ND foreign students increasing

By MATTHEW MILLER
News Writer

The number of international students at the University of Notre Dame has doubled over the last ten years, according to a report from Arthur Grubert, Notre Dame's director of international student affairs.

By looking through Notre Dame's enrollment records, Grubert found that 699 international students from 66 nations are enrolled at Notre Dame for the 1991-92 school year.

In comparison, during the 1981-82 academic year, the student body contained only 304 foreign students.

According to Grubert, Notre Dame does not actively recruit international students; Notre Dame's worldwide reputation draws hundreds of foreign applications each year.

International students years to study in the United States because "a U.S. education is highly valued" by foreign companies, says Grubert.

The first foreign student enroled at Notre Dame in 1929, according to Grubert, and the numbers have continued to grow.

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Duke defeated in Louisiana election

NEW ORLEANS (AP) — Democrat Edwin Edwards resoundingly defeated former Ku Klux Klan leader David Duke on Saturday, reclaiming the governorship he had lost in disgrace. The election riveted national attention on Louisiana, where many voters saw the contest as a tragic choice between a racist and a rogue.

With 91 percent of the precincts reporting, Edwards had 1,056,090 votes, or 61 percent, to Duke's 674,548, or 39 percent. Turnout set a record for a Louisiana election—more than 75 percent of the state's 2.2 million voters.

Duke, a Republican state representative, was repudiated by most state and national GOP leaders, including President Bush, because of his white supremacist background. In addition to leading the Klan, he at one time publicly embraced Nazi ideology.

Edwards, claiming victory before jubilant supporters at his headquarters, declared: "Tonight, Louisiana became first, first to turn back the merchant of hate, the master of deceit.

"Tonight is the first night of our journey to decency, to honesty, to fairness, to justice, to respect, to honor, and to hard work.

---

Recovering Commons shooting victim recalls details

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

South Bend Police are investigating the shooting of an Indiana University-South Bend (IUSB) student outside The Commons parking lot at approximately 12 a.m. Friday.

Walter Kroll III, 23, was shot after being robbed in The Commons parking lot early Friday morning.

The Commons parking lot at approximately 12 a.m. Friday.

The Observer/Rachel Belanger

Kroll said the suspects were two black men, but he could not give additional description.

"As soon as I saw the bullet, I was pretty well out of it," Kroll said Sunday from St. Joseph Medical Center.

South Bend Police have no suspects.

Kroll said he received multiple bullet wounds in both legs, with at least two bullets in the upper thigh of his left leg and an eight-to-ten inch scar from surgery to repair arteries and veins in the area.

Kroll has been unable to move his left leg since the incident, he said. Because of the location of the bullets cannot be removed from Kroll's legs. "They can't come out. They (doctors) say it's too dangerous," he said.

Kroll said the suspects approached him while he was in-side his car, catching him by surprise.

"The door opens, then one guy says, 'Give me all of your money.' Kroll recalled. The suspect then pointed a gun at Kroll's head while waiting.

Kroll said the suspects shot him right after he emerged from his car, before he could give them his wallet. "At that time, I didn't even really realize I was hit," he said.

Kroll expressed concern that the incident occurred in the parking lot of a busy establishment. He noted that while other bars have security guards on the premises, The Commons does not.

Representatives from The Commons could not be reached for comment. Even if the bar had a guard on duty, the...
Church static as world changes

The Berlin Wall has fallen. Communist governments have tumbled like dominoes. Germany is now unified. The United States has won a military victory in the Middle East. The Arab and Jews are now at least talking about peace.

The world around us is transforming. Today's college student has witnessed monumental change and events which will fill the pages of our children's history books.

Still, it seems as if the adage "The more things change, the more they stay the same" holds true for an important aspect of our lives: our church.

The typical American Catholic college-age student has lived with a Church that has been fairly static. We never experienced "what was really like" living in the pre-Vatican II Church.

Our generation has lived its whole life in the post-Vatican II era without religious change.

Yet in this period of constancy in the Church, the world has changed dramatically.

A feeling has developed among our generation that the Church refuses to move into the present times. It is as if the Church does not want to adapt to a changing social agenda — the reality in our world of AIDS, divorce and the like.

The general feeling of the generation toward the Church is one of frustration — frustration of a generation trying to live with a post-Vatican II Church run by a pre-Vatican II mind-set.

Unfortunately, the American Church will probably splinter all too soon into fragments without addressing our generation about fundamental issues, such as:

- Married priests. By limiting the priesthood to virgins, the Church sends a message to a large segment of its membership that they are not fit to carry out the formal message of Jesus.
- Female priesthood. On what basis (beside the old standard one of "Tradition") can the Church continue to refuse women the opportunity to serve the Church in the priesthood?
- Social and life issues. Divorce, abortion, euthanasia, and the big one — birth control. These issues all too often cause feelings of alienation in our generation.
- Church leadership. Why does the general Church membership have essentially no say where the Church is moving? The Church continues to be a male-dominated conserva­tive body. Furthermore, one often wonders whether the Church is for members or are members for the Church.

In the United States without saying that the Church does have official teachings about these issues. But, where in the last time you have heard a homily at Sunday Mass about birth control or abortion?

It is no wonder as if the Church is content to re­main with its static ideology in this era of social change in the world. Our generation cannot hold our frustration with the Church for failing to address the agenda which faces us in wrong.

Instead, the generation must stand up and bring these frustrations to the attention of our Church.

The views expressed are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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The Observer/Rachel Belanger

Mon, Nov 18, 1991

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Yugoslav victory in Croatia dooms truce

ZA G R E B, Yugoslavia (A P ) — Victor ious federal forces hoisted Yugoslav flags Saturday over a key part of the defense around besieged Vukovar, deal i ng a sh igh final blow to C ro atia as the latest cease-fre e deadline passed.

It appeared the fall of Borovo Naselje, a village just north of Vukovar on the Danube River, and fighting in Vukovar itself doomed the truce, just like the previous dozen.

The European Community and the United Nations, both seeking an end to Europe's bloodiest conflict since World War II, have said that a firm cease-fire must be established before any peacekeeping troops are sent.

Both Croatia and the federal army have agreed to permit a peacekeeping force, but have established different conditions.

Army and Croatian officials met in Zagreb, the Croatian capital, on Saturday to discuss relief shipments to besieged Croatian cities including Vukovar and the withdrawal of the army from barracks in the republic. No agreements were reached.

After the 6 p.m. (noon EST) cease-fire deadline, heavy fighting was reported to be continuing in Vukovar, a city that has become a potent symbol of Croatia's defense against the Yugoslav army and Serbian insurgents supported to Croatia's June 25 declaration of independence.

Thousands of people are liv ing in basements because Vukovar has been almost leveled in the three-month siege. Snail-licked forces are said to be no more than 200 yards from Vukovar's center.

Machine-gun fire riddled and tracer bullets also flashed Saturday evening over parts of Dubrovnik -- another besieged stronghold on Croatia's southern Adriatic coast, Croatian TV reported.

Croatia's Foreign Ministry forwarded a letter from Vukovar's Gov. Marin Vido-Bilić to President Bush, German Chancellor Helmut Kohl and several U.S. congressmen ask ing for "help before it's too late."

Croatian radio said the letter warned that the fall of Vukovar "could spark a series of changes in European borders that could plunge all of Europe into a bloody conflict."

Croatian defense officials confirmed a report by the Belgrade-based Tanjug news agency that Borovo Naselje was in the hands of the army and Serbian insurgents.

Croatian officials in Zagreb reported that shelling died down on several other battle fronts soon after the cease-fire deadline passed.

About 200 Kla snmen gathered there in October for the KKK Congress, which Robb normally showcases in Tuscaloosa, Ala. He wants to build a dormitory to house students during summer camp. Several cabins will be built for Klan leaders.

Robb said students will learn the historical Klan beliefs: whites, not Jews, are the true descendants of the House of Israel; blacks and whites should live in separate societies.

Danny Welch, director of Klanwatch in Montgomery, Ala., said Duke helped begin the group's mainstream makeover during his leadership.

"Robb is providing more window dressing for hate, he said. "Robb, on one hand, talks like David Duke, at least to the press."

Welch said: "He almost would seem like your next-door neighbor, but in private rallies his rhetoric is still hateful."

A 1991 Anti-Defamation League (ADL) report says a Duke-styled message could work for the KKK.

"It is not impossible that such issues will do for the KKK what they did for Duke: provide a growing following, particularly if the nation experiences a seri ous economic downturn," said the report by the New York-based group.

The ADL estimates Robb's group has about 100 members who pay the $25 annual dues. Robb conceded the Klan isn't yet a political contender. He friend, white supremacist and former neo-Nazi Ralph Forbes, was defeated by a black man in the 1990 Republican runoff for Arkansas lieutenant governor.

Klan camp to give America 'a thousand' David Dukes

ZINC, Ark. (AP) — The grand wizard of the Ku Klux Klan group says he's building a training ground deep in the Ozarks for white supremacists who want to follow Duke's lead into mainstream politics.

"Louisiana has one David Duke," said Thom Robb, grand wizard of the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. "We plan to give America a thousand of them."

Duke headed the Knights for about five years until he left the Klan in 1980.

Robb said he doesn't work with Duke, a Republican state representative who has repudi ated his neo-Nazi and Klan past. Duke faced former Gov. Edwin Edwards in Saturday's gubernatorial runoff in Louisiana.

But Robb said they share a similar political strategy: replace racist rhetoric and violence with well-packaged campaigns against affirmative action, quotas, welfare, AIDS victims and drugs.

Robb is turning two oak­rimmed acres in northern Arkansas into a Klan camp.

Breast implants allowed by FDA for now

WASHINGTON (AP) — A Food and Drug Administration advisory committee recommended Thursday that silicone gel breast implants be allowed to remain on the market while studies continue to determine their safety.

Here are answers to some commonly asked questions about these kinds of breast implants and the FDA's regulation of them:

• Are silicone-gel breast implants safe?

The FDA advisory panel overwhelmingly concurred that none of four implant manufacturers seeking FDA approval had submitted scientific data sufficient to prove their safety. However, as panel Chairwoman Elizabeth Connell, a professor of gynecology and obstetrics at Emory University in Atlanta, said: "This does not mean we find evidence that the implants are unsafe. Instead, we found that there was not enough information to be certain about risks and benef its, one manufacturer the other.

The risks include hardening of tissue surrounding the implant, infection, bleeding, rupture of the implant and leakage of silicone into the body. Questions have been raised about whether the implants can cause autoimmune disorders or cancer and whether they interfere with mammography tests.

• These implants have been on the market for nearly 30 years. Why is the FDA just reviewing them now?

The implants were already on the market when FDA was given authority to regulate them in 1976. The devices were "grandfathered" under the law, which allowed them to remain commercially available until the FDA reviewed them.

In 1982, the FDA proposed putting breast implants in a regulatory category that would require manufacturers to prove they were safe and effective. The agency finalized that proposal in 1988.

The FDA told manufacturers to submit their safety data by July 9, 1991, and the agency has until Jan. 6 to review it. The advisory committee, an outside panel of experts, was convened to help the agency in that review.

• Does the FDA have to accept the advisory committee's recommendations?

The panel's recommendations aren't binding, though the agency usually follows the advice of such committees.

If the FDA follows the panel's advice in this case, it could exceed the Jan. 6 deadline to allow the implant manufacturers more time to collect data. The committee, as a group, did not recommend specific controls or conditions of such an extension. Those would be determined by the FDA.

• What is the FDA's next step?

The FDA said Friday in a summary of the panel's meeting that the recommendations "will be given a great deal of consideration in the agency's decisions."

At the start of the meeting last Tuesday, FDA Commissioner David Kessler promised he would require manufacturers to provide the needed information to answer safety questions because these devices have been implanted in more than 2 million women. And he said the FDA would take into account the benefits of the devices.

• Why do women get the implants?

About 150,000 silicone breast implants are implanted each year, about 80 percent of them in healthy women who want larger breasts and about 20 percent in breast cancer patients after surgery.

Making beautiful music

The Notre Dame Chorale, one of ND's many singing groups, performs a concert Saturday night. ND's Glee Club recently sang at halftime at a Monday night football game in Minneapolis.

Drop-in Night for WALLYBALL

Friday, November 22
7pm - 11pm
Joyce ACC racquetball courts 2A & 2B

It's off the wall . . .
Gulf war

continued from page 1

in accordance with the laws of armed conflict. "We carefully selected targets to minimize collateral damage and civilian casualties. Many times American pilots put themselves at greater risks than necessary to avoid civilian injuries and collateral damage," she said.

The report also contains harsh criticism of Iraq's missile attacks against population centers in Saudi Arabia and Israel. But the bulk of the report involves the allied actions.

Middle East Watch said its findings were primarily based on interviews with Iraqi residents of various nationalities who fled to Jordan during the bombing. Most were Asian or African laborers.

The report evaluates allied conduct under the laws of war, primarily the standards of the First Additional Protocol of 1977 to the 1949 Geneva conventions. It says the allies' overwhelming air superiority and the precision of their weaponry provided an "exceptional opportunity" to conduct the bombing campaign in a manner that would avoid civilian casualties. But despite the allies' legal obligation to take all feasible precautions to avoid civilian casualties, the report says, "The actual conduct of the war fell short of this obligation in several significant respects."

Foreign

continued from page 1

The nation with the most ND students is China, with 113 students enrolled this year. India follows with 58 students, and Canada runs a distant third with 29 students at Notre Dame.

According to Grubert, 80 percent of the international students at Notre Dame are involved in graduate studies. "Between 16-17 percent of the graduate students" and "less than 1 percent" of the undergraduate population are international students, says Grubert.

Grubert says that although he has not yet noticed a large rise in the number of Eastern European students at Notre Dame, he does expect to see an increase over the next few years. This is the first year that a Romanian student has attended Notre Dame, and there is a student from the newly-independent nation of Lithuania as well. There are also 12 students from Germany, including one from what was once East Germany.
Royal Oak postal workers face loss

ROYAL OAK, Mich. (AP) — Workers sorted letters through tears Saturday as the post office where a fired employee killed four supervisors reopened for business.

"You feel kind of funny walking around the building," said Elaine Washington, a clerk who called police from the customer counter Thursday when Thomas McLivane opened fire.

Bob Fisher, who was transferred Friday from St. Paul, Minn., to replace the Royal Oak postmaster, said his first order of business will be getting employees to talk about the violence.

"The most important thing is the communication, the listening, the understanding," said Fisher, a 30-year U.S. Postal Service employee. "It's going to be a long healing process."

Four supervisors were killed and five workers wounded in the attack by McLivane, who shot himself and later died in a hospital. Three other workers were hurt trying to flee the 31-year-old gunman.

Fisher, 54, replaces Dan Presillo, who took a voluntary paid leave of absence.

A uniformed guard greeted employees at the door where McLivane is said to have entered with a sawed-off .22-caliber rifle. Passers-by left flowers at the base of a flag pole.

Customers mixed hushed greetings and condolences with businesslike transactions in the brick building that covers a block in this suburb about 10 miles northwest of Detroit.

A makeshift counseling center was set up in the post office for help.

Fourteen of about 125 employees didn't report for work Saturday, postal spokeswoman Susan Moore said. About 99 employees of nearby branches volunteered to work in Royal Oak for a day to help process mail left unsorted since the rampage.

The nation's Postal Service has recommended McLivane be charged with murder as a federal crime.

Elaine Washington, a clerk who was a fired employee killed two supervisors in this Royal Oak post office, helps coworkers cope. The Observer/Rachel Belanger

Preparing for fun

Angela Terrazas, a ND sophomore, gets ready for an SYR last weekend. These half-semi-formals are a popular form of entertainment for ND and Saint Mary's students.

Democrats consider 'October Surprise'

WASHINGTON (AP) — One of the central figures has been dead for four years, another for five. A third provides tantalizing clues that don't quite pan out. A fourth offers information that sounds too astounding to be true.

Somehow, from a distance of a decade, Democrats in Congress hope to get to the bottom of the allegations that the 1980 Reagan-Bush campaign conspired to delay the hostage release of Americans held hostage in Iran.

But in the so-called "October Surprise" investigation, the only thing that seems certain is that it won't be easy.

To complicate it even further, Republicans oppose the probe. Democrats are pushing, and the enterprise has taken on a partisan cast even before it begins.

GOP lawmakers derisively refer to the investigation as the "October Surmise."

"We have thought that if people were too anxious not to have this investigation, then perhaps we should have one," said Sen. Terry Sanford, D-N.C., who with Rep. Lee Hamilton, D-Ind., has the task of leading the probe.

For 11 years, rumors have persisted that the 1980 Republican campaign undercut President Carter's efforts to free the hostages, cutting their own deal to provide weapons to Iran.

In 1957, the American expatriate banker and deal-maker who operated in the shadowy world of international arms trade and claimed knowledge of the meetings, died in a mysterious and briefly mysterious illness.

Richard Breeneke, an Oregon businessman who claims CIA liaison has repeatedly offered information that did not check out, and has changed his story when confronted with contradictory evidence.

Former Iranian President Abсадhan Barzani, who has put forth contradictory evidence that he was in the meetings, died in 1990 in Paris of a brief and mysterious illness.

Richard Breeneke, an Oregon businessman who claims CIA liaison has repeatedly offered information that did not check out, and has changed his story when confronted with contradictory evidence.

Gary Sick, a former National Security Council aide who has investigated the charges, now has laid out the most case for the conspiracy theory in a new book, "October Surprise."

Conceding that some facts were hampered by a lack of hard information, Sick nonetheless concludes that the Reagan-Bush campaign set up its own spy network inside the Carter administration out of its desperate fear of an "October Surprise" that would free the hostages and rescue Carter's campaign.
BY AMY MARK

Business Writer

Mexico, Canada and the United States share diverse views on the implications of the pending North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), said several students at the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development (NDCIBD) Fall Forum Thursday.

Saint Mary's students Moira Lydon and Nicole Samarzija discussed their experiences in Toronto during fall break on a NDCIBD delegation. As delegation members, they discussed the impact of the NAFTA on many Canadians.

According to a survey, 76 percent of Canadian citizens felt that the agreement would be detrimental to their country, Samarzija said.

Fifty percent of Canada's pollution comes from U.S. industry near the border and people felt it would only make the acid rain problem more severe, she said.

Although the citizens expressed discontent about the NAFTA, language barriers may hinder the agreement to ease ties among the countries, remove tariffs and quotas, increase tourism, and give Canadian companies access to inexpensive Mexican labor, Lydon said.

Firms also believe that Canada must trade freely in order to be globally competitive, she added.

Notre Dame senior Dustin Klinger said that the benefits and disadvantages of the trade agreement for the United States would cancel each other out. As a result of the NAFTA, Mexico would import U.S. meat and grains, and the United States would lose horticultural exports, such as citrus fruits, to Mexico.

Klinger said that American unskilled or semi-skilled workers would lose jobs to Mexican labor.

Small corporations would require more consolidation and specialization that would result in efficiency for the firms, she said. As delegation members, they discussed the potential for the NAFTA area to become the largest market in the world as a result of the agreement, even larger than the European Economic Community (EEC).
Dear Editor:

Approximately two months ago, I contacted the security office to inquire about student parking in the faculty, staff, and reserved lots at night. The representative informed me that students could, in fact, park in these areas after 5 p.m. Last week, I parked in the rear lot of the post office to attend a late-night review session at the law school. My car was ticketed. The following day, I called the security office and explained my confusion. I was told that students may park in the faculty and staff lots at night but never in the reserved parking areas. No such distinction was made when I first contacted their office. I told them that I had parked outside of the office and asked, "I'm not going to get a ticket while I'm in here appealing a ticket, am I?" Mr. Johnson replied, "Well, I hope so." It took me a moment to realize that he was serious.

I told him that there were no provisions for parking outside of the security building for people appealing tickets. He informed me that my provisions were in my designated lot. Cl. I asked if I understood him correctly—I was walking from my student parking lot near the security building to the post office building. He replied, "That's within the rules." Mr. Johnson also helpfully suggested the half-hour parking by the post office. Let's see—a ten-minute walk there, a ten-minute walk back. If I did anything more than write my name on the appeal document, I am confident that I would return to my car to find another ticket waiting for me.

Mr. Johnson's final remark was that I did not have to come to the office in the first place. The office could have mailed the form to me. Thank you for informing me of that when you phoned.

It seems to me that someone in the Notre Dame Family has forgotten his manners. I was not treated like a customer, a client, or a person in need. Mr. Johnson was flippant and patronizing. I did not expect to receive such harassment from someone whose role is to protect me and my rights. I also did not expect to receive a second ticket while I was appealing my first one.

After my second ticket experience, I contacted the golf shop. During my four-undergraduate years at Notre Dame, I have seen many golfers use the D6 lot near the security building. I inquired if special passes were given to them so their cars were not ticketed. I was informed that they gave no special passes and that they have not had a problem. I also decided to test the validity of the "late-night delivery" reason for keeping the rear post office lot empty at night. It seems that post office workers use the lot between the hours of 4 a.m. and 9 p.m. There are no deliveries at other times. Even if the fictitious "late-night deliveries" did exist, why would parked cars impede the process any more than those parked there during the day?

Many students, especially law and business, would parked cars impede the process any more than those parked there during the day?

Why not let us make use of these spots which are close to the law school, well-lit, and apparently unused at night? The whole purpose of my original telephone call to security was to ensure that I understood the rules correctly so I could follow them. I was not trying to "beat the system." I am willing and able to follow rules if they are correctly explained to me. However, we create and follow rules because they are functional. A rule that serves no purpose or does not benefit those who it is intended to benefit is an obstacle, not a benefit. On the contrary, we do not expect to receive such harassment from someone whose role is to protect me and my rights. I also did not expect to receive a second ticket while I was appealing my first one.

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Many students, especially law and business, would parked cars impede the process any more than those parked there during the day?
Dear Editor:

Two years ago this week, on November 16, 1989, Salvadoran army soldiers entered the residence of the Jesuit priests who ran El Salvador’s prestigious Catholic University, the University of Central America. These soldiers were from the elite Atlacatl battalion, which had been formed by General José Genaro Barrios. In a fit of rage, Green Beret advisors just two days before the attack of the priests.

The Salvadoran soldiers found six Jesuits in their rooms asleep. Two Jesuits, Joaquín López y López, was shot dead in his room. The other five were dragged out into their small garden, forced to kneel, and shot through their heads with U.S.-supplied high pow­ered rifles. The brains of one priest were scooped out of his skull and dropped on the ground. Sadly, a message that he had been killed bears one of his ‘subversive ideas. The others killed were Fathers Amado López Quintana, Ignacio Ellacuría, Juan Moreno Pardo, Ignacio Marte, and ¿María Teresa Montes.

The priests then discovered the priest’s housekeeper, Elba Ramos, hiding with her daughter, Ana, and Baby, in a nearby room. Elba tried to protect herself and her daughter with her own body, to no avail. Both were shot as they crouched over the bodies of the children. Recently several Salvadoran army soldiers convicted for this murder. Their conviction fails to answer questions about possible higher-ups who may have given the actual orders. Evidence exists that members of the army’s general staff and possibly the minister of defense himself are responsible, but the case now seems to be closed. Sadly, there is no evidence that there has been any real change in the Salvadoran armed forces. They have continued to attack civilians, hu­man rights opposition groups and la­bor unions, and torture and “disappear” proponents of so­cial change. The murder of Archbishop Romero goes un­solved, along with the killings of dozens of priests and nun­nery and thousands of victims of military and rebel violence.

Even today, the Bush admin­istration is trying to sell our tax dollars, many of which are sent in the pockets of these same soldiers and their friends in the olig­archy. Saner voices, like U.S. Congress are trying to curtail this tragic waste of money, but it is still an uphill battle. Please contact your congressional representatives and demand an end to all mili­tary aid. And continue to pray that peace might finally come to this poor, bleeding nation, in name of our Savior.

Steve Morlarity
Assistant Professor
Nov. 13, 1991

Article displayed Notre Dame egotism

Dear Editor:

Jennifer Marten and Rich Sz­ahna have written in the Nov. 12 under the headline “Players Should Salute the Students After Losses” written by sports copy­editor Amy E. Schlotterer that appeared in the November 12, 1991 issue of the Notre Dame student newspaper. The Notre Dame football players owe us nothing. It’s true that we deify them. But that’s our choice, not theirs.

What really enraged me was the last sentence of this jour­nalistic travesty: “Notre Dame football would not be in the stands without the fans.” This comment appeared to be made by someone who never put on the pads. People like this are not in touch with the reality of the football field. Speaking as a former player, I don’t believe in the im­pression that players play football because they enjoy it, not because they have 60,000 screaming fans behind them, and certainly not because they are interested in their own body, to no avail. They’re the fans’ payroll. As much as we’d like to believe otherwise, the game is a business and it is run by suits.

Dear Editor:

As I recently sat in the last pew on the left side of the Church, I couldn’t help but reflect on those many beautiful weeks when I am one of many Saint Mary’s students, I’m sure, who has marched through the aisles, singing and dancing, in the impeding plans for the reno­vation of the Church of Loreto. I can’t help but think about whether the plans for the Church aren’t all that bad after all and if they can pursue the unnessiness inside me that’s being said “something isn’t right here.”

“It’s a shame it’s going to be destroyed,” I heard some visi­tors whispering as I was writing down people and asking them to say something to remember “the way it was” in years to come. “Must this be happening?”, I wondered. “Why do we want to fix something that isn’t broken?”

Some sickies came in to kneel and lay down and pray. Some no, just to show up to ND games even if the team that we rooted for kicked the ball because they enjoy it, not because they have 60,000 screaming fans behind them, and certainly not because they are interested in their own body, to no avail. Both Missarten and Mr. Szahna suggest in their reas­on for only self-preservation and to try to show that our football team is not as great as you think that they are. I believe that the team is not entitled to win a game every Saturday, as Marten and Szahna suggest in their reas­on for only self-preservation and to try to show that our football team is not as great as you think that they are.

I heard one of the sisters tip­tapping up the stairs to the balcony, and she began playing the organ. It seemed to be the only place we could go where we could remember what the Church was like before it was ruined. Missarten and Mr. Szahna also argue that the team’s silent return to the locker room to collect them­selves. I am quite confident that these fans would continue to come to Church of Loreto and the other Saint Mary’s students and campus community is an ap­propriate organ in this case. We should be proud of the Church of Loreto!

I’ve been trying to resolve this problem, but I have no idea how to do it. There is no easy way out, no easy solution. There must be more creative alter­natives for solving the problem.

Several more creative alter­natives for solving the problem of Notre Dame football teams.

I am greatly disturbed by the sports copy­editors’ disrespect for the student body. I believe that the students communicated in their article expecting and demand­ing respect. I have no idea how they praised for its “sacifice” to at­tend the games. It is the Notre Dame home football games.

The passage that disturbed me reads, “I believe that the students could have shown more respect for the team.”

They’re the ones that let us down, not the other way around. “First of all, the team in no way let the school down. They were there Saturday and gave it their best effort. You cannot ask for anything else.”

I agree it was disappointing to watch the team lose this year. It is true that the players could have been more consistent, but this is not something that the fans could have an impact on. The beauty all around us now.

This is football. There are two types of fans. Those true fans would never miss a game and would be in the stands watching the team play.” Gee, you really do need a suite to get into with such unbearable condi­tions. What a tragedy.

There must be a large sum of money. There is a rich­ness of tradition here.

Why should we let people tell us that a modernized Church of Loreto stands today. We should be thanking God for the beauty all around us now. This small group who wants to renovate this Church may not see it, but some of us. Do perhaps. I am sure that our historical society is tied to the Church of Loreto. I think we need to question seri­ously whether the renovation of the Church of Loreto, a project which does not have the full­ support of the Saint Mary’s Community, is an appro­priate organ in this case. We should be proud of the Church of Loreto!

Well, I say it’s time to go straight to the top. I honestly don’t think that Sister Mary Ann has any more of her job. She has committed a pro­fanity to which the Saint Mary’s community is tied to the Church of Loreto.

This is football. There are two types of fans. Those true fans would never miss a game and would be in the stands watching the team play.” Gee, you really do need a suite to get into with such unbearable condi­tions. What a tragedy.

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Elvis in South Bend

By TIM ROGERS

It was a big night in Decatur, Michigan. The marquee outside the Penny Lane Pub read:

TONIGHT ELVIS AND ALL YOU CAN EAT FISH $4.95

Inside, men with handlebar mustaches and tattoos on their forearms filled the joint. Presumably having eaten all the fish their bellies could hold, they eagerly awaited the King. They were not disappointed.

Elvis took the stage shortly after 9 p.m. He wore a bell-bottomed, black jumpsuit with a cape. His manly sideburns framed his royal visage. He crooned like only the King can and shook his hips. He worked the smoke-filled joint into a frenzy and ladies swooned. The mustached men drank beer.

Doug Church, a resident of South Bend, strikes a pose during a recent performance in Decatur, Michigan. Church was recently named the number one Elvis impersonator in the world.

"I'm not going to be just another Elvis impersonator. My overriding goal is to do charitable works in the spirit of Elvis."

—Doug Church

Church took home a big first place trophy, some cash and two round-trip airline tickets to anywhere in the U.S.

As would be expected, Church didn't just wake up one morning and decide to be Elvis. The triumph in Graceland came only after years of dedication and Church's single-minded drive to be the best Elvis he could be. In June, he quit his side job as a car wash manager so he could concentrate on his lip quiver and pelvic thrust.

Church entered a talent contest. He went on to win first place in the entire European command with his Elvis impersonator.

From there, Elvis' soul gradually crept into Church. He made the transition from peasant to king by studying videos of Elvis and by cultivating a jelly doughnut physique.

The transition was recently made complete when Church decided to chuck his wig and fake sideburns for pragmatic reasons!

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Church's quest for the crown began 10 years ago as a sergeant in the Air Force when Church entered a talent contest. He went on to win first place in the entire European command with his Elvis impersonator.

Between sets, Elvis mingled with his adoring fans, and up close, the King didn't look like himself. Maybe it was the lighting, but he seemed a little thinner than his velvet likeness. Well, it turns out that the King is an imposter and his real name is Doug Church.

Church is a full-time Elvis impersonator who lives in South Bend. He also happens to be the number one Elvis impersonator in the country. He won the distinction last August at the World Wide Elvis Impersonators contest in Memphis, Tennessee. He competed against 50 other Elvises who journeyed to Graceland from as far away as Japan.

The Japanese Elvis didn't exactly have the right stuff to be the King, according to Church. "Because of his heritage, he didn't look much like Elvis," he says.

Church took first place with his renditions "I Got a Woman," "Pork Salad Annie" (Church's personal favorite), "Release Me," and "How Great Thou Art." For his effort, Church was recently named the number one Elvis impersonator in the world.
Computer images combine art and design

By PAIGE SMORON
Assistant Accent Editor

"Words Are a Thousand Pictures," John Sherman's one-man show of computer-generated black and white images, are on display at the Snite Museum through January.

According to Sherman, he uses the unconventional medium to create the images and symbolic elements of design, which contribute to breaking down the traditional boundaries between art and design. A professor in the Department of Art, Art History and Design at Notre Dame, Sherman used Post Script computer programming, video capture, 35 mm slide scanning, and a variety of drawing software to create his digital photo prints.

The six images on display were created by the use of specially designed computer alphabets. His exhibition "Words Are a Thousand Pictures" will be on display at the O'Shaughnessy Gallery East in the Snite Museum through January.

Think FAST

Saint Mary's students battle starvation with action and awareness

By AMY KATHLEEN BENNETT
Accent Writer

"I'm starving!"

We say it casually, when we've missed a meal, or even while we're waiting for our food at a restaurant. But some people really are starving. Studies show that 60,000 people die of hunger and related diseases every day.

In the United States, people have a daily calorie intake that averages 3,645 calories a day. Meanwhile, people in Ethiopia only consume 1,749 calories per day, which experts say is not enough to maintain a normal, healthy life.

Oxfam America is a non-profit, international organization that works to aid self-help developmental programs and disaster relief in poor countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America. In addition, the group attempts to educate Americans and promote awareness of world hunger.

The organization gives individuals an opportunity to identify with the hunger that some face every day.

Oxfam America will hold the 18th annual Fast for a World Harvest Nov. 21. On this day, people all over America give up eating for a day and donate the cost of their meals to help feed the hungry.

Liz Bohlke, the director of Saint Mary's Dining hall, said that this is the eighth year that Saint Mary's has participated in the fast. Students sign up in the dining hall, and the cost of the three meals is then donated to Oxfam America.

Last year, 673 Saint Mary's women participated in the fast, and $1,500.00 was donated by Marriott Food Services. The donation per student for all three meals averages around $2.25, according to Bohlke.

"Personally I think that the awareness of other cultures that they bring to the students is very good," Bohlke said in reference to Oxfam America's projects at Saint Mary's, which also include a Lenten Fast.

She also mentioned, however, that on the day of the fasts, "The snack bar at Hagger is always very busy."

Christine Fleischman, a sophomore, is the student coordinator of the World Hunger Coalition at Saint Mary's, which supports the Fast for a World Harvest. She notes that participation in the fast is considerably lower than last year; less than 300 Saint Mary's students signed up for this year's fast.

In addition to the fast, there will be a "Change War" between the residence halls. Jars will be placed in each hall for the students to donate money, said Fleischman.

"Fasting by itself cannot end world hunger, but it can deepen our commitment to eliminate hunger through further political, social, and educational action," it added.

Computer images combine art and design

John Sherman's digital photo print "Psalms 62" was created using specially designed computer alphabets. His exhibition "Words Are a Thousand Pictures" will be on display at the O'Shaughnessy Gallery East in the Snite Museum through January.

"Self-Portrait" is comprised of tiny pictures of all the members of his family in varying shades, which make up a close view of his face. "My family is an important part of me," said Sherman.

In fact, all the works are personal expressions of the artist. Sherman uses each image to convey a facet of himself and his life. In "Pater Nostra," little blocks containing the prayer "Our Father" written out in Latin are combined with a close-up of himself. "It's an image of myself as a father, as a son, and also to acknowledge that there is a (divine) Father," said Sherman.

In "Signing," nine sections of hands in various sign language symbols are created with small blocks containing the words "the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit" in Latin. In addition to invoking the sign of the Cross, Sherman pointed out that his mother was deaf, and "the four corners of the image spell out her name, Joan."

According to Sherman, the overall themes of his exhibition are depictions of himself as an individual, a husband, a father, a son, and a Catholic, but there is a universal quality to the work that makes it accessible to all. The new works challenge the viewer to redefine the use of letterforms as symbols and images.

The show will be on display in the O'Shaughnessy Gallery East, III, in the Snite Museum starting this week until January 26. There will also be an opportunity to hear Sherman discuss his own work at a Noon talk on Tuesday, November 19 from 12:10 to 12:55 p.m. in the gallery.
The Observer
Monday, November 18, 1991

The Notre Dame defense did not convert four-of-four third-downs, while the Irish had not converted on third-downs. With necessity calling, the Notre Dame offense awaked and gained their first down on a Jerome Bettis 14-yard rumble to close the first quarter. Bettis sparked the offense, gaining 41 yards of the 60-yard drive, including the two yards over right tackle for the Irish touchdown. This narrowed the lead to 21-7 and put the Irish back in the contest.

The Irish defense also rose to the occasion, halting the Penn State arsenal for the first time of the day. Although the Irish offense faltered, the defense came back again and stopped the Nittany Lions for the second straight time. Notre Dame took over on their own 30-yard line with 4:35 left in the half. Running with a vengeance, Tony Brooks busts through the line, gaining yardage. The second half started out disadvantageous for the Penn State defense. Willie Clark fumbled the kickoff at the one, and managed to get only to the nine-yard line. The Irish got out of the hole, and reached their 38 before disaster struck again.

Mrier was intercepted by defensive tackle Lou Benfatti at the Notre Dame 37. On the next play, speedster O.J. McDuffie burnt the Irish again—this time on a reverse—with a key block by Benfatti that allowed McDuffie waltz into the endzone. This score put the Irish up, as they were left to play catch-up. Savra and McDuffie would connect once more, on a perfectly thrown bomb over the head of Jeff Burris, that gave the Nittany Lions a 33-7 advantage early in the fourth quarter. William Pollard would finish the scoring on a 33-yard screen pass that let Pollard run unscathed down the middle of the field for a touchdown. The Irish had finally the two-point conversion.

"We have an open date, and it comes at an absolutely critical time," explained Holtz. "And we will start 1992 Monday. The Irish will be off this week before travelling to Hawaii during the Thanksgiving week end, to finish the season.

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FLANKER RAY GREGG makes a key reception in front of Livio's head before halftime.

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Swim teams come away from Ball State meet with mixed results

**By JASON KELLY**

There was some good news on the Irish sports scene this weekend as the women’s swim teams defeated Ball State for the first time ever, 141-123. The men’s team wasn’t as fortunate, however, dropping its third meet of the season, 128-104, to the Cardinals.

Jenny Dahl, Cara Garvey, Tanya Williams and Becky Wood won two events each as Volunteers, but the injury to Tennessee game. Not only did it really exciting, “freshman Amy Bethem commented. The Irish cruised past Ball State for the weekend as the women’s swim team defeated Ball State for the third meet of the season, 128-to-the basic fundamentals. We changed the entire course of his two yard run over right down to the wire.”

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Holtz brushes aside rumors of departure

**By ANTHONY KING**

Assistant Sports Editor

Coach Lou Holtz dispelled the rumors that he would not be at Notre Dame next year, "I hate to disappoint the Notre Dame people, but I’m not going be at Notre Dame next year," said Holtz. "All I want to do is get the thing rectified at Notre Dame. Nothing else, period." Holtz is extremely anxious to get back and start working for 1992. "We will start 1992 on Monday," he pointed Holtz. "You get down, and you’re on the ballgame," said a disappointed Holtz. "Don’t bury us too quickly."

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By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

On Friday night, Irish hockey coach Rich Schafer was left with a lot of questions about his team.

On Saturday night, he found some answers.

The Irish split their weekend series with Kent as they lost 6-1 on Friday, but were able to bounce back with a 7-5 win the following night.

"We were two evenly matched teams," Schafer said. "Hockey is a game of mistakes. Friday night we made a lot of them, and Saturday we did not. That was the difference."

Saturday's high-scoring contest was decided by the Irish power play, which had been struggling prior to the game, converting on only four-of-30 chances. In the 7-5 victory, Notre Dame was successful on four-of-five opportunities.

"Our passion was crisper and more accurate, and that is what makes the power play work," Schafer commented. "Our passion was crisper and more accurate, and that is what makes the power play work."

The Irish won the game in the second period as they outscored the Golden Flashes 2-0 on two power-play goals. The first of which was scored by Notre Dame's leading scorer, Lou Zafira, who notched his fifth goal of the year at 9:45 on a shot from the right of the crease. Sterling Black then scored his second goal of the night at 16:28 to give the Irish a 6-3 lead.

Also, in the pivotal second period, Notre Dame goalkeeper Carl Piccnoto made 11 saves to shut down the Irish offense, which had scored nine goals in the first four periods of the previous weekend.

"Carl did a great job for us. He was making saves with all parts of his body—he even put two with his hand," Schafer said. "Defensively, we played sound. Defense is not just goaltending and defensemen, it is the forwards too, and we think that has really improved on her performance in Notre Dame's first exhibition game, against Athletes in Action."

"Michelle played well," said Irish coach Muffet McGraw. "She was the only one scoring for a while." 

Marciniak scored 8-of-10 points for the Irish during a stretch in the second half to keep them within 10 points of the Australians.

"I think Michelle's shot selection was a lot better," said McGraw. "Our defense was better, and throughout the whole game, I don't think she turned it over as many times. Her overall game was a lot better."

Forward Margaret Nowlin supported Marciniak with 15, while grabbing nine rebounds. Comalities Haysbert also added 10 rebounds for the Irish.

Ranked third in the world, the Australian national team is largely the same squad that will travel to the 1992 Olympics in Barcelona.

"Seven or eight of them will be going to the Olympics. The majority of them will make the Olympic team," said Australian coach Robbee Cade.

The Australians featured a very balanced attack, led by Robyn Maher with 14 points, and Vicki Didda with 13.

"They all seemed to be a threat," said McGraw. "No matter who came in, it seemed like they could score."

Notre Dame had difficulty stopping any Australian rally, and with the absence of point guard Coguese Washington, lacked on-court leadership. Washington, a returning starter, is out indefinitely with a knee injury.

"I thought Audrey Gomez has to be the answer (at point guard), because Washington hasn't practiced, yet," said McGraw. "Kara (Lee) has a lot of strengths, and Audrey has a lot of strengths, but Audrey has got to get into the frame."

While Leary started for the Irish, the duo split time at the point evenly. Leary committed only two turnovers in her 20 minutes of play.

Gomez was impressive at times, making quick passes off the dribble and pushing the ball upcourt. She notched four assists and four steals for the Irish, but gave the ball up five times on turnovers.

Notre Dame faces nationally-ranked Penn State Friday night at the ACC, and Stanford on Sunday afternoon.
Trick play leads Keenan past Zahn in defensive affair

BY GEORGE DOHRMANN

Keenan Hall lost the battle but won the war, coming away with the men's interhall football championship Sunday at Notre Dame Stadium with a 7-3 victory over Zahn.

Zahn dominated almost every offensive category, and was able to hold Keenan to only one first down on offense. Yet the Irish were unable to beat Keenan where it really counted, on the scoreboard.

After having no offensive success the entire game, Keenan coach Phil Wehby reached into his bag of tricks and pulled out the game-winning play—a 35-yard halfback pass with three minutes remaining in the game which caught the Zahn defense by surprise.

Running back Brian Baker took a pitch from Keenan quarterback Matt Davis, stopped and threw across field to receiver Pete Knight for the game's only touchdown.

"We had used that play earlier in the year against Cavanaugh and it was successful," said Davis. "We couldn't get anything going on offense so we had to try something.

Zahn got the ball after Knight's score, but Zahn quarterback Chris Hammond threw into double coverage and the ball was intercepted, ending any chances for a Zahn victory.

That interception was the only down point of the day for Hammond, who victimized the Keenan defense for 119 yards passing, completing 8-of-16 attempts.

Hammond's arm lead to Zahn's only score, a defended its women's interhall 20-yard field goal on the game's opening drive, football championship, 6-0.

The drive was highlighted by completions of 15 and 31 yards which put Zahn at the Keenan six, came in even and the offenses held a 1-1 deadlock at the half and a stingy Keenan the key to the game. It would be defense focused Zahn to settle for a field goal.

The early score hinted that the game may be a Chickens' fate.

Hammond, who had 17 kills and 19 digs in the champion's game, said, "We had field position. They tough.

"We usually like to run (Matt) Seng a lot but miscue, the Chickens never seemed to they shut our running game down completely," said good field position.

Hammond. "Both defenses played extremely well. We had first down position. (B.P.) held us back on our end of the field the whole game," said Lewis' Julie Fleck.

In the first half, Lewis' defense couldn't contain the Blitz running game. Sophomore Michelle Hurst burst for a 25-yard run early in the game, but the B.P. Drive stalled and they were forced to turn to the air.

However, Lewis' offense was unable to generate any yardage and B.P. got the ball back. Hurst broke for another 20-yard run, putting the Blitz at the Chicken 11-yard line close to scoring a second.

In the second half, Garfield, who had a had a bag of tricks and pulled out the game-winning point.

"We had double-digit scoring," said Brown. "But I never doubted our team's confidence—I felt that they were confident we would win the match."

The momentum swung back and forth in the fifth game—under the rally scoring rules employed in game five, points were scored on every serve. The score was tied 8-8 when freshman Christy Peters, an all-tournament selection, served six straight points to put the Irish within one point of the title.

And after junior Alicia Turner smashed a cross-court winner, the Irish scrambled back, scoring six straight points to close out the match, 15-8.

"After last year, this championship means everything," said Fiebelkorn. "For us, the MCC title is a big step coming from where we came from last season."

"We talked about winning the tournament and the conference title from the first day of prac-

"I'm real excited for the members of the team, especially those who were here last year and struggled," added Brown. "They've worked so hard—it's a great turnaround and I give them a tremendous amount of credit.

But first, Notre Dame had to

The Blitz controlled play for most of the field for 2 hours and 10 minutes when it

But first, Notre Dame had to hold off a game Loyola squad who had 17 kills and 19 digs in the champion's game, said, "We had field position. They tough.

"When we played in South Bend, we really didn't play up to our abilities, but we brought our play up a level today. Loyola came out fired up in the first game, taking a 10-6 lead and forcing them to grab a quick 1-0 lead in the match. However, the Irish scrambled back, scoring the last nine points of the game."

The Rambler recovered, winning game two to tie the match. But Notre Dame jumped all over Loyola in the third game, with Fiebelkorn serving back-to-back aces in racing out to a quick 10-0 lead.

"When you lose a game, you tend to come out more focused, more determined in the next game," said Irish coach Debbie Brown. "That's what happened to us in the third game, and for Loyola in the fourth."

In that fourth game, the Ramblers went ahead 14-9, but the Irish chipped away at the lead, finally tying the game at 14. However, just when it appeared that Loyola would hold, it won back the serve and closed out the game quickly, forcing a fifth and deciding game for the title.

"They (Loyola) were a very determined team," said Brown.

The massacre continued with a 13-7 victory in set five, and the Irish claimed the NCAA title.

Keith Finnegan is a senior sports writer at The Observer. He can be reached at 312-951-0585.

Breen-Phillips makes it back-to-back championships with 6-0 win over Lewis

By ELAINE DEBASSIGE

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In that fourth game, the Ramblers went ahead 14-9, but the Irish chipped away at the lead, finally tying the game at 14. However, just when it appeared that Loyola would hold, it won back the serve and closed out the game quickly, forcing a fifth and deciding game for the title.

"They (Loyola) were a very determined team," said Brown.

The Blitz controlled play for most of the second half with time-consuming marches. Quarterback Lynn Ervin connected on several long passes to Lisa Petursson and Karen Dubay, but B.P. was unable to convert. Lewis had one final chance after forcing B.P. to punt with less than a minute remaining. A 15-yard pass play from Kristin Kirwin to Fleck, a run by Kristin Sadie and a Blitz penalty brought the ball to midfield, and Lewis finally had hopes of scoring.

But Kirwin's desperation pass with 20 seconds remaining was picked off by Kelly Guerin—her third interception in the past four games. The 15-10, 7-15, 15-1, 14-

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JAY HOSLER

EVERYTHING WAS STARTING TO COME INTO FOCUS FOR FARMER MACDOUGAL—HIS MISSING SHEEP, HIS MISSING SIX-PACK, AND HIS COLLIE, SHEP, WHO WAS GETTING JUST A LITTLE TOO SOCIABLE FOR HIS OWN GOOD.

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3 Title of respect (2 wds.)
7 College in Brooklyn (2 wds.)
9 M1ss Bryant
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16 City in Pennsylvania
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40 Half of a table game
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48 Half of a table game
49 Facilities
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**Sports**

Monday, November 18, 1991

**Notre Dame accepts bid to play Florida in Sugar Bowl**

By RICH KURZ
Associate Sports Editor

Get ready for gumbo, Cajun cooking and jazz.

And get ready for Bourbon Street-style that the Irish are going to New Orleans to play in the USF&G Sugar Bowl against the SEC champions, the Florida Gators.

The announcement was made yesterday at 3:40 p.m. via teleconference.

"Thank you, I want to say how happy we are to accept the bid to the USF&G Sugar Bowl," Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz. "This is the most gratified I think I've felt since my wife said 'I do.' I thought that there were a lot more worthy people out there, based on facts, than her marrying me, and I'm sure that there are some people who feel that way now, because of the way we played Saturday."

The Irish haven't played in the Sugar Bowl since 1980, when they lost 17-10 to the Georgia Bulldogs. Going into the season, Coach Holtz said this was one of the bowls he most wanted to attend.

"I can't think of any bowl I'd be more excited about going to," said Holtz. "At the beginning of the year, I thought to myself how nice it would be to go to the Sugar Bowl. We haven't been there in an awful long time. I've only been there once in which the Orangeemen posted a quick 14-0 lead. Florida never quite came back from that deficit, losing 38-21, but its other wins are nonetheless impressive.

Playing one of the most difficult schedules in the nation, the Gators have won big, beating Tennessee 35-15, Alabama 35-0, and Georgia 45-13.

The Gators also boast a legitimate Heisman Trophy contender in junior quarterback Shane Matthews, who was the 1990 SEC Player of the Year. So far this season, Matthews has thrown for 27 touchdowns and only 15 interceptions, for 2,922 yards. If the Gators continue on their current pace, he will have nearly 9,000 yards passing by the end of next season.

"They're an excellent defensive team," said Holtz. "They have outstanding linemen. I think Shane Matthews does an excellent job. I think they run the draw exceptionally well, and I think Steve Spurrier's doing an excellent job." 

"I feel Florida can play with anybody in the country, and I think they have an excellent chance against Florida State in (the USF&G Sugar Bowl) and playing one of the top five teams in the country in the University of Florida."

The outcome of the Louisiana election would have been hot.

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**Penn State compounds ND's miseries in 35-13 romp**

**Irish unable to overcome early 21-0 lead**

By ANTHONY KING
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame football team was issued a sound and thorough beating by the Nittany Lions of Penn State.

The Lions struck fast and furious, scoring three touchdowns on their first three possessions, and cruised on to a 35-13 victory, making it two straight over the Irish in the series.

The first touchdown came on the opening drive of the game, as Penn State marched 73 yards for the score. Quarterback Tony Scarra set up the touchdown, hitting O.J. McDuffie for an 18-yard completion that took the ball to the Notre Dame three-yard line. Running back Richiche Anderson plunged in on the next play to give the Lions a 7-0 lead.

After a four-down series by the Irish, the Penn State got the ball at their 27-yard line. On second-and-five, down and distance, Anderson broke loose up the middle, and cut it back right, eluding corner Jeff Burris. Anderson raced down the right sideline until speedster Brad Clark was able to push him out of bounds at the Irish 11. Scarra then hit McDuffie on a third-and-seven play on a short out, and McWiliams broke into the endzone, extending the Penn State advantage to 14-0.

The Irish offense stayed again according to LEAD: page 11

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**Men's cross country in holding pattern after finishing 4th at Districts**

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

BLOOMINGTON, Ind.—What a game.

Last year, the men's cross country team cruised to a team championship at the NCAA District IV meet. On Saturday in Bloomington, the Irish finished with a shaky fourth place mark in the team competition.

The finish puts the Irish in the middle of a waiting game. The top three teams at each District get an automatic bid to the NCAA Championship meet, but there are two at-large bids still available. The next team that finishes have gone to teams which are nationally ranked and have been winning all season. Currently, Notre Dame is ranked ninth and have won all of their meets but one.

"We just have to wait and see," said Notre Dame coach Joe Piane. "But I think we have a real good chance.

The team is happy to still have a chance to go to Tucson, but it would be easier to know for sure.

Finishing ahead of the Irish were Wisconsin, Michigan and Michigan State. James Loveloss of Kent State captured the individual title with a time of 31:02. Anthony Hamm of Michigan State finished second and James Westphal of Loyola finished in third.

The Irish All-American duo of seniors John Coyle and sophomore Mike McWilliams ran exceptionally on the soggy Indiana course that hasn't been finished in fourth place just a few seconds behind their teammates.

Loveloss with a time of 31:04. McWilliams was not too far behind in fifth place.

"John and I ran well together from start to finish," said McWilliams.

Unfortunately, the rest of the team did not run as well as they would have liked. Kearns notched a 26th-place finish, freshman Nate Ruder was 36th, senior Mike Drake was 50th, freshman John Cowan was 53rd, and junior J.T. Burke was 75th.

"Teamwise, we came up short," said Coyle. "We didn't do what we were supposed to do.

The team started out very strong, but got caught in the middle of the giant pack. As the pack thinned, the Irish remained strong with Coyle and McWilliams in front and the rest of the team not too far behind.

"At the turn, the Irish had split into three groups, Coyle and McWilliams, Ruder and Kearns, and Burke, Drake and Cowan. Kearns caught up with Ruder when the pack came by again.

About half way through the 16,000-yard race, the Notre Dame team was more or less running in individual groups and running in the same order they finished.

The Coyle-McWilliams tandem was still leading the team followed by Kearns, Ruder, Burke, Drake and Cowan respectively.

Now, all the team can do is wait until the call comes Monday evening and hope it's an invitation to Arizona. Also anxiously waiting will be Washington State, Dartmouth, and Tennessee.

If the whole team goes, things would have worked out on November 25th than this weekend.

"If we are fortunate enough to get a bid and we get better performance than we had here, sixth, and seventh men, we'll make it in the top ten," said Piane.

Without a team bid, Coyle and McWilliams will travel alone to Arizona. The Gators will travel alone to Arizona. The team that finished fourth not on a team with a bid can compete in the championship meet.

"It only helps if our preparation before will be that it will be different," said Coyle.

"I'll be tough with the team not there," added McWilliams.

All they can do is wait.