MOSCOW (AP) - Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and his maverick rival Boris Yeltsin on Monday both emerged from the first referendum in Soviet history able to claim victory.

In the nonbinding election held Sunday in 11 time zones across the Soviet Union, Gor­bachev won overwhelming support for preserving a renewed federation with the majority of the population.

But partial returns showed Yeltsin winning on a question that has been opposed by Gor­bachev. Creating a strong pres­idency for the Russian federa­tion, and lifting it by direct elec­tion.

Yeltsin was elected chairman by Russia's legislature in May. Known as the Russian presi­dent, he is in danger of losing that job — hard-line members of Russia's Congress are plan­ning a no-confidence vote on March 28. Even if Yeltsin lost that vote, he would be strongly favored in a popular election.

Gorbachev's referendum won by margins of 70 percent to 95 percent in seven of the 15 re­publics; the Ukraine, Byelorus­sia, and in the five republics of Central Asia: Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Tadzhikistan, Turkmenia and Kirgizia.

There were no final totals for Russia and Azerbaijan on Mon­day. Local counts were running strongly in favor of the union in order to put direct pressure on the white South African gov­ernment. The sweeping change in South Africa, according to Williams. These include the Group Areas Act, the Land Act, and the Popula­tion Registration Act. The ANC also hopes to improve education levels in the black community, where 60 percent of blacks in South Africa are functionally illiterate, according to Williams. Five times as much money is spent on a white child as on a black student, he added.

"They (ANC) want to talk about the new, democratic South Africa," said Williams. "They hope formal negotiations for a political settlement." They had received Leatart Medal, the oldest and most prestigious honor given to American Catholics, in 1885. "Exemplary in marriage, motherhood, stewardship and statecality, Lindy Beggs deserves the recognition of the Notre Dame family," said Uni­versity President Father Ed­ward Malloy, "and it seems particularly appropriate to cel­ebreate her example during Notre Dame's Year of Women."

Joining Congress in a special election in March 1973, Beggs served nine terms as a repre­sentative of Louisiana's 2nd District, succeeding her hus­band, House Majority Leader Hale Beggs, who was a passen­ger on a plane that disappeared over Alaska in October 1972. Last July, she announced that she would not seek a tenth term. Beggs, a Democrat, was the first woman sent to Congress from Louisiana. In 1976, she also became the first woman to chair a major political conven­tion. In Congress, she was a mem­ber of the Appropriations Committee and was especially interested in issues of housing, scientific research, and tech­nology development.

She served on the Select Committee on Children, Youth and Families and chaired its crisis Intervention Task Force. For her support of veterans affairs programs, she became the first woman to receive the Congressional Award of the Veterans of Foreign Wars in March 1986. In 1989 she chaired the bi­centenary Commission of the Louisiana Territorial Congress, observing the 200th anniver­sary of Congress. Beggs holds honorary de­grees from Loyola University in New Orleans, St. Thomas Aquinas College in New York, Trinity College in Washington, D.C., and Tulane University, her alma mater.

She received the National Housing Conference's Housing Person of the Year Award in 1986 and the first American Woman Award from the Woman's Research and Educa­tion Institute in 1989.

Six independence-minded re­publics refused to hold the ref­erendum and the majority of their voters appeared to stay away from polls held in Com­munist Party and military bases. Less than a 50 percent turnout renders an election in­valid under Soviet law. But officials claimed 500,000 votes were cast in Lithuania. The turnouts were less than the re­quired 50 percent, but still higher than expected because both republics voted strongly for independence several weeks ago. In Lithuania, the count could be accurate only if there were at least 200,000 'no' votes, said parliamentarian spokesman Har­ris Subacius.

Both republics reported widespread stuffing on Sunday, because voters' names were not checked against registra­tion rolls.

There is no tradition in the Soviet Union of politicians pub­licly announcing victory or con­ceding defeat.

The results reported by elec­tion officials and news media reflected those conclusions.

Gorbachev first proposed the referendum in December as a means of pressuring leaders of the 15 Soviet republics into signing a new Union Treaty to preserve central control over politics and the economy.
The Observer: It's up to you

As I was relaxing during break this year and thinking about my column, my memory of the trip last March started me thinking about the role of The Observer at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. The government runs an ad campaign that tries to instill a sense of responsibility and pride in its citizens. The ad read "St. Martin: 'Tis our own thing.'

How does this neat little slogan fit in with The Observer? Well maybe it doesn't. I hope as The Observer becomes a corner of a century old, it will become for the students of Saint Mary's and Notre Dame "our own thing." Many schools do not have a student newspaper, or have one that publishes infrequently with little to offer the student body. We do have a paper that is fortunate enough to have ample office space, a large and hard-working staff, loyal advertisers and thousands of devoted readers.

Over the next year I hope this paper can become our own thing. Something that students can get interested in and respond to with thoughtful columns and letters. Students who are concerned that the paper does not give ample space to a particular issue or event should let us know and discuss future coverage with our editors.

An issue of concern for the 1991-92 Editorial Board is the coverage afforded to Saint Mary's and The Observer. We believe that the number of stories on Saint Mary's could be increased. To serve the community better we have created several additional paid positions on our Saint Mary's staff.

In the next few weeks there will be several changes made at the Saint Mary's office. It is our hope that the new staff will offer more services to our Saint Mary's readers and advertisers. An issue that students have been concerned about is NS/SMC relations. A recent article in the Saint Mary's Courier examines the issue of deteriorating relations between the two schools.

We hope The Observer can serve as a forum for debate on this and other topics and we can also help further increased understanding between the two student bodies through increased coverage of Saint Mary's.

All of us here at The Observer promise to do our best to put out a paper that offers a wide variety of stories and columns. You can be sure that we are working hard to produce quality work each day.

In return, we hope that our readers continue to actively respond to what they read. We would like those students who want to see more coverage of Saint Mary's to get involved. While we have hired new staff members, they cannot cover the college by themselves. We certainly need many more writers, editors, cartoonists, writers and columnists.

I have only one year to accomplish the goals that I have set for this paper. There's at least one detail that all our readers can help us with—help us to serve you. Remember, The Observer "is our thing too."

Today's Staff:

News

Bradley Gaiko
Kate Mallon
Michael McCullough
Michael Krueve

Accent

Michael Kline

Ad Design

Amy Eckert
Davindra McCallum
Joy Mullar
Luke Young
Jennifer McCuller

Sports

Dennis Fermer
Sparks O'Gier
Mark McGrath

Production

Cheryl Mason

The Observer (USPS 599 2-400) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights reserved.
Honor code teaches students professional ethics

By DANNIKA SIMPSON
News Writer
Father Edward Malloy, University president, hopes the connection between ethics and the honor code is one that will extend beyond the four years students spend at Notre Dame. Malloy said, "I think an honor code is desirable at Notre Dame because I think we're trying to prepare people for a world in which that kind of autonomy (one of honor and honesty) would prevail. The hardest thing in a profession is to hold each other accountable; that is to bring to public attention instances of misbehavior."

The hardest thing about an honor code at Notre Dame is exactly the same thing. To learn to make that transition in self-concept here and now and in the future what I think are life-times habits of reliability.

He told the story of a professor at Harvard Medical School who obtained his position by cheating. Malloy said the man had "the perfect pedigree" for the position he held.

He said the scientific community apparently did not set up a system of accountability and thus they had "presupposed" much that was not happening. Malloy further said, "It also is interesting about the the quality of the environment that nurtures that kind of attitude. The kind of competitiveness "scary reminder" that what we begin in college may persist in the future."

Malloy then talked about what constitutes a profession, because there are a certain set of values, often taken the form of a code. There is a presupposition that professionals will be held accountable to the values and there is a high degree of status since the workers are seen as specialists.

The problems of enforcing ethical codes face us from a fear of scandal, Malloy said. People often fear the reputation of their profession will be scarred if they report any misconduct.

He also said that human dynamics may be involved. People are less inclined to intrude without all the evidence when they are close to a case than when they have no personal interest in the case.

The lecture was part of the Professional Ethics Lecture Series which is sponsored by the Office of the University's Professional Ethics Lecture Committee.

Senate voices concerns of undergrads

By DAVID KINNEY
Assistant News Editor

Concerned with Notre Dame's escalating movement away from the educational interests of the undergraduate, Student Senate passed a resolution calling for the administration to address the issue.

The resolution responds to growing student concern regarding the issue, as evidenced through a recent student government referendum.

The senate expressed its growing discontent away from the shortage of faculty, the large class sizes - specifically in the upper levels - and the amount of classes which become obsolete.

The resolution, submitted by Lisa Bostwick, district senator, states that the university should foster intellectual growth through the interaction of students and faculty.

These problems result in impersonal relationships between students and professors, the possible delay of students careers, and the inability of faculty to share their knowledge with students.

The senate "recommends that this issue become a campus-wide priority." Administration and student discussion should address and solve the campus problems, including the financial inability to hire more faculty.

In other senate business:

• The senate approved an addition to the bylaws of the student body constitution that creates a loan fund to be operated by the Club Coordination Council.

The document, submitted by Club Coordinator Jeff Stark, allows for $3000 oof unspent money to be used for short-term, interest-free loans. Clubs can use the funds to start fund-raising programs with guaranteed revenue.

Clubs not repaying the loans within the stated period of time will be subject to loss of loan privileges, late fees, or other restrictions.

"This would allow us to make loans to a club," said Stark, "rather than to give them.

• The senators selected the winners of the Irish Clover Award "for outstanding service to the students of the Notre Dame community."

Gina Mahoney, the student winner; improved campus security by organizing Safe Walk. She also chaired the committee that created the Board of Trustees report on cultural diversity.

Phil Johnson, assistant director of ND security and coordinator of the Christmas in April program, received the faculty award. Senators said that Johnson's response to the campus parking problem was impressive.

Johnson, said Student Body President Rob Pastin, "always has student interests in mind."

President Pastin, assistant director of ND security and coordinator of the Christmas in April program, received the faculty award. Senators said that Johnson's response to the campus parking problem was impressive.

Johnson, said Student Body President Rob Pastin, "always has student interests in mind."

ắt the NextStation computer, we've managed to squeeze the most possible computer into the least possible space. We've also squeezed the most possible computer into the least possible price. Our base price includes not only the keyboard and monitor, but a full eight megabytes of memory, a built-in 2.88-megabyte floppy disk drive and Johnson's NextStation is also equipped with a 105-megabyte hard disk drive and comes from the factory with a 3.52 disk, onto which we have taken the liberty of installing a rather formidable package of software, including NextWrite, N
Office, 315 LaFortune, are due by Friday March 22, page 4 The Observer Tuesday, March 19, 1991

William's said that most U.S. businesses "will probably respond positively," he added. The ANC hopes to start planning for a post-apartheid South Africa immediately, according to Williams.

National Advisory Council is planning to host a meeting with U.S. business representatives and ANC business leaders in New York sometime in April or May, he added.

Seeing green
The Queen Mother, in Berlin to celebrate St. Patrick's day with British forces, is framed for a group photo by members of the 1st Battalion of the Irish Guards Sunday.

Kerrigan, fellow at Kellogg Institute, dies
Anthony Kerrigan, senior guest scholar at the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, died March 7 in Bloomington, Ind. He was 72 years old.

During his life, Kerrigan received international praise for his translations of more than 40 books by Spanish and Latin American writers. One of the first writers in English to notice and understand the work of Jorge Luis Borges, Kerrigan translated "Ficciones," "A Personal Anthology," "Poems," and "Irish Strategies." He also translated and helped edit the seven-volume "Selected Works of Miguel de Unamuno." Kerrigan's translations also include Pablo Neruda's "Selected Poems," Camilo Jose Cela's "Family of Pascual Duarte," and Jose Ortega y Gasset's "The Revolt of the Mascons," which was published by Notre Dame Press and introduced by Saul Bellow, a friend of Kerrigan.

In addition to his translations, Kerrigan also wrote his own poetry, short stories and critical essays. These writings include three collections of poetry, "Lear in the Tropic of Paris," "Empirical in August," and "At the Front Door of the Atlantic." Kerrigan's autobiography was published last year, and he was at work on another book of poems at the time of his death.

Kerrigan received many literary honors, including a 1975 National Book Award, for "The Agony of Christianity," the fifth volume of his Unamuno translation. In 1987, he was elected to the American Literary Translators' Association board of directors, and the following year he became the first translator to receive a senior fellowship in literature from the National Endowment for the Arts.

Yearbook Positions Now Available
Positions for the 1991-1992 Dome Staff are now being accepted.

Applications available at the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune, are due by Friday, March 22, 1991.
Science has no simple solution to global warming

By JOSEPH ADAMS
News Writer

There is no simple answer to the global warming debate, according to Stephen Schneider, a leading climatologist and environmental policy analyst. Schneider, head of the interdisciplinary Climate Systems at the National Center for Atmospheric Research, spoke at Notre Dame on "The Global Warming Debate: Science or Politics."

Schneider said that since there is no consensus among scientists, the general public is often confused and does not know whom to believe about global warming. Schneider stated that he believes no one doubts the greenhouse effect exists. "The greenhouse effect is not a threat. It is wonderful. It makes life possible," he said.

He said the debate is over whether gases produced by human activity create enough heat to be "seriously disruptive to ecosystems." Schneider noted that scientists are unable to agree on this issue and that the normal give and take among researchers has confused the public.

He said that because of the issue's tremendous importance, the media reports all developments. However, because scientists "learn by disagreeing," many theories accepted by the public are later discarded.

Schneider said people should realize that what appears to be fighting among scientists is actually normal behavior. He pointed out that some scientists are unsure if this increase in carbon dioxide levels has resulted in an increase in energy per square meter of earth. Still, scientists are unsure if this energy increase contributes to global warming.

Schneider asked, "How do you translate (energy) into X degrees of heat?" He pointed out that average global temperature has increased half a degree in the past century. He said this fact is not alarming until one realizes that in the past millennium the average global temperature has only increased one degree.

Schneider blamed humans saying, "We are sure beyond a doubt it is due to us." He also said that this increase in carbon dioxide levels has resulted in an increase in energy per square meter of earth. Still, scientists are unsure if this energy increase contributes to global warming. Schneider asked, "How do you translate (energy) into X degrees of heat?"

He pointed out that average global temperature has increased half a degree in the past century. He said this fact is not alarming until one realizes that in the past millennium the average global temperature has only increased one degree.

Schneider blamed humans saying, "We are sure beyond a doubt it is due to us." He also said that this trend does not necessarily prove that human activity has accelerated global warming. Calling forecasts of ecology "arrogant nonsense," Schneider explained that there is no way to positively know.

However, he continued, "If we wait until we are sure, then it might be too late." Schneider said that he would "call it a coin flip" as to whether the greenhouse effect contributes to global warming.

Schneider said that "slowing down" human activity which contributes to the greenhouse effect is the key to buying time to study the problem further. He applauded the banning of chlorofluorocarbons and called for the more efficient use of energy. He said that a 20-25 percent reduction in energy use could be achieved at no cost with measures such as an increase in fuel mileage in automobiles.

He also said that a "larger-scale look" is necessary to combat environmental problems. He said that governments need to "negotiate at the planetary level" because the issues involved affect all humanity.

The lecture was part of the annual Charles Edison Lecture Series in science and engineering, which was established and endowed by the Charles Edison fund in honor of the inventor, Thomas Alva Edison.

---

**Campus Ministry and You**

**PEACE**

The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those in darkness have dwelled in the light. You have increased their joy and given them great gladness; they rejoice in Your presence as people in the time of harvest.

For You have shattered the yoke that burdened them, the collar that lay heavy on their shoulders.

All the boots of trampling soldiers and the garments fouled with blood shall become burning mass-fuel for fire.

For unto us a child is born Unto us a son is given and the government shall be upon his shoulder and his name shall be called Wonderful Counselor The Mighty God The Everlasting Father The Prince of Peace!

Of the increase of his government and peace there shall be no end, Upon the throne of David and upon his kingdom, to order it and to establish it with judgment and with justice from henceforth, even forever!

As Lent draws to a close and the season of possibilities is upon us, we pray we may see these words of Isaiah in our lives and in our world.

A member of the University Community was killed as the war in the Gulf drew to a close. Major Mark A. Connely of Lancaster, Pa., a 1978 ND grad, was killed when his vehicle hit a land mine, as the hostilities had officially ended. We offer our expressions of sorrow to his family and friends, and assure them of our prayerful remembrances.

---

**Lenten Penance Services**

Tuesday, March 26, 10:00 pm at Sacred Heart Church
Hall Penance Services: Siegfried - Tuesday, March 19, 10:00 pm St. Edwards - Wednesday, March 20, 9:15 pm Sorin - Wednesday, March 20, 10:45 pm Breen-Philips - Thursday, March 21, 7:00 pm Pangborn - Sunday, March 24, 10:00 pm Knott - Monday, March 25, 9:00 pm Alumni - Monday, March 25, 10:00 pm Keenan-Stanford - Monday, March 25, 10:00 pm

Opportunities for individual confession follow the services.
Nixon visits Soviet Union to check pace of reforms

MOSCOW (AP) — Former President Nixon arrived in the Soviet Union on Monday to check the pace of Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev's reforms.

Nixon plans to meet with politicians and scholars during the two-week private visit as a guest of the Institute of World Economics and International Relations. He also planned to travel to Lithuania at the invitation of President Vytautas Landsbergis.

He then will report back to President Bush, aide Theresa Hellingworth said. Nixon arrived during the vote count from the first Soviet referendum, which dealt with preservation of the union. He told Soviet television that it was "very significant that my trip starts on the day after a referendum at which all Soviet people could express their opinion freely."

This is Nixon's seventh trip to the Soviet Union. He last visited in July 1969, when he met with Gorbachev for a talk on U.S.-Soviet relations.

Summer Special Rates

STORAGE RESERVATION

CALL NOW

683-1959

* VERY CLOSE TO CAMPUS
* APPROX 2 1/2 MILES NORTH US 31-33
* GATES OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY

Master Mini Warehouses

1992 Sophomore Literary Festival Committee Applications

Attention Freshmen: applications due March 27th
available at the SUB desk
on the second floor of LaFortune
7s Anne *1335 or Rex *1622

Dr. Frank Osanka
Behavioral Consultant

Lecture/Video Presentation

8:30 PM Wednesday
March 20
127 Nieuwland

Does Pornography Influence Behavior?
Bush wants Iraq to pay for "environmental terrorism"

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush on Monday demanded that Iraq pay war reparations for its "environmental terrorism" and said he wanted to cut arms sales to the Middle East. Yet, "environmental terrorism" and mandated that Iraq pay war debts. The effort to get slow-moving allies to pay up hasn't set well with everyone in Congress.

"What are we going to do" about countries behind in their promised payments," asked the House Appropriations Committee chairman, Rep. Jimmy Whit- ten, D-Miss. "Are we going to call Congress in session here and issue an edict and send troops over there?"

But with the allies still owing $4 billion, it promised assistance totaling $54.5 billion, Whitman and Smith seem to be in a minority. The alternative, lawmakers realize, is for more of the war's costs to be borne by the American people have already delivered on pledges to help defray the cost of this war," said Rep. Jim Chapman, D-Texas, who sponsored the provision approved by the House March 7. "The American people have already paid with their lives, their troops, their will and their commitment," Chapman said.

Last Thursday, the Senate Appropriations Committee without discussion endorsed a prohibition on arms sales to countries that have not fully lived up to their pledges. "If the promise nation has money to buy arms from us, it can first use that money to fulfill its pledge to help defray some of our costs," said the report accompanying the Senate bill.

With little dissent, the House voted March 7 for stiffer language that vaguely warned, "If these commitments are not met, the Congress may consider appropriate action.

The measure, cosponsored by Rep. Carl Pursell, R-Mich., gave contributing countries until April 15 to pay up — the same deadline Americans face for their income taxes. "If the House provision does not state what action Congress might take, Pursell talked earlier in the month about requiring two sets of negotiators to take "appropriate action."

That represented a a clear effort to get the attention of trading giant Japan, which has so far delivered $1.3 billion out of $10.7 billion in promised help.

The two chambers plan to work out a compromise provision this week. From the beginning, however, the House and Senate seemed to have separate groups of allies in mind in preparing their threats.

In the House, much of the debate focused on Japan and Germany, economic powers often singled out for criticism by lawmakers. So far, Germany has pledged $6.6 billion in aid and paid $3 billion. "Our European allies as a whole are 40 percent dependent on that region, and Japan is more than 65 percent dependent on that region," said Rep. Mary Rose O'Keeffe, D-Olso. "And yet our allies are not paying their fair share."

The Senate ban on arms sales would hit hardest at Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, which together have requested pending for modern U.S. weapons totaling $19 billion. Saudi Arabia has made good on $6.1 billion out of $16.8 billion it has promised, while the United Arab Emirates has paid $41 million.

The Senate provision was harshest on the United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.): The report stated that the U.A.E. rejected a U.S. request for $7 billion in aid, despite that country's oil wealth and its proximity to Iraq. This did not go over well with the senators.
Israeli official rejects
Arafat's offer to talk

PARIS (AP) — An Israeli official on Monday dismissed a reported offer by Yasser Arafat to participate in direct talks with the Jewish state.

Arafat’s offer for talks mediated by U.N. Security Council members appeared to mark a softening on the part of the PLO leader. In the past, he had insisted on an international conference, with other Arab nations present, to solve the Palestinian question.

“I accept talks with the Israelis in the presence of the five permanent members of the Security Council at the negotiating table because I want a guarantee, and I need the pressure of the five on Israel,” Arafat was quoted as saying in a column in the conservative Paris newspaper Le Figaro.

Israel and the United States favor direct discussions between Palestinians and Israelis, but Israel has refused any talks with Arafat or his Palestine Liberation Organization. An Israeli Foreign Ministry official reiterated that position.

“We have said repeatedly we do not deal with terrorist organizations,” said the official, speaking on condition of anonymity. “He wants president,” Arafat said on Monday in the conservative Paris newspaper Le Figaro.

Arafat said he couldn’t accept Palestinians expelled from inside the Israeli-occupied territories to represent Palestinians in talks with Israel.

“Our people has its leadership outside,” he said. “We cannot accept that the Israelis put this type of conditions on the dialogue, because we set none.”

Mocking the Israeli refusal to deal with those whom it considers terrorists, Arafat said Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir used terrorist tactics when he was a leader of the Stern gang in Israel’s war for independence.

“At least he’s honest about his reasons for wanting the council involved,” said a U.S. official who spoke on condition of anonymity. “He wants pressure on Israel, and that’s exactly what the United States and Israel don’t like that idea.”

Arafat said Israel’s acceptance of an eventual Palestinian state was not necessary for the talks to begin.

“The only thing that I have asked for is that international law — that is, the resolutions of the Security Council — constitute the platform for discussions,” Arafat said. Security Council resolutions insist Israel withdraw from the territories it occupied during the 1967 war.

Arafat’s credibility in much of the world has been eroded by his support for Iraqi President Saddam Hussein during the Gulf War. Arafat sought to downplay that support in the interview, which Le Figaro said was conducted Sunday in Tunis, Tunisia, the PLO headquarters.

“I was not with Saddam. It was Saddam who was with me, who took up my cause,” Arafat was quoted as saying. "He is the first Arab head of state who dared make the link between oil and the Palestinian cause.”

Arafat said President Bush’s outlines for a Middle East peace plan, carried through the region last week by U.S. Secretary of State James Baker, contained “positive elements.”

Arafat said Shamir was the main obstacle to talks, “because he benefits from the unlimited support of the United States.”

The “ball is now in the American court,” Arafat said.

Inkathas rally

Members of the Freedom Party in Alexandra, South Africa run past a police armored vehicle while singing a war song prior to a peace rally Friday. At least four people were killed as more than 2,000 armed supporters rallied in the township where dozens of people have died in recent tribal clashes.

When the Great American Dream isn’t great enough

Have you considered
THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?
A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother. Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:
Fr. John Conley, C.S.C.
Moreau Seminary
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-6385

Join the University of Notre Dame Concert Band for an evening of musical enjoyment:
Classical Music, Big Band Sounds, Marches, Show Tunes, and much more...

Tuesday, March 19, 1991 @ 8:00 p.m.
Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center (JACC)
University of Notre Dame

Store Your Stuff!
(for the summer)

March & April FREE! or $10 OFF Your May Rent*
* Present valid Notre Dame I.D. for discount.
Rent a 5x10 or smaller.
Rent for 4 months (5/1 to 8/31)

Call 259-0335
(ask for Laura)
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Column was offensive and not well informed

Dear Editor:

Robyn Simmons's "Random Thoughts of Springtime" Inside Column (The Observer, March 5) was apparently a whimsical attempt at humor; however, I found some comments utterly offensive.

First of all, her charge that T-shirts and other symbols advocating a supportive stance toward the Persian Gulf War were purely intended to "capitalize on the deaths of our young soldiers" is reprehensible. These items were one of the positive methods of communicating sentiment this country had during the conflict. They acted as an instrument of liberty by allowing those American who wished to express their feelings on the war openly. Explicitly offensive.

They were the ones who claimed it was a war for oil not the other way around. Furthermore, the corporate world's response to this demand also showed their support of the conflict. One of the elements I thought was crucial throughout the crisis was the patriotic support many of us felt for this cause. The massive response to this "paraphernalia" (which must have displeased Miss Simmons) clearly indicates that there was an extensive demand for such products. Businesses were merely acting on the demands of society.

In addition, Miss Simmons's point about war protestors and oil prices seems just as grossly erroneous. As I recall war protestors were the ones who claimed it was a war for oil not the other way around as Simmons understood it.

Eric A. Escagne
Freshman
Notre Dame

Amateur boxing is not barbaric

Dear Editor:

Last Friday night marked the end of the 61st annual Bengal Bouts, a long-standing and well-respected tradition at Notre Dame. In its 61 year history, from Donnie J. "Nappy" Napolitano, the Bengal Bouts have given the breath of life to the starving people of Bengal Mission in Bangladesh. "Strong bodies fight so that weak bodies may be nourished" is the Boxing Club's motto, one that existed back when Knute Rockne boxed in the club.

Every year, the club brings in the director of the Bengal Mission to express his gratitude for the money the boxers raise. He often talks or shows pictures of the harsh lifestyle where he works. The money is desperately needed, and a little money can buy a good portion of food, medicine and books. The past Bouts have raised over ten thousand dollars a year from ticket sales and promotion form local business. The Bengal Bouts have also raised something else.

Many people think that boxing is barbaric and should not exist anywhere, much less at Notre Dame. Some even go so far as to say boxing should be abolished. Despite its charitable foundation, the Bengal Bouts are often included.

Those who know very little about amateur boxing tend to compare all boxing to the horror stories of the professional ranks—the duo Kim's and Muhammad Ali's. First of all, the point of boxing is not to bloody one's opponent but to out score him on points. A right to the body counts the same as a jab to the head. It is a strategic competition between two opponents, may the best man win. The oldest scenario of time.

The boxers at Notre Dame are taught in a controlled environment by excellent coaches. Jack Moomy has been coaching the Bengal Mission to express his gratitude for the money the boxers raise. He often talks or shows pictures of the harsh lifestyle where he works. The money is desperately needed, and a little money can buy a good portion of food, medicine and books. The past Bouts have raised over ten thousand dollars a year from ticket sales and promotion form local business. The Bengal Bouts have also raised something else.

Others think that boxing is perpetuated by greedy promoters. Again, this is unfounded in the amateur ring. Young men box because they want to learn the art of boxing and to compete. Sure the Bengal Mission could find other means of raising money, but the students want to box. It is a program with a two-fold purpose. It allows young men to learn boxing while supporting a worthy cause. No one forces students to box for charity.

The professional fight game is quite different, and it does need some serious consideration but do not try to compare amateur fighting to the crooked profession.

Then there is the fan consideration. Are we all blood thirsty barbarians? No. True boxing fans appreciate good fights and competition. If fans are only interested in blood, they should seek another venue. Boxing does result in some blood, but what sport does not?

If one is concerned over violent sports, why not try to cancel Notre Dame Football as well? It has had more injuries than the Bengal Bouts. Think about it.

Chris Sullivan
Grace Hall
March 6, 1991

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"A good newspaper is a nation talking to itself."

Arthur Miller

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Dear Editor:

The Catholic Church seems to have been brought to a successful conclusion because it has responded it will be held up to scorn and contempt. The Church's approach, as fainthearted naysayers, and will be pictured as little better than the Democrats credited Nixle Chambers.

Those who supported intervention and their many Janissaries will surely feel vindicated. The Pope has exerted their own courage and the rightness of their convictions. No doubt, they shall make good use of the issue in future elections and a probability by opponents with almost treacherous cowardice.

But those who will exploit the war for this purpose do so with a kind of shame. Many of us who opposed the war did not do so because we feared a national rout or because we underestimated the military prowess of the coalition forces. It was not from a fear of national disaster that we urged further diplomatic efforts. But rather, it was because we valued peace above all else. We caught our consolation and caution.

So, what was the fascination, however, were those who yearned for arbitration and rational dialogue. Perhaps, we were being unrealistic about the situation, that there is no functional place for deals in the dealings of nations. But in a democracy, this willines for Peace sounder in the balance. Without it, there would be little to deter some countries from engaging in the most barbarously brutal crusades.

Such crusades have often been motivated by abetting the legal struggle for "new world orders." It was to this end that Mr. Acker directed efforts. Now not all such new world orders are so wickedly destructive, but they always delusive. The ignis fatuus of 1914 and 1929 can still rally a nation to combat, and it is time it is exposed for the fraud it really is.

A true era of peace will not come when a divided world, in which the many sides each gather themselves with a belief in their won unique and exclusive moral superiority it will only come when we candidly recognize that perhaps the Hussitism of the world are the products of our own villainy and dividing the West who peddled to him the peace which Christ demands of us.

If we do indeed desire peace, the Higher Peace of Jesus Christ, we must disenchant ourselves from these selfish ambitions and this sanctimonious pouring, and be willing to campaign sincerely for it. What is required is the diligence even of war itself, and aveniveness in pursuing international harmony, a fragmenting of ourselves, freedom of delinquency which has marked our diplomacy up unto this time.

Opus Dei Organization misrepresented by professor

Dear Editor:

In reading Prof. Peter infractions of the By-Rules Article, I found so many untruthful and contradictory statements that it would be impossible to answer all of them. Here are an example of a few helpful clarifications. It is well known that Opus Dei, which believes in the "secret agenda" behind an organization, the Catholic Church with the simple aim: to help others to respond to God's call—would need to included as a teaching of Gaudium et Spes.

How can a "work of social service" forget "the poor and the elderly"? Opus Dei is not implied to be a teaching of Gaudium et Spes. Perhaps this is where Prof. Walsh's expression. I will observe the human specimens from his "backyard." I am referring to Midtown and Metro Center for inner-city youth, two of Opus Dei's corporate works in Chicago.

And, yes, what I would like to point out is that in Prof. Walsh's above quote, it seems that society is identifies with the sink. Is society only made up of poor people? Are they the only ones that have the right to be helped and that need help? Personally I think that this is an extremely narrow view which few people are willing to hold. If the Reform does not serve as a proof of an ungrounded accusation that members of Opus Dei were also in prison during Franco's regime. Such crusades have often been motivated by abetting the legal struggle for "new world orders." It was to this end that Mr. Acker directed efforts. Now not all such new world orders are so wickedly destructive, but they always delusive. The ignis fatuus of 1914 and 1929 can still rally a nation to combat, and it is time it is exposed for the fraud it really is.

A true era of peace will not come when a divided world, in which the many sides each gather themselves with a belief in their won unique and exclusive moral superiority it will only come when we candidly recognize that perhaps the Hussitism of the world are the products of our own villainy and dividing the West who peddled to him the peace which Christ demands of us.

If we do indeed desire peace, the Higher Peace of Jesus Christ, we must disenchant ourselves from these selfish ambitions and this sanctimonious pouring, and be willing to campaign sincerely for it. What is required is the diligence even of war itself, and aveniveness in pursuing international harmony, a fragmenting of ourselves, freedom of delinquency which has marked our diplomacy up unto this time.

Opus Dei would be precisely where it was found: Fort Wayne, Indiana, at the Office, as in this case. What is clear is that Opus Dei is a local church, a vocation—what we call the teaching of Gaudium et Spes. No claim is made to water down one's beliefs or to compromise one's identity because to do so would be a sacrilege to the teaching of Gaudium et Spes.

But the more surprising claim is that Opus Dei tends to "turn around" the Vatican II Council teachings. Let's remember, as an example, that the universal call to sanctity was preached by Msgr. Enrico in 1928, doctrine that was confirmed by this Council. Furthermore, in Opus Dei, non-Catholic cooperators are welcome to change their way of life. This teaching, based on Biblical references (e.g. Lev. 10:13 and Prov. 11:9). And in Spain, it may not be correct. It is, however, a Catholic teaching. As such, some institutional members have been free to ignore it.

Perhaps there is something to be said for an insular, pseudo-monic model of education. "University" just doesn't happen to be one of those things.

A 'University' should be open to different ideas

Dear Editor:

While law students at Georgetown University are abetting the legal struggle for gay and lesbian rights to recognition, the Harvard law students are taking the administration task for gay and lesbian faculty, we at Notre Dame had been adding the legalistic pearls of Mr. Acker. Case in point: "The Catholic Church has for centuries taught that homosexual behavior is sinful.

This teaching, based on Biblical references (e.g. Lev. 10:13 and Prov. 11:9). And in Spain, it may not be correct. It is, however, a Catholic teaching. As such, some institutional members have been free to ignore it.

Perhaps there is something to be said for an insular, pseudo-monic model of education. "University" just doesn't happen to be one of those things.

A 'University' should be open to different ideas

Dear Editor:

The Academic Code of Honor Committee has recently sent out a survey to random students to find out how students feel about the Honor Code. If you received one you urge us to complete the survey and return it as soon as possible.

The data from the survey will be used by the Academic Committee in January, 1992, when it decides whether or not to implement the Honor Code into the Law School. Students have an opportunity to influence academic policy which will affect all future Notre Dame students; your input is crucial in determining the future of the Honor Code.

Sophia Aguirre
Off-Campus March 15, 1991

A 'University' should be open to different ideas

Dear Editor:

Given that Opus Dei is a predominant lay organization, whose members are ordinary faithful and therefore find themselves under the Bishop's jurisdiction, a logical place to find information about Opus Dei would be precisely where it was found: Fort Wayne, Indiana, at the Office, as in this case. What is clear is that Opus Dei is a local church, a vocation—what we call the teaching of Gaudium et Spes. No claim is made to water down one's beliefs or to compromise one's identity because to do so would be a sacrilege to the teaching of Gaudium et Spes.

But the more surprising claim is that Opus Dei tends to "turn around" the Vatican II Council teachings. Let's remember, as an example, that the universal call to sanctity was preached by Msgr. Enrico in 1928, doctrine that was confirmed by this Council. Furthermore, in Opus Dei, non-Catholic cooperators are welcome to change their way of life. This teaching, based on Biblical references (e.g. Lev. 10:13 and Prov. 11:9). And in Spain, it may not be correct. It is, however, a Catholic teaching. As such, some institutional members have been free to ignore it.

Perhaps there is something to be said for an insular, pseudo-monic model of education. "University" just doesn't happen to be one of those things.

A 'University' should be open to different ideas

Dear Editor:

The Academic Code of Honor Committee has recently sent out a survey to random students to find out how students feel about the Honor Code. If you received one you urge us to complete the survey and return it as soon as possible.

The data from the survey will be used by the Academic Committee in January, 1992, when it decides whether or not to implement the Honor Code into the Law School. Students have an opportunity to influence academic policy which will affect all future Notre Dame students; your input is crucial in determining the future of the Honor Code.
As many students spent their spring break traveling, the Saint Mary's Women's Choir was not excluded. The thirty girls along with Dr. Nancy Menk ventured to Los Angeles, Santa Barbara, and San Diego. The tour began Mar. 8 with the choir performing at area high schools, colleges and churches.

The tour was an opportunity for the choir to display their hard work. Their program consisted of a selection of music by 20th Century composers. The works were sacred and secular representing songs by Noel Goemann, Pablo Casals, Robert A. Harris, Theodore Morrison, Zoe Man, Ron Jeffers, Sven Lekberg, Philip Lane, and David and Jonathan Wollock.

"The rare fact about our program is that all the composers except one are still alive," said Menk. "Not that, but we have actually worked with some of the composers also.

One of the high points of the trip was the choir's Mar. 10 performance at the Crystal Cathedral and Grauman's Chinese Theatre. The church serves as the home of evangelist Robert Schuller's nationally televised Sunday morning program. The choir's performance was taped and televised last Sunday. Christian singer Sandi Patti also sang on the program.

The program was not the only honor for the group. On Mar. 11, the choir sang at the Old Mission. According to Menk, performing there was a unique experience because of the church's popularity. While the group's tour was filled with performances, it also included a lot of sightseeing. In Los Angeles, they visited Universal Studios and the Walk of Fame. The San Diego Zoo and Tiawan were also on their itinerary.

While on the trip, the choir also stayed at Saint Mary's alumni. They broke into groups of two or three and shared stories and experiences about Saint Mary's. "This was one of the best parts of the trip," reflected freshman Tricia Desimone. "We talked about the days when Saint Mary's girls were uniforms and men were not allowed past the parlor.

Most importantly, the tour allowed the choir to expand as a group. The trip proved to be very valuable because as the girls became closer personally, their singing improved," said Menk. "After performing the same songs over and over, the girls were challenged to make every performance better than the last."

"Starlight’ tickets go on sale

Tuesdays, March 19, 1991, page 11

Accent

By AMY GREENWOOD
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

Saint Mary's Women's Choir tours California

By JAHNELLE HARRIGAN
Assistant Accent Editor

In the tradition of the Year of Women, Notre Dame is featuring a weekly film series on women, which began last night with the movie "Beaches" and will continue each Monday evening for the next five weeks.

The series, entitled "Women: A Film Festival," is co-sponsored by the Year of Women Committee and the Office of Educational Media. It consists of six films which were selected by Sr. Elaine DesRosiers, O.P., director of educational media at Notre Dame.

Acknowledging "how difficult it is to choose six films from the vast collection of films that lend themselves to the study of women," Sr. DesRosiers said that "most are by women directors, producers and writers, and some are adaptations of novels by women."

The primary goal of the film series is to give a sense of how women are depicted in film, both in the past and present. According to Sr. DesRosiers, there is a "broad scope (of depictions of women) as there are filmmakers." At the present time, however, she notes that the medium is "flooded with abuse in films about women, which tends to give a poor image of women based on stereotypes."

The series began last night with the 1988 film "Beaches," directed by Garry Marshall. This film, depicting a thirty-year friendship of a working class Jewish woman from the Bronx and an aristocratic WASP woman from San Francisco, featured performances by Bette Midler, Barbara Hershey, John Heard and Spalding Gray.

"My Brilliant Career," a 1979 film, directed by Gillian Armstrong, will be shown on March 25. It features Judy Davis, Sam Neill, and Wendy Hughes who portray the life of a purposefully unmarried 19th century Australian woman.

"Harlan County, U.S.A.,” to be shown on April 8, is a 1977 film, produced and directed by Barbara Capella, which documents the efforts of 180 coal mining families to obtain a union contract.

The fourth film in the series is "A Woman of the Dunes," a 1964 film, which will be shown on April 15. It was directed by Hiroshi Teshigahara, and presents an allegory of modern life through a mysterious story about a woman who entraps a man.

"Men," a 1965 film directed by Hector Berlioz, will be shown on April 22. It explores a sort of masculinity from a woman's point of view and features actors Heiner Lauterbach, Ulrike Kriener, Uwe Ochsenknecht, and Janna Marangassoff, the only honor for the group. On Mar. 11, the choir sang at the Old Mission. According to Menk, performing there was a unique experience because of the church's popularity. While the group's tour was filled with performances, it also included a lot of sightseeing. In Los Angeles, they visited Universal Studios and the Walk of Fame. The San Diego Zoo and Tiawan were also on their itinerary.

While on the trip, the choir also stayed at Saint Mary's Alumni. They broke into groups of two or three and shared stories and experiences about Saint Mary's. "This was one of the best parts of the trip," reflected freshman Tricia Desimone. "We talked about the days when Saint Mary's girls were uniforms and men were not allowed past the parlor.

Most importantly, the tour allowed the choir to expand as a group. The trip proved to be very valuable because as the girls became closer personally, their singing improved," said Menk. "After performing the same songs over and over, the girls were challenged to make every performance better than the last."

"Starlight’ tickets go on sale

Tickets for Starlight Express, Andrew Lloyd Webber's international hit musical spectacular, will be available today and Wednesday at the Gate 10 ticket office at the JACC from 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. There are five performances of the production on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday.

The ticket office will also be open on show days from 10 a.m. to curtain time. The campus phone number to call for tickets is 239-7388.
An Explosive Rock n' Roll Epic

By JOHN FISCHER

Accent

Tuesday, March 19, 1991

R.E.M.'s "Out of Time" is a refreshing, diverse album

By ROOLANDO DE AGUIAR

After 11 years and seven albums, R.E.M. survives as one of the most interesting enigmas in pop music. Fans, whose number increase with each successive release, are not sure what to expect from the foursome, but ultimately are satisfied with the outcome.

This trend continues with "Out of Time," R.E.M.'s latest LP. Though much of the material resembles nothing the group has ever performed, the album is refreshing in its diversity as well as its style.

Indeed, "Out of Time" differs from R.E.M.'s other albums in several areas. The band has departed from its standard four-man front, opting to include the keyboard of multiple musicians.

Director Oliver Stone

Morrison, he is Morrison. He moves, looks, even sings uncannily like him. At times, with any other film based on real people, Kilmer plays Morrison with such sublime perfection that one is almost never conscious of the fact that the image on the screen is an actor and not the genuine person.

In making the lead character from youthful brilliance to later, bloated excesses, Kilmer fulfills Stone's vision, while subtly showing the continued humanity and genius buried beneath the layers of bouffonery and self-parody so readily taken on by Morrison's public persona in his later days.

The film may just as well have been titled "The Doors." As the other three band members, while defined characters and not the genuine person. Kilmer plays Morrison with such sublime perfection that one is almost never conscious of the fact that the image on the screen is an actor and not the genuine person.

Taking in the lead character and not the genuine person. Kilmer plays Morrison with such sublime perfection that one is almost never conscious of the fact that the image on the screen is an actor and not the genuine person. Kilmer plays Morrison with such sublime perfection that one is almost never conscious of the fact that the image on the screen is an actor and not the genuine person.
Tyson earns title shot with 7th round TKO of Ruddock

Tyson, rocked in the sixth round, Tuesday, March 19, 1991 The Observer page 13

In the sixth, however, came on strong in the third round, with the round drawing to a close, he went down from a left hook.

He appeared dazed but landed a couple more hooks before the bell sounded.

Ruddock said, "Tyson hits hard for his size, but I am disappointed they stopped the fight.

Muriel Muhammad, Ruddock's promoter, shouted, "We will rematch or go to court."

The victory places Tyson in position to challenge the fight between heavyweight champions Evander Holyfield and George Foreman on April 19 at Atlantic City. Promoter Don King has said Tyson would fight Foreman, but he would not fight Holyfield against Tyson for the title.

Money talks in boxing, however, came on strong in the third round, and would he be the winner of that fight would be boxing's biggest money match.

"I'm looking to fight Mike Tyson," said Holyfield after Tyson's victory.

The 24-year-old Ruddock weighed in 217 pounds for his 40th victory, by knockouts, against three losses. He reportedly earned $6 million.

The 27-year-old Ruddock, a native of Jamaica who lives in Toronto, weighed 228 pounds, giving him weight, height and reach advantages. Evander Ruddock is 25-2. He reportedly earned $3 million.

Kings tie record for road futility with loss at Dallas

DALLAS (AP) The Sacramento Kings tied an NBA single-season record with their 28th consecutive road loss, falling 104-96 Monday night to the Dallas Mavericks, who got 31 points from sharp-shooting Rolando Blackman.

Lionel Simmons had 19 points for Sacramento, 31-3 this season on the road.

Bulls 121, Nuggets 108

CHICAGO (AP) — Michael Jordan scored 35 of his 13 of his points in the third quarter as Chicago breezed past Denver 121-108 on Wednesday night.

Sevens 99, Magic 91

PHILADELPHIA (AP) Charles Barkley scored 24 points and Ron Anderson led 15 in the fourth quarter for Philadelphia beat Orlando.
Thursday, March 19, 1991

WOMEN'S N.I.T. BRACKET
Amarillo, Texas March 21-23

1. Notre Dame
2. Santa Clara 9 PM
3. Louisville 9 PM
4. Kansas 2 PM
5. 2- Ala-Birmingham 4 PM
6. Houston 4 PM
3rd Place 7 PM
4th Place 7 PM
5th Place 7 PM

4 PM

All Times EST

The Center for Social Concerns
University of Notre Dame

CALENDAR OF EVENTS
(For information: 239-5293)

NOTE: During this semester the Center offers its resources to the Notre Dame community for education and reflection on issues of war and peace.

The following events are sponsored, co-sponsored, or related to the Center for Social Concerns. They will be held at the Center unless otherwise noted.

Mar. 18, 1991
Appalachia Seminar Fellowships
Mar. 20-23
Visit of Salvadoran University Students
Mar. 20-21
Mass in honor of Archbishop Romero

NFL LEADERS

FOOTBALL
National Football League
MIAMI DOLPHINS—Signal Erect Stewie, tight end

1. NOTRE DAME—Saint John Bosco and John Chatfield, tight ends; John Howard, wide receiver; and Steve Wittenberg, running back; to their minor league camp for reassignment.

1. LOUIS CARDINALS—Saint John Bosco and John Chatfield, tight ends; John Howard, wide receiver; and Steve Wittenberg, running back; to their minor league camp for reassignment.

Denny Neagie, pitchers; Joey Meyer, first baseman; and Joe Siwa, catcher, to their minor league camp for reassignment.

Kansas City Royals—Released Bo Beltran, pitcher, to their minor league camp for reassignment.

Cleveland Indians—Sent Jeff Mutis and Infielder, to their minor league camp for reassignment.
Hip injury forces Jackson to dugout

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP) —
Jackson was released by the
Kansas City Royals Monday
after the team determined his
injured hip would not allow him
to play baseball this year.

The Royals will ask waivers
on Jackson Tuesday morning
and any team can claim him for
$1 in the waiver period that
ends 2 p.m. EST Friday.

"This action is taken with
deep regret," Royals General
Manager Herk Robinson said.

"Don't count me out," the 28-
year-old Jackson said Tuesday
after being released.

"I know deep down I'll be
back playing baseball this
year," Jackson said.

Jackson agreed to a
$2,375,000 contract
in February.

Robinson said the Royals
"The entire Royals organi-
ization is deeply appreciative to
Jackson Tuesday morning
for his contributions to the
club. We wish him and his
family the very best of health
and success.

Robinson said the Royals
would pay one-sixth of the
$2,375,000 million contract
Jackson agreed to in February.

Dr. Steve Joyce, the Royals'
team physician, said Jackson
has a fracture dislocation of his
left hip. The injury, sustained in
the Los Rangers playoff game on
Jan. 13, has resulted in
cartilage damage in the hip
socket.

Joyce felt very strongly that
Jackson definitely should not
play baseball this year. Other
doctors consulted by the Royals
thought there was a possibility
Jackson may play again, but
Joyce believes that was highly
uncertain.

Robinson said different
doctors gave different time
frames for when Jackson would
be able to play again.

However, Jackson said
Monday he feels he will return
to playing baseball this season,
and a doctor who examined the
injured hip said on Tuesday that
Jackson may eventually be
able to play football for the
Raiders.

"I know deep down I'll be
back playing baseball this
year," Jackson said.

Tourney followers asking themselves,
"Eastern Michigan who?" after upsets

YPSILANTI, Mich. (AP) —
When basketball season ended
last fall, most figured a team
from Michigan would make it
into the NCAA's elite field of 16.

Few figured it would be the
Eastern Michigan Hurons. Few
except coach Ben Braun and his
determined players.

"It was one of our goals,"
Braun said.

"Nothing this team does
really surprises me. It is a
tough, hard-nosed crew. They
come to play."

Eastern Michigan has played
in the shadows of its Big Ten
neighbors, Michigan State and
Michigan, since joining the
NCAA Division I 17 years ago.

But this year, Michigan
and Michigan State are finished. It's
the Hurons who are in basket-
ball's spotlight, thanks to
Sunday's 71-68 overtime victory
against Penn State in the NCAA
East Regionals.

Eastern Michigan's 11-game
winning streak, second in the
nation only to Nevada-Las
Vegas, will be on the line Friday against North
Carolina in the NCAA regional semifinal at East Rutherford,
N.J.

Eastern Michigan (26-6) the
12th seed in the East, earned
its way into the tournament by
claiming the Mid-American
Conference title after claiming
regular-season honors with a
13-3 record.

The team, which has already
set a school record for wins,
had made the NCAA in 1988 for
the first time and this year set a
higher goal.

A couple years ago we
were happy just to be in the
tournament because it was the
Big Ten on only to Nevada-Las
Vegas. "But I don't think
that's the case anymore,"
Braun said.

"The players believe in
themselves, believe in each
other. They're playing to win."

Guard Lorenzo Neely said the
team wants to prove the MAC
belongs in the tournament
alongside the traditional bas-
ketball powerhouses with
title hopes.

"I always feel to myself we're
all on the same level," Neely
said. "It's just that they get
more publicity day in and day
out and the Mid-American
Conference doesn't.

This is the second year in a
row a MAC representative
made the Sweet 16 in the
NCAA. Ball State did it last year,
but Eastern Michigan has never
advanced this far.

The team boasts an inside
game built around 6-foot-7
center Marcus Kennedy, who
emerged as a breaststroker in
the first time and this year set a
school record for wins, and an
tough, hard-nosed crew.

"The players believe in
themselves, believe in each
other. They're playing to win."

"The players believe in
themselves, believe in each
other. They're playing to win."

Guard Lorenzo Neely said the
team wants to prove the MAC
belongs in the tournament
alongside the traditional bas-
ketball powerhouses with
title hopes.

"I always feel to myself we're
all on the same level," Neely
said. "It's just that they get
more publicity day in and day
out and the Mid-American
Conference doesn't.

This is the second year in a
row a MAC representative
made the Sweet 16 in the
NCAA. Ball State did it last year,
but Eastern Michigan has never
advanced this far.

The team boasts an inside
game built around 6-foot-7
center Marcus Kennedy, who
emerged as a breaststroker in
the first time and this year set a
school record for wins, and an
tough, hard-nosed crew.

"The players believe in
themselves, believe in each
other. They're playing to win."

Guard Lorenzo Neely said the
team wants to prove the MAC
belongs in the tournament
alongside the traditional bas-
ketball powerhouses with
title hopes.

"I always feel to myself we're
all on the same level," Neely
said. "It's just that they get
more publicity day in and day
out and the Mid-American
Conference doesn't.

This is the second year in a
row a MAC representative
made the Sweet 16 in the
NCAA. Ball State did it last year,
but Eastern Michigan has never
advanced this far.

The team boasts an inside
game built around 6-foot-7
center Marcus Kennedy, who
emerged as a breaststroker in
the first time and this year set a
school record for wins, and an

**Men's tennis ponders what could have been**

By DAVE McMAHON
Associate Sports Editor

It was a spring break of "what could have been" for the 14th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team, which went 1-2 in the GE-CAP Classic at Corpus Christi, Texas, before falling to top-ranked UCLA on Saturday.

The Irish (10-8) broke into the national rankings last year at the Texas tournament, but ran into some stellar composition the second time around. In their opener against Alabama, Notre Dame lost two heart-breaking singles matches, serving 5-4 in the third set before losing both sets 7-5.

"In that type of situation you expect to win at least one," said coach Bob Bayliss. "We could have tied at three-all going into doubles instead of down 4-2."

Numbers one and two doubles jumped out to comfortable leads, but the Crimson Tide rolled at number three, giving Alabama the 5-2 win in Notre Dame's first outdoor match of the season.

"We didn't look as good outside as we did inside," said Bayliss. Their second match, against 12th-ranked Florida, brought more of the same for the Irish.

For the second consecutive match, the only Notre Dame win in singles play came from junior All-American Dave Bayliss.

DiLucia and sophomore Andy Zurcher-Dow 4-2 after singles, doubles action brought a lineup change from Bayliss, who replaced Paul Anthony with Schmidt at number-three doubles. Schmidt paired with Ryan Wenger to take their match.

The number-one team of DiLucia-Coleman cruised as well, losing the first set and recovering for a second set win, the number-two team of Forsyth-Zurcher did the Gators at 5-5 in the third set. Forsyth lost his nerve and Florida held, taking the set 7-5 and the match 5-4.

The third time was a charm for Notre Dame, which once again fell behind 4-2 in singles competition but pulled out an overwhelming sweep in doubles to win the finale over Texas 6-3.

DiLucia and Schmidt snagged the only singles win for the Irish, and DiLucia-Coleman, ranked fourth nationally, won in straight sets in doubles. At three doubles, Wenger-Schmidt lost the opener 4-6, but gained their composure in the ensuing sets, winning 6-3 and 7-5.

Number-two doubles provided the Irish with yet another nail-biter, as Zurcher-Forsyth were down 5-0 in the first set. True to the team's unyielding character, the duo stormed back, stealing the first set 7-6 before wrapping up the victory with a 6-2 win in the second set.

"It was a season saver, morale-wise for us against Texas A&M," said Bayliss.

After some tough matches in Texas, the team journeyed to Los Angeles to faced the top-ranked UCLA Bruins (18-0).

Despite a recurring back problem, DiLucia continued his phenomenal play, trouncing Jason Netter, a finalist in last year's NCAA tournament, in straight sets, 6-4, 6-3.

"I matched up well with Netter," said DiLucia. "He's got a great return to counter my game. It was good to be able to fight through the injury and win a match against someone of his caliber."

Coleman nabbed a much-needed win at number-three singles, but the rest of the squad fell in straight sets.

**Spend an Undergraduate Semester in Leuven, Belgium**

**September—December 1991**

Witness the development of the European Community and preparation for a barrier-free market. From your base in Leuven, Belgium, you will travel throughout Europe during your stay. All courses are designed exclusively for American students taking part in this unique program.

- Development of the European Community
- The European Economy
- European Institutions
- Comparative Politics
- European Culture

**Registration deadline: July 8**

For additional information, call or write:

**CUA**

The Catholic University of America

Dr. John Kronkowski, Asst. Dean for International Studies

The European Studies Semester

Washington, D.C. 20064

Telephone: 202-319-5128 Telefax: 202-319-4440

**German Summer Language Institute**

June 18 - August 2

The Notre Dame German Summer Language Institute offers a summer program of courses and cultural enrichment. Earn as much as 9 language credits ($122 per credit) within 7 weeks in small, intensive classes taught with imagination. Both professors (Williams & Wimmer) are experienced in offering concentrated, yet personalized instruction.

**German Feature Films/Soap Operas**

**Dally Tutorial**

**Tuition Savings**

**Personal Attention**

**Imaginative Instruction**

**Lively Classroom Atmosphere**

**Two experienced Professors**

**The Language of the '90s**

**Classes Offered (three credits each):**

- GE 101 Beginning German I: June 18 - July 1
- GE 102 Beginning German II: July 2 - July 16
- GE 126 Intermediate German I: July 10 - August 1
- GE 103 Beginning German III: July 17 - August 1
- GE 125 Intermediate German II: July 24 - August 1
- GE 124 Intermediate German III: July 31 - August 1

**For additional information, call or write:**

**CUA**

The Catholic University of America

Dr. John Kronkowski, Asst. Dean for International Studies

The European Studies Semester

Washington, D.C. 20064

Telephone: 202-319-5128 Telefax: 202-319-4440

**NEED A CHALLENGING, YET FUN JOB FOR NEXT YEAR??**

Apply for a position working for the Student Activities Office.

**Positions Available For:**

- LaFortune Building Managers
- Game Room Attendants
- Information Desk Attendants
- Office Assistants
- 24 Hour Lounge Monitors
- Theodore's DJs

Stop by the DOOLEY ROOM on THURSDAY, MARCH 21 for job descriptions, information, and applications from 5pm-7pm. Applications are also available to be picked up at the LaFortune Information Desk through March 25. All applications should be submitted to Student Activities by Wednesday, March 27.
**CAMPUS MINISTRY**

**CAMPUS MINISTRY**

**SPONSORED BY CAMPUS MINISTRY**

**ALL STUDENTS AND MEMBERS OF THE NOTRE DAME COMMUNITY INVITED TO ATTEND**

**Ecumenical Bible Study**

**EVERY TUESDAY - 7:00 p.m.**

**Campus Ministry Conference Room**

**B1in Hall**

**One Hour Sessions**

**Bring Your Own Bible**

**Directed by: Rev. Al D’Alonzo, CSC**

**For Additional Information Call:**

239-5955 239-5242

---

**BRIEFS**

- Boxing Club banquet: All members should start training now.
- The Irish Heartlines fun runs are coming up April 11th. There will be a 3 & 6 mile run. Students and staff should start training now.
- Notre Dame/Saint Mary’s sailing team: We will be starting mandatory practices Monday, March 18, for all members who would like to participate in the Freshman Ice Breakers. Practices will be held every day at 2:30 p.m., rain or shine. For more information, call Julie Garden at 284-5197.
- Bookstore Basketball captain’s meeting will be held today, March 19, from 7:30-9:30 in the Cushing Auditorium.
- Early Bird aerobics in the JACC, class meets in gym 1 every Monday and Wednesday morning from 6:30-7:30 am. Sign up now in the NVA office.
- The Irish water polo Club will have a mandatory meeting tonight at 8:30 at the pool. We will discuss our trip this weekend to Dayton.
- The water polo Club banquet: All members of the Irish Heartlines will have a mandatory meeting tonight at 8:30 at the pool. We will discuss our trip this weekend to Dayton.
- Registration is at 11 a.m., and the entry donation is $3.00. All proceeds go to financially troubled student-athletes.
- Practices will be held every day at 2:30 p.m., rain or shine. For more information, call Julie Garden at 284-5197.
- Registration for visiting students is easy - call 1-800-283-3853 by phone, fax, mail or in person!
- You could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
- If you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America, you could get free tuition. Free books. A great job. All we ask is a piece of your mind.
- All we ask is a piece of your mind. Do you have the potential to be one of the best teachers in America?
The Observer
Tuesday, March 19, 1991

SPORTS SHORTS
Tagliabue reaffirms intent to move Super Bowl
OKLAHOMA CITY — NFL commissioner Paul Tagliabue firmly reiterated his desire to have the 1993 Super Bowl moved from Phoenix and said Monday that the league is blameless in the controversy in which it has become embroiled.

"I think we can de-politicize the game by removing it from a controversial issue that has become a national issue," he said.

That issue is the rejection by Arizona voters of a paid holiday honoring Martin Luther King, turned down by 60,000 votes last November.

League owners will vote later this week on changing the site of the marquee game, awarded last year to Phoenix — on the assumption Tagliabue said, that the holiday would be approved.

Graf, Seles advance to quarterfinals
KEY BISCAYNE, Fla. — Steffi Graf and Monica Seles, battling for the No. 1 ranking, advanced to the quarterfinals of the International Players Championships with straight-set victories Monday.

Graf, who lost her top ranking to Seles last week, beat Marianne Werdel 6-0, 6-1. Graf has lost only seven games in her first three matches.

Seles won the final nine games in beating Florencia Lahat 7-5, 6-0. The Yugoslavian will retain the No. 1 spot if she reaches Saturday's final, regardless of what Graf does.

Fifth-seeded Zina Garrison was upset by Mary Pierce of France 6-3, 6-4. Pierce is ranked No. 122.

In men's play, fourth-seeded Guy Forget swept Jimmy Arias 6-1, 6-1 and No. 10 Michael Chang rallied to beat Henri Leconte 4-6, 6-3, 6-3.

Kenny Smith named NBA's Player of the Week
NEW YORK (AP) — Kenny Smith of the Houston Rockets, who averaged 25 points, and 7.3 assists in four victories, was named NBA Player of the Week Monday.

Smith, who shot .567 on 34-for-60 from the field and .931 on 27 for-29 from the free throw line, has led the Rockets to eight straight victories and 10 in the last 11 games.

Kenny Smith named NBA'S Player of the Week
By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer
The Notre Dame softball team played fifteen games over a busy spring break. The break was a time for the team to learn more about themselves and the season.

The team finished with a 5-10 record and a second-place finish in the Sycamore Classic at Indiana State.

"We didn't play as well as we had hoped we would, but we played well in every game except one, and we got an indication of what we can do," said Notre Dame coach Brian Boulac.

Staring the break off on the wrong foot, the Irish lost their first two games to Miami of Ohio and Western Illinois.

Butler coach Paulette Stein.

In Houston, the team defeated Upper Iowa 5-0. The Irish jumped all over the Owls by scoring two runs in the first inning and that was all they needed due to the solid pitching of freshman Carrie Miller.

Miller fanned nine in five innings of work. Junior Ruth Kmak led the Irish offensively with two singles.

Against North Carolina, sophomore Staci Alford and Miller pitched the Irish to a 3-1 victory. Junior Amy Folsom, senior Megan Fay, and Miller each had a run-scoring hit in the sixth inning to break open the game.

In the last game in Houston, sophomore Debbie Boulac led the Irish to their 1-0 win against Temple. Boulac's RBI single in the fourth inning drove in the only run of the game, but that was more than enough for junior Missy Linn.

Linn shut out the Owls with consistent pitching and a solid defense behind her.

At the Sycamore Classic hosted by Indiana State, Notre Dame finished 2-2 in the preliminary rounds. The Irish lost to the host Sycamores and Eastern Illinois while defeating Bowling Green and Indiana State to advance to the championship game.

There, Notre Dame lost a 3-2 rematch to Eastern Illinois.

The team beat Bowling Green 4-2 with four runs in the last inning. The Irish capitalized on many Bowling Green's mistakes. Their four runs were scored without the benefit of a hit. Instead, walks, sacrifices, errors and hit batters gave them the victory. Miller notched the win for the Irish on the mound.

In the 5-0 win against Indiana State, the Irish exploded in the third inning for five runs to seal the win and advance to the finals. Crossen, Boulac, Folsom, and freshman Christy Connoyer all contributed RBIs, while Linn and Alford combined their efforts on the mound for the win.

In the championship game, three Irish errors resulted in all three Panther runs. Still, Notre Dame had a chance at victory, rallying from a 3-1 deficit in the seventh inning to put one run across and have the tying run at third with one out. But Panther pitcher Chris Koehl struck out the next two batters to end the game.

Looking ahead, the Irish face Bowling Green in a double-header on Wednesday, March 27.

In the championship game, three Irish errors resulted in all three Panther runs. Still, Notre Dame had a chance at victory, rallying from a 3-1 deficit in the seventh inning to put one run across and have the tying run at third with one out. But Panther pitcher Chris Koehl struck out the next two batters to end the game.

Looking ahead, the Irish face Bowling Green in a double-header on Wednesday, March 27.

In the championship game, three Irish errors resulted in all three Panther runs. Still, Notre Dame had a chance at victory, rallying from a 3-1 deficit in the seventh inning to put one run across and have the tying run at third with one out. But Panther pitcher Chris Koehl struck out the next two batters to end the game.

Looking ahead, the Irish face Bowling Green in a double-header on Wednesday, March 27.
Tuesday, March 19, 1991

CAMPUS

Tuesday

3:30 p.m. Graduate seminar: "Studies of Transport and Reaction with Membranes," Theodore Tsotsis, professor, University of Southern California, Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall. Sponsored by chemical engineering.
7 p.m. Film: "Spielbergs Strategem," Annenberg Auditorium, Suite Museum.
7:30 p.m. Charismatic prayer meeting and Mass, Log Chapel.
8 p.m. University of Notre Dame spring band concert. Directed by Luther Snedley and Father George Wiskirchen. Joyce Athletic Convocation Center.
9 p.m. Film: "Round Midnight." Annenberg Auditorium, Suite Museum.

LECTURES

Tuesday

2:30 p.m. Seminar: "Degradation and Buckling of Metal Tubes Under Cyclic Bending and External Pressure," Edmundo Cerna, University of Texas, Austin, Room 258, Fitzpatrick Hall. Sponsored by aerospace and mechanical engineering.
4 p.m. Second Lecture Series: "Tribute to the Blessed Mother on the Feast of St. Joseph," Hesburgh Library 9, 11:15 p.m.
5 p.m. University of Notre Dame spring band concert.
9 p.m. University of Southern California, Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall. Sponsored by chemical engineering.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ACROSS
1  a
2  "Goodnight"
3  58 North, in Nice
4  Dry
5  Grapevine
growth?
6  Positive
7  Division word
8  Laurel et al.
9  gastric

DOWN
1  Part of i.e.
2  Keyhole
3  Ban
4  Cheek the steaks
5  Valse
6  Conductor's hour
7  Word from Major Hoppie
8  Entertain
9  Stevenson's island
10  Demand
11  Certain code
12  Deceiver
13  "And by opposing—"
14  "Hamlet?" Hamlet
15  Do, re, mi
16  Douglas or
17  Balu
18  Former fur
19  Baron
20  Frost
21  Winery
22  Antler part
23  "And by——"
24  Rent
25  Shrewd
26  Testosterone
27  Skyline feature
28  Advice from
29  Julia Child
30  Long's
31  Opposite
32  Snows scorn
33  "Follow Me"
34  "Gaze intently"
35  More fiery
36  Most rubicon
37  Tape
38  Scrap for Rover
39  Gerberger and
40  Capone
41  Be obvious
42  Here's end
43  Most rubicon
44  Former fur
45  "And by——"
46  Taper
47  Refuses to
48  24 Bro's sibling
49  GONE WITH THE WIND
50  26 Froth
51  Certain code
52  Garden Walk
53  Privy to
54  "Take me to the leader"
55  Army group
56  "Over than extra"
57  Strays
58  It's after April
59  Actor Billy
60  "And by——"
61  "And by——"
62  Positive
63  Division word
64  Laurel et al.
65  Gaelic
66  "Goodnight"
67  58 North, in Nice
68  Dry
69  Grapevine growth?
70  Positive
71  Division word
72  Laurel et al.
73  gastric

SPELUNKER

GARY LARSON

"Oh, professor . . . Did I tell you I had another out-of-head experience last night?"

JAY HOSLER

How vampires have accidents.
**Sports**

**Women's hoops snubbed by NCAA**

23-6 season, 3rd MCC title not enough to secure bid

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

DAYTON—The more things change, the more they stay the same.

At least that's how it appears to Notre Dame women's basketball coach Muffet McGraw.

For the second straight season, the Irish won 23 games and defeated Butler to win the Midwestern Collegiate Conference title, only to be denied one of the NCAA spots in the NCAA tournament. Instead, they settled for the top seed in this weekend's National Invitational Tournament in Amarillo, Texas.

"I don't know what we have to do to get a bid," McGraw said. "(The NCAA) tells us one set of criteria and then doesn't stick with it."

McGraw pointed out that last year, when the Irish won 14 straight games to end the season, they were sold to improve their strength of schedule in order to secure an NCAA bid.

Notre Dame (23-6) scheduled seven 1990 NCAA participants this season to increase its power rating (RPI), a measure of its strength of schedule. However, of those seven, only Tennessee and Stanford—remained in the top 50.

Still, for over two months, the Irish were ranked in the AP Top 25, but late losses to Miami (Ohio) and Dayton knocked them from the poll and doomed their NCAA hopes.

"We improve our strength of schedule for them, but then we lose two late games, and all of a sudden it turns out late losses do matter," McGraw said. "The NCAA expects Notre Dame to be perfect. We can't lose to Tennessee and Stanford, but not everyone else, and that's not right."

Judy Holland, the championship woman of the tournament selection committee, disagrees.

"They don't necessarily have to beat Tennessee. It's important for them to beat teams with a chance to get into the NCAA, teams in the next layer of schools from 25 on down," she said. "They need to lose to some other good team and not everyone else, and that's not right."

Senior Kris Davis closed out her career by winning MCC Tournament Player of the Year honors for the second time in three years.

**Irish swimmers take second place at Eastern Intercollegiates**

Men set 13 school records to improve on last year's finish

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's swim team rewrote virtually its entire record book this season.

The Irish set 17 university records at the Eastern Intercollegiate Championships March 6-9. Four relay records and nine individual records fell—including one tie—as the Irish moved up a notch from their third-place finish in 1990. Southern Illinois captured first with 772 points, while Notre Dame rallied over Duke and St. Bonaventure to finish second with 546 points. The Blue Devils and the Bonnies followed closely behind with West Virginia rounding out the top five.

Sophomore Ed Broderick highlighted Irish performances with double wins and record-setting times in the 200 individual medley (1:58.94) and the 200 breaststroke (2:03.01). Broderick's breast time set a new meet record.

**Hockey loses to Seawolves in tourney final**

By RICH KURZ
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame hockey team experienced a roller coaster of luck when it traveled to the Jeep/Eagle Independent Tournament in Alaska (two weekends ago).

One of the hand was a gristy, 4-3 win over Alaska-Fairbanks, which was on track to be the independent representative in the NCAA tournament.

On the other hand, the Irish lost 1-0 to Alaska-Anchorage on Saturday night when it was striking its claim to the NCAA bid that Fairbanks vacated.

The championship game of the tournament started on a good note for the Irish, as they jumped out to a 1-0 lead on a Lou Zadra goal 5:40 into the game, an assist by David Bankoske and Dan Sawyer.

Notre Dame and Anchorage traded scores over the next three minutes, and then Anchorage took a one-goal lead with five minutes left in the first period. The two teams then played evenly until, with seven minutes left in the second stanza, Anchorage scored two goals in the 5:27 minutes of play, and the Notre Dame second period ended with a 7-2 defeat.

"They are bigger and stronger," said Irish coach Rich Schafer. "They flexed their muscles and that was it."

While the Irish with the Irish were pretty much out of the NCAA tournament going into the weekend, Anchorage knew a strong performance would propel them into the tourney.

"They were playing for a berth in the national tournament," said Schafer. "If they didn't win that game, Fairbanks probably would have gone. Circumstances were such that they were an inspired hockey team."

The previous night's game, against Alaska-Fairbanks wasn't something different, however. The Irish jumped out to an early lead and never looked back, although they did have to weather a strong run by the Nanooks to escape with a 4-3 victory.

Notre Dame wing Lou Zadra, who was named to the All-Tournament Team, scored the first of his two goals just four minutes into the game to give the Irish a 1-0 lead, and Tom Miniscalco added another goal for the Irish with a convincing 81-61 win minutes left in the period to increase the lead to 4-0 before Fairbanks, Notre Dame coach Rich Schafer's previous team, could get on the board.

After left-wing Wade