Ex-gang members discuss violence

By JOSEPH ADAMS

Eight young men from Chicago's Cabrini Green housing project spoke at Notre Dame concerning their experiences as gang members.

The gang members were accompanied by three brothers whose order, the Brothers and Sisters of Love, serves in the housing projects of Chicago. Brother Bill Tomes, a Notre Dame graduate, said the brothers "try to represent Jesus and his love for people.

The gang members ranged in age from 19 to 24. Brother Tomes said, "A good number of them have been inside for times and even five times." He brought in pictures of 65 young people who have been murdered in the projects in which the gang members served.

Brother Tomes knew many of the victims personally and told how some of them were killed. One young girl was killed as she jumped rope outside her home while a young man was shot as he tried to break up a fight. The other brother said, "We go through a lot of grief and pain."

The gang members said they had been members of their gang, the Brothers and Sisters, from young age. They said that they were influenced by older members whom they encountered every day.

One member said, "While you're young, you see older guys doing it, and they have money. It's all about power, who's doing it and they have the most power, who got the most money. If you got money, you're the cop, you're the man."

However, they insisted that no one forced them to join a gang. A member said, "If we wanted to do it on our own, we couldn't. We're not doing it unwillingly, but because we want to." Another member said, "We don't have no trouble, you don't get no trouble."

This visit to Notre Dame is the third for the Disciples. Brother Tomes said that the gang members' previous trips had made a deep impression and several of them have since acquired jobs. During their most recent visit, they stayed with Lou Holtz and Digger Phelps and attended closed practices.

Brother Tomes said, "I have seen a real change (in the gang members) since coming to Notre Dame." The gang members were quick to condemn the police. They claimed that police brutality such as the recently publicized beatings in Los Angeles by police is "no good cops." Members said that police are cruel, inflicting "beating and" tortured gang members.

The gang members claimed that police are no longer on duty in territory controlled by a rival gang if they refused to answer questions. They also accused police of involvement with drug-related activities.

When asked about the influence of rap music, the gang members said that it did not influence their actions and is a reflection of the deporation of life in the inner city.

One of the brothers said, "It is more likely to be a reflection of what is going on than convincing people to do one thing or another." He said that campaigns to institute restrictions on what albums minors can buy "denies what goes on" and "quantifies the problem under-ground."

The young men said that most of them have jobs and have farsaken violence. One member said, "We clean up on our own. We work and don't get involved with violence." They said gang violence is usually a problem with youth, but "you grow out of it.

The forum was sponsored by the Center for Social Concerns.

Uprisings in Iraq continue amid anti-Saddam rioting

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP) — Kurdish rebels are driving the last Iraqi loyalist soldiers from oil-rich Kirkuk, and anti-gov­ernment rioting has spread to Iraq's largest northern city, rebel officials said Tuesday.

In the south, where Shia rebels also battled to topple the regime of President Saddam Hussein, both rebels and gov­ernment spokespeople claimed their side held the Shi'ite holy cities of Najaf and Karbala.

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Notre Dame needs co-ed housing

Notre Dame will be celebrating its 20th anniversary as a co-ed institution next year. During the past 20 years many changes have occurred in the relationship between men and women on this campus, but despite these changes Notre Dame has remained a backward university in its approach to co-education.

Not many universities in this country could boast about 25 single sex dorms that house 4 or more female students. Not many universities would want to. Notre Dame in its approach to co-education has maintained a backward attitude towards co-ed housing.

I believe that it is time for the university to do more than simply form committees to discuss the situation. Notre Dame owes its students the opportunity to live in a healthy and normal environment. As it stands now, I feel that the university is denying its students access to this opportunity.

Normal, healthy friendships develop most easily through proximity. It has been proven that people are most likely to become close to others who see the campus automatically restricts by gender people that one has the opportunity to get to know.

This situation has manifested itself in the same way: skills that students on this campus possess. It is a well-known fact of college life that the prime time for "bonding" between friends is in the hour or so after midnight when everyone is trying to avoid piles of homework. Single-sex dorms do not make it easy for a man and a woman to hang out together because they must always be "the visitor." Notre Dame does not provide the type of living situation which helps students integrate themselves into a society composed of both men and women. The current state of living on this campus is not conducive to acquiring these skills.

I have recently returned from a visit with friends in the London program where co-ed housing is part of everyday life; the difference between their living situation and the one at Notre Dame is enormous. Healthier and more normal relationships grow out of co-ed housing. Students deal with each other as people, instead of as men or women. This is how it should be.

Notre Dame needs to start making a serious commitment to improving the housing situation of its students. Twenty years has been too long to wait for a healthy and well-adjusted campus.

The opinions expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

L. Peter Yob
Anthony King
Jake Frost
Lisa Bourdon
Mike Muldoon
Kristin Lynch
Brendan Regan
John Fischer

Viewpoint
Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.
Experts to discuss Soviet reforms at ND

By L. PETER YOB
News Writer

Last Sunday, in what may stand out as a turning point in the history of the Soviet Union, citizens of that country's republics voted on the question of remaining unified. On Thursday, three experts on Soviet Federalism will be at Notre Dame to discuss the impact of this referendum. The experts will take part in a symposium on federalism in the Soviet Union, to be held at the ND Law School.

Igor Grazin, a member of the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R. and a visiting law professor at Notre Dame, will discuss his views on the future of Soviet federalism. Grazin is from Estonia, one of the three Baltic Republics that are seeking independence from the Soviet Union.

He will be joined by Walter White, a member of Quarely & Brady, a Milwaukee law firm. White is a member of the American Bar Association section of International Law and Practice. White is an expert on Soviet federalism who, in the past, has traveled to the Soviet Union to observe elections. Also attending the symposium is Leon Lipson, the Henry R. Luce professor at Yale. Lipson is expected to deliver a paper at the symposium for publication in a forthcoming issue of the Journal of Legislation.

Uncertainty concerning the impact of the Soviet vote remains, primarily because many Soviet politicians are expected to seek independence from the Soviet Union.

The symposium will be moderated by Professor John Atanasio of the Notre Dame Law School. Atanasio was away from Notre Dame as a visiting law professor in Moscow last year.

The symposium will be held in the law school courtroom from 10 a.m. until 3 p.m. on Thursday, with a break from noon until 1 p.m. for lunch. Those interested are welcome to attend all or part of the symposium.

Irish Accent seeks dorm donations at HPC meeting

BY STEVEN KRAUSS
News Writer

Doug Hebele of Irish Accent made a plea at the HPC meeting last night for monetary donations from individual dorms which would assist the Accent's production for a comedy skit titled "The Boys Next Door."

The show will take place April 5th, 6th, 12th, and 13th in North Dining Hall. Tickets are $10 each and available in advance at the LaFortune information desk. The proceeds of the show will benefit the Logan Center.

Also on the agenda, Bridget Cronley spoke briefly about Senior Month 1991. This annual booklet is accepting ads from any and all dorms that wish to publicly recognize their graduating seniors.

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BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. (AP) — Twenty-one police officers were involved in the beating of a motorist captured on videotape, not 15 as previously acknowledged, a Police Department official said Tuesday.

The spokesman, Lt. Fred Nixon, was reacting to a statement earlier Tuesday by lawyer Steven Lerman that 25 officers were involved.

Lerman also said King wants to sue for $56 million — $1 million for each blow inflicted.

But Gates was steadfast in his refusal to resign, Nixon said. "He later obtained a law degree and represented several clients.

In identifying additional officers at the scene we have not yet identified any additional officers who were as prominently involved as members so far better."

Most of the eleven sea charts are early printed maps depicting Ireland alone. The earliest printed map of Ireland alone was made in 1567 by the Butler Collection. Maps of Ireland have been named in honor of Mr. McGrath's parents.

Lerman told reporters he had notified the state attorney general of his office that he intended to file a claim against the Highway Patrol as well.

Gates displayed a stunning lack of leadership," according to a resolution adopted by the Los Angeles County Federations Council of Delegates, executive secretary-treasurer William Robertson.

Lerman showed reporters still photos taken from the videotape and said they clearly showed a California Highway Patrol officer standing near the beating and putting away his nightstick. He also said King believed two LAPD sergeants, not one, were at the scene.

Sgt. Mike Brey, public affairs officer for the CBP's Southern Affairs Division, was out of his office and did not immediately return a telephone call seeking comment.

"The investigation continues and we intend to follow the case until we're satisfied that we've followed all avenues," said Mike Botula, a spokesman for the district attorney's office.

He declined to comment further on Lerman's statements, citing secrecy rules on evidence presented to the county grand jury.

He said he believed as many as 25 people may have been involved, a Police Department official said Tuesday.

Lerman told reporters he had been made aware of the 25 officers. He also said he intended to find out what role was played by two Los Angeles Unified School District police officers who were at the scene.

School district spokeswoman Diana Muna Tones said the district was conducting its own investigation into their role. Both have since been transferred to desk assignments. She said the officers were patrolling schools in the area the night King was pulled over.

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Students, administrators discuss curriculum and cultural diversity

By KATE MANUEL
Assistant News Editor

Expressing student concerns to professors and gaining faculty support is crucial in changing curriculum to reflect cultural diversity, said participants in Tuesday's meeting between administrators and the students who prepared the Board of Trustees report on cultural diversity.

"Curriculum reform is something faculty tend to go slow on," said one participant.

Notre Dame has already taken steps toward reforming the Arts and Letters curriculum so that it reflects cultural diversity, said administrators.

There is a proposal that all Arts and Letters students be required to take a course on race, gender and/or class. This course would not be added to existing requirements; rather, a student could complete it while completing a history, English, or other requirement.

Supplementary additions to the Core course curriculum, to better reflect cultural diversity, are also in the process of being implemented.

Notre Dame has created exchange programs with Xavier University that would allow ND students to study at Xavier, and vice versa, as well as open ND foreign study programs to Xavier students. Notre Dame would also benefit through access to Xavier's strong programs in Afro-American history and literature.

Many Arts and Letters departments have made efforts to recruit minority faculty by targeting candidates and making competitive offers, advertising vacancies, and checking "network" contacts at other universities. Departments are also working to keep the faculty they have.

The University has also received grants to address problems of cultural diversity and curriculum. They include:

• A grant from the Ford Foundation financing a summer workshop to help faculty incorporate culturally-diverse resources in their curriculum. This workshop will be videotaped and shown to newly-hired faculty members.

• A grant from the Lilly foundation to sensitize faculty to cultural content and increase funding for minority programs within the Freshman Year of Studies.

Representing the Administration in the discussions were Patricia O'Hara, vice president of Student Affairs, Roland Smith, executive assistant to the President, Michael Loux, dean of the College of Arts and Letters, and Father Oliver Williams, associate Provost and professor of management.

Chippewas gain hunting, fishing rights

MADISON, Wis. (AP) — A federal judge issued a final ruling Tuesday in a 16-year-old case, pulling together hundreds of pages of decisions to recognize the Chippewa Indians' off-reservation hunting and fishing rights in Wisconsin.

The most controversial decision contained in the ruling dealt with the Chippewa's right to traditional spearfishing by flashlight soon after the ice breaks up on northern Wisconsin lakes.

The practice has provoked angry demonstrations in northern Wisconsin. Protesters by whites who fear the practice takes so many fish that their fishing will be ruined have included rock throwing, racial slurs and hundreds of arrests for disorderly conduct.

U.S. District Judge Barbara Crabb's ruling incorporates decisions since 1987 that recognize the rights of the state's estimated 12,000 Chippewa Indians to hunt and fish outside limits imposed on non-Chippewa sportspeople.

Key among the decisions was a ruling the late U.S. District Judge James Doyle Sr. made in 1987. He said the tribe had the right to a wide variety of wild animals, fish and plants, including the right to sell or trade them, but they could not threaten the continued survival of any species.

Crabb also ruled the rights of the Chippewa take precedence over those of non-Chippewa to the same resources, because the Indians believed they were retaining those rights when they ceded the northern third of Wisconsin to the federal government.

Earlier Tuesday, Crabb denied an attempt by the Lac Courte Oreilles band of Chippewas to bring the federal government into the dispute in order to boost the tribe's ability to receive damage awards from the state.

Alumni Senior Club

BARTENDER
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American studies, described the in-chief of the Chicago Tribune war seemed staged to keep never hope to meet. However, military restrictions. under "to ugh h u rd le s" of news reporting of the Gulf War. of triviality and superficiality I'd Powers did acknowledge that examples of poor coverage. The mayor of South Bend, Joseph Kernan, a POW during the Vietnam War, was content with the news coverage of Desert Storm. Kernan confessed, "I became a CNN fan. I was riveted by the news coverage." He also said, "I never felt like I needed more than I got." Kernan attributed the control of information as a role of the Pentagon, an arm of the administrative branch of government, acting out its role of public relations, "putting the best face on the administration." Kernan said, "Thank God, we didn't have to find out what would happen if public opinion eroded." Lt. C. Douglas Hemphill, professor of military science, was also pleased with the news coverage. He said, "There are things that couldn't be broadcasted, printed, or more people would have been killed." Hemphill felt that the briefers answered what they could. He said, "I don't know what could have been done differently. Questions were asked, some were turned aside, because they had to be turned aside, others were answered." However, he conceded that the less experienced military briefers were a little conservative. Hemphill said, "I was glad when I heard they closed Dover airport (where many of the war casualties are brought) to the press. I don't know what good would have been served by showing a stream, if there were a stream, of remains."

Charles Lawson, who has two sons in Kuwait and is a member of Just Kowtowing, a community group of concerned citizens, said, "Yes, they held some things (information) back, but my sons were being shot at and Scused at. I wouldn't have wanted it any other way. I think everyone did an outstanding job." Michael Garvey, assistant di-rector of public relations and information, said, "I was appalled; the press did an abysmal job." Garvey continued, "the press failed in its responsibility to the American public." He said, "the entire democracy works less well when the press is regulated to a cheerleading outfit." He added, "The job of the press is not to wave the flag, it is to present the facts."

Garvey faults the press more than the military. He said, "the journalists became supine in the face of restrictions." He felt that the press as an institution "rolled over and said tell us what to write and we'll write it." Garvey also criticized the strict press restrictions. He illustrated his point using the example of an article by a Detroit reporter describing soldiers returning from their first mission as "giddy." The censors changed the adjective to "proud." The reporter and the censors compromised on "pumped-up."
Business students compete in Ontario

Four Notre Dame seniors in the College of Business Administration will represent the University of Notre Dame in a case competition to be held March 26-27 at the University of Western Ontario.

Kathleen Basinski, Laura Kirchofer, Jennifer Becker, and John Sabey won a college-wide undergraduate case competition earlier this semester by defeating four other campus teams. The Notre Dame team will compete against other teams from the University of Virginia, the University of Minnesota, Luigi Bocconi University in Milan, Italy, and Keio University in Tokyo, Japan.

The Notre Dame team will compete against other teams from the University of Western Ontario, the University of Minnesota, Luigi Bocconi University in Milan, Italy, and Keio University in Tokyo, Japan.

The University of Western Ontario, located in London, Ontario, is one of Canada's premier public universities and is widely known for its Honors Business Administration program.

Case competition is a traditional form of expression for students of business, permitting individuals with differing skills and backgrounds to work together as a team.

Given a narrative description of a business or firm experiencing difficulty, the team will analyze and define the nature of the problem, suggest solutions, and briefly their recommendations to an impartial panel of judges.

Case competitors are judged on their analytical abilities, the quality and soundness of their recommendations, and their ability to write and speak during team presentations.

Kirchofer, who organized the team, is an accounting major from Randolph, N.J.; Basinski is a marketing major from Vienna, Va.; Becker is a management major from Buffalo, N.Y.; and Sabey, from Seattle, Wash., is a finance major.

Frank Monibson, a management major from Lacreous, Wis., will travel with the team as an alternate member. Also accompanying the team will be team coaches James O'Brien, associate professor of management, and Clay Smith and Gary Kern, assistant professors of management.

The University of Notre Dame has competed in case tournaments at both the undergraduate and graduate level for many years. Last year a team of Notre Dame seniors competed with an international field of business school teams at the University of Virginia's McIntire School of Commerce in Charlottesville, Va.

Cathleen Basinski, Jennifer Becker and John Sabey, from the University of Virginia, will travel with the team as an alternate member. Also accompanying the team will be team coaches James O'Rourke, an associate professor of management, and Sam Taylor.

"It's a land grab. It's a money-hungry grab by Garfield County," Taylor said. "If Garfield County is successful, the ranch is liquidated and the proceeds used by local law enforcement for drug control."

"For people to say that Garfield County is trying to grab this guy's land is totally crazy," said county Attorney Wallace Lee. "Utah state law and federal law allow criminal justice agencies to forfeit property, real and personal."

"I feel for Mr. Bowman, but we're trying to be tough," he said. "It's a strong measure, no doubt about it. But I think we need something strong to combat the problem."

The state Tax Commission is also demanding $30,000 under a state law that requires tax-fickers to affix a tax stamp to their contraband.

Bowman, who said he has raised plants for 30 years, indicated he wasn't growing the marijuana.

"I've always loved plants. I feel like I could grow anything. Where this stuff was found, it's not possible," he said. "There's hardly any soil, I would have too much respect for myself."

Bowman remains on the ranch, living in a guest cottage that complements the main house he designed to look like an old Mormon barn.

A retired designer and builder, as well as a sculptor and painter, Bowman moved to the area with his wife in 1977 after the couple raised three daughters in Carmel, Calif. His wife died seven years ago.

Bowman says the land is the retreat he sought for 40 years. It is "probably as close to heaven as I'll ever get," he said.
Noriega conspirators convicted

MID~AP)—Jurors convicted two co-defendants of Manuel Noriega of plotting with the deposed Panamanian leader to trade M-16 automatic rifles for cocaine on Tuesday.

Brian Davidow and William Saldarriaga were convicted of conspiracy to import cocaine and distribution with intent to import. They became the first Noriega co-defendants to be convicted in the case.

The two face up to 40 years in prison each. U.S. District Judge William Hoeveler set sentencing for May 14.

Lead prosecutor Mike Sullivan refused to comment on the verdict, but his boss, U.S. Attorney Deyney Lethinen, was upbeat. "This verdict shows the public a jury will convict with the kind of evidence we have in the so-called Noriega case," Lethinen said, referring to testimony from informants within the illegal drug trade who were given reduced sentences in return for their cooperation.

Davidow's attorney, Richard Sharpstein, put his arm around his client after the hearing the verdict, which he later blamed on the government's zeal to prosecute Noriega.

"The government threw a mass of confusing information at the jury—the Medellin cartel, the Noriega connection, the unexplained deaths," Sharpstein said. "It was very difficult to keep their eye on the ball."

Sharpstein said the death of star prosecution witness Ramon Navarro during the trial undoubtedly frightened jurors and hurt the defense more than the prosecution. He said Navarro would have completely contradicted other government witnesses.

Steven Kreisberg, attorney for Saldarriaga, said his client faced steep odds. "They had a load of evidence," he said. "Noriega had an insidious effect in that they subpoenaed documents and made deals with people they never would have talked to otherwise."

Noriega will be tried in June on the same counts, as well as on broader racketeering charges. Several other co-defendants have reached plea agreements.

The case against Davidow, 29, a Miami real estate salesman, and Saldarriaga, 46, a Colombian importer, revolved around the ill-fated voyage of the luxury yacht Krill in March 1986.

Colombian police seized the Krill as it prepared to leave an offshore island with 700 pounds of cocaine stashed in hidden compartments. Two of the men who allegedly helped organize the deal were murdered in Medellin, Colombia, days before the yacht was raided.

The government's star witness, Amet Paredes, testified that the conspirators had plotted the Krill's voyage with Noriega in a series of meetings in Panama City. Noriega addressed the group by speakerphone. Paredes said he would not testify against Noriega.

When the trial began, the government's key witness was expected to be Ramon Navarro, a confessed drug trafficker who brokered the Krill deal. But he was killed in a car crash the night of opening statements, before he could testify.

Navarro's death is still listed as an open homicide case, but police have said there is no evidence of foul play.

The defense attacked Paredes' credibility, noting that he had been on a drug sentence of up to 10 years for cooperating, and that theKrill reached Miami, authorities said. Noriega was to get a share of the profits, Paredes testified.

Four co-defendants have pleaded guilty in the case. Eight defendants are still at large.

$1 million in grants aid research, other programs

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame received $1,184,332 in grants during February for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $1,034,997, including:

•$415,143 from International Business Machines for research by David Cohn, professor of electrical engineering, on the evaluation of the arcade distributed environment for distributed and multiprocessor computing.
•$329,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Robert Kingsley, assistant professor of biological sciences.
•$277,483 from Oregon State University for subcontracted National Science Foundation research by Gary Lambert, assistant professor of biological sciences.
•$17,462 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Subhash Chandra Basse, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on glycolipid metabolism in normal and pathological tissues.
•$6,000 from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration Lewis Research Center for research by William Berry, professor of electrical engineering, on the material development of electrical contacts.
•$35,000 from the U.S. Air Force for preliminary design research of flight vehicle structures by Stephen Rattliff, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.
•$49,755 from the Indiana University School of Medicine for research by Robert Kingsley, adjunct assistant professor of biological sciences, on corneal intervation and wound healing.
•$47,613 from the U.S. Air Force for preliminary design research of flight vehicle structures by Stephen Rattliff, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.
•$601,000 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Subhash Chandra Basse, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on glycolipid metabolism in normal and pathological tissues.
•$5,000 from Lilly Endowment Inc. for a summer stipend for Thomas Jemelisky, professor of English, for work on a project on comedy, "A Look Behind Its Mask."

$35,526 from private benefactors for various programs of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry.

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Place: NOTRE DAME COMPUTER STORE

Ap p le r ep r esen ta tives w ill b e a v ail able t o a n sw er y o u r q uest ions.
Arnett returns to U.S. amid accusations; CNN reporter defends work as impartial

WASHINGTON (AP) — Peter Arnett came home to a hero's welcome Tuesday at the National Press Club and defended his reporting from Baghdad as vital to the American public.

“I have no apologies,” the Cable News Network correspondent told a crowd of hundreds of journalists.

He had been called an Iraqi sympathizer by Sen. Alan Simpson, R-Wyo., and many other Americans also had questioned why he had stayed behind to report from the capital of a nation with whom the United States was at war. Arnett, the only U.S. journalist to report from Iraq for the duration of the war, said he was “amused, frankly” by Simpson’s comments. But he added, “I guess the American people weren’t quite clear about what we were doing.” The American news media, he said, have a long history of covering both sides of wars, from Vietnam to Central America to Afghanistan, he said.

Some of Arnett’s most controversial reports dealt with the U.S. bombing of what Iraq called a civilian bomb shelter. The Pentagon called it a command and control center for the Iraqi military. Scores of people were killed in the attack.

Arnett questioned Iraqi officials repeatedly about the bomb shelter and examined it closely.

He said the only change he made in his reports as the story unfolded was to delete the word “civilian” in reference to the facility and to simply call it a shelter.

Iraqi censorship was a “fairly tough” obstacle, said Arnett. But the American public learned substantial information from his reports, despite the constraints, he said.

Though he wasn’t scared for his life, it did give him pause at times, he said. Arnett won a Pulitzer Prize for his coverage of the Vietnam War while he was a reporter for The Associated Press.

When a U.S. cruise missile blew up an auditorium only 200 yards away.

He added that the near-misses seemed to scare the ever-present Iraqi censors. “They didn’t have the future of journalistic freedom in their minds,” Arnett quipped.

Arnett, who has covered 17 wars, also pleaded for the release of kidnapped journalist Terry Anderson; the Associated Press’ chief Middle East correspondent was grabbed by radical groups six years ago in Lebanon.

The powerlessness of the news media and the U.S. government in this case is reflected in its inability “to win his freedom,” Arnett said. In contrast, he said Iraq released the CBS crew which was grabbed during the Gulf War after implied threats for the U.S. government.

Arnett won a Pulitzer Prize for his coverage of the Vietnam War while he was a reporter for The Associated Press.

A Kuwaiti government official uses a rubber hose on a tied up Association American Heart Association victim during a demonstration of alleged Iraqi torture techniques for a group of prominent Americans Friday in Kuwait city.

Hey Freshmen!

Do you have literary interests? Organizational skills? Wanting to get involved next year? Then apply to chair or work for the Sophomore Literary Festival

Applications are available at the SUB desk on the second floor of LaFortune due March 27th

Questions? Anne *1335 or Rex *1622

Iraq

continued from page 1

copters against its resistive population, saying any use would imperil the cease-fire.

Meanwhile, the Iraqi Kurdish Front had been fighting for the liberation of Kirkuk, 150 miles north of Baghdad, it said troops guarding surrounding oil fields had surrendered.

Hoshyar Zebari, a Front spokesman, said rebels shot down two Iraqi helicopter gunships over Kirkuk early Tuesday and were pushing loyalists out of the city.

There are pockets we are still mopping up," he said by telephone.

Iraq’s official Islamic Republic News Agency also said it monitored a rebel Kurdish broadcast inside Iraq saying insurgent forces seized key points in the city.

Western reporters have been unable to reach battle scenes in the north of Iraq, so there has been no way to verify Kirkuk’s capture or other rebel claims.

The Kurdish front’s statement also said rioting had spread to Mosul, with a population of 1 million residents.

It said Kurdish, Arab and Christian citizens had taken to the streets and security forces rounded up approximately 20,000 residents to use as human shields against the demonstrators and Kurdish guerrillas.

Shiite rebels — who have displaced hundreds of thousands of Iraqis — accused the government of Instituting an anti-government riots that had been crushed in Najaf, Karbala, Hillah and Amara.

Bayan Jabr, spokesman for the Shiite Supreme Assembly for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq, said Najaf, Karbala and Amara were still in rebel hands, as well as the towns of Kut and Nasiriyah.

Jabr told reporters in Damascus that Shiite rebels were using weapons seized five days ago from a government depot between the holy cities.

Dr. Frank Osanka

Behavioral Consultant

Lecture/Video Presentation

8:30 PM Wednesday March 20 127 Nieuwland

Does Pornography Influence Behavior?
I am writing in response to Eric Werger’s article (The Observer, March 6) which explored the emergence and in­stallation of gender-inclusive language. I wish to argue with some of the article’s main points. I believe that language is a tool used to express our thoughts and ideas. It is a vehicle utilized to communicate our thoughts and ideas accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the individual. The Observer is not affiliated with the student body of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary’s College. It does not necessarily reflect the opinions of the editor or of the university. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor in Chief. Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary’s Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the author. Views expressed are available to a number of editors of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.

Once again, in any case, contrary to Kolman I should not be dis­agreeing. If I do not agree, it is not for lack of validity whatsoever, according to Kolman we suggest, a thinking society, have formed language. Words are merely vehicles utilized to express ideas, not only characteristi­cally complex, often vary. We can use words as “humanity” instead of “mankind.” According to Eileen Kolman, Dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, “Language not only expresses what we think, but forms what we think.” I stand by my belief that we should not be dis­agreeing. In any case, contrary to what Kolman suggests, we, a thinking society, have formed language. Words are merely vehicles utilized to express ideas, not only characteristi­cally complex, often vary. We can use words as “humanity” instead of “mankind.”

I agree that there will always be those who (as I mentioned in the authorless essay “Man as a False Gener­al”) whose idioms attempt to redefine def­initions, thus relimiting expres­sion. I am, however, in the opinion of Kolman, along with Ellen Weaver (professor of theology) and a Sister Kathleen Cannon (head of the Faculty and Student Commit­tee on the Status of Women), only doing just this. They are actu­ally—and literally—separating the sexes in their noble attempt to “include” women into general­ized language with such words as “humanity” instead of “mankind.”

Lastly, as I reflect upon my writing thus far, I am amazed that I have not taken the time to comment upon such an issue as gender-inclusive language. In less than two months I will be graduating into the world of “awareness” in which Kolman, Weaver and Cannon already re­side.

When I take my final leave of Notre Dame and its “golden” symbol, however, I cannot say that I will seriously deliberate over my (expected) “respectful” use of “inclusive language”, as I was faced with more im­portant problems of homelessness, broken families, AIDS and federal deficits which have been left for my genera­tion to mend.

I am sure that this is by no means an ar­chaic lesson. History is repeating itself. For instance, the Dec­ember 12, 1990 Philadelphia Inquirer printed an editorial which suggested that the con­traceptive/abortionist Nor­mande could help solve the prob­lem of poverty among blacks. Noting that “It’s very tough to undo the damage of being born into a dysfunctional family,” Vanessa Williams, a black re­porter for The Inquirer and president of the Philadelphia Association of Black Journalists, quickly wrote in protest; “The implication was that African Americans are the target group for the proposed reduction—to some unknown magic number—of children born into poverty. That suggestion treaded dangerously close to state­ponsored genocide.”

Margaret Sanger’s spirit is very much alive, and I see no reason to celebrate. I should hope that those who advocate the use of birth control would be loathe to point to her as their champion of old.

Mary Lee Freeman
Walsh hall
March 11, 1991

Dear Editor:

I am writing in regards to the Women’s History Month mul­ti­ple choice quiz (The Observer, March 7).

In among questions about Maya Angelou, Rosa Parks, Sally Ride, Mother Theresa and Maya Angelou, Rosa Parks, Margaret Sanger did not mer­ely champion the cause of birth control, she linked it to eugenics. “More children from the fit, less from the unfit; that is the chief issue of birth control.”

The “unfit,” according to Sanger, included the “feeble­minded, idiots, morons, insane, syphilic, epileptic, criminal, professional prostitutes, illiterates, paupers, unemployables, dope fiends.” I urge everyone to take a look sometime at her horrific essay entitled “A Plan for Peace” [Birth Control Review 16 (A), April 1932: 107–108].

This is by no means an ar­chaic lesson. History is repeating itself. For instance, the Dec­ember 12, 1990 Philadelphia Inquirer printed an editorial which suggested that the con­traceptive/abortionist Nor­mande could help solve the prob­lem of poverty among blacks. Noting that “It’s very tough to undo the damage of being born into a dysfunctional family,” Vanessa Williams, a black re­porter for The Inquirer and president of the Philadelphia Association of Black Journalists, quickly wrote in protest; “The implication was that African Americans are the target group for the proposed reduction—to some unknown magic number—of children born into poverty. That suggestion treaded dangerously close to state­ponsored genocide.”

Margaret Sanger’s spirit is very much alive, and I see no reason to celebrate. I should hope that those who advocate the use of birth control would be loathe to point to her as their champion of old.

Mary Lee Freeman
Walsh hall
March 11, 1991

Dear Editor:

I would like to take this op­portunity to express my appreciation to the director, cast, crews and especially the audience for their support of this year’s Morrissey Film Festival. The night was very successful, we raised close to $1000 for the St. Hedwig’s program and managed to provide a fun and entertaining evening for the Notre Dame community.

In order to continue this fine tradition next year, we’re probably going to move to a bigger location, like St. Peter’s center or O’Laughlin audi­torium, and definitely continue the trend of improving the number and quality of the films submitted. Most importantly, however, we’re going to work on the production value of the night itself. This year’s fest featured a constant barrage of demeaning sexist jokes, and I’d like to apologize to those of you who were offended. Doubtlessly, we could have raised much more money for charity (we had an audience of over 1300 people) if we hadn’t suppressed so many people.

Despite this, the evening was definitely a huge success and should prove to be even better next year. Once again, I thank you (and St. Hedwig’s thanks you) for your support.

Jay Barry
Chairman, Morrissey Film Festival
March 11, 1991
**Jack Daly**

Guest Columnist

To 90 percent of them would be deported. Deported to what? Certainly not a Palestinian homeland, as the efforts to set up a homeland are no closer to becoming reality than ever before.

The Israeli’s suffered the Scud attacks on its innocent people. This nation should be commended for not allowing itself to be brought to violence as hundreds of casualties occurred when Saddam vociferated his frustration on the nation of Palestinians. Some would argue that the Israelis are winners in this war because the greatest adversary in the region has been eliminated, and the country is receiving over $600 million from the United States.

I tend to remember that before August there was great fear of an invasion to Syria, but I guess he is a good guy now and can be trusted, sort of like eating on a tarmac before August 2. As far as monetary compensation, I don’t see how the suffering of those affected by the war can be off set by these funds which they will probably never see (the Israeli government has this nasty habit of buying more weapons than is really necessary, and after a war, the spending goes up).

The Saudis incurred damage to cities through looting and purchase of a great financial set back for the poor young Saudi life can not be replaced or assigned a mone-

dary value.

The oil companies, who showed great fear publically when the invasion occurred, laughed all the way to the bank with our money during the occupation of Kuwait. They were portrayed as being frightened for their existence, so I guess I became a bit skeptical when I read that most oil companies enjoyed the largest quarterly profits in war.

Now that the war is over there are more reserves open, but the over-inflated prices that we were willing to pay at the pump during the war, must come down now because there is no excuse to maintain the outrageous fees (in the eyes of the American consumers), so even the oil companies lose.

The environment suffered some of the worst catastrophes war has ever brought her. Not only was she bombarded for the oil for which she is being raped, but the water supply was halted into her waters, and the thick black smoke of burning oil filled streets of our capital froze in our lungs. The visions of Beirut come to mind.

The Palestinians are the losers, it seems, in every situation since the inception of the war, and I feel it is time that a group, which most consider the voice of all Palestinians, supported Saddam Hussein, the West considered their adversary in the Middle East.

Hussein, the West considered their adversary in the region has brought herself no closer to her homeland, as the efforts to set up a Palestinian homeland are no closer to becoming reality than ever before.

**Grace Chen**

Guest Columnist

Christianity for that matter. Can we have a dialogue of cultural diversity while excluding those people? Furthermore, the University claim to give its students a truly liberal education as calling the "idea of preserving its Catholic character" a constitutional issue?

The University and its religious supporters would like to object to my challenge on the grounds that by maintaining its Catholic character, the University pursues a "supportive" role rather than a "discriminatory" one. However, according to figures released to me by the University last semester, 94.6 percent of undergraduate students are of minority background and approximately 13.4 percent are not Catholic.

Are these figures correlative in no way? Phrased another way, do persons of minority backgrounds which are characterized by religions other than Catholicism face indirect discrimination?

For example, will a black Protestant, Arab Muslim, Japanese Shintoist, Indian Hindu, Chinese Buddhist be treated as "American" by Arab Muslims, American Jews or both? How do they which would contribute to a truly diversified campus, as likely to be the case with Notre Dame as Catholics of any race or background? If so, where are the facts, and by extension will Notre Dame admit them before changing down on the gondola of "preserving its Catholic character"? There is no definitive given that there is no harmony between cultural diversity and the Catholic image. Where does Notre Dame draw the line?

Much fuss has been made of Notre Dame's status as a Truly Catholic University. In order to project itself as worthy of that claim, the University has launched a massive and expensive campaign to become a major research institution, thus hoping to climb up to the annual college ratings of U.S. News & World Report and claim comparable status with preeminent universities such as Harvard and Yale.

This is an artificial solution to a much deeper problem, for if Notre Dame wishes to become a truly Catholic University, it must first remove its religious barriers. For example, it is no accident that internationally recognized institutions such as Harvard and Yale are in the position they are today.

These universities are renowned not just for their achievements in research, but for the extended policy of education made available by students and faculty from all cultural backgrounds. If Harvard and Yale have claim to Catholic roots, they certainly would not have achieved the status they hold today. Donald Kennedy recently cited educational institutions in the United States.

Imagine the uproar if these institutions decided to give up their religious roots! The point is, it shall never happen because these institutions have realized that it is in the best interest of a university to provide a secularized environment where free confrontations between religious beliefs and cultural ideas can be truly explored, exchanged, and challenged.

In conclusion, I see Notre Dame as facing an unavoidable dilemma. Minority voices grow stronger on this campus, the University will have to choose between cultural diversity and its "Catholic character," for the two are notpolitically and mathematically incompatible. Notre Dame will have to choose between a secular environment and religious education. The answer to becoming a "great university" will not lay in more research and scholarship, but rather in the elimination of religious barriers and the embracing of all races, religions and cultures.

Jack Daly is a Sophomore in the College of Arts and Letters.

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**Note: This text is a composite of various viewpoints and guest columns, discussing topics such as the aftermath of the Persian Gulf War, environmental and cultural concerns, and the role of religious institutions in higher education.**
Magic of ‘Starlight Express’ rolls through town

By JENNIFER GUERIN
Accent Writer

On March 22, 23 and 24, South Bend will be given the opportunity to experience one of the most spectacular musical productions in history. The Broadway Theatre League’s “Starlight Express” will stop at the Joyce Athletic Convocation Center in the sixteenth month of a two-year North American tour to dazzle and delight its audience.

A work of complex technical and musical craftsmanship, the show was acclaimed by Time Magazine as “one of the most astonishing spectacles in the annals of the stage.” Inspired by composer Andrew Lloyd Webber’s longtime fascination with trains, “Starlight Express” brings Broadway to life by putting Broadway on the move—literally. Not only does the musical travel from city to city on trailer wheels, the show itself is performed on roller skates.

Despite its intricate staging, modern setting and futuristic array of costumes and characters, “Starlight Express” poignantly conveys a timeless story. The characters are engaged in a struggle to determine the greatest locomotive of them all.

Dave Nunz, the original director of the show, calls the story an expression of “the oldest fight in the world—Good versus Evil—in which a little fellow is battling two bigger fellows.” Eventually, faith pulls the protagonist through and proves himself bigger than his enemies.

With Webber’s score and Arlene Phillips’ choreography, a talented 37-member cast (including some of the original Broadway company) is transformed into an array of locomotives and railroad cars. However, the “Cinderella story” gives a potentially bizarre plot a sensitive appeal which attracts viewers of all ages. “This is a musical with heart that is stylishly very modern.”

Weighing approximately 50 tons, the show’s set is the biggest in theater history. It requires an unprecedented two-tractor trailers to move from city to city. “It is amazing that ‘Starlight Express’ can be built to tour. The new technology makes it possible. It is one thing to build a set in a theatre and play for a few years, but it is another matter entirely to play week-long engagements constantly assembling and dismantling the set. ‘Starlight Express’ is an enormous two-hour long special effect that audiences are going to love.”

Two scenes from ‘Starlight Express’, one of Andrew Lloyd Webber’s many triumphs. The show brings its fifty ton set and thirty seven talented actors to the Joyce Athletic Convocation Center next week.

Demme attempts a thriller in ‘Silence of the Lambs’

By JASON WINSLADE
Accent Writer

The premise of Jonathan Demme’s latest film is quite simple; it takes one cold-blooded psychotic to catch another one.

However, the evolution of the narrative is not as easy to follow, partly due to the breakneck pace established from the first shot and continued until the end. Jodie Foster is the FBI agent-in-training assigned to interview psychiatrist/psychotic/cannibal Anthony Hopkins, in one of his most disturbing roles yet.

Eventually Foster learns that she has been given this particular assignment in order to gather information about the latest serial killer crazy, known as Buffalo Bill, who kills his victims and then skins them.

The film is always interesting, tense, and suspenseful, through the use of tightly shot dialogue sequences, fast-paced editing, and frequent use of unevring tight close-ups. All the performances are first-rate, particularly Hopkins’, whose smile would make anyone shiver, and the two lead characters are three-dimensional.

However, the film is plagued with many problems. Demme, director of features such as “Stop Making Sense” and “Something Wild,” sets up a seemingly unconnected system of symbols that leaves one wondering what point he is trying to make.

From the nature of the murders and frequent scenes depicting the results of mutilation, Hopkins’ cannibalism, the death’s head moth which is the Killer’s calling card, to themes of transsexuality, presented in a bizarre scene that is best described as early John Waters meets David Lynch, Demme’s symbolism is confusing, and at times, overwhelming.

Another problem is in the presentation of the psychology of Jodie Foster’s character. A few dreamy flashback sequences, the telling of her past in order to gather information from Hopkins, including a story which gives the film its title, are all presented to round out Foster’s character. But again, it is unclear what connection, if any, these past references have to the narrative at hand.

Foster is frequently shown as the recipient of leering glances from both criminals and colleagues, and is frequently put in the position of defending her authority in situations where she is the odd woman out.

Perhaps Demme would like to show the audience the pressures and frustrations of a woman recruit to a pre-dominantly male institution. Or perhaps Demme would like his film to present a woman’s point of view in a mostly anti-female world of crime and law enforcement.

Despite these problems, “The Silence of the Lambs” is an enjoyable thriller that frequently repulses, and at the same time, plays with the audience’s morbid curiosity about mutilation and murder. Tension is high throughout the film, and thriller seekers will not go away unsatisfied.
Pattie and Mark Houlihan the third NHL player to score 80 goals in one season as the St. Louis Blues win their 80th game with a three OT win.

**NOTES**

**TYPING AVAILABLE**

For Rent

- 3 Bedroom House
  - House for $31 - 32
  - 86/3/3931 or 318/3536
  - Summer sublet, 9/10 to 9/20, negotiable. Full house. Good neighborhood.

**FOR RENT**

- 3 Bedroom House
  - Close to campus
  - $550 Before Deposit
  - Ten Month Lease
  - 230-239-2382

- 3 Bedroom House
  - Roommate
  - 3 Bedroom House
  - Roommate
  - $550
  - Tandy 1000EX/IBM compat/
  - 3.5" blank 3.5" disks. $500 or B.O.

**PERSONALS**

- Wanted clean male roommate to share 1st floor
  - 3 bedroom 4 3 bath
  - fireplace, C/A, furnished
  - $78,000
  - 1st Floor LaFortune on 219-291-7153.

**TICKETS**

- For Night Train
  - $555 SENIORS
  - New Date/ New Time To Call Kx2699

**NOTICES**

**RESUMES, PROFESSIONAL QUALITY**

Call 272-5667.

Central America Week

Central America Lunch

Thursday, March 21, CSC

- 12:30-1:30
- 5:00
- 6:30

**automated central american food service**

Savannah's customers will discuss their country and its struggles.

**LOST/FOUND**

Someone accidentally picked up my long grey winter coat with a velvet collar inside in the second floor of the library last Saturday night at a party on Notre Dame Ave.

Noted: Someone accidently picked up a similar coat with a velvet collar in the library.

- Brown leather jacket
  - Size 500 or B.O.
  - 918/302.

Found: Tennis racket outside the Architecture Hall. Call Tom H. at 289-7925 or come find me in Placid.

Needed: Ride to Fort Myers from Buffalo. Call Johanna, x2798.

**LOST:**

- Multicolored cloth changepurse
  - Lost in the Adams Division, one point ahead of Philadelphia and two ahead of Washington. The loss ended the Penguins’ seven-game unbeaten streak. They lead the division by one point over the New York Rangers.

- LOST/FOUND

- Coat was left behind. If you see it, let me know. Call 289-7925 or come find me in Placid.

- Coat was left behind. If you see it, let me know. Call 289-7925 or come find me in Placid.

**WANTED**

- Wanted clean male roommate to share 1st floor
  - 3 bedroom 4 3 bath
  - fireplace, C/A, furnished
  - $78,000
  - 1st Floor LaFortune on 219-291-7153.

**SUMMER JOBS**

- Need a Roomate for Next School Year
  - 3 BDRM W/BAR. MOVE-TO-ANYTIME
  - $555 Month + Deposit
  - 219-291-7153.

- Need a Roomate for Next School Year
  - 3 BDRM W/BAR. MOVE-TO-ANYTIME
  - $555 Month + Deposit
  - 219-291-7153.

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  - Ten Month Lease
  - 230-239-2382

- 3 Bedroom House
  - Roommate
  - 3 Bedroom House
  - Roommate
  - $550
  - Tandy 1000EX/IBM compat/
  - 3.5" blank 3.5" disks. $500 or B.O.

**FOR SALE**

- In the Shadow of the Dome
  - 3 BDRM HOME FOR SALE BY OWNER
  - FIREPLACE. C/A. WIRING WORK IN MAD. COND. 15 MIN WALK FROM ND. APPT O.K.

- Tandy 1000EX/IBM compat
  - 5.25" Int dr/3.5" ext dr/color mntr/Deskmate prgm + others/

- 4 bedroom 4 3 bath
  - 1 1/2 mile from campus

- Canon, Digital
  - 20 mgb. hd (not installed)+2400b

**WANTED**

- Wanted clean male roommate to share 1st floor
  - 3 bedroom 4 3 bath
  - fireplace, C/A, furnished
  - $78,000
  - 1st Floor LaFortune on 219-291-7153.

- Coat was left behind. If you see it, let me know. Call 289-7925 or come find me in Placid.

- Coat was left behind. If you see it, let me know. Call 289-7925 or come find me in Placid.
Wednesday, March 20, 1991

**Scoreboard**

**NHL Standings**

**Atlantic Division**
- New York Islanders: 23-11-8 (.631)
- New York Rangers: 22-13-7 (.571)
- Philadelphia Flyers: 21-15-5 (.568)
- New Jersey Devils: 20-17-3 (.541)

**Northeast Division**
- Boston Bruins: 24-10-6 (.650)
- Montreal Canadiens: 23-12-5 (.611)
- Buffalo Sabres: 21-14-7 (.583)
- New York Islanders: 20-15-5 (.571)

**Southeast Division**
- New York Islanders: 23-12-6 (.636)
- New York Rangers: 22-10-6 (.629)
- New Jersey Devils: 20-15-5 (.571)
- Philadelphia Flyers: 20-18-3 (.526)

**Western Conference**
- Minnesota Wild: 35-21-10 (.618)
- St. Louis Blues: 34-19-12 (.633)
- Dallas Stars: 33-22-10 (.590)
- Colorado Avalanche: 32-18-14 (.625)

**Central Division**
- Chicago Blackhawks: 34-19-9 (.637)
- Detroit Red Wings: 33-20-11 (.604)
- St. Louis Blues: 34-18-12 (.629)
- Edmonton Oilers: 33-28-10 (.558)

**Pacific Division**
- Vancouver Canucks: 36-22-12 (.612)
- Los Angeles Kings: 35-21-14 (.611)
- Calgary Flames: 34-22-12 (.604)
- San Jose Sharks: 32-28-10 (.554)

**Exhibition Standings**
- All Times EST
- All Timers
- The following games count toward standings, ties do not

**Tuesday's Games**
- **National League**
  - San Diego Padres vs. San Francisco Giants, 5:05 p.m.
  - New York Mets vs. Pittsburgh Pirates, 5:05 p.m.
  - New York Mets vs. Philadelphia Phillies, 5:05 p.m.

- **American League**
  - Seattle Mariners vs. California Angels, 5:05 p.m.
  - California Angels vs. Texas Rangers, 5:05 p.m.
  - Boston Red Sox vs. Detroit Tigers, 5:05 p.m.

**Wednesday's Games**
- **National League**
  - Atlanta Braves vs. San Francisco Giants, 6:35 p.m.
  - Chicago Cubs vs. Houston Astros, 6:35 p.m.
  - New York Mets vs. Los Angeles Dodgers, 6:35 p.m.

- **American League**
  - New York Yankees vs. Cleveland Indians, 6:35 p.m.
  - Texas Rangers vs. Chicago White Sox, 6:35 p.m.
  - Minnesota Twins vs. Kansas City Royals, 6:35 p.m.

**Thursday's Games**
- **National League**
  - New York Mets vs. Atlanta Braves, 5:05 p.m.
  - St. Louis Cardinals vs. Houston Astros, 5:05 p.m.
  - Atlanta Braves vs. Florida Marlins, 5:05 p.m.

- **American League**
  - New York Yankees vs. Chicago White Sox, 5:05 p.m.
  - Minnesota Twins vs. Texas Rangers, 5:05 p.m.
  - Chicago White Sox vs. Kansas City Royals, 5:05 p.m.

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  - New York Mets vs. Atlanta Braves, 5:05 p.m.
  - St. Louis Cardinals vs. Houston Astros, 5:05 p.m.
  - Atlanta Braves vs. Florida Marlins, 5:05 p.m.

- **American League**
  - New York Yankees vs. Chicago White Sox, 5:05 p.m.
  - Minnesota Twins vs. Texas Rangers, 5:05 p.m.
  - Chicago White Sox vs. Kansas City Royals, 5:05 p.m.
Tyson-Ruddock referee stands behind call; gets kicked after fight

Says Razor 'hurt and helpless'

LAS VEGAS (AP) — Boxing has another controversy to go with the "Long-Count" fight between Jack Dempsey and Gene Tunney in the 1920s and the "No Mas" match of the 1980s between Roberto Duran and Sugar Ray Leonard.

Call this one the "No Count" or the "What Fight?"

In the seventh round Monday night, Mike Tyson bit Donovan "Razor" Ruddock with six punches to the head that sent Ruddock reeling backward.

Ruddock didn't go down, but just before he reached the ropes, referee Richard Steele, his back to Ruddock, signaled the fight was over at 2:22 of the round.

"I said, 'What?' and then the ring was full and I realized there was nothing I could do then," Ruddock said.

Tyson had his 40th victory in 41 fights and was a big step closer to a shot at regaining his championship.

"When you go into the ring, you know you're going to get hit. Wasn't he (Tyson) in trouble in the sixth round?"

"When you go into the ring, you know you're going to get hit. Wasn't he (Tyson) in trouble in the sixth round?"

Ruddock was hurt and helpless against the ropes.

"What makes me happy is that the young man standing over there is OK," Steele said, pointing to Ruddock.

Ruddock still was not happy.

"He turned his back on me when he signaled the fight was over," Ruddock said. "When did you ever see a referee turn his back on a fighter when he was hurt?"

"When you go into the ring, you know you're going to get hit. Wasn't he (Tyson) in trouble? Wasn't he wobbling in the sixth round?"

Tyson was dazed late in that round from several left hooks and right hands. It appeared the tide might be turning.

Tyson, who skipped the Tuesday news conference, said after the fight that he felt a rematch was in order. But Ruddock wondered if Tyson would want to fight him again.

Because of the controversy and power punching of each man, the rematch has to be attractive to promoter Don King, who is seeking financial backers for King Vision, his pay-per-view television company, which made its debut with Monday night's card.

King said Tuesday, however, that Tyson's next fight would be June 8 against Renaldo Snipes, not nearly as attractive as a Tyson-Ruddock rematch.

Tyson's victory put him in position to challenge the winner of Evander Holyfield's defense against George Foreman and regain the title he lost last year to James "Buster" Douglas.

King insists Tyson would fight Foreman but not Holyfield because Holyfield bypassed Tyson for his first defense.

Holyfield is promoted by Dan Duva, who has ties to TKO, the Time-Warner Communications pay-per-view boxing operation.

The commission found that academic and financial problems "are so deep-rooted and long-standing they must be understood to be systemic. They can no longer be swept under the rug or kept under control by tinkering around the edges. Because these problems are so widespread, nothing short of a new structure holds much promise for restoring intercollegiate athletics to their proper place in the university."

A university president, it said, "cannot be a figurehead whose leadership applies elsewhere in the university but not in the athletics department."

The Knight Foundation, which put up some $2 million for the commission and the study, is one of the nation's largest foundations.

It is a separate independent of Knight-Ridder, Inc., but supports worthy causes and organizations in communities where Knight-Ridder has newspapers. The foundation also makes selected national grants in journalism, higher education and the field of arts and culture.

"I think we can hope for a new day when we can say that young people are not being shortchanged by being introduced into a system that can't possibly succeed, namely, higher education," Hesburgh said.
Maiiano continued from page 20

this contest, as the sophomore pitched 6 1/3 innings of perfect baseball. Leach's effort was tainted only in the seventh inning, as he allowed three runs. His six innings of perfection, however, were enough to earn him the win, raising his season record to 2-0. Tony Livorsi took over for Leach in the eighth inning to earn the save with 1 1/3 innings of hitless pitching.

After the four-game Southern swing, the Irish traveled north — to Seattle's Kingdome — for the College Baseball Classic. The Irish opened the tournament Friday with a 9-6 victory over Air Force behind strong offensive performances from Greg Layson, Adam Maiiano, and Matt Haas. Alan Wainwright earned the win for the Irish, giving up seven hits in 6 2/3 innings.

Later that day, Notre Dame's Chris Michelich pitched a one-hit shutout to lead the Irish over Northwestern, 7-0. Michelich retired the first 17 Wildcat batters as the Irish jumped out to a 5-0 lead through six innings.

Michalak was backed up by the active bats of his fellow Irish, as Frank Jacobs blasted a solo home run, his fourth of the season, Maiiano went 2-4, and Craig Counsell added three hits to lead the Irish.

Notre Dame faced Washington in the semifinal game. Irish coach Pat Murphy earned his 200th career win with the team's 9-7 defeat of the Huskies.

Notre Dame was down, 5-0, when the team erupted in the fifth and sixth innings for eight runs. After a four-run fifth, Maiiano's three-run homer in the sixth put the Irish up 8-5, and Layson's solo shot in the eighth sealed the game for the Irish, who fought off a two-run seventh-inning push by the Huskies.

Livorsi got the win, evening his season record at 1-1, while Washington's Todd Carson, who was blistered for five runs in 1 1/3 innings, was the loser.

Notre Dame, behind Leach, faced Washington again in the final, and escaped with a 4-2 victory to take the College Baseball Classic crown.

Leach was again command­ ing, holding the Huskies score­ less until the eighth inning. Allowing only four hits through seven innings, the righthander raised his season record to 3-0.

Four Irish players were named to the all-tournament team. Fletcher Michelich, first baseman Jacobs, second base­ man Layson, and designated hitter Maiiano were all part of the 10-player squad.

Notre Dame next faces Virginia in a three-game series beginning Friday in Charlottesville, Va. The first home game of the 1991 season will take place April 10 at Coveseksi Stadium when the Irish take on the Purdue Boilermakers.
Angeles Dodgers to be right
Jackson can turn down any
we'll look into it."
Tuesday. "When we get them,
release him because of a bad
Kansas City Royals suddenly
there waiting to sign him.

Actual gambling on Bo despite injury
Jackson said the Dodgers
him No. 1 choice, with everyone else a
distant second.
"Is extremely talented,"
Dodgers general manager Fred
Chare said. "We would have in­
interest, like we would in any
player that was available."
The Dodgers spent millions
in the off-season for free-agent
outfielders Barry Strawberry
and Brett Butler. They also have
Ka'el Daniels in the outfield, but
the prospect of adding the two­
sport star would be a natural
for the team, the city, the player
and his family.
Jackson's agent, Richard
Woods, said some teams called
Tuesday to ask about Jackson,
whose hip injury in an NFL
playoff game threw his future
into doubt. Woods did not iden­
tify which teams called, but said
the Yankees were not among
them.
"I expect he will be claimed
by someone, but I wouldn't be
surprised if he isn't," Woods
said. "A team will have to make
a $2.375 million gamble that
they're right. But we think it's
worth it."
Jackson, meanwhile, will
wait and see.
"Whoever decides to pick me
up, if I am picked up, I will play
for," Jackson said. "If not, I'll
try out for somebody and I'll
make the team."

No one, though, really knows
Bo. Even if he is claimed, he
and Woods are the ones that
hold the bargaining position,
not the team.
Jackson, 28, hit a career
high .272 and led the Royals
with 28 home runs last season.
But, for a lot of reasons, Los
Dodgers general manager Fred
Claire said. "We would have in­
terest, like we would in any
player that was available."
Jackson said the Dodgers
and Yankees would be among
the teams he'd like to play for.
But, for a lot of reasons, Los
Angeles likely would be his No.
1 choice, with everyone else a
distant second.

"The real thing."
Continued from page 20

** The deadline for submitting applications is
Friday, March 22.
Women's golf team goes south, takes first round journey

By RICHARD MATHURIN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's golf team left frying South Bend and flew to Tampa, Fla. to compete in the Snowbird Classic in Orlando, where the team finished in 5th place with a two-round score of 669.

"Overall I was quite pleased. I expected us to be better able to close together and they did. The course was in decent condition, but we had the good fortune to play on some courses in quite good condition," said Irish coach Tom Hanlon.

The Irish also received a strong performance from captain Kristen Roberts, who rounded 85 and 81 for a two round total of 166. Those scores tied her for 10th-place in the individual competition.

"About naming names, my team has the low round in the tournament on Saturday, but we can't say 4 hits below 2 over," said Hanlon.

The Irish also received a strong performance from captain Kristen Roberts, who rounded 85 and 81 for a two round total of 166. Those scores tied her for 10th-place in the individual competition.

"Robertson also had a very serious case of bronchitis before the tournament. She really didn't get over it until the end of the tournament," said Hanlon.

"They haven't contacted me. So how can that happen?"

Sports Writer

Men's golf has rocky start

Last place finish not unexpected

By RICHARD MATHURIN
Sports Writer

Usually when a team finishes last both the players and the coach are very disappointed. This was not the case in the 11th Annual Budget-UFF Golf Classic in Orlando, Fl. where the Irish golf team finished last in a field of 18 teams.

"As Irish coach George Thomas said, "You girls to competing against all sun-belt schools. I figured we finish last and we'd get." The tournament was won by Florida State University March 15-16.

The team consisted of its two players, four girls who scored total of 216 (70-73-73). The Irish finished with a three round total of 969 (319-319-331) and were led in the individual scoring by sophomore Chris Day who had rounds of 82-76-80 for a total of 238.

"I was very proud of the kids. It didn't come in 5 of the 8 days were there, so we didn't get to practice. We were under different conditions with the Bermuda Grass and we had to work on our scoring because our short game was off," said Thomas.

Other Irish scores were Mike Churba (79-81-241), Joe Nolta (84-81-246), and Mike O'Connell (81-81-250).

"I was particularly pleased with my 3, 4, and 5 players, but you always have to work on your number 1 and 2 players did not play up to their potential," said Thomas.

Tennis

continued from page 20

tively. Harris again played doubles with Longhorn, but the match was much closer than the score indicated. Meanwhile, Pedersen scored doubles victories.

The team continued its strong play against 12th-ranked Texas A&M, Longhorn were too much for the Irish and pulled out the win. The match was much closer than the score indicated. Meanwhile, Pedersen scored doubles victories.

Tennis

continued from page 20

Harris, who did not lose a match over back, beat Carla Cona, the 23rd-ranked player in the country, by a 7-2, 6-4 score at second singles. Harris remained at 44th in the latest singles poll. Tholen defeated Joanna Plantz 4-6, 6-1.

At first singles, Barton dropped a 7-6, 6-3 contest to Susan Gilchrist. "It gets tough after a while," said Barton. "I have to play a top-10 girl already. She's going to force you back up the next day. We are playing well, but at different times. We have to get it together and have everyone play well on the same day."

"We're 21st now," continued Barton, "but so much can happen between now and then. We can get together, but so is Xavier. It just doesn't get the fanfare. At one time, Notre Dame was one of several dream teams to be. But I've got a great situation now."

Gillen said he knows nothing about rumors that Phelps will either move up to assistant athletic director at Notre Dame or athletic director at Xavier.

Phelps has said he will not resign, and Gillen said Notre Dame would have little basis for firing Phelps, even with a 12-20 record this season. "It'd be pretty tough to fire a guy with the success Digger has had there," Gillen said. "I hope it doesn't happen." Jim Daves, associate sports information director at Notre Dame, said the rumors were off base.

"To the best of my knowledge, we haven't contacted anybody. Digger Phelps is our head coach," Daves said. "We have no plans for a press conference for anything.

Divers compete in NCAA Zone meet

Hyer, Kipp fall short in bid for shot at NCAA finals

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

Notre Dame divers Sean Hyer and Jenny Kipp competed in the NCAA Zone meet at Ohio State University March 15-16.

Diving powerhouses Ohio State, Minnesota and Michigan held a highly competitive field in which divers vied for the top spots in both 1-meter and 3-meter diving events. Only the three highest point winners advanced to the NCAA championships.

"It's one of the hardest zones in the country, especially with the Big Ten schools," said Irish diving coach Tracy Brennan.

Both Hyer and Kipp dove consistent meets despite the intense competition. "I didn't have four more matches didn't reflect their performances. Hyer placed 14th out of 26 on the 3-meter (422.82 points) and 23rd out of 31 on the 1-meter with 381.00 points.

"Given the competition at zones and it being his first time there I think he dove really well," said Brennan.

Although Hyer, a freshman, reached his goal of placing in the top 15 at Zones, Brennan foresees Hyer at the NCAA's. "I have no doubt he'll qualify for NCAA's, if not next year by his junior year."

Kipp also surpassed her season goals by meeting the qualification score for Zones twice and with higher scores since qualifying in December. Kipp placed 25th out of 31 with 301.25 points at 1-meter. "I definitely think it was a very successful year. We have more depth and talent," said Brennan.

Jim Daves, associate sports information director at Notre Dame, said the rumors were off base.

"I hope it doesn't happen." Jim Daves, associate sports information director at Notre Dame, said the rumors were off base.

Diggers compete in NCAA Zone meet

Hyer, Kipp fall short in bid for shot at NCAA finals

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LECTURES


4:15 p.m. Lecture, "The Archaeology of Gender," Margaret Conkey, archaeologist, University of California-Berkeley. Room 131, Decio Faculty Hall. Sponsored by Students for Environmental Awareness, University of Notre Dame.

7 p.m. Anthropology Lecture Series, "Gender in the Archaeological Past," Margaret Conkey, archaeologist, University of California-Berkeley. Auditorium, Galvin Life Sciences. Sponsored by anthropology department, gender studies program. Year of Women Committee and Office of the Provost.


CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Amino acid
2. Eager
3. Phnom Penh
4. Redneck's partner
17. Fairy-tale opener
18. Donated
19. Halifax, in Ontario
20. Baby's need
21. Chest feature
23. Stateroom "window"
25. Gel
26. Wading bird
28. Baba
29. Peach
30. Uniform
31. Coin of Yugoslavia
32. Kind of party
33. A Guadet
34. Sound state
35. Home of Jimmy and Rosalynn
36. You, to Hains
37. -- "o'clock scholar"
38. "Mystery" author
39. Actress Jones
40. Beloved point
41. End of the line
42. National park in Mont.
43. Word of woe
45. "The Best of Our Lives"
46. "The Bester"
47. Dilley Madison, Payne
48. Muslim supernatural beings
49. "Mystery"
50. Muslim supernatural beings
51. Ziai
52. Animals of a region
53. "Mystery"
54. Church officer

DOWN
1. Fabulist
2. Statement of belief
3. "... butons bursting ---
4. PBS "Mystery" author
6. Handsome man
7. Price of "Mystery"
9. "Mr. Goes to Town"
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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

"No, no, no!... That regular rock! Me need Phillips!"
In the nation last year, and she will be joined by senior Anne Barreda. Barreda finished eighth in the NCAA's two years, before taking last year off to study abroad.

"I'm very happy with the way Anne is fencing this year," said women's coach Yves Auriol. "She's back to where she was two years ago," he said.

Thursday will see the beginning of the sabre competition. Senior Leszek Nosowiski, a three-time All-American, has a host of international medals, but one title has escaped him so far — NCAA championships. He finished third in the nation last year, to go with fifth- and fourth-place finishes in his previous campaigns. The pressure isn’t getting to him at all, though.

Irish fencing returns to familiar site of NCAA finals

By RICH KURZ

Associate Sports Editor

The moment is here. Even since last year's NCAA championships, when they came up just short of winning the title, the Irish fencing team has been looking forward to another shot at the crown.

Starting today at State College, Penn., Notre Dame will get that chance. The buildup has included eight months of practice, including one special week of practice over spring break.

The top members of the squad remained at school for two-a-day practices.

"What impressed me most was that last week of practice," said Irish coach Mike DeCicco. "All the things we did together impressed me that this team is one solid unit."

All of the top competition for the Irish will come from eastern schools, especially Penn State, which in addition to hosting the meet is also the defending champion.

"Penn State will be strong," said women's coach Yves Auriol, adding, "Columbia and Yale look like they will be good competition."

Jubba Beshin

The meet begins today with the first day of fencing for both the men's and women's foil squads. Senior captain Phil Leary is going after his final shot at a NCAA title, and he is hoping to improve on his 16th-place finish at the NCAA's last season. Sophomore Noel Young finished third in the nation last year and will attempt to repeat in that All-American performance. The third member of the men's foil squad is Jeff Piper, who finished 16th at last year's championships.

Heidi Piper, sister of Jeff, will be the mainstay of the women's foil team. She took second place

Sports Writer

Irish baseball beats 3rd-ranked LSU; improves to 12-5

Leahy gets MCConor

By ANTHONY KING

Sports Writer

Pat Leahy had a brush with perfection as the 18th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team battled Louisiana State. Against the third-ranked Tigers, Leahy retired the first 19 batters he faced before yielding a hit. In the Seattle Kingdome, Leahy pitched a no-hitter in the seventh inning and was named Midwestern Collegiate Conference Pitcher of the Week for those performances.

Leahy took control early at LSU, using an 87-mile per hour fastball and a great change-up to put away the bottom of the seven. The seven-inch Leahy was named Midwestern Collegiate Conference Pitcher of the Week for those performances.

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"It was the breaking the fast ball well, and getting them out with the breaking ball and the

21st-ranked women's tennis goes on

By RICH SZABO

Sports Writer

After overcoming injuries and a grueling schedule to streak to eight wins in their first eleven matches, the Notre Dame women's tennis team came up short in its spring break matches against some top competition, winning one contest and dropping three.

Based on its strong start, however, the Irish (9-6) are in the top four in the latest Intercollegiate Tennis Association poll of the nation's top-25 teams.

On March 7th, before break, the Irish dropped a 4-3 match at Northwestern, a key regional rival. Tracy Barton swept past Lindsey Matthews at the singles spots, 6-3, 6-3, 6-4 and Melissa Harris swept Julie Willett 6-2, 6-4 at second for the only Irish singles wins.

Coach Jay Louderback said, "We won at one and two (singles), then lost at three through six. I am surprised to myself because I thought we would win at the bottom. We lost a lot of matches in that group, but I think they just out-competed us.

Notre Dame then traveled to San Diego for spring break. The Irish ended the break ranked 16th in the poll, and fell 7-2. Harris and Lisa Tholen posted three-set victories at singles for the only Irish points.

Freshman Christy Faustmann played in the No. 1 and No. 2 doubles and the match was up 1-0. I guess we were in our first ever match, I didn't know what to expect. I lost a really close match. A few points here and there and it could have changed.”

The Irish got back on track with a 7-2 win against Yale, with only Barton and Kim Pacella dropping matches at first and sixth singles, respectively.

Irish baseball beats 3rd-ranked LSU; improves to 12-5

Murphy snags 200th win

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR

Sports Writer

College baseball players do not get time off in the spring. Not surprisingly, the Notre Dame baseball team spent its spring break in ballparks all over the country.

In going 5-3 for the week, the Irish (12-3-1) defeated third-ranked Louisiana State and Baton Rouge and captured the College Baseball Chicago Classic at Seattle's Kingdome. Notre Dame's win over Washington in the tournament's championship marked coach Pat Murphy's 200th career victory.

Notre Dame started the break slowly, losing games to South Alabama, Midwestern State and Baton Rouge. After going down 5-2 to South Alabama, the Irish fought back to take a 6-5 lead in the bottom of the seventh. The Jaguars, however, won the game in the bottom of the eight on a three-run extra-base hit.

Notre Dame then traveled from Mobile, Ala., to New Orleans to play the Tulane Green Wave. The Irish faced a difficult opponent in Tulane, which celebrated its national ranking in three years with a 5-3 victory. Tulane's new stadium was dedicated just before the first night game ever played on the Tulane campus.

Despite an early 4-0 disadvantage, the Irish fought back to win, 8-7, in the fourth and fifth innings. The Green Wave, however, held the Irish, and Bob Gorden put the game away with a solo home run in the ninth.

After these setbacks, which dropped the Irish record to 7-5, Notre Dame traveled to Baton Rouge to confront the third-ranked Louisiana State Tigers.

The Irish jumped out in a 5-0 lead through three innings, and improved their record to 8-5. Despite a third-run seventh inning LSU rally, the Irish survived to win.

Pat Leahy was the star of