Interim government empowers republics

MOSCOW (AP) — In a dramatic break with seven decades of iron-fisted Kremlin rule, lawmakers on Thursday approved the creation of an interim government to usher in a new confederation of sovereign states and put a graceful end to the disintegrating Soviet Union.

After three days of stormy debate and intense back-room negotiating, the 1,900-member Congress of People's Deputies declared a transition period to "a new system of state relations.

The measures they approved envision a voluntary union based on independence and territorial integrity for the republics, and enshrines democracy and human rights. Under the new interim government, President Mikhail Gorbachev remains in control of foreign policy and the country's nuclear arsenal.

Gorbachev, who rammed the bill through a recallable Congress dominated by the lawmakers, said they "rose to the occasion" at a crucial juncture in Soviet history.

"Tremendous renewal has certainly taken place," he told the Tass news agency.


The upheaval even threatened to sweep away the embalmed mummy of Vladimir Lenin, founder of the Soviet state and Communistism's most sacred symbol. Before the Congress adjourned, Leningrad's re-form mayor, Anatoly Sobchak, proposed removing Lenin's body from its stato-maused in Red Square.

The Congress effectively put itself out of business by approving the restructuring plan, so the fate of Lenin is to be taken up later by a new and smaller legislature.

The lawmakers' overwhelming endorsement of Gorbachev's restructuring plan capped three weeks of dizzying change that began with a coup by hard-liners and triggered the collapse of central authority and the Communist Party.

All but five of the 15 Soviet republics have declared independence, and Gorbachev was poised to formally recognize the three Baltic states. He said he and his new Supreme Council would act Friday on Baltic independence.

The passage of the measure marked a return to Gorbachev's old leadership style — finding the wave of reform and leaping to the head of it. He did not hesitate to use strong-armed tactics to win approval for his plan.

Gorbachev dominated the huge and raucous parliament, where he learned that some deputies tried to speak. "Either make a decision or not. That's all."

Hard-line lawmakers had mounted heavy resistance to Gorbachev's plan a day earlier, but he battered them down.

After Wednesday's session, he sent lawmakers into caucuses, where they were subjected to arm-twisting by republican leaders who had helped put Gorbachev in the Kremlin.

Many lawmakers believed that if they had not approved the measures, Gorbachev would simply have implemented them anyway. Also, many believed they had to act swiftly to stave off the possibility of a chaotic breakup that could even lead to civil war.

The measures were not formally presented as amendments to the Soviet see SOVIET / page 4

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Virus infects campus computer clusters

By DAVID KINNEY
Associate News Editor

A new type of computer virus that has brought chaos to the Soviet Union has begun wreaking havoc on at least two Notre Dame clusters, according to Dorothy Wilcox, administrator of the Office of University Computing.

Near the beginning of the fall semester, the virus was discovered on DOS terminals in the Hesburgh Library and Hayes-Healy clusters, said Wilcox. The virus in the Hesburgh cluster has since been contained and cleaned.

The problem in the Hayes-Healy cluster was more serious, as it damaged the server and rendered the hard drive useless, Wilcox said. As a result, the Hayes-Healy cluster will be closed for the rest of this week and the beginning of next week, while they replace damaged hardware pieces.

The virus caused approximately $1,000 worth of damage to the Hayes-Healy cluster, "It's a dangerous type of virus," said Wilcox. "It's not a virus to play with.

The new viruses, called malicious software, were spread when a student tried to load a program he had obtained during a stay in the Soviet Union. In her opinion, the student did not intentionally spread the virus, Wilcox said.

Wilcox warned that the virus could be on other students' diskettes and could be spreading quickly to other clusters around campus. Students may not even know that they have picked up the virus, as it affects only certain files and has no effect unless the infected file is run.

The Office of University Computing (OUC) is currently working to stop the spread of viruses in computer clusters on campus.

First, they have placed anti-virus software on all comput­ers in an attempt to detect a virus before it can do substantial damage to the system. These programs, however, are not 100 percent foolproof, according to Wilcox.

The OUC is also preparing to scan students diskettes before the students will be allowed to use the computers.

The process takes approximately one minute, according to Wilcox, and should help to stem the problem of spreading viruses.

"If a virus is found on the diskette, I have given instructions for the consultants to confiscate the disk," she said. "OUC will check the infected diskettes, try to clean it and save the infected files.

Wilcox said that this proce­dure is currently working to stop the spread of viruses in computer clusters on campus.

South Bend, Ind. (AP) — A power outage over the weekend dropped charges of public in­toxication and disorderly con­duct against Notre Dame quar­t Erback Rick M ier.

"Good news for me," M ier said. "I can relax now, and stop worrying about that and start getting ready for the game." Coach Lou Holtz has strongly supported his quarterback's in­ sistence he had done nothing wrong.

"It's unfortunate we all had to go through this, but that's part of life and life isn't always fair," Holtz said before heading to practice.

M ier, arrested during an off­campus street party last week­end, had worried the turmoil surrounding the incident hurt his concentration and No. 7 Notre Dame's preparation for its season-opener against Indiana.

"With everything that's hap­pened in the last week, it's go­ing to be tough for us to keep focused," he said on Tuesday.

M ier rallied Notre Dame to comeback victories over Michi­gan and Michigan State his first two games last season. But he stumbled as the Irish lost a fumble-marred game against Stanford, were beaten by Penn State and then by Colorado in the Orange Bowl.

He still managed better first­year stats than former Irish stars Joe Montana and Joe Theismann.

M ier threw for 1,824 yards including an 18-yard touch­down against Navy. He proved to me he was a winner and a competitor," Holtz said after a difficult road victory over Pittsburgh.

M ier also learned about dealing with the burdens of high-profile college football.

"I learned that pressure doesn't have to be anything more than what you make it," he said. "Being quarterback at Notre Dame isn't bigger than life unless you treat it that way."

His nonchalance was tested when police handcuffed him and took him to jail.

"I don't have any bad feelings toward them. They're just doing their job," M ier said. "I just see M IER / page 4

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Indiana Weekend Schedule of Events

Friday
3 p.m. -7 p.m. Pre-Pep Rally gathering, the Morris Inn.

3:30 p.m.-7 p.m. Pep Rally, J.A.C.C. Basketball Arena.

3:30 p.m.-7 p.m. Pep Rally, J.A.C.C. Basketball Arena.

6:45 p.m. Rosary devotion, the Grotto.

6:45 p.m. Rosary devotion, the Grotto.

Saturday
7:45 a.m. Band rehearsal, Carter Field.

9 a.m. -kickoff Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Alumni family and friends invited to Alumni Hospitality Center, J.A.C.C. North Dome (enter gates 2 and 3).

9:30 a.m. Alcoholics Anonymous meeting, Center for Social Concerns.

10:30 a.m. Pom Pom Squad and Cheerleading perfor­mance, in front of bookstore.

10:30 a.m. Glee Club concert, J.A.C.C. North Dome.

11 a.m. Band concert, Main Building steps.

12:10 p.m. Pre-game performance, Stadium.

1:00 p.m. Sacred Heart University game.

6, 7, 8, 9, 10, & 11 a.m. Mass, Crypt.

6, 7, 8, 9, 10, & 11 a.m. Mass, Sacred Heart Church.

6, 7, 8, 9, 10, & 11 a.m. Mass, Sacred Heart Church.

6, 7, 8, 9, 10, & 11 a.m. Mass, Sacred Heart Church.
The Observer Friday, September 6, 1991

INSIDE COLUMN

The News that has yet to happen

There are a few new visitors and alumni on campus this weekend who will not get another chance to read this newspaper. Unfortunately, here are the top 10 things that will happen this week (which those people will miss).

10. Tensions mount when Carroll Hall demands independence from the Soviet Union. This situation is defused upon recognition that Carroll Hall, despite its odd location and mysterious past, is not part of the Soviet Union.

9. Congress passes a Human Rights Act to curb the daily abuses which occur in this country. This law basically says that the ND dining halls can no longer serve meatless cheeseburgers.

8. Campus Security, after receiving a $3 subsidy from the Indiana State Police, doubles its staff and, in a move that shocks everybody, actually starts to enforce the Alcohol Policy during football weekends.

7. The University, which has already blacklisted entertainers Billy Joel, decides to make a list of musicians who, because their songs do not contain any sex, immoral or ungodly themes, will be allowed to perform on campus. The University is expected to find a musical act which fits this description despite the list's biological restriction.

6. A distraught freshman engineering student threatens to jump out of a window on the third floor of the Library. He is coaxed down when he is informed that his roommate, an undeserving American Studies major, would get a 4.0 upon his death.

5. During the ND-Michigan State football game, several off-duty South Bend Police officers are thrown out of the game for alleged public drunkenness, even though none of them are ever seen drinking alcohol and are not allowed to take breath tests. Although the University refuses to comment on the situation when asked, the scene is heard to say, "The damned Booster fans deserve it."

4. The Holy Cross brothers announce that, in order to generate funds for its upcoming bicentennial, they will start to brew their own brand of beer. They even reveal a possible slogan: "Holy Cross Brothers—Beer...drink it and go straight to heaven."

3. A study released by the ND Biochemistry department reveals that breathing large amounts of ethanol has the same effects as smoking marijuana on a regular basis. No one who has ever smoked during a lecture class is surprised.

2. A certain organization for homosexual students has received several large donations from alumni, begins to print its own independent publication. As their first act of policy, the editors ban advertisements from a certain local college which, in their own words, "does not conform to our high moral standards."

1. Head Football Coach Lou Holtz, after pounding the Hawaii Rainbows 49-3, decides to stay in Honolulu. "He says," he says, "If you were me, would YOU go back to that winter wasteland known as South Bend?"

Enjoy the game, everybody!

Paul Pearson
Assistant News

WEATHER REPORT

FORECAST: Today, sunny, with a high of 79 and lows in the 50s. Friday, showers possible, high of 77.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Cuba begins cooking fuel rationing

MEXICO CITY — Cuba will begin rationing cooking fuel this month to a population already trying to cope with tightly rationed supplies of food, clothing and gasoline, according to Mexico's Notimex news agency. Thursday's cuba's austerity measures began last year, when Soviet aid and trade began diminishing and trade with eastern European nations dried up. The disintegration of communism has stripped Cuba of an estimated 90 percent of its imports, but President Fidel Castro has vowed to stick to his hard-line path.

NATIONAL

Cola-Cola to work with talent agency

ATLANTA — The Coca-Cola Co. has hired the Hollywood talent agency Creative Artists Agency Inc. to develop worldwide marketing strategies for the soft drink maker. The joint projects will include marketing promotions, new technologies, sports, arts and entertainment. Coca-Cola said in an announcement, "CAA represents top actors, actresses, writers, directors, producers and performing artists, including Tom Cruise, Dustin Hoffman and Madonna. Coca-Cola has been facing rising pressure to improve its advertising and marketing campaigns, which have been criticized recently by some industry analysts as lackluster and narrow-minded by Coke's rival, the Pepsi-Cola Co. Caterpillar takes case to UAW

IPERIA, Ill. — Caterpillar Inc. moved ahead in negotiations with the United Auto Workers union by appealing to union members to avoid a strike authorization vote Sunday. Caterpillar made the appeal in a letter mailed to its 17,000 UAW-represented factory workers. "This letter doesn't solve their problem," Karl Mantyla, UAW Spokesman said. "At some point, they must bargain in good faith."

Caterpillar, the world's largest maker of earth-moving machinery, also mailed each worker a copy of its three-year contract offering an across-the-board increase in wages and benefits every year before giving authority to call a strike.

INDIANA

Alcoa notifies employees of layoffs

LAFAYETTE, Ind. — Thirty-five workers at the Aluminum Company of America's Lafayette plant will be laid off. Alcoa is reducing the 1,375 member workforce, a move that affects the matching of orders, spokesman Dan Gaudiano said. The workers were notified Wednesday that the layoffs will take effect Monday. The company produces aluminum tubes at the Lafayette facility.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/September 5

VOLUME IN SHARES 162.25 Million

NYSE INDEX 213.47 .48

AAPL COMPOSITE 399.87 .30

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 3,308.51 .00

PRECIOUS METALS GOLD $ 456.00 $ 456.00

SE VER 4.26 to 5.932500

On this Day in History

In 1920: Jack Dempsey holds on heavyweight crown, knocking out Billy Miske in the third round at Benton Harbor, Michigan.

In 1932: Spanish republic abolishes the death penalty.

In 1943: United States asks Chinese Nationalists to join with Communists and present unified front to Japan.

In 1972: Amnesty International accuses Brazil of torturing political prisoners.

In 1980: Chris Evert Lloyd beats Hana Mandlikova in New York City, for U.S. Open title.

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TODAY'S STAFF

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Today's Staff
WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal officials ignored danger signs concerning the Bank of Credit and Commerce International and even "squelched" actions recommended by investigators, losing the chance to stop illicit activities much earlier, a congressional report released Thursday charges.

In July, regulators in the United States, Britain and other countries shut down operations of BCCI, now at the center of a global scandal involving alleged massive fraud, laundering of drug money and support of terrorists.

The report by the House Judiciary subcommittee on crime and criminal justice said U.S. officials knew about BCCI's activities as early as 1983, but overlooked a pattern of misconduct.

"There were people hot on the trail and they were told not to go ahead," Rep. Charles Schumer, a New York Democrat who is the subcommittee's chairman, said at a news conference.

"Now, the government seems to be doing a better job" of pursuing BCCI, Schumer said. "Unfortunately, much of the damage has been done."

Meanwhile, federal prosecutors announced in Tampa, Fla., that six former BCCI officials and a reputed cocaine kingpin have been indicted on charges of conspiring to launder millions in drug profits.

The indictment was unsealed hours after news that one of the defendants, former BCCI treasurer Seved Ziauddin Ali Akbar, was arrested in France on Tuesday.

The indictment charges Akbar and five other BCCI officers, along with reputed Medellin cartel kingpin Gerardo "Don Chepe" Moncada, with conspiracy to use BCCI as a racketeering enterprise to launder $14 million. Robert Mueller III, the head of the Justice Department's criminal division, continued to defend his agency's handling of the BCCI case, saying any delays in pursuing the allegations "have been remedied."

Treasury spokeswoman Claire Buchanan said the report "has some inaccuracies." If the congressional investigators had interviewed more witnesses and examined more documents, "they might have had different conclusions," she said.

The Treasury Department includes the Internal Revenue Service and the U.S. Customs Service, which are named in the report.

While criticizing the government's handling of BCCI, Schumer stopped short of blaming specific officials or making accusations of a conspiracy. He didn't rule out the possibility, however, that influence-peddling and even bribery by BCCI could have played a role.

At a Senate subcommittee hearing last month, former U.S. Customs chief William von Rank said "lackadaisical" officials at the departments of Treasury and Justice -- as well as prominent Washington power brokers -- were responsible for the government's failure to pursue alleged criminal activity by BCCI.

Since then, legislators have been scrambling to determine how much government officials knew about BCCI's illicit activities.

"The government simply overlooked the repeated run-ins that it had with BCCI, its officials, customers and accounts," the congressional report says. "On at least two occasions, high-ranking officials squelched actions recommended by rank-and-file investigators that might have transformed the government's isolated brushes with BCCI in the United States into a full-scale investigation of a criminal enterprise of international proportions," it said.

For example, the report says, high-ranking Internal Revenue Service officials refused on three separate occasions in 1986 to begin an undercover probe of BCCI at the request of a Florida IRS agent who had information from a former BCCI employee. The IRS officials weren't named.

The IRS has identified 13 separate matters in its files involving Luxembourg-based BCCI, "yet no one at the agency appeared to have noticed the pattern," according to the report.

-- In another case, an IRS agent in Tampa offered to direct a senior Federal Reserve official in Washington to former BCCI officials who could testify about BCCI's secret ownership of First American Bankshares Inc. The report says the Fed official, William Ryback, "showed little interest" in the offer in December 1988.

"According to the information available to the Federal Reserve, this statement is inaccurate," Fed spokesman Bob Moore said Thursday evening. 'We do not believe that we were overruled by the IRS," Moore said. "The IRS could provide five or six employees who could testify about the ownership of BCCI. We are still trying to obtain more information on this matter," he said.

The Fed announced July 29 it had uncovered evidence that BCCI secretly and illegally acquired First American, a Washington-based bank holding company, in 1982.

The agency said it wanted to levy a record $200 million fine on BCCI and ban nine people tied to BCCI from involvement in U.S. banking.

The same day, a New York judge issued a 239-page indictment against BCCI, its Pakistani founder and its former chief executive officer on charges of fraud, falsifying

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Sacramental Preparation

Baptism

Full Communion

Confirmation

in the Catholic Church

FOR MORE INFORMATION, PLEASE COME...

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 8

Hauburg Library Lounge

4:00

Baptism

For unbaptized people interested in joining the Catholic Church and their sponsors

Full Communion

For baptized Christians interested in Full Communion in the Catholic tradition and their sponsors

5:00

Confirmation

For Catholics interested in receiving the sacrament of Confirmation and their sponsors

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MOSCOW (AP) — The new Soviet defense minister said Thursday that he would meet with representatives of all republics to discuss the future of Soviet troops on their territory.

Gen. Yevgeny Shaposhnikov also told a news conference that the country's nuclear weapons are under secure control, and reiterated that even during last month's coup the control of the Soviet Union's atomic arsenal was in safe hands.

Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev appointed Shaposhnikov last month after Defense Minister Valery Makarov resigned over the coup.

The new Soviet defense minister, Gen. Yevgeny Shaposhnikov, told a news conference on Thursday that the country's nuclear weapons are under secure control.

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The Observer

Friday, September 6, 1991

page 5

'Moscow (AP) — A bitter conflict within the union that has controlled Soviet writers for decades has led to a tense standoff with all the trappings of a suspense novel — barricaded doors, insults and defection.

The battle involves Russia's foremost writers and mirrors the political upheaval following the Aug. 18-21 coup as reformers mercilessly hunt down anybody who may have supported the putsch.

The feud boiled over two days after the coup collapsed, when liberal novelist Grigory Baklanov, radical poet Yevgeny Veynushenko and other writers mutinied against union officials who, in Baklanov's words — "laid the coup's ideological foundations."

"How can we let the same people who have armed themselves continue to represent the country's writers?" Baklanov asked in Thursday's editions of the daily Vechernaya Moskva (Evening Moscow).

The reforms gathered Aug. 23 and expelled those they considered Russian nationalists or Russian parliament.

They appeared to prevail this week when Moscow's city prosecutor ruled that the city council seizure was illegal. But Rogov and his supporters were slow to leave the building, insisting their fight was far from over.

Rogov declared, "The issue is not the building. They want to stage a pogrom against Russian intellectuals. The cosmopolitans are now in power and the others have to barricade themselves."

He is backed by writers that include Valentin Rasputin and Yuri Rondarev, leading advocates of a Russian spiritual and political resurgence who have been accused of being chauvinists and anti-Semites.

"Our battle with the cosmopolitans" — Josef Stalin's catchword for Jews in the early 1950s — has been building since Mikhail Gor- bachev began his reforms in 1985. It broke out in July when the Russian group published a manifesto entitled "A Word to the People."

The tract, signed by its leading writers, was an appeal for protection of the country from reformists who it said would let the 15 republics secede and allow destruction of the Russian nation.

The liberal Baklanov called it "the ideological basis for the coup."

Both sides now say they want to create a new Writers' Union out of the old organization that for nearly six decades was the Communist Party's instrument for deciding who and what was published by the state-run presses.

The union still owns buildings, including the Russian branch headquarters. It controls the rich Literary Fund that pays for pensions and medical care of members and subsidizes their travel.

But the original purpose of the union — as the vigilant guardian of Soviet communist ideology and successor to Stalin's inquisition — has been largely abrogated as the government moves to divide the country.

Andrei Dementiev, editor of the popular monthly Yunost, said that writers "must not be isolated. I see a spiritual rather than a bureaucratic union."

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**WELCOME TO NEW BEGINNINGS**

**A Campus-Wide Ecumenical Christian Prayer Service**

**Monday, September 9**

**7:30 pm**

**Sacred Heart Church**

This prayer service will bring together students, faculty, and staff from different Christian traditions in a common prayer expression.

The service will consist of bible readings, prayer, singing and witnessing.
lacocca to leave struggling Chrysler at end of 1992

DETOIT (AP) — Lee lacocca, one of the auto industry's most colorful figures, will step down as chairman of struggling Chrysler Corp. at the end of next year, the company's board said Thursday.

The board's terse announcement ended speculation about lacocca's future. Although his contract as chairman of the No. 3 U.S. automaker expires at the end of this year, lacocca had hinted he may stay in the executive suite beyond then.

The board said he'd stay until Dec. 31, 1992, and that it had begun searching for a successor.

Among those believed to be contenders are Chrysler President Robert Lutz and Vice Chairman Robert Miller Jr. Executive vice presidents William Hogland of General Motors Corp. and Alexander Trotman of Ford Motor Co. are considered longshots.

Chrysler lost $810 million during the first half of this year and isn't expected to turn a profit before the fourth quarter.

The company is trying to sell assets, but isn't finding any buyers.

If events happen as Chrysler executives plan, lacocca could leave on a high note at the end of next year.

During 1992, Chrysler launches what may be its most important products since the K-cars lacocca introduced to help tow the company out of a financial ditch in the late 1970s and early 1980s.

Early next year, Chrysler will christen the Jeep Grand Cherokee sport-utility vehicle.
Measles epidemic called worst in 20 years

NEW YORK (AP) — Four-year-old Rhenita Brade doesn't know what an epidemic is, but she's seen measles firsthand.

"My friend Samantha, she got those little measles on her face. And then it started itching," she said, rubbing the spot on her arm before she'd just been immunized. "I don't want to get no measles either." She probably won't, but thousands of other kids already have gotten sick in what federal epidemiologists say is the worst outbreak in nearly two decades.

And although the current outbreak seems to be on the wane, officials warn that it could rebound unless the vaccination delivery system is improved, especially in poor areas where basic health care is hard to come by.

"If we don't make an effort to try to reach those kids who are now being born, they will turn into the measles cases of 1993, 1994 or 1995," said William Atkinson, an epidemiologist at the federal Centers for Disease Control. President Bush has announced plans to send a team of experts this month to six cities "to learn why kids aren't getting immunized."

Health officials have several answers, including lack of access to health care, a shortage of vaccines and parental ignorance.

Most school systems require proof of vaccination before a child is admitted. But Atkinson said the current epidemic was unique in that it hit preschoolers the hardest.

Measles cases averaged about 3,100 a year in the 1980s. But in 1989 the CDC recorded 18,193 cases, then 27,785 in 1990. Last year also saw 89 deaths — the most since 1971.

This year, the CDC has recorded 8,036 cases as of Aug. 24. Almost half the 1991 cases so far have been in New York City, including 15 confirmed deaths.

Doctors usually recommend children get two measles shots: at 12 months and before starting school. But many local health officials now recommend that children in hard-hit neighborhoods get their first shot as early as 6 months. And they're going all out to spread the word.

Stars like Bill Cosby are tapping commercials for National Immunization Week, Sept. 21-29. Former first lady Rosalyn Carter, who worked on a national immunization campaign in the 1970s, announced another effort aimed at children in the poverty-stricken Mississippi Delta.

In New York, where an estimated 75,000 preschoolers are either unimmunized or under-immunized, the city and state launched a campaign with a goal of "zero measles cases, period," said Gov. Mario Cuomo.

Since Hispanic children have been particularly hard hit, health officials have been targeting their parents with ads in Spanish-language media and outreach at Hispanic community events.

"They have language barriers or other priorities in their lives that prevent them from coming to us" for immunizations, said Chuck Alexander of the Los Angeles County Health Department.

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5:00
For those willing to be volunteer sponsors for Catholics preparing for Confirmation

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call or visit
Campus Ministry
Badin Hall Office 238-5242

Measles Cases and Deaths by Year, 1953-1991

Since 1960, the epidemic has claimed more than 130 lives around the country - more than in the previous 15 years combined.

Police seek stabbing suspect

BOULDER, Colo. (AP) — Police on Thursday searched for a man believed to have raped a woman, stabbed her more than 100 times, left her for dead along a dirt road and returned to stab her again.

The 20-year-old woman said she managed to crawl for help after the attack early Wednesday.

She was in serious condition at a Boulder hospital after undergoing surgery for stab wounds in her chest, abdomen, legs, throat and head. The attack occurred near Nederland, about 15 miles southwest of Boulder.

Authorities said the attack was among the most vicious they had seen.

"He left her to die," said Boulder County Sheriff George Epp.

"Somebody out there knows this guy, and they'd better turn him in, because he is one vicious animal," said sheriff's Lt. Steve Prentup.

ISO Picnic
All are welcome!
This Friday, Sept. 6, at the Holy Cross field from 4:00-6:00 pm.
Don't miss hot dogs, burgers, and volleyball!
CURRENT SPENDING LIMITS DISALLOW NUCLEON CLEANUP

WASHINGTON (AP) — Current spending limits don't permit the Energy Department to carry out its plans for cleaning up contamination at the Hanford nuclear reservation near Richland, Wash., the most polluted site in the weapons complex.

Dealing with contaminated soil, ground and surface water and radioactive waste storage tanks should require $9.6 billion in 1993 through 1997, according to the new plan. The limit for those five years under the spending restrictions is $6.1 billion, the department said.

Elsewhere, the Savannah River complex near Aiken, S.C., needs $5.2 billion worth of cleanup work in the five-year period but would get no more than $3.2 billion if current spending caps remain.

The Fernald complex in Ohio could get no more than $2.4 billion but needs $2.9 billion and the Rocky Flats weapons plant near Denver could get no more than $886 million of the $1.3 billion the department says it needs.

On the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, however, spending could exceed the $1.6 billion this year and the $1.1 billion it requested for 1993 to 1997, amid complaints by Tennessee lawmakers and environmentalists that the management and maintenance standards "would be very difficult," said Leo Duffy, director of the department's Office of Environmental Restoration and Waste Management.

However, Duffy stopped short of predicting his office would have enough money to meet its responsibilities. "That's an issue that we're going to be dealing with with GMB and Congress over the next nine months," he said.

Energy Department spending requests, like those of all executive branch agencies, go through the White House Office of Management and Budget, which decides how much money the administration will seek in its budget request.

"The real test will be when the doors close and they have to justify to GMB their funding request," said Rep. Dennis Eckart, D-Ohio, sponsor of legislation that would force the government to obey environmental laws.

"If they're playing chicken, it's a high-stakes game of chicken with the White House," he said. "The cost of not meeting the needs that exceed budget limits, the department "is going to force George Bush into a very difficult choice: either breaking the budget or breaking his promise as the environmental president."

The nuclear waste cleanup budget ran into trouble this year over Senate, which voted to cut the Energy Department's environmental account and use the $182 million to develop and test new nuclear weapons.

The Natural Resources Defense Council, a private environmental group which often sues the government on behalf of environmental causes, said it's concerned about the government's ability to honor commitments it made in consent orders and inter-agency agreements in place at 11 sites.

Legal action may be necessary to hold DOE's feet to the fire to honor these agreements," said Dan Reicher, a council official.

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir on Thursday rejected any linkage between a proposed Middle East peace conference and Israel's request for $10 billion in U.S. loan guarantees to resettle Soviet Jewish immigrants.

Secretary of State James Baker III on Wednesday asked Congress to delay considering the aid package in what was seen as pressuring Israel to limit Jewish settlement in the occupied territories.

Defense Minister Moshe Arens said there was "no justice or logic" in trying to link aid for immigration and the peace process.

"We are opposed to any linkage of this kind," Shamir told reporters. "I don't think this has any justification."

Baker said he feared the aid issue could interfere "in a very delicate stage" of efforts to put together a Middle East peace conference.

Baker said he was not drawing "any linkage" between the proposed peace conference and the loan guarantees but added: "I'm not suggesting that there's not some relationship. There will be an impact.

Israeli diplomats said that despite Baker's comments, Israel's ambassador to Washington, Zalman Shoval, was expected to submit Israel's request for the loan guarantees when he meets Baker on Friday.

Israel television reported Thursday that Baker asked Shamir in two telephone calls this week to postpone the request, but that Shamir refused. The report said that while Baker publicly only referred to the peace process, the key issue is Jewish settlement in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. Israel fears the United States is trying to use the aid as a lever to freeze construction.

Baker is to visit the Middle East later this month, and Israeli television said he would arrive in Israel on Sept. 16. Foreign Ministry officials said they could not confirm the date.

Justice Minister Dan Meridor said Israel and the Arab states were far from agreement on how to bring about regional peace. The gap could widen, he said, if the issues of Soviet immigration and Israel's settlement policy were raised now.

"Somebody (who) thinks that you can start such negotiations when this sword is hanging over us makes a big mistake," Meridor warned.

He added: "What kind of logic is it to punish these immigrants because there is a dispute between Israel and the Americans over the settlement?"

Baker has said the Jewish settlements are the biggest obstacle to peace in the Middle East.

The territories, captured from Jordan and Egypt in the 1967 Middle East war, are home to about 1.7 million Palestinians. About 100,000 Jewish settlers have moved there, and Israel has launched a housing drive to sharply increase the number.

Palestinians fear the rising Jewish population is undercutting their goal of an independent state in the territories.

Israel is seeking the loan guarantees to help raise funds to absorb Soviet Jewish immigrants. Some 300,000 Soviet Jews arrived since 1989, and about 200,000 are expected in 1992.
Mourners gather for memorial service for 25 fire victims

HAMLET, N.C. (AP) — Mourners brought back tears and embraced beneath stained glass windows in a century-old church Thursday, remembering the 25 victims of this week's fire at a chicken-processing plant.

The 159 mourners — black and white, young and old — were led in prayer and song by pastors from several area churches.

"I believe God is as outraged by this loss of life as we are," said the Rev. Leonard Fairley, pastor of St. Peter United Methodist Church. "Now we have the task of putting back together our lives. As we do so, we will never be the same."

Everyone inside First Baptist Church was touched by Tuesday's fire at the Imperial Foods plant. The blaze — the worst industrial accident on record in North Carolina — also injured 56.

At Fairley's request, the mourners embraced each other. The tears began to flow.

"It's not a question of what the black churches are doing and what the black churches are doing," said Fairley, himself upset. "We are all suffering together. The question now is: 'What can we do now?'"

At the plant, investigators and insurance adjusters came and went. The crowd of onlookers wondered: 'What can we do now?'

The tears began to flow.

"What can we do now?" asked Fairley. "What can we do now?"

The Rev. Harold Miller, a Baptist preacher. "Earth has no sorrow that Heaven cannot heal."

"We have a loving God who cares for people who are hurting," he said.

Fairley said he was having trouble finding comfort in the tragedy. A member of his congregation, 38-year-old Mary Alice Quick, died in the blaze.

Like some of the other 18 women who died, she was the single mother of three children.

"To visit with the families and watch a 12-year-old cry for his mother is hard to take," Fairley said.

Seven dead found near the processing area.

Objective: The observer page

Rex

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Yugoslav army invites EC monitors

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP) - Rebel Serbs and federal forces bombarded two strategic towns Thursday in east Croatia, \[ ... \]
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Soviet history predicts the failure of the coup

Dear Editor:

What was really surprising about the communist push in Moscow this August was its complete failure in less than three days. I am not going to repeat the facts that proved the almost unbelievable incompetence of its leaders—they have been presented already.

Instead, I'd like to point out that the coup had to fail not only because of the intellectual and political weakness of its leaders and the strength of the democratic forces, but also because the Russian tradition does not include any examples of active involvement by the army in the political matters of the society they may be considered necessary to keep the successful military coup d'etat. Let us take a look at the Russian and Soviet history of this century. The first element—the communist leaders Zinoviev and Kamenev that their own Minister of War, Lev Trotski, would seize power after Lenin's death unless with their support. When they discovered that Trotski was unable to do this and that the army did not want this it was too late; Stalin had already obtained his dictatorial powers without any military support.

Trotski's successor, Frunze, liquidated all possible influence of Trotski in the army within a couple of months and died himself the same year under very suspicious circumstances. Stalin was very cautious, indeed.

The army was never the power base for Stalin. That is why he executed military leaders from time to time and that even in the situation of a deadly danger for the Soviet military leaders they did not do anything—they let themselves be executed without any resistance. The last sentence quoted by them was often, "Long live the great Stalin." The main power in the Soviet totalitarian society was not a military serviceman, but a communist bureaucrat.

Even the October Revolution itself had not been the result of any significant military or paramilitary activity; the country was in the state of civil and economic chaos as the result of WWI, and a small group of devoted fanatics in the capital appeared to be the only well organized force able to pick up the power that was lying on the ground.

The monarchical coup just before the October Revolution aimed against the republican, non-communist, Provisional Government lead by general Kerensky was very sleepy from the beginning and only official Soviet historiography has exaggerated its significance for purely propagandistic reasons. (At this point the Bolsheviks appeared to be the saviors of Russia from the threat of the restoration of monarchy.)

The first effort to introduce the republican form of government, or at least constitutional monarchy, in Russia was made by Russian officers a century before. I mean the so-called Decembrists uprising of 1825. The rebellious troops came to the central square of St. Petersburg, refused to give an oath of loyalty to the new czar, and that was it. After standing there for a couple of hours, they left over the ice of Neva River so the troops loyal to the new czar did not have even to aim at them when they started to fire. The leader of the uprising, Trubetskoi, did not even show up that day.

The most successful coup in the history of Russia happened in 1682. The "strelets" brigade managed to invade the Kremlin, and their demands to nominate Ivan Alexeyevich to be the czar and Peter Alexeyevich to be his successor (later he became known as Peter the Great) were met.

And that is why the leader of that coup, commander Hovanski, was executed less than a year later, the "strelets" units were dismissed and the army disappeared from the political scene. Of course, what the army has managed to do is to threaten and sometimes even to carry out some assassinations (Chars Peters III, Paul), but nothing more.

Fortunately or unfortunately, we all, on both sides of the Atlantic, have for a long time exaggerated the threat produced by the army and the communist hardliners in the USSR. As a matter of fact, the latter over-estimated their own potential power themselves.

Igor Grazin Visiting Professor, Law School

Student recommends bringing a camera to next party

Dear Editor,

I am writing in response to what happened over the weekend at Lafayette Square. A few local policemen showed their true colors with the help of LA style enforcement. I witnessed, first hand, police brutality and have tried for the past couple of days to stop this from happening again.

I have been in The Observer and on WSJV and WNDU attempting to inform people of a few bad apples in the police force. As a result I have been warned to stay away from the entire city of South Bend for fear of police retribution.

This is a sad testimony to the state of affairs that I should have to worry about the police abusing their power rather than properly using it. The fact that Norval Williams, the police officer who spoke out in defense of the arrested students is now in trouble because he told the truth is further proof that something is wrong and needs to be righted. Yet this incident is a simple microcosm of what minority groups both in South Bend and throughout the country have to deal with every day. Police abusing their power; the minorities having no recourse.

I have tried to contact the ACLU and ND student government but I feel I have a short term solution to this problem. The reporter from WSJV informed me that anyone who brought a video camera with them and actually got footage of the police at our parties would be used on the news.

It worked in LA, why not in South Bend? So bring a camera to your parties this weekend and make the South Bend police TV stars.

Terence Coyne Off-campus Sept. 5, 1991

DOONEDSBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Forget the name. Get on with the game."

T-shirts distributed at L.U.
IU team presents their perspective

by LORI NICKEL AND DAN WAWRZYN
Indiana Daily Student

cozier fans and football players, look forward to the first meeting between Indiana University and Notre Dame in 33 years. But unlike many fans who sense a Notre Dame blowout, the IU players do not seem overly awed by the Irish.

“They’re a good team; we’re not going to take that away from them,” said junior wide receiver Scott McGowan. “But they also have to respect us and we’re not going to back down from them.”

Senior tailback Vaughn Dunbar agrees. “I don’t think Notre Dame is overlooking us, but I think they’ll tend to not get as high up for us as they would a Michigan.”

The game will be most paramount on the minds of the IU players. Since August 16, the team has been practicing two or three times a day. Now that classes have started, they are down to one practice a day.

Senior linebacker Mark Hagen knows how important this game is to the team, and sometimes it’s not unusual to get hyped up all week.

“As far as I’m concerned, I wake up in the morning, during football season, go to my classes, but once class is over for the day the rest of it is football,” Hagen said.

Senior linebacker Mark Hagen knows how important this game is to the team, and sometimes it’s not unusual to get hyped up all week.

“As far as I’m concerned, I wake up in the morning, during football season, go to my classes, but once class is over for the day the rest of it is football,” Hagen said.

“Plus during the day, it’s hard not to think about it. If we’re getting ready to play Michigan, or a big game, your mind is always wandering as far as upcoming football things. It’s hard to stay focused on school sometimes, but that’s the reason we’re here, is to get an education first.”

Coach Bill Mallory is anxious for the football season to get underway. He said he felt his team worked hard in the pre-season, but there is still much work to bring his squad to its full potential.

“I’m not going to sit here and kid you and say we are where I’d like to be,” Mallory said. “I wasn’t that impressed with our scrimmage on Friday, particularly with our offense. I felt it wasn’t as smooth in executing as I wanted to see.”

“Definitely I think we made some progress. At this point I’m not as pleased as I’d like to be with our football team and it’s imperative that we do some cleaning up.”

Mallory was an assistant to Woody Hayes as Ohio State in 1957 and 1963 at the same time as Notre Dame’s head coach Lou Holtz. Mallory said that Holtz was a friend of his and the two shared rooms on road trips with the Buckeye football team.

“We’ve gotten together from time to time,” Mallory said. “We’ve been good friends ever since we met back at Ohio State. I certainly have a great deal of respect for him. His philosophy hasn’t changed. We were young coaches, wanting to do a good job and working for a great man and learning a great deal form him. Both of us were ambitious to want to do well in the coaching profession. We wanted to hopefully someday have the opportunity to be head coaches.”

Mallory will select captains for IU game by game. The captains for IU’s first game are Hagen, tackle Randy Schneider and snapper Jon Martin, all seniors.

Lori Nickel and Dan Wawrzyn work for the Indiana Daily Student at Indiana University.
GAME INFO

TIME: 12:35 p.m. local time.

TV & RADIO: NBC Sports: Dick Enberg, Bill Walsh, John Dockery. Host Creative Communications will replay the game on syndicated SportsChannel regional stations, including WNDU-TV South Bend and SportsChannel Chicago. Mutual Radio Network (Tony Roberts, Tom Pagna).

TICKETS: The game is sold out.

RANKINGS: Notre Dame: NCWS 7th; AP 7th. Indiana: NCWS unranked; AP unranked.

THE SERIES: Notre Dame leads 22-5-1, and has won five straight, and 13 of 20.

THE LAST TIME: Irish 18, Hoosiers 0.

NOTE DAME

Sept. 7 INDIANA (DNP)
Sept. 14 at Michigan (29-24)
Sept. 21 MICHIGAN STATE (20-19)
Sept. 28 at Purdue (37-11)
Oct. 5 at Stanford (31-36)
Oct. 12 PITTSBURGH (31-22)
Oct. 19 at All Force (37-27)
Oct. 26 USC (15-8)
Nov. 2 NAVY (52-31)
Nov. 9 TENNESSEE (34-29)
Nov. 16 at Penn State (21-24)
Nov. 30 at Hawaii (DNP)

1991-SCHEDULES

Sept. 7 at Notre Dame (DNP)
Sept. 21 KENTUCKY (45-24)
Sept. 28 at Missouri (58-7)
Oct. 5 MICHIGAN STATE (20-45)
Oct. 12 NORTHWESTERN (42-0)
Oct. 19 at Michigan (19-45)
Oct. 26 at Wisconsin (21-7)
Nov. 2 MINNESOTA (0-12)
Nov. 9 at Iowa (DNP)
Nov. 16 at Ohio State (27-27)
Nov. 30 PURDUE (28-14)

INDIANA

CREDITS

FOOTBALL '91
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Illustrator: Jake Frost.
Photo Tech: John Rock.

A Supplement to The Observer
Friday, September 6, 1991

RUNNING GAME MAY DECIDE DAY
DEFENSES MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS

By RICH KURZ
Associate Sports Editor

With the loss of George "Boo" Williams, the Notre Dame defense has a large hole to fill. And Indiana thinks they have just the way to exploit it.

Senior tailback Vaughn Dunbar is continuing a recent tradition of fine running backs (Anthony Thompson comes to mind), and the Hoosier's entire offensive line returns from last year's Peach Bowl team to blast holes for him.

Indiana's ability to establish the ground game may set the tone for afternoons. The Irish linebackers certainly have the ability to stop the run, but if that responsibility falls entirely to the linebackers, the Notre Dame defense will be in for a long day.

Conversely, if the Irish can effectively shut off the run, Indiana will be in trouble. The Hoosiers have exceptional speed at the wide receiver positions in Eddie Thomas, Scott McEwan and Eddie Harly, but getting the ball to them is another story.

Quarterback Trent Green isn't known for his throwing arm, and the Irish secondary could give him fits.

A diverse Notre Dame offense should be able to overcome the strength of the Indiana defense—the linebacking corps. Inside linebacker Mark Hagen and outside linebacker Greg Farrall are among the tops in the country at their position, so the Irish need to mix up the run and the pass to keep that pair away from the action.

The Notre Dame offensive line outsizes the Hoosier defensive line, and with Jerome Bettis and Rodney Culver rushing the ball, that line will wear quick. The Irish should be very successful running the ball, especially if Farrall and Hagen are neutralized.

Furthermore, the Hoosiers will have trouble getting pressure on Mirer when he drops back to pass, and the junior quarterback will have time to find his receivers. The Indiana secondary is also in transition, with a few new faces on the roster. If that group doesn't play well, Notre Dame will be able to move the ball at will, and that doesn't bode well for Indiana.

The Irish have a clear advantage on special-teams play. Junior kicker-punter Craig Henrich has received recognition on several preseason All-American teams, and even without the Rocket, the Irish boast several game-breakers returning kicks in Willie Clark, Clint Johnson and freshman Mike Miller (when his hamstring heals).

While obviously competent athletes, Hoosier kicker Scott Bonnell and punter Jim DiGuilio are simply not up to Henrich's level. On the other side of the ball, however, the Irish have some concerns. Dunbar does the kick returning and Scott McEwan handles the punt return duties, and both are to be respected.

Both coaches Lou Holtz and Bill Mallory worked as assistants on the 1968 national champion Ohio State Buckeye squad, but Holtz has to get the edge in the coaching column, having guided the Irish to a national championship (1988) and a runner-up spot (1989).

For the past 30 years the Irish have had to play Indiana on the Hoosier's terms—namely, the basketball court. This Saturday, Notre Dame will get a shot at Indiana on the gridiron instead of the hardwood—and at Notre Dame Stadium instead of the Hoosier's basketball home, Assembly Hall.
Irish Football '91

By RICH KURZ
Associate Sports Editor

For a team that has had to endure so much, since the season-ending 10-9 loss to Colorado in the Orange Bowl, the Notre Dame football team is a remarkably tranquil team. Even with the loss of Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, three other All-Americans, and 11 starters total from last year's lineup, the team didn't seem to miss a beat in spring practice.

Since then, two players (Dorsey Levens and B.J. Washington) were suspended for public intoxication and disorderly conduct, Mirer after apparently coming to blows with the Irish offense will carry more on his shoulders.

The team is a study in balance, with an easy answer. But an overall answer. This past spring, it readmitted to the University, of media attention. In August, Jake Kelchner was readmitted after summer school, he has been practicing at both nose tackle and left tackle and should end up starting, most likely at nose tackle. Professor Eric Jones, his confidence boosted after being lacerated in the 1991 Orange Bowl, has the tools to more than its share of the load. Mirer didn't seem to miss a beat in the spring scrimmage and senior Tony Smith returns at split end. Lake Dawson is a formidable backfield at split end, and the Clint Johnson-Adrian Jarrell combination has potential.

But don't think Notre Dame will punk the running game, especially with the stable of backs that the Irish have to choose from. Jerome Bettis was impressive enough to shift Culver to tailback, meaning the starting backfield will weigh in at a combined 470 pounds. Tony Brooks will return for his junior year of eligibility, and Willie Clark showed flashes of brilliance in spring practice. Add Reggie Brooks to that mix, and it represents an incredible amount of talent.

In fact, the only question on offense concernes Mirer's backup. This past spring, it seemed that Kelchner would be readmitted to the University, providing the coaching staff with an easy answer. But an arrest for drunken-driving ended that hope. So the number-two spot is still up for grabs. George Poorman was shifted from cornerback to challenge Kevin McDougal. Freshman Paul Failla, an outstanding baseball player, has been impressive in the fall. Throughout the preseason, deciding on a backup for Mirer has been a large problem of the coaching staff.

On the defensive side of the ball, things could get a little sticky. With the loss of four for the team, all three of last year's starters on the defensive line are gone. The only sure bet to start is Bryant Young at right tackle, while the other two spots are up for grabs.

Since Troy Bigley was readmitted after summer school, he has been practicing at both nose tackle and left tackle and should end up starting, most likely at nose tackle. Junior Eric Jones, his confidence boosted after being lacerated in the 1991 Orange Bowl, has the tools to more than its share of the load. Mirer didn't seem to miss a beat in the spring scrimmage and senior Tony Smith returns at split end. Lake Dawson is a formidable backfield at split end, and the Clint Johnson-Adrian Jarrell combination has potential.

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Notre Dame Numerical Roster

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<th>Name</th>
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The Observer/Ann Marie Conrado

Irish stay focused despite many trials and tribulations

NOTRE DAME OFFENSE INDIANA DEFENSE
By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR

Over the past five years, the Notre Dame receiving corps have not been the focal point of Lou Holtz's offense. That trend will likely continue this year.

However, with the depth and talent of this year's receivers, the Irish will likely be throwing more in 1991 than has past Holtz squads. We're still a run-oriented team, and we don't want to change that," said receivers coach Skip Holtz. "But we want to throw to open up the run."

The Irish will have plenty of targets downfield in which Nick Miller can throw.

Senior tight end Derek Brown, who has started three full seasons in a Notre Dame uniform, will terrorize opposing defenses once again in 1991. Brown is almost unanimously the top tight end in the nation this fall.

Despite his own personal talent, however, Brown is most impressed with his backups, junior Irv Smith and sophomore Mark McBride.

"I am really excited about receiving out of the backfield this year than in past years," said Brown. "I feel fortunate to have such a great bunch of guys."

"I can really work on my blocking and I can really work on my route running, which will help me to open up the run," said Smith.

"The depth at tight end is terrific," said McBride. "I am really excited about running our wide receivers and tight ends."

Despite having been the starting tight end last year as a freshman, Smith is feeling more comfortable in his role with the Irish.

"I don't lose a job," said receivers coach Holtz. "Lake took it."

"They (Johnson and Jarrell) both will contribute," said Smith. "I am really excited about receiving out of the backfield this year than in past years."

"I really worked on my blocking and I can really work on my route running," said Smith. "I feel fortunate to have such a great bunch of guys."

"We are at the point now that when we want him, it's hard to tell us apart," said Brown. "The depth at tight end is terrific. Six players could see some playing time at receiver this fall."

Some lineup shuffling has been done to make space for sophomore Lake Dawson, who has outgrown his backup role since spring practice. Dawson will start at flanker against Indiana, while senior Tony Smith keeps his familiar spot at split end.

Junior Adrian Jarrell and sophomore Clint Johnson had been splitting time at flanker until Dawson was moved earlier this fall.

"They (Johnson and Jarrell) didn't lose a job," said receivers coach Skip Holtz. "Lake took it."

"Lake has held his torch as a freshm an, didn't lose a job," said receivers coach Skip Holtz. "They (Johnson and Jarrell) have not been the focal point of Lou Holtz's offense. And we want to throw to open up the run."

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Irish
continued from page 2
be a strong point of the Irish defense. Rod Smith and Tom Carter will man the corner spots, while Greg Davis and Jeff Burris will take care of the safeties. With a year of experience behind them, the secondary will be vastly improved.

Unfortunately for Notre Dame, the two freshmen who were expected to be major contributors, have not been able to play early in the year. Both Hunting Bailey, a linebacker, and Mike Miller, a defensive tackle, have been unable to play due to injuries and designated heir apparent to the Rocket, need time to heal before they can be expected to contribute.

Instead, it seems that Failla and linebacker Justin Goheren will be the freshmen to watch for the time being.

Once again, the Irish schedule will work against them. Dates include matchups with Indiana, as well as contests against Michigan State and Tennessee, while away dates include Michigan State, Penn State and Hawaii.

The games for the season go like this: If the Irish can escape their first three games undefeated and relatively healthy, they have a stretch of games against decidedly less talented clubs. That stretch will give Notre Dame time to jell as a team and develop their chemistry necessary for a national championship.

Even if the Irish slip on a couple of occasions, this team will still be an impressive 3-0 capable of competing with any team in the nation, and most likely will be playing on New Year's Day.

Indian must battle with history as well as Irish

By ANTHONY KING

As the Hoosiers enter Notre Dame Saturday, they will be going into a familiar place. The Hoosiers have been to South Bend before, and long history behind them.

It will be the first time since 1958 when the Hoosiers have squared off against the Irish. The last "battle for Indiana," waged at Rockne Stadium, ended in a 18-0 victory for Notre Dame. In that game, the underdog Hoosiers kept in the game, until the Irish scored two touchdowns in the last seven minutes to pull out a victory. The series began in 1898, at St. Mary's Stadium, with Notre Dame winning 37-0.

Notre Dame has won the last five games of the series, all of which were held at Notre Dame Stadium. The Irish hope to continue their tradition this Saturday, as they face a hungry Hoosier team that will be looking for the upset. Indiana managed a mediocre 6-5-1 record last season, but with 17 returning starters, the Hoosiers should be an improved team.

The Irish, looking to start out strong in their bid for the national championship, will follow in the footsteps of their predecessors, the 1929 Gipper, by beating Indiana and going on to win it all.

Florida State reigns supreme in NCSW poll

By NIKKI WELLMANN

Florida State captured the pole position in this year's first National Collegiate Sports Writers poll conducted Monday evening.

The Seminoles accumulated 22 first-place votes and 66 points after crushing Brigham Young 44-28 in their season opener. Florida State edged out idle Michigan, which finished with 610 points. 27 schools participated in this week's poll.

Miami settled into third place with 583 points after its solid 38-3 victory over Arkansas, while Penn State's performance against Georgia Tech—a season-opening 34-22 victory—earned it the fifth position.

Notre Dame was the seventh best team in the country according to the pollsters. The 505 points the Irish received put them close behind fifth-ranked Florida. Also finishing up this week's top 10 were: Michigan State, Notre Dame, Penn State, South Carolina, Texas, Florida Stale, Oklahoma State and Boston College.

Louisiana Tech 73-3 as the Cougars' Heisman candidate, David Klingler, launched nine touchdown passes. The Cougars and Hurricanes face each other in two weeks.

On Saturday, the Hurricanes will face two of the top five teams (Michigan State and Penn State) and five of the top 20 teams in the poll.

HOOSIERS TO WATCH

Bill Mallory

After an 0-1 record in his first season as head coach, Bill Mallory has directed Indiana to a 37-3-2 record, which includes four winning seasons and four bowl appearances in five years. Mallory's success is due in part to the fact his team is indeed exceptional, especially during his first season of football with only 27 winning seasons.

Vaughn Dunbar

A powerful back who tailgate promise to give the Irish fits, Dunbar was named to the Second Team All-Big Ten in 1990. The 6-0, 207 sensor from Fort Wayne led the Hoosiers in scoring last season with 73 points, 13 touchdowns (9 rushing, 4 passing), and ranked third on the Indiana all-time list.

Greg Farrall

The 6-2, 235 outside linebacker from Springfield, Ill., also added the Heisman committee this last season, in addition to leading the team for the second consecutive season) with nine tackles for losses. Farrall's winning him the first position speed is of significant concern to the Notre Dame offense.
Confessions of an IU student

By BRIDGET ZAPPA
Accent Writer

Ahh! Can you smell it? It's fall on the campus of Notre Dame which means only one thing: football is in the air! The smells of barbecue grills, the fresh air of the Midwest, the exhaust of invading automobiles, and the ever-present wafting of beer through parking lots.

Much about this home football weekend will coincide with those experienced by countless ND faithful in the memorable seasons past, except for one thing: the visiting team. Not an uncommon competitor to Notre Dame sports teams, especially basketball, Indiana University will brave the fans and the intimidation of our football squad on Saturday.

There will be many IU fans resting their back sides on the stands of the Notre Dame Stadium who will in fact be supporting their team with loyal cheering. Still, not all IU students will be garnished in red — a small group will proudly display the blue and gold of the Fighting Irish.

These daring students are among graduate students attending the IU Medical School Center located in Haggar Hall here on the Notre Dame campus. One first-year med-student in particular, Mike Yergler, has no problem showing his enthusiasm for the opening game and for his team, Notre Dame.

Yergler came to Notre Dame as part of the Indiana University-sponsored South Bend Center for Medical Education. The program was established to provide a satellite school for first and second year students branching off from the IU's main medical school.

Though technically an IU student, Yergler is no stranger to the tradition of Notre Dame football. As a youngster growing up in South Bend, he was privileged enough to have attended many a home game since his father has been the head of sports medicine, or the team doctor, for many years.

As a young male of 22 years, Yergler enjoys a rigorous and well-played game of football. So, it is no surprise that Notre Dame football has always been one of his loves.

Since these IU students study on the ND campus, they are considered ND graduate students. Therefore, they purchased their tickets along with all other ND grad students.

Yergler and his entourage were at the ticket window by 7:30 on the morning of their designated day last Saturday. "We have terrible seats by the way," said Yergler, though his enthusiasm and charisma is not one bit dampened by that fact.

This will be his first game in the student section, which he expects to be a riveting experience. "Notre Dame by 21," predicts the loyal fan. "It might be close in the first half, but ND is too strong of a team."

Yergler is also familiar with ND football from his undergraduate days at Purdue University. "Notre Dame crushed the Boilers four years in a row. Now at least IU will get some of the same! I have no loyalty to IU what so ever at this time, especially after attending Purdue. I grow to dislike IU."

The unique situation of these medical students might seem rather close to a betrayal of their own institution. However, as Yergler stated, "we're kind of in a weird situation."

All of these students attended different undergraduate institutions, but began their medical education at Notre Dame, not IU. Although the program is run through IU, it is based on this campus — the students have yet to actually go to IU. This fact greatly helps to explain the dearth of IU loyalty.

So, yes there will be IU fans and students at Saturday's game, but there will be many more ND lunatics ranting and raving. Yergler will be counted among them.

When asked what he plans to do in preparation for kick-off, Yergler replied like a typical Domer, "Basically, tailgate."

Go Irish!
Rejecting Medjugorje as God's little acre

As a senior priest, I haven't made up my mind—whether there is a credibility gap that exists between the young Catholics and old Catholics at Notre Dame, or whether we all believe passionately (more or less) in Christ, though in different ways.

For me, He is important as the Word made flesh; for you, He may be important as the Liberator who sets the captives free. I love Him for the Eucharist; perhaps you love Him for the social gospel. I'm comforted by His presence in the Mass; perhaps in your life, He is the blue-eyed "Man for others" whom you find inspiring every time you read Mark.

Teaching it allowed, of course, on whatever turf either one of us finds Him, which means that for me also, He is the Liberator and "Man for others," though I don't find those titles endearing.

Diversity makes the Church, too heavy with dogmas, a many-splendored thing; and for the Church to stay in business as part of the human comedy, it must maintain some imaginative element, like the theater of the absurd.

Orthodoxy should never be worn like a chip on one's shoulder; for doesn't Malt do more than Milton can to judicious God's ways to man?

For all we know, the unforgivable sin may be the unwillingness to laugh at human folly and its consequences. "It only givable sin may be the unwillingness to laugh at human folly and its consequences. "It only hurts when I laugh," said the chesterton mentions a story he once heard in Donegal. It tells of a beautiful peasant woman seen carrying a child. Asked who she was, she replied, "I am the Mother of God, and this is Himself, and He's the boy you'll all be wanting in the end."

Compared to Donegal, was not Medjugorje suffer from overkill? Incidentally, the prophecies of Fatima also contain overkill. That's why the famous letter, written by one of the visionaries at Fatima, was never released. Merinding, not unimportant, since it's a phenomenon that shows the hungry sheep are not being spiritually fed.

I have not written this as an attack on the faith and good will of young Catholics believing in Medjugorje, but to save stu- dents from feeling guilt for not climbing on the bandwagon.

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God

Suffering may be unavoidable; but shouldn't there be more to life than the idea that God wants to punish us? To believe that He allows pain to overtake us, which He shares in as a partner, is more enlightened than to believe He sends the wars, holocausts, and famines because we have strayed from Him.

Didn't Jesus pray, "Father, forgive them, for they know not what they do? Where is the mercy which negates the divine indifference which Moltmann says the atheists fear so much? Chesterton mentions a story he once heard in Donegal. It tells of a beautiful peasant woman seen carrying a child. Asked who she was, she replied, "I am the Mother of God, and this is Himself, and He's the boy you'll all be wanting in the end."

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Lost Over the Holiday Weekend: Group of Keys. Please Call: Bill, 7pm-11pm at 272-4850.


Got a football ticket you're not going to use? Sell it to someone else. Call Mitch G. at 7pm-11pm at 272-2399.

RENT FOOTBALL TICKETS: I have 2 One-way tickets from SB to Philly. T-Shirts, Sweatshirts, closeout. T-123, like new, $490. Diamond eng.

WANTED: Female singer looking for musicians to start in alternative rock band. If interested, call Jen Adams at 271-9704.

FOOD FOR THE FROSH: North Dining Hall and South Wells Hall. The salad bar is open from 3:30 to 6:30 in Section 31. For reservations, call 485-2739 or 272-9379 to identify.

Antiques, books, collectibles, kitchen and housewares. Come by! 271-7257.


WANTED: Football tickets for sale. Will beat any price, negotiable.

I need one G.A. for the I.U. game. Please call Mike at 271-1371.

WANTED: Student rentals now available. Ideal for graduate students with family. Call 289-7114, after 7 pm.

I need 3 stud tickets. Call Kate @ 422-5408.

I have 6 Michigan State GA's. Will trade for 2 USC GA's. #1752 Jessica at 481-1111!

NEED 4 MSU GA's. Mike Call 340-2471

I have 2 stud tickets. Will trade for MSU GA. Can TRADE 4 NAVY GA OR STUD. WILL PAY $150.

GAS for NAVY game. Call Adam @ 481-1111

I need 1 stud ticket. Call: 259-6956

I DESPERATELY NEED TWO PITT GA'S FOR THE NAVY GAME. PLEASE CALL ME AT 420-420. I WILL WIN OVER ALL!

NEED: 2 Tenn. tix. Angela x2172

NEED Tennessee GA TICK. Please help me out. Call D.J. x1027

I HAVE 2 GA'S for Michigan St. Please call John at 272-2399 or leave message and offer.

I need 2 Indiana GA's. Will pay big buck!! Call Bill @ X3718

NEED 2 MSGA'S - I need Ind GA to see on Sat. 277-5419

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Will Pay: Bill #2157

NEED 3 MICH. ST. GA'S

NEEDED: 1 MICH. ST. GA. Will trade for stud. or cash Chad 1305

WE NEED all the NAVY GA's we can get. If I dont get your extra Mich. St. GA, I wont get ANY for a long time.

I need 4 MSU GA's

WANT to trade a # of Pin or Navy tix or pay. Have 2 Pin GA's trade for MSU GAs

I DESPERATELY NEED TWO PITT GA'S FOR THE NAVY GAME. PLEASE CALL ME AT 420-420. I WILL WIN OVER ALL!

2-3 STUD TICKS FOR SALE. CALL OR FAX 933-3470

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**SCOREBOARD**

**Friday, September 6, 1991**

**COLLEGE FOOTBALL SCHEDULE**

**Thursday, Sept. 5**

- Texas Tech at Louisiana-Lafayette, 7 p.m.
- Southern Miss at Michigan, 7 p.m.
- UCLA at Arizona State, 5:30 p.m.
- Southern California at Texas, 5 p.m.
- Boston College at Virginia Tech, 2:30 p.m.
- Duke at Florida State, 2:30 p.m.
- Houston at SMU, 2 p.m.
- Penn State at Nebraska, 1 p.m.
- Miami (Ohio) at South Carolina, 1 p.m.
- Wyoming at Colorado, 12:30 p.m.
- San Diego State at Nevada, 12:30 p.m.
- Colorado at Georgia, 11:30 a.m.
- Kansas State at Oklahoma, 11 a.m.
- LSU at Arkansas, 11 a.m.
- North Carolina State at Florida State, 11 a.m.
- Tulsa at Rice, 11 a.m.
- Louisiana-Monroe at Southern Mississippi, 11 a.m.
- Tennessee at Alabama, 11 a.m.
- Temple at Temple, 11 a.m.
- Idaho at Washington State, 10 a.m.
- Arkansas-Little Rock at Arkansas State, 10 a.m.
- Air Force at New Mexico State, 9 a.m.
- Texas-Pan American at New Mexico, 9 a.m.
- Arkansas-Pine Bluff at Mississippi Valley State, 9 a.m.
- Tulsa at Arkansas State, 8:30 a.m.
- Connecticut at Army, 8 a.m.
- Houston at Rice, 8 a.m.
- Oregon State at Oregon, 7:30 a.m.
- Florida at Florida Atlantic, 7:30 a.m.
- Texas Southern at Jackson State, 7:30 a.m.
- Western Kentucky at Louisiana Monroe, 7:30 a.m.
- Arizona State at Arizona, 7 a.m.
- San Diego at California, 7 a.m.
- Rice at Sam Houston State, 7 a.m.
- Tulsa at Tulane, 7 a.m.
- Arkansas State at Arkansas State, 7 a.m.
- Florida Atlantic at Florida, 7 a.m.
- Washington State at Washington State, 6:30 a.m.
- Idaho at Idaho State, 6:30 a.m.
- South Carolina at South Carolina, 6:30 a.m.
- Florida Atlantic at Florida Atlantic, 6:30 a.m.
- Jackson State at Jackson State, 6:30 a.m.
- Army at Army, 6:30 a.m.
- Louisiana Monroe at Louisiana Monroe, 6:30 a.m.
- Nicholls State at Nicholls State, 6:30 a.m.
- New Mexico State at New Mexico State, 6:30 a.m.
- Florida Atlantic at Florida Atlantic, 6:30 a.m.
- Eastern Kentucky at Eastern Kentucky, 6:30 a.m.
- Tennessee State at Tennessee State, 6:30 a.m.
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BELLES’ SOCCER CONFIDENTLY OPENS SEASON TODAY AT HOME

By NIKKI WELLMANN

Sports Writer

If performance reflects attitude, be on guard for big things from the Saint Mary’s soccer team this season.

Under-five-year Belles' coach Tom Van Meter, the team excitedly opens its 1991 campaign this weekend with two home contests. DePauw today at 4:00 p.m., and Wooster tomorrow morning at 10:00 a.m.

"This weekend is very important because we obviously want to get a good start," Van Meter said. "The home field advantage is a big positive. It’s difficult to open up away."

Whatever advantage Saint Mary's gained due to opening at home, however, Van Meter thinks was lost due to a scheduling snafu.

"We did not have any preseason scrimmages," the coach said. "As a team, we are very untested. You can only scrimmages each other so much. We need outside competition. We are ready to begin."

The team will need to be fully charged up for its slated competition. DePauw, although a relatively new program, is not one to overlook, and has a strong recruiting class. Likewise, Wooster was nationally ranked last year at the season’s finish.

Although optimistic, Van Meter did mention some setbacks in the preseason. Kristin Crowley, a three-year starter, tore a ligament and is working very hard for a return in October. Also, due to graduation, the Belles are in need of leaders in midfield.

"We are forced to count on people with little experience," he said. "They definitely have the ability. I just don’t know if they’re ready. Some other starters may be moved around to compensate."

But Van Meter hopes these changes do not affect the aggressiveness of his team’s play.

"We want to be aggressive in our play," he said. "We need to take advantage of every opportunity and go after it."

NEW YORK (AP) — Robert Helmick, president of the U.S. Olympic Committee, will discuss with the USOC’s executive board on Saturday reports that he worked as a paid consultant to several sports companies with at least indirect ties to the Olympic movement.

USA Today reported on Thursday that Helmick, also a member of the International Olympic Committee executive board, earned at least $137,000 in 1990 from clients involved with the Olympic movement.

Helmick’s deals have raised conflict-of-interest and disclosure concerns in the USOC, a federally chartered, not-for-profit organization, since he informed his fellow officers of his dealings Tuesday and Wednesday in a series of tele­phone conversations.

The newspaper said the calls were made after he disclosed his business dealings in a series of interviews with USA Today.

"Bob Helmick has indicated he’s given a full briefing on the matter to the board, and there’ll be discussion after that," USOC executive director Harvey Schiller said. "Actually, Bob had placed it on the agenda before the article came out."

Asked why Helmick had put it on the agenda, Schiller said, "I think he had some inquiry from the USA Today people. He knew we had the meeting coming up and he wanted to place it on the agenda."

Schiller said he couldn’t comment on whether there was any impropriety on Helmick’s part until he hears the full story. He said the USOC probably would make a statement after the meeting.

Chuck Foster, the Olympic committee secretary, said the arrangements would be "an embarrassment to the USOC."

The New York Times reported Thursday the Times said Helmick declined to disclose the amount he received for his consulting.

Helmick, a lawyer in Des Moines, Iowa, was not immediately available for comment.

Based on the facts, any inference or allegation of an appearance of impropriety is unwarranted," he was quoted as saying in the Times.

USA Today said that in addition to consulting on sports-related matters, Helmick also earned $75,000 in 1990 for representing the Romanian government on non-sports matters.

A spokesman for the USOC said Wednesday night that Helmick "for two days has been talking to the USOC and members of the executive committee, nonstop" about his business with four clients.

Helmick told USA Today that he did not use his USOC or IOC offices to establish the business relationship and that no conflict of interest exists and that no disclosure is required.

"I have carefully applied the standards of the organization in evaluating and taking on any piece of business," Helmick said. "Where it has been necessary to disclose, I have.

"Where it has not been necessary I have frequently disclosed to the appropriate people to avoid any conflict."

USOC and IOC member Anita DeFrantz told USA Today, "We set a very high standard for our own people and a very high standard of conduct. Those who serve must do so without personal gain."

Helmick, a volunteer in the USOC and IOC, was paid for: Advising Turner Broadcasting on obtaining rights to the Pan American Games; explaining to marketing groups the process of gaining Olympic Greek Olympic Games, explaining to marketing groups the process of gaining Olympic sponsorship; representing the USOC at the Olympics in Australia; representing the USOC and the USOC with the Romanian government on non-sports matters, Helmick also earned $75,000 in 1990 for representing the Romanian government on non-sports matters.

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South Africa ready for the world; gymnasts team first to compete

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — After an absence of some three decades, South Africa will return to the world sporting stage when its five-member team competes in the World Gymnastics Championships.

The way was cleared for South Africa's return when the International Gymnastics Federation's executive committee voted late Wednesday to allow the athletes to take part in the meet, which begins Saturday.

"Obviously, it's a wonderful moment for us," said Kobus Schoepfer, the head of the South African Amateur Gymnastics Union. "We're happy to have this sport once again.

During a news conference today, Schoepfer said the union is committed to a program of non-racial development in gymnastics in the country.

"Out development program is non-racial," Schoepfer said. "It is currently centered in the larger cities like Johannesburg and Cape Town. But it has been integrated from the start.

And Schoepfer is one of the International Gymnastics Federation's executive committee.

"The FIG had to be certain that the conditions of non-racial development programs and integration were in place," Schoepfer, an Australian, said. "We've seen evidence of that."

Still to be resolved are the philosophical differences between the South African Amateur Gymnastics Union and the National Olympic Committee of South Africa (NOCSA), an interim governing body for international sports competition by South African athletes.

Schoepfer said the union is unwilling to relinquish its role as the primary public body for gymnastics in South Africa.

"We do not agree to give away our autonomy, we are not mixing sport and politics," Schoepfer said. "But we are confident we can work out our differences."

Berry said the mission of NOCSA will be "to bring the winds of change through.

Berry then responded to a question whether nations opposed to South Africa's apartheid policies might boycott the championships.

"My personal view is that no nation will pull out and if they do they're crazy," Berry said.

"What has occurred is that sport is once again moving ahead of government policy.

Moments after the announcement, Schoepfer and three other members of the South African federation celebrated with a sip of champagne.

"Obviously, you can tell by the expression on our faces that we are delighted," team manager Elizabeth Cameron-Smith said.

South Africa took a first step toward a return to world sport when International Olympic Committee president Juan Antonio Samaranch suggested a repeal of apartheid laws could lead to reinstatement in the Olympic movement.

The original estimate was 1996, but with the conditions of non-racial legislation and various athletic federations expected to remove vestiges of racial separation.

Two men and three women gymnasts have been in Indianapolis since Saturday, practicing and waiting for a decision on whether they would be allowed to compete.

Schoepfer said he had been "pretty confident" because there is nothing wrong with gymnastics in South Africa. "Although the five gymnasts in town for this meet are white, there are a lot of blacks involved in the sport, he said.

The last time South Africa participated in the World Gymnastics Championships was in 1986 at Dortmund, Germany.

"I think they will be able to stand up, not against the top ones, but they will represent themselves, Schoepfer said.

Susan Polakoff of the U.S. Gymnastics Federation said the executive committee considered three factors in lifting its ban.

"Basically, they felt since South Africa had been a member of the International Gymnastics Federation since 1947, that was a deciding factor.

"That the International Olympic Committee has seen to embrace them as a member in good standing.

"They thought it was very important that since this is the only Olympic qualifying meet for gymnastics, they did not want to deny this opportunity to compete in the 1992 Summer Games in Barcelona."
**Irish women’s golf team prepares for fall season**

By JASON KELLY  
Sports Writer

This weekend, while most of the students' attention will be focused on the football season opener, the women's golf team will be kicking off their fourth varsity season at Michigan's Wolverine Invitational on September 7th and 8th.

Although juniors Kathy Phares and Cappy Mack, two of the team's most consistent performers last season, will sit out the fall campaign, coach Tom Hanlon has reason to be optimistic. Senior captain Allison Wojnas leads a strong group of returning players, which includes sophomores Chrissy Klein and Alisia Murray.

Wojnas, a Plainfield, N. J., native, captured the New Jersey Stroke Play Championship, however, the Irish will be put to the test against some of the midwest's toughest competition. The field includes Bowling Green State, Illinois and Purdue along with host Michigan.

The road won't get any easier for the Irish after their first test this weekend. Four other fall tournaments are scheduled including invitational's at Illinois State, Michigan State, Illinois and Northern Illinois. That type of competition, however, can only help the players improve and give them valuable tournament experience that will undoubtedly pay off as the season progresses.

One obstacle that the team will face in the early going is its inexperience. Despite their impressive performances in the Campus Championship, the freshmen remain inexperienced, and they will be forced to play a key role if the team is to be successful. "We're very young and missing the two juniors (Phares and Mack) is really tough," commented Coach Hanlon, "but I'm optimistic about our team doing well."

If last season's performances are any indication, the team should do very well. At Michigan State last year, the Irish fired back-to-back school numbers should continue to improve.

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Movie director resigns from soccer club

**FLORENCE, Italy (AP)** — Movie director Franco Zeffirelli has resigned from his position as the Florentina soccer club after he supported violent fans in interviews. Club president Mario Cecchi Gori said Thursday that Zeffirelli "made a mistake and we could do nothing but accept his resignation from the board."

Zeffirelli, in interviews following the violence-marred Juventus-Florentina game in Turin on Sunday, said the fans were reacting to Turin’s power. Zeffirelli also complained about "squalid" calls by the referees. The game, which Juventus won 1-0, was marred by fights in the stands. At least 25 people were injured and dozens of Florence fans were rounded up for damaging seats.

Gianni Agnelli, the chairman of Fiat and a big Juventus follower, was quoted as saying: "Zeffirelli is a talented man ... but soccer isn't appreciated by Turner's feat Wednesday night. Two minor leaguers got a page in minor league history by Rochester. "It was no great accomplishment," Chiefs president before he took the

**Pickens and Vols demolish Louisville**

Louisville had a chance to be in the midweek through the second period after Ray Buchanan’s 43-yard interception return gave the Cardinals the ball on the Tennessee 32. But after gaining a first down on the Tennessee 2, the Cardinals were stopped on four straight running plays. On fourth-and-1, running back Ralph Hawkins fumbled the ball and was halted short at 28th. This was just praying no one stole

**LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP)** — Carl Pickens caught a 75-yard touchdown pass and scored on a 67-yard punt return as 11th-ranked Tennessee ended Louisville’s eight-game winning streak with a 28-11 victory Thursday night.

Freshmen Aaron Hayden and James Stewart added TD runs for the Volunteers before a record Cardinal Stadium crowd of 40,457 that included Louisville native Muhammed Ali.

Tennessee (1-0) dominated the game despite five turnovers. The defending Southeastern Conference champs gained twice as many yards as Louisville, 421-211.

Louisville (1-1) pulled to 21-11 early in the fourth quarter on a 20-yard TD pass from Jeff Brohm to Randy Wyatt and a two-point conversion run by Brohm. But Tennessee clinched the victory with 10:49 left when Pickens fielded a punt on his own 33, juked Terrance Roscoe and raced down the right sideline to put the Volunteers ahead 28-11.

Tennessee’s Andy Kelly completed 10 of 20 passes for 150 yards with two interceptions. Pickens, who led the Volunteers in receiving last year, had four receptions for 98 yards.

Brohm, who was 14-of-25 for 133 yards, had a tough night. When Pickens fielded a punt on his own 33, juked Terrance Roscoe and raced down the right sideline to put the Volunteers ahead 28-11.

Tennessee scored on its third play from scrimmage when Kelly and Pickens connected on a 75-yard TD pass. Pickens caught the ball in the clear on the Louisville 32, eluded a diving Robert Knuttila and raced down the sideline to give the Volunteers a 7-0 lead.

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The Cardinals, who opened their season with a 24-14 victory over Eastern Kentucky, made it 7-3 with 4:17 left in the ball on a 42-yard field goal by Klaus Wimms. But Tennessee responded with an 82-yard, 11-play scoring drive that featured Stewart and Hayden.

The freshmen combined for eight carries and 60 yards during the drive, with Hayden going the final yard to put the Volunteers ahead 14-3.

Stewart gave the Volunteers a 21-3 lead in the third quarter when he scored on a 10-yard run.

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M-Thur 3-1 Fri. 2-3:30 Sat. 11:00 - 3:30 Sun. 12:00 - 12:30

East Div. Marshall wins, Nitzschke will ride in gaining a first down on the outcome of Saturday’s football game between the two schools. If Marshall wins, Nitzschke will vote for Virginia Goo, Douglas Wilder in New Hampshire’s first-in-the-nation presidential primary should Wilder be a candidate. If New Hampshire wins, Goo will give Nitzschke the blueprints for Marshall’s new football stadium. Gilley is a supporter of Wilder, who has been mentioned as a possible presidential candidate. Nitzschke was Marshall’s president before he took the New Hampshire job last summer, and he helped get the new, 28,000-seat stadium built.

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Irish women's volleyball team is off to Louisville

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame volleyball team travels to Louisville, Ky., this weekend to participate in the Big Four Executive Inn Classic.

The tournament includes the Irish (1-0), host Louisville, Indiana and Kentucky. Notre Dame opens action Friday against the 22nd-ranked Wildcats (1-2) at 6 p.m. before tangling with the Cardinals (3-0) Saturday night at 6 p.m.

The Irish head into the Big Four Fresh from a hard-fought five-game victory over Purdue last Saturday. The win was big in terms of boosting the team's confidence, but now Notre Dame must let go of last weekend and concentrate on Kentucky and Louisville.

"The team has to regroup and refocus," Irish coach Debbie Brown said. "The hardest thing for the team this week has been to put the win over Purdue behind us and focus on our next game.

"But still, Brown hopes to build on some of the positives gained from last weekend's match. "We got behind in the match two games to one and were able to come back and still win," she said. "We didn't fold. We hung together as a team and played a very strong fourth and fifth game. That was the most encouraging thing about the match." While Friday night's opponent, Kentucky, may be only 1-2, its record is deceiving. The Wildcats' two losses came at the hands of No. 13 Wisconsin and third-ranked Nebraska. Kentucky is led by two seniors, middle-blocker Cathy Dell Russo (averaging 12 kills per match) and outside-hitter Yvette Moorehead.

Louisville, meanwhile, kicked off all the other opponents at the recent Commonwealth Challenge. In those three matches, junior Shannon Misk and senior Laurie Maxwell tallied 44 and 38 kills, respectively.

"Louisville is a very strong team, maybe even stronger than Kentucky," Brown said. For Notre Dame, co-captains Alicia Turner (21 kills, 13 digs) and Chris Choquette (17 kills) again will play important roles.

The Observer / John Rock

"We need to make her more of an offensive threat," Brown said. "I hope to get more productivity out of her, because she could give some teams some pretty big headaches."

In preparation for this weekend's matches, the Irish opened practice last Monday to begin spring training. Nine of the 11 Irish are returning from last year's squad. "We return all but one player from last year," Brown said. "The team has to regroup and focus. One key is getting better in blocking and rebounding." Brown also said she would like to utilize more inside hitters this year. "I would like to utilize more inside hitters," Brown said. "Our two outside hitters are very strong, but I would like to see our inside hitters score more points."
Haarhuis latest victim as Connors goes into semifinals of U.S. Open

NEW YORK (AP) — The ball had gone back and forth across the net all of seven times on a cool autumn evening when palms got moist and the first wave of panic struck.

Jimmy Connors wasn't nervous — he hadn't even broken a sweat yet — but he might have been the only person among the 20,541 who bothered into the National Tennis Center on Thursday night who was not.

"Jimbo?" "Connie Jimmy?" "Wake up!"

The same crowds that had cursed Connors in his youth have become his salvation in his old age. And after carrying him through a series of already improbable adventures, they were not about to begin taking chances with this one.

So when Dutchman Paul Haarhuis shot out of the gate so fast that, like the old New York Yankees playing on the road, he threatened to take the crowds out of the match, they stubbornly turned up the volume.

And when Connors began climbing back into the match late in the first set, it let me stand still. Serving at 4-4 in the second set, Connors slid to 0-40 and was preparing to serve when off to his left a lone voice pierced the quiet.

"Play your game, Jimmy!" someone howled.

Connors looked up from the baseline, paused with his hands on his hips and shot back, "What the hell do you think I'm doing?"

The turning point in the match came in the very next game, when Haarhuis had a chance to serve for the second set. Trailing 30-40, he pinned Connors to the baseline with a stinging forehand and made a rare foray into the net. Four straight times, Connors ran down overheads and threw up a lob in defense and each time the roar of the crowd rose to meet the ball at the height of its arc.

When he finished the point and grabbed the service break in the second set, Connors had a 6-0 lead on the line as the die ran, the place went up for grabs. Connors could have sneezed and received a standing ovation.

By comparison, Haarhuis could have developed the cure for the common cold and he wouldn't have gotten a slap on the back from this gathering.

It became so unruly, in fact, that the crowd had taken to cheering Haarhuis' service faults and midway through the second-set tiebreaker, chair umpire Bruno Rebeuh admonished the crowd to keep quiet between the first and second serves.

Despite the interruptions, Haarhuis was diplomatic about the crowd and refused to blame that for his fate.

"I handled the crowd," he said. "I just couldn't handle Jimmy Connors. I think that would happen in this country."

Haarhuis was diplomatic about that the crowd had taken to cheering Haarhuis' service faults and midway through the second-set tiebreaker, chair umpire Bruno Rebeuh admonished the crowd to keep quiet between the first and second serves.

But his rapport with these New York galleries is different. They even found unusual ways to give him a breather when he needed one. In the third set, Connors was struggling to serve leading 5-4 and 0-40 when a freeze broke out in the stands nearby.

"I went over and said, Don't you all know it's a tennis match? That's not supposed to happen in this country club game." said Schroeder-Biek.

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To apply, or for further information, contact:
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Applications will be due Friday, September 6.

SAINT MARY'S v-ball loses, plays again this weekend

By EILEEN McGuire

Sports Writer


Saint Mary's new head coach Julie Schroeder-Biek decided, however, that this loss could be overcome and now it will be a matter of working on the rest of the season.

"It was a good loss to Saint Xavier," she said. "They were a very well-skilled team. I am not disappointed in the team at all. We know what to work on in practice in the future."

"Our passing was way off, and our blocking errors hurt us," junior captain Karen Lorenz, who had nine kills, said. "I know we can do better."

Saint Mary's took the lead in the match early, winning the first game.

"That game showed that the team possesses a lot of character. It was tight all the way, and it's good for them to know they could pull out a game like that," said Schroeder-Biek.

Saint Mary's then bolted out to a 6-0 lead in the second game, but loss of control of the match from there. Especially disappointing to the new coach was her team's play in the disastrous third game.

"After we lost the lead, we panicked. We need to work on maintaining control," observed Schroeder-Biek.

The Bellies—who consist of five Juniors and 10 seniors—will play this weekend against Kalamazoo College at the Hornet Invitational.
**ACROSS**
1. Nuclear of trained people
2. Native-born Israeli
3. Doc. certifiers
4. A prince of Simeon, 1 Chr. 4
5. About in Asia
6. Yes, to Yes
7. Action for Liars?
8. Amalgamation
9. What's it?
10. Places
11. Singer Carrel case
12. Ornamental case
13. Half of a comedy team
14. Goes, in Barcelona
15. Deli Bar
16. Saint Mary's
17. Grilled Pastrami and Swiss Sandwich
18. Quiche Lorraine
19. Bananasplit Salad
20. French Bread Pizza
21. Pasta Bar
22. Notre Dame
23. Baked Pollack
24. Baked Pollock
25. Pan-fried
26. Half price
27. Glass to drink
28. CMR
29. Wight
30. Chicken Tortilla Casserole
31. Peublo's
32. Hair raising activity
33. Columnist Smith
34. Life's purpose for singer James?
35. Dalmatian number
36. Cellos character
37. Double quartet
38. Ethyl ending
39. Dgus shapes
40. Warehouse

**DOWN**
1. Quible
2. Donizetti heroine
3. Couch
4. Perform again
5. Condemn of comic
6. Football two-pointers
7. Second Roman
8. Blanks
9. Pierre's annual income
10. Avellino too
11. Pen name for actor Richard?
12. Power
13. Ice-hockey team
14. Fielding and Menotti heroines
15. Actor Romero
16. "...under God"
17. Acclaim for Liszt?
18. Yes, to Yves
19. Amalgamation is afoot, in Arles
20. Native-born movement
21. Sings in the choir
22. Donizetti heroine
23. "What's it?"
24. "...in the choir"
25. "We are all whooping for..."
26. "...in the choir"
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63. "...in the choir"
64. "...in the choir"

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Traditionally, one of the strengths of the Notre Dame football team has been its running game.

Crowley, Layden, Lattner and Pirkett are but some of the names that have been a part of the Irish backfield. The corps of running backs should uphold that tradition.

"I've been very pleased with what I've had the opportunity to work with," said first-year running backs coach Tom Beck. What he's had is quite a lot. At tailback will be senior Rodney Culver, who started nine games at fullback last season. Culver has not played much fullback since high school, but the Irish backfield has made the transition quite easily during the off-season.

"With my God-given abilities, I can move back and forth to either side. I still think, though, that I can do more for the team and show-case my abilities better at tailback," Culver has no doubts about Culver's ability to make the switch. "He still plays at both positions," he said. "He's a very versatile player. He's got the strength to play at fullback, the speed and quickness to play at tailback, and he's intelligent enough to handle assignments at both positions."

Culver is only captain for Notre Dame this season, a testament to his leadership abilities and the respect he's garnered from his teammates. He's the type of player, Tom Beck would like to see his tailback voice his opinions more as well as lead by example.

"It would be helpful, and to my benefit, to express his feelings verbally," Beck said. "Replacing Culver at fullback is sophomore Jerome Bettis. Like Culver, a Detroit product, Bettis played in 10 games last season while quickly moving into the starting lineup. But now the job is all his, and he likes the feeling."

"It puts a lot of pressure on me, but it's pressure that I need so I can develop as a fullback," Bettis said.

A punishing runner inside the tackles, Bettis has been working on his blocking technique in the preseason. He has been a player returning to the fall, but is ready to go for Saturday's opener against Indiana.

"The thing I like most about Jerome is his personality," Beck said. "His enthusiasm has impressed me the most, both on and off the field. He comes to play every day. He's 100 percent."

Senior Tony Brooks, recovering from ankle surgery in June, has been a "painless surger" for Beck during fall drills.

"He's got a knack for cutting and spinning," Beck said. "He's got a good feel to date."

Younger brother Reggie has been moved back to tailback after playing in the secondary throughout the 1990 season. As a freshman, Brooks saw limited action in six games.

"Reggie has a knack for cutting and spinning," Beck said. "He's got a good feel to date."

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's soccer team hopes to duplicate last year's outstanding season when they open the 1991 campaign against the Mercyhurst College Lady Lakers tomorrow morning at 12 p.m. at Alumni Field.

This season the Irish hope to show that last year's 16-3-1 record and number nine ranking in the Central Region poll were just the beginning of Notre Dame's success in women's soccer. However, even with ten returning starters, it will not be easy.

Mercyhurst, ranked sixth in the ISAA Division II Preseason Poll, is the first of seven ranked opponents on the Irish schedule. The Lady Lakers posted a 17-2-3 record in 1990, the best in the nation. This year they have their sights set on a national championship. "Mercyhurst is a strong physically."