity: A Report on Racial Relations at Notre Dame."

•That the University set specific goals for each year in the next decade as the school gets closer to the realization of the goal to meet financial aid needs for every undergraduate.

•That the University establish a scholarship fund.

•That the Alumni Association contribute to figure financial aid.

The school currently makes year-to-year commitments for financial aid packages for every undergraduate by the year 2000.

Eric Christiansen: Finally 21 and all filled out!

HAPPY BIRTHDAY!
Jon, Dan, Jay, Jeremy, Marc, Tom

Investiture

Crown Prince Naruhito is followed by court chamberlains carrying a ceremonial sword during Saturday's court rituals in Tokyo.

The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the paid position of

Accent Copy Editor

If interested, please submit a one-page personal statement to John O'Brien at The Observer by 5 p.m., Thursday, Feb. 28 or call John at 239-5303.

CROWN PRINCE NARUHITO IS FOLLOWED BY COURT CHAMBERLAINS CARRYING A CEREMONIAL SWORD DURING SATURDAY'S COURT RITUALS IN TOKYO.
Gulf war must destroy Iraq's war machine

JERUSALEM — Defense Minister Moshe Arens said Saturday that the deadline for Iraq to begin a pullout from Kuwait would not be extended. "This operation would be terminated in a few weeks because of the resolutions of the Security Council and now a new phase ... must be in accordance with the resolutions of the Security Council," Gadhafi said.

"This is a question of the withdrawal, and if he (Saddam) withdraws from Kuwait, the war will be over," Arens said on Israel radio.

Iraq's foreign minister, Tariq Aziz, agreed to a Soviet peace plan Saturday in Moscow. "The United States and its allies must be also in the meeting. "This matter started in accordance with the resolutions of the Security Council, and now a new phase ... must be in accordance with the resolutions of the Security Council," Gadhafi said.

"It's the saddest day in the world, with all those young soldiers who are now going to die because of one man," said Ali Mohamed, a Chamber of Commerce employee in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

In Jordan, where pro-Saddam sentiment is widespread, Parliament Speaker Abdel Latif Arabiyat called on all Arab and Muslim nations to unite behind Iraq. "All believers in Iraq and everywhere will stand united and will challenge the aggression of the allied evil powers," Arabiyat said.

His comments were delivered after Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz secretly visited Jordan's capital of Amman, according to parliament deputies.

In Yemen, thousands of people took to the streets of the capital, San'a, to demonstrate against the United States and its allies' support for the Egyptian and British embassies with stones. Security cordons kept them from attacking the U.S. and Saudi Arabian embassies.

President Ali Abdullah Saleh spoke to the demonstrators, telling them the "attack on Iraq is not designed to liberate Kuwait but an attempt to destroy Iraq's human and military potential."

Yemen does not condone the Iraqi occupation of Kuwait, but will challenge the aggression of the U.S.-led coalition in the region.

Tunisia said it was "deeply disappointed" by the attack, and leaders of most Algerian political parties also condemned it.

"This is proof that the United States had no other goal except to destroy Iraq," said Hocine Ahoura, a Foreign Ministry spokesman in Algiers, according to parliamentary deputies.

In contrast, Kuwait's ambassador to Egypt, Abdel-Razak Al-Kandari, said the allies "had to start a ground offensive because of the Iraqi regime's lack of response to the peace call.""We're very happy," said Adnan al-Shaawan of the Kuwait Information Office in Dhahran, Saudi Arabia. "But we're also concerned about our relatives and what the Iraqis will do as they leave."

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"From God we derive support," said Sheik Abdullah al-Saudy, who was named in the 1950s. But Tishrin, a state-run Damascus newspaper, called Saudi Arabia's defense of Kuwait the "slogan" of the alliance. That Saddam Hussein's regime bore the blame.

Woman near front no different than men

MON THE SAUDI BORDER — There are no women closer to the front line than Sgt. Theresa Lynn Trelair. "I could have turned this down. But I had no hesitation at all," she said, running chipmunk-hold blond hair about to get its first washing in a week. "It's not every day you have a war." It is rare to find a woman attached to a unit like the 2nd Armored Cavalry Regiment. It is the most forward eyes and ears of the heavily armored VII Corps, expected to play the central role in any ground offensive against Iraqi forces. Military security rules prevent saying exactly how close to the border the unit has to cross the border. But Trelair's battalion commander and her commanding officer, Capt. Michael Mendell, wanted her to stay. "She's just like any other soldier, she's just a better in her field," said Mendell, 40, of Park City, Utah.

Parakeets warn of approaching enemies

NEAR KUWAIT BORDER — In ancient Rome geese were kept on the parapets of Rome, warning of approaching enemies using parakeets. A sizable number of parakeets were distributed to the 2nd Marine Division as sensitive sniffers of the lethal gases Iraq is expected to use against U.S. forces. The division's administrative section acquired two, which it named Ike and Tina after President Bush's wife.

"I'm hoping. That they'll get in and get out fast," said Lieutenant Col. Alan B. Knapp, commanding officer of the 2nd Marine Division. "I'm surprised at how calm everyone is. They're being loaded on U.S. Marine Corps bombers, pilots and ground crew members confirmed it had been in use for several days. But officials said the napalm, which became controversial in the Vietnam War, is back on the front lines.

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Kremlin says it's still not too late to end war in Persian Gulf

Free Iraq Radio calls for revolt

Nicosia, Cyprus (AP) — The clandestine Voice of Free Iraq radio appealed to Iraqis on Sunday to revolt against Saddam Hussein and save their country from dictatorship and war.

"Hit the headquarters of the tyrant and save the homeland from destruction," said the Iraqi opposition station, which is thought to transmit from Saudi Arabia.

The appeal was made by Salah Umar al-Alli, a former member of Iraq's ruling Revolutionary Command Council and the regional command of the Arab Baath Socialist Party.

"Rise to save the homeland from the clutches of dictatorship so that you can devote yourself to avoiding the dangers of the continuation of the war and destruction," said al-Alli, who was purged by Saddam in 1972 and is now a leading opponent of the Iraqi president.

Honorable sons of the Tigris and Euphrates, at these decisive moments of your life and while facing the danger of death at the hands of foreign forces, you have no option in order to survive and defend the homeland but to put an end to the dictator and his criminal gang," al-Alli said.

Al-Alli said Saddam had not considered the innocent blood that would be shed because of his refusal to leave Kuwait. He said the Iraqi leader had smuggled his family and funds out of the country and would leave Iraq empty and in ruins.

"He will flee the battlefield when he becomes certain that the catastrophe has engulfed every street, every house and every family in Iraq," al-Alli said.

Al-Alli described Saddam as the "criminal tyrant of Iraq" who refused all peace endeavors.

Source: AP Research
Medical study: tobacco smoking tied to strokes

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Cigarette smoking speeds deterioration of arteries that supply the brain and quadruples the risk of one kind of stroke, studies show.

A 50-year-old who smokes two packs of cigarettes a day has artery damage comparable to a light smoker 10 years older, said Dr. Robert Dempsey, a neurosurgeon at the University of Kentucky in Lexington.

"The effect in that 50-year-old would be to take 10 years off his life," Dempsey said Saturday at the American Heart Association's annual meeting on strokes.

In a separate study, researchers found those who smoked a pack a day or less were four times as likely as non-smokers to suffer from the form of stroke called subarachnoid hemorrhage, which occurs primarily in people younger than 65 and more commonly in women. It has a high death rate.

Those who smoked more than a pack a day had up to 11 times the risk of subarachnoid hemorrhage, which make up 7 percent of the 500,000 strokes suffered by Americans each year.

Dr. Will Longstreth, the study's author, said that the risk is especially high within three hours of smoking a cigarette, and then it falls off gradually. But smoking has not been shown to lead to a higher risk of this kind of stroke even after years they give up cigarettes, he said.

"If you stop smoking now you're looking at a 10-year period of time until your risk is what it is in someone who's never smoked," said Longstreth, a neurologist at the University of Washington in Seattle.

His findings were based on study of 149 stroke victims and 149 people of similar backgrounds who had not had strokes. He concluded that smoking is responsible for about 35 percent of all subarachnoid hemorrhages.

He said that more than 8,000 such strokes could be prevented each year in the United States with the elimination of smoking.

In the other study, Dempsey made use of a special ultrasound scanner to determine the thickness of waxy deposits building up inside the carotid artery, one of the principal suppliers of blood to the brain.

These deposits can ultimately diminish or block blood flow to parts of the brain, causing strokes.

Dempsey found in an examination of 790 patients that the thickness of the deposits, called plaques, was directly related to the amount that smokers had smoked over their lifetimes.

"Heavy smokers have much more plaque in their carotid arteries than non-smokers," he said.

Diabetes and high blood pressure were also linked to the formation of plaques, but smoking was a greater risk factor than either of those, Dempsey said.

Several studies have identified smoking as a possible risk factor for strokes, but the link has not yet been shown as clearly as the link between smoking and heart disease, researchers said.

Statistics collected by the Framingham Heart Study in Massachusetts suggest that smoking raises the risk of stroke by 40 percent in men and 60 percent in women.

Longstreth's study shows the effect is more striking with regard to subarachnoid hemorrhage, which occurs when a blood vessel near the surface of the brain ruptures and bleeds into the space between the brain and the skull.

Bangladesh election campaign violence results in two people dead, 25 injured.

DHAKA, Bangladesh (AP) — Supporters of two rival political parties contesting next week's national elections fought with guns and knives Sunday, killing at least two people and injuring 25, police said.

The violence between supporters of the Awami League and the National Democratic Party occurred in the south-eastern port city of Chittagong, said city police, speaking on condition of anonymity. Police said two people died of bullet wounds in the clash. Police did not specify which party the victims represented.

The deaths raised to 13 the number of people killed in polling-related violence since the beginning of campaigning for election to the 300-seat Parliament. Police and media report more than 1,000 people have been injured.

More than 60 million people are eligible to vote in the country's fifth elections since it gained independence from Pakistan in 1971.

The elections would be Bangladesh's first democratic transfer of power without coups or assassinations.

Bangladesh's caretaker government announced elections last December after President Hussain Muhammad Ershad stepped down following a popular uprising against what his opponents said was a corrupt and authoritarian rule.

Although the National Democratic Party is small, Salauddin Kader Chowdhury, a minister in Ershad's government, is considered a powerful candidate.
April 1, 1986.

Metric Group Inc.

Thomas Blakeslee, an energy analyst, was asked whether they are working now or will work during the summer, he added.

In order to qualify for the loan, a student must be a member of the Credit Union. Any student may become a member by opening a savings account with a balance of $5. A student may become a member and apply for the loan at the same time, Marshall said.

No cosigner is required for the loan. "It takes 20 minutes to fill out the application, even with heavy traffic," Marshall said. The application requires the student's name, address, basic credit information and student identification number.

"In most cases the applicant should be able to walk out with a check," said Denise Lynch, director of member services and branch operations at the Credit Union.

Dennis Emmons, director of credit services at the Credit Union, said that "they are trying to get students to become members so that those students can take advantage of other services the Credit Union has to offer."

The Credit Union can provide loans for graduating students that cover rent or relocation costs, student credit cards, emergency loans as well as many other services.

Marshall said that the Credit Union is open until 7 p.m. on Mondays and until 5:30 p.m. on Fridays.

Loan officers are available to process the spring break loan applications any time the Credit Union is open, Lynch said.

The Credit Union is located just north of Douglas road near Juniper.

**IN gambling bill proposed**

**INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Advo­cates of casino gambling in Gary say attempts to broaden their legislation's appeal may have backfired, leaving them in a difficult position as a major gambling bill comes to the floor of the Indiana House this week.**

"My gut feeling is we've got some work to do," said Sen. Earline Rogers, a Gary Demo­crat and original sponsor of casino legislation. "We appear to be going back to the same old arguments. We have not said less well, than we were in 1989," the first year a casino bill was defeated.

Unsuccessful in 1989 and once again last year, Gary casino supporters attempted to win new support this year by adding provisions to permit casinos in the old resort towns of French Lick and West Baden Springs and to allow gambling on Ohio River excursion boats. Then last week, without the blessing of Gary legislators, House Ways and Means Chair­person B. Patrick Bauer, D-South Bend, added to the casino bill his proposal to allow off-track pari-mutuel betting on horse races. Bauer claimed the addition would make the bill stronger.

However, Rogers and others now believe the forced mar­riage of the two major gamb­ling proposals did neither any good. Many say that instead of broadening the base of support, the move broadened the base of opposition.

"The addition of pari-mutuel gave one more umbrella for those people who want to hide from casting a vote on casinos," Rogers said.

House Minority Leader Paul Marzweiler, R-Indianapolis, said gambling advocates "did the wrong thing by putting the bills together."

"I think they hurt it, instead of helping it. I still think they have enough votes to pass it," he said. Mannweiler added that he's aware of only one or two of the House's 48 Republicans who are likely to support the newly enlarged gambling measure.

**Business**

**ND Credit Union offers students spring break loans**

By L. PETER YOB

The Credit Union is offering members special loans in amounts up to $500 to help cover spring break expenses.

Rob Marshall, a 1988 gradu­ate of ND and a credit officer at the Credit Union, designed the program.

"We always have a springtime loan special, usually on tax season," he said. This year the Credit Union's special is directed at students who want to take a vacation.

"Many students were right on the fence as far as going away for spring break," Marshall said. "We thought this special could help out students."

The loan has an interest rate of 11.99%. Payments may be deferred in two different ways, according to Marshall.

"Students may defer making payments until June, July or August or begin repaying the loan in April," he said.

"It all depends on the student's situation. As an example, for instance, whether they are working now or will work during the summer, he added.

**Boom in computer war games**

Tom Baskin plays the F-15 Strike Eagle computer war game at San Francisco's Egghead Software store.

The new line of computer war games allows the player to command high-tech weapons.

For closings at record low since wars start

NEW YORK (AP) — Before the war with Iraq began, everyone was wondering how high oil prices could fly. Now, the oil market is more like a limbo dance, with traders wondering how low crude oil can go.

The magic number many anal­ysts are looking at seems to be $15 per barrel, though they are running into the fundamen­tals that although oil set a record of $41.15 per barrel as the bombs began falling on Jan. 17, crude plunged a day on the New York Mercantile Exchange to $17.91 when the bombs began falling.

"I don't think we can be dead sure that there will be no better off, and maybe less well, than we were in 1989," the first year a casino bill was defeated.

Unsuccessful in 1989 and once again last year, Gary casino supporters attempted to win new support this year by adding provisions to permit casinos in the old resort towns of French Lick and West Baden Springs and to allow gambling on Ohio River excursion boats. Then last week, without the blessing of Gary legislators, House Ways and Means Chair­person B. Patrick Bauer, D-South Bend, added to the casino bill his proposal to allow off-track pari-mutuel betting on horse races. Bauer claimed the addition would make the bill stronger.

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**Martin sworn in**

President Bush greets Labor Secretary Lynn Martin after she was sworn in at the Labor Department in Washington Friday.

"I don't think we can be dead wrong on this one," Blakeslee said. Oil's tremendous rise last fall was fueled by psychology, "I'm really sure that after we got over that phase" and the market has already taken a great deal."

The same analysts who now seem unanimous in predicting lower prices had been equally unanimous in predicting higher prices once the shooting war with Iraq began. Just the oppo­site happened.

After a momentary spike when the bombs began falling on Jan. 17, crude plunged a record $10.56 per barrel in one day on the New York Mercantile Exchange. Then last week, without the blessing of Gary legislators, House Ways and Means Chair­person B. Patrick Bauer, D-South Bend, added to the casino bill his proposal to allow off-track pari-mutuel betting on horse races. Bauer claimed the addition would make the bill stronger.

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Mr. Martin sworn in
The Observer

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Critics of Sacred Heart restoration must consider excessive war expenditures also

Dear Editor:

It has become fashionable on this campus to bash Notre Dame's Sacred Heart restoration project. The criticism is particularly for the enormous amount of money spent on the recent restoration of Sacred Heart Church. Beyond the financial consideration, these critics contend, look at the results: every inch of the church covered with garish murals or pretentious gilt. Who, they ask, could possibly worship here?

In the recent issue of "Common Sense," an account of the restoration of Sacred Heart is presented. The author describes the paintings, I understand that the restoration is even more pretentious gilt. Who, they ask, could possibly worship here?

I am glad to see that, in every age, ordinary women and men who stretches back nearly 2000 years. Gazing at these "rustic" paintings, I understand that the Communiation of Saints is more than a theological whim; it is a way to peace. Through my prayers, I have found it possible or repugnant to worship there. But you may not, it seems to me, protest the one who has written to protest this obscenity? How many phone calls have you made? How many shelters have you visited, or AIDS clinics, or unemployment offices, or soup kitchens? What have you done to plead for an end to death and destruction and a beginning of people's expeditures?

So, my dear critics of Sacred Heart, how many letter have you written to protest this obscenity? How many phone calls have you made? How many shelters have you visited, or AIDS clinics, or unemployment offices, or soup kitchens? What have you done to plead for an end to death and destruction and a beginning of people's expeditures?

May you be inspired or re-pleased by Sacred Heart. Leaving aside the obvious observation that the church is the people and not the building, you may find it possible or repugnant to worship there. But you may not, it seems to me, protest the one exhibition without giving serious consideration to the other. For the wealthy in our country it is, in many ways, the best of times. For thousands of people in the Middle East, the invasions, the soldiers and all the rest, and for the millions of people and marginalized in our own country, it is the worst of times. Perhaps we can work together to find a far, far better way to peace.

Marie Conn
Off-campus
Feb. 15, 1991

DOGNESBURY

DOGNESBURY

WHAT'S THIS?
I SWAM SOME MORE. I NEED A BREAK.

MIND YOUR LANGUAGE, CHILD, I HATE WAR.

GARRY TRUDEAU

Feb. 10, 1991

Student views prayer as way to end violence in Gulf

Dear Editor:

As a member of Pax Christi, I was rather stung by Tom Esch's criticism (The Observer, Feb. 7) of those of us who have responded to the Persian Gulf War with prayer. Certainly I agree with him that prayer by itself is meaningless. However, I am utterly convinced of the value of prayer in discerning the way to ending this violence.

I am pacifist. I believe that nonviolent solutions are possible for all our human conflicts. And I believe that violence is sinful. I have the highest admiration for the Gulf Crisis Action Group. These people have demonstrated very clearly their opposition to the Persian Gulf War. However, to me, their activism has seemed rather quixotic with no real hope of changing anything. So, I have spent my time in prayer, trying to discern how to change the hearts of those who support the war and how I needed to change my heart.

It is often easier for us to see the spook in our opponent's eye than the log in our own. Recently, I realized that many of us in the peace movement are making exactly the same mistake which we criticize in others. We see so clearly that the President, the news media and many who support the war are portraying Saddam Hussein as completely evil and themselves as completely pure. Yet, at the same time, we have done exactly the same thing—we portray George Bush as the evil one and ourselves as righteous.

Through my prayers, I have come to accept that George Bush is a man of integrity; a man who is following his conscience. Similarly, I believe that Saddam Hussein has a good side. He is courageous and has done some good things for his people and the poorer peoples throughout the Middle East. However, I must, at the same time, condemn the evil actions which both Bush and Hussein have taken—the bombing of Iraq into oblivion; the SCUD attacks on Israel; the invasion of Kuwait; the use of chemical weapons and the pumping of huge amounts of oil into the Persian Gulf.

I would strongly urge everyone, both those in the peace movement and those who support the war, to pray and reflect on how to end this war and how to prevent similar wars in the future.

Joseph Gress
Off-campus
Feb. 10, 1991

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The trouble with experience is that it usually teaches you something you didn't want to know."—Liam Geoghegan
Correction

Dear Editor, 

Due to a copy editing error, several words from Jay Larrabee’s “Christian leaders forget Jesus’ teachings during Gulf War crisis” (The Observer, Feb. 20) were omitted. The second sentence in the sixth paragraph of the article should have read: “For we, as a country, are a violent nation: we kill 1.6 million unborn human beings each year for the most base reasons, in a miserable existence (the comparable situation in a war), by a means that provides for their basic needs, but claim we are protecting their basic rights by spending $45 billion dollars a day on the military before this war even began.”

Quotations misrepresent Saint Mary’s peace group

Dear Editor,

In response to a news story by Peggy Abood, C.S.C. (The Observer, Feb. 18) and to the Saint Mary’s Peace Support Group’s editorial in the Feb. 16 issue, “The Saint Mary’s College Peace Support Group,” we feel it is necessary to set the record straight.

Peggy Abood’s statement that Peace Support Group is “formed of concerned faculty and students in order to maintain the Peace Support Group’s commitment to a discussion of the Persian Gulf War” is not true. The Observer has given the group, it also can be said, “to do all which may achieve and cherish a just, and a lasting peace, among ourselves and with all nations!”

Peggy Abood Holy Cross Hall Feb. 14, 1991
Explosion of Color

Left: Model Olivia Porter displays the beauty, comfort, and function of African styles.

Right: Wrapped in a passionate embrace, models Joe Wilson and Tish Powell reveal a combination of the seductive and conservative.
In this traditional wedding scene, models James Suttle and Marvi Thomas prepare to say, "I do."

Left:
The clothes shown by Jay Ganger, a designer from South Bend, brings the look of traditional African dress to contemporary American designs.

Right:
Models James Suttle in his boxers and Olivia Porter in her teddy get ready to "spend the night."

By LEHIA D. FRANKLIN
Accent Writer

As the lights went up in the darkened Monogram Room of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center, the models of this year's Black Cultural Arts Festival Fashion Show took the stage in traditional African dress, giving credence to the theme, "Explosion of Color." In their tribute to the styles of the Motherland, the models presented hues, textures, and fabrics from various African countries, many of which have played a large part in contemporary European and American designs.

In keeping with this African theme, one of the two guest designers from the South Bend area, Jay Ganger, presented pieces from his line that contained a definite African flair. The designer quipped that "Hammer pants" (as in M.C. Hammer) had their origin in Africa, and he featured similar pieces. Ganger also presented "seamless, sewless" wraps that serve as skirts, and can be used as head and shoulder wraps. The overall message of Ganger's designs was one of beauty, comfort, and function, principles central to African art, clothing, and design.

Even though mid-February in South Bend doesn't often lead one to think of spring, it was definitely in the air as the spring lines of several area stores were presented. One scene, "So U Like What U See," was devoted entirely to the nautical navy and white, while "Soft Hues" featured fashions in soft pastels and warm earth tones. On the business front, the attitude matched the clothes: bold and in control. Once again, the message was comfort and function as well as style and beauty, whether you're looking back in the casual style or planning corporate takeovers in 9-to-5 wear.

The models weren't the only ones styling and profiling though. The musical selections of Tiffani Dobbs singing "Home" a cappella, Michelle Cage singing "Good Enough", Keith Johnson singing "You and I", and Leslie Edwards singing "All The Man I Need", were welcome surprises to the evening's events. Cage, Johnson, and Edwards were accompanied by Leroy McIntosh on piano. The presence of these talented individuals added a most romantic touch to the scenes devoted those after seven occasions.

Of course, a show wouldn't be complete without the appearance of South Bend's most flamboyant and fashionable designer, Fuddy Lewis. As usual, Fuddy's Fashions titillated the audience, making them "give it up," because they knew the models "looked good!" From bold coats with matching pants and skirts to a hot pink siren dress, Fuddy showed dressing wear on the most appropriate models.

Fuddy also featured a striking fun-fur men's coat, a devastating black velour dress creation, and a unique ultrasuede men's suit in mustard yellow and brown. Newcomers Keisha Shelton and Ashea Price blew the crowd away with their "drop dead, I know I'm bad" presentation of Fuddy's evening wear. However, no one mastered the "I'm bad" method of modeling better than Fuddy himself as he took the stage and modeled his outfit, a coat and pant suit combination of the drop dead red variety.

Although patrons of the annual fashion show are used to Fuddy stealing the show, they were shocked that he was upstaged by the models themselves in their final scene, "Let's Spend the Night." Instead of the traditional swimsuit scene, the models decided to "expose" the audience to a taste of naughty after hours fashions. Something for every taste (except for you leather teddy fans) was shown, from the innocence of a white cover-up and baby doll gown to the seductive black garter belt, stockings, and feather boa. The men sported more conservative wear, featuring robes and boxer shorts of various prints and fabrics.

More exciting than the clothes (or absence of) was the creative presentation of the scene. Between the undulations and gyrations and pulsations of the models, the audience was left gasping for breath or looking for their tongues to pick them up off of the floor. As Madonna's "Justify My Love" provided background for the scene, the models provided the best of suggestions for use of this type of clothing.

Participating in this year's production were models Eric Bailey, Corey Collins, Yvette Davison, Karl Dominguez, Danielle Duchatellier, Eric Griggs, Maik Harrison, Jonathan Jordan, Lisa McGriff, Keith McCoy, Olivia Porter, Tish Powell, Ashlea Price, Keisha Shelton, James Suttle, Marvi Thomas, Joe Wilson, and little Miss Paris Outlaw of South Bend.

Executive Co-Coordinators were Shellese Douglas and Camille Home, and Assistant Co-Coordinators were Chelsea Latimer and Monique White. The Emcees for the evening were Jocelyn Allen and Chelsea Latimer.

Scenes which participated included: The Enchanted Cottage, Hudson's, Jean's West, J. Riggs, Louie's Tux, Maurice's, 9-West, Richman Brothers, She's Got the Look, Siefert's and Susie's. Sponsors of the show were Irish Gardens, Jay Ganger, Robert Lee Salon, Wistaft's Barber Shop, Great Wall, Palace, Patricia, and Christina Party Company.
ST. LOUIS (AP) — You might call Brett Hull an Adam Oates, the NHL’s most valuable duo. Both are piling up MVP credentials for the St. Louis Blues, who have a chance to finish atop the Central Division for the first time in franchise history. A vote for either Hull or Oates has the Hart Trophy winner and no one could complain. But which one will carry Hull, who leads the league with 8 goals? Or Oates, who leads the league with an average of more than two points per game and is serving in his second straight 100-point season despite missing 19 games with a shoulder injury?

“It’s like asking a father which son he likes the best,” Blues coach Brian Sutter said after the Hull and Oates show combined for an amazing 80 points in their two games. “Both are special.”

For an encore, Hull got his third hat trick of the season and Oates had a goal and an assist as the Blues beat Boston for first overall in the NHL standings into a 9-2 rout Saturday night.

“One scores, one sets them up,” Hull said of the contributions from his partner Joseph. “What a team.”

Together, they’ve pulled the Blues within two points of Chicago. Hull has won 12 of its last 14 games and has combined for an amazing 80 points in the 15 games since the All-Star break.

Hull, who’s second in the league behind Wayne Gretzky of the Los Angeles Kings with 101 points, appears to be the front-runner for league MVP. The son of Hall of Famer Bobby Hull has shown that last year’s 72-goal season was no fluke, and he’s become one of the top drawing cards in the league.

Hull was at it to sit out the All-Star game, where he was the top vote-getter, with a sprained left ankle. Since then he’s become the fifth player in league history to get 50 goals in 50 fewer games and hasn’t cooled off a bit.

Going into Sunday night’s regular season finale, Hull had 22 goals and 14 assists since the break and had an 11-game goal-scoring streak. He’s actually scored in his last 13 games due to the injury and the NHL counts only consecutive game streaks.

For a pure goal-scorer, he’s also more than willing to shave the puck.

“I’m certainly not a hog, I know that,” Hull said after his goal and four assists Thursday against the Flyers. “I think of myself as a self-centered, all-around player. I’ll go out and anyone with the puck, it’s just a matter of going in more lately.”

But Oates, who has assisted on 31 of Hull’s goals, could steal some votes from his linemate.

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Ron Sutter had a goal and an assist as Philadelphia defeated the New York Islanders for the second straight night, this time 4-3, to extend their winning streak to four.

Philadelphia bested the Islanders 5-3 Saturday night at the Nassau Coliseum. The victory lifted Philadelphia into second place in the Patrick Division and also gave the Flyers 31 wins, one more than they had the entire 1989-90 season.

Whalers 5, Sabres 5, tie
BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Dave Andreychuk’s second goal of the game, at 17:07 of the third period, lifted Buffalo into a tie with Hartford.

The tie extended Buffalo’s winless streak on home ice to nine games. In that stretch, the Sabres have four ties. The last Buffalo win on home ice was Jan. 22, when they defeated the Boston Bruins 4-3.

Besides getting two goals, Andreychuk had one assist while maximizing Dale Hawerchuk picked up three assists.

SUN SPLASH TOURS
March 7 from 6-9 PM in LeMans Plaza
March 5, 6 from 6-9 PM in Heritage Plaza
March 8 from 2-5 PM in Madison Plaza
March 9 from 7-10 PM in Old Town Plaza
March 10 from 6-9 PM in Laclede Plaza
March 11 from 6-9 PM in Jefferson Plaza
March 12 from 6-9 PM in North Shore Plaza
March 13 from 6-9 PM in South Shore Plaza

TO all who got bucketed this weekend at the Club and Bridget’s... Sorry, just remember, if the fine is REAL, you can always borrow $500 without a co-signer from the Notre Dame Credit Union. The best way to make $500 is to pay it back over the summer and your pal’s never going to blink.

CONGRATS on making the Zahn lecture learn, J.P. Personally, I think the motivation might have been in the phrase “there will be lists of bads”.

118 Stanford is 0 for 2... wanna play again? Ya-guy.

Brian: have a good week-see you at the Club and Bridget’s... Sorry, just remember, if the fine is REAL, you can always borrow $500 without a co-signer from the Notre Dame Credit Union. The best way to make $500 is to pay it back over the summer and your pal’s never going to blink.

Brett Hull of the St. Louis Blues is in the net for this scoring, with Oates along the duo, the Blues have led the Blues to the Norris Division lead.
How the Associated Press' Top 25 women's teams fared this week:

25. Oklahoma State (22-5) beat Kansas State 79-61; lost to Colorado 65-63.
20. Tennessee (21-6) beat Georgia 106-83; beat LSU 89-78; vs. Mississippi State, Tuesday.
18. Arkansas (27-2) beat Southern Methodist 79-70; beat Texas A&M 111-72; vs. Baylor, Tuesday.
16. Mississippi (19-7) beat No. 12 LSU 75-73; lost to Vanderbilt 69-46.
15. New Mexico State, Monday.
13. Rutgers (21-4) beat St. Bonaventure 73-70; lost to Syracuse 54-52.
12. Villanova (8-0) beat DePaul 92-86; beat St. John's 89-68; at Villanova, Tuesday.
11. Iowa (16-7) beat Minnesota 70-46.
10. Alabama (21-4) beat Auburn 76-60; beat Mississippi State 75-72; vs. Kentucky, Wednesday.
9. Wisconsin (21-3) beat Michigan 89-68; at Wisconsin, Saturday.
8. Kansas (20-5) lost to Colorado 79-71; beat Oklahoma 109-87; vs. Iowa State, Tuesday.
7. North Carolina State (22-5) at Wake Forest 89-67; lost to Virginia 95-78.
5. Georgia (12-8) beat South Carolina 75-65; beat Kentucky 83-70; vs. Florida, Sunday.
4. Ohio State (22-4) beat Wisconsin 92-72; beat Maryland 75-58; vs. Purdue, Saturday.
3. Arkansas (27-2) beat Southern Methodist 79-70; beat Texas A&M 111-72; vs. Baylor, Tuesday.
2. Stanford (23-1) beat California 92-85; beat Oregon 89-83; vs. Washington, Sunday.
1. Notre Dame (23-1) beat Maryland 104-64; beat Duke 103-75; vs. Notre Dame, Saturday.
The Observer Monday, February 25, 1991

Irish finish 11th at Volvo National Indoor tourney

By DAVE McMAHON

The 13th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team, playing three top 10 teams in three consecutive weekend matches, finished in 11th place finish early Sunday morning at the National Indoor Tennis Championships held at the Louisville Tennis Club.

After Wednesday's opening round basing of 20th-ranked Kansas, the Irish faced three-time defending national champion Stanford, a team that had beaten the Irish a season ago in a fall exhibition match. This time around the Cardinal faced a much-improved Notre Dame squad, but Stanford, playing without the services of third-ranked Jonathan Stark, held on for a 5-2 win, sending the Irish into the consolation bracket against Texas Christian.

"I thought we showed some improvement," said Notre Dame coach Bob Bayliss. "Mark Schmidt took his opponent to a third set, and if he wins that, we come out of the singles tied at 3-3." Irish junior Dave DiLucia, ranked sixth in the nation, was in the midst of his world tour of tournaments, beating 21st-ranked Alex O'Brien 6-4, 7-6, 6-2, avenging a fall season loss. Andy Zurcher, who missed action in the first set tiebreaker at Stanford, beat Veim Patel, 3-6, 7-5, 7-5, in the only other Notre Dame win.

Eighth-ranked Texas Christian, a loser to Miami, was the next Irish opponent and the second of the three top 10 teams that the Irish would play over the weekend. After a 3-3 tie in singles competition, two Irish doubles teams posted wins and wrapped up the 5-3 Notre Dame victory.

The Irish got off to a quick start, according to Paul Anthony and Ryan Wenger combined for a 6-4, 7-5 win. Then the third-ranked team of DiLucia-Chuck Coleman, playing at number-one doubles, defeated TCU's fourth-ranked duo, 6-4, 6-7, 6-2. Then the third-ranked team of M. N. DePue and Paul Anthony put the finishing touches on the Irish win, with DiLucia-Coleman

Ousting TCU's fourth-ranked team of Tony Hujan-Luisette, 6-4, 6-7, 6-2.

With the win over TCU, the Irish had to face the seventh-ranked California Golden Bears at 8 p.m. Saturday night. With a little bit of luck, the outcome would have been different than the final 3-6, 7-6, 7-5, 4-6.

Notre Dame (6-5) had match point opportunities in two different singles matches, but the Bears held on to take the five-hour battle for third place at the tournament.

At number-one singles, DiLucia outlasted Norway's Bert Pederson in a thriller, 7-6 (7-3), 7-6 (7-9), 7-6 (7-3).

"They had an incredibly high level of match intensity for such a prolonged time period," said Bayliss. Pederson, who beat DiLucia at the Rolex Indoor Championships two weeks ago, found that nothing could phase DiLucia's singles game on this occasion, though.

"Dave went undefeated against three of the best players in the world," said Bayliss. In doubles action, however, California's number one team, ranked 11th nationally, upset the third-ranked combination of DiLucia-Coleman, 6-1, 6-3.

At number-three singles, California's Carl Chang battled off four match points in a second set tiebreaker against Notre Dame's Will Forsyth to win a 2-6, 7-6, 6-2 win. Ron Jones also had two match-point situations at number-six singles before falling to Tommy Phan 6-3, 6-7, 7-6.

While the Irish fell short in a close match with the Bears, the tournament as a whole can be looked at in a few ways.

"I'm awfully proud of the way our guys played. We proved ourselves to a lot of people," said Bayliss. "Everyone had at least one or two outstanding matches. But you can never be satisfied when you're as close as we were."

With four of the five Irish losses on the season coming to the first, third, fourth, and seventh-ranked teams, Bayliss sees the team as headed in one of two directions.

"I really believe that this will either let us realize how close we are to being one of the better teams in the nation, or it will make us become complacent. We've had a tendency to be complacent after nationally recognized performances," said Bayliss. "But it's a big step forward for us in terms of credibility."

By DAVE McMAHON

Lendl wins for second straight week

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) — With two tournament victories in the past two weeks, Ivan Lendl said he could find nothing to complain about Sunday after downing Michael Stich 7-3, 6-2 to win the $750,000 Volvo Indoor.

"I'm very pleased. I hit the ball nice and clean. I didn't give him any free points and I made a lot of big shots when I needed them," said Lendl, the tournament's top seed and the No. 3 player in the ATP rankings.

Lendl, who defeated Stich in the quarterfinals last week in Philadelphia and is 4-0 lifetime against the German, said he was better this week than at the Memphis Racquet Club than in Philadelphia.

"I played better this week, but if you win — that's what counts," said Lendl after taking his 90th career tournament title.

Lendl controlled Stich with precision groundstrokes and a powerful serve when needed as he dispatched him in 90 minutes to pick up the $99,000 winner's check.

Stich, seeded seventh and ranked 25th, had not lost his serve in four previous matches. The defending champion earned $53,000 for his second-place finish.

Although unable to move to the net, Stich was able to stay with Lendl through the first 11 games. Stich, who saved two break points in the fourth game, suffered his first break of service in Game 12.

Lendl reached match point on a backhand passing shot from the baseline and then broke and took the first set when Stich hit-a baseline backhand as he attempted to return Lendl's strong forehand.

"I missed two easy balls," Stich said. "I just lost my concentration.

Lendl broke through again in the second game of the second set.

Stich fell behind 0-40 and saved three break points, but opened the door for Lendl again when he guided a forehand chip shot long.

Lendl then broke service and went up 2-0 in the set when Stich sent an easy baseline forehand long.

Lendl saved three break points in the set's seventh game and finally held serve with a service winner.

Lendl scored his second straight win in the tournament.

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MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) — With two tournament victories in the past two weeks, Ivan Lendl said he could find nothing to complain about Sunday after downing Michael Stich 7-3, 6-2 to win the $750,000 Volvo Indoor.

"I'm very pleased. I hit the ball nice and clean. I didn't give him any free points and I made a lot of big shots when I needed them," said Lendl, the tournament's top seed and the No. 3 player in the ATP rankings.

Lendl, who defeated Stich in the quarterfinals last week in Philadelphia and is 4-0 lifetime against the German, said he was better this week than at the Memphis Racquet Club than in Philadelphia.

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watched as Jeff Sluman, in the last threesome, missed an 8-one stroke. It was an uphill battle, most notably against Kevin Arnett, who earned a unanimous decision over Jeff Baker. Schulz, steady if unspectacular, earned a difficult split decision in the 165-pound class. Hawkins, who won a Bengal Bouts belt at 162 pounds last year, fights in the 165-pound class. Hawkins earned a difficult split decision over John Nolan, and his place in the finals will only get tougher as he boxes the explosive Kerry Wate in the semifinal.

The ring with his opponent, freshman Casey Pfeiffer, Manfredy, who is used to fighting in the low 30s, found himself in the 140-pound class this year's Bengals. "I was apprehensive at first, trying to figure out how to fight someone that much heavier than me," said Manfredy, who weighed in at 130 pounds. "That's what I was thinking about the first two rounds. But by the third round, I was much more confident." The fifth-year architecture student used that confidence to earn a unanimous decision over Pfeiffer, and will fight Joseph Carrigan in Wednesday's semifinal.

The 165-pound class featured three of Sunday's most impressive performances. Tim Traylor left out of last year's Bengal Bouts with a shoulder separation, came back from first-round troubles to TKO Tom Felton in the second round. Traylor will face Ed Schmitt in his semifinal bout. Jim Hawkins, who won a Bengal Bouts belt at 162 pounds last year, fights in the 165-pound class. Hawkins earned a difficult split decision over John Nolan, and his path to the finals will only get tougher as he boxes the explosive Kerry Wate in the semifinal.

Two-time champion John Daly tied for the lead with nine pars and one bogey. Mike Ballew each won a unanimous decision, and will face off in the semifinals. Schulz's card featured rounds of 69, 66, 69 and 68 as he won the Los Angeles Open by 12-under-par 272 total, Schulz, steady if unspectacular, earned a difficult split decision in the 165-pound class. Hawkins, who won a Bengal Bouts belt at 162 pounds last year, fights in the 165-pound class. Hawkins earned a difficult split decision over John Nolan, and his path to the finals will only get tougher as he boxes the explosive Kerry Wate in the semifinal.

Three more of a brawler, who comes out and throws a lot of punches, while I'm more of a boxer," said Mulcahy. "Chip's more of a brawler, who comes out and throws a lot of punches, while I'm more of a boxer," said Mulcahy.

When the final bell sounded on the first day of Bengal Bouts, however, things were far from settled. One of these challengers was Scott Mulcahy, who reached last year's regional round in the NCAA tournament while at West Point. The 170-pounder defeated Chip Malin in a unanimous decision. Mulcahy had fought Malin before, and knew what to expect from the junior. "We have two totally different styles of fighting," Mulcahy said. "Chip's more of a brawler, who comes out and throws a lot of punches, while I'm more of a boxer." Mulcahy will fight another brawler on Wednesday, as he faces off with Garth Behrje, who earned a unanimous decision over Jeff Baker.

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The Observer/David Lee

(above) Pat Owens (blue trunks) and Joe Russo compete in the 130-pound division of the 1991 Bengal Bouts. Owens won a unanimous decision. (below) Tim Phaelin (blue trunks) lands a punch in his match with Brian Brophy in a 130-pound matchup. Phaelin scored a unanimous decision.
Tarkanian took some time to reflect on the final home game for his seniors. "We'll never have one like this again," he said. "I want to do everything I can to get it for our seniors." Tarkanian said, referring to senior stars such as Larry Johnson, Stacey Augmon and Greg Anthony.

UNLV ripped UC-Irvine in tune-up for its seniors. "Irvine provided an emotional peak for Rebel fans," Mulligan said. "It was a beautiful night, with a resounding 114-86 victory. The Rebels held the Aggies to a record low of 27 points, and Johnson had 16 assists to set a Big West career mark of 758, more than 20,000, and cheered for the Rebels as if they were on another easy victory. But Tarkanian won't dwell on the past. Not with a game Monday night at No. 15 New Mexico State. UNLV lost five games in last year's national championship season and one of the defeats was against the Aggies at Las Cruces.

The Aggies (21-3 overall, 13-2 in the Big West) and Cal State-Fullerton are the only teams that can beat UNLV if the Rebels play up to their potential. "Ohio State can't, Duke can't either," Mulligan said. The Rebels led 60-43 at halftime, then went on a 35-7 run early in the second half. UNLV's biggest lead was 103-55 with 8:51 remaining. Tarkanian drew an intentional foul for putting his six fouls up early in the second half. UNLV's biggest lead was 103-55 with 8:51 remaining.

Coach Bill Mulligan, retiring Monday night at No. 15 New Mexico State, 86-74, in Las Vegas on Feb. 16. But the game wasn't as close as the score indicated.

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Sports

The Lakers won 10 of their last 12 games on the road. It was the Pistons' first loss in five overtime games this season, but they fell to 6-4 in nationally televised games on NBC.

Detroit has lost four of its last seven at The Palace to drop to 24-5 at home. Since Irish Thomas' wrist injury, which sidelined him the remainder of the regular season, the Pistons are 9-6.

Magie Johnson had 31 points and James Worthy added 29 points for the Lakers. James Edwards had 22 points for Detroit and Mark Aguirre finished with 20.

Green made a layup on the left side with 1:11 left to give the Lakers a 94-92 lead and then sank a pair of free throws with 44 seconds remaining.

There were only two baskets in the first 3:05 of the overtime. Aguirre hit a jumper at the 4:03 mark and Worthy scored with 1:35 remaining to tie it 92-92.

Pacers 115, Celts 109

Indiana's run, highlighted by a pair of 3-pointers from Miller, tied the score at 100 with 4:15 left.

The Pacers took a 104-102 lead with a slam dunk from Greg dreiling with 3:10 to play, sparking an 8-4 run for a 110-105 Indiana advantage with 1:04 left. The Celtics never got closer.

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Larry Smith had 23 rebounds, his fourth 20-board game in the last five, and Sleepy Floyd came off the bench to score 21 points as the Houston Rockets beat the Minnesota Timberwolves 100-91.

Vernon Maxwell and Kenny Smith added 18 points apiece for the Rockets, who have won 11 of their last 14 games, their best 14-game streak since 1988. Paul Richardson scored 21 points for Minnesota, which is 1-8 since Feb. 7.

Kaleks 108, Heat 92

Miami (AP) — Gerald Wilkins scored 21 points, Kiki Vandeweghe had 20 and Patrick Ewing chipped in 18 as the New York Knicks beat the Miami Heat 108-92.

Wilkins scored 12 points in the third quarter as the Knicks extended a 63-58 lead. He had six points and an assist as New York used a 10-2 burst to take a 77-62 edge. Glen Rice scored 21 points for Miami and Sherman Douglas had 19.

Magie 120, Kings 90

Orlando, Fla. (AP) — Jerry Reynolds scored 23 points and the Orlando Magic beat Sacramento 120-90, extending the Kings' road losing streak to 23 games.

The Magic has won seven of its last 11 games and is one victory short of last season's total of 18 wins.

Nick Anderson scored 20 for Orlando and Otis Smith and Scott Skiles each had 16. Antoine Carr had 25 for the Kings and Linell Simmons had 23.

Clippers 129, Nuggets 112

Los Angeles (AP) — Ron Harper scored 22 points and newly acquired Olden Polynice and Danny Manning each had 19, leading the Los Angeles Clippers over the Denver Nuggets 129-112.

Polynice, obtained from Seattle last week, also had 12 rebounds. Chris Smith added 18 points and 13 rebounds for the Clippers. Los Angeles set a franchise record of 68 rebounds, breaking the mark of 65 set April 23, 1988, against Denver.

Polynice had two slam dunks and a foul shot as Los Angeles used a 13-2 run to take an 88-78 lead in the third quarter. Michael Adams scored 29 points and Chris Jackson came off the bench to add 16 points for the Nuggets.

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Hershiser continues on comeback trail; Gooden softens stance

(AP) — While Orel Hershiser was throwing fastballs and changeups on Sunday, Dwight Gooden was throwing his mind.

Hershiser, making a careful comeback from shoulder surgery, threw batting practice for the Los Angeles Dodgers at Vero Beach, Fla., and reported no pain. A miles south in Port St. Lucie, Gooden said he had reconsidered his self-imposed contract deadline.

"It felt really good," said Hershiser, the NL Cy Young Award winner in 1988. "I threw the ball properly. I didn't have any pain or stiffness. I thought my mechanics were good. I threw a lot of strikes.

Hershiser hurt his shoulder last April and missed the rest of the season.

"Orel had a lot of pop on the ball today," catcher Mike Scioscia said. "I was very impressed with the way he threw the ball. He's looking like the Orel of old."
Tiger racing team, broke from 8:15, narrowly missing his personal best time to season the senior has bettered NCAA requirement.

Now competing with the Asics standard.

Third place in the 3,000 meter once again registered an outstanding performance as athletes marked the second time this meet, I think we'll do well with the talent we have across the board, I think we'll do well at the meet,” he said.

In the distance races, Cahill once again registered an outstanding effort as he captured third place in the 3,000 meter run.

1984 Olympian Jim Spivey, now competing with the Asics Tiger racing team, broke from the field early to win the event in 7:55.

However, Cahill’s time of 8:07 marked the second time this season the senior has bettered the NCAA 3,000-meter qualifying standard.

Cahill was trailed by Irish teammate Pat Kearns who lowered his personal best time to 8:15, narrowly missing the NCAA requirement.

Kearns, who will captain the 1991 Notre Dame cross country squad, felt good about his pre-IC4A tune-up.

"With the exception of one or two lags, I was satisfied,” Kearns said.

The sprints produced familiar results as the duo of Raghib "Rocket" Ismail and Willie Clark raced to another one-two finish in the 55-meter dash.

Ismail, who has already clocked the nation’s best 55-meter time, appeared unbeatable in cruising to a win with a time of 6.22 seconds.

Clark, who garnered top honors in the 200-meter dash, looked equally impressive as the freshman matched the NCAA 55-meter qualifying mark.

Middle distance runners Mark Lavery and Greg Soroka provided the Irish with another one-two punch as the pair grabbed first and second place in the 1,000 meter run.

The race was not without disappointment, however, as both runners fell short of the NCAA standard by less than a second.

Senior Scott Vandenburg also turned in a near-miss effort, falling just short of the NCAA 500-meter dash mark. Nevertheless, the Irish sprinter recorded a personal best 1:05.8 effort.

The Irish used a 2-3 zone on defense and a slow deliberate attack to pull ahead in the first half. Verdanoz scored 10 of the first 12 Bedmen points to keep his squad in the game in the early going, but when Ellery hit a three-pointer 2:11 before the half, the Irish led 30-22. St. John’s managed to close the deficit to 32-29 by halftime.

The Irish scored just once in the last 12 minutes of the first half. Verdanoz added 10 of the first 12 Bedmen points to keep his squad in the game in the early going, but when Ellery hit a three-pointer 2:11 before the half, the Irish led 30-22. St. John’s managed to close the deficit to 32-29 by halftime.

Notre Dame hung close despite making only six of 15 shots in the second half (40 percent) by converting 14 of 21 foul shots and grabbing 15 second-half offensive rebounds. A sequence of events at the 13:39 mark, however, turned the tide back in Notre Dame’s favor. Davis made one of two free throws, but Krista Knapp grabbed the offensive board, and after swishing the ball around the perimeter, Davis sliced between two defenders for a basket to boost the lead to 46-39.

The Monarchs closed to within four, 48-44, three minutes later, but Robinson hit an 18-footer from the left side to spark an 11-2 run that gave the Irish a 59-46 lead with only 4:30 remaining.

All that was left was the celerying McGraw replaced the seniors one by one, and as each came to the bench, received a standing ovation from the 3,291 fans. Each lingered on the court as if not quite wanting the game to end.

"I don’t think it’ll really hit me until (Sunday) morning when I wake up,” Davis said.
Hockey team's playoff hopes dimmed
By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

Think it as the weekend of missed opportunities. When the Air Force Falcons came to take on the Notre Dame hockey team at the Joyce Center this past Friday and Saturday, the Irish were looking to keep themselves in the hunt for a possible bid to the NCAA Tournament.

But Notre Dame lost 7-4 Friday night and tied 2-2 Saturday night, missing chances both nights that could have given them two wins instead of a loss and a tie.

Part of that had to do with the play of the Falcons' pair of stand-out goaltenders. Friday night Mark Liebich faced 46 shots, many of them just outside the crease and stopped 42. On Saturday his teammate Mike Black was subjected to 44 shots and turned back 42.

"The first night (Friday) their goalie was unconscious," said junior David Bankoske. "He stopped everything we threw at him."

Sterling Black, a sophomore right wing, said, "We had a lot of chances. (But) goaltenders always seem to come up big against us."

That's not to say Notre Dame didn't have its opportunities, however. Friday night the Irish had 17 shots from very close range in the second period alone, and could score on only two of them.

"We couldn't crack the shell...we were controlling play. We did a lot of good things, but they didn't end up in goals." (That's) all the more reason to maintain composure," said Coach Ric Schafer. "It was a typical Notre Dame-Air Force game," said Schafer. "It's almost appropriate it was a tie."

"Somebody was looking down on us and said 'These guys were working hard. They deserve a tie.'"

Black tied the game late in the third, with 3:16 left, and 3:00 seconds that ensured the tie. The Falcons got on the board first in a physical opening period, picking off a poor pass by an Irish defender and shooting it past Louder after 6:32 had expired in the game.

Six minutes later, Bankoske moved into a tie for 10th place on the Notre Dame career assists list, feeding Lou Zadra for the tying goal—Bankoske took sole possession of 10th place with an assist on Black's final score.

After the Falcons went ahead on a Bob Ingraham goal just two minutes into the second period, the game was scoreless until Black's goal as time wound down.

"Notre Dame had two excellent opportunities to tie it up earlier, but Curtis Janicke put his shot off the post after juking the goalie, and Mike Curry couldn't find the range with Black out of the net."

"It was a typical Notre Dame-Air Force game," said Schafer. "It's almost appropriate it was a tie."

"Somebody was looking down on us and said 'These guys were working hard. They deserve a tie.' Friday night's game had a similar storyline in that the Irish had their chances but just couldn't convert them into goals."

Black tied the game late in the first on a spectacular short-handed goal, but then the Falcons scored two goals within 1:30 to take a 3-1 lead a few minutes into the second period.

Next came the flurry of 11 shots on goal for the Irish, and the two they scored on tied the game going into the third period.

Air Force took the wind out of Notre Dame's sails with two goals in a 14-second span early in the third, although Mike Curry brought the Irish to within one goal on a power-play score with 12 minutes left to play.

The Falcons put things out of reach with two goals in the final two minutes of play, and the Irish were saddled with a 7-4 loss.

"We didn't figure out how to maintain play," said Schafer. "It was too sporadic. Our concentration faded in and out like a long-distance radio station."

The Irish needed to come up big in their last few games to earn the independent bid to the NCAA Tournament, but this past weekend may have ended those chances.

"We had hopes of going to the NCAA Tournament," said Black. "(This weekend) dashed our hopes. It doesn't look good," although he added, "if we win the Independent Tournament, who knows?"
CROSSWORD

ACROSS

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21 Jerk
22 Festive occasion
23 Office biggie
26 Co-d"r
27 Coalition, \n28 "American Idol"
29 Loyalist
30 Actress Byth
31 Ruth's mother-in-law
32 "Heather"
33 Haired for boilers
34 "The Authoritative Opinion"
35 Boatload
36 "My Legal Ethics is Not an Oxymoron"
37 "The Persian Gulf Crisis"
38 "The Life of the Mind Lecture Series"
39 "Third World of the 20th Century"
40 "What, Wait, Wait... I'm Confused. Bob, You're the One Who's Claiming Your Siamese Twin, Frank, Changes Into a Werewolf Every Full Moon?"
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7 Go before
8 Way up or down
9 Cocktail or weather phenomenon
10 Warren denizen
11 Gem for Jimmy Carter
12 Water holder
13 L.A. problems
14 Fashioned
15 Said "Nyet!"
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17 Taj Mahal site
18 It's a start
19 Garnish used by chefs
20 Shuffle along
21 Aquatic mammal
22 Unbureaucratized, e.g.
23 Short of yore
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26 Health problem
27 Butter substitute
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29 Oregon Public Broadcasting
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SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

"VARIETY, IT'S BRINGING SOMEONE ELSE Good Luck"

CALVIN AND HOBSES

NIGHT! WHO DID THIS?

CALVIN AND HOBSES

WHERE DO I KEEP THE EXTENSION CORDS?

WHERE DO I KEEP THE BLADES FOR OUR ELECTRICAL SHELF?

WHAT ON EARTH AM I JUST MAKING AN INVENTARY LIST? WE'LL ALWAYS KNOW WHAT WE'RE ATTACKING THEIRS.

CALVIN AND HOBBES

COUNTY LIBRARY! YES, DO YOU HAVE ANY BOOKS ON HOMEMADE BOMBS?

THAT'S WHAT I SAID... I NEED A BOOK THAT Lists SUPPLIES AND GIVES STEP-BY-STEP INSTRUCTIONS FOR BUILDING, RIGGING, AND DESTROYING THEM.

BILL WATTERSON

I GET THE FEELING THERE'S SOMETHING ELSE THAT'S NOT RIGHT. ANOTHER QUESTION. THAT QUESTION.

HAVE AND PEOPLE WONDER WHY THEY DON'T READ.
Weekend brings mixed results for Irish hoops teams

Seniors cap memorable careers with come-from-behind 70-58 win over Old Dominion

BY RENE FERRAN

Sports Writer

The seniors on the Notre Dame women's basketball team went out in style. A season-high crowd of 3,291—the second highest in team history—sent a fond farewell to Karen Luckett, Krisi Davis and Sara Liebacher, and they responded by combining for 43 points to lead the Irish to a 70-58 victory over Old Dominion Saturday afternoon.

"It really means a lot to the team to come out of the tunnel and see all these people here," Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw said. "It inspired us to play well and to come back in the end."

The victory upped Notre Dame's record to 28-5—the fourth straight 20-win season for the seniors—while Old Dominion fell to 3-19. Robinson led all scorers with 14 points and 14 rebounds. Davis chipped in 13 points, and Liebacher 10. Jackie Kenney added 14 points and 14 rebounds. Davis scorers with 20 points, while Sealy, who led all scorers with 24 points, made a three-point play with 4:01 remaining to put St. John's up 54-53.

But the Irish weren't finished. Elmer Bennett made a 14-foot jumper to reclaim the lead for Notre Dame with 3:00 remaining. Two scoreless minutes went by before Irish point guard Tim Singleton made a crucial turnover.

The Notre Dame captain drove to the hole and appeared to have a chance to tie it. But he decided to pass to Ellery instead, and the ball rolled through Ellery's legs and out of bounds.

"Singleton had the layup on the fast break," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "I don't know what he was trying to do when he passed it to Ellery. I don't know what Tim was thinking on that play."

Just 12 seconds later St. John's Guard David Cain, who made both free throws to give the Redmen a 56-55 lead. After Elmer Bennett missed an off-balance shot, Redmen guard Jason Buchanan made one of two free throws with 15 seconds left, giving the Irish a chance to tie when Singleton got the ball to Tower on the block.

"It wasn't meant to be," said Welsh. "I thought our kids played extremely well," Phelps said. "We controlled the tempo and forced St. John's to shoot from the outside."

The Redmen shot just 31 percent from the field in the first half and 35 percent in the game. St. John's coach Larry Carriou said the performance of guard David Cain was crucial in his team's victory.

Cain was inserted into the game first four places in the 1- meter diving event as Jenny Stumm, Angela Gugle and Vicki Calemanci placed second, third and fourth respectively.

Freshman Pat Cody dived with junior Roger Rand for first and second places in both the 100 and 200 breaststroke events. Cody won both events in times of 58.93 seconds in the 100 and 2:10.16 in the 200.

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