Steve Kozachok was mugged moving in to his off-campus News Editor

By MONICA YANT

Four areas of change were implemented this summer in du Lac, most notably the inclusion of a stricter alcohol policy and a discriminatory harassment policy.

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When a student of legal age is transporting alcohol, the alcohol must be in a container with "suitable packaging," defined by du Lac as a bag or box.

The change also states that "alcohol may not be provided for those who are underage."

Du Lac manual revised

By MONICA YANT

News Editor

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Repubsions breaking away

Professor praises Yeltsin

By SANDY WIEGAND

News Writer

Pride and renewed hope were visible on the faces of Moscow's citizens after the failed coup d'etat attempt, according to Igor Grazin, a visiting law professor from Estonia, who came to Notre Dame last week from the Soviet capital.

Grazin spoke with citizens in the streets of Moscow after Gorbachev was reinstated. The "psychological barrier" to democracy is gone now. "An absolutely new nation has been born," Grazin stressed over the airwaves.

Grazin listened to an independent radio station "Echo of Moscow" during the conflict. "I was capable of listening to the broadcast. Citizens could bear a 'militantly anti-junta' account of the conflict rather than a more propaganda-filled account," Grazin added.

Although he said he concurred with tourists and diplomats about the lack of political change, Grazin said, "In my opinion, the most important change was to post-Cold War leaders." When a student of legal age is transporting alcohol, the alcohol must be in a container with "suitable packaging," defined by du Lac as a bag or box.

The change also states that "alcohol may not be provided for those who are underage."

Gorbachev's resignation Saturday as Communist Party chief and the subsequent coup attempt, the party leadership to disband and barred the party from operating in the armed forces, government, police, courts and the media. The military coup was thwarted, but large numbers of citizens took to the streets to express their support for democracy.

Meanwhile, France, Argentina, Norway, and Sweden were recognizing the independence declarations of the three Baltic republics — Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. A visit from former President Valentin Pavlov.

Yeltsin said he would prefer to call a session Tuesday of the Congress, the 2,250-member body that selects the top members of the government.

"We are ready to go to the Congress of People's Deputies a day later and decide all questions straightforward on the involvement of the Cabinet of Ministers in the matter, the structure, new cadre — much will have to be changed," Yeltsin said in his televised remarks.

In the chaos created by the hard-line coup, the 15 Soviet republics were moving to assert their independence from Gorbachev's central government. Relaxation lawmakers passed an independence declaration, becoming the sixth republic to secede from the Soviet Union.

Gorbachev's spokesman, Vitaly Ignatenko, acknowledged that "there's no one today to prevent the national republics from departing our road."

Ignatenko, interviewed on CNN, said the coup leaders wanted to keep the process within legal bounds. But events appeared to be unfolding beyond Gorbachev's control.

The failed coup led to a stunning upheaval of the Soviet power structure, culminating in the resignation of Mikhail Gorbachev as Soviet President.

Notre Dame student mugger in his own front yard

By MONICA YANT

News Editor

Less than 24 hours after moving into his off-campus bound in democracy ease, Steve Kozachok was mugged and robbed in his own yard.

For Kozachok, the incident had been a blow to his home away back to school. It was a painful reminder that "you aren't safe Anywhere." The incident occurred around 10 p.m. Sunday evening.

Kozachok and two of his roommates had walked across the street to a convenience store when they noticed a group of approximately seven youths playing nearby.

Having already met and en close friends as well as other neighborhood kids, the students didn't really think anything of it. "There was no way I thought they would beat us up," he said.

Moments later, one of the youths, who Kozachok describes as a white male in his teenage years, approached them.

"But," he said, "anything can happen in a dry campus leaves a gray area."
One year until seniors face ‘Real Life’

Well, the freshmen have had their turn in the spotlight all weekend. Every R.A., rectors, parents, and freshman orientation committee member have devoted incredible amounts of time and energy to making this weekend to remember. Now they are as ready as they are going to get to embark on the whole college experience. There is no turning back now for the freshmen—love it or not (and I’m sure that they’ll do a little of both in the next four years) they are bona fide college students ready to give it their all for Old Notre Dame.

But this column isn’t for the freshmen, it is for those of us who are preparing to walk this gauntlet of possibilities that day in May when we will get our walking papers and will be able to fly this coop for parts unknown.

Love it or hate it, all of us seniors are getting ready to stare into the upy face of reality and right now we are all hoping that we don’t flinch.

The seniors are wondering about the big four letter word beginning w ith “ L,” namely L.S. or Law School. Most of us survived Freshman Chem, Science, Math, English, or the other head-scratching classes, but, do we really want to do four years of this shit? I’m sure a few of us will be living in the living next year? “Will I be mooching off of the parental support?” “Will I be able to pay all the bills?” “Will I be skating on the parental support?” are all questions that float through the nightmares of the typical senior.

A poll should be taken to try to get some idea of how many times this year’s class of seniors has been asked what they are planning to do after they graduate. A cautious guess might put the total well into the trillions.

Oh sure, we’ve conquered the college scene with grace and style that we have shown in the past three years. Sure, we are walking towards the door that will push us out into the real world, but our party isn’t over yet.

So, I would like to propose a toast (sparkling grape juice for all of the freshmen and those of us who are still underage) to the freshmen, mat they have a great four years. May they love it and hate it. To the seniors, it has been the best of times and the worst of times, but we survived it all. So here’s to one final year of fun, football and friends.

Craig Shergold, a 7-year-old from Morristown, Tenn., has a brain tumor, and doctors have given him little time to live. He recently told the Children’s Wish Foundation that, as his last wish, he would like to earn a place in the Guinness Book of World Records for the most “get well wishes” received by an individual. Anyone interested in sending a get-well wish to Craig should write to Craig Shergold, c/o Children’s Wish Foundation, 3200 PepperlIn Center East, Suite 100, Atlanta, GA 30346.

Community looses active volunteer

Mary Fischer, wife of Edward Fischer, professor emeritus of American studies at Notre Dame, died August 7 at Saint Joseph’s Medical Center. She was 76 years old. Mrs. Fischer was an active and prominent volunteer in a wide variety of community service groups, which ranged from hosting a weekly community affairs talk show on WNIT-VTV to collecting bed linen for the Catholic Worker House. She also served as a tour guide for the Office of Public Relations and Information, the Snite Museum of Art and Sacred Heart Church.

Kirk Gerlach

Boy asks for help to fulfill last wish

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Sorin Society names new chairman

Texaco Inc. Chairman of the Board Alfred C. DeCrane, Jr., a 1953 graduate of Notre Dame, has been named the new chairman of the University’s Edward Frederick Sorin Society, comprised of alumni and other benefactors who contribute $1,000 or more annually in unrestricted gifts. DeCrane replaces Edmond Haggar, chairman of the board of Haggar Apparel Company, who completed his second two-year term in April. During Haggar’s chairmanship, the Sorin Society tripled in size to 4,630 members and in 1990 raised a record $4.5 million.

DeCrane, 60, earned a bachelor degree from Notre Dame in 1953.

Past ND basketball coach dies

Past ND basketball coach dies

John Jordan, head basketball coach at Notre Dame from 1951-64, died in the Chicago suburb of Evergreen Park this past June. He was 80 years old. Jordan, a three-year monogram winner and captain of the 1934-35 Notre Dame team, succeeded Ed “Moose” Krause as Notre Dame’s basketball coach and led ND to its first six NCAA tournament appearances. His 13-year record as head coach was 199-131. He was named the Notre Dame Monogram Club’s Man of the Year in 1988.

OF INTEREST

ND offf-campus students can establish their telephone, gas, electric and cable television service at a special STORE (Student Order Entry System) offered by Indiana Bell at Theodore’s today and tomorrow from 9 a.m.-5 p.m.

The Welcome Back Picnic will be held tomorrow, Wednesday, August 28, at Stepan Field from 4:45-6:45 p.m. The dining halls will be closed for dinner tomorrow.

Tryouts for the Saint Mary’s Women’s Choir and the SMOND Collegiate Choir will be held today from 4-6 p.m and tomorrow from noon-4 p.m in Room 308 Moreau Hall.

The ND Marching Band has openings on all instruments. For registration and complete information, come to the Koons Band Building as soon as possible or call 239-7136.

### Weather Report

**WEATHER REPORT**

*Forecast for Mon., August 27*

**Weather Alert**: Strong thunderstorms today. Highs in the 90s, Fair and warm tonight. Lows around 70.

**Temperatures**:
- City: 90
- Atlanta: 95
- Boston: 97
- Chicago: 86
- Dallas/Fort Worth: 96
- Denver: 81
- Honolulu: 92
- Houston: 93
- Indianapolis: 82
- Jacksonville: 95
- Los Angeles: 91
- Miami Beach: 93
- Minneapolis: 87
- New York: 88
- Phoenix: 93
- Portland: 81
- Sacramento: 86
- San Francisco: 86
- Seattle: 77
- South Bend: 85
- Tampa: 88
- Washington, D.C: 85

**Pressure**:
- Cold front
- Warm front
- High pressure
- Low pressure
- Shower
- Thunderstorms
- Snow
- Sunny
- Rain
- Flurries
- Cloudy
- Fog

**Forecast**: Mostly sunny and hot today. Highs in the lower 90s, Fair and warm tonight. Lows around 70.

**DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS**: 3,039.36 # .89

**S&P 500**: 380.52 # .23

**NASDAQ**: 918

**SILVER**: $3.93/oz.

**PRECIOUS METALS**
- Gold: $355.20/oz.
- Silver: $3.93/oz.

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY’S TRADING/August 26**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VOLUME IN SHARES</th>
<th>NYSE INDEX</th>
<th>NASDAQ</th>
<th>S&amp;P COMPOSITE</th>
<th>DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS</th>
<th>NASDAQ 500</th>
<th>DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS</th>
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**PRECIOUS METALS**

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Notre Dame suffers tragic summer losses; students will be missed by peers and faculty

Student falls asleep at wheel on way home from spring term

By DAVID KINNEY
Assistant News Editor

Caroline Schippereit, a 1991-1992 Notre Dame sophomore, was killed May 21 when she fell asleep while driving her car in Springfield, Va.

Schippereit was driving home after her sister’s graduation from Notre Dame the previous weekend. In Maryland, she and her passenger, rising ND senior John McKee, fell asleep and the car flipped. McKee was not seriously injured in the accident.

Schippereit, an engineering major, was very involved in drama throughout high school and at Notre Dame, according to roommate Agi Bardos. She participated in some freshman productions, including the Freshman Four.

Bardos said that she was also very active in the dorm. Not only did she run for freshman class office, but she was also planning to serve as an interdorm chairperson for Pasquerilla East this year. At home, she spent time working with her church youth group, Bardos said.

Her friends said that she was the kind of person who went after every opportunity she could find. “She wanted to experience everything that she possibly could - right now,” said McKee, a close friend.

Schippereit was an outgoing individual, according to Bardos. “She’d go into a room full of strangers and ten minutes later she could be friends with all of them,” she said.

Her friends agreed that she had a true zest for life. “She really liked Notre Dame a lot. She loved the people,” said Bardos.

Bardos said that it has been difficult to deal with Schippereit’s death. “You just don’t expect it at all,” she said. “We’ll miss her a lot.”

Schippereit’s parents, Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Schippereit, plan to come to Notre Dame for a memorial service sometime this fall, Bardos said.

Notre Dame ranks high in CAE annual report for 1990

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame ranked first among the nation’s Catholic universities and 16th among all private universities in charitable gifts and bequests for the 1990 fiscal year.

Notre Dame received a total of $53,781,368 in private gifts, grants and bequests during the 1990 fiscal year. Notre Dame was fifth among all private universities in the percentage of solicited alumni who contributed (51 percent), following Cornell University (62 percent), Dartmouth College (60 percent), and Duke and Lehigh Universities (52 percent). Notre Dame ranked 16th in terms of dollars contributed by alumni ($24.7 million), behind six Ivy League institutions, Stanford University, M.I.T., and Johns Hopkins University.

According to CAE, Notre Dame ranked third among private universities in parent support ($3.1 million), behind only Princeton University and Boston College and third also in corporate matching gifts ($2.4 million), behind only Harvard and Yale Universities.

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The market value of Notre Dame’s endowment ($605.6 million) ranked 15th in the country.

In support from corporations and businesses, Notre Dame ranked 17th ($10.1 million), and in foundation grants, 24th ($8.4 million). Harvard, Yale, and Duke Universities led all schools in foundation donations, while M.I.T. along with Stanford and Cornell Universities received the most money from the business sector.

CAE reported that overall giving to American higher education was up 10 percent in 1990.

The Observer is looking for enthusiastic students to fill the following positions:

Associate News Editor
News Copy Editor

To apply, or for further information, contact:
Monica Yant, 239-5303

Applications will be due Friday, August 30.

American Red Cross

CLUBS & ORGANIZATIONS!

MAKE SURE YOU’VE SIGNED UP FOR

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES NIGHT!
September 3rd

Limited space still available

Stop by Student Activities Office
315 LaFortune
Deadline: Thursday Aug. 29th
For more info call 239-7308

American Red Cross

Welcome Back STUDENTS

Lasagna, Homemade Spaghetti, Chicken Cacciatore, Veal Parmigiana

Open Mon - Sat

Closed Sunday

10% discount on dinners for ND/SMC students with I.D. or coupon

1213 Lincolnway West
256-1444
Mishawaka
Just East of 100 Center

The Observer

Tuesday, August 27, 1991

The Observer page 3

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Notre Dame professor appointed to theology chair

By PATRICK THOMAS
News Writer

With the approach of National Housekeeper's Week, Sept. 8-14, Notre Dame's Support Services has been planning a four-part reception for all building services personnel to take place Sept. 11.

The celebration is a recognition of all the work done on campus and at the Morris Inn in connection with building services. There are approximately 265 employees in building services, according to Alan Bigger, registered executive housekeeper.

"We want to let our personnel understand that they are appreciated and their work is not unnoticed," said Col. David Woods, director of Support Services.

Notre Dame and the Morris Inn are co-sponsoring the reception in part because of the university's high profile as the second most visited attraction in Indiana, according to Woods.

This campus recognition clearly expresses a larger community commendation which is not always wholly conspicuous, according to Woods.

Bigger and Joe Couch of the Morris Inn are the strategic organizers of this second annual event to be held on campus at 7 a.m., 1 p.m., 3 p.m. and 5 p.m. in the Support Services training room.

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Lawrence Cunningham, professor of theology at the University of Notre Dame, has been appointed chair of the university's department of theology, according to Timothy O'Meara, the University's provost.

O'Meara, the University's department of theology, said, "He succeeds Father Richard McBrien, chair of the department since 1980. McBrien will continue to teach, write and conduct research as Crowley-O'Brien Walter Professor of Theology at Notre Dame."

"In the span of just three years on the Notre Dame faculty, Larry Cunningham has made a deep impression on his peers with the quality of his teaching, the distinction of his scholarship, and the evidence of his leadership qualities," O'Meara said.

As the result of Dick's leadership and personal visibility, the department has strengthened its Catholic focus and earned the distinction of ranking among the premier centers of theological study in the world." Cunningham, whose scholarship encompasses a range of studies including religious culture and values; the nature of saintliness; and the quest for faith, came to Notre Dame in 1988 after 21 years on the faculty of Florida State University.


Cunningham received his masters degree and a doctorate from Florida State. He holds a bachelor's degree in philosophy from St. Bernard's College in Rochester, N.Y., and an S.T.L. in theology from the Gregorian University in Rome. Cunningham and his wife, Cecilia, have two children.

SEATTLE (AP) — The United Airlines pilot credited with saving 184 lives when he crash-landed a crippled DC-10 in an Iowa cornfield two years ago made his final flight on Monday, joined by other survivors.

Capt. Al Haynes, who reaches the mandatory retirement age of 60 on Saturday, resisted being labeled a hero. "If you're going to call me a hero, you're going to have to call everyone a hero," Haynes told about 250 people who welcomed him at Seattle-Tacoma International Airport after his last commercial run, United Flight 455 from Denver.

His wife, Darlene, said: "He's always been a hero to us all, but that doesn't excuse him from taking out the garbage."

Earlier Monday, Haynes told reporters at Denver's Stapleton International Airport he was "one of thousands" who helped save lives of those aboard Flight 232, which crashed near Sioux City, Iowa.

"That's about the size of it," said Haynes. "It was a team effort right on down the line."

On July 19, 1989, United Flight 232 lost hydraulic power. Haynes couldn't use control surfaces on the wings and tail to direct the plane.

A moment on the lips?

Members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community indulge in a moment of pleasant conversation as they enjoy a cool, refreshing treat and take a break from the many activities that kept new freshman and their parents busy this weekend.

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The Observer

Average SAT scores slump

Average scores on the verbal section of the Scholastic Aptitude Test hit an all-time low in 1991. Math scores are also down for the first time in 11 years.

Math scores — Verbal scores

Note: Each section is scored on a scale of 200-800, with a combined 1600 being perfect.

500 450 400 350 300 250 200 150 100 50

1969 1971 73 75 77 79 81 83 85 87 89 91

SAT average scores decline

(AP) — Scholastic Aptitude Test scores fell to a record low last year in verbal skills. The College Board reported today. Math scores also sank for the first time since 1980.

Board president Donald Stewart said the drop signaled a “disturbing pattern of educational disparity” in which too many students aren’t studying enough advanced high school courses to do well on the college entrance examination.

Math averages declined two points to 474 among students taking the test in the 1990-91 school year, while scores on the verbal section averaged 422.

The verbal averages were the lowest since national records were kept in 1969. Verbal scores hit a recent peak of 431 in 1985, but have slid steadily ever since.

Both sections of the multiple choice exam taken by more than 1 million high school students are scored on a scale of 200-800, with a combined 1600 being the highest possible.

The College Board, a private, non-profit education organization, sponsors the test. Board officials attributed the declines to factors in and out of school, including a steady increase in number of minority pupils taking the test but who generally score well below the national averages.

Such students now make up 28 percent of SAT test-takers, compared with 11 percent in 1973, the board reported.

They also said many schools aren’t assigning enough homework, aren’t stressing writing, and are offering students watered-down math. Many also blame parents who allow too much television and do little to encourage outside reading.

Iowa had the highest average among the 50 states: 515 verbal, 578 math. But only 5 percent took the SAT, mainly those seeking admission to top private schools. South Carolina, where 58 percent took the test, averaged the lowest — 395 verbal, 437 math.

NEW YORK (AP) — How tough is the SAT? Here are questions and answers from a test administered on Nov. 3, 1990, reprinted by permission of the Educational Testing Service.

QUESTIONS

MATH:
1. At a certain bakery, cakes, doughnuts, and cookies are baked in the ratio of 2:3:5, respectively. If 150 doughnuts are baked, how many cookies are baked?
(A) 90  (B) 100  (C) 200  (D) 250  (E) 750

VERBAL:
Directions: Select the lettered pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed in the original pair.

1. VULNERABLE — INJURY:
(A) impressionable — influence
(B) restrained — feeling
(C) guilty — confession
(D) cautious — danger
(E) coerced — choice

ANSWERS

MATH: 1. Answer is (D); correctly answered by 66 percent of test-takers.

VERBAL: 1. Answer is (A); correctly answered by 49 percent of test-takers.

FRESHMAN WELCOME WEEK
TONIGHT!
"Make Your Own Sundae"
*FREE*
(To N.D. Freshmen)
8-10 pm
in THEODORE'S
2nd Floor, LaFortune Student Center

FRESHMAN MOVIE NIGHT"
*FREE*
"FERRIS BUELLER'S DAY OFF"
ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM
(CUSHING)
7:00 pm & 9:30 pm
For more information call 259-7308

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Sure, there are other schools. But why settle? Kaplan prep courses help students raise their scores and their chances of being admitted to their first choice schools. Fact is, no one has helped students score higher!

CLASS SIZE IS LIMITED.
PLEASE RESERVE YOUR PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

272-4135

Classes Forming Now.

STANLEY H. KAPLAN
Take Kaplan Or Take Your Chances
The policy states that the University "believes in the intrinsic value of all human beings" and "is committed to the full peaceable participation of all its members in the educational endeavor it fosters."

The policy defines harassment as "any physical conduct intentionally inflicting injury on the person or property of another, or any intentional threat of such conduct."

The University, however, remains "committed to the free expression and advocacy of ideas," according to du Lac. "For this reason, cases of verbal harassment are defined here with great caution."

According to du Lac, harassment is "any hostile intentional, and persistent badgering, addressed directly at another, or small group of others, that is intended to intimidate its victim(s) from any University activity, or any verbal attack, intended to provoke the victim to immediate physical retaliation."

The policy further defines discriminatory harassment as any of the above that "is accompanied by intentionally demeaning expressions concerning the race, sex, religion, sexual orientation, or national origins of the victim(s)."

All types of discriminatory harassment are prohibited by the policy, and students are encouraged by du Lac to report any allegations of such behavior to University authorities as follows:

- If the incident occurs between students in the residence halls, du Lac recommends reporting it first to the Rector, who may later refer it to the Office of Residence Life.
- Incidents of discriminatory harassment occurring between students outside the residence hall, or by a student toward a faculty member, are to be reported to the Office of Residence Life.
- Incidents of discriminatory harassment by a staff member are to be reported to the Director of Human Resources.
- Incidents involving an administrator should be handled by the appropriate superior officer of the person involved.
- The policy also provides for a University ombudsperson, selected by the President, to help any complainant handle the matter formally or informally.

Support Services

A new section added to du Lac involves support services for victims of rape and sexual assault.

The section states that the University is committed to confidentiality in cases of sexual assault. Furthermore, the University is dedicated to honoring the victim's choices regarding additional reporting and follow-up. "Several avenues of support are detailed in du Lac, including the following:

- Pastoral support at Campus Ministry and through hall staffs.
- Medical services at local hospitals and University Health Services.
- Counseling services at University Counseling Center.
- Disciplinary options through the Office of Residence Life and the local police.
- Rape crisis agency services through the Sex Offense Services (S.O.S.).
- Legal options through the St. Joseph County Prosecuting Attorney's office.

In addition, the section lists several key phone numbers for victims of sexual assault, as well as information about the University's position of sensitivity to victims of rape.

Personal Safety

A final addition to du Lac was a new section on personal safety, which instructs students how to be "streetwise" and safe.

Kirk said the section is designed to make students more aware of safety precautions. The section also "lives in alcohol and crime," emphasizing the danger that can accompany excessive alcohol use, he said.

The new section includes information on on and off-campus security, giving the telephone listings of Safe Walk and campus Security as well as tips for students to use in tornado or fire emergencies.
Breaking Away

Independence movements across the Soviet Union:

- Have declared independence
- Will vote Tuesday on independence
- Republics that remain in the Soviet Union, but claim sovereignly (A sovereign Republic's laws take precedence over those of the central government)

ESTONIA • LATVIA • LITHUANIA

POLAND • MOLDAVIA

BYELORUSSIA

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Armenia

Georgian

Azerbaidjan

Uzbekistan

Kirgizia

Tadjikistan

Iran

Mongolia

Q

An important development in the Soviet Union is the independence movement across the country. Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania have declared independence. Poland, Moldavia, and Georgia have also moved towards independence. Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia have taken steps towards independence, while others like Byzantium and Moscow are preparing to vote on independence.

The Moscow city council on Tuesday was to debate taking down a massive Lenin statue. Mayor Gavril Popov called on citizens to refrain from pulling down monuments without city authorization. Several republics, authorities stepped up actions against Communist Party branches and individuals suspected of complicity in the coup plot.

Angry demonstrators in the Latvian capital of Riga toppled a statue to the founder of the Soviet Communist Party, Vladimir Lenin. Protesters in the Chichen-Ingush capital of Grozny in the southern Soviet Union on Saturday took down a Lenin monument, blockaded police and KGB buildings and took control of radio and television stations.

Yevgeny Shaposhnikov, the new Soviet defense minister, declared his support for Gorbachev's order banning party cells in the military, KGB and other security organs. He also announced his intention to replace 80 percent of the top officer corps with younger, "more loyal" officers.

Ukrainian authorities sealed Communist Party headquarters in Kiev pending an investigation of party complicity, said Maxim Myskhynty of the independent Ukrainian Information Service.

In Moldavia, Interfax reported that authorities moved against those suspected of cooperating with the conspiracy, arresting lawmaker Gimi Pologov and issuing warrants for at least four other leaders of the Gagauz region, which has sought to secede from the republic.

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Yevgeny Shaposhnikov also said in a television interview that he will seek to replace 80 percent of the top officer corps with younger, "more loyal" officers.

He was succeeded as commander of the Air Force to obey instructions from the coup plotters.

Shaposhnikov, speaking to the Izvestia newspaper, denied reports that any of the plotters, including some who may still be at large, had the ability to launch a nuclear strike.

Cheney said Sunday that Soviet nuclear weapons now appear to be under control of the central government.

In other developments:

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Mugging
continued from page 1
front of Kozachok's house, and his roommates had fled the scene. The youths proceeded to
parch Kozachok, breaking a bottle over his head and "body
slamming" him onto the ground.
He received a broken nose, black eye and abrasions to his elbows, hands and knees. In
addition, his forehead was cut by the bottle and a charley
horse from being struck on his thigh, he said.
While stealing his wallet, the assailants ripped the entire back portion of Kozachok's
shorts off. The attackers escaped with $25-30, a blank
check, and several credit cards.

The Observer
Tuesday, August 27, 1991

WORK SMARTER.
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THE TI-81
The TI-81 is a programmable scientific calculator that is
perfect for students in high school or college. It has a wide range of
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It is also easy to use and is especially useful for students who need a calculator for
college work.

THE BA II PLUS™
The BA II PLUS™ is a programmable business calculator that is
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solve for time value of money, cash flow, and net present value.
It is also easy to use and is especially useful for students who need a calculator for
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business classes.
Smith's attorneys want Lupo to remain on rape case

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — William Kennedy Smith's attorneys said Monday his judge should remain on the rape case, rejecting as baseless prosecutors' demands that she disqualify herself.

Claiming the state is "judge-shopping," defense attorneys criticized the Aug. 20 motion by lead prosecutor Moira Lash that Palm Beach County Circuit Judge Mary Lupo should leave the case.

Prosecutors accused Lupo of a lack of candor about her family's friendships with attorneys on the case and alleged she showed bias toward the prosecution with her rulings and facial expressions. Lash accused Lupo of bias for postponing the trial until Jan. 13.

The state motion was supported by an affidavit by the 30-year-old woman who says Smith, 30-year-old nephew of Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., raped her March 30 at his family's Palm Beach estate.

Lupo hasn't responded. Prosecutors had warned that Smith's attorneys could use the conflicts for a later appeal. Smith's attorneys said Monday they had in effect waived an appeal by failing to act on the information months ago.

Lupo's husband and prosecutor Ellen Roberts' husband are former law partners, which the defense was informed of in May. The defense papers said the state has tried to goad the court with "inflammatory motions" and "an abusive tone."

The papers said that ruling against one side in a case doesn't prove a judge is biased.

Prosecutors said Lupo's expressions had also been cited by defense attorneys in a 1989 personal-injury case that resulted in her being removed by the appellate court.

Smith's attorneys replied that the appellate court's decision was based on Lupo's adversarial role in a hearing, not her expressions, and that the Florida Supreme Court ruled such expressions aren't grounds for removal.

Houston (AP) — A woman accused of trying to hire a hitman to murder the mother of her daughter's cheerleading rival spoke of having the woman killed or sold into slavery.

Prosecutors said Smith's attorneys want Lupo to remain on rape case. The defense called it a set-up.

As the trial began, both sides promised to show how tangled family relationships and a bitter divorce resulted in the solicitation of capital murder and kidnapping charges against Wanda Holloway.

Defense lawyers called Holloway the victim of brothers aiming to take her children away from her. Smith's attorneys had warned that Holloway contacted Terry Lynn Harper, her ex-husband, after her 13-year-old daughter, Shanna, lost a spot on the cheerleading squad again to Amber Heath.

Harper testified Monday that Holloway had told him she needed Heath and her mother and had no way of getting to them.

"She asked me what I would do. I said you could get one of your Colombians and have her taken to Colombia and have her sold into white slavery," Harper said.

Amber's mother, Verna Heath, testified that she was startled to hear about the plot, but said Holloway's jealousy didn't surprise her.

"When they told me her name, I said, 'Does this have anything to do with cheerleading' because it all kind of fell into place," Heath said.

At first, prosecutors said, Holloway wanted Amber and her mother killed or kidnapped, but then settled on only the mother because she could not afford to pay for both murders.

Holloway, a homemaker from suburban Channelview, was arrested Jan. 30 in 1991 and has been free on bond. If convicted, she could be sentenced to life in prison.

Authorities say Holloway hoped Amber would be so upset about her mother's death she would drop out of the next cheerleading competition, thereby improving Shanna's chances of winning.

Prosecutors said Harper was on probation for drunken driving when he was contacted by Holloway, and in turn contacted police because he didn't want to tangle with the law again.

While Harper wore a hidden tape recorder, he and Holloway met to discuss the plan, prosecutor McKinney said, and Holloway told the jury in his opening argument:

"On the tape she will talk about death and suggest that Verna be kidnapped and sold into slavery," Anderson said. "You will hear her say, 'I don't care what I do to your name, I just don't want to see her in Channelview again.'"

Authorities also allege that Holloway offered an undercover officer — posing as a hitman and referred by Harper — a pair of diamond earrings worth $2,000 as collateral for the killing, which would have cost $2,500.

'She was very concerned with the cost,' Anderson said.

But defense lawyer Troy McKinney said her threat was evidence she wasn't serious about the crime. He said she and her husband are worth $2 million and routinely keep up to $7,000 in cash in their house.

"Money would not have stood in her way," he said.

McKinney said Harper, having learned of Holloway's disappointment about Shanna's chances of winning, offered to help her and said: "I can take care of that for you!" But Wanda said, "That's crazy."

Several times in the taped conversation, Wanda demurred on the murder plan, at one point saying, "Blow it off! I don't want to do it," McKinney said.

"Why would Terry Harper do this? Because he was the black sheep in the family.

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Is it 'Hall' or 'Hill'? 

An unknown individual from the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community with an eye for detail made necessary changes on an outdated sign which directs visitors to the spot where Holy Cross Hall once stood.

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Protestors demonstrated; clinic director injured

WICHITA, Kan. (AP) — An estimated 25,000 abortion foes rallied at a stadium here, coping six weeks of protests. Hours earlier, demonstrators roughed up an abortion clinic director in one of the most violent protests yet, police said.

TV evangelist Pat Robertson was among those at the rally who called on abortion foes to continue their campaign in Wichita.

"What we are trying to do is protect children from the cruel forces of money-grubbing vulgers who masquerade as men of medicine," he said.

He also said U.S. District Judge Patrick Kelly — who has jailed abortion foes for violating his order against blocking clinics — should be impeached.

"These men and women are not criminals and lawbreakers and disobedient to lawful authority," Robertson said at Wichita State University. University officials estimated the crowd at 25,000.

After the rally, Operation Rescue spokesman Gary McCullough said the national group would turn the Wichita anti-abortion crusade over to local leaders.

Police and federal marshals have made more than 2,600 arrests, mainly for trespassing, since Operation Rescue began demonstrations in mid-July.

Wichita has been targeted because one of its clinics performs late-term abortions.

Earlier Sunday, Wichita Family Planning Inc. opened unexpectedly, and about 100 protesters gathered.

Clinic director Debbie Riggs was pushed and shoved by two protesters at the clinic's back entrance when she arrived at 7:30 a.m. to open the center, police said.

"She was physically roughed up, but she wasn't injured," said Deputy Police Chief Steve Trainer. "She was a little shaken."

Two officers who responded were surrounded, and one officer sprayed Mace on protesters, Trainer said. "Nobody got hurt," he said.

Sixty-one people were arrested Sunday, 59 on trespassing charges and two on assault charges, said Deputy U.S. Marshal Denis Amico.

Authorities said patients were able to enter the clinic, one of two covered by Kelly's order barring harassment of doctors, employees or patients.

During the siege, some protesters have been arrested as many as eight times. Wichita officials estimated more than 1,400 individuals, many from out of town, have been arrested.

Kelly has sentenced a handful of Operation Rescue leaders to jail terms for violating his order. Most protesters are released within hours of arrest.

The ProChoice Action League held a rally of its own on the banks of the Arkansas River on Saturday. About 6,000 people attended.
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Florida murder suspect linked to Louisiana killings

TAMPA, Fla. (AP) — The main suspect in the slaying of five Gainesville college students may be linked to a 1989 triple murder in Louisiana, police said in an affidavit unsealed Monday.

The affidavit in support of a search warrant was released as a rejection decision was made in a robbery trial for Danny Harold Rolling. The trial began a year to the day after the last two victims were found in Gainesville.

Last week, police in Shreveport, La., Rolling's hometown, obtained blood, saliva, and hair samples from Rolling in an investigation of the Nov. 4, 1989, triple slaying.

The affidavit from Shreveport Detective Don Ashlay said Rolling's saliva will be compared to saliva swabbed from a bite mark on the breast of victim Julie Grissom, 24.

Grissom, her 55-year-old father, Tom, and 8-year-old nephew Sean were stabbed to death. Authorities believe Grissom was the target.

The saliva found on Grissom was from a person with type B blood who secretes identifying blood chemicals into other body fluids, the affidavit said. It's the same makeup Rolling is listed as having, the document said. Twenty percent to 25 percent of all males don't secrete blood chemicals into their body fluids.

Rogers said Rolling, 37, lived in Shreveport during late 1989, jogged at the same track as Grissom and on the day of the slayings was fired from his job at a restaurant, a mile from her home.

Hair and fiber evidence from Rolling's car was turned over to the FBI for comparison to samples found at the murder scene.

"The FBI has advised the Shreveport Police Department that hair recovered from the Grissom house and Rolling's vehicle have been microscopically compared and found to have similar characteristics," the affidavit said.

Shreveport investigators said fresh blood, saliva and hair samples were needed to confirm their suspicions and to create a DNA profile.

Mary Lou Cuellar, Rolling's lawyer in the Tampa robbery trial, lost her fight last week to keep the affidavit sealed, fearing disclosure and the publicity of the Gainesville anniversary would make it impossible to pick an unbiased jury.

Rolling is charged with holding up a grocery and starting a shootout with deputies a few days after the last bodies were found in Gainesville.

Rolling has been in jail since September after pleading guilty to holding up an Ocala supermarket.

"No one has been charged in the Gainesville murders, but authorities have named Rolling as the prime suspect and Edward Humphrey as a second suspect.

The Tampa charges, which carry a possible life sentence, aren't connected to the student murders 80 miles away, but authorities say they are significant because the car Rolling was driving in Tampa was stolen from a Gainesville student housing complex two days after the last bodies were found.

Families of the five Gainesville students gathered Monday in that college town for the laying of a wreath at a memorial created last year at a graffiti-covered wall. Five bouquets of white flowers were placed in vases at the base of the wall.

The parents of the victim attended the ceremony, but there wasn't talk to the media.

The murders caused national attention on Gainesville, a town of 85,000, during the first week of classes at the University of Florida last year and sparked panic among students and residents.

The FBI has been on the lookout for Rolling, but authorities have named Rolling as the prime suspect and Edward Humphrey as a second suspect. Rolling has been in jail since September after pleading guilty to holding up an Ocala supermarket.

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the clock on civil rights. These reactionaries who would like to see "incorrect" individuals lumped together as racist, sexist...
As the University turns 150, a year-long bash is being planned

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Accent Editor

If you can't pronounce "sesquicentennial," nonetheless spell it, don't worry—you'll have plenty of time to learn.

This year marks the 150th year that the University has been in existence and students, faculty and administrators are planning a year-long celebration. The sesquicentennial celebration kicks off on the weekend of Sept. 13 and continues until Nov. 26, 1992—the actual 150th anniversary of the University has been in existence since 1842. The sesquicentennial celebration, Moore said, will be held for both minors and those over 21. The rest of the year will be full of cultural events, meetings and celebrations, Moore said.

As the University turns 150, perhaps the biggest event for most students is the revival of a Homecoming weekend, said Katie Pamenter, student committee chairwoman. The opening weekend will be jam-packed with events, starting with a symposium, convocation and the dedication of the Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

While there is traditionally an opening mass at the beginning of each school year, this year's mass will serve as a formal opening of the sesquicentennial celebration, Moore said. That mass will be held in the Joyce A.C.C. at 4 p.m. and a picnic dinner will be held on Cartier Field following the mass, Moore said.

The Committee on the Sesquicentennial of the University is being chaired by Eileen Kolman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, and Roger Schmitz, vice president and associate provost. Schmitz and Kolman are also chairpersons of the University Steering Committee.

Father Richard Warner, counselor to the president's office, is chairman of the University and community-wide celebrations. Nathan Hatch, vice president for graduate studies and research, is chairman of the committee in charge of concluding events. These committees include faculty, administrators and students. Perhaps the biggest event for most students is the revival of a Homecoming weekend, said Katie Pamenter, student committee chairwoman.

Homecoming weekend actually commences on Thursday, Oct. 31, Pamenter said. Homecoming dances will be held for both minors and those over 21, she said.

The under-21 group will have a costume party/dance in Stepan Center and the over-21 crowd will have the Halloween Party at the Alumni-Senior Club, Pamenter said. This over-21 party is sponsored by the Senior Formal committee, she added.

On Nov. 1, a parade, pep rally and casino night will be held, Pamenter said.

The parade will step off from the intersection of Notre Dame and Corby Avenues at 5:30 p.m. It will proceed down Notre Dame Ave., past the stadium and end at the JACC, she said. The Notre Dame Marching Band will then lead spectators into the stadium for a pep rally, she said.

In addition to the ND band, the parade will feature community groups (including a local high school band) as well as student floats, Pamenter said. Dorms have been paired up and will work on their floats together, she said. A student master of ceremonies for the pep rally will be chosen through a contest that will be held during September.

The pep rally will also include the selection of the Homecoming King, Queen and their court, she said. The dorms and various student organizations will nominate two individuals who represent the 'Spirit of Notre Dame,' Pamenter said. Then, an election will narrow the candidates down to ten men and ten women.

Out of this group, a court of seven men and seven women will be chosen, Pamenter said, and the king and queen will be chosen from this group, she said.

The pep rally will take place a day prior to the Homecoming game. The Irish will play Navy in the 4 p.m. Homecoming game. The Notre Dame postcard will be issued by the post office on Oct. 15. An alumni social concerns workshop will be held on from Jan. 31 to Feb. 2, 1992.

The city of South Bend will pay tribute to Notre Dame with a Community Sesquicentennial Tribute to be held downtown at Century Center on Feb. 6.

The Fisher Graduate Complex will be dedicated on April 30. The Edward J. DeBartolo Classroom Building will be dedicated on Oct. 9, 1992.

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Cincinnati Bengals running back Stanford Jennings was released yesterday as NFL teams cut their rosters down to the maximum of 47 players.

Victim wants no part of suit against Tyson

MILLEN, Ga. (AP)—A Miss Black America contestant who says boxer Mike Tyson touched her improperly nonetheless wants no part of a lawsuit against the former heavyweight champ.

"I don't think a lawsuit is necessary," said Jacqueline Rootwright of Millen, who is among 10 contestants listed as victims in the suit a page of official has filed against Tyson. "I think the whole thing is being blown out of proportion."

The $21 million suit will be pageant director J. Morris Anderson accuses Tyson of fondling the 10 women during festivities surrounding the July event in Indianapolis.

Boatwright said she was not asked before her name was placed in the lawsuit. She said she did not tell Anderson that Tyson had "patted me on my, you know, behind" until two weeks later, when she called him to discuss something else.

"It was at that time he asked me if Mike Tyson touched me, and I told him he did," she said. "I discovered my name was on the lawsuit after the London Times called me about it a week after" the phone conversation.

Tyson, who was recruited by pageant officials to be part of the festivities, has become embroiled in controversy over his behavior there.

An Indianapolis grand jury reportedly is considering an 18-year-old contestant's allegation that Tyson raped her. And a former Miss Black America sued him for $100 million in federal court in New York early this month.

For others it may be a day off — many are cut and brought back later in the week. Other teams place players they want to keep on a "buddy list" and reserve that spot for the future.

"It's like playing poker. You're trying not to show your hand," Denver Broncos coach Dan Reeves said. "There's a lot of bluffing with that."

For still others, it's a temporary interlude before they're signed by another team. Buffalo Bills left tackle for 49ers before being cut last week, was signed by the Colts on Monday.

And for rookies, it may be a week of waiting before being cut by the team. They get a $750,000 salary. But can't play unless they clear waivers. It's about paying the price for the team's mistakes, he said.

One man who made it against the odds was Terry Long, the veteran Pennsylvania state, who underwent psychiatric treatment after telling police he attempted suicide following a positive test for steroids. He rejoined the Steelers last Tuesday and will begin the season as a backup Carlton Hairse.

Some veterans who lost their jobs —

- Manley, who joined the Cardinals last year after being re­

at the Raiders. He was released by Washington after the suspension, he was on waivers last week, was signed by the Redskins' defense during the mid "80s and is fifth on the NFL's all-time sack list with 91.

- Robinson, a 13-year-veteran cut a

- Duron, who was released by Washington after the suspension, he was the former New York Giant.

- Brown, who was released by Washington after the suspension, he was the former New York Giant.

- Boatwright, who won Super Bowl rings with the Bears and Giants, and a Pro Bowl with the Bears and was cut by New York.

- Running back Gerald Riggs, 30, and defensive tackle Darryl Grant, 31, were cut by the Redskins. But coach Joe Gibbs said he hoped to bring back Riggs if he clears waivers — his age, past injury problems and a $1 million-plus contract are expected to keep teams shy away from him.

- Vito's Barber Shop

- 1525 LINCOLNWAY WEST

- Monday 10-4, Tuesday 10-7

- 273-6985

- Fire up for our new "new" thirtysomething (any ideas?), has just begun. Fire up for our new "new" thirtysomething (any ideas?), has just begun.

- Hey nif

- I am the Lizard King and I can do anything.

- VITO'S BARBER SHOP

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Tuesday, August 27, 1991

BASELINE STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

EAST DIVISION

New York 69 69 .524 9 1/2
Chicago 65 60 .516 10 1/2
Detroit 66 67 .455 11 1/2
Kansas City 60 65 .480 8 1/2
Minnesota 57 76 .439

WEST DIVISION

Toronto (Guzman 4-2) at Baltimore (Rhodes 0-0),
Detroit (Cerutti 2-4) at California (Finley 15-7),
Seattle (Gross 6-4) at Toronto (Hartley, 3-1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

EAST DIVISION

Montreal (Nabholz 2-6) at Atlanta (Lelbrandt 12-7),
San Francisco 210 030 000 — 6 13 1
San Diego 103 000 010 0— 5 9 0
Pittsburgh 1-0, 8:35 p.m.

WEST DIVISION

Los Angeles 69 68 .556 —
Chicago 62 62 .500 10 1/2
Houston 51 73 .411 18

Tuesday's Games

AMERICAN LEAGUE

M onday's Games

BASEBALL LINESCORES

New York 000 210 100 2 — 6 11 0
Oakland 000 000 000 —0 3 0

Pittsburgh 103 000 000 — 2 5 0
Toronto 000 002 000—2 5 0

Chicago 100 020 000—3 9 2
Kansas City 203 200 O O x— 7 13 1

Cincinnati 300 020 O O x—5 7 0
Seattle 000 301 000 000 01— 5 9 0

San Francisco 210 030 000—6 13 1
Boston 100 115 0 – 0 6 2 0

NATIONAL LEAGUE

BASEBALL LEADERS

RUNS—Molltor, Milwaukee, 101; Palmeiro, Baltimore, 126;
Toronto, 30; Franco, Texas, 25.

THE Observer/Brendan Regan

Home Run Leaders (by position)

C—Clemens, Boston, 34; Espinosa, Montreal, 34; Dante, Texas, 37;
Cepeda, Houston, 24; Sandberg, Chicago, 24.

Doubles Leaders

TD—Frank, St. Louis, 137; Jose, St. Louis, 136

Stolen Bases—Nixon, Atlanta, 67; Hatcher, Philadelphia, 68;
Lester, Detroit, 68; Carter, Toronto, 70; Smith, Atlanta, 70;
Rigutti, Seattle, 67; McGwire, Oakland, 67; Williams, New York, 67;
Stark, Texas, 66; Upton, Oakland, 66; Noon, Chicago, 66;
Butler, Los Angeles, 66; Gaffney, Chicago, 66;

D—Frank, St. Louis, 24; Jones, Atlanta, 24;
Taylor, Los Angeles, 23; Sanders, Texas, 23;
Boggs, Boston, 23; Ginter, Chicago, 23.

Home Run Leaders—Rice, Oakland, 49; Gwynn, San Diego, 48;
Raimo, Toronto, 40; Tartabull, Kansas City, 25; Teltleton, Detroit, 25.

Hitters—Molltor, Milwaukee, 170; Palmeiro, Baltimore, 162;
Butler, Los Angeles, 89; Sandberg, Chicago, 81; Bonilla, New York, 72.

Stolen Bases—Nixon, Atlanta, 67; Hatcher, Philadelphia, 68;
Lester, Detroit, 68; Carter, Toronto, 70; Smith, Atlanta, 70;
Rigutti, Seattle, 67; McGwire, Oakland, 67; Williams, New York, 67;
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D—Frank, St. Louis, 24; Jones, Atlanta, 24; Taylor, Los Angeles, 23;
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Butler, Los Angeles, 89; Sandberg, Chicago, 81; Bonilla, New York, 72.
Spartans running for Rose Bowl

EAST LANSING, Mich. (AP) — Bill Johnson has seen only good things as a defensive end at Michigan State.

Winning seasons capped by bowl games every year, two first-place finishes in the Big Ten and a Rose Bowl appearance.

But the fifth-year senior wants more. And so do the other five Spartans who played on the 1988 Rose Bowl team.

"We talked about it a little bit yesterday. It would be nice to end a five-year career with a national championship. That's not to say six are going to take us there. If anybody wants it probably more than anybody else, I would say it's us, I guess," he said.

Speedy linebacker Courtney Hawkins was still a senior in high school when the Spartans made their last Rose Bowl appearance, but his goal is the same as Johnson's.

"We have a national championship and a Big Ten championship in our sights. That's what we strive for. We'll see how close we can get to it," he said.

Never mind that the other Big Ten school in the state gets most of the nods for the conference championship and national crown.

"That's preseason. All the games are won or lost between the lines," said Hawkins. Coach George Perles expects this year's Spartans to be as solid as last year's, with its 8-3-1 record and John Hancock Bowl victory.

"We look for a consistent program. We look to be in the race every year. We don't look for peaks and valleys," Perles said.

He brushes aside talk about preseason favorites.

"I have nothing to do with these ratings. I don't know why people are rated where they are. It's just kind of a guess that someone does and everybody follows. It's not a big deal," he said.

As far as Perles is concerned, Michigan State already has earned its right to be counted among the nation's elite football powers.

$1 million donation earmarked to build new baseball field

Observer Staff Report

Franklin E. Eck, a member of the Michigan State Hall of Fame, and, along with Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc., have made a $1 million gift to the university for construction of a new baseball stadium.

The new facility will be named Frank Eck Stadium and will feature a lighted grass playing field and a permanent capacity of 1,500 spectators, with the capability of an additional 1,500 temporary seats. It will replace Jake Kline Field, the current on-campus site of Notre Dame baseball games.

"I'm ecstatic about the new stadium," Irish coach Pat Murphy said. "It's something I've dreamed about since I got the job here. It's definitely something that's badly needed for a team that has attracted the type

The most experienced quarterback prospect is UCLA transfer Brst Johnson. As a Bruin, he started all 11 games in 1989, completing 37.5 percent of his passes for 1,791 yards and 12 touchdowns.

But Johnson's real strength is making something out of nothing.

"That's what I think, a good quality in a quarterback is to be able to make something happen when there's nothing else there," he said.

Eric's backup, Jim Miller, played for brief stints in four games last year. Also fighting for the job will be John Geselman, who did not see any game action last year, and Millard Coleman, a redshirt freshman.

Whoever lands the starting job will stand behind an offensive line that averages 300 pounds.

With Hawkins and tailback Tien Duckett returning, Perles has the nucleus of an offense that can take advantage of

A's perilously close to falling out of West race

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — When figuring out if they're still alive in the AL West, the Athletics prefer psychology to math.

"We've fought through a lot of things all year, and we have to show our character again," says reliever Gene Nelson.

"We have to first realize we are still in this and take advantage of the situation in the games against Minnesota when they lose," says Dave Stewart, the four-time 20-game winner still looking for his 10th victory this season.

But in a purely mathematical sense, the A's numbers don't look good for Oakland to win a fourth straight AL pennant.

With 36 games left, they trail the Minnesota Twins by seven. If the Twins slack off and play just .500 the rest of the way, the A's need to go 25-11 just to catch Minnesota.

"No matter what happens, the A's need to start winning when the Twins lose," said Mike Hargrove, whose team lost two of three in Baltimore, then gained a game on the A's, who were swept by the Milwaukee Brewers over the weekend.

"That's character again," said Jose Canseco. "We could have gained two games. It's over with, and we can't look back. We just have to keep going forward.

Oakland manager Tony La Russa knows his math well.

"The reason it's so important to win your own games is because the top team will lose a game or two," said La Russa.

"It doesn't matter if you lose and Minnesota loses. You have gained nothing. You have to win your own games.

Just when the A's looked on the verge of dropping out of sight after a seven-game losing streak, they won four in a row, including a three-game sweep of the Angels. Nothing turns the momentum back around quicker than being outscored in three home games by a sub-.500 team from the AL East.

"I don't like winning a series, then losing one, that doesn't make it," said La Russa.

Ron Darling helped pump life into the ragged A's starting rotation, going 3-0 with a 1.69 ERA in his first four starts after the July 31 trade with Montreal. But even he's been proven human now, after allowing seven runs and 13 hits to the Brewers in an 8-2 loss Sunday.

"You can't keep playing good one series and bad the next," said Darling. "The reason we're still alive in the AL West, the reason we swept the Angels was our pitching. That's the bottom line.

"We know we can play well, and we know we can play poorly. We'd like to start working on eliminating the latter.

The A's are in the middle of their longest homestand of the season — 12 games — but the bats stayed on the road. They've scored only 13 runs in six games.

Mark Bixler may soon be headed for platoon status. The perennial All-Star first baseman is batting .202 overall and only .166 at home.

Still Looking for a Course?

The following Sociology courses are open for additional enrollment:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soc. 302</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. 372</td>
<td>Religion in America</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soc. 374</td>
<td>Irish in America</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soc. 404</td>
<td>International Migration (1 credit)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soc. 418</td>
<td>Patriotism &amp; National Ritual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. 420</td>
<td>Ethnocentrism &amp; American Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc. 446</td>
<td>Family Problem Solving</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Course descriptions available in Sociology Department Office, 325 O'Shaughnessy.
SAFETY CONCERNS

• During the past year, the off-campus area just south of the University of Notre Dame has been the site of a number of assaults involving students as victims.

• The principal area of concern is indicated on the map below, but other attacks have occurred just east and north of campus.

• The number of violent crimes on University property remains relatively low, but accostings have been reported in the area of St. Mary’s Road, St. Joseph’s Lake and the parking lots across from the Library.

HERE IS WHAT THE UNIVERSITY IS DOING TO PROTECT YOU

• University security and police officers provide 24 hour foot and vehicular patrols on the campus property. Additionally, security personnel are stationed at the East and Main Gates on a 24 hour basis.

• A campus Emergency Call Box System has been installed. Eighteen call boxes have been located in peripheral parts of campus; these phones should be used to report suspicious activity or crimes to the Security/Police Department.

• Campus lighting has been increased. The University is continuing to evaluate the sufficiency of lighting on campus.

• The SafeWalk Escort Program has been funded by the University to provide escort service anywhere on campus from 8 pm - 2 am every night. (After these hours, contact Security for an escort.) Don’t walk alone; call SafeWalk at 283-BLUE.

• The second floor of the Campus Security Building is available for all night or late night study.

• University security personnel are available for crime prevention programs, discussions and/or consultations both on and off campus. Off campus programs are cooperative efforts with the South Bend and Saint Joseph County Police Departments.

• Officials from the City of South Bend and the University meet on a regular basis to work together to make the South Bend - Notre Dame community safer.

HERE IS WHAT YOU CAN DO TO PROTECT YOURSELF

• Assaults have occurred in the area south of campus and in peripheral areas of campus. If at all possible, avoid those areas after dark.

• Don’t over consume alcohol. Alcohol dulls your judgment and awareness and slows your reflexes.

• Be aware of your surroundings at all times. Is there someone in front of you or behind you? Does someone appear to be following you? If persons ahead of you appear threatening, cross the street.

• Don’t walk alone. Avoid dark areas. Try to travel in groups. Note, however, some reported incidents have involved victims walking in groups of two or three.

• Use good sense. Don’t provoke or otherwise instigate an incident. Avoid large threatening groups of unfamiliar people.

• If driving a car, park in well-lit areas and lock your doors.

• Use the SafeWalk Escort Service on campus from 8 pm - 2 am. Call 283-BLUE; at other times, call ND Security at 283-4444 for escort assistance on campus.

• If you are a victim, don’t threaten or pursue your attacker. Try to get a good description and report it to police. On campus, call 283-4444 or 239-5555. Off campus, call 911.

• Learn more about crime prevention strategies by participating in or sponsoring a crime prevention program available through Notre Dame Security/Police or area police agencies.

• Take responsibility for your personal safety and the safety of others by BEING ALERT AT ALL TIMES.

IF YOU SEE TROUBLE ON OR OFF CAMPUS, REPORT IT!!!
ON CAMPUS, CALL 283-4444 or 239-5555
OFF CAMPUS, CALL 911

This message is brought to you by the Office of Student Affairs and the Notre Dame Security/Police Department.
Baltimore (AP) — Jimmy Key finally won his 100th game and the Jays retained at least a share of first place in the AL East by beating the Orioles 5-2.

Devon White homered for Toronto, which entered the game in a first-place tie with Detroit.

Key (13-9) allowed seven hits and two runs in six innings, walking one and striking out two. In the 30-year-old left-hander snapped a three-game losing streak and joined Dave Stieb and Jim Clancy as the only Blue Jays to win 100 games.

Mike Timlin fanned five in two innings and Tom Henke worked the ninth to get his 30th save. Dave Johnson (4-2) was the loser.

Twin s 5, Indians 3

Cleveland — Kevin Tapani

Erickson coming to earth in second half of season

Baltimore (AP) — Maybe there really is nothing wrong with Scott Erickson.

Perhaps it's just no one remembers he's only in his third pro season, the first full one in the major leagues.

Erickson was arguably the best pitcher in baseball during the first half of the season. With a 12-3 record and a 1.83 ERA, the Minnesota Twins' right-hander would have started the All-Star Game if he didn't strain his right elbow in late June.

Erickson, 23, was put on the disabled list. In his nine starts since his return on July 15, he's gone 4-3 with a 4.79 ERA. The latest disaster was Sunday, when he gave up six earned runs in 1-3 innings of a 7-3 loss to the Baltimore Orioles.

What happened?

That's the question that was a factor in the early going, but Erickson no longer will use it as an excuse.

"I'm available for one thing to get the arm strength back, but it's a fact all the right thing was the start," he said.

And then?

"I've just been making some bad pitches," he said. "Those aren't the pitches I can afford — for everybody."

But teammate Jack Morris, who's got 14 years of major league experience, said there's nothing wrong with Erickson that virtually every major league hand hasn't experienced.

"It happens to all of us. You can't be perfect every time out," Morris said. "The main thing is you've got to overcome it. Adversity is part of baseball — for everybody."

It is the first time that Erickson has been in such a situation. The left-hander, who pitched in 4-4 innings of his nine starts, said his elbow injury was an accident. And then, trouble.

A 5.49 ERA in July. Three losses in five starts in August. His current 3.22 ERA is the highest it's been all year, and he hasn't pitched more than he's lost in one game in over a month.

"It took awhile for me to get his seventh straight decision and the Twins hit three home runs as they remained perfect against the Indians.

Shane Mack, Brian Harper and Kirby Puckett all homered for Minnesota, which is 8-0 against the Indians this season. Cleveland helped the Twins during the weekend by sweeping a three-game series from the second-place White Sox.

Tapani (12-7) allowed two runs and six hits in eight innings, improving to 10-1. In his last 16 starts, Rick Aguilera pitched the ninth for his 34th save.

Dave Otto (1-4) gave up five runs and 10 hits in eight innings. Franco hit an RBI single in the third inning and Palmeiro followed with his 22nd home run of the season off Eric Plunk (2-3). Petralli hit a two-run drive in the sixth, his first home run since June 26, 1989.

Padres 7, Pirates 5

Pittsburgh — Tony Gwynn's two-run homer off Bob KPiper won the game in the 10th inning after Jack Howell's two-out pinch single tied it in the ninth as the Padres beat the Pirates 7-5 Monday night.

Gwynn's homer, his fourth, followed Tony Fernandez's one-out single off Bill Landrum (1-4). Kiper then replaced Landrum and promptly allowed his sixth homer in 20-2-3 innings.

The Pirates were within one out of winning it in the ninth, when Landrum, who entered with one out and none on, allowed Howell's run-scoring single.

Craig Lefferts (1-5) pitched the final two innings for his first victory since Sept. 15, 1990.
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Men's cross country ranked 5th

Two All-Americans return from last year’s third-place team

By JENNIFER MARTEN

Ranked fifth nationally in the preseason, the Notre Dame men's cross country team is looking forward to another successful season. Despite losing two of their top runners to graduation, the Irish return with a solid squad and a promising group of freshmen.

Notre Dame coach Joe Piane expects the freshmen to contribute to the success of this year's team, but the returning runners will be the heart of the team.

Senior captain Pat Kearns placed in the top 10 in every meet going into districts last year and recorded a first-place finish in the 1990 NCAA championships. He will be a consistent runner that the team can depend on throughout the season.

Junior John Coyle returns after a successful season in which his All-American performance helped Notre Dame finish third in the NCAA championships. He also won the American World trials and competed in world championships.

Sophomore Mike McWilliams also had an All-American season in his freshman year. Finishing 34th in the NCAA championships, he was the number two runner for Notre Dame during the NCAA championships.

McWilliams also should emerge as a team leader this year, and according to Piane, should be "someone to be reckoned with this season."

Senior and All-American Pat Kearns was the top finisher for Notre Dame at the 1990 NCAA championships. He placed in the top 10 in every meet going into districts last year and recorded a first-place finish in the 1990 NCAA championships.
New coach takes reins at Saint Mary's

By JENNIFER MARTEN

Julie Schroeder-Biek has returned to Saint Mary's to coach a volleyball team that she used to play on.

Schroeder-Biek has been the assistant coach for the last two years at Saint Mary's. She in­herited a team that was ranked in the top ten of the Division III statistics for kill average, assist average, and block average throughout last season.

"As a former player at Saint Mary's, I know how good our program really is, and am ex­cited about the opportunity to take over and to continue to build the program that former head coach, Sue Medley, devel­oped," said Schroeder-Biek.

The Belles face a very competitive schedule, but return a strong team and also had a good recruiting year. There is a strong possibility that this team could receive a post­season bid.

Returning for the Belles are two leaders on the team, Karen Lorton, a junior middle blocker from South Bend, led the team in kills, serve percentage, hitting, and assists last year.

Michelle Martino is a sopho­more setter from Illinois who was ranked tenth in the nation in assists for Division III.

Both players should be valu­able assets to the new coach as she takes over the helm.

Agassi knocked out in straight sets at Open

NEW YORK (AP)—Finalist

one year, first-round flop the next, Andre Agassi spun out of control and away from the U.S. Open, the victim of another stunning ambush.

Aaron Krickstein, Agassi's teammate on Monday, dis­played none of the power and little of the precision that Pete Sampras showed in beating Agassi for the championship last year and winning his first match this year.

Sampras turned his blazing serves and pinpoint control this time in the direction of Christo­pher Cherkasov, who wound up with 55 unforced er­rors and six double fau­lts, compared to Krickstein's 28 unforced errors and one double fault. "He was hitting the lines and big winners. Sometimes it seems you have to overcome so much to get through it." The crowd that had cheered Agassi so much last year switched allegiance early and whistled for Krickstein as it sensed an upset in the making.

The Belles ranked among the leaders in NCAA Division III volleyball in kill percentage.

Campus golf tournament to take place next weekend at Burke

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men's and women's golf teams are hosting the 1991 Fall University Championship Tournament. It is an open tournament that also serves as tryouts for anyone interested in joining the varsity golf teams.

It will be a 72-hole, stroke play tournament for the men's student division, and a 36-hole stroke play tourney for the women. There is a five dollar entry fee, and entry forms are available in the golf pro shop.

Sports Writer

The dates for the men's draw are for Saturday, August 31st and Sunday, September 1st, with a cut after Sunday's play. The remaining golfers will play two rounds on Sunday, Septem­ber 4th for the championship. The women only play the first two days.

There is an entry deadline of 5:00 p.m. on Wednesday, Au­gust 28th, and no late entries will be accepted. Students who perform exceptionally well will be contacted by the golf coach.

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Youth the watchword for women's cross country

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's cross country team will have a youthful appearance once practice opens on Monday. Joining seasoned veterans Amy Blaising, Diane Bradley, and Lisa Gorski will be a significant number of freshmen and Irish coach Tim Connelly is excited about the season.

"I am expecting the freshmen to come in and help us right away," said Connelly. The freshmen class includes Eva Flood, a runner from County Dublin, Ireland who placed second in the national juniors cross country race in her country, Kala Boulware, a three time state champion in South Carolina, and Sarah Riley, who won the California State Championship her junior year.

Other freshmen who will contribute to the program this year include Becky Alfieri of Spencerport, NY, Stefanie Leaser of South Lake Tahoe, CA, Emily Husted of Palatine, IL, and Polly Rasi of Phoenix, AZ.

Last year, the team, which in its fifth year as a varsity program, won the Midwestern Conference title and represented the Irish in the National Catholic Meet to Boston College.

Senior captain Amy Blaising will be a leader for the young squad. Blaising matched her personal best at the Indiana Intercollegiates with a time of 18:48 last year.

In addition to Blaising, senior Diana Bradley and junior Lisa Gorski will be other leaders for the young team. Bradley had a solid season and was the top Irish finisher against George-town while Gorski was the top Irish finisher at the MCC championships.

Senior captain Amy Blaising is one of only five upperclassmen on the Irish roster this season. She will be expected to provide leadership to a team with 13 freshmen.

New coach directs ND volleyball in 1991

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

Only three years ago, the Notre Dame volleyball team posted a 19-12 record and made its first-ever NCAA appearance. After two consecutive losing seasons and the tumultuous resignation of Art Lambert, new head coach Debbie Brown has the team pointed in that direction once again.

"She has such a good attitude," said freshman Christy Chahkoff. "Her name is a high-level athlete and is expected to be among the top 25 in the world in the upcoming rankings are released.

***

Junior Tanya Williams qualified for the U.S. Olympic trials in two events at the recently completed U.S. Senior National Swimming Championships held in Fort Lauderdale, Florida. The All-American finished third in the 400 individual medley in a time of 4:56.31 and fourth in the 100 backstroke in 1:03.96 to qualify for the trials to be held next summer.

With her performance at the Senior Nationals, Williams has moved into the top 10 among U.S. backstrokers and is expected to be among the top 25 in the world in the upcoming season.

***

Freshman Mike Iorio, one of three Irish high school All-American lacrosse recruits, has been named to the U.S. Under-19 National Team. The Chestert, New Jersey native will compete at the World Games next summer against teams from Australia, England, Canada, the Iroquois Nations, and possibly Japan.

"This is a great honor for a high schooler," Notre Dame lacrosse coach Kevin Gorrigan said. "It means that for his age group he is one of the top five defensemen in the country. We're excited for him, and we're also excited to have him coming here.

***

Frank Jacobs has been tearing up the New York-Penn League since signing with the New York Mets. A seventh-round pick in the June draft, Jacobs reported to Pittsfield, Massachusetts on June 10th. Since then, he is leading the Class A team in home runs and RBIs. In 81 games, Jacobs is hitting .239 with nine homers and 43 RBIs, garnering 57 hits in 238 at-bats and scoring 43 runs.

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"They've both had a good pre-season," she said. "I believe they'll see a lot of court time this season.

Both freshmen are acclimating to the college game with ease—but not without a little help.

"The girls on the team have made it really easy to make the transition," said Coster. "I like the atmosphere here, the close-ness of the entire community.

The transition period is almost over, however. Notre Dame's season opener is next Saturday at 7:30 p.m. versus Purdue at the Joyce ALC.

1991 Volleyball Schedule

Aug. 30 Alumnae Game 7:30 p.m.
1 Sept. 17 @ Big Four Classic, Louisville, Kentucky
5 @ Kentucky 7:00 p.m.
7 @ Louisville 7:30 p.m.
13-14 @ SW Missouri State Invitational, Springfield, Missouri
22 Boston College 2:00 p.m.
24 Elon 7:30 p.m.
25 Xavier 7:30 p.m.
27-28 @ Miami (Ohio) Invitational, Oxford, Ohio
31 @ Miami (Ohio) Invitational, Oxford, Ohio
Oct. 4-5 @ Illinois State, Normal, Illinois
12 @ Indiana State 7:00 p.m.
13 @ Notre Dame 7:00 p.m.
15 @ Notre Dame 7:00 p.m.
17 @ Illinois State 7:00 p.m.
20 @ Purdue 7:00 p.m.
21 @ Purdue 7:00 p.m.
23 vs. Kentucky 6:00 p.m.
25 @ Illinois State 7:00 p.m.
27 @ Illinois State 7:00 p.m.
29 @ Purdue 7:00 p.m.
31 vs. Kentucky 6:00 p.m.
SMC soccer looks to build upon last year

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

As the Saint Mary's soccer team begins its second season in NCAA play, Belles coach Tom Van Meter is looking to this year's team to build on last year's successes.

"I'd like to repeat the successes we've built the last couple of years. Our obvious goal is a winning season, but ideally, we'd like an NCAA post-season bid," said Van Meter.

Last year, the team was ranked sixth in the Great Lakes region and had its strongest record (13-3-3) in the last six years. The Belles defeated nationally ranked Division III teams such as Kalamazoo, Saint Mary's-Winona and Wooster College, as well as Division I Marquette.

Leading the team are several players, including Kelly Cook, Greer Gilliland, Megan Dalaso, Kristin Crowley and Stacey Winget.

Cook, a senior from Ohio, was selected as the Most Valuable Player for the third consecutive year for her defensive play. Gilliland was the leading scorer last season and is the penalty kick specialist.

Dalaso, a sophomore from Colorado, is a second-year starter and was the second highest scorer on the team in 1990. Crowley, a junior from Wisconsin, is one of the leading defensive players and is expected to resume playing after knee surgery. Winget is also a solid player with strong ball handling skills.

"The upperclassmen have paid their dues and they deserve to reap the rewards," said Van Meter.

The Saint Mary's soccer team hopes to improve upon last year's 13-3-3 record, its best mark in six seasons.

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SMC Observer/John Rock
Women's soccer has high hopes

Jenkins' injury only damper on Petrucelli's optimism

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

Is three years enough time to build a playoff caliber program?

Notre Dame women's soccer coach Chris Petrucelli hopes so. Building on last season's 16-3-1 performance and landing another top 20 ranking among the team's goals for the 1991 season to begin September 7th at home against Vanderbilt.

"We may be a year or two away, but it's definitely something we're keeping in the back of our minds," Petrucelli said. "We have a very good group of returning players and a talented group of freshmen, and I think we're looking forward to starting some games and seeing how we stack up against other teams."

Men

continued from page 28

Goalkeeping was also a problem for the Irish last year, but one which they are confident of overcoming.

"We weren't as solid as we would have liked to have been, but it's not the fault of particularly anyone," stated Berticelli. "Pete Gulli stepped into a starting role with no Division I experience, and Matt Pitt was a walk-on. We really didn't have as much time to prepare as we'd have liked to have had. We've got five goalkeepers working out in pre-season, and they're all showing very, very positive signs and being very competitive. Whoever starts will have to earn the spot."

MIDFIELD. The key to any successful season, Notre Dame must find more ways to produce scoring opportunities.

"We have to be a bit more creative and skillful than we have been in the midfield," observed Berticelli. "We have lots of freshmen here, though, and one player — Mike Palmer of South Bend — has had a great spring and tremendous pre-season. Palmer does a great job and he has a tremendous work ethic, so things look good for us.

"ATTACK. Scoring opportunities were infrequently transpired last season into scores last season. "This job will probably fall to Kevin Pendergast (33 shots, 7 goals, 4 assists, 1 winner in 1990). He's had a very good pre-season. The rest of the scoring will probably come from our new players, or someone that did not score much last year will have to rise to the occasion."

If it sounds like Notre Dame is hard at work on every facet of its game, it's because that is exactly the case. Berticelli will go to any lengths to reverse last season's unlucky finish.

"Last year, we lost seven games that we could have won just as easily," ruminated the second-year coach. "It wasn't a disastrous season, it was unlucky. But I believe that you make your own luck, and we didn't make it at times like we should have.

"I think about last season every day because I learned a lot from it. I learned that you can't always fix everything that's wrong with a team, and also that it takes time to fix anything. I guess that I was humbled by the game."

An injury to junior defender Shannon Jenkins, however, threatens to dampen Petrucelli's optimism. Jenkins, a two-year starter in the Irish backfield, anchors the defense, and her probable replacement, freshman Jill Matesic, while showing promise in the fall, will not fill the void completely.

"Shannon's had a knee problem since April," Petrucelli said. "We were hoping she'd be back and ready to go by now, but she's still struggling with it. She's definitely somebody we'll miss."

In an attempt to bolster its NCAA chances, gone from the Notre Dame schedule are the likes of St. Joseph's, Indiana, South Bend, and Calvink College. In their place, the Irish travel to Vanderbilt, William & Mary, and Providence.

"I think we're very positive heading into the season," Petrucelli said.

The Notre Dame men's soccer team looks to return to the form that led to an appearance in the NCAA playoffs in 1988.

WHILE YOU WERE VACATION-UN, LOOK WHAT AUDREY'S GONE AND DONE. SHE'S TURNED

21!

With love from your favorite Mom and Dad.

The Notre Dame men's soccer team looks to return to the form that led to an appearance in the NCAA playoffs in 1988.

The Observer/John Rock

1991 WOMEN'S SOCCER SCHEDULE

Sept. 7 Vanderbilt 10:00 a.m.
10 @ Dayton 4:00 p.m.
14 @ Cincinnati 1:00 p.m.
15 vs. Vanderbilt 1:00 p.m. @ Cincinnati, Ohio
20 Michigan State 4:00 p.m.
24 Siena Heights 7:00 p.m.
29 Wisconsin-Green Bay 1:00 p.m.
Oct. 2 Lewis 7:00 p.m.
4 Southern Illinois-Edwardsville 7:00 p.m.
6 @ Wisconsin-Milwaukee 1:00 p.m.
11 @ William & Mary 4:00 p.m.
13 @ WAGS Tournament vs. Monmouth 10:30 a.m.
19 @ Massachusetts 1:00 p.m.
22 @ Providence 1:00 p.m.
25 Louisville 7:00 p.m.
27 Xavier 1:00 p.m.
30 Wright State 6:00 p.m.
Nov. 2 @ Central Florida 1:00 p.m.
3 @ Florida International 11:00 a.m.

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Holtz faces tough decisions as off-season takes toll

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

George Poorman at quarterback?

While injuries and questions about the NBC contract, steroid abuse and play selection have bedeviled Lou Holtz and the rest of the Fighting Irish coaching staff throughout the 1990 season, a fifth season of Notre Dame football is fast approaching with new questions of its own.

Will George "Boo" Williams return to anchor the defensive line? Lineemen Troy Ridgely and Todd Stoker may return, but how will the Irish adapt to the losses of tailback Dorsey Wright (1,186 yards), offensive tackles B.J. Hawkins and Jake Kelcher (transfer; denied readmission from Holy Cross), fullbacks Walter Boyd and Rusty Setzer (dismissed for tradition of4,000 yards, and offensive line denials from Notre Dame), wide receiver Travis Berryman, defensive end Brian George, offensive tackle Mark Allen (knee injuries), and cornerback Greg Lane (no. 29).

On defense, linebacker Demetrious DuBois and backs Greg Lake and Rob Smith promise to punish opposing offenses. Meanwhile, Minter, tight end and quarterback Rick Mirer to keep his game at its best. The defensive backfield hope to improve but still have players no longer on the Irish roster.

Culver finds himself in the most-so-called position of being the solo captain—the first solitary captain since 1986—on a team where numerous individuals were voted for. In fact, the voting for captain had to be re-conducted several times because of votes cast for players no longer on the Irish roster.

"We've got a thick pile of press clippings right now, but I think that it will turn into results on the field because those kids are intense, competitive athletes. They're gonna bring a lot of excitement to the program. You have to be realistic, though, and see that we're not gonna be the best in the nation, but we'll be very, very competitive with anybody we play," said Culver.

"We've got a very small group of players, but we're proud of what we've been able to accomplish," said Culver.

Although several thousand men and women will spend the next week sorting out their new homes, one man will be spending his time very differently.

Notre Dame soccer coach Mike Berticelli, on the brink of his second season with the Irish, will be busy evaluating a bumper crop of freshmen and eleven returning lettermen.

"I'm extremely pleased with our recruiting class," said Berticelli. "We just recruited people by saying that we are building a program. We recruited with the Notre Dame tradition of success, and with promises that soccer will be a part of that Notre Dame tradition.

"We've got a thick pile of press clippings right now, but I think that it will turn into results on the field because those kids are intense, competitive athletes. They're gonna bring a lot of excitement to the program. You have to be realistic, though, and see that we're not gonna be the best in the nation, but we'll be very, very competitive with anybody we play," said Culver.

"We've got a very small group of players, but we're proud of what we've been able to accomplish," said Culver.

"The fact that our upperclassmen have shown tremendous attitude and that we've gotten firm leadership from our captains. The first three days of pre-season have been exciting, and it's very exciting to think of the possibilities."

The other returning starters—midfielder Brenda Dillman, goalie Peter Gulli, forward Kevin Pendergast, defender Pat Sullivan, and sweeper Mario Tricoci—and leftover classmen have shown intense, competitive attitude and that we've gotten firm leadership from our captains. The first three days of pre-season have been exciting, and it's very exciting to think of the possibilities."

Still, Notre Dame stands in need of work in several areas, most notably:

"DEFENSE. The Irish need to tighten up the unit that surrendered goals last season. We just have to be more intense on the defensive side of the field to clear and hold the ball in Berticelli's second season. Still, Notre Dame stands in need of work in several areas, most notably:

"The Irish need to tighten up the unit that surrendered goals last season. We just have to be more intense on the defensive side of the field to clear and hold the ball, especially in the second half of the field in Berticelli's second season.

Malecrop hopes to improve in the secondary rest in part on the play of sophomore cornerback Greg Lane (no. 29).

Men's soccer hopes to rebound from '90

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

With senior Rodney Culver's move to tailback, sophomore Jerome Bettis moves to the top of the depth chart at fullback for the Irish.

MacLeod eager to head out on recruiting trail

By ANTHONY KING
Assistant Sports Editor

It may be early to be talking about the NCAA tourney, March Madness, and Irish basketball, but for first-year coach John MacLeod there is plenty to talk about and do in preparation for the upcoming season.

"I want to speed up the game to a 30-game schedule. The year (seven; winner vs. Ohio State) and notched one assist in 29 shots.

"If I have a son I don't want them to be here. I don't want them."

According to MacLeod, recruiting is one of the major changes he is undergoing from the shift from pro basketball. He first must adjust from a 96-game to a 30-game schedule.

"There will be a lot less games and a lot more practice time," stated MacLeod. "But that is good, because we need the time to develop and grow."

The college game has undergone a few changes since MacLeod last coached at Oklahoma. MacLeod believes, however, that his professional experience should directly apply to the collegiate level.

"With the establishment of the three-point shot and the 45-second clock, the college game has changed for the better," said MacLeod. "We had a 30-second shot clock they tried out for a couple years while I was"