Haitian president arrested by rebel soldiers

PORT-OF-PRINCE, Haiti (AP) — President Jean-Bertrand Aristide was arrested Monday along with rebel soldiers, and his administration is addressing the in-off campus crime. The new reports showed that the forum, which will take place at 5:30 p.m. today in the Student Center, will feature William Kirk, Assistant Vice President of Student Affairs, Ren Raskow, Director of Notre Dame Security, and Joe Reinke, Director of South Bend.

According to Mollack, the South Bend Police will not be present because they are not essentially responsible for the incident.

Going directly to officials this early in the school year will allow the forum on or near Notre Dame Avenue, where low income housing exists, Mollack said.

The forum will provide an opportunity for students to be informed and educated about the problems concerning off-campus crime, Mollack said. By attending the meeting, she said, students will be able to ask questions and state complaints to both university and city officials.

"Students have a right to be safe," Reinke said. "We feel this is a positive step for the University and deserves the full support of the Administration.

In other senate business, a Student Senate Task Force on Campus Crime was initiated. Members of the group are Kristie Shafer, Dave Carter, Maureen Connelly, Dave Carnett, Jim Gordon and Brian Murphy.

A proposal to allow the Senate to call meetings when necessary was also discussed. The present constitution calls for weekly meetings, and the proposal submitted by David Beinke and Jennifer Switzer would allow the opportunity to cancel a meeting if there is insufficient business. Any five sitting members of the senate could call a meeting of the Senate if they felt it was warranted.

The budget requests submitted by the Student Union Board (SUB) concerning upcoming events were also approved by the Senate. Permission was granted for SUB money to be spent on or near Notre Dame Avenue.

Editor's note: This is the second of a three-part series concerning issues student government is addressing during the 1991-92 school year.

By BECKY BARNES

WVFi has received the support of the Student Senate in their bid to upgrade to FM stereo.

In response to station manager Kevin Flaherty's request for support at last week's Student Senate meeting, a resolution submitted by David Beinke, Jennifer Blanchet, Lynn Ramsey and Greg Butres was unanimously passed by the Senate Monday. The resolution states, "We feel this is a positive step for the University and deserves the full support of the Administration.

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INSIDE COLUMN

Plungers get a look at other sides of life

This winter hiatus, as in many past, Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students will have a forced opportunity to participate in the Urban Plunge. This is a 16-hour immersion into the life of the inner-city. It should make a very big impression on our typically upper-middle class student bodies.

The Urban Plunge presents the opportunity to see the homeless and marginalized who are not creatures to be avoided, but people who need to be loved and cared for. The Urban Plunge allows us to see the homeless and marginalized come away with a humble respect for the homeless, an admiration of their strength, and sometimes a sense of pity that is all but unwarranted.

Some things most students come to understand is that the homeless are not in the situation they are in because of laziness or a lack of desire to work. Most are unable to work because of mental or physical impairments or simply cannot afford a place to live. Although most homeless have somewhere to sleep at night, they have no place to live from day to day—something crucial to holding down a job.

Most of these people are trapped. Those that can work are unable to get jobs because of a lack of proper clothing and education. Any available jobs are often located out of the city, which makes them impossible to get to. With no job, there is no chance of breaking their cycle of poverty.

The Plunge will enable students to witness events uncommon in our world. They will see caring people giving their lives to help others. Plungers are bound to see drug deals, prostitution, and even murder.

They may experience the fear walking the "streets" at night, which is a fear much greater than the fear of walking home from the "barricaded" city. The challenge that the Plunge presents is this: "What can we do?" Though we are not necessarily called to spend our lives on the streets, we are in many ways called to be the kind of people that we are. We live in such a closed community: a "Fisher Price Main Street" it's been called. Whatever interaction we may have with the outside, we can always come back to our safe havens.

We need to open our eyes and see the some of the problems facing our nation. As students and future alumni of one of the premier Christian universities, we must be responsive to the needs of others and seek to change things for the better.

Today's staff: Production: Laurie Sessa, Melissa Cusack, Cynthia Ethrhard, Guy Loranger, Bonnie Harlan.
Sports: Paul Pearson, Julie Shepheard.
Scoreboard: Roland deAguilar, Julie Barrett.
Name Changes: Jennifer Martin, Photos: Eileen Farman.
Accent: Pat Barh.

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Weather Report

Forecast for today, Tuesday, October 1

Windy to cloudy with high pressure.

John Rock
Assistant Photo Editor

Weather Report

City: H L
Baltimore 95 95
Boston 90 58
Buffalo 94 96
Charlotte 53 30
Chicago 79 56
Dallas-Ft Worth 59 55
Denver 70 70
Houston 96 76
Atlanta 85 52
Chicago 74 74
Denver 69 69
Houston 85 65
Los Angeles 74 74

Forecast: Mostly sunny and warmer today. Highs in 70s. Partly cloudy tonight. Lows in the middle 50s.

Today's Staff: Laurie Sessa.

Scoreboard: Julie Barrett.

Sports: News:
TODAY AT A GLANCE

NOW

INDIANA

Seven ND students arrested

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. --- Approximately seven Notre Dame students were arrested this weekend before and after the Notre Dame-Purdue football game, according to Officer Robin Poindexter of the Indiana State Excise Police. A total of 44 people were arrested this weekend as part of an effort by joint police patrols for Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.). Most of the thirty-one college students arrested were charged either with minor in possession of alcohol, a Class C misdemeanor, or public intoxication, a Class B misdemeanor. The students will be required to return to West Lafayette for hearing on Oct. 17, and could face fines of up to $500 and jail-time of up to 60 days.

of interest

— A memorial mass for Saint Mary's class of '94 will be held on Wednesday at 4 p.m. in Regina Chapel.

Boy dies from pet pit bull attack

MOLINEVILLE, Ky. --- A 6-old boy has died of head injuries he suffered when he was attacked by the family pit bull dog, which had been chained in his back yard. Seven Bay "Rocky" Oerther died after noon Sunday at Kosair Children's Hospital, said his aunt, Teresa Faith. The boy never regained consciousness after being hit with a cone during surgery after the Sept. 21 attack, she said. The dog bit Rocky on the face when he tried to give some water to the dog. Seven Oerther said he was shocked by the attack because the family had raised the dog and Rocky had slept with it when it was a puppy. A spokesman for the animal control agency said the dog would be humanely destroyed, and no retribution would be inflicted on the animal.

Market Update

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/September 30

VOLUME IN SHARES 146.74 Million

NYSE INDEX 213.34

S&P COMPOSITE - 1.13

DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL 3,016.77

PRECIOUS METALS

Gold $4,900 $354.00/oz.

Silver $5.3e $4.17/oz.

OF INTEREST

— The Center for the Homeless, located at 813 S. Michigan Street, will offer an orientation for volunteers this weekend. A total of 44 people were arrested this weekend as part of an effort by joint police patrols for Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.). Most of the thirty-one college students arrested were charged either with minor in possession of alcohol, a Class C misdemeanor, or public intoxication, a Class B misdemeanor. The students will be required to return to West Lafayette for hearing on Oct. 17, and could face fines of up to $500 and jail-time of up to 60 days.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

— In 1903: the Pittsburgh Pirates defeated the home team Boston Pilgrims 7-2 in the first World Series game. Boston went on to win the series, five games to three.

— In 1908: Henry Ford introduced the Model T to the market, at a cost of $855 per car. More than 15 million were sold before the Model T was discontinued in 1927.

— In 1962: Johnny Carson succeeded Jack Paar as permanent host of NBC-TV's "Tonight" show.

— One year ago: In a continuing shakeup of the Soviet leadership, Mikhail Gorbachev was confirmed as president, succeeding Andrey Gromyko.
U.N. official says Iraq studied detonators

MANAMA, Bahrain (AP) — Iraqi nuclear documents flown out of Baghdad on Monday prove for the first time that Iraq was researching triggers for nuclear weapons, a U.N. official said.

U.N. officials also said the 44-member weapons team that was detained for five days last week in a Baghdad parking lot had spirited the contents of some of the documents out of Iraq before flying to Bahrain on Monday. They would not say how.

The leader of the team, David Kay, said the documents provided important details on various aspects of Iraq’s secret nuclear weapons program, which Saddam Hussein’s government has denied having.

“You cannot help but be impressed by the sophistication of it,” Kay said.

In New York, meanwhile, officials at U.N. headquarters privately expressed embarrassment that the inspectors may have sent some information from the documents directly to U.S. officials in Washington on one occasion.

The Iraqis have accused Kay, an American nuclear expert who works for the United Nations, of being a spy for the CIA.

U.N. inspectors are seeking out weapons of mass destruction and the means to produce them in Iraq. The Gulf War cease-fire calls for dismantling all of Iraq’s long-range missiles and any chemical, nuclear or biological weapons.

David Kyd, chief spokesman for the U.N. International Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna, said evidence in the documents disproved Iraq’s claims that it had no interest in producing nuclear arms.

“We found for the first time evidence, during the Monday search, of Iraqi interest in a detonation system for a nuclear device, which they had hitherto steadfastly denied,” Kyd said.

“They had said they were not interested in transforming their nuclear know-how into a weapons capability.”

He said a triggering device is one of three key components for nuclear weapons. Sufficient amounts of enriched uranium and a delivery system are the others, he said.

“We have no evidence they were working on a delivery system. We don’t even know they started working on a detonator. We only know they had design specs for a detonator,” Kyd said.

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“Watch your hands!”

“Watch your mouth!”
BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — The European Community on Monday rejected a Dutch draft of a treaty for an EC political union that Britain had claimed would strip individual countries of their sovereignty.

Also Monday, the 12 community foreign ministers agreed on a package of trade concessions forzechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland, smoothing the way for them to become associate members of EC.

That agreement resolved a conflict between France and other EC nations over purchases of East European farm products. Much of the meat bought from the three countries will be immediately resold to the Soviet Union, whose economy has failed.

While the 12 nations in the bloc have moved progressively closer on economic issues, Monday's vote on a political union showed they still had far to go in that area. A proposal for union written up by the Netherlands was approved only by Belgium.

The EC heads of state had hoped to adopt a political union treaty at a December summit in the Netherlands, but the vote indicated the signing would be pushed back to next year.

In addition to seeking to unify EC foreign and defense policies, the Dutch plan would have strengthened the European Parliament to give it veto powers over EC laws.

Britain was the most ardent opponent of the Dutch text, which it claimed infringed on individual nations' sovereignty, particularly in its call for a European union with a federal goal.

Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van den Broek, the current head of the EC presidency, said he would hold further negotiations on a political pact. A less ambitious text was drafted by Luxembourg earlier in the year.

The Luxembourg text gave somewhat weaker powers to the 513-member European Parliament. It also suggested separate treaties making areas such as foreign policy subject to intergovernmental cooperation, rather than containing all provisions in a single union treaty.

"We are now in a better position to succeed than we would have been if the discussion had gone the other way," British Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd said. "We have a lot of difficulties with that (Luxembourg) text, but... there is no doubt it is the best text for us to negotiate on."

While the political union proposal failed, EC officials were encouraged by the agreement on trade with former Eastern European nations. They said it should help revile stalled trade talks between the trade bloc and the three countries.

"We can now reopen the negotiations to have accords in October," said an senior EC official who spoke on condition of anonymity.

The agreement also ended a month of tension among France and its partners over proposals to increase EC imports of East European farm goods.

France had blocked an accord for fear increases in meat imports from the three nations would undercut EC farmers.

French Foreign Minister Roland Dumas accepted a compromise plan Monday to increase East European meat exports by 10 percent a year over the next five years without bringing large new quantities into West European markets.

Under the plan, the EC will buy the meat and send as much as possible directly to the Soviet Union, which faces drastic food shortages.

The ministers also agreed to French demands for monitoring of trade arrangements to ensure limits are respected.

"All our conditions have been fulfilled," Dumas told reporters.

The rebels will start talks of U.S. arms control proposals

MOSCOW (AP) — The Soviet Foreign Ministry announced Monday it was sending a top diplomat to Washington to open negotiations on President Bush's arms control proposals, and said unilateral cuts had not been ruled out.

But President Mikhail Gorbachev said he was in no hurry to give specific answers to Bush's sweeping suggestions.

"We are prepared to respond urgently to the U.S. initiative. Hasten on such questions as the U.S.S.R. and its president would be an insufficient strategy; the U.S. approach is not an important, major initiative," he said, according to the state news agency Tass.

Haiti

continued from page 1

source told him a coup was be lieved underway. Fawad is a longtime Aristide aide.

Minutes later, six soldiers burst into the station, hand cuffed Fawad and took him away, sources at the radio station said.

An unidentified soldier, speaking on Radio Soleil, said the rebels had issued seven demands, including that the govern ment disband all militias reportedly being trained by the Swiss as an elite commando unit.

"All our conditions have been fulfilled," Dumas told reporters.

In their most detailed re sponse to date since Bush's proposals, senior officials told a Moscow news conference that Deputy Foreign Minister Alexei Obukhov, an arms control expert, will go to Washington in the next 10 days of October to open talks.

Obukhov will "consider in detail the entire complex of ques tions arising from the new proposals," a Russian foreign ministry admin istration, and also put forward some of our ideas in return," said First Deputy Foreign Minister Vladimir Petrovsky.

The Soviet Union would like to expand the proposals to include strict limits on nuclear testing, and eventually bring

On Saturday, Gorbachev wel comed the proposals in general, saying: "Our assessment of these proposals is positive, is very positive."

Bush, speaking Monday in Florida, expressed satisfaction with the Soviet response. "I'm very pleased with the re action from all around the world. I was very pleased with the Soviet reaction and I fully expect that they will cooperate fully," he said.

Bush announced Friday that the United States would elimi nate all its ground-launched, short-range nuclear weapons; withdraw all tactical nuclear arms from U.S. ships; take strategic bombers off alert; and cancel the development of the mobile MX missile.

Although those U.S. steps are unilateral, Bush called on the Soviets "to go down this road with us" and "to match our actions" with unilateral cuts of their own.

He also called for the start of bilateral negotiations to elimi nate all intercontinental missiles with multiple warheads. "We do not exclude unilateral steps" by the Soviet side, Petrovsky said, speaking in English. "But you know certain unilateral steps need also some kind of qualifications and con sul tations."

He did not elaborate on the qualifications.

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Indianapolis high school student killed over girl

CRANSTON, R.I. (AP) - Several hundred inmates started a disturbance and set fires in the state prison's maximum-security unit Monday, officials said. Officers in riot gear entered the building.

There were no immediate reports of hostages or serious injuries. It wasn't clear who was in control of the building.

Prison officials wouldn't comment on the motive for the unrest, but an inmate's wife said prisoners were angered by recent changes at the prison.

Gov. John G. Rowan said the disturbance started after a prisoner charged with murder was transferred to a minimum-security unit.

He said the state Department of Corrections was taking steps to prevent disturbances.

"I think you can classify it as a riot," Iaciofano said.

Iaciofano said roughly 300 of the 440 inmates in the minimum-security unit at the Adult Correctional Institutions, the state's only prison complex, started the disturbance in the exercise yard in mid-afternoon, said A.T. Wahl, assistant director for policy.

State police and prison guards in riot gear entered the building about an hour and a half after fires broke out. More troopers and guards wearing gas masks and carrying shotguns and billyclubs congregated outside.

Police said the smoke was drifted over the wall in the back of the prison and inmates reported a pungent smell in the area. It couldn't be confirmed whether tear gas had been fired.

Firefighters said five to six small fires apparently were set in the unit's industrial shop.

"The bottom line of the fire department is (prison officials) must secure the scene before going in," Iaciofano said.

Prison officials wouldn't give details on the disturbance or comment on the motive. However, an inmate's wife standing outside the prison gates said tension had been building for the past week.

Michelle Snow said her husband, Alex, had told her prisoners were angry because administrators had taken away privileges and a particular deputy guard who the inmates respected was relieved last week.

"I think it's sad that it had to come to this," she said. "I'm very worried. My biggest fear is that they're going to start shooting."
Thousands march in South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Thousands of chanting blacks marched in cities around the country on Monday to denounce a new tax they say will hurt the poor.

In the largest protest, 10,000 people marched to the Cape Town city center near Parliament, and some pelted police with bottles. No serious injuries were reported, and police said about 75 demonstrators were briefly detained.

The protests followed the introduction Monday of a new 16-percent tax on virtually all goods and services except basic foodstuffs.

The government imposed the value added tax, or VAT, despite warnings from the African National Congress, trade unions and other opposition groups that it would spark a major confrontation.

The marchers in Cape Town carried signs reading: "Bread Not VAT" and "Down With This Killer VAT." Not VAT" and "Down With This Killer VAT.

The government is trying to open constitutional negotiations with the ANC and other opposition groups. However, a standoff over the new tax could further delay those efforts by President F.W. de Klerk.

The new tax replaces a 13 percent general sales tax which had exempted many items, including some foods, medicine, utilities and services. Because VAT covers a wider range of goods and services, the government says it will collect the same amount of revenue despite the lower rate.

But opponents of VAT say millions of poor blacks will suffer because they will have to pay taxes on almost all foods as well as medicine and utilities.

The increased costs come as the country reeling under a 2-year-old recession. Jobs please call 239-7471.

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About 5,000 people carrying placards and shouting slogans marched in downtown Johannesburg as scores of heavily armed police backed by armored vehicles stood watch.

Japanese reform bill rejected by parliament

TOKYO (AP) — Parliament rejected a package of political reforms Monday, snubbing Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu but not necessarily hurting his re-election drive.

Kaifu’s two-year term as party president and prime minister expires at the end of October. Several senior politicians are vying for the post, which is to be decided in a party election Oct. 27.

Vowing to restore public trust in politics, Kaifu has made political reform his main domestic policy goal. He was chosen as prime minister two years ago when other members of the governing Liberal Democratic Party were tainted by an influence-peddling scandal.

The reform package rejected Monday would have overhauled Japan’s election system and tightened controls on political funds. A parliamentary committee blocked a vote on the package during the current legislative session, which ends Friday, and failed to place it on the agenda of the next session.

Kyodo News Service said Kaifu had threatened to dissolve Parliament’s lower house.

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Bob Kerrey announces his presidential candidacy

LINCOLN, Neb. (AP) — Nebraska Sen. Bob Kerrey, offering himself as a bold new leader for a country gone astray, entered the Democratic presidential race Monday with a call to change course after a decade of greed and cynicism.

“My generation is uniquely positioned to understand what must be done,” the 48-year-old senator told thousands of cheering supporters who gathered in the shadow of the state Capitol where he served one term as governor.

“It is time for leadership in America committed to posterity rather than popularity and focused on the next generation instead of the next election.”

The charismatic Vietnam War hero portrayed himself as the best man to shake the Democratic Party from its lethargy and make it once again “the party that reached out to those bent low and raised our sights to the moon.”

Kerrey said the hopes of his generation had been dashed in the 1980s by shortsighted leaders.

“I believe Americans know deep in their bones that something is terribly wrong and that business as usual — the prescription of the ’80s — cannot work for our future,” Kerrey said.

In a speech punctuated by applause and wild cheers from a crowd of nearly 3,000, Kerrey offered few specifics on what he would do if elected. But he said “1992 offers us a chance to break from a decade in which our leaders invited a season of cynicism.”

His priorities include lowering the national debt to reduce the burden on future generations, improving education, reforming the health care system, fighting barriers to U.S. trade with other nations and promoting human rights around the world.

Kerrey’s 25-minute address targeted pessimism as much as President Bush.

“This campaign is grounded in the belief that we can and should trust again,” said Kerrey, who was a registered Republican until 1978. “As such, it’s not so much a fight against George Bush as a fight for what America can be.”

Still, he offered a biting indictment of the Reagan and Bush years.

“They invoked morality but winked at greed. They criticized civil rights but practiced racial politics. They wrapped their cause in motherhood but then worked to deny motherhood of choice and meaningful opportunities.”

Kerrey’s two teenage children and his ex-wife joined him on the flag-draped stage for his announcement. In keeping with his theme of a new generation in leadership, the rally featured rock music by Bruce Springsteen and John Cougar Mellencamp.

The first-term senator is the fourth candidate to enter the Democratic field. He joins former Massachusetts Sen. Paul Tsongas, Virginia Gov. L. Douglas Wilder and Iowa Sen. Tom Harkin. Arkansas Gov. Bill Clinton is expected to join Thursday.

Former California Gov. Jerry Brown has said he’s running but has not formally announced. Two-time presidential candidate Jesse Jackson and Oklahoma Rep. Dave McCurdy also are considering the race.

Kerrey kicks off his campaign with a 12-day swing that includes stops in Colorado, South Dakota and Illinois in the next four days and then a week in New Hampshire, site of the first Democratic presidential primary on Feb. 11.

In his speech, Kerrey recalled his return to Nebraska from Vietnam, where as a Navy SEAL he lost half his right leg directing an operation against a Vietnamese camp.

“You helped a weakened and bitter and lonely and altogether unappreciative young man,” he said. “Once more I come to you and ask: Will you help me now become the next president of the United States of America?”

A Democrat with a generally liberal record, Kerrey twice was the Republicans’ conservative Nebraska, which voted overwhelmingly for Reagan and Bush.

Study

continued from page 1

Gordon Ambach, executive director of the Council of Chief State School Officers, complained the levels lacked adequate documentation. Assessment Governing Board member Michael Glode and Executive Director Roy Traynor noted the report was a trial assessment, and Traynor said: “When you set standards, any standards, it’s judgment.”

Alexander said: “There’s undoubtedly some controversy about what is good enough, but the gap is big enough” to show there is a problem.

Thirty-seven states, the District of Columbia, Guam and the Virgin Islands took part in the National Assessment to analyze their pupils’ math achievement levels as part of the 1990 exam. Thirty-five of the states agreed to make the results public.

North Dakota led the states with the highest percentage of eighth-graders performing at the basic and proficient levels. About 53 percent of the eighth graders were able to tell whether to measure the length of a pencil using centimeters, meters or kilometers — considered a basic skill. About 31 percent were able to find the average age when given the ages of five children — considered the proficient level.

With 2.3 percent, Virginia had the highest percentage of eighth-graders performing above advanced levels. An advanced eighth-grader should be able to calculate the probability that a person can draw a chip with an even number when nine chips are mixed in a sack.

The National Assessment is conducted by the private Educational Testing Service under a $58.5 million contract with the Education Department’s National Center for Education Statistics. About 1,727,000 students participated in the 1990 mathematics assessment.

The reports challenge the premise of the National Education Goals to return America to world-class levels by the year 2000.

Senate

continued from page 1

spent to bring Joe Clark, the New Jersey high school principal portrayed in the movie “Lean on Me,” and the music group UB40 to Notre Dame this semester.
Witness: Noriega never gave details of drug flights

MIAMI (AP) — Drug traffickers never told Manuel Noriega when and where their cocaine flights were arriving in Panama even though they paid him to protect the shipments, the government's star witness said Monday.

Floyd Carlton, 42, a drug-pilot-turned-informant who has testified to paying bribes to the ousted Panamanian leader, has provided the most damaging testimony in Noriega's drug and racketeering trial.

Under cross-examination, defense attorney Frank Rubino asked why Carlton and the Medellin cartel allegedly paid millions of dollars to Noriega to protect their flights, then never told him what flights to protect.

"I have no explanation for that," Carlton replied.

Carlton said Noriega never supplied troops or customs help for the flights. And on the first flight — supposedly a test of Noriega's trustworthiness — cartel leader Pablo Escobar actually gave orders not to tell Noriega. Carlton said that he insisted Noriega "morally authorized" the flights. Carlton contradicted Noriega's former aide Luis del Cid about details of the first $100,000 payment Carlton allegedly sent to Noriega. While del Cid had testified he could feel the cash through an envelope, Carlton said the money was in a hard cardboard box when he handed it to the aide for delivery to Noriega.

Carlton also acknowledged that his protection at Panama's Tocumen airport may not have come from Noriega in the early 1980s, but rather from Noriega's boss, Panama's leader at the time, Gen. Omar Torrijos.

Carlton said he flew secret weapons flights to the Sandinistas in Nicaragua for Torrijos.

Tres bien crepes

The Observer/Finn Feen

Katie Smith, Chandra Dauguph and Clarisa Aruayo from the SMC French Club cook up some crepes for the Multi-Cultural Fall Festival that is taking place at ND this week.

Study: 1 in 5 adults grew up with a problem drinker

WASHINGTON (AP) — Nearly one in five adult Americans lived with a problem drinker growing up, and twice as many have been exposed to alcoholism in their families, according to a government survey released Monday.

The data also showed that separated and divorced people were three times as likely as those with intact marriages to say their spouse was an alcoholic or problem drinker.

The survey found that 76 million Americans — about 43 percent of the U.S. adult population — had some contact with alcoholism in their family.

About 10.5 million Americans are alcoholics, but "it is clear from this study that the statistics on the number of alcoholics ... greatly underestimate the number of people affected by the disease of alcoholism," Health and Human Services Secretary Louis Sullivan said.

The survey was conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics and the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

Researchers did not distinguish between an alcoholic and a problem drinker in their survey of nearly 44,000 adults in 1988.

Researchers interviewed those labeled, patterns of alcohol consumption may vary among those identified as alcoholics, researchers said.

The survey had a margin of error of about 2 percentage points.

Among the findings:

• Eighteen percent of American grew up living with an alcoholic or problem drinker.
• Nearly 10 percent of adults have been married to or had a marriage-like relationship with an alcoholic or problem drinker.
• Among those under 45 who were separated or divorced, two-thirds of the women and nearly half of the men have been exposed to alcoholism in the family at some time.

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Invitational Sign-up: September 30 — October 1
Open Sign-up: October 14 — 15
Campus Interviews: November 7 — 8

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Students around campus are taking advantage of the wave of warm weather that has hit South Bend by getting outside and playing all kinds of sports.

Students around campus are taking advantage of the wave of warm weather that has hit South Bend by getting outside and playing all kinds of sports.

**Have a ball!**

**TASTE OF NATIONS**

**FRIDAY**

**OCTOBER 4, 1991**

**7:30 P.M. - 1:30 A.M.**

**STEPAN CENTER**

Free food and desserts from many countries just waiting to be tasted by you and your friends. The DJ will be playing hits from all over the world. There will also be various dance contests and prizes to go to the best Fred and Ginger.

**CULTURAL CAFE**

**SINGING PERFORMANCES**

Come on over! Sit and listen to a variety of music from the sounds of a grand piano to the pleasant melodies of the Spanish language.

**ENTERTAINMENT ON THE QUAD**

**September 30 - October 4**

**4:30 - 6:30 P.M.**

**Fieldhouse Mall**

Dancing and Singing all week long. These are exciting, live performances which shouldn't be missed. We guarantee a good show.

**FIRESIDE CHATS**

**September 30 - October 4**

**12:00 - 1:00 P.M.**

**I.S.O. Lounge**

**2nd Floor LaFortune (LaFortune if raining)**

Laidback, lunchtime talks with various speakers who relate their cultural experiences with you. These are not lectures but rather relaxed open dialogues.

**BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP)**

The Serb-dominated Yugoslav army sent scores of tanks and armored vehicles toward secessionist Croatia on Monday and launched a major offensive to capture the besieged Croat stronghold of Vukovar.

Some of the federal armored reinforcements were reported taking up positions near Serbia's border with Croatia, while other units crossed into the secessionist republic and headed for Vukovar.

The city occupies a strategic point on the Danube River border with Serbia. Its capture would allow ethnic Serb insurgents, aided by the army, to control a large enclave in Slavonia, a region of eastern Croatia that has been the scene of much of the fighting since Croatia declared independence in June.

Also Monday, European Community nations meeting in Brussels postponed a decision on sending a multinational military force to quell the fighting in Croatia, which has killed more than 600 people in three months.

Fighting was reported at several other points in Croatia, further straining the shaky week-old cease-fire between the federal army and the breakaway republic.

"The situation in Vukovar is critical," a Croatian Defense Ministry official said in Croatia's capital, Zagreb.

The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the city was under fierce attack and that about 200 federal army vehicles were bringing in reinforcements. The city's defenders, who have been virtually surrounded for days, have inflicted heavy losses on federal troops.

AP photographer Srdjan Ilic, reporting from Odravci, 15 miles southwest of Vukovar, said he saw Yugoslav air force planes flying toward Vukovar and heard explosions. Sources in the area told Ilic the planes dropped bombs on Vukovar, causing damage to buildings in a residential area.

Yugoslav federal Premier Ante Markovic appealed to the hard-line president of Serbia, Slobodan Milosevic, to stop a general mobilization of his republic's men of military age and assert all-out civil war.

Markovic, a Croat who despite his position has little authority left, said such a move would promote civil war and "the aggression of one state on another." Croats have accused Serbian leaders of instigating the fighting in Croatia in an attempt to expand Serbia's territory. Ethnic Serbs, who make up 12 percent of Croatia's 4.5 million people, say they fought to keep their areas from being part of an independent Croatia, which they accuse of persecution.
STUDENT GOVERNMENT PRESENTS

OPEN FORUM ON OFF-CAMPUS CRIME

with...

• JOE KERNAN
  Mayor of South Bend

• BILL KIRK
  Assistant VP for Residence Life

• REX RAKOW
  Director of Security at Notre Dame

TODAY
Cushing Auditorium
5:30 PM
Dear Editor:

Over a year has passed since the U.S., massively deployed troops in the Persian Gulf. Over six months have passed since the last bomb was dropped on Baghdad. The troops are home, the parades have taken place, and the yellow ribbons have been put away. We won.

Or did we?

Now that the ticker tape has settled, we can clear our heads and begin to evaluate what the Gulf War really was. It was the death of the Vietnam syndrome. It was a rebirth of American "patriotism." It was the establishment of a "New World Order." War was, quite simply, a victory.

Or was it?

What was gained from the war in Iraq? Was it truly a "victory"? How can one call the slaughter of over 100,000 human beings a victory? Can somebody tell us where the democracy is in "free" Kuwait? How can anyone have an informed opinion if the facts themselves are hidden and unreported?

The World Peace Action Group has been actively seeking these answers for almost a year. If you have questions, or can provide the answers to the above inquiries, we invite you to the CSC coffeeshouse every Wednesday evening at 5 p.m. Our purpose as an organization is to educate the community on current war and peace issues, with a special interest in the Persian Gulf.

Do we have an informed opinion if the question has been settled, for those of you who feel that the New York writer Sam McPheters has this piece of advice: "Roll up your war and smoke it. Feel the high of being number one. Suck down the smooth, menthol flavor of 100,000 sacks of human garbage. Taste the cool, refreshing flavor of severed arms and dismembered children. Then get some rest, you deserve it! God bless America. God bless us...each and every one."

Tonight's forum will focus on off-campus crime

Dear Editor:

Today at 5:30 p.m. in Cushing Auditorium, Notre Dame Student Government is sponsoring an open forum on off-campus crime. South Bend Mayor Joe Kernan will be present as well as Bill Kick, Assistant Vice-President for Residence Life and Rex Rakow, Director of Security at Notre Dame.

Kernan will address the current crime situation in South Bend and the role of the city police department in protecting Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students. Mr. Rakow will offer insights as to how administrators and students can contribute to the resolution of this pressing problem.

Student Government encourages all Notre Dame/Saint Mary's students, faculty and staff as well as interested South Bend residents to attend this forum and offer their views. Together we hope to work toward a solution.

Laural Mollach
Executive Coordinator for Student Life
Karen Stohr
Student Government Chief of Staff
Sept. 29, 1991

Notre Dame students display school pride, not arrogance

Dear Editor:

"Minutes to Memories," "Suck it up and tough it out and do the best you can."

Now, before I go, I want to make it clear that I am not trying to rip on Mr. Hurst or Indiana University. My brother is a student there, and it is a widely respected university (and deservedly so) However, his statements about Notre Dame are dead wrong.

We aren't all rich, a lot of us bust our butts to get here, and we're doing the same to pay for it. Also, the student body is not "arrogant." Where I come from, we call it PRIDE, and those without pride in who they are or what they do are destined for mediocrity.

I'm only a freshman. Mr. Hardy, and have only been here for a month. Like Mr. Hurst, I knew about all the stereotypes that exist about Notre Dame. Speaking impartially, I can honestly assure them that they are 100 percent incorrect.

The people here, especially the upperclassmen, are very dedicated and more than willing to lend a helping hand. Believe me, they know plenty about hard work and sacrifice.

I somewhat understand his hostility, but I've quickly come to find out that there's more to Notre Dame than meets the eye. It is a special place, please, don't knock it till you try it.

Sean Mangan
Cavanagh Hall
Sept. 29, 1991

The Viewpoint page depends on commentaries from its readers. Write down your thoughts and send them to Viewpoint, PO Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

GARRY TRUDEAU

"Nobody can be exactly like me. Sometimes I even have trouble doing it."

Tallulah Bankhead

We Won't print anonymous quotes!

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
"Missing link" adds unique perspective to the ND/SMC debate

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Steve Hurst's recent column, "Notre Dame's不够limited only to football," which appeared in both the Indiana Daily Student and Notre Dame's Daily Student and appeared in both the Indiana Daily Student and Notre Dame's Daily Student and Notre Daily Student and Notre Dame on my own merit. I think it would be safe to say that 90% of ND students work hard for their degrees. We also go through the same agonizing procedures to get into graduate school or find a job after graduation as does every Joe College. I know, because I am an assistant coach under Frank Leahy, and Notre Dame is an outstanding college, as well as a catalyst in the formation of student athletes and alumni alike.

When I filled out my Notre Dame application, I certainly do not recall seeing any question as to whether the applicant has had any relatives attending the University. I am certain that other IU students are privy to because of the reputation of Notre Dame and its alumni, he is only battling the achievements, reputation and alumni of his own school. If I was an IU student, past or present, I would be insulated. I believe that, as far as Notre Dame is concerned, "SMCer"?...or am I? Does it make of me?

Reputation and tradition make ND an easy target for jealous criticism

Dear Editor:

On Wednesday, Sept. 25, like many Notre Dame students I settled down in the South Dining Hall with my copy of the Observer. Of course, I was interested in the issue of the "missing link" as we, students and even the players on our football team, are always criticized because of our history and the reputation everybody else would like to have.

It doesn't matter if our university spends more for the care for Cancers in New York, it's overlooked and the fact that we are 1-0 is highlighted. I'm not saying it's out, but if heaven forbid two of our football players actually attend a great party, we have a shock when he joins the rest of us in the real world.

As far as Notre Dame admissions standards are concerned, Mr. Hurst is Clueless. It takes high SAT scores and grades regardless of one's familial ties to the University. Granted, a few students may slip in under the requirements, but it is my belief that this phenomenon is not unique to Notre Dame. Academic standards are high at ND for everyone from student athletes to alumni relatives. I know, because my grandfather was a student at Notre Dame and was accepted on his own merit. I definitely resent Hurst's insinuations to the contrary, both on a personal level and on behalf of all Notre Dame students.

Indiana University is a very fine school, having excellent programs with established reputations nationwide. Perhaps Mr. Hurst Mr. Hurst is clueless. It takes what he believes is standard knowledge little about everything but football and universities. In four short years I lived, worked, played, and studied at Saint Mary's College - and I loved it.

I regret that Mr. Hurst believes what he believes is standard knowledge little about everything but football and universities. In four short years I lived, worked, played, and studied at Saint Mary's College - and I loved it.

IU student based editorial on erroneous, ignorant claims

Dear Editor:

I was a "Domer," yet I have attended school in South Bend, as I will continue to do for the next four years. No, I do not go to Saint Joseph's or Notre Dame Preparatory, or Cross Junior College, or IUSB. Still, I was never a student under the Dome. I lived and breathed the "missing link," I did not work, lived, and breathed football.

I came to South Bend, Indiana when I was a junior in high school! I was probably the least likely of all Notre Dame students to be a "SMCer," yet I have attended Notre Dame student. I am not a "SMCer," nor am I an IU student. I am a "Domer," yet I have attended Notre Dame student. I agree with Mr. Hurst that I do not know if I went with an all-female crowd, but with the college. I know, because I am an assistant coach under Frank Leahy, and Notre Dame is an outstanding college, as well as a catalyst in the formation of student athletes and alumni alike.

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A cry for help

New social center
instituted at Saint Mary's

By MAGGIE HELLRUNG

Accent Writer

One of the United Way's most familiar slogans is "We need more of you." The demand for volunteers in this society is enormous, and in this day and age, the cry for help from the homeless, the abused, the illiterate, and the uncared for people of our communities is impossible to ignore.

For those living on the Notre Dame campus, opportunities to act within the South Bend community are available at the Notre Dame Center for Social Concerns (CSC). For Saint Mary's students, opportunities are available, but they are across the street at Notre Dame. But recently, through the work of Sharon Zint, a senior at Saint Mary's College, the thought of having a student operated volunteer office at Saint Mary's College will become a reality.

The volunteer office is called the Spes Unica Resource and Volunteer Center (SURV). The office is being assisted by Campus Ministry, the Justice Education Department, the M.I.N.T. Office (Minorities, International, Non-traditional Students Office), and several St. Joseph County community service organizations. Their goal is for the faculty, staff, and students of Saint Mary's to work together to provide volunteer opportunities and services for all Saint Mary's students interested in making a difference in the South Bend community.

Zint realized how important a separate volunteer office would be for both Saint Mary's and the community through the enormous amount of volunteer work she participated in throughout her college career. The summer before Zint's sophomore year in college for the Department of Commerce and State in her hometown of Phoenix, Arizona, there she dealt with low income families and the homeless. Zint's sophomore year was spent abroad in Angers, France, where she spent much time volunteering for a shelter for battered women and working with retarded adults. That summer, Zint returned to the Department of Commerce and State in Phoenix.

The summer of Zint's senior year, she worked for the Department of Economic Development and Research in Phoenix, where she dealt with low and moderate income families and their service needs. Zint also participated in an urban plunge that summer, and it was at that time that she realized the incredible need for help in the global community. "It really opened my eyes to the need in our communities," said Zint.

At this time Zint also realized the need for a social center at Saint Mary's as well as at Notre Dame. "I had a pretty good idea there was nothing on Saint Mary's campus in the way of a volunteer organization," said Zint.

"To learn of volunteer opportunities, programs, or social seminars in the past, one had to go off campus to the Notre Dame Center for Social Concerns to find out about volunteer information." Zint wrote a proposal with short and long term goals for a possible social center, and after a few meetings with Student Government and the administration, was granted an office for social concerns in 250 Haggar College Center.

The SURV center is designed not only to bring social awareness of the problems South Bend faces, but the center also offers Saint Mary's women a chance to participate in volunteer opportunities with other Saint Mary's women on campus, in turn strengthening the unity of the SMC community.

A major difference between the Notre Dame and the Saint Mary's center is Saint Mary's forthcoming participation in a national campus-based program called "Into The Streets." "Into The Streets" is a brand new annual nation-wide program aimed at increasing community participation among college students involving community service and problem-solving. "Into the Streets" will be formally launched on November 1, 1991.

Through Zint's development of SURV, Saint Mary's service clubs will also work with the center, each taking on different community service tasks. Women For the Environment, World Hunger Coalition, Campus Ministry, Circle K, M.I.N.T. students, Social Action Club, Fun-in-Learn, the Women's Alliance, and Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (C.A.R.E.) are service clubs included in the coalition to increase volunteerism.

They will be addressing several national issues including domestic violence, the environment, homelessness, hunger, illiteracy, and substance abuse.

One of the unique services Zint is introducing for the SMC service center, is SURV's special focus on women and children. SURV will be working with the United Way and the YWCA to help women and children in need in the South Bend community.

SURV will also work hand in hand with the Sisters of Holy Cross, sending volunteers to all five nursing homes and to St. Joseph's Hospital.

"Working with the Sisters of Holy Cross brings us back to our roots," explains Zint. Assisting in this effort will be the Saint Mary's Women's Alliance, and the faculty from the Program of Women's Studies.

The SURV center will also work in conjunction with Notre Dame's CSC for informing students of fall and spring break seminars, as well as Christmas in April.

This summer, several SMC alumni will sponsor students for a summer service project similar to that at Notre Dame, where students can earn academic scholarships.

With many ideas in the works, Zint and her committee, made up of two faculty members, one administrator, one representative from campus ministry, and several students, have high hopes for SURV.

Already off to a running start and anticipating the opening of SURV (October 7, 1991), Zint hopes to convey the message to all students of the importance and availability of volunteering.

"I hope that we can touch the lives of as many Saint Mary's students as possible," says Zint. "I would like to raise social awareness here at Saint Mary's, and open opportunities for students to make a difference."
By KAREN ALBERS
Accent Writer

A funny thing is about to happen. Would you like to see your friend bellow like Tarzan, or try to fly like Supergirl? Maybe you wouldn't mind being convinced that the person sitting next to you is completely naked. It can all be done, through the power of hypnosis.

Skeptical? Jon Lautrec, "hypnotist extraordinaire," will be appearing at Saint Mary's this evening, and will be more than happy to prove to you the effects of hypnosis. Or, if you already believe in its powers, to get you involved in the show.

Hypnotism either makes people unsee or causes them to refuse its realities without being aware of its powers. Not many people truly understand what hypnosis is. The classical definition of hypnotic sleep is a mind condition in which one's mental action and willpower are under the control of the person who has induced this state.

We often think of hypnosis as being used only for entertainment purposes, but lately people are using hypnosis to lose weight, quit smoking, and even cure mental illness. Perhaps, however, the idea of being hypnotized makes people apprehensive because, in this state, the person is essentially at the mercy of the controller. Lautrec, however, is a seasoned performer, and makes sure the show always is in good taste.

Jon Lautrec first learned about hypnosis after getting "pretty hanged up" in the Army. He spent a year in an Army hospital, where hypnosis was being experimented. He only began practicing what he learned after getting out of the service.

He performed hypnosis to put himself through college, where he majored in physics and mathematics. Jon says that at first he was extremely skeptical about hypnosis, but now teaches others about healing through hypnosis and enhancing psychic powers.

Much of Lautrec's success as a performer may come not only from his natural charisma and audience appeal, but from making the audience participatate in the show. Choosing six to 20 volunteers, he soon has them tap-dancing, bull-fighting, and playing in imaginary sandboxes—in short, things they would never do on their own.

Lautrec has performed at Saint Mary's before and his show has been applauded as both fascinating and entertaining.

What is Lautrec's favorite aspect about his career? "The whole thing is fantastic," he says, adding that he once was an executive in an automobile corporation, but enjoys his present career as a hypnotist.

Jon Lautrec's performance is sponsored by Club Tuesday, a division of Saint Mary's Student Activities Board that is aimed at providing a variety of entertainers in a club-like atmosphere for students. Already, Club Tuesday has brought to campus a stand-up comedian, professional guitarist, and SMC's own Andrew Curottolo, a philosophy professor who "put aside the books" to entertain the students with his guitar.

Along with the hypnosis show, Jon Lautrec is also offering a seminar entitled "Detecting The Lie" to people interested in deceptive study designed to teach you how to perceive when others are lying to you—so you can become a better liar yourself.

The seminar will take place in Haaggar College Center, room 303, from 7-9 p.m. to 8-10 p.m. tonight. The performance itself will be the same evening in Carroll Auditorium, Madaleva Hall, at 9-11 p.m. Admission is $2.00.

So whether you're a head-chested skeptic, a believer, or just want to take part in the fun, Jon Lautrec's performance promises to be a compelling one. Come to Saint Mary's and see the funny things that are about to happen.

---

By ELIZABETH HAYES
Film Critic

"The Fisher King" is yet another example of a movie that had everything right with it, but somehow went wrong.

This movie has a great plot, excellent actors, and convincing special effects. Even the direction, which is what kills many a good flick, was competent in this movie really only has three characters, whose characters powers the movie along. The fourth major character, Parry's professional guitarist, and SMC's own Andrew Curottolo, a philosophy professor who "put aside the books" to entertain the students with his guitar.

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY SARAH!! 11/12/91

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HAY ROZ MAN!!

LOVE,

The BP 3-S Wing


d	Tuesday, October 1, 1991 The Observer page 15

MADE YOUR DAY!! You guys are the greatest,

that great, I didn't get much sleep

Sunday. So what if the SYR wasn't

It will have to take on a different

even though I see a lot of

"We have improved in hitting

and blocking but we need to

"I'm definitely trying to

get the spot back, but for now,

even though I'm playing time, my

contribution will have to take

on a different facet.

Quinn is a really good player," Choquette says of

Peters. "I'm definitely trying to get the spot back, but for now, even though I'm playing time, my contribution will have to take on a different facet."

Choquette sees excellent outlook for this year's team.

"We have improved in hitting -- the team worked well on our passing and serving as soon as we start focusing on blocking," Choquette said. "The team had a goal of going to the (NCAA) tournament this year, and we're definitely working toward that goal."
**BASEBALL STANDINGS**

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

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**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

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**Saturday's Games**

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

- Houston 6, Oakland 3, 10 innings
- Minnesota 5, Toronto 0
- Cleveland 5, New York 4
- California 4, Kansas City 3

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

- Atlanta 2, San Francisco 0
- San Diego 4, Cincinnati 2
- Pittsburgh 6, Montreal 3

**TRANSACTIONS**

- **American League**
  - Oakland A’s acquired pitcher Kevin Schreider from the Detroit Tigers.
  - The Boston Red Sox acquired pitcher Greg Maddux from the Atlanta Braves.
  - The New York Yankees acquired pitcher John Smoltz from the Atlanta Braves.
  - The Chicago Cubs acquired pitcher Greg Maddux from the Atlanta Braves.

- **National League**
  - The San Francisco Giants acquired pitcher Greg Maddux from the Atlanta Braves.
  - The St. Louis Cardinals acquired pitcher John Smoltz from the Atlanta Braves.
  - The Los Angeles Dodgers acquired pitcher Greg Maddux from the Atlanta Braves.

**NFL STANDINGS**

**AMERICAN CONFERENCE**

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**NATIONAL CONFERENCE**

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**Saturday's Games**

- Los Angeles Raiders 12, San Francisco 6
- Phoenix at New York Giants, 4 p.m.
- Denver at Houston, 1 p.m.
- Detroit 4, Atlanta 0

**Monday's Games**

- New York Jets at Cleveland, 1 p.m.
- New York Giants at Minnesota, 1 p.m.
- New England at Pittsburgh, 1 p.m.
- Miami at New England, 1 p.m.
- Denver at Houston, 1 p.m.
Former Auburn players retract charges of illegal payment

AUBURN, Ala. (AP) — A former Auburn football player who reportedly said he received illegal payments during his college career now is backing away from his allegations.

Meanwhile, another ex-player who claims to have secretly recorded tapes backing up his claims of wrongdoing in the Auburn football program has hired a prominent Alabama attorney to represent him in any investigations.

Eric Ramsey and Alex Strong were quoted last week in The Montgomery Advertiser as saying Auburn coaches and alumni gave them money and other benefits in violation of NCAA rules.

Strong, a fullback from 1985-89, said in the story that he never had to be represented by a lawyer to handle his matters and that now, "I'm not trying to hurt anybody."

But Strong now insists that he had no knowledge of any such activity and said his comments were printed out of context. He also said he hopes to distance himself from Ramsey's allegations.

"I said things in a general way that came out looking like I said things about Auburn," Strong said in the Montgomery Advertiser.

Strong said he had never received any illegal benefits or payments from Auburn coaches or alumni. He also denied he had been pressured by anyone connected with Auburn to make his latest comments.

Strong added that he got involved in this situation "out of context." He was quoted in the Montgomery newspaper as saying, "They'll tell you when they give you something to keep it quiet. Many of the guys knew it. It wasn't any secret." Strong said he drove to Auburn early Sunday from his Macon, Ga., home to meet with coach Pat Dye and "straighten out" some of the things attributed to him in news reports.

Strong said he was speaking in general terms of rules being violated all over the country.

Meanwhile, another ex-player who reportedly said he received illegal payments from Auburn coaches and alumni has hired a prominent Alabama attorney to represent him in any investigations.

Richard Arrington and other prominent public officials.

We anticipate that there will be various investigations into the matters. Mr. Ramsey made public and I will try to guide him through those matters and those investigations as best I can," Watkins said Monday.

Ramsey, a former defensive back, has said he received money and benefits in excess of what is allowed by NCAA rules, including an unsecured loan from Colonial Bank for nearly $11,400.

Dye is on Colonial's board of directors and the bank's chairman, Bobby Lowder, is a powerful member of the Auburn board of trustees.

Ramsey said his allegations are supported by secretly recorded tape conversations with Dye, Young, assistant coach Steve Dennis, former assistant coach Larry Blakeney and Auburn alumnus Bill Frost of Lilburn, Ga.

"Mr. Ramsey turned over the material in both written and tape form and I'm involved in the process of going through that now," Watkins said. "It will probably take about a week to go through his materials."

Watkins said he planned to eventually make the tapes public.

Former Auburn players retract charges of illegal payment

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And because you settle your account in full each month, you won't pay any finance charges—which can save you even more. All of which goes to show that the American Express Card is an exceptional value. Because while there are many ways for you to spend your money, there are few that give you something to keep for the personal attention you can get 24 hours a day from our Customer Service representatives.

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Get the Card today. Call 1-800-942-AMEX.
Harris goes to Green Bay for two high draft picks

SANTA CLARA, Calif. (AP) — Tim Harris was traded Monday from Green Bay to the San Francisco 49ers, who gave the Packers two high draft picks for the holdout linebacker.

San Francisco coach George Seifert said the 49ers gave up their second-round pick in 1992 and either a second- or third-round pick in 1993, based on certain conditions that he declined to disclose.

The conditions reportedly revolve around Harris’ playing time and a rare “good citizenship” clause that essentially requires him to stay out of trouble.

The 49ers sought a two-week roster exemption for Harris, who hasn’t played since last season. However, Seifert said Harris could be activated for the Oct. 13 game against the Atlanta Falcons.

Bob Harlan said from Green Bay, “It’s like I’m a newborn kid but I’ve finally got a job again. Obviously, that’s behind me now.”

Veteran Moncrief doomed with defensive star’s arrival

ATLANTA (AP) — The start of Stacey Augmon’s NBA career has apparently signaled the end of Sidney Moncrief’s.

Augmon, the defensive standout on UNLV’s recent college powerhouses, became the highest-drafted player this year to sign when he agreed to a 5-year deal with the Atlanta Hawks on Sunday.

The Hawks had to make room under the salary cap for the No. 9 overall selection last June and they renounced the rights to Moncrief, the guard they had coached out of retirement last season for his leadership.

Augmon’s deal is worth a reported $6.5 million to $7 million.

He is expected to see time at both shooting guard and as a back-up to Dominique Wilkins at small forward.

Augmon had a .555 career shooting percentage and played in two Final Fours with UNLV, winning the national championship in 1990. Some observers criticized his shooting ability under pressure.

“People who say shooting is my weakness are wrong,” Augmon said. “But there are also other things I like to do on a basketball court. It’s a team game.”

SPORTS BRIEFS

■The Observer accepts sports briefs in writing every day until 5:00 p.m. Please submit your brief, your name, and the date the brief is to be run.

■Public skating is now open at the J.A.C.C. Admission for ND/SMC students is $1. Schedules are available there. Free skate for students, faculty and staff is 12 to 1 p.m. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

■WVFI Sportstalk welcomes members of the women’s volleyball team to the studio from 8-9 p.m. tonight. Call 239-6400 to talk to the players or just sports in general.

■Saint Mary’s varsity tennis team will begin tryouts Sunday, October 6 from 4-6 p.m. at Angela Athletic facility.

■Irish Insanity will meet its second meeting this Thursday, October 3 at 8:30 in 118 Nieuwland. A $100 deposit will be taken from the first 90 people. Bring your checkbook. Questions, call Chris or Bob at 277-7089.

■The May Department Stores Company

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Antoinette J. Tornato
President of
L. S. Ayres
on Tuesday, October 1, 1991
Center of Continuing Education
Lower Level 6:00 - 8:00 p.m.

The May Department Stores Company
CINCINNATI (AP) — The Atlanta Braves reached a double of milestones Monday night and preserved a three-run lead for Pedro Guerrero added three hits and two RBIs for St. Louis. The second-place finish is the highest for St. Louis since 1987, when the Cardinals won the division.

Phillies 6, Cubs 5
PHILADELPHIA — Wally Backman's sacrifice fly capped a three-run ninth inning rally for Philadelphia.

Chicago took a 5-3 lead in the top of the ninth on Doug Dascenzo's sacrifice fly off Mitch Williams and Andre Dawson's RBI single. In the bottom of the inning, the Phillies came back off Paul Assenmacher (7-7) on an RBI single by Wes Chamberlain and Jim Lindeman before Backman's game-winning fly ball.

American League Red Sox 9, Brewers 8
MILWAUKEE — Boston wasted a 6-0 lead, then came back Monday night as Jack Clark's two-run homer and Tom Backman's game-winning fly ball.

Brewers' RBI double in another run off Clark.

Angels 2, Blue Jays 1
TORONTO — Dave Winfield hit a two-run double in the ninth, and Mark Langston and Bryan Harvey combined on a three-hitter. Langston (18-8) struck out six and walked three in 7 1-3 innings and Harvey finished with perfect relief for his longest-save. Tom Grieve led off the ninth with a single and Jimmy Key (16-12) allowed six hits in 7 1-3 innings.

The crowds of 59,372 raised Toronto's total to 3,900,880, breaking the major league record the Blue Jays set last season (3,885,284).

Mariners 3, Rangers 2
ARLINGTON, Texas — Nolan Ryan reached the 5,500-strikeout mark in the doubleheader opener with six innings, and Ken Griffey Jr. became the youngest player to drive in 100 runs since Al Kaline did it for Detroit in 1956.

Seattle won its club-record 79th game as Jay Buhner homered in the 11th off Wayne Rosenthal (1-4). Mike Schooler (3-2) pitched two innings of hitless relief and Bill Swift pitched the 11th for his 16th save.

Tigers 8, Orioles 3
DETROIT — Pete Incaviglia, Mickey Tettleton and Dan Petry held the Orioles to six hits, giving Petry the first complete game of his career. The 11,824 fans gave a standing ovation in the seventh for Ernie Harwell, beginning his final three innings on the radio from Tiger Stadium. Harwell's career in Detroit is being ended after 32 years by the team and radio station WJR.

Yankees 3, Indians 0
CLEVELAND — Scott Sanderson (16-10) became the Yankees' first 16-game winner since Rick Rhoden in 1987, but was forced from the game when Ed Taubenstein's line drive disconnected a finger.

It was the 17th shutout of the season against the Indians and their major league-leading 101st loss.

Randy Velarde hit a two-run single in the sixth off Charlie Nagy (10-14), who pitched a seven-hitter.

Twins 8, White Sox 3
CHICAGO — Randy Bush, Pedro Munoz and Paul Sorrentino homered for the AL West champions, and Tom Edens (2-3) allowed one run and five hits in six innings.

Alex Fernandez (9-13) gave up four runs and four hits in four innings.

Royals 8, Athletics 4
KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Mark McGwire (62) hit his second home run in six shutout innings and Kurt Stillwell hit a two-run double in a six-run second.

Bob Welch (12-13) was pounded for six runs and six hits in two innings.

Pirates 6, Mets 5
PITTSBURGH — Jay Bell hit his first career grand slam in a six-run second inning that carried Pittsburgh past New York. It was the Mets' second game without interim manager Mike Cubbage, who took over when Bud Harrelson was fired.

Howard Johnson extended his NL home run lead with his 38th.

Cardinals 11, Expos 3
ST. LOUIS — Mark Clark hit a two-run homer and Tom Backman's sacrifice fly capped a three-run ninth inning rally for the Cardinals, which lost to California 2-1.

Milwaukee went ahead 7-4 with four runs in the third and Greg Vaughn's three-run homer in the fifth. Clark struck back with a homer off rookie Mike Ignashik (1-1) and Brunansky doubled in another run off Chuck Crim.

Dennis Lamp (6-3) let Milwaukee close within a run in the bottom of the inning, but Tony Fossas and Dan Petry held off the Brewers, with Petry getting his first career save.

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Moeller ready for Iowa after annihilation by 'Noles

Unrestricted free agency looms on NFL horizon

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — NFL players scored another victory in their quest for unrestricted free agency when a federal judge ruled on Monday that most players covered by Plan B free agency agreements have been without a labor agreement since 1987, when their collective bargaining agreement ran out.

"This is terrific news for the players," NFL Players Association's general counsel Bob Tarte said in a statement.

NFL players already could sue for damages for the 1990 and 1991 seasons. Green Bay's Don Majkowski filed a claim last year and Marcus Allen of the Los Angeles Raiders and Gil Byrd of San Diego filed claims this year.

Also Monday, U.S. District Judge David Doty denied an NFL motion to dismiss the players' claim that the league had abused its monopoly power in its dealings with them.

Doty wrote that there was sufficient evidence for a jury to decide whether NFL clubs had a tacit agreement, understanding or conspiracy to refrain from bidding on players.

The rulings are the latest in a series of decisions by Doty stemming from the NFLPA's unsuccessful 24-24 day 1987 strike. The NFL and its players have been without a labor agreement since 1987, when their 1982 agreement ran out.

On Nov. 1, 1989, the 8th Circuit Court of Appeals granted an antitrust exemption to the NFL so long as the players were represented by a union. Five days later the NFLPA decertified.

NFLPA spokesman Greg Aiello said "There are aspects of Judy Doty's ruling that appear to be inconsistent with the Eighth Circuit's 1989 decision. Our attorneys are evaluating the case to determine our next step."

The Observer Tuesday, October 1, 1991

Moeller said his players are feeling rather sad about the defeat. Especially quarterback Elvis Grbac, who was ripped by a Detroit columnist who called him an " Achilles' heel" in Monday's edition.

"I don't think Elvis will be that down," Moeller said. "He made a couple throws I didn't like. But he made a lot of good decisions, too."

Grbac completed 19 of 32 passes for 212 yards and four touchdowns, but had three interceptions against Florida State.

"We're down mentally right now, but we're supposed to be down right now," Moeller said. "I think the key is to get over our bumps and bruises and not let it keep us down."

"But we're not going to be feeling sorry for ourselves. We're going to be ready when we get to Iowa on Saturday."

And why are Los Angeles and Atlanta battling it out for the West title? The Dolphins lead the league in ERA (3.10), while the Braves are third (3.50)."
**Gottfried fired over differences**

Disagreements with Pitt hierarchy led to dismissal

**PITTSBURGH (AP) —** Former football coach Mike Gottfried was fired in 1989 because of his differences with university academicians, not for failing to cater to now-retired president Wesley Posvar, University of Pittsburgh officials said Monday.

Assistant athletic director Larry Elbridge responded to an article in College and Provost that said Gottfried was ousted for failing to appease Posvar or attend the president's social functions.

"Mike Gottfried's firing had a whole lot to do with significant philosophical differences over academic responsibility in the football program and nothing whatsoever to do with whether or not he attended postgame functions at the president's house, or other similarly frivolous charges," Elbridge said.

"The fact is, Mike himself was greatly distressed about the heightened academic scrutiny of the football program and feared that the direction the university's academic officials were moving in would not permit him to be competitive," he added.

On Dec. 15, 1989, the day before Gottfried was told to resign or be fired, Pitt passed tougher academic guidelines requiring recruits to score 750 on the Scholastic Aptitude Test and achieve a 2.3 grade point average. The NCAA requires incoming freshmen to score at least 700 and achieve a 2.0.

Gottfried was uncomfortable that fall about the impending changes and privately talked to some Pitt officials about leaving the school, Elbridge said. Gottfried was a candidate for the Kentucky job after leaving Pitt, but the school instead hired Bill Curry.

Pitt officials said Posvar made the decision to fire Gottfried, a message that was conveyed to the coach by former athletic director Ed Bezick. Pitt waited four days before publicly confirming Gottfried would not return. He was replaced by Paul Hackett, who made his debut later that month in Pitt's Sun Bowl victory over Texas A&M.

**THE FIRST AMENDMENT**

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment or religion, of prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

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**FIRMANCE**

San Francisco stumbles to 2-3 start; worst since 1982

SANTA CLARA, Calif. (AP) — Joe Montana, forced to be an armchair quarterback the past five weeks while resting a torn right elbow tendon, passed his first major test toward a comeback on Monday.

But there's still no definite word on when he'll be able to play again for the San Francisco 49ers (2-3), who without him have sputtered to their worst start since the strike-shortened 1982 season.

Montana, 35, threw 40 passes of about 15 yards to conditioning coach Jerry Attaway as coach George Seifert and team physician Dr. Michael Dillingham watched. The media was barred from the 10-minute workout.

"We've taken a major step, obviously," Seifert said later at a news conference. "I'm encouraged. I thought he looked fine. I don't think any one thing dictates that this (comeback) is a done deal. ... The key will be how he feels over a period of time."

The 49ers' offensive production has been spotty in the absence of Montana, a 10-year starter who has been on injured reserve since the start of the season.

Though Steve Young leads the NFC in passing, the 49ers have scored just 95 points this year compared to 127 last season, when they rated a 5-0 start.

"It's a little redundant but it's a fact: We've got too many errors," Seifert said. "We haven't been scoring when we've been in the red zone. It's been obvious to you as well as to us.

"It's difficult to say that it's any one thing. I don't think it's the quarterback. It's the offensive line. I don't think it's the quarterback, the wide receivers or the coaches. It's a combination of all those things."

The 49ers moved Monday to bolster the defense, acquiring pass rushing linebacker Tim Harris from Green Bay for a package of draft choices.

Offensive problems remain for the 49ers, who scored just 17 points before playing the Atlanta Falcons on Oct. 11.

In Sunday's 12-6 loss to the Los Angeles Raiders, the 49ers failed to score a touchdown for the first time since Oct. 1, 1989, when the Los Angeles Rams beat San Francisco 13-12.

Young threw two interceptions, doubling his season total, and nearly got Jerry Rice killed when the wide receiver leaped for an overthrown pass and was turned head over heels on a hit by Terry McDaniel.

The 49ers also were thwarted by a Raiders' goal-line stand and a couple of key penalties. They had a chance to win when Young drove the team from its own 26 to the Raiders' 19. But he then threw two incompletion sandwiched around a run as the 49ers lost the ball — and their final chance — on downs.

"Obviously, Steve's played better. We've all played better," Seifert said.

Montana, whose relations with Young have been strained, was diplomatic when asked about the offense's productivity.

"It's hard to second-guess," he said. "I can't point at any one thing that could make a difference at this point. I don't think I'm the savior at this point by any means. I don't think, if I come back, that we're going to win forever."

Montana hasn't played since an Aug. 3 exhibition against Chicago at Berlin. He last threw a football on Aug. 13 and briefly before an Aug. 19 exhibition, stopping both times because of pain.

"There was a little bit of tightness but no soreness at all," a relieved Montana said after Monday's test. "I was anxious to get it done, to test it for my own self because the last two times... it went right back to where it was before. So hopefully the fourth or fifth week of rest will help it because the alternative is not something I want to get into."

If the rehabilitation program fails and the injury becomes aggravated, Montana faces season-ending surgery to repair the tendon.

Chances are such an operation would be successful, but there is no guarantee, Dillingham has said.

However, Montana said he foresees no problem and plans to steadily increase his throwing workouts over the coming days.
CINCINNATI (AP) — National League president Bill White put the Braves on notice Friday against the Atlanta Braves.

While White suspended Chariton for a three-game series against the Atlanta Braves.

Chariton-Bowman played the first two games of a series against the Atlanta Braves.

Chariton-Bowman's suspension on hold Monday, meaning Cincinnati's Nasty Boys have a chance to be a three-game series against the Atlanta Braves.

Chariton-Bowman was suspended for a one-week suspension Sunday for pushing Emma in Los Angeles' Mike Scioscia. But White decided Chariton should be active against Atlanta, which started the series one game behind the Dodgers in the NL West.

That left the Dodgers with their 2-1 lead against the Cincinnati Reds. Bandy Myers and Rob Dubbie.

"With the close pressure rate in the Western Division, it is imperative that all teams play with their full complement of players in order to guarantee that the competition is fair and balanced," White said.

Braves manager Bobby Cox saw it as another reason for changing the major league system of dealing with suspensions.

"It's not right," Cox said. "There is an issue in baseball where this doesn't happen. Give them a 24-hour appeal and get on with it. This way, you can pick your spots." Chariton was suspended after admitting he bit Scioscia with a pitch Sept. 9 for stealing signs, and threatening to hurt him again the next time he faced him. White handed down the suspension one week later at the start of a two-game series in Los Angeles. Chariton appealed, putting the suspension into hold. He dropped his appeal Sunday with one week left in the season so the penalty wouldn't carry over into next season.

The reliever was stunned when informed White had reinstated him for the Atlanta series.

"I don't really understand it," he said. "There's this thing called the integrity of the game that Pete Rose got kicked out for. They said Pete Rose might ruin the integrity of the game. Yet Bill White suspends me against LA. I drop the appeal, and he makes me play (against Atlanta). I don't understand." Chariton will go back on suspension once the Braves' series ends. Cincinnati begins its season with three games in San Diego. Chariton hopes he isn't forced to serve the remainder of his suspension next season.

"My first responsibility is to Los Angeles. My first responsibility is to the Reds," Chariton said. "When we get down to the last seven games, I made a decision (to serve the suspension). I didn't want to take it into next year."
Chico Choquette leads team with style

Senior uses experience to bring volleyball a 7-4 record

BY EILEEN McGUIRE

As co-captain for the 1991 season, Chris Choquette has led the Irish in their best start in history with a 7-4 record. She is a strong player who possesses good technique and is making the right decisions on the court.

"She (Choquette) pushes herself and expects a lot out of herself," first-year Irish coach Debbie Brown said in an interview with the South Bend Tribune. "She's the consummate communicator which is important in volleyball. She keeps the team's spirits up."

Choquette, a senior English major, was encouraged by her older sister to play volleyball in high school. She eventually lead her "volleygate high school volleyball team, located in Warsaw, R.I., to their 75th straight victory and fourth consecutive state championship as captain her senior year.

"I didn't give much thought to playing volleyball in college until I was approached by coaches my senior year," Choquette said.

After being recruited by the Irish, as well as Penn State and Duke, Choquette chose to attend Notre Dame. "After I came here I knew this was the school for me," Choquette said. "Notre Dame had the perfect combination of academics and volleyball and I thought I could contribute to this team's success.

As a freshman, the Irish qualified for the NCAA tournament. "I was pleased with the result," Choquette said. "I played in the tournament against Illinois. In that game, she had two kills, three blocks and one dig. She has hopes for a repeat performance in the tournament this year.

"We'll have to play hard for the rest of the season, but making it to the tournament is a realistic goal," she said.

As a sophomore, Choquette ranked third on the blocking average list, playing hard and consistently for the rest of the season. She went on to her junior year to play in 24 of Notre Dame's 36 matches. "I was third in kills and digs with 269 and 183 respectively."

see CHOQUETTE / page 15

Off-Campus IH football player ruled ineligible

Seven members of Off-Campus' interhall football team were ruled ineligible by the RecSports office late Sunday after not qualifying under the university-set guidelines.

"The rules say that all interhall athletes must be undergraduate students at Notre Dame, and that "Asst. Athletic Director of RecSports Rick O'Leary. "The Off-Campus team had two students and four or five Holy Cross students."

The ineligible players were discovered before Off-Campus' 8-6 loss to the Titans.

"Going into this second third of the season we're hoping to play four games, which we're very capable of doing," Dillon added.

"But I'm encouraged by the play of the freshmen."

Unfortunately, the team couldn't overcome the tough University of Illinois course. A three-round total of 996, 47 shots higher than last week's performance at Michigan State, could only earn the team a 15th place in the 18 team field.

After a record-breaking performance at Michigan State last week, women's golf coach Tom Hanson expected another good showing at the Lady Northern Invitational in Champaign, Illinois.

Unfortunately, the team couldn't overcome the tough University of Illinois course. A three-round total of 996, 47 shots higher than last week's performance at Michigan State, could only earn the team a 15th place in the 18 team field.

"After setting a record last weekend, I had high expectations for this tournament," Hanson commented. "We played against some very strong competition, but we really didn't do as well as we expected."

Minnesota won the overall title by four strokes. Seven members of Off-Campus were ruled ineligible. "The ineligible players were discovered before Off-Campus' 8-6 loss to Detroit," Chris Choquette said. After Off-Campus' 8-6 loss to Detroit, the Irish will have to show improvement this season against the Titans. Despite coming off a 3-14 campaign in 1990, coach Chris Choquette said the team was "very competitive" with the Fighting Irish.

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see INELIGIBLE/page 20

Irish men travel to Detroit to begin four-game road trip

BY JASON KELLY

Senior Hampton University men's soccer team will try to regroup from a disappointing 4-1 loss to Florida Atlantic University this evening in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference tournament.

Right now, it appears to be business as usual for the Irish, as well as Penn State and Duke, as they are out of bounds. 

"Off-campus athletes were cleared to play," O'Leary said.

"But I'm encouraged by the play of the freshmen."

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see INELIGIBLE/page 20

Pitching makes the difference in the Pennant races are won by teams with bullpen punch

Two down, two to go in the races for the divisional pennants in baseball.

Minnesota, the first team to ever go from last to first in the American West and NL East respectively, was unavailable for comment on the eligibility of several members of the Off-Campus team.

"We had gotten calls from a couple of different halls," said O'Leary. "Using that info we discovered the graduate students and also found four Holy Cross students."

Crime coach Steve Fortunato had hoped to have more than just a couple of students cleared, but had spoken to RecSports. "I'm encouraged by the play of the freshmen."

"Steve claims that this is all a misunderstanding," O'Leary said. "He thought these athletes were cleared to play."

"Off-Campus will never forget their previous game, a 14-0 loss to Penn State. This penalty nearly knocks the Crime to the bottom of the Parochial division and that would kill us."

see INELIGIBLE/page 20

Women's golf falls short

BY JASON KELLY

Sophomore Wellman passes a pass. Palmer and the Irish make a trip to the University of Detroit this afternoon to face the Titans.

Each failed to reach their expectations, there was some encouragement in the play of Cooper and Ruzzo.

"If the team can return to Michigan State, they should definitely be in the hunt at Northern Illinois."