BUSH cautions Congress about free trade

HOUSTON (AP) — President Bush said today that Americans who have voted for a free-trade pact with Mexico and other trade pacts.

Bush, keeping up the drumbeat for extension of his fast-track trade authority, dismissed big business criticism as the latest and other critics of the trade accord with Mexico as "foolishness."

"They seem to be the only ones who haven't learned lately that free trade protects jobs, while confidence and self-reliance produce greatness," Bush said in a breakfast speech before 150 Hispanic business leaders.

Bush praised those "Democrats leader in the U.S. Congress... who have the vision... to support the pact, including House Minority Leader Richard Gephardt."

"I'm going to approach this strictly in a non-partisan, non-political manner. It is too important to get it hugged down in partisan politics," said Bush.

Bush made his pitch the day after voting with Mexico President Carlos Salinas de Gortari to fight hard for the pact, in contrast to other MPs who have said they would vote against it.

The refugees' plight has pleased the Bush administration.

He vowed to the House that it is worth, I hope that everyone... and for all Americans who have voted for a free-trade pact with Mexico... and for all the blood spilled," he said.

Allen also expressed strong feelings against the election saga. "I feel that the Senate picked the single worst decision... there is no further possibility for controversy," he added.

Although Certo won the District 1 Senatorial spot, he was angered by the controversy. "I was embarrassed to be a part of the whole thing, shocked at all the controversy, and appalled at all the blood spilled," he said.

President Bush pointed to the audience before speaking at breakfast meeting in Houston Monday morning for the Hispanic Alliance for Free Trade. With Bush is Lionel Sosa of San Antonio, Texas.

Anti-abortion demonstrators charged with criminal trespassing

By PAUL PEARSON

The 104 anti-abortion demonstrators arrested Friday outside the U.S. Capitol have been cleared as the 1991-92 Student Senator.

Voting attendance was higher than expected as total of 796 students voted yesterday. Certo earned 460 votes and his opponent Bill Allen who earned 336 votes.

The race which began on April 5 and the Senate elections was extended due to an infringement of the rules of the Senate. The original candidates, Peralez was found guilty of campaign violations two days later and the Senate revoked his candidacy.

Based on this ruling, the Senate also voted to hold another general election with the three remaining candidates instead of declaring a run-off between Bill Allen, who received the highest number of votes, and David Certo who originally came in third, but moved up in Peralez's absence.

The Student Senate took it upon themselves to call a new general election... and for all that it is worth, I hope that everyone... and for all the blood spilled," he said.

Allen also expressed strong feelings against the election saga. "I feel that the Senate picked the single worst decision... there is no further possibility for controversy," he added.

Although Certo won the District 1 Senatorial spot, he was angered by the controversy. "I was embarrassed to be a part of the whole thing, shocked at all the controversy, and appalled at all the blood spilled," he said.

Allen also expressed strong feelings against the election saga. "I feel that the Senate picked the single worst decision... there is no further possibility for controversy," he added.

Although Certo won the District 1 Senatorial spot, he was angered by the controversy. "I was embarrassed to be a part of the whole thing, shocked at all the controversy, and appalled at all the blood spilled," he said.

Allen also expressed strong feelings against the election saga. "I feel that the Senate picked the single worst decision... there is no further possibility for controversy," he added.

Although Certo won the District 1 Senatorial spot, he was angered by the controversy. "I was embarrassed to be a part of the whole thing, shocked at all the controversy, and appalled at all the blood spilled," he said.

Allen also expressed strong feelings against the election saga. "I feel that the Senate picked the single worst decision... there is no further possibility for controversy," he added.

Although Certo won the District 1 Senatorial spot, he was angered by the controversy. "I was embarrassed to be a part of the whole thing, shocked at all the controversy, and appalled at all the blood spilled," he said.

Allen also expressed strong feelings against the election saga. "I feel that the Senate picked the single worst decision... there is no further possibility for controversy," he added.
INSIDE COLUMN

Oh, the things that are dreamt up in class

Have you ever had a class where the professor got really boring and your classmates were moaning like bears and you were just sitting there listening to your professor drone on and on, and your mind starting to think about things that you had never thought about before?

No? Well, bear with me.

The column has a list of some of the things I have dreamt up while in such classes. It's thoughts like these that probably kept me out of the Ivy League schools, but I digress...

• Why do people park on a driveway, but drive on a parkway? Wouldn't it be more logical the other way around?
• If teachers are so smart, why are they still in school?
• This one is dedicated to ND's Engineers Week, and to my three roommates whom I label "recovering engineers" If you melted the more likely it is that the professor will enforce a strict attendance policy?
• Why do they call Wednesday Hump Day, when everybody has sex on Saturday?
• Why do we all speak English?
• Why is it that the more boring a class is, the more people feel no shame in starting to think about things they have dreamt up while in such classes.

Today's Staff:

Paul Pearson
Associate News Editor

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD
Jailed drug bosses in business?

BOGOTA— Police and Colombian newspapers have accused the Ochoa brothers of directing their multimillion-dollar cocaine business from jail cells, but the justice minister announced yesterday the accusations were unfounded. The Ochoas are accused of owning the ranches, where 11 tons of pure cocaine were seized. The nation's police chief, Gen. Miguel Gomez Padilla, last week accused the Ochoas of owning the ranches. The Ochoas—Joel Luis, Juan David and Fabio—are now awaiting trial in a Medellin jail after surrendering to authorities.

Oil still leaking into Persian Gulf

KUWAIT CITY—Some 3,000 barrels of oil are still spilling daily into the Persian Gulf, adding to the woes of those trying to clean up one of the world's largest oil slicks, an environmental group said Monday. The oil is flowing from a sunken Iraqi oil tanker, broken pipelines at oil terminals and damaged offshore rigs in southern Kuwait, said Kerry Plowright of Honolulu, Hawaii-based Earthtrust.

NATIONAL
Children should watch cholesterol

WASHINGTON—The government on Monday for the first time recommended that children join adults in following a low-fat, low-cholesterol diet, saying it could reduce their risk of heart disease later in life. The guidelines for youngsters are the same as those already recommended for adults. They call for limiting saturated fatty acids to 10 percent of calories, limiting fat intake to no more than 30 percent of calories and holding cholesterol to 300 milligrams a day.

Landen diagnosed with cancer

LOS ANGELES—Michael Landon, who gained fame as the kid brother on "Bonanza," and later became a priest, family patriarch and then an angel, has inoperable cancer, his spokesperson said Monday. The 54-year-old actor-producer-director was told of the cancer Friday after being hospitalized overnight at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center for what doctors initially thought was an ulcer, said hospital spokesman Ron Winz. Landen, who began having serious stomach pains six weeks ago, returned early from a Utah ski trip and entered the hospital Thursday for tests. After learning of the diagnosis, he returned to his 10-acre base for Nicaraguan rebels in Honduras.

OF INTEREST

• Why is it that the more boring a class is, the more likely it is that the professor will enforce a strict attendance policy?

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAYS TRADING/April 8, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES 213.72 Million

NYSE INDEX 209.46
S&P COMPOSITE 731.84
DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL 158.79

PRECIOUS METALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>METAL</th>
<th>PRICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gold</td>
<td>$359.80/oz.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silver</td>
<td>$10.76/oz.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FORECAST:

• Tuesday, April 9: Clouds try to hold in the heat. Highs in the B0s with lows dipping into the 60s.

TODAY'S REPORT

FORECAST:

• Windy and mild. Possibility of thunderstorms today, some being severe. Highs in the B0s with lows dipping into the 60s.

TODAY'S REPORT

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, April 9

Use this high/low thermometer.
Changes in Europe discussed

By PATRICK HEALY
News Writer

Tumultuous events in Eastern Europe were discussed in a panel discussion Monday as experts on the Soviet Union, Poland, and Lithuania offered their opinions on current events and future prospects of these countries.

The discussion, "A New Eastern Europe: Soviet, Polish, and Lithuanian Perspectives" focused on the tensions between the Soviet Union and its republics as well as the transition of Poland from a centralized economy to that of free market capitalism.

George Brinkley, of Notre Dame's Department of government and international studies, presented a Soviet perspective starting from Mikhail Gorbachev's early attempts at reform. The crisis between the Soviet government and the republics is the fault of both Gorbachev and the republics, said Brinkley.

Gorbachev, who planned to allow the republics to leave the Soviet Union after reforms had succeeded, believed republic leaders who pushed early for independence had "personal ulterior motives" and "were not to be trusted."

Likewise, said Brinkley, the position taken by the republics allowed right wing Soviets to flourish and left Gorbachev unsupported.

Brinkley said the Soviet Union is now too polarized for Gorbachev to pull off the political "miracles" he was noted for in his earlier years. The polarization of the Soviet Union "is reminiscent of Germany in the 1930s," he said.

Gorbachev's only options, said Brinkley, are "to sacrifice the democratization" of the Soviet Union and use force to preserve it, or let it fall apart "and build a democratic federation from the bottom up" with willing republics.

Offering the Lithuanian perspective on the problems in the republics, Gintis Damusis focused on that nation's "Bloody Sunday," in which fourteen Lithuanians were killed and over six hundred wounded when Soviet soldiers overtook a television station Jan. 13.

Damusis, New York City bureau chief of the Lithuanian Information Center, said that "there is no question Gorbachev masterminded" the attack on the station.

Damasus said that a subsequent investigation found that the attack "was an attempt to sidetrack by public disinformation".

The crisis between the Soviet government and its republics as well as the transition of Poland from a centralized economy to that of free market capitalism is looked at by students and faculty at the University through the faculty, we believe because students are unable to have many ethnic American teachers, it is necessary for students to become aware of the ethnic diversity through other means.

"If we cannot bring ethnic diversity through the faculty, we need to bring it in the curriculum," stated Melissa Smith, a student representative of the Academic Council.

Megan Junius
News Writer

The resolution stated that "the University should advocate and support a comprehensive class dealing with race relations. This class must be mandatory in order to reach those most affected by ignorance and racism, thus improving the social situation of all students."

The term ethnic American describes those of African American, Asian American, Hispanic American and Native American descent.

Currently there is only one percent of ethnic Americans among the University's faculty and students.

The Senate discussed the difficulty of getting ethnic American faculty members and believes because students are unable to have many ethnic American teachers, it is necessary for students to become more aware of ethnic diversity through other means.

ANC seeks release of prisoners

A group of African National Congress supporters calling for the release of political prisoners and placards, staged a protest outside the landing for the Robben Island prison ferry in Cape Town, Saturday, as part of the nationwide campaign to demand the release of political prisoners.

The resolution stated that "the University should advocate and support a comprehensive class dealing with race relations. This class must be mandatory in order to reach those most affected by ignorance and racism, thus improving the social situation of all students."

The term ethnic American describes those of African American, Asian American, Hispanic American and Native American descent.

Currently there is only one percent of ethnic Americans among the University's faculty and students.

The Senate discussed the difficulty of getting ethnic American faculty members and believes because students are unable to have many ethnic American teachers, it is necessary for students to become more aware of ethnic diversity through other means.

"If we cannot bring ethnic diversity through the faculty, we need to bring it in the curriculum," stated Melissa Smith, a student representative of the Academic Council.

If approved, the council would determine where a required class on cultural diversity and race relations would take place in the university required curriculum.

This council makes all major decisions concerning academic policy and scheduling throughout the University. It is comprised of administrators, faculty members and students from each of the four colleges.

by J.A. (Jay) Parker
J.A. Parker serves as president of the Lincoln Institute for Research and Education, Inc., a non-profit, independent, non-partisan, public policy organization in Washington, D.C. He is editor of its quarterly journal, Lincoln Review.

Education: Diversity or Extremism?

Wednesday, April 10, 1991
7:30 pm
Library Auditorium

Student Union Board Presente:s A Lecture

Cultural diversity proposal approved

By MEGAN JUNIUS
News Writer

The 1991-92 Student Senate unanimously approved a proposal recommending a continuing campus-wide commitment to cultural diversity.

According to a proposal submitted by David Florence, student body vice-president, this is to be done so "by making a conscientious and earnest effort to investigate the possible implementation of the recommendations presented in the board of trustees report."

The resolution recommended to the Academic Council specifically referred to the Intellectual Life section of the Board of Trustees report.

The resolution stated that "the University should advocate and support a comprehensive class dealing with race relations. This class must be mandatory in order to reach those most affected by ignorance and racism, thus improving the social situation of all students."

The term ethnic American describes those of African American, Asian American, Hispanic American and Native American descent.

Currently there is only one percent of ethnic Americans among the University's faculty and students.

The Senate discussed the difficulty of getting ethnic American faculty members and believes because students are unable to have many ethnic American teachers, it is necessary for students to become more aware of the ethnic diversity through other means.

"If we cannot bring ethnic diversity through the faculty, we need to bring it in the curriculum," stated Melissa Smith, a student representative of the Academic Council.

If approved, the council would determine where a required class on cultural diversity and race relations would take place in the university required curriculum.

This council makes all major decisions concerning academic policy and scheduling throughout the University. It is comprised of administrators, faculty members and students from each of the four colleges.
Federal spending on education criticized

NEW YORK (AP) — America spends a smaller share of its Gross Domestic Product, followed by Sweden, 7.2 percent; Canada, 7.1 percent; the Netherlands, 6.8 percent; Norway, 6.7 percent; France, 6 percent; Austria, 5.9 percent; Belgium, 5.3 percent; and Australia, 5.2 percent.

Trailing the United States: Japan, Britain and Switzerland each devoted 5 percent of GDP to schools, while Italy spent 4.7 percent and then-West Germany 4.5 percent.

"This study lays to rest the myth that the U.S. spends more than other nations," said Albert Shanker, president of the 750,000-member teachers union. "No matter how you measure it, our investment falls short of being number one."

Among factors contributing to lower U.S. spending, the AFT study said America had the fourth highest pupil-teacher ratio of 18.7, compared with an average of 15.8 among the 15 nations studied.

The United States also had the second largest average elementary enrollment of 552 per school, compared with a 186 pupil average for the 15 countries.

Still, the report is unlikely to end the debate about whether the United States should be spending more, or whether the countries that spend most necessarily outperform others educationally.

Japan, for example, had the largest average school enrollments, 412 pupils, but most consider it an educational paragon.

Commenting on the findings, William Cummings, an expert on international educational finance at the Harvard Graduate School of Education, said that nations spending the most aren't necessarily delivering the best education.

"The point is there are different ways to run educational systems, and there are more efficient ways to achieve high levels of benefits," he said.

There's only one way to come out ahead of the pack.
The Observer also earned many honors, including a first place award for Best Editorial, "BOTC enables many to attend Notre Dame," and a second placing for the Best Special Issue, "Irish Football '90." Several Observer staff members placed for their individual articles and graphic designs. Kelley Tutthill, editor-in-chief, placed second for Best Investigative Story, "ND students accuse police of brutality." Tutthill also received two third place standings. These included Best Overall Newspaper Design and Best Front Page Design, both for the Sept. 20 issue.

Monica Yant, news editor, received first place awards for Best News Story, "Counseling center offers supporting programs," and Best Column, "Inclusive language not for everyone." Yant's continuing series on the "Registration Process," received a second place finish for Best Continuing Coverage of a Single News Event. "I am honored to have received these awards, especially due to the fact that each of the stories dealt with issues I feel are significant to the Notre Dame community," she said. Yant also praised the overall performance of The Observer and The Dome in the competition. "That both of these publications received so many honors says a lot about the quality and commitment of the people involved, especially since Notre Dame does not have a journalism school."

Other award winners:

• Kathleen Carretta, a Saint Mary's writer, received a third place award for Best Feature Story, "Date Rape."
• Scott Brutocao, former assistant sports editor, placed first for Best Sports Story, "Notre Dame and the MCC: A good match?"
• Rich Kurz, associate sports editor, received second for Best Sports Feature Story, "Louder buoys Irish hockey."
• Alison Cocks, editor-in-chief, received third place in this same category for their graphic, "Getting Around Miami."

"The Lord has been taken from the tomb, and we don't know where they have put him." So they went looking for him. And generations of Christians have done the same ever since. Some of us put him away, where he will be safe and have absolutely no effect on anyone in any way. We've hidden Him in hardened hearts and grandiose buildings and controlling theologies: no heart, no breathing - Jesus is mumified.

Others of us tell him once more - there is no room in the inn. Be homeless. Be hungry. Be sick, be lonely - we don't care. You are not us and we are not you. Jesus is abandoned.

Still others accept the challenge and commission to preach and bear witness to all he lived for: to establish the kingdom of justice and peace at any cost on earth as in heaven, among all peoples and nations - even at the cost of our own lives. Jesus is risen.

Easter is the most significant day of the Christian year because of how it crystallizes the essence of Christianity. We will live forever, if we live as if we were God. We will live forever if we let the God who dwells at the deepest point of our humanity live each day. We will live forever if we live as Jesus lived even if it leads to our death. We live as Jesus lived and become willing to die as Jesus died.

Even those who witnessed the rising of Jesus did not understand what it meant, anymore than we understand all that it means and can mean. The heart of the Christian faith is to live out the risen Lord within us. To live as though we were God. We are all, at our deepest levels of existence, one with that power and person we call God. The challenge is to live that out in joy and with selfless love and compassion. So we shelter the homeless and comfort the sorrowing. We forgive those who have hurt us and love and mourn the losses not just of ourselves but especially of our enemies. We go about doing good works and healing those in the grip of the devil. We set our hearts on what pertains to the higher realms and become intent on things above rather than on earth.

God and us are one when we discover that the risen Lord taken from the tomb has been put in our lives, so we might become who He is and was. We gather at the table of the Eucharist because he tells us: drink my blood; be my body, and you will be as me. You too will have victory over death.

In the words of the great spiritual quoted in the Campus Ministry Easter card, facing the rising sun of the new day begun, let us march on till victory is won.

### Campus Ministry and You

"The Lord has been taken from the tomb, and we don't know where they have put him." So they went looking for him. And generations of Christians have done the same ever since. Some of us put him away, where he will be safe and have absolutely no effect on anyone in any way. We've hidden Him in hardened hearts and grandiose buildings and controlling theologies: no heart, no breathing - Jesus is mumified.

Others of us tell him once more - there is no room in the inn. Be homeless. Be hungry. Be sick, be lonely - we don't care. You are not us and we are not you. Jesus is abandoned.

Still others accept the challenge and commission to preach and bear witness to all he lived for: to establish the kingdom of justice and peace at any cost on earth as in heaven, among all peoples and nations - even at the cost of our own lives. Jesus is risen.

Easter is the most significant day of the Christian year because of how it crystallizes the essence of Christianity. We will live forever, if we live as if we were God. We will live forever if we let the God who dwells at the deepest point of our humanity live each day. We will live forever if we live as Jesus lived even if it leads to our death. We live as Jesus lived and become willing to die as Jesus died.

Even those who witnessed the rising of Jesus did not understand what it meant, anymore than we understand all that it means and can mean. The heart of the Christian faith is to live out the risen Lord within us. To live as though we were God. We are all, at our deepest levels of existence, one with that power and person we call God. The challenge is to live that out in joy and with selfless love and compassion. So we shelter the homeless and comfort the sorrowing. We forgive those who have hurt us and love and mourn the losses not just of ourselves but especially of our enemies. We go about doing good works and healing those in the grip of the devil. We set our hearts on what pertains to the higher realms and become intent on things above rather than on earth.

God and us are one when we discover that the risen Lord taken from the tomb has been put in our lives, so we might become who He is and was. We gather at the table of the Eucharist because he tells us: drink my blood; be my body, and you will be as me. You too will have victory over death.

In the words of the great spiritual quoted in the Campus Ministry Easter card, facing the rising sun of the new day begun, let us march on till victory is won.

### Seeking dry ground

Harlingen Policeman R. Wilson helps a family evacuate their home and flood waters in Harlingen, Texas, Friday night.

**Michael Muldono, former art director, received first place for Best Informational Graphic, "Miami."
• Alison Cocks, editor-in-chief, received third place in this same category for their graphic, "Getting Around Miami."

### Weekend Presiders at Sacred Heart Church

Saturday, April 13
5:00 pm Fr. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C.

Sunday, April 14
10:00 am Fr. Peter Rocca, C.S.C.
11:45 am Fr. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C.

We remember in prayer our deceased family members.
Brother of Devon McDonald
Grandmother of Darrin and Kevin Harnisch
Europe

continued from page 3

overthrow the Lithuanian gov-
ernment with the aim of
restoring the communist party" as
head of the government.

The commitment to break
from the Soviet Union has been
further sparked by the "Bloody
Sunday" incident, and Damusis
said that "Baltic independence
is inevitable."

The Lithuanian Information
Center is a subsidiary of
Lithuanian Catholic Religious
Aid (LCRA), a relief agency
which provides humanitarian
aid.

The LCRA has loaned Notre
Dame a 25-second videotape,
documenting the "Bloody Sun-
day" massacre. The display,
containing text from the New
York Times and interviews of
eye witnesses, is currently on
display in LaFortune Center.

Outside of the Lithuanian-Soviet
Union conflict, Lucjan Or-
owski described Poland's eco-
nomic developments in its ef-
forts towards a free market
economy.

Orlowski, a fellow of the
American Council of Education,
said that although "Poland's
economy is strong," he added
that computer and software
industries are growing in his
country.

Vital for economic development is
the privatization of state
firms, entrepreneurship,
and foreign investment, said
Orlowski.

Orlowski stated that Poland is
ripe for foreign investment
because of its cheap labor,
cheap factories, and govern-
ment regulations which will
allow foreign nationals to repatri-
ate 100 percent of their profits.

Some problems for Poland's
economic development remain,
said Orlowski, as computer and
software industries are growing.

Despite the problems, Orlowski
said there is a great service," said
Ramsay.

Communicator plane

This is an undated photo of the type of Brazilian-built Empresa Brasileira de Aeronautica
commuter plane used by Atlantic Southeast Airlines which crashed Friday in Brunswick, Georgia killing all
aboard including former U.S. Sen. John Tower.

The Observer

is currently seeking Saint Mary's students who
are interested in becoming involved as:

Saint Mary's News Writers

We will have an informational meeting April 10 at
8 p.m. in Room 304 Haggar Hall, Saint Mary's. If
you have questions or are interested but cannot
attend the meeting, contact Emily Willett at
284-5086, or Monica Yan at 239-5303.

Thanks to you... it works... for ALL OF US

United Way

TRANSITION FROM
BACKPACK TO
BRIEFCASE

Sponsored by the Senior Class and the University
Counseling Center

Tuesday
April 9, 1991
7 - 8 p.m.
LaFortune/Notre Dame Room

BUDGETING

Speaker: Michael Boehm, '62
Financial Consultant

Mr. Boehm will address personal budgeting
concerns, i.e., managing your income and
expenses.

For Information Call
Professor A.R. Black
284-4460 (office)
272-3726 (home)

Smc/ND SUMMER PROGRAMS
LONDON-ROME
May 22-June 21
June 16-July 15

OPENINGS AVAILABLE

For Information Call
Professor A.R. Black
284-4460 (office)
272-3726 (home)

"people who just want to get
involved... have fun and do
a great service," said Ramsay.
Conducting SUB in a certain
way because "we've always
done it that way, because it has
been the tradition," is not Ram-
say's philosophy, as he looks
toward reorganizing SUB in
new and different ways.

"We are really excited about
having Lynn as manager... some-
one from an 'outside' group," said
Wittman, who added that by having a man-
ger from outside the SUB ranks
might bring innovative ideas to
the organization.

This may be the first time
someone from outside SUB has
been elected manager," she
said.

As director of programming,
Wittman will act as a "resource" to the commission-
ers when coordinating pro-
grams and is responsible for
communicating and implement-
ing the policies of the SUB Ex-
ecutive Council.

Basically, the director of pro-
gramming "helps subgroups of
SUB decide whether a proposed
program is more or not," said
Wittman.

The SUB commissions that
program the actual events for
SUB include:

• Arts Total
• Campus Entertainment
• Promotions (promotes, car-
rushes)
• Collegee Jazz Festival

Cultural Arts (promotes

see SUB/page 7
Assistant News Editor

In 1887, when the two most popular sports were wrestling and marbles, a group of Notre Dame students played the very first football game against a visiting University of Michigan football team.

Over one hundred years later, as sports become more and more a big money operation at the college level, ethics may become less important.

Last night Father William Beauchamp, executive vice president of the University, Patty O'Hara, vice-president of Student Affairs, and Digger Phelps, head basketball coach, discussed "Ethics in Sports," as part of the Professional Ethics Lecture Series.

While some may think ethics simply means following the "rules," O'Hara, who served on the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Infractions Committee for two years, said following the rules in the NCAA is not proof of wholly ethical actions on a school's part. Rather, the rules are a "bare minimum" with which the member schools must comply.

Many infractions occur when a school's athletic department, or coach, becomes more powerful than the administration, according to O'Hara, resulting in a coach's actions going unchallenged or allowing the coach to build a "wall" of assistants so that he may not be held directly accountable for any infractions.

O'Hara said that the NCAA must create a rule to hold a head coach liable for the actions of his assistants in order to prevent this problem. In addition, schools must institute "internal procedures" to help keep a check on its athletic departments' actions.

Admissions decisions on student-athletes must be made by the admissions offices, said Beauchamp, even as college athletics become more and more bigger business.

Even at such a high profile football institution such as Notre Dame, said Beauchamp, 100 percent of the football players earn their degrees.

In order to keep a better watch over athletics at colleges and universities, said Phelps, there should be a "neutral third party," such as the courts, outside of the NCAA, which makes decisions overseeing ethics in sports.

The lecture was sponsored by the Provost Office, the University Academic Code of Honor Committee and the Student Academic Council Committee.

Basketball head coach Richard 'Digger' Phelps was part of Monday's discussion panel on professional ethics in college athletics.

Women play key role in today's ecological study

In the Year of Women it is important for the Notre Dame community to recognize the role of women ecologists in the history of science, said Jean Langenheim, guest speaker of the Nieuwland Lecture Series last night.

In her lecture "The Path of Women Ecologists: Progress From the 19th Century to the Present," Langenheim gave her listeners a brief synopsis of women ecologists of the past and the problems they faced in gaining notoriety.

Langenheim emphasized the fact that women ecologists have had an important function since the beginning of the science. In fact, it was a woman, Ellen Swallow who is credited with establishing ecology on the whole. For this, she has been given the title, "the Woman Who Founded Ecology."

Langenheim explained, in ecology's early days, women gained a great number of doctorate degrees. For example, "Women consisted of 50 percent of Ph.D.s in botany before 1940."

This correlation between women and botany was another major point in the lecture. Langenheim said, "Women have studied plants more commonly than other branches of ecology."

She attributed this to the fact that it has been a tradition since the Victorian Age for women to be interested in plants, and consequently to be more interested in studying them.

In the beginnings of ecology, "Women generally found op­­position restricted to teaching," said Langenheim. However, through the hard work and accomplishments of women such as Lucy Braun, Harriet Barclay, and herself, women have been given more opportunities to prove themselves. In many cases they have shown themselves to be excellent ecologists.

Unfortunately, women still face many problems in the field of ecology as well as in many other sciences. Despite the fact that they have been very successful in the field, women still face unemployment, smaller pay, and less opportunities for promotion than men do. This, according to Langenheim, coupled with the fact that marriage sometimes hurts women ecologists, has limited women's accomplishments and will continue to limit them until attitudes change.

Langenheim emphasized the fact that "perseverance is often the key to success," and she hopes that in the future there will be no reason to discuss separately the role of women scientists.

Langenheim will be speaking on related topics this evening and tomorrow night at the Galvin Life Science Building. A reception will also be given at 8 p.m. tonight in honor of her being named guest speaker of the Nieuwland Lecture Series.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp


campus ministry

From the TOMB
To the GLORY OF THE CROSS
A Campus Wide Christian Prayer Service
Sponsored by:
Baptist Student Union
Campus Bible Study
Campus Fellowship
Campus Ministry
Fellowship of Christian Athletes
Graduate Student Union
Icimus
InterVarsity Christian Fellowship
Moreau Seminary
Notre Dame Encounter
The ND Voices of Faith
7:30 pm, Tuesday, April 9, 1991
Sacred Heart Church

continued from page 6

MUSICAL ENTERTAINMENT
Services (plans fall and spring break trips)
Special Events (i.e. Welcome Week, Parents' Football Weekend, St. Patrick's Week)
Sophomore Literary Festival

The SUB director of relations is responsible for the recruiting and retention of SUB members and relates subst events to the Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and South Bend communities through the SUB Calendar and press releases. Hannam will also be responsible for intra­office relations.

The controller maintains the financial records of SUB. Weisman will also provide information regarding past programs and offer financial projections and advice for proposed events.

As director of marketing, not only will Burns be in charge of marketing research (surveying the wants and needs of the student body), but also publicity (advertising for SUB events). In step with Ramsay's overall council goals, Burns sees her mission as "raising a greater awareness of SUB. People do not realize how much SUB does," she said.

THE Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Women play key role in today's ecological study

In the Year of Women it is important for the Notre Dame community to recognize the role of women ecologists in the history of science, said Jean Langenheim, guest speaker of the Nieuwland Lecture Series last night.

In her lecture "The Path of Women Ecologists: Progress From the 19th Century to the Present," Langenheim gave her listeners a brief synopsis of women ecologists of the past and the problems they faced in gaining notoriety.

Langenheim emphasized the fact that women ecologists have had an important function since the beginning of the science. In fact, it was a woman, Ellen Swallow who is credited with establishing ecology on the whole. For this, she has been given the title, "the Woman Who Founded Ecology."

Langenheim explained, in ecology's early days, women gained a great number of doctorate degrees. For example, "Women consisted of 50 percent of Ph.D.s in botany before 1940."

This correlation between women and botany was another major point in the lecture. Langenheim said, "Women have studied plants more commonly than other branches of ecology."

She attributed this to the fact that it has been a tradition since the Victorian Age for women to be interested in plants, and consequently to be more interested in studying them.

In the beginnings of ecology, "Women generally found opposition restricted to teaching," said Langenheim. However, through the hard work and accomplishments of women such as Lucy Braun, Harriet Barclay, and herself, women have been given more opportunities to prove themselves. In many cases they have shown themselves to be excellent ecologists.

Unfortunately, women still face many problems in the field of ecology as well as in many other sciences. Despite the fact that they have been very successful in the field, women still face unemployment, smaller pay, and less opportunities for promotion than men do. This, according to Langenheim, coupled with the fact that marriage sometimes hurts women ecologists, has limited women's accomplishments and will continue to limit them until attitudes change.

Langenheim emphasized the fact that "perseverance is often the key to success," and she hopes that in the future there will be no reason to discuss separately the role of women scientists.

Langenheim will be speaking on related topics this evening and tomorrow night at the Galvin Life Science Building. A reception will also be given at 8 p.m. tonight in honor of her being named guest speaker of the Nieuwland Lecture Series.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
NAACP has improved rights of all minorities

Dear Editor:
I must say I read Paul Peralez’s defense (The Observer, April 4) with much mirth—not for consequences incurred from actions occurring during his campaign, but rather for his blatant denunciation of a group that I believe demands respect: the NAACP. During the not-so-distant Civil Rights Movement, it was this group and others like it which helped to make it possible for blacks, Hispanics and other minorities to obtain a university education, or any education at all, for that matter.

Have segregated schools and James Meredith so easily escaped your memory? Some may argue that today, groups such as the NAACP are no longer necessary to foster propage reverse discrimination, but as evidenced from Peralez’s obvious prejudice, those groups are critical in assuring such an injustice never retransfigures.

Centuries of discrimination cannot be reversed in three decades; only recently have the fruits of years of struggle and hardship begun to be enjoyed by my generation. That doesn’t mean the struggle is over—not when unwritten segregation persists across America and racial misconceptions and stereotypes pervade on all sides. I hope that Mr. Peralez reflects on the fact that had it not been for this “racist” organization and its “schemes” (this words, not mine), he, Paul Peralez, the Hispanic, may not even have found himself in the position to defend his integrity, for he would not likely be here.

Andrew Gutierrez
Lyons Hall
April 7, 1991

Peralez’ claims questioned

Dear Editor:
I feel a need to respond to the letter by Paul Peralez in April 4’s Observer. My belief is that he does a wonderful job making a complete fool out of himself, but for anyone who does not see this, there are a few things I would like to explain first.

First, Peralez continues to make faulty connections between the money allocated to “black” organizations and Student Government support of SUFR. The first problem with this theory is that these funds were allocated about eight months before SUFR was ever heard of. Beyond this, my knowledge neither of these organizations has spent any of their money illegally, which means that none of it in Student Government, or the Administration for that matter, could take it away—assuming that we wanted to.

It is my personal belief, based on Peralez’s defense in front of the Senate, that he knew this idea was faulty when he used it to defame one of his opponents. (Even were this not so, he gave no testimony that he even made an attempt to find out whether it was a correct analysis or not.) While this is only my opinion, the fact that he continues to charge that Student Government supports SUFR based on budget allocations—after having the total lack of connection explained to him in detail and stating that he understood it—leads me to further believe that Paul Peralez is either a person who will state anything as fact to get his way or that he has trouble distinguishing between fact and imagination.

Second, Peralez uses funding allocations as a lead-in to the charge that Student Government has been “browbeat by blacks.” The simple fact is that both BCAC and NAAACP are among the most effective and best run student organizations on campus and both tend to have large, active memberships and large agendas. When presented with applications from organizations as traditionally active as these, the budget committee tends to be generous with the student activity fee—which, as the name implies, is intended for students’ activities.

Senate is not under the thumb of the “black community,” whatever that refers to. The simple fact is that Paul Peralez broke several campaign rules including putting up unapproved posters, defaming an opponent and not settling campaign penalties by the election day—the last of which alone is considered by the campaign rules to be grounds for forfeiture.

As for his statements that he is a person “of the utmost integrity” and pledged to restore reason to Student Government; as well as his tendency to label people as racist while making claims about some kind of black dominance thing on campus—I’ll leave that for you to figure out. Oh, and before I see a response showing how I have just “proved” Peralez’s accusations about Student Government, let me point out that I am quite outspoken against SUFR. I find most of their demands inane and their tactics childish and unnecessarily hostile. But I find the claims and tactics of Paul Peralez to be more distasteful.

One final word. I would like to ask the Observer to apologize to the three remaining district one candidates and to the overworked election committee for publishing Peralez’s attack during the district one elections. It was a case of unusually poor judgment, considering the amount of damage the Observer has already done to the whole election.

Michael K. Gaffney
89 - 91 Senator, District 3
April 4, 1991

DOOKESBURY

"If you’ve got 30 days or more to go, they’re going to come. They’re going to come not from the unauthorized nor from the nanos, they’re going to come from the mammals. They’ve got to have enough to eat."

DOOKESBURY

"If you’ve got 30 days or more to go, they’re going to come. They’re going to come not from the unauthorized nor from the nanos, they’re going to come from the mammals. They’ve got to have enough to eat."

DOOKESBURY

"I wake at night and begin to think about a serious problem and decide I must tell the Pope about it. Then I wake up completely and remember that I am the Pope."

Pope John XXIII

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Anne Marie Crane. Ms. Crane strongly incited means that Tim voting as a conscientious objector is wrong in her criticism. Tim before hand which showed support for use of force.

Voices of moderation were during debate

Kevin J. Smant Guest Columnist

We all know now that the Bush imperialist war in the Persian Gulf polarized—yeah, viciously divided—our country and our world. By plunging into this world of violence, Bush separated Arab from Jew, our Iraqi brethren from the rest of us, and all the planet's peacekeepers from warmongers.

And so darkness reigns. But we can rejoice that at least some voices of peace, justice and wisdom still ring out in the face of rabid, frightening patriotism by Bush's stooges. One of these voices is Anne Marie Crane. Ms. Crane contends that Tim was incorrect to vote against the majority of his constituency when he knew of polls beforehand which showed support for use of force.

Similarly, the action Tim took reveals that Ms. Crane is a conscientious objector to war. As a former Iraq War protester, Ms. Crane is an astute politician and an intelligent, personable man. If you agree with Crane that voting against the majority is not "just responding to our decisions" then perhaps I have Tim completely wrong and actually believe in the majority's view of the war.

I believe that for a freshman representative to do this after waging a close election against a strong freshman candidate who must have agonized over the decision and then either 1) decided that morally the use of such devastating and crowd pleasing force was not the correct answer or 2) gone along with older Democratic representatives in an effort to keep an aggressive president from making poor moves for getting approval for the use of force. Opinion two shows smart politics on his part and option one shows an active and important use of a moral conscience, that is if you are willing to allow a representative to do so.

Voices like Anne Crane are completely disregarding his sensitive political position and not allowing Tim to be a responsible, intelligent moral force in an otherwise machine-like Congress. I voted for Tim in this last election and would vote for him again tomorrow if I base my choice solely on that vote. Anne Crane implies that he is a "new trooper" for those office to make our laws. That is the scariest thought in her article.

Polls will always remain inevitable factors to consider in and among a complex set of factors in deciding on votes. If polls replace our representatives and senators con-science, we have dehumanized our most important leaders, and that would be a tragedy.

The last point I want to take issue with is Ms. Crane's de-scription of the vote against use of force as a "vote that has no legitimate end" and "not supporting the mission" of the families and friends of troops. Although the patriotic fervor distorted us to think so, the war had not actually begun at this time and Tim's vote was not a betrayal of anyone. This was a debate and a vote over the lives of hundreds of thousands of humans, a trivial fact that her "mission" disregards.

I am sure that when, after going through the proper channels, the war began and soldiers were killed and cheating, Tim supported the U.S. troops as much as any one. However, Tim could be proud that he had done his part to try to avoid it. That is the legitimate end of Tim's vote.

I know that most of the country overwhelmingly sup-port the war. I did not, and as one letter a while back said, I cannot share in the victory. Thank God. You can keep your oil-burning Pyrrhic victory. I never want to share in so much destruction, social neglect and death. Share the victory instead with the homeless, the poor and the elderly and with some good music and clever marketing maybe you can make them believe that this was their victory also. I am disillusioned and sick that we are such a violent country and a violent community.

I still condemn war in any and every way and the "All Star Salute to the Troops" last night did nothing to change my mind. I am bright and proud to be an American but also to me the courage to be conscientious in the face of aggressive militarism does. I do not believe the Bush administration is moral and virtuous. Rather, I completely believe this and know it to be true.

Kevin J. Smant is a graduate student in History.

Dear Editor:

Tuesday, April 9, 1991

Anne Marie Crane. Ms. Crane strongly incited means that Tim voting as a conscientious objector is wrong in her criticism. Tim before hand which showed support for use of force.

Voices of moderation were during debate

Kevin J. Smant Guest Columnist

We all know now that the Bush imperialist war in the Persian Gulf polarized—yeah, viciously divided—our country and our world. By plunging into this world of violence, Bush separated Arab from Jew, our Iraqi brethren from the rest of us, and all the planet's peacekeepers from warmongers.

And so darkness reigns. But we can rejoice that at least some voices of peace, justice and wisdom still ring out in the face of rabid, frightening patriotism by Bush's stooges. One of these voices is Anne Marie Crane. Ms. Crane contends that Tim was incorrect to vote against the majority of his constituency when he knew of polls beforehand which showed support for use of force.

Similarly, the action Tim took reveals that Ms. Crane is a conscientious objector to war. As a former Iraq War protester, Ms. Crane is an astute politician and an intelligent, personable man. If you agree with Crane that voting against the majority is not "just responding to our decisions" then perhaps I have Tim completely wrong and actually believe in the majority's view of the war.

I believe that for a freshman representative to do this after waging a close election against a strong freshman candidate who must have agonized over the decision and then either 1) decided that morally the use of such devastating and crowd pleasing force was not the correct answer or 2) gone along with older Democratic representatives in an effort to keep an aggressive president from making poor moves for getting approval for the use of force. Opinion two shows smart politics on his part and option one shows an active and important use of a moral conscience, that is if you are willing to allow a representative to do so.

Voices like Anne Crane are completely disregarding his sensitive political position and not allowing Tim to be a responsible, intelligent moral force in an otherwise machine-like Congress. I voted for Tim in this last election and would vote for him again tomorrow if I base my choice solely on that vote. Anne Crane implies that he is a "new trooper" for those office to make our laws. That is the scariest thought in her article.

Polls will always remain inevitable factors to consider in and among a complex set of factors in deciding on votes. If polls replace our representatives and senators con-science, we have dehumanized our most important leaders, and that would be a tragedy.

The last point I want to take issue with is Ms. Crane's de-scription of the vote against use of force as a "vote that has no legitimate end" and "not supporting the mission" of the families and friends of troops. Although the patriotic fervor distorted us to think so, the war had not actually begun at this time and Tim's vote was not a betrayal of anyone. This was a debate and a vote over the lives of hundreds of thousands of humans, a trivial fact that her "mission" disregards.

I am sure that when, after going through the proper channels, the war began and soldiers were killed and cheating, Tim supported the U.S. troops as much as any one. However, Tim could be proud that he had done his part to try to avoid it. That is the legitimate end of Tim's vote.

I know that most of the country overwhelmingly sup-port the war. I did not, and as one letter a while back said, I cannot share in the victory. Thank God. You can keep your oil-burning Pyrrhic victory. I never want to share in so much destruction, social neglect and death. Share the victory instead with the homeless, the poor and the elderly and with some good music and clever marketing maybe you can make them believe that this was their victory also. I am disillusioned and sick that we are such a violent country and a violent community.

I still condemn war in any and every way and the "All Star Salute to the Troops" last night did nothing to change my mind. I am bright and proud to be an American but also to me the courage to be conscientious in the face of aggressive militarism does. I do not believe the Bush administration is moral and virtuous. Rather, I completely believe this and know it to be true.

Kevin J. Smant is a graduate student in History.

Dear Editor:

Today I read Anne Marie Crane's letter criticizing that Roemer for voting against use of force in the Gulf War (The Observer, April 4). Not only was Tim voting as a conscientious law maker, but he was correct in not voting in the face of rabid, frightening patriotism by Bush's stooges. Anne Marie Crane. Ms. Crane contends that Tim was incorrect to vote against the majority of his constituency when he knew of polls beforehand which showed support for use of force.

Similarly, the action Tim took reveals that Ms. Crane is a conscientious objector to war. As a former Iraq War protester, Ms. Crane is an astute politician and an intelligent, personable man. If you agree with Crane that voting against the majority is not "just responding to our decisions" then perhaps I have Tim completely wrong and actually believe in the majority's view of the war.

I believe that for a freshman representative to do this after waging a close election against a strong freshman candidate who must have agonized over the decision and then either 1) decided that morally the use of such devastating and crowd pleasing force was not the correct answer or 2) gone along with older Democratic representatives in an effort to keep an aggressive president from making poor moves for getting approval for the use of force. Opinion two shows smart politics on his part and option one shows an active and important use of a moral conscience, that is if you are willing to allow a representative to do so.

Voices like Anne Crane are completely disregarding his sensitive political position and not allowing Tim to be a responsible, intelligent moral force in an otherwise machine-like Congress. I voted for Tim in this last election and would vote for him again tomorrow if I base my choice solely on that vote. Anne Crane implies that he is a "new trooper" for those office to make our laws. That is the scariest thought in her article.

Polls will always remain inevitable factors to consider in and among a complex set of factors in deciding on votes. If polls replace our representatives and senators con-science, we have dehumanized our most important leaders, and that would be a tragedy.

The last point I want to take issue with is Ms. Crane's de-scription of the vote against use of force as a "vote that has no legitimate end" and "not supporting the mission" of the families and friends of troops. Although the patriotic fervor distorted us to think so, the war had not actually begun at this time and Tim's vote was not a betrayal of anyone. This was a debate and a vote over the lives of hundreds of thousands of humans, a trivial fact that her "mission" disregards.

I am sure that when, after going through the proper channels, the war began and soldiers were killed and cheating, Tim supported the U.S. troops as much as any one. However, Tim could be proud that he had done his part to try to avoid it. That is the legitimate end of Tim's vote.

I know that most of the country overwhelmingly sup-port the war. I did not, and as one letter a while back said, I cannot share in the victory. Thank God. You can keep your oil-burning Pyrrhic victory. I never want to share in so much destruction, social neglect and death. Share the victory instead with the homeless, the poor and the elderly and with some good music and clever marketing maybe you can make them believe that this was their victory also. I am disillusioned and sick that we are such a violent country and a violent community.

I still condemn war in any and every way and the "All Star Salute to the Troops" last night did nothing to change my mind. I am bright and proud to be an American but also to me the courage to be conscientious in the face of aggressive militarism does. I do not believe the Bush administration is moral and virtuous. Rather, I completely believe this and know it to be true.

Kevin J. Smant is a graduate student in History.
Amnesty International Week

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's celebrate Amnesty International's 30th Anniversary

By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH

Accent Writer

"It is better to light one candle than to curse the darkness," claims one Amnesty International pamphlet.

"Write a letter; save a life," urges another.

For thirty years Amnesty International has fought to end human rights abuses across the world. Struggling to make a difference, the 500,000 individuals in this organization have brought a light of hope to all prisoners of conscience.

1991 marks a year of both celebration and rededication. The group celebrates the accomplishments that have taken place in these thirty years while recognizing that there is still much more to do.

"A one day write-a-thon at Notre Dame may not seem powerful, but when joined by a multitude of letters from across the world it just might do the job."

In commemoration of this triumphant yet somber anniversary, the South Bend Amnesty chapter, which presently consists solely of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, has designated this week "Human Rights Week."

For each night the group has planned a different activity focusing on the role of Amnesty International in today's world and the difference each individual can make.

"This is nothing to sell the campus that Amnesty International (world-wide organization) is active and alive," said Steve Fuller, the group's current Campaign Coordinator and upcoming Co-Coordinator. "We hope to make Amnesty on this campus active and alive as well.

"Though each event is directed toward a specific aspect of human rights abuses, the week as a whole is a vivid depiction of what Amnesty represents, what it has done in the past, and what it wishes to accomplish in the near future."

The week officially began last night with a screening of the film "Forgotten Prisoners: The Amnesty Files," which originally aired as a Public Broadcasting System (PBS) special. By showing the film the group hoped to offer an historical presentation of Amnesty International and the challenges it faces.

The title itself has historical significance, for when Amnesty came into existence in 1961, its founder, British lawyer Peter Beacons, published a moving article in London’s "The Observer" titled "The Forgotten Prisoners." His article outlined human rights abuses which were taking place at that time, described the fledgling organization, and urged individuals to do their part.

"The success of the 1961 Amnesty Campaign depends on how sharply and powerfully it is possible to rally public opinion," he wrote. This idea is still prevalent in Amnesty philosophy today.

Tonight, Yomi Kongi, will present a more specific view of the role of Amnesty International by discussing "Human Rights Violations in Nigeria" at 7 p.m. in the Library Lounge. Kongi was born in Nigeria, but has spent much of his life going back and forth between his native land and the United States. After receiving his undergraduate and Masters degrees at the University of Oklahoma, he returned to Nigeria to teach at the Polytechnical College of Ibadan.

He taught there for only six years, for in 1979 Kongi came back to America because of human rights abuses. While here he has set up a consulting firm to aid West African Sub-Saharan nations as they develop stable and diversified economies.

Wednesday's panel discussion, "International Perspectives on Human Rights," will follow along the same lines as ND students and faculty offer insight into issues facing their native countries. It will take place at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

The four speakers include: Father William Lowers, law professor and director of the Center for Civil and Human Rights, Lissi Fichard of South Africa, Carlos Reynolds of Panama, and Xia Quae of China.

According to Fuller, although each country has its own difficulties, the problems of each usually have a common thread. It may seem like there are too many issues to deal with, but "we have to begin somewhere."

Watching films and listening to speakers will result in a more aware group of people, but Amnesty attests that changes cannot be made until unified action is taken. Thursday's write-a-thon provides a valuable opportunity to make a difference.

Amnesty International centralizes around the idea that informing world leaders that human rights abuses exist and putting pressure on governments that violate the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights will result in a change.

According to Egon Larson, author of "A Flame in Barbed Wire," the purpose of letter-writing is to create a "powerful barrage of worldwide protests impressing on the dictators that international public opinion (will) not let them get away with acts of injustice."

This week's write-a-thon is the second of its kind this year. Tufts University was written to when the first took place on the December 10, Human Rights Day.

While the groups coordinator, Kelly Reuba, felt there was a steady flow of letter-writing, she said she would like to see more participation. "Everyone can take ten minutes or fifteen minutes out of their day to write a letter," she said.

"It seems like it doesn't make a difference," Reuba continued, "but Amnesty wouldn't be around if it didn't."

"You have to have faith that it will work," added Fuller.

In February of 1990, South Bend's Amnesty chapter was fortunate enough to see concrete results of their efforts. After three years of consistent letter-writing on behalf of a South African prisoner of conscience, Mutile Henry Fazzie, he was released.

According to Fuller, "It's from the little things that you realize that you are effective; it's the little things that you have to live on."

Fuller, like most Amnesty members, keeps a realistic frame of mind during such times of rejoicing. He cites Fazzie's letter to the group which thanked them for their dedication, but reminded them that human rights are still being violated.

"The little gains give you a focus on a bigger picture; while they're nice, they're not enough," Fuller said.

Amnesty invites everyone to participate for as long as they can. Tables will be set up in the Dooley Room in LaFortune from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. and in the Sorin room from 8 to 10 p.m. A one day write-a-thon at Notre Dame may not seem powerful, but when joined by a multitude of letters from across the world it just might do the job.

"When thousands of people write letters to protest human rights abuses, the chances of change become much greater," claims the organization.

Tartar Guo and XYZ Affair will conclude the week with a performance at Goldhouse Mall at 4 p.m. The groups expressed hopes that while students enjoy the bands, they keep in mind the thousands of people imprisoned and often tortured for their beliefs.

For thirty years Amnesty International has fought in accordance with its mandate to work specifically for:

* the release of prisoners of conscience-conscience; men, women, and children imprisoned for their beliefs, color, sex, ethnic origin, language or religion, provided they have neither used nor advocated violence;
* fair and prompt trials for all political prisoners;
* an end to torture and executions in all cases.

But there is much more to do. Amnesty International will continue to fight until human rights abuses become obsolete in all parts of the world. Until then they say, "You can make a difference. Join us."
Spring continued from page 16

rusher, and Devin McDonald, both of Young Physicists and Dean Liddell all have potential. "Quarterback is always a big question mark and it is at the present time. The quarterback will go to a good year and we're going to have a chance. Hopefully Jake Keitel will come back, and the indications are that he will try. Brian McDougall should also go through spring practice, even though he had some spurts from high school. "We'll try Adrian Jarrell and Ray Greigs or Martin Scruggs at quarterback," Holz continued. "Tony Smith, Lake Dawson and William Pollard had also aw-

fully good winters, but there is no doubt that we will give Mike Miller a good, strong look. I'd also like to think that our sec-

ondary has a chance to be very, very good. Leschal Saddler had an excellent winter program, pro-

gram."

In the end, Holz was guard-

edly optimistic."I think this is possible, if everybody progresses like we would like to see them, that the contri-

bution and the team will be very minimal this season," declared Holz.

THE Observer
Chicago beats Minnesota 6-5, seizes 2-1 series lead

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Ed Belfour made the most of his second chance and did the Chicago Blackhawks.

Belfour, the NHL's top goal- getter in the regular season, was pulled late in the first period Monday night after allowing two goals on 22 shots. His replacement, Dominik Hasek, quickly allowed another goal.

Three Minnesota North Stars took a 5-2 lead after one period in Game 3 of their Norris Division semifinal series.

But the Blackhawks scored two early power-play goals in the second period to get back in the game. Belfour got back in, too — he replaced Hasek at the midpoint and was perfect the rest of the way, stopping 19 shots.

Steve Thomas and Jeremy Roenick then scored third-period goals and Chicago rallied from three Minnesota leads to win in the last 13 minutes for a 6-5 victory and a 2-1 lead in the best-of-seven series.

The Blackhaws scored two early power-play goals in the second period to get back in the game. Belfour got back in, too — he replaced Hasek at the midpoint and was perfect the rest of the way, stopping 19 shots.

Steve Thomas and Jeremy Roenick then scored third-period goals and Chicago rallied from three Minnesota leads to win in the last 13 minutes for a 6-5 victory and a 2-1 lead in the best-of-seven series.

But the Blackhawks scored two early power-play goals in the second period to get back in the game. Belfour got back in, too — he replaced Hasek at the midpoint and was perfect the rest of the way, stopping 19 shots.

Steve Thomas and Jeremy Roenick then scored third-period goals and Chicago rallied from three Minnesota leads to win in the last 13 minutes for a 6-5 victory and a 2-1 lead in the best-of-seven series.
Boys of summer open ’91 season
Expos blank Bucs; Reds celebrate with win over Astros

PIPPSTON (AP) — Dennis Martinez continued his mastery of Pittsburgh by allowing one hit in seven innings and Ivan Calderon homered in his first National League game as Montreal beat Pittsburgh 7-0 Monday night.

Martinez, 8-2 lifetime against the Pirates, didn’t surrender a hit until Barry Bonds’ leadoff single in the seventh. Constantly working ahead of the batters by mixing a moving fastball and sliders, he struck them out five and walked two before being lifted for a pinch-hitter.

Reds 6, Astros 2
CINCINNATI — The Cincinnati Reds turned the traditional National League opener into a championship party.

The Reds got shiny new World Series championship rings in a pregame ceremony, then showed the Houston Astros how they won them. Tom Browning pitched a five-hitter before needing relief in the ninth and doubled home three runs.

The Irish duo of DiLucia and Coleman completed Notre Dame’s turnaround with a straight-set victory at number-one doubles.

The win left Bylina optimistic about his team’s progress heading into the Midwestern Collegiate Conference championships.

“All things considered, it was a positive experience,” he remarked.

The Irish will get something of a break today when they travel north to face Western Michigan. Barton will not make the trip to rest her arm, so the rest of the ladder will slide up a notch.

“After losing such close matches, it can help us, not hurt us, playing against a team like Western Michigan,” said Harris.

Mets 2, Phillies 1
NEW YORK — Dwight Gooden celebrated the one-year anniversary of his $15.45 million contract with the Mets by beating Philadelphia for New York’s 19th victory in 22 season openers.

Gooden, making his sixth opening-day start for the Mets, heated up early by striking out three of the first four batters. In eight innings, he gave up one run, six hits, struck out seven and walked one. The only run he gave up was John Kruk’s homer. John Franco came on in the ninth and got the last three outs for the save.

Tigers 6, Yankees 4
DETOIT (AP) — Cecil Fielder, who led the major leagues with 51 home runs and 132 RBIs last year, hit a two-run double for Detroit.

Fielder, who homered twice at Yankee Stadium in the final game last season, flied out to center field in his first at-bat this year, then broke a seventh-inning tie with a double off Eric Plunk.

White Sox 9, Orioles 1
BALTIMORE (AP) — Sammy Sosa homered twice and drove in five runs, and Jack McDowell pitched a four-hitter in the Baltimore’s final opener at Memorial Stadium.

McDowell matched his career-high with 10 strikeouts and allowed only three runners after the first inning against a Baltimore lineup supposedly rejuvenated by the additions of Glenn Davis and Dwight Evans.

Umpires end walkout, agree on a new four-year deal
NEW YORK (AP) — Major league umpires agreed to a new contract Monday and ended their two-day walkout, but the deal came too late for them to reach seven of the eight season openers.

Amateur umpires, who took over for the final two days of spring training, worked all but one of Monday’s games, the first time regular umpires missed games during the season since 1979. But they were run back Tuesday, when nine games were scheduled.

“Money was the biggest issue,” commissioner Fay Vincent said. “I think both sides compromised.”

Under the four-year agreement, the minimum salary for umpires rises from $41,000 to $66,000 and the maximum goes from $165,000 to $175,000. Umpires get a third week of vacation during the season, a rise in daily expense money from $169 to $185 and increases in medical benefits, insurance coverage and pensions. In addition, the postseason pool rises from $800,000 to $1.2 million.

In exchange, the American and National Leagues will be able to select umpires for the All-Star game, playoffs and World Series on merit. The previous agreement contained many restrictions that forced the leagues to rotate umpires for major events.

“Me nd to be sure that we could reward people for working hard and performing well,” Vincent said.

Monday’s only game with regular umpires was in Texas, where the Rangers played Milwaukee with President Bush looking on.

At Tiger Stadium, where the New York Yankees opened against Detroit, former AL umpire Bill Deegan worked home plate and three college umpires worked the bases. Former minor league umpires were at Baltimore’s game against the Chicago White Sox and the New York Mets’ game against the Philadelphia Phillies.

Former AL umpire Dallas Park was at second base for Cleveland’s game at Kansas City with college and former minor league umpires.

The 60 major league umpires walked out after talks broke down early Saturday morning. Management negotiator Robert Kheel and Richie Phillips, head of the Major League Umpires Association, resumed discussions at 4 p.m. Sunday afternoon and stayed at it until a tentative agreement was reached at 7:25 a.m. Monday morning.

The relationship between umpires and baseball has been tempestuous — six work stoppages in 21 years — and at one point in the all-night talks, Phillips threw a chair across the conference room, puncturing a 6-by-6-inch hole in the wall.

The Observer

is pleased to announce 1991-92 Saint Mary’s staff:

Emily Willett, Saint Mary’s Editor, 284-5086
Amy Greenwood, Assistant Saint Mary’s Editor, 284-4301
Jennifer Habrych, Assistant Saint Mary’s Editor, 284-4303
Anna Marie Tabor, Saint Mary’s Accent Editor, 284-5490
Marguerite Schropp, Saint Mary’s Photography Editor, 284-5418
Christine Penote, Saint Mary’s Sports Editor, 284-5088
Maureen Schneeberger, Saint Mary’s News Editor, 284-5214

The new editors would like to hear from you if you know about something newsworthy that should be in The Observer. They are also looking for writers in all departments (no experience necessary) and photographers.

The Saint Mary’s Observer office is located in Room 309 Hagaar College Center. The phone number is 284-5365. The office will be open on Mondays and Wednesdays, 12:15 to 3 p.m., Fridays from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m., and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 12:15 to 3:15 p.m. During office hours we will be accepting classified advertisements, letters to the editor, campus & lecture notices, of interests, birthday ads and other advertisements. Deadline information and other questions should be directed to day editors Barbara Corr and Michelle Clemente.
Sailing wins Indiana Championships

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

The Notre Dame Saint Mary's sailing team, fresh from last weekend's fourth-place finish at Miami of Ohio and first place at the Indiana Championships, has its eyes set on a trip to the Collegiate Championships in New Orleans.

In addition to the impressive showing last weekend, the community team spent its Easter long weekend as it seized fifth place in a field of eight teams at the Clemson Regatta. All of these achievements, however, have come on the heels of a string of successes, most impressive being the Chocolate Cup, which the Irish will face next weekend.

Adrienne Briggs, swapped the Miami of Ohio competition for a fourth-place finish in a field of 14 teams. The B-boat, with Julie Gardner as skipper and Moira Sullivan as crew, placed 11 out of 14.

The team bettered even that impressive showing at its next event—the Indiana Championships, hosted by Notre Dame. B-skipper Michael Kane and B-crew Laura Scully aligned through the waves for six first-place finishes, and were the names on the NDSMCD team victory. Sullivan maintains an upbeat attitude toward the rest of the season—and with previous performances to back her up. "I think that the women's team has a good chance with Lisa Fox and Patty Lousinske," remarked Sullivan. "They're really good. Also, they've qualified for the championships a couple of years ago. We've also got some good freshmen skip­pers like Michael Kane, Miller and Steve Kelly."

Now, the team will quickly turn its attention to the regular season, as it prepares for the season opening road trip today in Birmingham, Ala., as they competed in the Southern Invitational. The Irish went 2-2, winning the first two games against North Carolinians Charlotte and Samford, but dropping its last two to nationally-ranked teams Florida State and South Carolina.

In the first game, the Irish received a big lift from freshman pitcher Carrie Miller (3-3), who spun a two-hit shutout versus UNC-Charlotte to lift the Irish to a 1-0 victory. Miller was returning from a shoulder injury which has sidelined her since March 15. It was an all-Miller show as the Irish's other hitter, Lisa Kramer, knocked in the only run for the Irish with a single, bringing home co-captain Kathy Vernetti in the second inning. Lisa Miller now leads the team with 13 RBIs.

In the second half of the double header, the Irish used the strong pitching of Missy Linn (7-8) and Stacey Alford (two saves) to slip by host Samford 4-1. Linn worked the first five innings to garner the win, while Alford closed out the last two innings.

The Irish only managed three hits off Samford's Jennifer Johnson, but were helped immensely by five Bulldog errors. Rachel Crosson opened the scoring by delivering a two-run single in the top of the first, scoring Lisa Miller and Laurie Sommerlad. After a Bulldog run in the bottom of the first, the Irish answered with Sommerlad walking and scoring on an error in the third. The final margin was provided by single by pinch-hitter Melissa Cook scoring Megan Fay, who had also reached on an error. On Saturday, the Irish did not fare as well against nationally-ranked South Carolina, dropping a close game 3-1 despite the strong pitching of Linn, whose record fell to 7-9. In the second game, Florida State had its way with Notre Dame, topping the Irish 7-0. Carrie Miller (3-4) took the loss. "We did some things well this weekend, but we still need to grow. I think we proved to our­selves that we can play with top teams like Florida State and South Carolina," said Irish coach Brian Bolick. "Pitching kept us in some ball games and our defense had been really good for the plate.

Long road trip comes to an end for baseball team

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame baseball team (15-12) concludes its sea­son-opening road trip today with a single game at Northwestern. The Irish are coming off a split with Midwesterner Collegiate Conference foe Evansville, while the Wildcats split four games with Minnesota this weekend.

The Wildcats are 8-14-1 for the year including a 7-0 loss to the Irish at the College Baseball Classic over spring break. Notre Dame sophomore Chris Michalak pitched a one-hitter for the victory. Sophomore Pat Leahy will probably start the game on the mound for the Irish. Offensively, junior team captain Joe Binkiewicz will be expected to lead the Notre Dame attack after an excellent weekend at the plate.

Binkiewicz tied the Notre Dame record for most RBIs and most home runs in a single game Saturday against the Acorns. The junior tied Tim Hutson's record for most RBIs with seven and Jake Kline's long-standing record of three home runs.

For Northwestern, the play­ers to watch are outfielder Mike Stein (.393 batting aver­age) and shortstop Mark Loretta (.375).

SUMMER STORAGE FOR STUDENTS
High St. Storage — 1212 High St. — 288-3575

Hurry Now - Spaces are going fast!

SUMMARY STORE

A deposit will hold your storage unit
Hurry Now - Spaces are going fast!

EXPERIENCED SPEECH/DEBATE COACH NEEDED

If interested call Nancy at 277-2942.

Graduate Students
Encouraged To Apply
Experience Required

EARN $5500 THIS SUMMER

RUN YOUR OWN BUSINESS
VALUABLE RESUME EXPERIENCE

SOUTHWESTERN COMPANY
INFORMATION MEETINGS

5:30 AND 7:30
O'SHAG ROOM 206
MONDAY, APRIL 8
TUESDAY, APRIL 9
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10

SUMMER BRIEFS

The Irish Heartlites fun runs are coming up April 11. There will be a 3 & 6 mile run. Students and staff should start training now.

Former Oxford Cricketer Dr. Woithe will hold a discussion tonight at 8 pm in 115 O'Shaughnessy. All are welcome to attend.

NDI/SMC Sailing Club: There will be practice every day at 3 p.m. Lessons will be offered on Monday and Tuesday. For more information about these lessons, call Eric Bremer 288-9359. There will also be a meeting tonight at 6:30 p.m. at the boathouse.

The ND Martial Arts Institute will hold its annual Black belt testing on Saturday, April 13, in room 301 of the Rockne Memorial starting at 1:00 p.m. All are welcome to attend.

-ND-

SPORTS BRIEFS
Tuesday, April 9, 1991

AnTostal is going to be a blast this year and you can be a part of it! The Events denoted with an * are simply highlight the events that will include DORM teams in what we are calling "The Quest For The Crown" interdorm competition. The winning guys and girls dorms will receive a VCR. ---All the following events can be signed up for by you and your friends, too!

Sign-Ups for the AnTostal '91 Events
Wed-Fri, April 10-12 from 4-6 p.m.
In the Student Union Board Office
(2nd Floor of LeVan)

AnTostal Events
--- Sign-Ups for the AnTostal '91 Events ---

CAMPUS

Tuesday

4:15 p.m. "The Promise of a Popular Church: The Laity and The 1971 Pittsburgh Synod," Timothy Kelly, Catham College-Pittsburgh, Hechberg Library Lounge. A part of the American Catholic Studies Seminar. Sponsored by Cushaw Center for the Study of American Catholicism. 6:30 p.m. Film "Mosquito Coast," Carroll Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Saint Mary's Popular Culture Group. 7 p.m. Film and discussion "War on the Homefront," Center for Social Concerns. Sponsored Gulf Crisis Action Group as a part of the Analyzing the War: Tuesday Night Video Series. 7 p.m. Film "Bagdad Cafe," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. 7:30 p.m. Charismatic Prayer Meeting and Mass, Log Chapel. 9 p.m. Film "To Kill a Mockingbird," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

LECTURES

Tuesday


CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1 Short distance 32 A Khan
2 Controversy 33 Girl-watcher
3 Recorded 34 Elevation
4 PBS science 35 Advance, as
5 series 36 money
6 Placient 37 Bridge
16 Humble 42 Paris's home
18 Iron and Stone 43 Red Bordeaux
19 -- petræ 44 Court pleas, for
20 Marcal 45 wine
21 High strung 47 Shoshonean
22 Macual 48 Declams
23 Traffic snarl 52 Harmony
24 Lamb's 53 Warning word
25 Inevitably 54 Bond
26 Inevitably 55 Stripling
28 Corded fabric 56 Background
29 Corded fabric 58 Urgent
31 Corded fabric 59 Title
32 Corded fabric 60 U.S.R.'s
33 Corded fabric 61 Breuwer a need
34 Corded fabric 62 Call at
35 Corded fabric 63 Card

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

33 Heavy
34 Hospital
35 Sweat
36 Disease
37 Elite
38 Racket
39 Largely
40 Rivulets

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

30 Island in the
31 Cyclades
32 Pitcher
33 Hershiser
34 Quiche
35 Head for
36 Watches
37 Tastees
38 The first Mrs.
39 Cooperfield
40 Deed
41 Excel
42 Broadloom
43 Some pie crash
44 Double curve
45 Some apples
46 Passable
47 Shoshonish
48 Declams
49 Deed
50 Elevation
51 Stripling
52 Background
53 Warning word
54 Bond
55 Stripling
56 Background

DOWN
1 Easy exam
2 Cicero's wear
3 Unt filt ed
4 Chalklike
crayon
5 Hailesh bird
6 Vamping
7 Spot
8 Lovely woman
9 Tell tale
10 Vigora or Fortas
11 Selective official
12 Maculay product
13 Regards
14 Medioly
15 Blue
16 Warrant
17 Pittor
18 Double curve
19 Some apples
20 Some apples
21 Tastees
22 The first Mrs.
23 Cooperfield
24 Deed
25 Excel
26 Broadloom
27 Some pie crash
28 Some pie crash
29 Some pie crash
30 Island in the
31 Cyclades
32 Pitcher
33 Hershiser
34 Quiche
35 Head for
36 Watches
37 Tastees
38 The first Mrs.
39 Cooperfield
40 Deed
41 Excel
42 Broadloom
43 Some pie crash
44 Double curve
45 Some apples
46 Passable
47 Shoshonish
48 Declams
49 Deed
50 Elevation
51 Stripling
52 Background
53 Warning word
54 Bond
55 Stripling
56 Background

CAREER CUDGELLES

A NEW WEAR IS IN

13 Broadloom
14 Double curve
15 Some pie crash
16 Warrant
17 Pittor
18 Double curve
19 Some pie crash
20 Some pie crash
21 Tastees
22 The first Mrs.
23 Cooperfield
24 Deed
25 Excel
26 Broadloom
27 Some pie crash
28 Some pie crash
29 Some pie crash
30 Island in the
31 Cyclades
32 Pitcher
33 Hershiser
34 Quiche
35 Head for
36 Watches
37 Tastees
38 The first Mrs.
39 Cooperfield
40 Deed
41 Excel
42 Broadloom
43 Some pie crash
44 Double curve
45 Some apples
46 Passable
47 Shoshonish
48 Declams
49 Deed
50 Elevation
51 Stripling
52 Background
53 Warning word
54 Bond
55 Stripling
56 Background

MENUS

Notre Dame

Baked Cajun
Roast Turkey
Vineyard Vegetables with Cheese
Tennis teams suffer close defeats in road matches

Men lose at Duke, rebound at West Virginia

By HUGH MUNDY
Sports Writer

The rolling hills of West Virginia provided a perfect setting for the many ups and downs experienced by the Notre Dame men's tennis team during its difficult weekend road trip.

The Irish dropped a heart-breaking 5-4 match to Duke University on Saturday, but rebounded Sunday with a decisive victory against West Virginia.

Junior David DiLucia had mixed emotions about his team's play. "Obviously, I was very disappointed to lose another close match," he said. "However, our performances indicate that we are among the top teams in the nation."

The Duke matchup featured competitive singles play as the squads split the opening six matches highlighted by sophomore Andy Zurker's thrilling three-set victory for the Irish.

After David DiLucia and Chuck Coleman grabbed a quick victory at number-one doubles, Notre Dame saw its chances of victory slide as Zurker suffered a severe hand injury during his number-two match.

Although he was able to complete the match, Zurker's racket skills were hampered by the injury.

Nevertheless, the Irish double teamed numbers five and six to overcome losing the third set in a tie-breaker.

"Duke picked up a lot of momentum in that match," remarked Bayliss. "It was the turning point."

The Blue Devils sealed the 5-4 upset victory with a win at number-three doubles.

Notre Dame had little time to dwell on its misfortune as the Irish faced a tough West Virginia squad on Sunday. After the loss to Duke, Bayliss was skeptical about his team's chances against the 25th-ranked Mountaineers.

"Following a knock-down, drag-out match like Duke, it's difficult to come back and play another team," he commented.

The Irish, however, improved upon Saturday's performance en route to a surprisingly easy 5-2 win.

DiLucia continued his incredible singles play as the junior All-American extended his winning streak to 22.

"Dave has been consistently spectacular all season," said Bayliss.

Sophomore Chuck Coleman was equally impressive as he cruised to a straight-set victory in his number-two match.

see MEN/ page 13

Utah, BYU too strong for Irish women

By RICH KURZ
Associate Sports Editor

A trip out West isn't always a restful vacation, as the Irish women's team discovered last weekend.

Notre Dame (14-8) dropped two matches, both by 5-4 scores, against Utah and Brigham Young University, after having both matches tied at 3-3 after singles play was completed.

The weekend started off on a good note for the Irish. Both number-one and number-two singles were victorious, as Tracy Barton and Melissa Harris won three-set matches against ranked opponents.

BYU recovered to win three out of the last four singles matches, the only bright spot for the Irish being Lisa Tholen at number-four singles, who lost in three sets, as did sophomore Lisa Tholen.

The team of Doran and Vitale won a tough match 7-5, 6-4 to kill hopes of an Irish victory, although Kristy Doran and Terri Vitale won 7-5, 6-1, 7-6 to make the final a 5-4 victory for BYU.

Notre Dame didn't have much time to sit back and contemplate Saturday's tough loss, however, as it had to face 21st-ranked Utah the very next day.

Again the top two singles positions led the Irish, as Barton won 6-2, 2-6, 6-4 and Harris won 1-6, 6-2, 6-4 to extend her win streak to 14 matches.

The Utes won matches at number-three through number-five singles, before Kim Pacella bested Danielle Ball 6-2, 6-2 to tie the match.

Senior captain Barton was unable to compete at number-one doubles due to a sore arm, so Faustmann had to compete with a new partner. The duo lost in three sets, as did Bradshaw and Tholen at second doubles.

The team of Doran and Vitale continued their fine play, winning 2-6, 6-3, 6-1, at number-three doubles.

Reactions to the two close losses ranged from frustration to a sense of pleasure at how the team has improved throughout the season.

"In one way, it was exciting to see MEN/ page 13

Holtz optimistic heading into spring drills

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

The watchword at this year's Irish spring football workouts is "gaps." Cops to fill, that is.

This may sound unbelievable when speaking of a team stocked with talent like Notre Dame, but Lou Holtz and his coaching staff see themselves as beginning a crucial spring.

"This team will be further behind than any other team we've had, but we expect it to be a solid team," said Holtz at a press conference where he was officially cleared of NCAA allegations of wrongdoing when ex-minor league manager Matt Thielen was named as his replacement.

"We're not outstanding. This is the type of team where you look at us right now and see that we have some serious question marks."

"Perhaps the most glaring void on the Irish roster is that left by NFL-bound flanker Raghib Ismail. The loss of Ismail, however, should not distract attention from the departure of fellow greats Chris Zorich, Todd Lyght, Mike Stonebreaker, Mike Ileidi, Ricky Watters, Tim Ryan, Bob Dahl, Andre Jones, Scott Kowalkowski and Donn Grinn.

Yet Notre Dame fans should not start crying themselves to sleep just yet.

As Holtz is careful to point out, the Irish have their share of able bodies to choose from.

"Jeff Burris will remain in the secondary," predicted Holtz. "We're looking at Bernard Tracy on the defensive line. We're also looking at Peit Rausch, Junior Bryant, and Brian Lacy. There are just lots of players we're looking at."

Aside from looking for players to win positions they have competed for in the past, Holtz and his staff are also pulling the usual off-season switches. Offensive tackle Gene McGuire is being looked at as a center, while free safety Willie Clark and cornerback Reggie Brooks are trying tailback, inside linebacker Brian Ratigan has moved outside and strong safety Greg Davis has switched spots with free safety Tom Carter.

Despite the reigning uncertainties, Lou Holtz is not dreading the kickoff of his sixth season at Notre Dame.

"We'll have a little bit of bad times, probably like July of 1988," stated Holtz. "Every day it's a different story. There is a lot of deja vu going into this season. It feels almost like 1988. I'm looking forward to this team. This is a fun team to be around.

While not predicting an Irish national championship, Holtz was willing to discuss several facets of the new Notre Dame game plan.

"I think you will definitely see more of a 4-3 defensive alignment from us," noted Holtz. "We're looking for a good pass Bookstore action

The Bookstore Basketball Tournament is in full swing this weekend with preliminary round games. Monday's results in Scoreboard.

The Observer/John Cleaver

see SPRING/ page 11

see SPRING/ page 11