National recognition is given to ND freshman for invention

By CHRISTOPHER HANIFIN
News Writer

An invention conceived by a Notre Dame freshman may one day greatly reduce the hazards involved in surviving a natural disaster.

"It's basically a motion sensor and laser," said Matt Jachim, 19, of Madison, Wis., about his invention, called the "Bandit." He said Bandit made sure that "Number One Moses" was not without clothing.

Just last week, Jachim and his invention were put to the test during a competition in Washington, D.C., called "Colloquy for the Year 2000." Jachim said his team would have been there to receive the lifetime achievement award had he not passed away on Oct. 20.

"Right now, I'm working on a patent. This could cost between $5,000 and $10,000," said Jachim about his immediate plans. "I'm hoping I can get my company to back me in the future.

Potential backers might include 3M or Digital, who sponsored the competition, Jachim said. He hopes to pursue a career in medicine.

Pumpkin point

As part of Notre Dame's Halloween traditions, the Great Pumpkin Bandit made sure that "Number One Moses" was not without costume by placing a pumpkin on his notorious portal.

Air pollution exceeding federal standards exists in nearly 100 cities

WASHINGTON (AP) — Nearly 100 urban areas have air pollution exceeding federal standards, and many will need to take strong measures such as using cleaner gasoline or controlling industrial emissions to clean the air, the Environmental Protection Agency said Wednesday.

The EPA's identification of areas with the worst air pollution gives notice to state and local authorities who will have to impose new pollution controls under the Clean Air Act passed by Congress last year.

The communities have three to 20 years to come into compliance, depending on the severity of the pollution.

Many of the worst air quality problem areas such as southern California have been on the EPA's noncompliance list for years. But in some, the dirty air has drifted farther into rural counties.

The EPA found 98 urban areas, some stretching across parts of several states, exceeding the maximum allowable levels for ozone, the primary component of smog. Forty-two areas were found not to meet federal standards for carbon monoxide and 71 areas exceeded federal maximums for dust and other particulates.

To come into federal compliance under the Clean Air Act, state and local authorities will have to take a variety of pollution control measures, depending on the severity of the pollution, EPA officials said.

While states have considerable leeway on how to clean up the air, the measures likely to include a broad array of pollution reduction measures such as requiring cleaner-burning gasoline, tighter tailpipe emissions standards for automobiles, the use of alternative motor fuels for fleets, tougher vehicle inspections, required employer-sponsored ride-share programs and controls on emissions from such businesses as bakeries, dry cleaners and breweries.

While most of the pollution controls are aimed at reducing ozone and carbon monoxide pollution, the EPA said that some of the communities that do not meet dust and particulate standards may have to take other measures such as imposing restrictions on wood burning stoves or controls on road dust.

EPA Administrator William Reilly said the new pollution controls are expected to be phased in "over the next couple of years" in most of the pollution problem areas. "The effect of phasing in the controls will mean a healthier air for more Americans to breathe," he said in a statement Wednesday.

Of the nearly 100 areas not meeting federal ozone standards, only the Los Angeles-South Coast Basin area is ranked as having "severe" air quality, the worst category. The area has until the year 2010 to come into compliance.

Areas classified as having "severe" air pollution are San Diego and Ventura County in California; the Baltimore-metropolitan area; an urban stretch that includes Philadelphia and 13 surrounding counties; the Houston-Galveston-Brazoria area of Texas; New York and surrounding areas of Connecticut, Long Island and New Jersey; the Chicago—Gary-Lake County areas of Illinois and Indiana; and Milwaukee-Racine in Wisconsin.

The allowable levels of pollution vary for each pollutant. The federal maximum for ozone is 0.12 parts per million, for carbon monoxide 9 parts per million, and 35 micrograms per cubic meter for lead.

The EPA's ranking is pegged to how far an area exceeds the federal ozone level. "Marginal" communities are facing only the federal benchmark while some "serious" and "extreme" areas have to do more than double the standard.

The five categories and their ozone pollution levels in parts per million are: marginal (0.121 to 0.131), moderate (0.138 to 0.16), serious (0.16 to 0.18), severe (0.18 to 0.28) and extreme (above 0.28).

The EPA earlier this year estimated that while the overall air quality improved in the 1980s, more than 84 million people continued to live in areas where exposure is at least at one of the federal standards.

The Clean Air Act passed by Congress last year requires federal controls to be put in place by cut by 15 percent within six years and 3 percent annually after that until the federal standards are met.

California has adopted the most stringent pollution control measures, including a requirement for the phase-in of thousands of alternative fuel automobiles by the end of the decade.

This week, nine eastern states — Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and Virginia — as well as the District of Columbia indicated they would adopt the California program.
Halloween is a Darwinian fight-for-survival

Forget about ghosts and goblins. Halloween is all about competition. It’s true. The holiday is more than just strangers for candy and watching parents inspect the loot with a magnifying glass. It’s a giant Darwinian test of strength and creativity, a survival—of the fittest contest for costume makers of all ages.

Think back to elementary school and the weeks before Halloween. The mortal fear of normalcy ran rampant: If you were going to have to wear the damn thing all day long, it had better be the best, most unique creation ever.

My best friend always went as a baseball player (Boring). Others could be counted on to be Casper the Ghost (Trite), a hobo (Yawn), or wear the coveted construction paper crown for in the costume arena. I would prevail. I would be a trusty Gypsy (Noisy, but lame).

Darwinian test of strength and creativity, a survival—of the fittest contest for costume makers of all ages. Halloween is all with their artistic talents and dirty minds. It better be the best, most unique creation ever.

The costume to end all costumes had to be my best costume and be the envy of my fellow classmates. My best friend always went as a baseball player (Boring). Others could be counted on to be Casper the Ghost (Trite), a hobo (Yawn), or wear the coveted construction paper crown for in the costume arena. I would prevail. I would be a trusty Gypsy (Noisy, but lame).

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The collegiate quest for costume greatness is supposed, wiser. Our costumes must not only always come out on top. After all, it is a competition.

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SAB discusses success of Fall Fest activities

By JEANNE DEVITA
News Writer

The Student Activities Board (SAB) discussed the success of the Fall Fest activities at a meeting last night.

"So far it's been great," said Vice-President of Student Affairs, Meg McGowan. Attendance at the pumpkin carving on Monday night and the International Party was "great," according to members of SAB. Students were crowded into see the Club Tuesday storyteller.

The Board proposed a hayride and bonfire with a possible murder mystery game and guitar player for later this fall. SAB also voted to hire a graphic artist to design a logo for SAB to be used on all publicity material.

Construction of the SMC float for the Homecoming Parade was in progress during the meeting last night.

The Board hopes to attract members of the South Bend community to the presentation on John Fitzgerald Kennedy to be given by Jack Gordon in the coming weeks. Gordon's fee will be donated to charity, so SAB voted to charge an admission price of $1.00.

Weekend parking may cause problems for visitors

Due to the Sesquicentennial Parade on Friday, Notre Dame Avenue will be closed to all traffic from Derr Road at the Main Gate to Howard Street between 4 p.m. and 5:15 p.m. Additionally, Derr Road will be closed from the Main Gate at Notre Dame Avenue to Juniper Road. During this time, access to the central campus will be available only via the East Gate at Juniper Road. Those leaving campus from faculty and visitor parking areas near the stadium and University Club should enter the C01 Lot near the Alumni Senior Club from 09 Juniper Road and exit the lot to Juniper Road.

Parents and other guests arriving on Friday afternoon to attend the Parade and the Pep Rally should plan to park south of the S.A.C.

University security and South Bend Police personnel will be positioned to direct traffic along the parade route. Heavy traffic is expected on University and adjacent roadways Friday afternoon. Allow extra time when traveling to or from the University. Plan to use alternate routes during the time of the parade.

Charles Grassley, R-Iowa. It first narrowly voted to kill S. 4 M. 42, another proposed change that would have subjected senators to punitive damages in discrimination cases. Rudman argued against congressional coverage, contending that allowing appeals to the courts by Senate employees would violate the Constitution's separation of powers.
Haunted house portrays women damned for having an abortion

DENNIS, Mass. (AP) — A church-sponsored Halloween haunted house has raised an outcry because of its portrayal of a woman being sent to hell for having an abortion.

A community group that was to receive profits from the week-long exhibit in the Cape Cod town of Dennis voted Tuesday to refuse the money.

Inside the haunted house, an actress in a bloody nightgown writhes on a stretcher, screaming, "I want my baby. I want my baby. Where's my baby?"

Another actor, dressed as a physician, hands the woman a handful of simulated blood and tissue, shouting: "Here's your baby."

The display was put on by the Victory Chapel Christian Fellowship, which also has proselytized by inviting summer visitors to rock concerts at which they tell them about the gospel.

It opened Friday and is scheduled to continue through midnight Halloween. The church is housed in a warehouse, and the exhibit is adjacent to the sanctuary.

Visitors under age 13 are not admitted unless with an adult.

At least one teenage girl was so shaken by a visit Saturday that she asked to leave, the Cape Cod Times reported.

"Evidently, a couple of folks who went in there got upset," said church pastor Paul Campo, who planned the exhibit. "We did it so it was scary, we did it so it was a real-life thing. The message is that you have to be responsible for your actions."

The controversy is drawing large crowds than organizers had expected, he said, with an estimated 700 tickets sold by Tuesday.

The display was put on by the Cape Cod Times.

WHITESVILLE, W.Va. (AP) — Ash settled on cars, joggers donned masks and visibility was reduced further Wednesday as dozens of fires continued to burn in the East. A volunteer firefighter was killed in Kentucky.

Nearly 400 fires have damaged 80,000 acres in West Virginia since Saturday, the Division of Forestry said. Many of the fires were believed to have been set.

The sun appeared purplish-orange through the haze Wednesday near this Boone County community about 25 miles south of Charleston, where forest rangers and firefighters battled a fire that had burned across 10,000 acres.

The mountainous terrain made it difficult to get water to the fire line, so firefighters tried to contain the blaze and let it burn itself out.

"You can't stop it up close. You have to get away and cut rings around it so it doesn't spread. There's no putting out this fire," said Kenneth Dickens of the Coal River Fire Department.

Some firefighters have had little sleep since Saturday.

"Some of them are pretty tired, but they've been going for about a week now, and really hard for the past couple of days. They're still out there, though," said Alan Miller, head of fire control for the state Division of Forestry.

At least 59 fires in West Virginia were still burning Wednesday, Miller said. Firefighters had built containment lines around some fires, but many of those lines had been covered by fallen leaves, authorities said.

No damage to buildings or major injuries had been reported in West Virginia. Authorities estimated damage Wednesday at more than $20 million. Thick smoke made it difficult to update damage estimates later.

In Kentucky, hundreds of firefighters battled 21 blazes that covered about 2,500 acres on public land, said Jody Ebeling, a spokeswoman for the U.S. Division of Forestry. About 3,800 acres of private woodlands had burned since the weekend, officials said.

Near Fleming-Neon, Ky., in southeastern Kentucky, a 19-year-old volunteer firefighter was killed Tuesday night and three others were injured, one critically, authorities said.

In Tennessee, 300 firefighters worked Wednesday on a 250-acre fire in Cocke County. About 2,000 acres of the Cherokee National Forest have burned in the last week in 20 fires.

The region has had dry weather for much of the month, but the National Weather Service said a cold front could bring showers by the weekend.

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Atlantic storm creates 10-foot ocean waves as well as a snowfall in Texas

Snow fell as far south as Texas on Wednesday, and the rain-swollen Trinity River poured over its banks in Dallas. A powerful Atlantic storm kept Colorado that Aspen resort's 45-year history.

Heavy snowfall — up to a foot fell in the southern mountains — caused both the Aspen and Vail ski resorts to plan for weekend openings. The central mountains got about 36 inches of snow in five days. The storm also brought 5 inches of snow to Cheyenne, Wyo., and bitterly cold air flowed over northern Wyoming. Sheridan's low was 9 below zero Wednesday, snapping the date's record low of 1 above set 68 years ago. Lows also dipped to records in North Dakota: in Bismarck, Dickinson, Minot and Grand Forks. Dickinson was the coldest spot, at minus 7 degrees.

Five weather-related deaths have been reported in Texas since Friday. In addition, one couple was injured when lightning struck their home. In Colorado, the first snowstorm of the season dumped nearly a foot of snow on Denver's northwest suburbs and an inch or more elsewhere. Heavy snowfall — up to a foot fell in the southern mountains overnight — caused both the Aspen and Vail ski resorts to plan for weekend openings. The central mountains got about 36 inches of snow in five days.

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In northern Wyoming, snow and a lack of clues brought an end to a search for a single-engine plane with three aboard. The plane is believed to have crashed south of Yellowstone National Park two weeks ago. More than a foot of snow is on the ground.

A search continued in Wasatch County, Utah, for three hunters missing since Sunday. Authorities believe a snowstorm forced the three to take cover in their camper. "They're huddled down somewhere and the weather is so bad they're staying in their unit — that's what our hopes are," Sheriff Mike Spanos said.

The storm sent the tides 4 feet above normal along the New Jersey coast, where two of the three thoroughfares into Atlantic City were temporarily closed. In the Atlantic, a storm off Nova Scotia buffeted Portland, Maine, with gusts up to 50 mph. Waves swept a fisherman into high seas off Point Judith, R.I.

Rescuers tried to help three people in a stranded 32-foot sailboat south of Nantucket. Mass., but were unable to use a helicopter and raft because of rough conditions. Instead, the Coast Guard sent a cutter. The Coast Guard had more luck about 300 miles east of Chesapeake Bay, where four men were plucked from a sailboat tossed in stormy seas.

In New York, choppy waters and strong wind kept most fishermen in port, and boaters secured their vessels by adding double lines and tying extra knots. "It's very dangerous out there right now," said June Lugowa, of Montauk Marine Basin on the eastern tip of Long Island.

The Investment Banking Division of Goldman, Sachs & Co.

cordially invites the students of the University of Notre Dame to an information session on careers in Investment Banking.

All undergraduates are welcome to attend.

The Observer/John Rock

SENIORS

Halloween Bash
at Senior Bar

- Costume Contest
- "The Generics" live
- Free Cups to First 100 People

Oct. 31 9 pm - 2 am

S2 Donation to Benefit Sr Formal

Hair inspection

Midshipman Third Class Chris Martino prepares for inspection by getting his hair "buzzed" by ROTC Joe.
Witness will speak out against Gotti

NEW YORK (AP) — A witness who puts John Gotti near the scene of the assassination of Paul Castellano was secretly brought into a courtroom to identify the reputed mob boss, according to a recently unsealed court document. The witness reportedly heard Gotti speak outside a midtown Manhattan restaurant on Dec. 16, 1985, but could not identify a tape recording of Gotti's voice, according to the letter by Assistant U.S. Attorney Patrick J. Cotter addressed to defense lawyers.

The letter was filed under seal and recently made public. It does not identify the witness, who is expected to testify at Gotti's federal racketeering case against him. That trial ended with Gotti's acquittal.

“John Gotti was aware of and authorized the attempt to tamper with his brother’s jury,” prosecutors wrote. “The Gambino family that he leads has no respect for the trial process, and will tamper with that process at every opportunity, especially in this case..."
In the spirit of Homecoming

Students place the final touches on their float for the Sesquicentennial Homecoming Parade on Friday. Parents of Notre Dame students will be able to enjoy these sites as well on their visit to campus for Parents' Weekend.

ORDINATION OF GAYS IS DISCUSSED

TULSA, Okla. (AP) — The Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) appointed an interim leader Wednesday as it sought to recover from the narrow defeat of a nominee who argued that the Bible doesn't forbid the ordination of homosexuals.

The Rev. C. William Nichols, 64, said it was a difficult decision to accept the job as acting president and general minister of the 1.1 million-member church, but he promised he would be more than a caretaker.

"An interim sort of keeps the seat warm until someone else comes along to occupy it," said Nichols, senior minister of the Central Christian Church in Decatur, Ill.

He will be president until the Indianapolis-based church presents another nominee at the 1993 General Assembly in St. Louis. Nichols succeeds John Humbert, whose six-year term expired Wednesday.

His appointment was made necessary when the Rev. Michael Kinnamon fell 87 votes short of confirmation Monday.

Kinnamon, dean of the Lexington Theological Seminary in Kentucky, provoked an uproar within the denomination by interpreting Scriptures as providing no basis for refusing to ordain homosexuals. Kinnamon is a member of Gay, Lesbian and Affirming Disciples.

Shortly after Kinnamon was nominated by an administrative committee in February, an Indiana church sent its "Remington Declaration" to all 4,102 congregations opposing him because of his liberal interpretation of the Bible.

Immediately after Nichols was presented as acting president, the church delegates approved an item that will allow a two-year period of reflection on homosexuals as ministers.

Because of the study, Nichols declined to give his views about homosexuals, saying only he would try to "effect some understanding and agreement on this issue."

"Many people have suffered over it," Nichols said. "We need a time of reflection and research. There is a need to remind ourselves of who we are and why we are a church."

Nichols began as one of 20 candidates of a special committee that spent much of Tuesday paring the list. He received two-thirds of the vote from the 40-member administrative committee on the first ballot.

A native of Baxter Springs, Kan., Nichols has been senior minister of Central Christian Church since 1973. He previously was a pastor at the Central Christian Church in Kansas City, Kan., and the First Christian Church in Poteau, Okla.

Because general ministers must be younger than 68 when a six-year term ends, Nichols cannot be nominated in 1993.

Kinnamon, 42, was one of several members who embraced Nichols as he left the stage Wednesday morning.

"I said to Michael that I thought this would work out a different way," Nichols said. "Michael said to me that perhaps this is God's will."
WASHINGTON (AP) — The Federal Reserve has cut its key interest rate. The move is an attempt to stimulate economic activity after several months of weak growth.

Analysts said the drop in single-family home sales is ominous given that housing is typically one of the leading forces pulling the economy out of a recession. While a second government report showed that consumer spending rose by 0.9 percent in January, economists were not impressed. They said this increase was overshadowed by a report Tuesday showing that consumer confidence fell in October.

"The economy is looking absolutely terrible," said Robert Brusca, an economist at Nikko Securities in New York. "The housing sales number was very weak and consumer confidence has plunged." President Bush held an economic strategy session at the White House on Wednesday. Following his return from Madrid, Spain, President Bush met with top economic aides Tuesday to discuss the economic situation. "I think it's time to move on to the next recession," he said.

By BRENDAN QUINN
Business Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) — Congressmen are considering speed-up collections of federal taxes to pay for new jobless benefits. The proposal, advanced by Senate Finance Committee Chairman William Proxmire, D-Wis., is designed to meet President Bush's goal that the extra benefits not cause an increase in the federal deficit.

The plan also would allow Democrats to grasp an issue that has seemed well during last year's budget talks: an insistence that as a matter of fairness, more people should be targeted when the government needs more money. Republicans were non-committal when President Bush and Peter Domenici, R-N.M., a leader in the Senate Finance Committee, met last July 4. "I'm not supporting it or saying I wouldn't," Mr. Domenici said.

Democrats are weighing the proposal just a day after the White House signaled that after months of opposition, it was willing to try to reach a compromise on extending benefits for the long-term jobless. Since August, Bush has killed two bills passed by Congress that would have provided up to 20 extra weeks of coverage to people who use up the regular 26 weeks of unemployment benefits. Democrats say that with or without Bush's support, they want to get a similar bill enacted before Congress adjourns for the year around Thanksgiving.

Late Wednesday, Democrats decided they would push for a $5.6 billion bill with some benefits package Bush has rejected twice, said one Democrat who spoke on condition of anonymity.

It would provide up to 20 additional weeks of coverage, and cover most Americans who used up the standard 26 weeks of benefits between last March 1 and next July 4, the source said.

Bush has favored less generous coverage. The President's plan would, in effect, halt the ability of well-to-do people with rapidly rising incomes who estimate their taxes to pay their full share. If they don't, the government would earn $3.2 billion over five years because it could reduce its borrowing, and therefore pay less interest, the Democrats said.

"We're looking at situations where people have understated their taxes to delay paying their full share for a given year until the following April 15. The proposal would not increase the taxes any individuals owe. But by collecting taxes sooner, the government would earn $3.2 billion over five years because it could reduce its borrowing, and therefore pay less interest, the Democrats said.

"We're looking at situations where people have understated their taxes to delay paying their full share for a given year until the following April 15. The proposal would not increase the taxes any individuals owe. But by collecting taxes sooner, the government would earn $3.2 billion over five years because it could reduce its borrowing, and therefore pay less interest, the Democrats said.

People who estimate the taxes they owe can pay either 100 percent of their previous year's taxes for a given year or less, the Democrats said. If they have understated these taxes, they can pay the balance by the following April 15.
Texas killings merited coverage on page one

Dear Editor:

I was very saddened to see in the October 17 issue of The Observer that the tragic and horrible deaths of twenty-three persons in Texas (story printed on page 2) was judged to be less significant than such issues as a campus non-smoking policy and the expansion of Pandora's Books (story printed on page 1). We have betrayed our own short-sightedness, and we ought to be terribly ashamed.

Emily Neufeld
Lewis Hall
Oct. 17, 1991

More masses are needed on Saturdays

Dear Editor:

It is early evening, Notre Dame beat Pitt, my father came for the game, and the weather was good. All in all, it should have been a perfect day, but, alas I am a disgruntled student.

The reason for my vexation lies in the post-game mass schedule.

I'd like to relate what happened in the case of my father (Class of '63) and I. After the game, we met as scheduled, planning to attend mass and eat dinner.

We made our way across campus expeditiously to make the 5:00 p.m. Sacred Heart Mass.

We arrived at the church at approximately 4:10 p.m. A good fifty minutes before the mass was to start. To our dismay, we could barely squeeze into the beautiful parvis.

Emily Neufeld
Lewis Hall
Oct. 17, 1991

Degrading posters can be harmful

Dear Editor:

As I deliver newspapers in the men's dorms each morning, I see rows of rooms and doors with posters of naked and near-naked women. It has been brought to my attention by many people for his sincere and gentle, uniriting and unassuming ministry.

We are all grateful to Lisa and other Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, faculty, staff, and alumni who visit and correspond with, express concern and appreciation for our fellow Brothers, Priests, and Sisters of Holy Cross.

Jesus said that if we even look lustfully and to be driven by lust.

Sexual harassment and all such destructive crimes begin with such accepted things as posters on walls, pornographic magazines, dirty jokes, and even the women are exploited in magazine ads and on modern day TV commercials.

Women are constantly being marred, and the effects can last for years, when they are victims of men's lustful comments, desires, and acts. The men must know that they are held responsible before God for the effects they have on others lives, and also for the destructive effect they cause on their own minds and spirits as they open themselves to "the lust of the flesh and the eyes."

We must realize that the way sex is often treated in our personal lives and in our culture is dead wrong and not of God, and we are paying and will continue to pay the price, especially when it comes to our relationships with God and with each other.

Andrew Koehl
Off-Campus
Oct. 26, 1991

DOONESBURY

WOODY, YOU AND I THAT THE SCIENCE OF FINANCE 101 ISN'T QUITE FOR ME!

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Computers are useless. They can only give you answers.'

Pablo Picasso
"S"*4" submit!
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
I would like to share a few memories from the 1950s-1960s to compare the opportunities for blacks then versus now.

I grew up in Marshall County, Kentucky, and we were told to never go to the town of Purchase. There weren’t any black people in the county back then. I remember coming home from gunpoint in the middle of the town. But there were plenty of them in Paducah, where I went to college.

ThePurchase went shopping and we traveled through miles around sent their children to high school.

We saw blacks in the grocery stores that were part of the nation’s chains, but not at the better local stores. And the sign hanging in all the good restaurants. “We reserve the right not to serve,” meant only whites need enter to buy a meal. Black people weren’t welcome because of the color of their skin. Even if they were millionaires they wouldn’t have received service.

As far as employment opportunities, black people could hold a job only if they weren’t considered to be undesirable to whites, preferably doing the proper subservient attitude.

And there were a few middle-class neighborhoods for their own population, because no white drivers would take them. This was for a black person in his waiting room. People thought he might as well not have a car to lower himself to serve black people.

The new dam in Marshall County had been built in hopes of keeping out the people of the chemical companies in the counties that were going to put plants there, but there weren’t any black people working in them. They knew the color of their skin.

The new lake, the largest manmade lake in the world before Aswan Dam was built, didn’t have black people swimming in it. They weren’t allowed to be on the color of their skin. And in neighboring Clinton County, the old sharecroppers and sharecroppers always had black people working there. They weren’t allowed to go to theadequate schools anywhere.

That was their place and that is where they were determined they belonged and they couldn’t change things they were being killed. And it didn’t matter how competent they were or how capable they were, they stayed in their place in society, on the
deeper.

And then one day came along the federal government and told people to desegregate those schools. And they really meant to close all the black schools and add on to the white ones, because no white person was going to go to a black school. What I heard was that the river in the Cairo, Illinois, the White Citizens Council took to the streets with the slogan. “The only good n— is a dead one.”

And they were armed and starting shooting at blacks who were foolish enough to go out on the streets after dark. That day they killed a negro who thought he knew if those children shared the same school, the black people were still supposed to be subservient to the whites. But the whites hadn’t counted recent population figures or reckoned on the black people arming themselves, because the

Sue Korlan
Guest Columnist

friend of mine, his buck all full of sheeple from Narn. In his spare time he told black people about African history. I can still recall the time when a couple of cops ran up two blocks to tell seven of us walking down the other side of the street that they didn’t like his kind and if they were they would get out of town. And they wondered if my Mom knew the company I was keeping.

One phrase, when someone robbed the bank and drove away in a white Chevy, they knew that the police would be there in a few hours straight. They drove away, thinking that the red/white/blue Volks turned into a white Chevy and back remains one of the minor mysteries of my life.

But, Paul, he went through all

And I remember that people who worked with my Dad told him to shoot his friends, but my mother’s a Yankee and whites never had the upper hand. They were there for whites to use as they saw fit.

I did my best, but I couldn’t prevent him from doing what he had his mind made up and no one could change his mind. He had no fear of change, not the world I lived in, thank God. But he didn’t want to take western Kentucky any less a part of this country. And its history.

When companies have been polled recently, the government placed hiring restrictions on those companies to assure that blacks would be hired for the kinds of people they had previously hired for.

That’s what affirmative action is, and it’s there before because blacks couldn’t be found because of the color of the skin.

We could see blacks in the public school less than a week after they registered to vote. People went by and shot up hanging in all the good restau­rants.

And I remember trying to explain to one of my fellow high school student friends that black people were human beings rather than apes. She wouldn’t accept the scientific evidence based on

Sue Korlan is a master’s stu­dent in Theology at the University of Notre Dame

Scrip tures reveal to us that God’s will is self-control, not birth control.

Dear Editor:

Looking at Thursday’s letter ("Viewpoint," Off-Campus, Oct. 11, 1991), Mr. John Blakey argues that condeming condoms is all right in certain circumstances and that he wants to see the problem of sex without fear of its consequences.

Mr. Blakey argues that in those circumstances, he says people don’t have a choice about sex. The Old and New Testaments are full of illustrations of how sex used outside of marriage can ruin lives. But then he says that even if there are times when sex is sin, there is an exception, and he says that I should abstain from sexual sin. (1 Thessalonians 4: 3)

Now if God says that I should not have pre-marital sex and says to re­serve it for your mate, then God promises something if one is in Christ. His promise is this: God will give one the strength to say no to sin and to hail out. God has given Christians His Holy Spirit, the three of them. However, Christians may not use or misuse their strength, in those weakening times, they need to be careful to avoid sexual sin. (1 Thessalonians 4: 4-6) Another place, for this is the will of God even of those who are in Christ Jesus, that no one should abstain from sexual sin. (1 Thessalonians 4: 3)

Finally, “But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, goodness, patience, kindness, faithfulness, long suffering, and love.” (Galatians 5: 22)

That’s what affirmative action is, and it’s there before because blacks couldn’t be found because of the color of the skin.

The Holy Spirit of God will provide in a Christian’s life love, not lust; joy, not happiness; even faithfulness and long suffer­ing. If one loves another, that one will show self-control. If we want the best for the one we love we’ll wait until marriage.

No one can say “I can’t control myself.” I bet one could perform self-control if he gets all worked up passionately and then his partner says, “I’ve got AIDS,” and sees Jesus advocating condoms or birth control to the nation. He simply said, “Go and sin no more.” (John 8: 11)

When we get to the place we can say “It’s just a bug,” we’re re­fused and “B” my will is done, then all we can expect is “It”. And what is that? The times are changing; we live in a world of peace and joy in our lives; self-control not birth control.

Stephen Giegerich
Off-Campus
Oct. 11, 1991
Thursday, October 31, 1991  

Accent  

Costume party celebrates Halloween spirit  

By JENNIFER GUERIN  
Accent Writer  

You've heard the buzz around campus.  
"A costume party? At Stepan?"  
"For homecoming? What homecoming?"  
"OK," you say, "So why should I go? I've got other parties to go to." (Test to study for, too, but who's counting?)  
You may have other parties to go to—eclectic—tastes in ghosts. "I'd really like to have a conversation with him," said Scott, a sophomore from Alumni. "I'd want to talk to John F. Kennedy," said John, an off-campus senior. "I'd ask him what it was like to sleep with Marilyn Monroe."  
A number of historical and political figures were mentioned, whether as personal heroes or as venerated villains. Gandhi, Malcom X, Knute Rockne, Bismarck, General Sherman, Jimmy Hoffa, and Rasputin were all mentioned in some capacity. "Rasputin was a machine," said Tim, an off-campus senior.  

Some people, however, would rather meet good spirits, particularly those in the Bible. Father Casey, a rector, would like to break from Dillon youth to talk to "St. Peter. He was impulsive, human, made mistakes—but he still did all right."  
Michael, an off-campus senior would rather get right to the heart of the matter: "I want to meet Jesus Christ. To see if this Christianity thing is really valid."  
Eileen, a sophomore, would like to contact Elvis.  
And then there are those with eclectic—tastes in ghosts. "I'd definitely try to contact Alan Hale," said an off-campus senior who asked not to be named. "I'd ask him why he was always bonking Gilligan with coconuts."  
"I'd summon Nicola Tesla, a Croatian inventor from the turn of the century," said Ken, a junior. "He was the chief rival of Edison. He's my hero."  
Bob, a Grace sophomore, is taking no chances with the supernatural. "Casper. He's friendly."  
"The Marquis de Sade. Definitely," said a sophomore who would prefer to remain anonymous.  
Dave, a senior, would like to contact Elvis. Some refused to entertain the notion of ghosts at all. "There is no such thing. That's pagan," said Mary, a junior. "But if I did believe in ghosts, I'd want to talk to Elvis."  
Brendan, a sophomore, would like to contact Elvis.  
But not everyone will be wasting any time sitting around candles trying to contact a jumpered rock star. "I wouldn't do Elvis, but he's not dead yet," said John, a senior.  

Katie Famenster, Sesquicentennial Chairperson for Student Activities, claims Stepan will be completely decorated to the point that no student or faculty member will be able to recognize it.  
Because Notre Dame has never formally hosted a homecoming and this is the first time the university has allowed a campus-wide costume event, event organizers are trying to make the weekend attractive to everyone on campus and in the surrounding community.  
This evening's Stepan extravaganza is open to all students, as well as special guests, like Notre Dame faculty and their families. Participants in the Big Brother/Sister program of South Bend are invited to bring their little brothers and sisters to join in the activities.  
Creative and intricate costumes will be recognized and highly rewarded. Though the specifics are still being kept secret, the prizes will include more than just gift certificates. Flanagan confirmed that the first prize for best costume will be a VCR.  
Judges of the costume contest include representatives of the sophomore, junior and senior class officers, and three popular faculty members, Professor Morris of the Philosophy Department, Sue Cunningham of the Center for Social Concerns and Father Scully of the Government Department.  
"We are really excited about this," says Flanagan. "This is something new for the campus, and we hope everyone will come." There should be something for everyone, like prizes, free food and drinks, and dancing to the music of a local radio DJ.  
The committee purposely planned that the event be short and early in the evening so all students could attend without cancelling other plans or cutting into study time.  
Katie Famenster expressed her hope that the brevity of the event will encourage students to stop by, even if only for a few minutes. "People should really get involved in this," because a party without a big crowd is dead.
The secrets of the 14th floor of the Hesburgh Library are finally revealed

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Accent Editor

More forbidden than the Tree of Knowledge.
Harsh to see than the Notre Dame-Miami game.
More mysterious than Al Capone's vault.
What is it?

THE FOURTEENTH FLOOR OF THE LIBRARY!
The rumors regarding this floor have been running around for years. Is it a weight room for Father Malloy and Father Hesburgh? Is it the meeting place for the campus Devil-Worship Club? Worse yet, is it the home of the Blue Jogger?
In order to find out what goes on up there once and for all, a crack team of Observer commandos scaled Touchdown Jesus to bring this story and these pictures to the people of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Well, actually, all we did was talk to Robert Miller, director of University libraries. After an in-depth security check, fingerprinting and lie-detector test, we gained access to...

THE FOURTEENTH FLOOR OF THE LIBRARY!
The floor's layout includes a large meeting room, a kitchen and an elevator lobby to welcome those people special enough to allowed up to the top.

The floor's layout includes a large meeting room, a kitchen and an elevator lobby to welcome those people special enough to allowed up to the top.

A balcony runs along the perimeter of the building on the outside and serves as an observatory over Notre Dame and all of Michiana.
Although this balcony would seem perfect for courting one's spouse or bungee-jumping, getting out on the balcony is even harder than getting upstairs in the first place.

"People are not usually allowed outside except with special permission," Miller said. There have been several pictures taken from the 14th floor, he added, including one of the 1987 Notre Dame-Michigan game that was taken by William Stroue and included in the "Notre Dame: A Sense of Place," picture book.
The view from the 14th floor is incredible, allowing the spectator to see in all directions. But according to Miller, it is not the highest point on campus.
The height of the observatory is just shorter than the tip of the statue of Mary that sits atop the Administration Building, he said.
Even though it's not the highest point on campus, it's still not open to the public.
The privilege of deciding who gets to go up to the 14th floor and who must wallow in agony on the other 13 rests with none other than the Big Cheese himself: Monk.
"It [the 14th floor] really falls under the jurisdiction of the Office of the President," Miller said. "I'm just the landlord," he joked.
But even Miller takes steps to ensure he is allowed to hang out in the ultimate party palace on campus.
"I don't charge them rent, though," he said, laughing.
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LOST/FOUND

Lost: Navy blue blazer at the SMC Downtown book warehouse Thursday, October 31, 1991 page 13

LOST: I left coat on coat-rack in O'Shag; two ND office keys, one Cryptonite; lost near or in O'Shag; house keys; I need three Navy tickets—student or GA; I need a Navy ticket—or student GR; I need a Navy ticket—next to each other; police x971; navy AL four alphabet. For employment fisheries. Earn now hiring. Send Name, Add., phone, phone. Call Janna or Elissa x4220.

I NEED 1 TENN GA OR STUD TIX. Call Janna or Elissa x4220. PLEASE CALL JARED X1003. OF PADICULAR INTEREST TO SEE.

Top Ten Quotes from Sunny New Mexico

1. We can't drive a stick.
2. For those of you on the right side, unfodately there is nothing of particular interest to see.
3. She was going to wear a blazer, unfortunately there is nothing of particular interest to see.
4. What do we drive? We can't drive a stick. Black tie was my favorite. Excellent Condition.
5. For some reason I'm talking like a dumb blonde from the 50's.
6. She was going to wear a blazer, unfortunately there is nothing of particular interest to see.
7. Grandma's following me around like a dog.
8. I need two Navy GA's, call and ask for Joe x3459.
9. I need two Tenn. GA's or stud. Future domer wants a dumb blonde from the 50's.
10. We can't drive a stick.

Tickets

Ticket wanted—

I already have an ID, so there is no reason for you to call. Call 287-5805.

I need your Tennessee student ticket number, please.

Jack wants to wish Phatty a happy halloween. Call 283-2982 for a quote 9:30-6:00, Mon. - Fri.

We make weekly runs to New Mexico. Call Chris at x2115. He can make weekly runs to New Mexico.

Do you know what a T? is? I'm a little lost.

Good afternoon, my friends. I have a small request which I hope is of padicular interest to see.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the office, 111 Lafayette and the Observer, 3rd floor. Call 287-5805 for classifieds. Deadline for next classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

WANTED

Download book warehouse NOW HIRING: Send Name, Add., phone, phone. Call Mr. Pug, B.O. 4621 South Bend 48624

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Classifieds

I DESPERATELY NEED A COPY OF THE ND FOOTBALL TEAM GAME. If you have a copy, please call me so I can borrow it. Please call RICH X1047.

BLUR: Chicago Navy 5 free-for-all for kids 284-5464.

RIDE NEEDED 11:1 TO COLUMBUS, OH. WILL HELP PAY GAS/DOLLS. CALL USA 277-6321.

FOR RENT

BED IN BREAKFAST REGISTRY 219-201-7123

FOR SALE

1985 NISSAN MAXIMA, 4-dr. stick, Excellent condition. $4900. 271-7108 msg.

2 OW TIX SB TO PHILA. NO 454-1860.

FOR SALE


WANT TO JOIN the Game. Call 309-0703.

New 15 Gallon Tank w/ everything for sale Paul4252.

Apple Imagegator II Brand new. On bottom & draft cover. $375 287-6790.

NEED TIE for the Michigan game. Please call Jerry x1610.

WILL TRADE 2 NAVY for TENN. GA. Call Jerry x3256.

I need three Navy tickets for Sunday. The two have never seen an ND game before and would love to go. Call Elizabeth at X4294.

I made lots of $$$ over break and need to sell my two Navy GTA's. Call Chris at x2935.

I need a Navy ticket please. Call Tom x9130.

I need a 2 for 4 tickets for Navy and Tennessee. Please call Jerry x1610.

I WILL TRADE 2 NAVY for TENN. GA. Call Jerry x3256.

I need to sell 2 Navy GA's. Call Jerry x1610.

I need 3 new Navy tickets, desperately. Please help me out and call Jerry x3274 and ask for Joe.

I need 2 tickets Navy GA. Call Jerry x1610.

I need 3 Navy tickets for a TENN. GA. Call Jerry x3256.

I need 5 NAVY GA'S FOR MY COUSIN. Call Ron x3157.

Need 5 tickets Navy GA's. Call Jerry x1610.

Need NAVY & TENN GA's. CALL 2422.

Need NAVY & TENN GA's. CALL 2422.

3. She was going to wear a blazer, unfortunately there is nothing of particular interest to see.

10. We can't drive a stick.

4. What do we drive? We can't drive a stick.

5. For some reason I'm talking like a dumb blonde from the 50's.

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Heroes’ welcome for Braves in Atlanta

ATLANTA (AP) — The magic of the 1991 Atlanta Braves lived on for a few more hours as more than 750,000 fans welcomed the team home with a two-hour ticker tape parade.

Fans swarmed the parade, breaking through police lines to touch their heroes.

"Forget the trophy. You won a place in our hearts," read one sign. "Justice has been served. Somebody had to lose," read another in a play on rightfielder David Justice's name.

The crowd that jammed into the 12-block route of Sunday’s parade was estimated at more than 750,000, said City Hall spokeswomen Lyn May. The parade featured 16 marching bands, floats with giant tomahawks and tossing 100 miles of recyclable white ticker tape.

They swung their arms in the tomahawk chop and sang the Indian-like chant that became the fans' mantra during the National League playoffs and the World Series.

"It was great, superior," said second baseman Mark Lemko. "I've never seen nothing like it."

Sidewalks along Peachtree Street were jammed an hour before parade time.

"Let's not kill each other," urged an announcer for an Atlanta radio station. A clothing store let women and children sit inside because of the crowd crush on the sidewalk, which broke the store's plate-glass storefront.

The crowd was the largest ever to flood downtown for any event, police said. As the players rode by, the crowd surged to the cars.

The loss of control brought sharp criticism of the city and police, and also speculation that a longer route or more police might have helped keep order.

"It's a total disgrace," said Michael Fitzgerald, a publisher from suburban Dunwoody who brought his family to see the parade. "They lost control of the crowd. ... They don't know how to put on a parade."

Reports of petty crimes and fighting were numerous. Fitzgerald said he and his family were threatened by a woman who claimed to have a gun. One woman raced through a crowd, chasing a young man who'd stolen what she said was a $700 necklace.

Police defended their actions, saying the crowd was simply not controllable.

"I don't think anything really went wrong, except everyone decided to come downtown," said Atlanta deputy police chief Julius Derico. "We were not overwhelmed. The sheer number of people was simply more than anyone could have handled."

Approximately 500 law enforcement officers patrolled the parade route.

"Another 500 wouldn't have hurt," Derico said. "... But the good part about it, it was a friendly crowd. They just wanted to reach out and touch." The Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority's rapid rail system was overwhelmed by a record 300,000 riders, more than double the average weekday crowd and 130,000 more than the previous record 170,000 on a free ride day May 9.

The three downtown stations near the parade were closed because of the jam.

Some fans climbed utility poles, while others watched from trees in a downtown park to get a better look at their heroes.

Georgia Gov. Zell Miller and his wife, Shirley, did the tomahawk chop as their car passed by, and Miller later proclaimed 1991 "the Year of the Braves in Georgia."

But even as the parade ended, some fans refused to concede defeat to the Minnesota Twins after seven games.

"Need two tickets to Game 8," read a sign held up by Jeannie Layson, an employee of the Fulton County Government Center.

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Charlotte 26-56

Portland 63-19 San Antonio 55-27
L.A. Lakers 58-24 Utah 54-28
Phoenix 55-27 Houston 52-30
Golden State 44-38 Orlando 31-51
Seattle 41-41 Minnesota 29-53
L.A. Clippers 31-51 Dallas 28-54
Seattle 25-57 Denver 20-62

McEnroe rallied in defeat
PARIS (AP) — John McEnroe was ousted by Goran Ivanisevic 6-4, 6-4 in the Paris Open on Wednesday, as the hot-tempered American had another run-in with officials. Ivanisevic, a Croatian player from Yugoslavia, used a break in each set to beat McEnroe for the third consecutive time.

At the end of the eighth game of the second set, McEnroe was given a penalty point after disputing a call that made the score 5-3 in favor of Ivanisevic. After the game, McEnroe went up to the judge and said something.

Afterwards, the judge reported to the referee what McEnroe said, and the referee made it 0-15 as McEnroe started to serve. McEnroe held his serve despite the disadvantage but Ivanisevic won on his own service in the next game.

Earlier, McEnroe received a warning after throwing his racket after dropping his serve at 4-4 in the first set.

Stefan Edberg and Boris Becker, the two top-ranked players in men's tennis, advanced into the third round.

Top-seed Becker had a good workout in the second set as he beat fellow Swede Thomas Hovingstedt 6-9, 6-7(1-7), 6-3. Becker, the second seed, ousted Austrian Horst Skoff 6-2, 6-4.

Former French Open champion Michael Chang had to battle almost three hours to overcome French qualifier Rudolpho Gilbert 7-6 (9-3), 3-6, 7-6 (17-15).

Chang needed 76 minutes to win the first set in a 9-7 tiebreaker against Gilbert, ranked 102nd in the world. Then, Gilbert used a service break in the eighth game of the second set to even the match. Chang went on to another tiebreaker but finally beat the 22-year-old Frenchman.

"The last time I met him he made a lot of errors," Chang said. "This time, he eliminated a lot of them and served well. It ended up being a difficult match.

Chang qualified to meet Edberg on Thursday for the fourth consecutive tournament. He lost in the U.S. Open and in tournaments in Sydney and Tokyo.

Correction: In the Oct. 30 Observer, the player in the women's soccer photo was incorrectly identified as Marianne Gott. The player was in fact Jill Matosec. The Observer regrets the error.

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The Observer is currently accepting applications for the following paid position:
Business Copy Editor

To apply, please submit a one-page personal statement by 5 p.m. Friday, Nov. 1 to Monica Yant. For further information, call (239-5303).
ATLANTA (AP) — Bobby Cox has now matched a set of Manager of the Year awards. Cox was voted National League Manager of the Year by the Baseball Writers Association of America on Tuesday after leading the Atlanta Braves to their first World Series since 1958, when the franchise was based in Milwaukee. Cox also was the 1985 American League Manager of the Year with Toronto, making him the first man ever to win the award in both leagues.

Atlanta, the worst team in baseball in 1990 at 66-97, finished 94-68 this year and won the NL West title for the first time since 1982. The Braves, along with the Minnesota Twins, became the first major league teams this century to go from last to first.

He said the Braves made his job easy.

"It was fun to manage a team like this," Cox said. "I could do plenty of things because of the great personnel. It was just a great year to manage with this ball club." I'm a very lucky guy," Cox, 50, won the award with a team built around a nucleus and a pitching staff be created as general manager. He returned to the field in the middle of the 1990 season and new GM John Schuerholz completed the picture by signing key free agents like infielders Terry Pendleton, Sid Bream and Rafael Belliard and reliever Juan Berenguer.

After trailing the Dodgers by 9 1/2 games at the All-Star break, the Braves drove to the NL West title, clinching it with an eight-game winning streak in the last nine days of the season.

They beat Pittsburgh in seven games to win the NL pennant and took Minnesota to the seventh game of the World Series before losing 1-0 in 10 innings.

Two weeks ago, Cox was named as The Associated Press major league Manager of the Year.

"I don't take this honor lightly. You also don't get to achieve something like this without good players and staff," Cox said.

"I had great players and great coaches. It's hard not to succeed with a combination like that. It's something that means a lot, but for a lot of reasons." Cox is in his second stint with the Braves, whom he managed in 1978-81. He managed the Blue Jays from 1982-85, returning to the Braves as general manager after leading Toronto to its first AL East title.

Cox got 13 first-place votes, 10 seconds and one third for 96 points. Cox got 13 first-place votes, 10 seconds and one third for 96 points, easily beating Pittsburgh's Jim Leyland, who got 74 points. Leyland, who guided the Pirates to the NL East title for the second straight year, received nine votes for first, seven for second and eight for third.

The roster of guest lecturers includes more than 35 top professionals in editing, graphics, marketing and production from throughout the country.

For more information, contact the Office of Continuing Studies, Rice University, P.O. Box 192, Houston, Texas 77251-1892. Telephone (713) 520-6022 or 527-4803.

Top quotes from Ruby's Appalachian parade.

1. "It was a dark night, unlike right now. But it was the chances of a guy taking you home tonight."
2. "It is where we got lost last time.
3. "What time is it?"
4. "I can't believe the people of this poor world Brown is collecting a black check from her dead husband.
5. "If you don't have sandwich bread on your list."
6. "And people are so ready to peace Brown is collecting a black check from her dead husband."
7. "We don't need to dance, we can just go out in the back."
8. "If you don't have sandwich bread on your list."
9. "It is where we got lost last time."
10. "We don't need to dance, we can just go out in the back."

FEMALE STUDENT NEEDED TO PICK-UP 40 A.M. AND CARE FOR THE OLD 9-HRS. THEREAFTER, 15-MIN. OVERNIGHT. FOR WEEK (MY HOME INWOODS/DONAGHER AREA). DROO AT SCHOOL AT 8, START AT 11:30, END AT 8:30. DROO AT SCHOOL AT 8, START AT 11:30, END AT 8:30. WEED FREQUENTLY THEREAFTER. PAY $150 WEEKLY. MUST BE RESPONSIBLE AND FLEXIBLE. REFERENCES: CALL DONNA M. 277- 6266.

"Rick and morty... a fine new film by a fine new director."
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"-Peter Travers, Rolling Stone."

** (highest rating)"
Men's soccer blanks W. Michigan

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

After seeing a seven-game winning streak come to an end with a 1-0 setback, the Notre Dame men's soccer team got back on the winning track Wednesday night with a 1-0 win over Western Michigan.

The Broncos brought a six-game winning streak into the game, but couldn't penetrate the stingy Irish defense in the wet conditions at Moose Krause Stadium.

"They had some good chances to score," commented junior Kevin Pendergast, "but they never had a clean opportunity."

Despite the setback, however, the team wasn't happy with their overall performance.

"I don't think anyone on the team can be too happy with the way we played tonight," Pendergast noted. "We're happy with the win, but we could have played much better than we played tonight, but to play poorly and still win is a sign of maturity."

One player who displayed a lot of maturity was senior captain Kenyon Meyer. Playing the second half with an ankle injury, Meyer fought for a loose ball in front of the net and set up freshman Tim Oates for Notre Dame's lone goal early in the second half.

"Kenyon Meyer deserves a lot of credit," said Bertolli. "He played on a badly sprained ankle and created that goal purely from second effort."

That goal proved to be all the Irish would need, as the defense allowed the Bronco front line only seven shots on goal.

A stadium model that maintained the brickwork surrounding the stadium and its basic architecture also added a freeway deck above a new press box, enlarging seating capacity from its current 59,075 to around 80,000.

The model, however, would look like a horseshoe from high above, with an open end on the north side to preserve the view of the Library and the famous "Touchdown Jesus" mosaic.

And if present graduation rates continue, those additional 20,000 seats might be necessary. According to Cunningham, current trends project out to only a 26 percent success rate per game by 1996 without expansion.

"We have made more tickets available to the alumni in recent years, but there's no way we can add more to keep up with demand," Beauchamp said.

Items continued from page 20

loft rate among contributing alumni does not allow the Alumni Association and athletic department to serve the University's largest constituency and therefore is not in the best interests of the University as a whole.

"That a plan for allocation of the proceeds from the seat ticketing generating the desired expansion be drafted with maximum priority given to contributing alumni."

"That the study . . . examine the architectural and aesthetic character (emphasis added)." The study . . . an important part of the resolution according to Legion.

"Notre Dame is not a schmaltzy organization," he pointed out. "I don't think we'd put up a building that wouldn't blend into the architectural style of the university."

So far, the University has not named the members of the study committee, and has only had an initial meeting to discuss what things to include in the study. One choice which will not come before the committee, however, is a new stadium.

"Building a new stadium is not an option," Beauchamp asserted. "If we can't add on to the old stadium, that's it."

Preliminary costs cited by Beauchamp are in the $30-$40 million range, but as he noted, these are only ballpark figures.

And finally, what would the new stadium look like if it were to be expanded?

According to an article in the USC game program by Sports Information Director John Heisler, an independent study project conducted by a group of ND architecture students in 1989 provides a hint.

Cleveland fights for its CART race

CLEVELAND — The Federal Aviation Administration has given its approval to having a CART race at Burke Lakefront Airport for three years. But for that to happen, now, the automobile racing group has to give Cleveland back its Grand Prix.

The race, which attracted about 100,000 fans each year, represented a $10 million boost to the city's economy, tourism officials have said. They said that made it the city's biggest one-day entertainment event.

Ewing to help Boys Club

NEW YORK — Patrick Ewing, in addition to playing for the New York Knicks, also will be doing his best for the Boys Club of New York this season. Ewing will donate $100 to the Boys Club for each shot he blocks during a Knicks' home game.

Also, Voit, which makes the "Official Patrick Ewing Basketball," said it will match Ewing's contributions dollar for dollar. Ewing blocked an average of 3.99 shots a game through last year's 82-game regular-season games.

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We look forward to meeting you.

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We look forward to meeting you.

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The nightly crisis of Todd’s stomach vs. Todd’s imagination

ACROSS
1 Cowboy’s panatela 42 Mr. Bellow
2 Footwear component 43 Spiritual meeting
3 One-celled animals 44 Have title to
4 Dealer in women’s hats 45 “— My Mind”
5 Cut into small pieces 46 As easy as
6 Distance from the x-axis 47 Salt trees
7 Uniformity 48 “Darn it!”
8 High rank or position 49 “—— volante
9 Coward 50 —— volante
10 Miss Carter 51 Adopt a speech or language
11 Prefix: wine 52 Napoleon and Haile Selassie (a bbr.)
12 Actress Charlotte, and family 53 “—— My Mind”
13 Old-English letters 54 Robert Burns, for one
14 Secretaries 55 Roman 901
15 Organized massacre 56 Robert Burns, for one
16 Emperor of note 57 Arched
17 Cut In to small pieces 58 Armed forces head (a bbr.)
18 Distance from the x-axis 59 Black cuckoo
19 Suffix for different 60 Armed forces head (a bbr.)
20 Military Headaddress 61 Dog’s snarl
21 Shout of discovery 62 Organized massacre
22 Mr. Rather 63 Dog’s snarl
23 Miss Carter 64 Actor who played Gene Krupa (2 wds.)
24 Zhivago’s love 65 Calm
25 “—— My Mind” 66 Concisely witty phrase
26 Actress Charlotte, and family 67 Lock of hair
27 Like Methuselah 68 Organized massacre
28 Actress Charlotte, and family 69 Fuel hydrocarbon
29 French ladies 70 Before this time (p o e t.)
30 Slangy head 71 Wreath for the head
31 Startled a fight (2 wds.) 72 Wreath for the head
32 Kitty’s cry 73 Wreath for the head
33 Quite a few 74 What a good man should say to his wife
34 Alliance acronym 75 Stop sign shapes
35 Ending for ham or semen

DOWN
1 Uniformity 40 Wine glass shapes
2 High rank or position 41 French ladies
3 “—— My Mind” 42 Mr. Bellow
4 As easy as —— 43 Spiritual meeting
5 Actress Charlotte, and family 44 Have title to
6 Adopt a speech or language 45 “—— volante
7 Adopt a speech or language 46 “Darn it!”
8 “—— volante 47 Salt trees
9 Adopt a speech or language 48 “Darn it!”
10 “—— volante 49 “—— volante
11 Adopt a speech or language 50 “Darn it!”
12 Adopt a speech or language 51 Adopt a speech or language
13 Adopt a speech or language 52 Napoleon and Haile Selassie (a bbr.)
14 Adopt a speech or language 53 Robert Burns, for one
15 Adopt a speech or language 54 Robert Burns, for one
16 Adopt a speech or language 55 Roman 901
17 Adopt a speech or language 56 Robert Burns, for one
18 Adopt a speech or language 57 Arched
19 Adopt a speech or language 58 Armed forces head (a bbr.)
20 Adopt a speech or language 59 Black cuckoo
21 S y n p l i z e d 60 Armed forces head (a bbr.)
22 Adopt a speech or language 61 Black cuckoo
23 Adopt a speech or language 62 Organized massacre
24 Adopt a speech or language 63 Dog’s snarl
25 Adopt a speech or language 64 Actor who played Gene Krupa (2 wds.)
26 “—— My Mind” 65 Calm
27 Like Methuselah 66 Concisely witty phrase
28 Actress Charlotte, and family 67 Lock of hair
29 French ladies 70 Before this time (p o e t.)
30 Slangy head 71 Wreath for the head
31 Startled a fight (2 wds.) 72 Wreath for the head
32 Kitty’s cry 73 Wreath for the head
33 Quite a few 74 What a good man should say to his wife
34 Alliance acronym 75 Stop sign shapes
35 Ending for ham or semen

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SPIN
JOHN MONKS

THE FAR SIDE
GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER
JAY HOSIER

CROSSWORD

CAMPUS

Thursday
5:30 p.m. Presentation for anyone interested in discovering career opportunities with Goldman Sachs. Foster Room, 3rd Floor, La Fortune Student Center.
7 p.m.-9 p.m. Halloween costume dance for student, faculty, staff and their families and the Big Brothers/Big Sisters organizations at Stepan Center. Prizes will be awarded at 8:45 p.m. Sponsored by Sesquicentennial Student Activity Committee.

LECTURES

Thursday
4 p.m. Colloquium, “Spanish Theologians and Native Americans in the Years After Columbus,” Rev. Thomas O’Meara, O P . Room C-103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute.

MENU

Notre Dame
Rolled Bacon and Cheese Omellet
Rolled Cheese Omellet
BBQ Chicken
California Eldorado Casserole
Saint Mary’s
Halloween Buffet
Roast Beef
Beef Stew
BBQ Pork Ribs
Stir Fry

CASINO NIGHT
Under the Dome

Date: November 1, 1991 (during Parents’ Weekend)
Place: West Wing of South Dining Hall
Time: 8 PM - 11 PM

Enjoy the games of roulette, blackjack, craps, and more!

FREE ADMISSION FOR STUDENTS AND PARENTS

Win Prizes

Enjoy the Snacks
Women's soccer victorious

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

A conflict in styles and the cold, rainy South Bend weather almost led to an upset yesterday at a saturated Alumni Field, but the 13th-ranked Notre Dame women's soccer team prevailed 2-1 over Wright State to remain perfect at home and up its record to 14-1-2.

"The condition of the field had a big impact on the way the game was played," Irish coach Chris Petrucelli said. "We couldn't play our style; we like to keep the ball on the ground. We had to play the ball in the air. They were bigger and stronger than us, and that played right into their hands."

The changes in strategy led to a change in the lineup. Leading scorer Stephanie Porter was moved back to midfield in an attempt to counter Wright State's size advantage.

In addition to the adverse conditions, the Irish once again had to overcome some crucial injuries on defense. Andrea Kurek sat out due to a pulled sprained right ankle. The injury to Kurek forced tri-captain Marianne Goddino, a midfielder, to start on defense.

"It was a big adjustment for her (Goddino). She played very well in the second half after she settled down," Petrucelli commented. "It would have been a totally different game if Andie (Kurek) were playing."

The game-winner came on a Tiffany Thompson penalty kick five minutes into the second half which broke a 1-1 deadlock. The kick was a result of a tri-captain Susie Zivziv's breaking through two Wright State defenders. She then attempted a cross which was knocked down by a hand ball in the box and caught by the referee, who awarded Notre Dame the penalty kick.

Earlier in the game the Irish had three excellent opportunities to take the lead. Twice Wright State goalkeeper Leigh Ann Brown turned away direct kicks by Thompson, and a controversial offsides call on Zilvitis nullified what would have been an early goal.

"The Irish defense was outstanding, making 21 blocks and frustrating Cardinal attackers time and again with tall-saving plays," junior Jessica Fiebelkorn led Notre Dame's defense to win the match and close it out," Brown said.

"That was very important to determine the outcome of the match, to win that first game."

After winning the first game, however, Notre Dame coasted into game three, and Logistic goalkeeper Maura Petrucelli allowed a cardinal edge.

The Irish committed four costly turnovers in the game as the Cardinals raced out to a 1-2-1 edge.

"I think we might have been looking ahead a little bit to the weekend (when the Irish take on Central Florida and Florida International on the road)," Petrucelli added. "I'm happy to get out of here with a win."

Irish volleyball defeats Louisville again

Saint Mary's volleyball falls at the hands of Hope

By RENEE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

There must be something about Louisville that brings out the best in Notre Dame's volleyball team.

Earlier this year, the Irish defeated the Cardinals in four games at the Big Four Classic in Louisville, Ky. to start a season-high five-game winning streak. Last night at the Joyce ACC, Notre Dame and Louisville faced off for the second time. And once again, the Irish came out on top in four games, knocking off the 20th-ranked Cardinals 15-13, 15-8, 13-15, 15-11, as Fiebelkorn led Notre Dame's defense to win the match.

The Irish established control early in the match, building a 14-7 lead in the first game with junior Alicia Turner leading the way with five kills and a service ace. But the Cardinals didn't quit, topping off in the final game with four momentum heading into game four.

"We got a spurt of four points there for a five-point gap, getting those points helped going into the fourth game," Brown said. "Then we had the momentum and momentum carries you into the next game."

The match appeared destined for a fifth game when the Cardinals grabbed an 11-8 advantage behind the play of junior Shannon Misek (26 kills, 20 digs) and sophomore Becky Verst (16 kills).

Notre Dame rallied back, however, scoring three straight points to tie the game. The Cardinals claimed the lead 12-11, but from there, the Irish closed out the match with four points in a row—the last coming on a Peterson ace.

"When you're in control of a match like we were, you definately want to win that fourth game and close it out," Brown said. "We just became determined, and we were going to win the match in that fourth game."

On the other side of U.S. 31, the Saint Mary's volleyball team lost Tuesday evening to Hope College 15-7, 15-10, 15-11 in Holland, Mich. The Belles (8-14) see V-BALL (page 17)

ND Stadium to face expansion?

The Notre Dame Alumni Association Board adopted a resolution at its September meeting endorsing the feasibility study concerning the expansion of Notre Dame Stadium.

Association Director Charles Lennon, however, doesn't want this interpreted as a blanket desire for expansion.

"We've simply asked the university to address the problem—the problem that over 50 percent of alumni don't even have a chance of winning tickets in the lottery," he explained.

But what does that 50-percent figure entail?

According to ticket manager Bob Cunningham and assistant Perry Baer, there are 16,300 tickets available for alumni who contribute at least $50 yearly to the University ($25 for recent graduates and those who graduated at least 35 years ago).

Over 40,000 eligible grads returned applications for tickets this year, with requests for up to all 12 games on the schedule. These requests are sorted out per game, and a lottery is performed among them for the available tickets, with the most popular games drawn for last. The 50-percent figure (32 to be exact) thus refers to the average number of requests per game which do not win in the lottery. But there is more.

Once an applicant wins on one of his requests, his other applications are given lower priority in the remainder of the lottery—but the possibility still remains that one could win more than one game, while another may win none. Further, some of the applicants only mark down one or two games, and may be a loser in both lotteries. And, in a special deal due to lower-than-expected student ticket sales this year, some alumni who did not win tickets to a specific game were contacted and received tickets if they were available for that particular Saturday—some five to six hundred, according to Baer, were accommodated in this manner.

When all this is taken into account, approximately 10 percent of all applicants, whether for one or all games, did not receive tickets to at least one game this year.

Is this figure enough to warrant an expansion of the football stadium? That's what this study is to discover.

"First of all, we have to ask, is there a need, and if so, what is that need," said Executive Vice President William Beauchamp. "Then you have to look at the ability to expand the stadium, determine what it would look like, can we preserve that architectural integrity of the stadium?

"Once that discussion has taken place, you also have to look at costs, how the expansion might be funded, where the money would come from, and how the expansion might add to the campus as a whole."

"The bottom line, if we were to add on to the stadium," Beauchamp continued, "that it would have to be funded in such a way as to not take resources away from any other program."

Lehman provided a copy of the Alumni Board's resolution to The Observer. Its recommendation for "the University . . . to review the football facilities and ticket policy . . . with all due expediency also emphasizes the following points:

That the current situation with a greater than 50 percent