ND honorary degrees to be given to U.S. leaders

Special to The Observer

Ireland's head of government Charles Haughey, U.S. Surgeon General Antonia Novello, NBC News correspondent Jane Pauley and former Congresswoman Corinne Boggs are among 13 people receiving honorary degrees at the University of Notre Dame's commencement May 19.

Margaret O'Brien Steinfels, editor of Commonweal magazine, previously announced as the speaker at the 2 p.m. (EST) graduation exercises in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center, will receive a doctor of laws degree.

Steinfels graduated from Loyola University, Chicago, and studied at Columbia University and the Sorbonne, in Paris, before receiving a master's degree in American history from New York University in 1971.

Steinfels has written and edited several publications dealing with religious and public affairs before assuming the editorship of the lay-edited Catholic Journal of opinion in 1988.

Notre Dame's 146th Commencement, its 19th since admitting female baccalaureate students in 1972, reflects the "Year of Women" theme assigned the 1990-91 academic year on campus. Steinfels becomes the fourth woman to address spring graduates at the University, nine of thirteen of the honorary degree recipients are women.

In addition to Steinfels, receiving honorary doctorates will be:

- Caroline Leonetti Almassian, a Los Angeles philanthropist active in business, cultural, civic, national, and international affairs, will receive a doctor of laws degree. Almassian had held three Presidential appointments, including national councils on the humanities and on the Peace Corps. She also served as chairman of the board of the Twelfth District Federal Reserve Bank in San Francisco.

- Boggs, a former Louisiana Congressman, will receive a doctor of laws. Joining Congress in a special election in March 1972, Boggs succeeded her husband, House Majority Leader Hale Boggs, the victim of a plane crash. After serving three terms as representative Louisiana's 2nd Congressional District, she announced last July that she would not seek another term. As well as receiving her honorary degree, Boggs will accept Notre Dame's 1993 Lastare Medal, the oldest award given to American Catholics.

- Sydney Callahan, professor of psychology at Mercy College, in Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., will receive a doctor of laws. The author of numerous books and articles on religion and related ethical issues, Callahan is associate director of the Institute for the Study of Ethics at Mercy College and a consultant for the Hastings Center.

- Raymond Chambers, chairman, 7J. H. board of the Amelior Foundation in Morristown, N.J., will receive a doctor of laws. Chambers is chairman of the Points of Light Foundation, which is directing a national effort to stimulate voluntarism.

- General Antonia Novello, Jr., chairman of the executive committee of Knight-Bidder, Inc., will receive a doctor of laws. In 1962, Novello became vice president and a member of the Miami Herald and 11 years later became president of Knight Newspapers. He retired as its board chairman in 1989.

Moscow (AP) — Soviet shoppers complained, cursed and even cried Tuesday after the government increased prices on many goods to pay for the first time in 30 years, but in the end they dug deeper in their pockets for more rubles.

"We are becoming beggars, real beggars," lamented Natalya Antonova, coming out of a bread store crowded with early-morning shoppers. "Our salaries are not going up; the only thing that awaits us is the increase of the goods and the percentage of our children is poverty."

Prices ranging from 250 percent to 1,000 percent went into effect nationwide on about half the food and consumer products sold in state-run stores.

Many stores seemed emptier than usual because shoppers had expected the increase and already spent recent weeks and shipments of goods with new prices had not arrived.

That seemed to surprise some shoppers, who believed that officials might try to increase the selection of goods to soften the blow. There also had been rumors that foods were going to be stockpiled in recent weeks before the price increases.

Mikhail Gorbatchev's government ordered the austerity measure as a step toward moving the Soviet Union away from a market economy and bringing artificially low, state-supported prices closer to production costs.

Saint Mary's student wins Truman Foundation Grant

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 3, 1991

By MAUREEN SCHNEEBERGER Saint Mary's News Editor

Elizabeth VanDersarl, a junior at Saint Mary's, has been selected a winner of the Harry S. Truman Scholarship, which carries with it a $30,000 graduate-study grant.

VanDersarl, an English literature major from Colorado Springs, Colo., was selected from 1,100 applicants to be a finalist representing Colorado, the first finalist from Saint Mary's since 1965. There were 80 finalists competing for 10 to 15 scholarships, which were sponsored by the Truman Foundation in Independence, Mo.

VanDersarl plans to get both a law degree and a masters degree in national policy, with an emphasis on domestic violence. Ultimately, she would like to write national policies for tougher laws and stricter penalties for domestic violence, eventually implementing these

These laws on a national basis. In addition to volunteer work and her father, VanDersarl said her Saint Mary's education inspired her to run.

"This community encourages you to take action. It says to look for problems in your own backyard and solve them," she said. "Saint Mary's is challenging and provides a subtle but important impact on its students' lives."

While domestic violence problems in our public policy is a major concern to VanDersarl, it is not the only challenge she plans to face when she graduates.

She was an Andrews Scholar in the Notre Dame service project last summer, a translator for the World Council of Churches and the International Peace Corps, and will be the 1991-1992 senior class president at Saint Mary's.

VanDersarl said of her future plans, "I just want to make a difference."
INSIDE COLUMN

If I were a king for a day I'd...

Everyone has thought about it once in a while. Admit it. Someone or something really looks to you to the point of homicide or frivolity or pithitude, and you think, "Person if I were king for a day, I'd fix that!"

Well, I'm honest enough to admit that I've thought about it. There are lots of things here on campus and around the world that I'd like to see changed.

So standing on a pop, get a sense of humor if you don't have one, and read. And if you don't like what you read, find someone who cares.

Those freaking golf carts. That's right. The ones that supposedly carried wounded or helpless students and staff to the places they need to go. If I'm run off the sidewalk one more time by some idiot carrying his/her friends to dinner... Anyway, I'd like to see every last one of those golf carts blown to shreds, and burned. With the obnoxious driver in the seat.

J deceased Austen. She just doesn't get enough credit. To rectify this and to get my friend Colleen off my back, I'd institute a national Jane Austen Day.

Commercial. They bother me. They're full of distortion and misrepresentation. They lie, too.

I'd get rid of commercial television and replace it with something like PBS—no, scratch that, they have commercials now, too. I'd get rid of television. It makes us all fat, lazy, and stupid anyway.

Start another war so the Gulf Crisis Action Group would do something else besides whine about how they're constantly misrepresent it now that the war is over. Someone will call me tonight to whine about this, but to clarify, it'd be a war of nerves. No one would die.

Of distraction and misrepresentation. They lie, too.

If I were a... give a ll those up tight sive language, I'd give all those up tight

Get rid of fashion, since I'm never in it. First it was student inclination with destroying one's own jeans by slashing, and now everyone's Trompe l'oeil expectations of rain, so they roll their pants up. Do you think you look cool? Yeah, well, so did everyone in the '70s. Get a life, for Pete's sake. They're only clothes. I know a girl (oops! A woman) during freshmen year who wore only sackcloth and burlap. Now that was cool.

While I'm on the subject of gender inclusive language, I'd give all those uptight feminist chicks/babes/girls/fill in any pertinent offensive term here) from Hell a little

First it's a stupid fascination with destroying things. The first step took effect a year ago, when the federal minimum wage went from $3.35 an hour to $3.80.

WORLD

Prominent senator killed in Chile

SANTIAGO, Chile — Several hundred rightists took to the streets in anger, some shouting demands for a military coup, after the assassination of an opposition senator who was a leading figure in the Chilean right. Sen. Jaime Guzman was gunned down on Monday. His killers fled in a stolen taxi, which was abandoned several blocks away, police said. Angered by the assassination, the rightist protesters gathered outside the hospital, chanting anti-government slogans.

NATIONAL

Assault on Kennedy estate

PALM BEACH, Fla. — Police fended off a deluge of publicity Tuesday as they investigated an alleged rape on the Kennedy estate, saying they didn't want to compromise the case. Investigators have not fled charges in the case and have declined to say whether anyone associated with the Kennedy family is a suspect police said. A spokesman for U.S. Sen. Edward Kennedy issued a statement Monday saying he was with his family in Palm Beach over the Easter weekend, but had nothing to do with the incident. The victim of the alleged a 4 a.m. Saturday assault at the compound was identified only as a 23-year-old woman who lives in Palm Beach County.

OF INTEREST

Knights of Columbus will hold an open house tonight and tomorrow from 7 to 10 p.m. If you are interested in joining, please attend. Questions, call Joe at 283-1433, Dave at 283-1054, or Anthony at 283-3271.

Attention seniors: and all interested in the Puerto Rico volunteer program: Silvia Bauza will be in the CSC Wednesday and Thursday from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Please stop by to talk to her if you are interested in the program.

Lab Scene auditions for directing class finals will be held on Wednesday and Thursday at 7 p.m. No prepration is necessary to try out for any of the nine one-act plays. Room 110, basement lab theatre, Washington Hall.

A conference titled Genesis will be offered Friday, Saturday, and Sunday for alumni and students as part of the "Life of the Mind" series. For more information, please call x684.

Seniors: moving to that new city when you graduate in May? Career and Placement Services would like to help. Please call x4584.

Workers fear raise is already spent

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. — Minimum-wage earners say there's little reason to celebrate a 45-cent-per-hour raise. The money is already spent. Workers say they won't see much of the raise once taxes and bills take their bite. At least 3 million American workers got a raise Monday that pushed their wage to $4.25 an hour—an increase of about $18 a week for a full-time worker. It's the second step of a two-part increase Congress enacted in 1989. The first step took effect a year ago, when the federal minimum wage went from $3.35 an hour to $3.80.

INDIANA

Defense attacks witnesses in drug trial

EVANSVILLE, Ind. — Defense attorneys attacked key prosecution witnesses as admitted liars during closing arguments Tuesday in a seven-defendant marijuana conspiracy trial. The government contends that millions of dollars worth of marijuana plants were propagated and grown on three southern Indiana farms between the spring of 1983 and fall of 1985. They say the drugs were then processed and sold, mostly in Colorado. Defense attorneys say physical evidence shows a complex, large-scale marijuana operation existed in southern Indiana.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/April 2, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES 189,530 Million

NYSE INDEX 3,041

S&P COMPOSITE 737.50 8.20

DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL 9,245.05 63.86

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD $315 to $360.40/oz.

SILVER 9.50 to 3.960/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1865: Union forces occupied the Confederate capital of Richmond, Va., during the Civil War.

1898: The notorious outlaw Butch Cassidy was shot to death in St. Joseph, Mo., by Robert Ford, a member of his own gang.

1948: President Truman signed the Marshall Plan, which allocated more than $5 billion in aid for 16 European countries.

1979: Jane Byrne became the first woman to be elected mayor of Chicago, as she defeated Republican Wallace Johnson.

One year ago: A delegation from the rebellious republic of Lithuania met with an adviser to Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Workers fear raise is already spent

INDIANA

Defense attacks witnesses in drug trial
Professor resigns amid charges of harassment

ATLANTA (AP) — An Emory University law professor resigned Monday amid new allegations that he sexually harassed women students.

Abraham Ordover, who was cleared of sexual harassment complaints against him from 13 women, took a leave of absence last month after new complaints from four women prompted officials to reopen his investigation.

"The welfare of my students has always been of primary importance to me," Ordover said in a statement. "The events of the past several weeks have caused deep injury to me and to them. Someone has to start the healing process; I have decided it will be me."

Law school Dean Howard Hunter, who announced Ordover's resignation, said the university was dropping its investigation into the new complaints.

A committee appointed by Emory President James Laney to review the university's procedures for handling discrimination complaints will continue its work, said a school spokeswoman, Nancy Seide-man. Its report was due April 12.

Ordover, 54, has not taught since March 1, when Hunter received word of sexual harassment complaints against him from the 13 women. Two women alleged Ordover kissed them without their consent.

Ordover was cleared of those charges, prompting three days of angry protests by students who boycotted classes and marched through campus. School officials said Ordover was engaged in "inappropriate conduct" and formally reprimanded him.

On March 21, four more women filed new complaints of sexual harassment, which the university said were "similar to the last round of complaints."

In a statement, Hunter "acknowledged the valuable contributions Professor Ordover has made to the law school during his 10 years at the university."

Ordover founded and headed the school's litigation department. He also is regional director of the National Institute for Trial Advocacy, where graduate students get intensive trial training under practicing attorneys.

Under the reprimand handed out by school officials, Ordover was ordered not to touch students, extend social invitations to them or talk to female students in his office with his door closed after school hours.

Fr. J. Bryan Hehir

"Rerum Novarum and Gaudium et Spes: A Double Anniversary for the Social Teaching"

Wednesday, April 3 at 8:00 p.m.

Washington Hall

Co-sponsored by the Congregation of Holy Cross and the Center for Social Concerns
Reagan endorses bill calling for gun control, reversing former persuasion

WASHINGTON (AP) — As a late convert, Ronald Reagan preached for federal handgun control with the fervor of a new believer. But one day of lobbying after 10 years doesn’t markedly alter the prospects for changing the law. A decade ago, it might have been different.

A new president recovering from the bullet wounds of an assassination attempt might have been able to press Congress to act on handgun controls. But the Reagan of 1981 opposed national gun control legislation, calling it a diversion from real action to combat crime.

Reagan last week declared his support for a bill requiring a seven-day waiting period for handgun purchases. He did so at a George Washington University ceremony marking the 10th anniversary of the shooting that almost killed him and permanently disabled his press secretary, James Brady.

It is called the Brady Bill, and Reagan said Congress should enact it without delay. “It’s just plain common sense that there be a waiting period to allow local law enforcement officials to conduct background checks on those who wish to buy a handgun," the former president said.

When he was in office, Reagan endorsed the idea of waiting periods, but he said they should be imposed by state laws, not by the federal government. Sixteen states now require waiting periods. Where state laws match the week’s wait required by the federal bill, it wouldn’t apply.

The waiting period is supposed to provide time for a police check to determine whether a buyer has a criminal record or a history of mental illness. The variance in state laws was never clearer than after John Hinckley Jr. bought a pistol in Texas, which doesn’t require a delay or background check, then fired it at Reagan in Washington on March 30, 1981. Hinckley said later he doubted he would have done it if he’d had to wait a week for the gun.

Reagan said he bad supported and signed a 15-day waiting period when he was governor of California. He didn’t say yes or no when an earlier version of the Brady Bill was before the House in 1988, during his second term. Others in his administration opposed the measure, which was rejected by a 36-vote margin.

Reagan now favors a federal law to fill the gaps left by the states. He said he’s still a member of the National Rifle Association and still supports a constitutional right to bear arms, but believes that with it comes a great responsibility to use caution and common sense on handgun purchases.”

Correction

A headline on March 28 reading, “Singapore police kill 4 Albanian terrorists” incorrectly assumed that the Pakistani hijackers mentioned in the story were Arabs. The Observer regrets the error and apologizes for any misconceptions that this error might have helped perpetuate.

The Observer

Wednesday, April 3, 1991
Brazil seeks stabilized economy

By PATRICK MEALY
News Writer

Stating that the century's end is a good time for reflection, Marcello Marques Moreira, Brazil's ambassador to the United States, discussed "Brazil on the Threshold of the Twentieth Century" in a lecture last Thursday.

Moreira's lecture focused on the dramatic slump in Brazil's economy during the 1980's, as well as the country's prospects going into the next century.

To highlight what Moreira called a "dismal" showing by Brazil's economy in the 1980's, he contrasted that decade against the fifty years preceding it. Moreira noted that Brazil came out of the Great Depression early, backed by strong industrial expansion, and experienced growth surpassed only by Taiwan and Japan in per capita income.

A string of almost fifty years of positive GNP growth came to an end in 1981. Moreira said this fall was caused by an oil shock and high interest rates in the late seventies. These high interest rates doubled Brazil's foreign debt in four years. As an example of Brazil's economic woes, Moreira said that the country couldn't afford a census in 1990. He stated, "As ambassador, I don't even know the population right now."

Moreira hypothesized about the "incredible example of a collapse of what was a competent, modern state." He said it was possible that the economy was too successful and became "exhausted."

The country's psyche has been damaged by Brazil's economic slump as well, said Moreira. People feel the country is "on the brink of an abyss," and have developed a "failure complex."

Moreira said that even Brazil's literature has begun to reflect these feelings.

However, Moreira said that Brazil is showing some "good signs" as well. The export-oriented private sector has survived better than the state companies, he said.

He said that the country's plants have not deteriorated and are still assets, and that the foreign debt can be resolved with a less than miraculous solution. The foreign trade sector has been reformed and the state's "bureaucratic hydrams" have been dismantled.

Moreira also saw progress from the 1988 constitution and from the attention being paid to social concerns that have long been ignored.

Addressing the future, Moreira asked "Whither goes Brazil? Whither goes the world?" He said that with the globalization of financial markets, Brazil must reenter the world economy with "a new mind, more open, modern, and export oriented."

Moreira said he was wary of the fragmentation of trade markets, such as the European Community and the U.S., Canada, and Mexico. He said Brazil was facing "the challenge of irrelevance" and that "the big problem is integration."

Moreira said there were three levels to this integration. The first was among Latin American nations, and the second was the integration of differing societies within Brazil. Finally was the integration of Brazil into the world economy. Moreira concluded that remaining economically autonomous was unrealistic.

The lecture, held in Decio Faculty Hall, was sponsored by the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies.

Steiniefs continued from page 1

developments. American Catholics have adopted an "explicit and deep commitment to equality, tolerance, and human rights and putting them into place - if not in the Church then in the world," Steiniefs called the last twenty years of liberalism "bad liberalism" and used the term "legalitarian liberalism" to describe it. She said this form is far from the historical liberalism that she recalled as a child and the values which historical liberalism has formerly fought to protect.

"Liberalism has been reduced to radical individualism," she said. This cramped, narrow vision of liberalism "denies a teaching about an end," said Steiniefs. Only an individual's right to determine his or her own end matters, she said.

The political constraints in the Bill of Rights designed to limit the power of the state have placed social limitations on what the government can accomplish, Steiniefs said. She used the recent showing of offensive photographs and flag burning as examples in which the government, in the name of civil liberties, was helpless to intrude. Steiniefs emphasized the point by quoting a flag burner who said, "The great thing about this country (is that you can do anything)."

The lecture was sponsored by the Cuswaha Center for the Study of American Catholicism.

Hikes continued from page 1

"This is just another step in a number of economic measures by the government. The wave (is building) and in a while I hope we will feel the results," said Gorbachev spokesman Vitaly Ignatenko.

Prices doubled for milk, tripled for meat, and quadrupled for bread.

A pound of beef rose from about 1 ruble to 3 to 3.5 rubles; cheese increased from 1.5 rubles to 3 rubles a pound.

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Introducing the affordable Personal LaserWriter LS

Now you can get impressive, professional-looking documents without having to wait in long lines to use the laser printer over at the computer lab.

The Personal LaserWriter * LS printer is the most affordable Apple LaserWriter ever. It has the power to let you produce crisp text and rich, high-definition graphics at a rate of up to four pages per minute.

And, perhaps best of all, it's from Apple - designed so now you can get everything out of a Macintosh computer that Apple built into it. Not just the power to look your best. The power to be your best.
Catholic schools seek enrollment, financial help through promotions

BOストン(アポ) — America's Roman Catholic schools soon will be using billboards, TV ads and newspaper ads to help boost enrollment and attract financial help.

"We decided we should not hide our light under a bushel," said Sister Catherine McNamee, president of the National Catholic Educational Association, which announced the campaign Tuesday at its 86th annual convention and religious education conference.

The strategy will focus on the schools' high standardized test scores and low dropout rates, and their success in inner cities.

"We're clearly on the way to a market-driven educational system in this country," said the Father Stephen O'Brien, executive director of the Chief Administrators of Catholic Education. "To compete in educational choice, Catholic schools must tell the story of their academic excellence and values-based education.

Its planners said the promotion also has been timed to coincide with new support for giving tax relief to parents who choose parochial or private education.

Under the slogan "Discover Catholic Schools," the campaign is meant to attract students, political support and financial contributions — especially from businesses that now aid troubled public schools.

"Why throw money after bad?" McNamee asked. "Why not give it to the schools that have a proven record of quality?"

A Band Corp. study of 13 inner-city high schools in Washington, D.C., and New York City found the public schools had an average graduation rate of 55 percent and a 642 average Scholastic Aptitude Test score out of a possible 1400. The Catholic schools in the study graduated 95 percent of their students and had an average SAT score of 815.

Richard Miller, president of the American Association of School Administrators, said Catholic school students succeed because their parents often take a more active role in their education than do parents of public school students.

"Catholic schools can be selective about which students they accept, a luxury public schools don't have, he said. "The trouble is that they don't play on the same playing fields with the same rules that many of the public schools have," Miller said.

McNamee would not disclose how much the National Catholic Educational Association and the U.S. Catholic Conference were planning to spend on the first phase of the campaign.

It comes at a time when a trend of declining enrollment at the nation's nearly 9,000 Catholic schools is being reversed, Catholic educators said. In 1988, there were 2.6 million students in Catholic schools, down from a peak of 5.6 million in more than 13,000 schools in 1964.

But the number of students in Catholic preschools has gone up 187 percent and in kindergartens 16 percent since 1982. Funding remains a problem.

A steady thinning of the ranks of priests and nuns has forced the schools to hire lay employees at a higher price. Insurance and maintenance costs have also drained their budgets.

Catholic schools spend an average of $1,476 a year per student and charge $924 in tuition. The difference comes from parish or diocesan subsidies, but shifts in Catholic population have left inner-city Catholic schools without the congregations to support them.

Catholic school teachers make an average of $16,000 a year, while public school teachers make $27,000, according to a study by the Brookings Institution.

Financial problems forced the Chicago archdiocese alone to shut down 30 schools in the last five years. Six new or consolidated schools were opened. The promotion comes as Catholic schools contend with the realities that face their students: sex, AIDS, drugs, abuse and violence.

"Catholic schools certainly don't inoculate kids from the diseases that are rampant in the society at large, but they do have the power to make a difference in what they believe and how they behave," said Michael Guerra, executive director of the Catholic educators' secondary school department.

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NEW YORK (AP) — After slashing fares to cure travelers of their war and recession jitters, airlines will begin raising most ticket prices next week.

The changes won't eliminate all discounts, but they will increase fares for people who plan trips on short notice.

Airlines scrambled Monday to get their new fare structure worked out.

"It's going to be a process of everybody having to go through and sort out what's being done in each market," said an official with one large airline.

As a general rule, the changes will raise the rates for travelers who provide either a seven-day or a 14-day notice, while offering cheaper fares for people who can plan farther in advance.

The changes were first put in place by American Airlines.

Despite the recent rash of fare cuts, experts said the increases were inevitable with airlines losing billions of dollars since the Persian Gulf crisis and the economic downturn cut deeply into the industry's revenues.

"I think it makes a lot of sense," said Lee Howard, chief executive of Airline Economics Inc., an aviation consulting firm in Washington. "If you're going to give low fares, then you have to put sufficient restrictions on those ... or else your average fares will be so low you can't afford to operate."

American said its cheapest fares would be for passengers who could provide 30 days notice, but other major carriers later decided they would offer a cheap 21-day advance ticket.

American had not decided by Monday night whether to go along with that aspect of the fare restructuring.

A decision will have to come quickly, though, as the new fare structure takes effect next Tuesday, American spokesman Tim Smith said.

American announced its new fee structure last month at the same time it unveiled the discount program that expires next Monday. Other airlines initially balked at going along, and officials at some rivals said American was trying to push through a net price increase at a time when others were cutting fares.

American said the fare restructuring shouldn't be characterized as a fare increase because of the discounts offered for tickets purchased far in advance. But a spokesman acknowledged at the time that such sales were a minority of tickets sold.

As the other airlines decided to go along, they steadfastly refused to make any predictions on what will happen to the price paid by most travelers.

### Japanese continues to buy foreign business

WASHINGTON (AP) — Japan emerged in 1990 as the rising big spender in acquiring foreign business, and the United States was its preferred target, a new survey found.

Japanese investors spent $18.04 billion to buy more than 280 foreign companies. Of that total, $13.9 billion went for 121 U.S. businesses, according to a tally of 18 major countries by KPMG Peat Marwick, the international accounting firm.

The survey was described by Herbert Adler, a Peat Marwick partner, in the 1991 edition of the firm's publication, "Dealwatch."

"Japanese ... even became confident enough to make acquisitions in the face of local opposition," Adler said.

He pointed out that ambitious companies want to establish themselves quickly in fast-growing foreign markets. Acquiring established firms gives them a bigger share of the market for their products, and a prospect of more profit with less competition.

When mentioning "ambitious companies," the Japanese are the first to come to mind," Adler said in a statement.

"They have emerged as the world's newest 'high roller' in the international mergers and acquisitions game."

Adler added in an interview last week that his firm's figures showed that Japan beat out Britain for first place among foreign investors in the United States last year.

The rise of Japan's overall investment in this country apparently went counter to the trend in real estate. A survey released last Wednesday by Kenneth Loventhal and Co., an accounting firm that specializes in real estate, said the Japanese bought $13.06 billion worth of property in 1990, down from $14.3 billion the year before.

When investments of all kinds by the Japanese were taken into account, the results were different.

"They have showed an overwhelming preference for buying in the U.S.," Adler said.

The biggest deal last year was the acquisition of MCA Inc., the giant entertainment firm, by Matsushita for $6.6 billion.

Britons had been in first place among foreigners investing in the United States in 1989 with $16.9 billion worth of purchases, followed by Japanese with $12.7 billion, Adler said.

But in 1990 the British turned more to investment at home. They spent only $1 billion acquiring foreign firms for every $8 they spent on new plant and equipment.

Although Japanese investors may have a smaller proportion of their money abroad, they have more to invest. Japan's annual income is more than three times Britain's.

Worldwide, Japanese investors still ran second last year to the British. Britons spent $20.024 billion on foreign investment, but their trend was down. Japanese buying was up in each of the last three years.

The survey showed U.S. companies were also active in buying up foreign firms. The second largest deal reported during the year was the purchase by Philip Morris of Switzerland's Jacobs Suchard, a chocolate maker, for $3.8 billion.
North Dakota governor vetoes strictest anti-abortion bill, will 'not play God'

BISMARCK, N.D. (AP) — Gov. George Sinner on Monday vetoed what would have been the strictest anti-abortion bill in the nation.

The bill would have banned abortions except in cases of rape, incest or if the mother's life were in danger.

"History is full of accounts of the misuse of governmental power, often for a 'good cause,'" the Democratic governor said in his veto message, issued less than two hours after he formally received the bill.

"Such abuse must be resisted vigorously on both sides," Sinner said. "Government must not overstep its bounds. It must not play God."

Sinner, who said he is personally against abortion, was barred by the North Dakota Constitution from threatening a veto. He said earlier that the bill went "too far."

Under the legislation, rapes leading to pregnancy would have had to be reported within 21 days of the crime or within 15 days of when the victim was capable of doing so if she wanted an abortion.

Officials of Americans United for Life, a Chicago-based anti-abortion group that lobbied for the bill, were disappointed.

"We thought it had a reasonable chance of being upheld by the Supreme Court," said Paige Cunningham, an attorney with the organization. The veto "sacrifices the life of children of North Dakota," Cunningham said.

"I'm very relieved and pleased," said Jane Bovard, administrator of North Dakota's only abortion clinic, in Fargo.

The state reported 1,761 abortions in 1989, the most recent year for which statistics are available.

Kate Michelman, executive director of the Washington-based National Abortion Rights Action League, called the veto a "responsible act of government."

The measure goes to the North Dakota House for an attempt to override the veto.

Rep. Richard Klubuc, the Republican House majority leader, said an override vote could be held Tuesday but likely will be delayed until Wednesday.

Sinner, a Roman Catholic and father of 10 who once considered studying to be a priest, referred to statements on abortion from seven religious denominations in his four-page veto message.

"Although throughout history Catholic writings on when life begins vary widely, I agree with the current Catholic judgment that abortion is wrong," Sinner said. "The issue here, however, is the role of law."

The legislation declares that life begins at conception, but many people dispute when life begins, Sinner said.

"Government policy must find a balanced way which respects the freedom of women in this difficult area," he said. "This bill does not do so."

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ND-based company will help develop an early detection test for Alzheimer’s

Special to The Observer

A Notre Dame-based biopharmaceutical company, American Biogenetic Sciences, Inc. (ABS) will collaborate in the development of a test for the early detection of Alzheimer’s disease.

The approach for early screening of Alzheimer’s was discovered by Howard Voorheis, a professor at Trinity College in Dublin, Ireland. Voorheis detected a natural body chemical which appears to increase substantially in people with Alzheimer’s disease. He hopes to develop a test to measure the chemical in patients—using a monoclonal antibody derived at Notre Dame from ABS’s antigen-free mouse colony.

The chemical identity of the substance will not be discussed until the patent process has been completed.

Voorheis and ABS emphasize that the research does not offer a cure or therapy. However, one of the difficulties in finding and testing treatments for patients with Alzheimer’s disease has been that the condition is difficult to diagnose in its early stages.

ABS hopes the test will make it possible to screen large populations rapidly without side effects, detect the disease early and assess treatment strategies for patients before progression of the disease.

The Alzheimer’s Disease and Related Disorders Associates estimates that four million Americans have the disease. It is the fourth leading cause of death in country, after heart disease, cancer and stroke.

ABS specializes in the development and commercialization of monoclonal antibody-based products for diagnosing, preventing and treating cardiovascular disease.

ABS scientists are also developing a recombinant vaccine for Hepatitis A and a monoclonal antibody-based test that detects blood clot formation.

Bomb defusal

A Fresno Police department bomb squad officer works on defusing one of several bombs found at the Internal Revenue Service complex in Fresno, Calif., Monday.

American Express Announces A Great New Travel Program.

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Protests, street fighting erupt over vote-rigging in Albanian elections

SHKODRA, Albania (AP) — A morning of street fighting Tuesday following protests over alleged vote-rigging left three people dead and a local Communist Party office in northern Albania a smoking ruin. Dozens were reported injured in post-election unrest in at least five towns and villages.

Hundreds of riot police firing live ammunition restored order by late afternoon in the center of Shkodra, Albania's fifth most populous city, in the first violence linked to the Balkan nation's multiparty elections.

The violence was considered to bode ill for Albania in the light of the Communists electoral victory Sunday in this poor, mountainous nation of 3 million people wedged between Yugoslavia and Greece.

Officials in the capital, Tirana, released final results of the elections. The Party of Labor, the official name of the Communist Party, won 162 of the 250 seats, the Central Election Commission reported.

The opposition Democratic Party won 65 seats, an ethnic Greek minority party won three seats and the National Veterans Committee, a Communist front, won one. Nineteen seats will be at stake in a runoff next Sunday.

Tuesday evening, about 40 baton-waving riot police charged a crowd of about 1,000 people outside Democratic Party headquarters in Tirana. Witnesses watching from party headquarters said some people were badly beaten.

Police withdrew after half an hour and the crowd began to gather once more. At least two other clashes were reported between stone-throwing youths and riot police.

Scattered violence and protests occurred earlier in Elbasan, where an unexploded bomb was found and defused, in Vajapur, where the chairman of the opposition party was beaten; and in Kajave, Democratic Party spokesman Geno Pollo said in Tirana.

In front of the gutted four-story Communist headquarters in Shkodra were the charred remains of two armored personnel carriers and three military trucks torched and turned on their sides.

A pile of books, documents and furniture stripped from the party building burned into the night on the square.

Large-caliber machine gun bullet casings were scattered about on the ground of this city of 78,000 residents.

The Interior Ministry said in a statement in Tirana that the anti-Communist crowd was endangering the lives of those inside the Shkodra party building. For those reasons, the statement said: "The police were obliged to open fire. ... The situation is tense."

Thousands of protesters led by high school students had gathered early Tuesday outside the Communist headquarters to protest what they claimed was vote-rigging in Sunday's election, witnesses said.

It was the second such protest in two days in Shkodra, even though the opposition Democrats won the city and most other population centers but lost nationwide due to overwhelming rural support for the Communists.

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WASHINGTON (AP) — Almost one-third of the U.S. troops deployed to the Persian Gulf for Operation Desert Storm have left the region, a Pentagon spokesman said Tuesday. Some 167,000 troops have been sent back to their home bases and 4,500 to 5,000 additional troops are leaving daily, spokesman Bob Hall told reporters.

In addition, 24 ships have been loading equipment or carrying it back to base stations, Hall said. At its peak, there were approximately 540,000 troops deployed to the gulf. Hall also announced that the total of allied contributions to the war has increased to $30.8 billion, including recent contributions from the United Arab Emirates, Germany and South Korea.

The spokesman, asked about Iraqi complaints about U.S. overflights, said the air patrols would not be halted. The complaint came amid continued turmoil inside Iraq as Saddam Hussein's forces attempted to quell Kurdish and Shiite unrest.

"We reserved the right to overfly, to keep an air cap over Iraq ... as part of the suspension of hostilities ... So that will continue," Hall said.

The spokesman said it appeared that Iraqi military forces occupied all the major cities. There were still some signs of unrest in rural areas and the military moves in large units for their own protection," he said.

There was "heavy fighting" in northern Iraq over the weekend, the spokesman said, adding that military forces have retaken the cities of Kirkuk, Dahuk and Zakhu. The Iraqi military has surrounded Arbil and while it claims control of it, Hall said, "basically our understanding is they are essentially around the city right now."

Hall said Kurdish forces have largely withdrawn into the mountains "in face of superior fire power." The Kurds do control some smaller cities and towns in the mountain regions, and they do control one provincial capital, "A-Sulaymaniyah.

The spokesman said U.S. officials had no confirmation of any fixed-wing aircraft flights, nor any Iraqi use of chemical weaponry against the rebels. Asked about the undetermined number of Iraqi soldiers that have moved within 1,000 yards of the Kuwaiti-Iraqi border, the spokesman repeated a statement of Central Command headquarters that U.S. officials had asked the Iraqi military to remove those Iraqi soldiers. There are about 100,000 U.S. troops in the ill-defined border region between Iraq and Kuwait that patrol a demilitarized zone established by the temporary cease-fire.

"We've notified the Iraqi military that they're there and reminded them of their obligation to enforce the demarcation line and asked them to remove the soldiers. And we expect them to comply," Hall said.

THE NOTRE DAME COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT invites you to attend a special one hour SPRING FORUM on EASTERN EUROPE: THE TRANSITION TO A MARKET ECONOMY featuring PROFESSOR WOLDZIMIERZ SWINSKI VICE PRINCIPAL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW THURSDAY, APRIL 4th 7:00 p.m. 124 HAYES-HEALY

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This week, anyone can enter into the free drawing of a Mac SE/30, by registering in the computer lab of Hayes-Healy. The drawing is on April 18th, and you must be present to win.

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Campus scare flares after communication experiment

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. (AP) — When an Indiana State University professor tried to demonstrate nonverbal communication, she never suspected it would set off a campus scare and send police racing to her classroom.

Vonne Muessling, an associate professor of communications, was teaching her graduate class Monday afternoon when a male student entered the classroom apparently with a plastic replica of a handgun, said Chris Lester, director of campus Safety and Security.

A female student ran from the room and telephoned campus police with a gun in a classroom, Lester said. She called the incident "pretty unethical." She said it shows "silence doesn't speak. We know nonverbal communication is very important."

Lester said the incident apparently involved a class study on death, dying and fear. "I am not amused by this," he added. "I find this deeply disturbing for students and more disturbing for police officers who had to respond to the call." Cecilia O'Brien, a student who was working in the library science area, said she hid under a desk after the female student ran into the area to call police. "I was petrified," she said. She called the incident "pretty unethical."

Muessling described the experiment as an "innovative study." She said some of the students in the class were involved with the project and knew what was really happening, but others did not. She said it shows "silence does speak. We know nonverbal communication is very important."

Attention
Sophomores and Juniors interested in the Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships

Professor Walter F. Pratt, Jr. will have a meeting to inform you of deadline dates and the Fall application process on Thursday, April 4, 1991

5:30 p.m.
101 Law School

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Dept. of Biochemistry
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Please send me application materials.
Dear Editor:

In the spring a young man's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of love. (Tennyson). At Notre Dame, does the passion for the fair sex get translated into co-ed dorm fever? Perhaps the following remarks may serve as a cure.

In the first place, a main argument for co-ed dorms is that "everyone else is doing it." In fact, all the great universities have this system, and everyone knows that it is Notre Dame's precedent to follow. Perhaps the following will serve to account for them. Perhaps cowed habitations is even a part of their recipe for success.

Without being sentimental, I would like to reply that, at this very time, Notre Dame already is the greatest university in the land. No, I'm not speaking academically. But due to the Catholic nature (or at least what remains of it) of this University it is possible for our students to make a pretty good start on the path to wisdom — something far more important than the "other stuff" (I mean learning. Sure we could imitate other schools in some respects, but we've got a lock on the most important truths, so why should we indiscriminately follow these"

Moreover, it is difficult for men or women at this college to form friendships with members of the opposite sex. One might ask whether the source of this difficulty lies elsewhere than with the housing situation. Paradoxically, the co-ed dorms will not serve to create and foster true friendships. A friend is another self — someone whose interest, virtues, defeats, victories, etc., are really and literally indistinguishable from one's own. But, given the rampant materialistic individualism in our society, how many such friends, of the same sex, even do people have? Is it true then that putting men and women in the same dorm, and hence in close proximity, would probably increase the number of "shallow" relationships with members of the opposite sex. But if this general crisis in friendship is real, co-ed habitation will not help us create and foster true friendships between the sexes.

I haven't even mentioned sex yet. But now is the time for that. Everyone (and not just Catholics) who has had premarital sex knows there is something wrong with it — our conscience reminds us of this, even if the agents are not fully cognizant of the exact reasons for its wrongness. Continued abuse of the inherent goodness of sexuality, of course, tends to muck the beacons of conscience.

But until this happens people will seek rationalizations, of almost any form, for their behavior: no one likes to live with a sullied conscience. Furthermore, co-ed habitation would necessarily lead to a relaxed sense of morality. Fornicators would then shrug their moral shoulders at the promptings of their consciences, saying that they couldn't resist the temptation — it won't be their fault if student housing has put so many occasions of sin at their fingertips.

I submit then that a basic reason people push for co-ed housing is simply to make sex more readily available and thus less morally burdensome. Their rhetoric about "forming friendships" is foppish, unwittingly a great masquerade. So have a great spring. Let your hearts turn to thoughts of love. "But let not the fevers thereof be of lust insane and not of love."

Paul Corintha
Off-Campus
March 22, 1991

Reader questions truthfulness of co-ed housing proponents' motives

Dear Editor:

In America, where we are given the freedom to fulfill our desires, wealth becomes a vast source of power. Wealth is being used today to allow more people to fulfill their desires, more which is the answer to the problem of wealth. Wealth is a source of power that allows its possessors to control the lives of others. Wealth is a source of power that allows its possessors to control the lives of others. Wealth is a source of power that allows its possessors to control the lives of others.

Garry Trudeau

Pasin, Tombar will offer closing remarks at tonight's address

Dear Editor:

Tonight we will offer our closing remarks at the last Student Body Address of our term. During the Address, we will deliver our closing speech in which we will evaluate our term. Also at this time, the new Student Body President and Vice President, Joseph Blanco and Dave Lorenzo, will formally begin their 1991-1992 term with opening remarks and an opportunity for questions and answers. We urge you to attend the Address at 7:00 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education Auditorium.

As our term comes to an end, we would like to thank all of those individuals who were involved in student government this year. But most of all, we would like to thank the student body for giving us the opportunity to serve as Student Body President and Vice President. Thank You.

Robert F. Pasin
Student Body President
Fred Tombar III
Student Body Vice President

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Meglio essere ricco di sangue che di moneta."

Italian Proverb

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, 46556
Volunteer project helps exploited migrant farmworkers

Deirdorff: I am writing as a graduate of Notre Dame (class of '89). My purpose is to draw your attention to a rather silent and invisible human rights issue which exists in the United States: the exploitation of migrant farmworkers by our nation's fruit and vegetable producing industry.

In seeking to fulfill the primary purpose of wish to offer a means through which, you as residents of the surrounding community helping to stimulate the small southern town located region has never been more urgent.

In conclusion, I would like to express my thanks to all the members of the Amherst Women's Enlarging the cultural anthropologist has lately nudged me to reconsider a pattern emerging that suggesting their specific position towards the in-between region. Several times in recent weeks public comments have been made by women regarding conflicts which they have occasionally exceptionally lively debates in these pages. But now a phase of this valuable discussion has commenced as Professor Ghada Talhami and Brooks and Bartky directly command our attention. They combine these cases for the first time. In their sweeping rebuttal bordering on invective, (The Observer, March 8) which apparently seek to set the record straight, at least to their satisfaction, they have listened to the exchange initiated by Professor Carla Johnson's terms as "narrow-minded," "condescending" to "without reason and accuracy for what they take to be right."

The very first, obviously, Professor Brooks and Bartky directly their indication of the need for a name of "civility and reason" against Professor Ghada Talhami's which might serve as a fusing reference to my own for having "narrow-minded" Americans suffering from the "narrow-mindedness" of others. If the issue is simply their shall very subtly but very significantly twist the import of the other alliance by their choice of paraphrasing.

To be quite precise, after posting their letters to the letter, Ghada Talhami has emphasized the need of "dignity and reason in treatment of Palestinians generally."

Leaving aside these unqualified instances of the paramount point rests with the terms "narrow-minded," and the actual text of the two-partially-authored letter nowhere in that letter is it ever explained why the term is of no interest in peace. For whatever reason, Brooks and Bartky have simply and erroneously added this embellishment. But secondly, they subtly but very significantly twist the import of the other alliance by their choice of paraphrasing.

The second letter in the sequence here between "rejecting" and not "accepting" is reprinted from the Observer, (Feb. 14). Since this is not cited, the letter says—"However, the Israeli government is not willing to negotiate or even to accept Baker's peace plan."

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The second function here between "rejecting" and not "accepting" is reprinted from the Observer, (Feb. 14). Since this is not cited, the letter says—"However, the Israeli government is not willing to negotiate or even to accept Baker's peace plan."

Indeed. So much for credibility.

First, it may be that my esteemed colleagues have uncritically and grossly misapplied the claim "academic responsibility" to be held by anyone to his or her remarks. In this discussion, there is the critical "academic responsibility" upon which this discussion is based. It is only the passing remark of theirs for which I can only see one of two possibilities.

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Standing up for her beliefs

Bertice Berry, Ph.D., delivers punchlines with a purpose

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Accent Writer

If you’ve missed the barrage of multi-colored signs scattered across the campus which claim “They’re Doing It Standing Up (again),” then you must be sleepwalking on your way to class.

These explosive posters announce the Student Union Board’s second comedy night of the year which will take place this evening at 8 p.m. in Theodore’s Forging the flashing lights and loud music, S.U.B. plans to transform Notre Dame’s prime dance spot into a rip-roaring comedy lounge (again).

This time, those attending should be ready for more than just an ordinary stand-up comedian, for at the mike will be Bertice Berry, a Ph.D. graduate in sociology, a former university professor, a talented lecturer when a serious message, and a very funny lady.

“Bertice Berry is either the Bill Cosby of sociology or the Doctor of Comedy. Or both,” according to Steve Love of the Becon Journal. She’s “the definition of Renaissance woman.”

‘Bertice Berry is either the Bill Cosby of sociology or the Doctor of Comedy. Or both.

Berry started her career as a comedian about four years ago when a friend talked her into auditioning for amateur night at a local comedy club in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. Since then she has toured the United States making her audience both laugh and think.

Handling serious topics from racism to sexism with a comic touch, Berry makes an excellent motivator.

“All of the stuff is jammed with positive messages about people—blacks, whites, males, females—coming together, living together and really loving each other,” she said after one show. “I am a spokesperson for everything I believe in, and if other people believe in them, fine.”

Berry finds a link between comedy and teaching. Just as she used humor to keep her sociology students interested and to help them understand concepts, she finds that comedy helps to get her positive messages across to audiences.

“Humor is as much an instrument of instruction as textbooks,” she said, but “you can reach a lot more people in comedy clubs than in classrooms.”

Unlike many comedians who stick to one-liners and quick laughs, Berry finds longer jokes more effective and more meaningful. “I do mostly stories and material on a level where everyone gets a message from it,” she said.

“I am a spokesperson for everything I believe in, and if other people believe in them, fine.”

The event is sponsored by the Campus Entertainment committee of S.U.B. Tickets are $3 and are still available at the LaFortune Information Desk.

Bertice Berry will be a featured comedian tonight at Theodore’s at 8 p.m. Also appearing will be Notre Dame students Will Clark, Dave Erkstein, and Mike Somerville.

The Boys Next Door

ND comedy troupe Irish Accent performs second annual Dinner/Theater

By STEVE TANKOVICH
Accent Writer

Looking for a unique evening of theater, along with catered food? Then be sure to look into what Irish Accent has to offer. The second annual Irish Accent Spring Theater/Dinner promises to be more than just dinner and a movie. This gala event will be held on April 5, 6, 12, and 13. Each night will take place in the A room of North Dining Hall, and will consist of a play and a gala meal.

Irish Accent, well-known as ND’s comedy troupe, got its start three years ago. The group usually performs a comedy in the fall along with the spring performance. This year’s show is entitled “The Boys Next Door.” The story, based on a script by Tom Griffin, involves four mentally disabled adults living in an apartment complex, and their supervisor. It deals with their interactions in a “humorous, yet very touching way,” says Doug Heberle, spokesperson for the group.

“It’s looking really good and going to be a great show,” Heberle states. The eleven cast members have been practicing since early February.

‘Usually you sit and watch, but [at the Dinner/Theater] you are on the stage.

At $10 per ticket, this event is cheaper than dinner and a movie. It’s “a great dating opportunity,” according to Heberle, especially since it’s so different than other theaters.

Heberle describes the atmosphere in a dramatic fashion. “Usually you sit and watch, but [at the Dinner/Theater] you are on the stage,” he states. This refers to the fact that the show uses the whole room; the cast moves throughout the room during the performance. There is ample opportunity for cast/audience interaction. In fact, during the intermission, the cast members come out to serve dessert—in character.

Everything is over by 9:30, so the Dinner/Theater can easily be a precursor to an SYR, Formal, or just a night of romance. The play shows a deep concern for the mentally disabled. In keeping with that theme, the proceeds from the event go to the Logan Center, a South Bend organization which helps the mentally disabled.

‘The play shows a deep concern for the mentally disabled.’

A final important note: since this is not your normal University meal, the caterers must have numbers in advance. Tickets for the April 5 and 6 shows must be purchased by April 3; tickets for the April 12 and 13 shows need to be bought by April 10. So don’t delay, get your act together and let Irish Accent entertain you!
Lakers beat Spurs, keep pace with Trail Blazers.

SANT ANTONIO (AP) — Magic Johnson's return, 12 rebounds and 10 assists — his 13th triple-double of the season and 30th of his career — helped the Los Angeles Lakers defeated the San Antonio Spurs 122-115 Tuesday night.

Johnson's effort overshadowed David Robinson's 36 points and 15 rebounds that ended the Spurs' five-game winning streak. It was also the San Antonio center's 61st in 115 outings. Robinson trailed by five before Sean Elliott's 3-pointer capped a 9-4 spurt that made it 89-85 with 3:20 remaining. Neither team more than held their own until the last minute when the Lakers widened their lead from the free-throw line.

Johnson's basket gave the Lakers the lead for good at 115-114 with 1:24 remaining.

Trail Blazers 104, Timberwolves 98

MINNEAPOLIS — Portland's Jerome Kersey scored 25 points and joined former Spurs' forward Sean Elliott as the quarter's top scorer as the Portland Trail Blazers defeated Minnesota, 104-98.

Kersey scored 13 points and Portland 10 in the third period as the Blazers broke away from a 2-point tie by outscoring the Timberwolves 33-20 in the quarter. Kevin Duckworth scored 24 points, Clyde Drexler 22 and Terry Porter 21 against the second-year Timberwolves, including 4-0 third quarter.

Tony Campbell scored 22 points for Minnesota, which lost its fifth consecutive game. The Trail Blazers have won seven of their last 10 games.

The Trail Blazers opened 87 shots against the NBA's top-rated defense in percentage, and that had them out of contention midway through the third quarter. The Celts opened a 21-point lead.

New Jersey's low second game at Minneapolis opened a 79-point margin against the NBAs top-rated defense in percentage, and that had them out of contention midway through the third quarter. The Celts opened a 21-point lead.

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The 1991 NFL draft was held on April 21-22 in New York City. The first two rounds were held on April 21, and the remaining rounds were held on April 22. The draft order was based on the previous season's win-loss record, with the worst teams drafting first. The first pick was owned by the Los Angeles Rams, and they selected Deion Sanders from Louisiana State University. The draft continued with 28 rounds, including all 32 NFL teams. The draft was held at the Marriott Marquis in Times Square.

The 1991 college basketball tournament featured several notable teams and players. In the West Regional, the University of Kansas defeated Duke University 65-62 in the championship game, with Kansas's Larry Johnson leading the way. Other notable games included a 62-60 victory for Maryland over Duke in the East Regional final, and a 73-70 win for Michigan over North Carolina in the Midwest Regional final. The NCAA Final Four was held in Atlanta, with Kansas defeating Arkansas 84-82 in the championship game, marking the start of their four-year national championship run.

The 1991 National Hockey League (NHL) season began on October 1, 1990, and concluded on April 22, 1991. The NHL had 24 teams in four divisions: the Atlantic, the Pacific, the Norris, and the Clarence Campbell. The Stanley Cup playoffs featured a best-of-seven format for the first two rounds and a best-of-seven series for the conference finals and the Stanley Cup final. The Montreal Canadiens won the Eastern Conference and faced the Winnipeg Jets in the conference final, with the Canadiens winning the series 4-2. In the West, the Minnesota North Stars eliminated the Chicago Black Hawks, and the Edmonton Oilers defeated the New York Islanders. The Edmonton Oilers faced the Montreal Canadiens in the Stanley Cup final, winning the series 4-3.

The NBA season began on October 22, 1990, and ended on June 12, 1991. The league featured 28 teams divided into four divisions: the Eastern Conference and the Western Conference, each with six teams. The playoffs had a three-round format, with a best-of-seven series for the first and second rounds and a best-of-seven series for the conference finals and the NBA Finals. TheLos Angeles Lakers won their second consecutive NBA title, defeating the Boston Celtics in the Finals with a 4-1 series victory.
Rocket launches new, wilder image
By U.R. AFOOL

Look out Andre Waters and Bubba Paris. The new bad boy of the NFL has arrived.

Yesterday afternoon in a press conference Raghib "Rocket" Ismail and his image consultants announced their plans for marketing the NFL's newest superstar. The plans that were unveiled include an upcoming Playgirl centerfold, a personalized line of "Rocket" condoms, and a multi-million dollar endorsement contract for Big Boy Edible Briefs.

I'm tired of maintaining the "good boy" image. It's time for me to show the world the real me. I'm wild, wily, and ready for action," said Ismail. "I've turned the tickets off of pillows before and turned right on a no-turn red light."

We felt that the Rocket's image needed to be more in touch with his true self," said Don King. "All of this goody-two-shoes stuff was just the Notre Dame administration trying to make the university look good. Don't believe a word of it."

King became Ismail's manager and personal image consultant after there was a fallout between the superstar and his previous manager Fr. Edward "Mork" Muller.

The Playgirl centerfold is scheduled to come out next Fall, just as football season begins to heat up. "I wanted the public to see the other side of Raghib Ismail, the one that they don't see on the field," said Ismail.

"I'm very excited to work with the photographer on different positions for the spread. It should be great.

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SMC president Hickey proclaims: 'I am woman'

By I. M. WOMYN
Accent writer

Many men dream of doing it. But few actually go through with transsexual surgery. William "Gimme A" Hickey, president of Saint Mary's College is one of them.

By the end of this academic year, Hickey will have completed enough estrogen injections and electrolysis treatment to prepare himself for the sex change. He/she plans on having the operation completed in time to present himself/herself as "one stacked momma" for the incoming freshman at Saint Mary's in the Fall.

"I've always, always dreamed of becoming a woman," Hickey said. "I never knew I could go through with it, but after the uproar last year about Saint Mary's needing a female president, I knew I'd have the support I needed to see my dream become a reality."

Hickey is married, but doesn't think his/her wife will mind the sex change, and thinks it might actually enhance their relationship.

"So far, she's been great," he/she said. "And I can't wait to borrow her clothes."

Campus reaction to Hickey's decision was mixed. "You know, I thought the relationship. Mary's needing a female president, I never knew I could go through with it, but the incoming freshman at Saint Mary's will have co­mpleted enough sex change. He/she plans on having the estrogen injections and electrolysis surgery.

Hickey's student I.M. Horny.

"And I can't wait to borrow her clothes."

The mural on the Hesburgh Library, which was formerly of Jesus, now sports a new "politically correct" figure.

The mural on the Hesburgh Library, which was formerly of Jesus, now sports a new "politically correct" figure.

By U.B. STOKED
Library Reporter

The Association of Library Friends (ALF) announced many changes to be taking place over the summer. To commemorate the occasion, both members showed up to make the announcements.

Among the many changes announced:

- The entire third floor (popularly known as "The Fortress") will be donated to SURF to be used for meetings, rallies, protests and anything else that might otherwise require public space.
- The men's restrooms located on the upper floors of the library will now be equipped with emergency call boxes. In addition, due to popular demand, the restrooms will also have monthly issues of "Cosmo" and "QG."
- The twelfth floor will receive the new Digger Phelps Coaching Collection, sponsored by Overcoachers Anonymous. The collection will include such literary classics as "Paradise Lost," "The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire," and transcripts from Donahue's Episode 178, which featured Phelps.

The show, if you'll recall, was titled "Coaches who Coach Too Much," and the Players who Play for Them."

- Free samples of the brand­new ROCKET RUBBER con­doms will be made available in the Library Pit. The condoms, endorsed by soon-to-be New England Patriot receiver Tugb­hiall, will come in a variety of sizes (Punter, Quarterback, Linebacker and Ok, my God!) and will be the first condoms in the country to bear the "Monk" Malloy health warning: "Do not take off early, or you'll regret it."
- The Library Monitors will be armed with UZI machine guns and will have the authority to stop anyone looking for books and leaving the building.

The increased power will be a godsend to these public servants, according to the head monitor. "Once and for all, we're going to stop those smut­­posed rich kids from smuggling Diet Coke into this library. And they can just kiss any thought of stealing old copies of the Sports Illustrated Swimuit Issue."

ALF announces call boxes, other improvements to the Hesburgh Library

The former Bill Hickey poses in his new Chanel suit as he shows the world the new SMC president. Hickey is in the process of changing his/her sex.

YEAR OF WOMEN SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

Activities planned for April 2, 1991:

12 p.m. Lecture: "How to watch a football game and not look stupid," Mrs. Lou Holtz, Joyce ACC.
2 p.m. Seminar: "Can women drink beer too: Wine coolers versus Meister Brau," Patty O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs, South Dining Hall.
4 p.m. Lecture: "What's the future of this relationship—When will he pop the question?" Sr. Jean Lenz, Farley Hall.
5 p.m. "An evening with Andrew Dice Clay," Stepan Center.
7 p.m. Concert: "2 Live Crew," Theodore's Nightclub, on the campus.
9 p.m. Erotic Massage Lessons, Eileen Kolman, Year of Women Chair, Rockne Memorial Gymnasium.
10 p.m. Lingerie and Oh, my God! Linebacker Lounge.
Midnight Lecture: "Chips, dips, chains and whips: How to please your man," Ann Firth, University Health Center, 2nd Floor.
2 a.m. Film: "Adventures in Erotica," part of the Snite's Nites of Nudity film festival, Annenberg Auditorium.
Dear Editor,

Recently, while reading through the fascist, pseudo-Nazi chunk of feces you call a newspaper, I noticed that approximately 85.987 percent of your publication vehicle is devoted to athletic pursuits. Once again, The Observer caters to the anti-intellectual meanderthallism by devoting over 14 percent of your trashy, worn-out pages to activities other than sports. As I fumbled through today's paper, I noticed 13 articles on WFYI and progressive music, three book reviews and eight art reviews. Not once did I see you mention that the Junior Varsity Tiddly Winks Club won its regional championship. As usual, the homo-chronic, interolerant elitists of Notre Dame have forced their narrow-minded, scatological beliefs on the public at large.

Surely, there is enough space for more sports. Or is it that the pea-brained nimrods at your sorry excuse for a daily newspaper don’t know how to write real sports stories? This could be the case.

In fact, I tried to write for The Observer once, but they tried to get me to write news articles. Phah! Surely, they cannot expect another free-spirit to succumb to the crowd logic that infests the blood monied Ivory walls of this pitiful institution. If they want someone to write pathetic prose to be spoon-fed to capitalist pigs, let them look elsewhere.

If Notre Dame is to get the sports coverage it deserves, The Observer is not the place. Let those looking for real sports look elsewhere.

Jeff Jotz
Fisher Hall

Pasin and Tombar want you at the Student Body Orgy

Dear Editor:

We would like to take this opportunity to invite the entire student body to our final activity for this year. We are launching an early campaign for office and were illustrating our demands as well as providing free condoms and the chance to address the issue and to train for the coming fiscal year. We know that our sponsorship of an anti-abortion rally earlier this year raised some ruckus among our more liberal constituents. In light of this, Student Government has planned this rally to satisfy our demands, and to provide some end-of-the-year fun for everyone.

The purpose of the Orgy is two-fold. First, due to much concern about male-female and race relations at ND, we feel that an organized sex-fest would be the most logical way to address the issue and to provide a tension-free meeting place for males and females. Therefore, we are holding this event in the new multi-cultural center in the 2nd floor multi-purpose room.

Secondly, we realize that this activity will attract students from both campuses about gays and lesbians. While we do not endorse any homosexual organization, we offer the Orgy as a much-needed opportunity for these students to enlighten and entertain their peers.

Please note that this is in no way a recruiting meeting for any group or is it to be interpreted as a dating service.

We merely offer this mecca of potentially kinky fun as a means to unwind and relax, all at the expense of Student Government.

We invite all students to attend this extravaganz-a. Pre-orgy entertainment will be provided by award-winning lap-dance team Father Robert Griffin and Ann Pettifer, Whipped cream, Neuman and the Rocket Condoms will be provided free of charge.

So put on your Sunday best and get creative. We will.

Rob Pasin
Student Body President
Fred Tombar
Student Body Vice President

SMOKE HEMP...

DRINK BEER...

HAVE SAFE SEX...

MOM WOULD BE PROUD.

THIS IS A JOKE.
IT IS ONLY A JOKE.
LAUGH.

If you left your sense of humor at home over Easter, you have the perverse individuals at The Observer to thank for the content of today's issue.

Save 49¢

The next time you buy a twelve pack of "Rocket Rubbers" at your local merchant. This coupon is good, like the condoms, for all eternity
Administration gives SUFR complete autonomy

Response to student demands is "beyond our wildest dreams" says Villegas

By MAL COLMEZ
Sports Writer

The Administration has responded to SUFR's demands "beyond our wildest dreams." SUFR member Pedro Villegas said at a press conference Monday afternoon, "We want to give the students of SUFR complete autonomy on campus." He felt that there was no better man at Notre Dame to ensure this than Ken Durgans, "He's very easy to work with."

"I am looking forward to taking Notre Dame into the realm of diversity," said Durgans. "Father Malloy will be a tough act to follow, but I am confident that I am ready for the challenge."

Officials at the Rehrbaugh Library house have publicized their intentions to change the name of the library to honor Durgans. In a similar gesture, the Controller's office has offered to expand Durgans' budget. "This will enable him to complete autonomy in the hiring of a personal masseuse, three valets and a maître d' band.

Durgans' inauguration is scheduled to take place this afternoon, on the steps of the Main Building. The ceremony will begin with Student Body Vice President Fred Tombor's introduction of "I Have a Dream." A picnic will follow, featuring a sidewalk chalk drawing competition.

Decisions were also announced concerning the use of Theodore's. Vice President for Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara confirmed that the former nightclub will be partitioned into administrative offices so that the Main Building may be converted to a Multi-Cultural Center.

"We [the administration] feel strongly that we need to make this sacrifice for the sake of promoting true diversity at Notre Dame. We have made arrangements for President Durgans to have a roomier office by allocating him the current Office of Minority Affairs. He won't even have to pack up and move that way," said O'Hara.

"The sound system currently installed in Theodore's will be moved to the current Office of Student Affairs, which will be converted to a dance club complete with strobe lighting, keg-er-ators and a 24-hour deejay.

"Although," noted O'Hara, "SUFR students should not be sly about using the sound system. They should feel free to experiment."

O'Hara also announced that each SUFR member will be assigned one of the new townhouses currently being constructed behind the O'Hara parking lot.

"Although these residences were originally intended for graduate students, we were glad to offer SUFR students the opportunity to have a place of their own," said O'Hara. "We feel it was the least we could do," said G. W. B. C. Students.

Even Joe Cassidy, Director of Student Activities, was eager to join in the bandwagon.

"We've rebooked all the activities scheduled for South Quad for the remainder of the semester so that SUFR may use it to host multicultural keg parties, which all students are encouraged to attend in the name of cultural visibility and social diversity. Or is it cultural diversity and social visibility? I seem to have forgotten...?"

Cop: SUDS to 'get tough'

By BUZZ KILLER
Sports Writer

Members of the St. Joseph County Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (SUDS) Task Force held a press conference yesterday morning to announce new procedures to be implemented immediately.

SUDS spokesmen Sgt. James Moon outlined the policy as one which will "definitely get those punks over at Notre Dame to stop breaking the law."

No longer will SUDS members be handing out tickets or carting students to jail. Instead, the officers will be issued billed club, stun guns, and rubber bullets, and have been authorized "to use those weapons indiscriminately in the ongoing effort to curb underage alcohol consumption and possession."

"Well, since fines and community service just weren't getting the job done, we figured the only way to get the message across was to beat these kids senseless," Moon said. "I mean, my father whipped me all the time as a child, and look how law-abiding I turned out."

South Bend mayor Joe Kernan also attended the press conference, and he approved of the measures.

"We're tired of Notre Dame students running amok through our town," Kernan said. "It's time to knock some sense into these kids. Maybe a few days in the hospital will make them think twice before drinking illegally."

Newly appointed University President Kenneth Durgans also was present, announcing that all Students United For Respect (SUFR) members could stop by the Notre Dame Security office to pick up a special card which would exempt them from the new policy.

According to Durgans, the cards will be free of charge, with the money to pay for them to come from a $10 increase in the activities fee on non-SUFR students. These cards also are good for a 50 percent discount on alcoholic drinks.

"We just wanted to avoid trouble," Moon said. "They were planning a march through downtown if we didn't give them these cards. Frankly, we're scared to death of SUFR, and we figured if we gave in on this issue, they'd leave us alone."

Moon brushed off questions concerning the legality of the new procedures.

"Who cares? We're tired of Notre Dame students taking advantage of us during raids, so it's our chance to get even," he said. "We'll see who gets the last laugh now."
Rob And Fred Would Like To
SQUEEZE In A Few More Words, Before
Joe And Dave Give Their...

STUDENT BODY ADDRESS

APRIL 3rd, 1991 • 7PM • CENTER FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION AUDITORIUM

Come See Rob And Fred's Farewell, And Joe And Dave's Hello!
SARASOTA, Fla. (AP) — The Chicago White Sox have called today signing of Bo Jackson late Tuesday night.

White Sox officials in Sarasota would not confirm the report late Tuesday night.

But White Sox owner Jerry Reinsdorf, asked Tuesday afternoon about rumors that the team would sign Jackson, said the situation was up to Jackson's agent, Richard James Andrews, a leading orthopedic specialist in the athletic field, examined Jackson and did not rule out a return to pro sports.

ESPN also reported Tuesday night that Jackson's hip problem might not be as bad as feared.

Jackson has one year left on his $7.4 million contract with the NFL's Los Angeles Raiders. The Raiders said they will stick with him, and expected him to be ready to play next season.

He was due to be paid $2,375 million by the Royals this season before being released.

letting Jackson go, Kansas City only had to pay him one-sixth of that total, or about $400,000.

When Jackson was released by the Royals, 28-year-old outfielder was said to be suffering from two conditions. One is chondrolysis, the destruction of cartilage in his hip joint.

In addition to chondrolysis, Jackson is suffering from avascular necrosis, the partial loss of blood supply to the head of the femur, the "ball" in the ball-and-socket hip joint.

The avascular necrosis is probably a consequence of a hip dislocation and fracture that Jackson sustained in the game against the Bengals.

Jackson was MVP of the 1989 All-Star game and was selected as a reserve running back to this seasons NFL's Pro Bowl.

But he injured his hip when he was tackled from behind on Jan. 13 in a playoff game against Cincinnati, and had been on crutches throughout spring training with the Royals.

The New York Yankees, who decided not to claim Jackson for $1, said they consulted with six orthopedic specialists and reviewed Jackson's medical report before deciding to pass.

In slightly more than four full seasons with Kansas City, Jackson hit 109 homers with 373 RBIs and a .250 career average, which he improved each year. Jackson hit .272 with 28 home runs and 78 RBIs last season.

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SPORTS BRIEFS

The Irish Heartlites fun runs are coming up April 11th. There will be a 3 & 6 mile run. Students and staff should start training now.

Scorekeepers are needed for the Bookstore Basketball Tournament. Anyone who is interested should contact Shelley Guilbaut at 283-2549.

An Tostal mud volleyball sing-ups will be held Thursday and Friday April 4th and 5th from 4 to 6 pm in the S.U.B. office. For more information call Lou at 283-2071. Minimum two women per team. Entry charge is $5 per team.

ND/SMC Sailing Club: a reminder to sailing team members, there will be mandatory practice, Wednesday and Thursday at 3:00 pm at the boathouse.

Attention crew members: A very important meeting will be held Wednesday, April 3 at 7:30 pm in 127 Nieuwland. Be there.

Women's Bookstore Basketball: absolute final sign-ups must be in by Wednesday, April 3, by calling 283-1093.

The Cycling Club welcomes anyone who would like to be a part of the "riding team" or who would like to try out for the racing team for the fall. All interested students can contact John Puskas at 283-3317 or the Club Secretary, Mike Black, at 283-1890.

The WVFI Sports Trivia contest are tonight at 8:00 pm at Bruno's pizza. Come out to support teams from O.C, Morissey, Fisher, and Stanford.

NVA Walkaway Program is beginning once again. Enjoy a 30 minute walk beginning at 12:10 in front of Washington Hall.

Women's Bookstore Basketball schedules should be picked up this Thursday and Friday in the S.U.B. office at ND and the S.A.B. at SMC.

Flanagan

continued from page 28

stayed in Port Arthur to help with his family stevedore operation, but returned to South Bend for the unveiling of the Knute Rockne commemorative stamp and the sixtieth reunion of the class of 1927.

| Christie Flanagan \n| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Career Totals \n| Rushing 285 1822 14 6.4 yards \n| Passing 24/72 341 1 \n| Receiving 7 62 1 \n| Special 3 45 12 276 1 5 |

Future Hall of Famer Nolan Ryan and his son Reid dueled in a game between the Rangers and the University of Texas.

It's Ryan vs. Ryan, as legend faces son Reid

AUSTIN, Texas (AP) — Texas Rangers' star pitcher Nolan Ryan said his matchup Tuesday night against his 18-year-old son took him into unfamiliar territory.

The hoopla surrounding the game also took Reid Ryan into uncharted waters. Several network television cameramen followed him to class around the Texas campus during the past week.

The game, at Texas' 5,000-seat Dish-Falk Field, was sold out for months.

"This is a different situation than what I've ever been in," Nolan Ryan said. "I'll approach it as any other game when I'm pitching, but when I'm on the bench, I'll be pulling against my teammates."?

It was the first known official pitching matchup between a major leaguer and his son.

The Society of American Baseball Research said there have been 122 cases in major league history in which both a father and son or sons have played in a major league regular season game.

The only father-son combination to appear in the big leagues at the same time was Ken Griffey Sr. and Jr., both of the Seattle Mariners.

"The last couple of days, it has been hectic," Reid Ryan said. "It hasn't been all that difficult. I've just had to cut out some of my free time."

Ryan, 44, said his son "has been around the game so he knows how to pitch. He's not as gifted as some, but his knowledge of pitching makes him more effective."

He added that Reid is a much better pitcher than he was when he was 18.

"He's much farther along than I was at this stage as a pitcher," Ryan said. "I was blessed with more ability."
INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Duke’s Brian Davis raised a banner that said it all: “UNLV DYNASTY,” an appropriate red slash, with “DUKE DESTINY” underneath in royal blue.

Duke, the team that couldn’t win the big one, won the national championship. UNLV couldn’t lose. No one, including the career-winning, irreplaceable Runnin’ Rebels and uptight Kansas, could deny Duke its destiny.

In their ninth trip to the Final Four and fifth to the title game, the Blue Devils (32-7) beat the Jayhawks 72-63 Monday night and ended forever this fixation with failure.

“It’s never been a monkey on my back,” said coach Mike Krzyzewski, who has led Duke to the Final Four in five of the last six seasons. “I’m just happy for my team. Did you see their faces?”

Two of the biggest smiles belonged to Duke’s dynamic duo, center Christian Laettner and guard Bobby Hurley. Laettner scored 18 points, including a championship-game record 12-for-12 from the foul line, and had 10 rebounds to lead the Blue Devils’ inside attack. Hurley ran the slickest offense the Sweet 16 had seen all month, Las Vegas, getting nine assists and six steals, while committing only three turnovers against Kansas’ pressure defense.

“Both our keys through the year — Christian and Bobby — came through again tonight,” Krzyzewski said. Laettner was the tournament’s most outstanding player. He joined Hurley on the all-tournament team.

“I’m happy about it, but I’m happier about other things,” Laettner said. “I’m happy about winning the national championship and about giving a really big trophy to Coach K that he can carry home to Duke. I’m also happy for our other coaches and our fans who because we’re in it for the team, not just personal honor.

The loss ended a remarkable run by Kansas (27-8), which knocked off top-seeded Arkansas and North Carolina during a 10-day span to reach the championship game.

“Duke is very proud. They’re looking underneath in royal blue. Hurley’s job was to hold up the白色的 Americans flag,” said coach Rick Dudley, for the Blue Devils. “I’m also happy for our other coaches and our fans who because we’re in it for the team, not just personal honor.

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Men's soccer begins spring scrimmages with Spartans

By GREG WACH
Sports Writer

When the Notre Dame men's soccer team scrimmages the Michigan State squad today at 5:30 on Alumni Field, the Irish will continue their spring self-assessment and their preparation for next fall's campaign.

This spring's session is tentatively scheduled to end on the weekend of April 19-20 with a tournament at Bowling Green University. Thus far this spring the Irish have gone 2-0-1, recording 1-0 wins over Marquette and Oakland (Michigan) and a 3-3 tie with Loyola (Illinois). Marquette had defeated Notre Dame 4-0 during the regular season.

The 1990-91 team had a disappointing 4-11-3 season, and the Irish, as they enter Coach Mike Berticelli's second year at Notre Dame, hope to improve dramatically on that record. Berticelli attributed some of the past season's results simply to bad luck, and said that the losing record was and will be "uncharacteristic" for the Irish.

The spring session serves as an opportunity for the team to assess its new personality without the graduating seniors and with several underclassmen assuming increased roles.

The Irish losses are substantial, as they graduate co-captains Danny Stebbins and Paul LaVigne, as well as mainstays Steve LaVigne and Tom Connaghan. However, a combination of experienced underclassmen and highly regarded incoming freshmen provides substantial optimism for next year.

Next season's captains will be seniors-to-be Brett Hofmann and Kenyon Meyer. Hofmann, a defender, was the 1990-91 team's MVP. He'll be rejoined on defense by Pat Sullivan, an All-Midwestern Collegiate Conference (MCC) Newcomer selection, and Mario Tricoli. At midfielder the Irish return co-captain Meyer, Mitch Kern, Brendan Dillman, and Bobby Allong. At forward Irish stand-out Kevin Pendergast will be rejoined by Brendan Murphy. Returning goalkeeper Peter Gulli will be challenged by several younger players at that position.

Several underclassmen are gaining valuable game exposure this spring. Mike Palmer is seeing increased playing time at outside midfielder and should contribute in the fall. Matt Fitz is performing well at goalkeeper, and Mike Fitzpatrick is excelling at the midfield position.

Notre Dame's incoming freshman class is strong, with Parade All-Americans at the midfield position (Jason Fox of Avon High School in Avon, Connecticut) and at goalkeeper (Bert Bader of W.T. White High School in Dallas, Texas).

The class of 1995 also includes Gene Joseph, who was the 1987 Georgia Player of the Year, Chris Dean, the Player of the Year last year in Texas, and Keith Carlson of Houston, touted as the best forward in his state.

The Irish soccer players feel that the team unity has been strengthened this spring, and that this bodes well for next fall. They express confidence in Coach Berticelli and confidence that they can improve on their last season.

Within the MCC they will encounter Evansville, which was ranked #1 nationally for much of the 1990 season, and St. Louis, which was consistently ranked in the top ten. Evansville remains powerful despite the loss of several seniors this spring, and St. Louis appears to have a very strong team for the 1991 season.

The Notre Dame team, however, seems to be coming together, and the Irish are poised to surprise next fall.
By MARK McGrath  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team went on the road for Easter break, winning three of four games to up its overall record to 14-13. The Irish split games with Ball State Thursday, winning the first 5-3 and losing the second 3-0.

The next stop was Evansville, where the Irish shut out the Aces twice, 7-0 and 5-0. The first game with the Cardinals went into extra innings. The Irish pulled out the victory when Debbie Boulic sung left the game-winning run. The hit scored Christy Connoyer and Rachel Crossen. Meanwhile, Staci Alford pitched a complete game to improve her record to 5-2.

In the second game, Ball State was able to neutralize the Irish offense when Karen Oliver threw a three-hitter. Missy Linn took the loss to drop her record to 5-8, despite giving up six hits and only one earned run. Ball State scored two runs in the second inning and one in the sixth. The Irish then traveled to face MCC rival Evansville for a doubleheader in which they dominated both games, moving their conference record to 6-0. Alford (6-2) earned her fifth consecutive win while surrendering four hits and striking out three. Notre Dame managed six hits in the win.

The final game of the trip provided some drama. Linn threw a complete game no-hitter shutout for the Irish, recording her sixth win against eight losses in the process. She also has won four of her last five games.

In pitching the no-hitter, Linn faced the minimum number of batters (21) only one batter reached base—a leadoff walk to start the game.

Irish are streaking just in time for the prestigious Southern Invitational which will take place this Friday and Saturday.

Villanova

continued from page 28

Dave Barnard. "This game was a letdown for us overall. We're not going to be able to have games like this if we're going to have a successful season."

Irish sophomore Brian Mayglothing scored two of his three goals within 30 seconds of each other, dropping the Villanova lead to 12-6.

Irish sophomore Pat Finn replaced starter Chris Parent in goal during the fourth quarter, putting on respectable performance in relief for the second consecutive game. Despite outscoring Villanova 3-2 in the final quarter, the Irish could only cut the lead to five at 13-8 after a goal by senior midfielder John Capano, who snagged seven ground balls for Notre Dame.

"We had to watch Sullivan and do a real good job on him," said Villanova coach Randy Marks. "We put our longsticks on a couple their middle-Capano and Mayglothing-to keep their offensive threat to a minimum."

After winning eight of 12 face-offs in the first half, the Irish took a dive in the third quarter, as Villanova took the offensive nod eight times on ten face-offs.

"We're getting killed on face-offs for the most part this year," said Corrigan. "It's a big problem for us, and it really hurts in a game like this because we were playing a lot of defense anyway. It's something we need to work on."

The Irish had 32 shots on goal, compared to 49 for Villanova.

While Notre Dame's performance Saturday was one quarter away from one of the team's best games of the season, the Irish hope to put together a complete game on Saturday at Denison College.

"We've played well in bunches and we've played poorly in bunches this year," said Corrigan. "We're not going to play a perfect game, but we've got to get to the point where we don't let our problems compound."

The next game was Evansville, where the Irish shut out the Aces twice, 7-0 and 5-0.

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The Irish are streaking just in time for the prestigious Southern Invitational which will take place this Friday and Saturday.

Women's track fared well in inaugural meet of season

By HUGH MUNDY  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's track and field team began its initial varsity outdoor season over the weekend as the team headed south to compete in Rice University's Bayou Classic.

Although the Irish faced stiff competition from several nationally ranked squads, women's coach Tim Connolly was optimistic about his team's performance.

"The girls were really competitive," he said. "They showed they belonged in the meet."

Notre Dame was paced by a host of solid distance runners, including senior Jenny Fedrick who registered a fourth place finish in the 5,000 meter.

Outstanding efforts were also turned in by the middle distance duo of Lisa Gorski and Diana Bradley, both of whom recorded personal bees in the 1,500 meter run.

Gorski, a sophomore, placed sixth overall with a time of 4:46 while Bradley followed close behind in 4:47. The Irish were also well represented in the sprints as the 4x100 relay team finished sixth against highly touted teams from the University of Texas and Houston Baptist.

In the field events, Karen Harris qualified for the shot put finals en route to an impressive sixth place performance.

Notre Dame will look to build upon its opening season effort this weekend as the squad returns home to face St. John's, Drake, and Western Michigan.

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THE GORCH GAMES ROOM WILL BE GIVING AWAY A DESIGNATED GAME TO THE HIGHEST SCORE ON THAT GAME. VISIT THE GORCH FOR MORE DETAILS [AND, NO, THE GAME IS NOT RAMPART.]

Store Your Stuff! (for the summer)

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Check Call 259-0335 (ask for Laura)
SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Plan B free agency is doing to the San Francisco 49ers what so many other teams could not, breaking up major parts of the player ensemble formed during a decade of success.

Sure, Joe Montana is still around to run the offense that helped the 49ers reach the playoffs in each of the past eight seasons, including four Super Bowl wins. He can still throw to Jerry Rice and John Taylor.

But he lost a key member of his supporting cast when running back Roger Craig, left unprotected, bolted to the Los Angeles Raiders as a Plan B free agent. Craig signed a two-year deal Monday night, shortly before expiration of the Plan B signing deadline.

He rejoints former 49ers defensive star Ronnie Lott, a 10-year veteran who was left unprotected despite another Pro Bowl season in 1990. Lott was signed Wednesday, April 3, 1991 The Observer page 25.

Craig and Millen to have protected, bolted to the Los Angeles Raiders and Washington Redskins claim superstars off Plan-B free agent list

The San Francisco defense lost two Super Bowl teams. Sure, Joe Montana is still around, but he lost a key member of his supporting cast when running back Roger Craig, left unprotected, bolted to the Los Angeles Raiders as a Plan B free agent. Craig signed a two-year deal Monday night, shortly before expiration of the Plan B signing deadline.

He rejoints former 49ers defensive star Ronnie Lott, a 10-year veteran who was left unprotected despite another Pro Bowl season in 1990. Lott signed Wednesday, April 3, 1991 The Observer page 25.

The 49ers, meanwhile, signed eight Plan B free agents, the most since the implementation of the plan three years ago. In each of the previous two seasons, the 49ers had signed six.

Seifert termed the roster changes "a natural progression. We have to look to the future and fill these voids, but there are still some very good players here," he said. "I would not like to look at it as rebuilding. Rebuilding is something you should do continuously, although this was more of a significant hit than you normally take."

Before this year, the 49ers had lost a starter to Plan B free agency. Tight end Ron Heller, safety Greg Cox and receiver Terry Greer, all reserves, left over the past three years via Plan B, although Cox wound up re-signing with San Francisco last season.

Seifert said he expected Lott, Craig and Millen to have productive years this season, but without being specific said the team had its reasons for leaving them unprotected.

Their ages were an obvious consideration — Craig is 30, Lott will be 32 on May 8 and Millen is 33.

"It looks to me like the 49ers are a team in a transition," Craig's agent, Jim Steiner, said. "It was in Roger's best interests to move on."

Craig is the only player in NFL history to top 1,000 yards in both rushing and receiving in a single season. He led the 49ers in rushing from 1985-89, breaking the 1,000-yard mark three times.

He missed five games with a knee injury last season and rushed for only 439 yards in 141 attempts and caught only 25 passes, all career lows.

Lott, who went to the Pro Bowl nine times, is the 49ers all-time interception leader, while Millen was a part of the club's best run-stopping defense.

Meanwhile, the Super Bowl champion New York Giants lost four Plan B players, all of them reserves. Running back Lawrence Rosson and tight end Kicker Matt Stover both signed with Cleveland, wide receiver Troy Kyles went to San Diego, and safety David Whitmore was signed by San Francisco.

Starters like Super Bowl MVP Ottis Anderson and tight end Mark Bavaro were passed up because of age or injury.

The New York Jets signed five Plan B players, including defensive linemen John Ross from Miami and Bill Pickel from the Raiders.

Chicago lost backup quarterback Mike Tomczak to Green Bay, one of nine players signed by the Packers.

Kansas City signed seven players, including running back Troy Stradford from Miami, and linebackers Louis Cooper from Kansas City and Don Leffingwell from the New York Giants.

Running back Jamie Morris was cut loose in Cincinnatii, but he is among nine players signed by Minnesota.

The Los Angeles Rams lost free agent tight end Mike Tomczak to Green Bay, one of nine players signed by the Packers.

Women continued from page 28

"I thought the girl Kim played (Leone) was the best player for Michigan State," said Irish coach Jay LeClerc. "Everyone played strong singles matches, but Kim had the toughest. The fifth-singles player for State was definitely their strongest girl."

Closing out the singles matches, Kristy Doran beat Molly West 6-1, 6-4 at sixth singles and the seventh-seeded Catherine McGinley dropped Diana Applegate by a 6-2, 6-2 score.

The doubles matches proved to be much tougher for the Irish, but LeClerc felt that the interest was lacking since the match had already been won.

At first doubles, Ann Bradshaw and Tholen pulled out a stirring 6-3, 6-2, 7-6 (7-2) victory over Rice's Colleen and McDonough. The duo of Eniko Bene and Pacella chalked up a 7-6 (8-6), 6-3 win at second doubles over the Spartan tandem of Hollis and Hurrelbrink. Finally, at the third spot, Bradshaw and Vitale scored the ninth Irish point with a win over Hilbert and Leone. The Irish team led 6-2, 4-6, 4-3 before the State team defaulted, giving ND the point.

Said Pacella, reflecting on her last home match: "It was like any other match, but in the back of my head I was thinking that I'll never be playing here again. Seeing how far this team has come it made me proud to be playing at all. I was very glad to have these four years and wouldn't trade them for anything."

The Irish dropped from 21st to 23rd in the latest Volvo college rankings. Also, the discus team duals teams of Barton and Faustmann fell from 9th to 15th. With five matches remaining, four of which are against teams either ranked or also receiving votes in the latest poll, the Irish will need a strong finish against this tough competition to have a shot at the twenty-team field of the NCAA tournament.
**Vikings kicker Igwebuike arrested for drug charges**

TAMPA, Fla. (AP) — Donald Igwebuike’s trademark smile hid a man who knew him as “Iggy,” but prosecutors said Tuesday they will use the NFL star’s role in a Minnesota Vikings kicking drug smuggling trial to reveal another side of the base.

Baseball coach Pat Murphy revealed that he befriended Igwebuike to stand trial, will reveal another side of the base.

“Igwebuike is a generous person almost to a fault,” Murphy said. “He’s relieved before . . . I’d be very surprised.”

**Baseball team loses three at Oscar-Mayer Classic**

By RENÉ FERRAN

The Notre Dame Crew team’s vigorous two-a-day workout schedule this season exemplifies the strong character required of its members.

The Notre Dame Crew team, the best team in the country this year, is student generated.

**Crew heads to San Antonio from strong showing in Texas**

By JIM VOLG

The Notre Dame Crew team’s rigorous two-a-day workout schedule this season exemplifies the strong character required of its members.

The Notre Dame Crew team, the best team in the country this year, is student generated.
CAMPUS


7 p.m. Film: "Daughter Bile." Annenberg Auditorium, Suite Museum.

7 p.m. Student Body Address by Student Government. Auditorium, Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Student Government.

9 p.m. Film: "The American Friend." Annenberg Auditorium, Suite Museum.

LECTURES


MENU

Notre Dame

Serious Strom Sandwich
Baked Zucchini Cod
Fettucini Alfredo

Saint Mary's

Rack Ham
Lemon Dill Cod
Tacos

Wednesday, April 3, 1991 The Observer page 27

A CHORUS LINE IN CHICAGO!

The University of Notre Dame proudly presents:

The 1991 Collegiate Jazz Festival

Featuring:

* Distinguished Collegiate Bands from across the nation
* A feature performance by the Pharaohs of Ron

The US Air Force's premier indoor jazz ensemble The Pharaohs will perform at the University of Notre Dame on April 5th and 6th.

Tickets are available at the door or in advance at the University Union. Proceeds benefit the University of Notre Dame Jazz Band.

The Antostal Mud Volleyball Tourney!!

Sign-ups: Thursday and Friday, April 4th and 5th. S.U.B. Office 4-6 p.m.

5 dollars per team

Hurry!!! There's a 64 team max.

The University of Notre Dame

STUDENT UNION BOARD

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Tennis teams dominate Big 10 foes over weekend

Men down Gophers, Spartans

By ANTHONY KING
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame men's tennis team continued their winning ways, beating Minnesota and Michigan State this weekend. The Irish used strong singles performances to better their record to 14-9.

The Irish first faced the 22nd-ranked Minnesota Gophers in the Eck Tennis Pavilion. The top four Irish singles players won easily, three of the four won in straight sets.

"Our two, three, and four men played as well as they have all year," said coach Bayliss. "We just took it to them."

The Gophers fought back, however, taking the fifth and sixth singles matches, and winning two doubles matches. The number three team of Mark Schmidt and Ryan Wenger took their doubles match to give the Irish the victory.

"Mark played really well," explained Bayliss, "and Wenger cut off the balls at the net."

Minnesota was the 15th of 22 matches that have been won by the Irish in 2000. The Irish have played against nine teams in the top ten. There have been no easy matches for the Irish all year.

"We've taken some lumps, because there have been no confidence builders on our schedule," noted Bayliss.

Women clobber Michigan State

In the final home match of the season, the Notre Dame women's tennis team dominated Michigan State, winning all six singles matches and four doubles matches. The number three singles player, was given the day off.

Barton dropped to 35th in the latest poll. At second singles, Christy Faustmann, continuing her strong comeback from men, sidelined her for much of the season, won a close three-set match against Kelly McDonough. After splitting the first two sets 7-5, 7-5, Faustmann dominated the final set, serving up a 6-0 shutout.

Lisa Tholen defeated Michele Hurredbrik 6-4, 6-1 at third singles, and Terri Vitale followed with a 6-2, 6-2 triumph over Molly Poffenberger at the fourth slot.

Senior captain Kim Parella, playing in her last home match, dropped a tight 6-0, 6-2, 6-0 contest at fifth singles to Alicia Leone.

Flanagan was true All-American

Former Irish running back replaced one of Horsemen

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

Tales of Knute Rockne, George Gipp and Notre Dame football, it is safe to say, will never die.

The same cannot be said of the men who played the game.

This mundane fact was commemorated on March 31—Easter Sunday—the sixtieth anniversary of Knute Rockne's tragic death in a plane crash. It was more painfully driven home just days earlier by the death and burial of another Fighting Irish great—Christie Flanagan.

Flanagan, who was from Port Arthur, Texas, played halfback and safety for Notre Dame from 1925-27, filling in for George Gipp, who had died in a 1920 accident.

Flanagan was true All-American in 1927 and 1929. At the time, he ended his three-year career, Flanagan had rambled his way to fourth place on the Notre Dame all-time rushing list, behind George Gipp, Crowley and Horseman Don Miller.

After the 1988 campaign, Flanagan stood at twelfth on the all-time rushing list. His per carry average of 6.4 yards is second on the all-time list.

"He was a stellar performer for three solid years," said Steve Rota, Notre Dame football records and statistics historian. "Year after year, Christie was the bulwark of the Irish offense."

Flanagan was in the news as recently as 1988, when the Fort Worth News featured him in a preview of the Notre Dame-Miami game. In the story, Flanagan recounted his playing days under the legendary Rockne.

In one practice, Flanagan, who had irked Rockne by asking for larger shoes, was designated as a tackling dummy for the varsity defense. Flanagan, however, impressed Rockne by bowling over the vaunted defense.

At left halfback, the 6-0, 170 pound Flanagan proved to be a tremendous blocker, passer and punter. He was the team's leading passer in 1926, in addition to leading the team in rushing in 1925, 1926 and 1927.

An earlier version of the Rocket, Flanagan brutalized opposing defenses to score any way he could. In 1926, his sophomore season, Christie burned Beloit with a 90-yard kickoff return for a touchdown—the only return for a score in his career.

That same season, the mighty Texas scored the only touchdown in a 7-0 Notre Dame win over powerful Army in Yankee Stadium. The play—a third quarter, 63 yard run up the right side—was, in the sports jargon of the day, "a perfect play."

For his exploits, Flanagan was named a first-team All-American in 1927 by the United Press (predecessor of the UPI) as well as a Newspaper Enterprise Association All-American. He was a second-team All-American in 1926.

After leaving Notre Dame, Christie, at the suggestion of Rockne, entered coaching. Rockne placed him in assistant coaching jobs at Saint Louis University (1929) and Purdue (1930). He went to Navy from Purdue (1931-33) as backfield coach and ended his coaching career in Tuskegee in 1934-35.

Flanagan served as the Southern Vice-President of the Notre Dame Monogram Club, beginning in 1954. Flanagan was named a first-team All-American Christte Flanagan is the twelfth all-time leading rusher in Notre Dame history.