WASHINGTON (AP) — Abortion foes massed 70,000 strong Wednesday on the national Mall, marking the 19th anniversary of the Supreme Court's decision legalizing abortion with a new optimism that the ruling's days may be numbered.

"I just feel it," said Vi Randall, a 22-year-old Sorin Hall junior, and also a football defensive line for football team. "There's a change in attitudes, especially the attitudes of young people," said Mary Ellen Fattori of Havertown, Pa., an English professor at Villanova University. "They have a conscience like they haven't had before."

But Ridgley "began shaking his body back and forth and extending his arms over him," Noonan said, "and then pushed him onto the floor, where he continued to struggle.

With the assistance of two other...
INSIDE COLUMN

Women's colleges: full of opportunities

When a baby boy is born, he is tossed in the air. When a baby girl is born, she is held up to the wall. The women who attend women's colleges are thrown into the air everyday.

Whether hospitals really do treat women differently is subject to debate. A recent study, which was drawn by a Mills College representative, at Saint Mary's this weekend. During the Play of the Mind conference, speakers from seven women's colleges across the country engaged in four days of intellectual pep rallies.

The weekend began with a presentation from Mills on the special nature of women's colleges and the measures they took in 1990 to maintain their commitment to women's education. Other sessions were collaborative learning, diversity, women's colleges in the 21st century, leadership, after college, and body, spirit, and mind.

There is a fire for learning in the air that was lit at the dinner on Thursday and evolved into a bonfire by the time good-byes were said on Sunday.

I hosted a senior from College of Saint Elizabeth. She has been transferred from Rutgers University after her sophomore year because she was getting bullied (meaning "ignored") in the classroom. Although Michelle is happy at "Saint E's," she has had to cope with being a minority of eight percent or higher education.

People who are not familiar with women's colleges often ask, "Do you hate men?" and students learn to defend themselves. I have friends at home who guard their speech, especially when I say things like "feminist," for instance.

Until university, I hadn't realized how much Saint Mary's has given me. For a year and a half, I've been granted my personal and intellectual growth, and focused on the curious struggles I've had to get on track. I silently believed that many of the problems new students encounter—that a "typical" social life involving men is not readily available on my campus. But then, Saint Mary's is not typical.

One of the reasons I chose Saint Mary's is because I don't know how to be a sorority. I want to be pigeon-holed into a group of women who are "like" me and have to conform to their standards. When I want to hear what I don't want to hear about an issue, I talk to my friends from home, who ask, "What do you hate men?" and students learn to defend themselves. Like Michelle did.

My women's college education has not come easily. I've had to work for my grades, choose my own social life, and grow as a woman, at an individual. Last weekend, the women shared and compared how our lives have been enriched and explored through our college experiences. Beginning freshman year, there are a lot of ideas and hopes in the air. By senior year, I am confident I will have a firmer grasp on those hopes. I have questions about myself and my relationships. Fortunately, there's a time now where I'm challenged in an atmosphere that celebrates women. My feel have yet to touch the ground.

The views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff

News Kelly Lynch Peter Lottus

Sports Rielle Ferran

Viewpoint Matt Heleniak Colleen Gannon Andy Runkle

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ATTENTION SENIORS AND INTERESTED UNDERGRADS: Ken Kinley of the Christian Appalachian Project (CAP) will be on campus Friday, January 24 to talk about CAP. He'll be in the Library Concourse from 10 a.m. - 12 p.m. and at the CSC from 1 p.m. - 5 p.m.

AIDS AWARENESS SEMINAR will be held at Memorial Hospital from 7:00 - 8:30 p.m. tonight. There will be a question and answer period following the presentation. This is an open meeting - there is no fee. The seminar will be held at Memorial Hospital, 5th and Pine Streets, Michigan City - in the 2nd floor classroom. For further information, call the Health Resource Center at 873-2427.

ND/SMC BALLROOM DANCE CLUB will meet tonight and every Thursday at Stepan Center from 8 - 9:30 p.m. All new dances this semester. No partner or experience is needed.

WEDNESDAY LUNCH FAST begins Wednesday, February 5.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/January 22

VOLUME IN SHARES 274,000,460

NYSE INDEX 230.19 2.55

S&P COMPPOSITE 418.13 5.49

DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL 32.42

PRECIOUS METALS GOLD & $2.30 to $357.00

SILVER 18.14 to $4.318/oz.

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Notre Dame’s Smith elected to alumni council at Harvard graduate school

Roland Smith, executive assistant to the president of Notre Dame, has been elected to the alumni council of Harvard University’s Graduate School of Education.

Smith earned his doctorate in education from Harvard in 1988. He holds a bachelor’s degree from Bowie State College and a master’s in public affairs from Indiana University-South Bend.

After working three years with the city of South Bend, Smith came to Notre Dame in 1973 as assistant director of the University’s Upward Bound program. He became director in 1976, and in 1980 he established and became director of the Center for Educational Opportunities, which includes Upward Bound, Educational Talent Search and other pre-college projects.

Smith was appointed to his present position in 1988. He advises the University’s president, Father Edward Malloy, on a variety of issues and serves concurrently as associate professional specialist in the Institute for Urban Studies.

Most recently, he has been Notre Dame’s liaison in a cooperative effort with Xavier University of New Orleans and Clark Atlanta (Ga.) University to increase the number of African-American students who pursue academic careers.

The Harvard Graduate School of Education Alumni Association is governed by the alumni council, a board of 12 graduates elected to four-year terms. The council meets twice annually to promote the interests and activities of the school’s alumni and students.
Harkin labels rival Clinton as enemy of labor unions

WASHINGTON (AP) — Tom Harkin on Wednesday cast Hill Clinton as an unlikely ally to attract traditional Democratic support, drawing an angry retort from the Arkansas governor that the party might change if it wants to win the White House.

On the same day, the Harkin-Clinton clash came as Democratic presidential hopefuls swarmed the nation's capital wooing labor, mayors and otherpoliticians.

Republicans, meanwhile, picked a conservative senator to lead the party through a 1992 platform fight over abortion. And President Bush had tentatively picked Feb. 12 — Lincoln's birthday — to formally announce his re-

Aid
continued from page 1

tions are received per day, said the representative. Meanwhile, about six customers per week said a union enemy refund, students must supply a photocopy of each financial aid statement in a message declaring "humanitarian and other forms of assistance by the interna-
tional community will no doubt help alleviate the difficulties our population is facing as we move to a market economy.

Yetkin assured assurances that the transition is ir-
revocable decision to create a civilised, democratic state.

"However," he said, "one has to pay dearly for past mistakes and delusions.

Deputy Prime Minister Yegar Gaidar, Russia's top economic official, said help was essential "to prevent economic collapse.

"The government has offered a formula that can help prevent this," he wrote in Wednesday's editions of London's Financial Times. "We would be much more valuable than aid offered later.

Bush, Baker and other senior U.S. officials were under pressure from Germany, the leading donor to the former Soviet Union, to get the European nations working together to aid the new, independent European states.

Sounding this self-help theme, Baker in his own speech, said: "These newly liberated peoples know they have the ultimate responsibility for their success lies in their own hands.

Arrest
continued from page 1

officers, Cpl. Thomas Leszcz and Mexico City police. Bligh was finally handcuffed, the report said.

Ridgley was confined to the St. Joseph County Jail until his $52,000 bond was posted, at 4:30 a.m., a jail official said.

Our population is facing as we help alleviate the difficultie s our population is facing as we move to a market economy.

In a message declaring "humanitarian and other forms of assistance by the international community will no doubt help alleviate the difficulties our population is facing as we move to a market economy.

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British Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd agreed at a news conference: "We're not in the business of creating a dependence... we've got to encourage the economic re-
forms that are underway.

Once the immediate problems are overcome, Hurd said, the next goal must be getting Russia, Ukraine and the other republics into the International Monetary Fund and "getting down to working out with them the bigger questions of their economic reforms and whether we can help make sure that they are a success.

But with winter exacerbating food shortages and transporta-
tion snarls, the plight of the nearly 300 million people in what was once one of the world's most powerful countries apparently has grips the administration.

"If this was a war we would call this Operation Provide Relief," Baker said. "Yet this is not a war to defeat aggression, but a peace time battle to sup-
port democracy and freedom."
Find out more about the new Varsity Equipment Room (between the vending machines)!

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VOLLEYBALL
TABLE TENNIS
BADMINTON

Indiana House defeats 'living will' legislation after emotional debate

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The Indiana House defeated on Wednesday a bill that would have allowed people who have living wills to authorize an end to life-sustaining artificially supplied feedings when the people are terminally ill.

After an emotional and reflective 90-minute debate, representatives voted 55-43 against House Bill 1001.

Members of the family of Sue Ann Lawrence, an Indianapolis woman who died while her family tried to have her feedings stopped last year, watched from the House balcony as representatives debated the issue.

Several lawmakers recounted personal and poignant stories of the deaths of close relatives, including two former representatives, during the debate.

Rep. Robert Hayes, a Columbus Democrat who sponsored the measure, said he believed terminally ill or injured people should have the option to die with dignity rather than have their lives prolonged by artificial feedings.

He pointed out that both the U.S. Supreme Court, in the published case of Nancy Cruzan of Missouri, and the Indiana Supreme Court, in last year's Lawrence case, had held that artificially supplied food and nutrition was the same as medical treatment that could be withheld under living will statutes.

Hayes' bill would have specified that the artificial supply of food and water through feeding tubes could be cut off, just as extraordinary medical steps can be under existing law.

"This legislation puts the decisions about health care where they should belong — with the individual and the family," said Hayes.

Rep. Vernon Smith, D-Gary, recounted the death of his mother, the Rev. Julia Smith, last summer. He said after she died of kidney problems, he said she decided to write a living will to order the cessation of extraordinary life-prolonging procedures if he became terminally ill.

"If it comes to the point I'm going to be in a vegetative state, let me pass," he said, holding up his living will. "That is my decision. That is not something imposed on me." Rep. Vanessa Summers Barnes, D-Indianapolis, said her father, former Rep. Joseph Summers, had made it clear he didn't want extraordinary life-prolonging procedures before he died of cancer last year.

"He let us know he would rather die than have a quality of life he didn't know anything about," she said.

But others told similar stories but gave them different interpretations.

Germany turns back nuclear shipment

BONN, Germany (AP) — German customs officers have seized a load of American nuclear components being shipped to Libya through Germany, a government spokesman said today.

Dieter Vogel, the spokesman, would not specify what was in the shipment other than saying the components came from the United States. He said intelligence agencies tipped customs officers to the shipment.

Vogel would not say when the shipment was seized. However, he disclosed it while informing reporters that the Cabinet voted today to approve a change in export regulations aimed at blocking nuclear shipments to Libya.

The new rule prohibits "sensitive" items from being exported to Libya "when the government has reason to believe these items are to be used for arms purposes."

Asked why Libya had been singled out, Vogel said, "Because it's a special case." The government is still smarting from the 1987 scandal in which German were found to have helped the Libyans build a poison gas factory at Rabta. The German government initially denied the U.S.-lodged allegations, but later confirmed them.

German companies also have been implicated as suppliers of Iraq's nuclear and chemical weapons programs.

Correction:
A student pictured donating blood in a photograph on page 7 of Wednesday's Observer was incorrectly identified. The student was Thomas H. Coon. The Observer regrets the error.
Presidential hopefuls face abortion issue

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Supreme Court's decision to review a restrictive Pennsylvania abortion law this election year thrusts an emotionally charged issue into the presidential race, and some say it could affect the outcome.

The high court plans to hear arguments in April and a ruling is due just before the Democratic and Republican nominating conventions, assuring that abortion will be on the minds of voters and party strategists.

Polls show most Americans support legalized abortion, Democrats, who are strongly identified with that position, view the coming court battle as a political opportunity that could easily touch on the race for the White House.

"This is a big weight on the minus side of the scale for George Bush," said Geoff Garin, a Democratic pollster. "A lot of people think he has come to his pro-life views by political calculation. So there's a character problem, but beyond that he's just out of step. He's been for constitutional amendments to make abortion illegal."

Some Republicans concede the renewed focus on abortion could put their party on the defensive. But Charles Black, a Bush campaign adviser, said the issue has been a wash historically.

"There's no proof that pro-choice gets you more votes than pro-life," Black said. He added: "Given the state of the economy, this is not going to be a decisive issue."

On Wednesday, the 19th anniversary of the Supreme Court's Roe vs. Wade ruling that legalized abortion, Bush called the anti-abortion movement "a righteous cause." He told participants in the "March for Life" that "I am out there with you in spirit."

He called the number of abortions unconscionable and pledged to continue fighting congressional attempts to federally fund abortions.

The five major contenders for the Democratic presidential nomination, all of them in favor of legal abortion, were scheduled to speak Wednesday night at a National Abortion Rights Action League dinner.

NARAL released the transcripts of four TV ads scheduled to start next week on CNN and some local stations.

In one, a woman discusses her back-alley abortion; in another, a retired Marine says a botched illegal abortion killed his mother when he was 4. The two others paint a grim picture of the consequences if the court overturned Roe vs. Wade.

Democrats agree that the economy is a primary voter concern. But they also play up the potential significance of a court ruling perceived as ending or seriously threatening legal abortion.

Abortion continued from page 1

Said Michael Quinn, 69, of Bay Shore, N.Y. "People are impressed that we fight and die for abortion."

The sense of a turning point was also evident among abortion-rights proponents staging counter-demonstrations, including several hundred who lined a block of Constitution Avenue to exchange chants and finger-pointing with the marchers.

Aundrea Cika of Alexandria, Va., 28 years old and eight months pregnant, said it was the first abortion-rights demonstration she had ever attended.

"With the court stacked as it is now," said Ms. Cika, "there's a need for that of us in the middle to come out." She said she probably would never have an abortion "but I don't think I should control other people's choices."

The anti-abortion demonstrators said Bush's pledge to "continue to oppose and fight back attempts by Congress to expand federal funding for abortions" and his statement that the number of pregnancies ended by abortion is "simply unconscionable."

Bush, like Ronald Reagan before him, has spoken from a distance to the crowd each year as president. Seventeen-year-old Jackie Thomas of Southfork, Pa., applauded the president's words, but muttered, "He should be here."

Wednesday's rally had a par­tisan ring to it, particularly speeches by Rep. Robert Berman, R-Calif., who called Bush the "true friend of the anti-abortion movement," and Rep. Chris Smith, R-N.J., who said, "In 1992 we have to go political."

"With every Democratic con­tender for the presidency vociferously pro-abortion," said Smith, "I think it is ... morally imperative upon us that we work night and day to re-elect the president and to make gains in both the House and the Senate."

On Wednesday night, the five major Democratic presidential contenders — Bill Clinton, Tom Harkin, Bob Kerrey, Paul Tsongas and Jerry Brown — were to attend a fundraising event sponsored by the National Abortion Rights Action League.
Mudd supporters say he wasn’t part of Lincoln murder

WASHINGTON (AP) — Descendants of Samuel Mudd asked the Army to clear his name Wednesday, 127 years after the doctor who set John Wilkes Booth’s broken leg was convicted as a conspirator in Abraham Lincoln’s assassination.

In a hearing before a military panel, Mudd’s relatives and Civil War buffs who support his claim of innocence depicted him as an honest man wrongly accused in the hysterical aftermath of Booth leaping from the president’s box at Ford’s Theater in Washington. Thomas Ewing Jr., the lawyer for Dr. Richard Dyer Mudd, told a five-member panel of the U.S. Army Board for Correction of Military Records, “I hope this hearing will permit my grandfather and grandmother to rest in peace.”

Mudd’s supporters argued that not only was he innocent but that the military tribunal that convicted him had no jurisdiction and violated his rights.

Mudd's family hopes — finally, for justice. Dr. Richard Dyer Mudd, told a five-member panel of the U.S. Army Board for Correction of Military Records. “I hope this hearing will permit my grandfather and grandmother to rest in peace.”

The baby, whose mother was not named, remained in New York. The baby, whose mother was not named, remained in New York.
Yo Kid...
Ya wanna be a LEADER??!

FEBRUARY 10
Informational Meeting
January 23
7:00 pm
Student Government Office

FEBRUARY 24
Informational Meeting
February 6
7:00 pm
Location TBA

CLASS OFFICER ELECTIONS

MARCH 2
Informational Meeting
February 13
7:00 pm
Location TBA
Thursday, January 23, 1992

**Business**

**Job cuts could haunt economy**

NEW YORK (AP) — General Motors, 74,000 jobs. IBM, 49,000 jobs. Citicorp, 17,000 jobs. Now, United Technologies, 13,900 jobs.

Unlike one-time layoffs of the past, often prompted by plant closings, these job cuttings will spread over several years and could haunt the economy long after the recession ends.

"The recovery will be limited by it," said Ken关怀, a Wall Street economist at the Conference Board, a New York-based business research group. "The economy that is not going to come back with any kind of speed.

Corporations apparently believe they are being more humane by announcing their cuts far in advance, experts said Wednesday. They hope to entice employees to take early retirement or opt for other voluntary severance plans, limiting the need for layoffs. But in the meantime, the drawdown in employment could have many damaging effects on the economy, such as hurting consumer confidence.

"It's fairly demoralizing if you know there's a small probability you're going to be laid off. You're going to cut back on your spending, the chairman of the board said.

Dudley Handler, Dus & Bradstreet Corp.

Consumer spending, which accounts for about two-thirds of economic activity, must pick up for any economic recovery to accelerate, economists say.

"We had those waves of layoffs in October and November. Now you saw what happened to consumer confidence — it just plunged," said James Fralick, an economist with the investment firm Morgan, Stanley & Co. That led to one of the most disappointing Christmas shopping seasons in years.

Which U.S. workers received global recognitions for their efficient job performance and high-tech tools? U.S. armed forces in the Gulf War.

Some U.S. workers are seen as marginally competitive in global markets and in constant danger of losing their jobs or having their real earnings reduced.

The men and women in the military who do not have specific technical skills to adapt to civilian life may be at the greatest disadvantage.

"The men and women in the military who do not have specific technical skills to adapt to civilian life may be at the greatest disadvantage.

On the labor supply side, the Pentagon says that most of those workers not in the armed forces have not been enough good jobs to go around. Instead, the economy has been generating a disproportionate share of low-wage, intermittent jobs offering little or no upward mobility in the work experience.

Because our labor market policy essentially has been to have no policy, the civil labor force especially in terms of blue collar employment has not been particularly well-trained or cared for.

It makes sense to say how much of this labor demand problem is the result of how much is structural, i.e., how much short-term and how much long-term.

Recent recoveries from economic recessions have been as robust as in the past and right now we don't know if we are experiencing recession or just sluggish growth. Specifically, the labor force participation rate has been compounded by a long-term structural decline in the great number of high-skilled industries that are critical to prosperous, balanced growth.

U.S. workers nevertheless are expected to compete effectively against German engineering, Japan's quality control, Italian design and Mexican wages. They may, however, find an environment marked by industrial downsizing, regional and international mobility of production, and worsening labor standards and working conditions.

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame de la Louisiane. It is not necessarily the opinion of the majority of the Editors-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Production Manager, Ad Design Manager, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Comments, letters, and inside columns present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Travelers in Ireland reveal country's violence, turmoil

Dear Editor:

In the days before and after Christmas a series of bombs exploded around the city of Belfast in Northern Ireland, causing widespread destruction. Little news was given to these bombs, as a matter of fact, the news that was given the American people was the British Army is again put into the unpleasant situation of being the savages of the inhabitants of Northern Ireland. This is just another method of justifying the war and methods employed by the British Army.

In my recent trip to Northern Ireland I received a first hand view of the situation. I found that the spirit of the people in the towns of Londonderry (called Derry in the Republic of Ireland) and Belfast has been hurt, but is not destroyed. I found that most people are concerned with the day to day struggle with keeping or even getting a job. The war is rarely mentioned by the layperson, due to fear of possible retaliations by some group including the British Army. Workers are afraid to wear religious items due to fear of possible retaliation and fear of being associated with any republican movement. One young man working two jobs in Northern Ireland said: "I received general questions most of the time by the soldiers, but a few times I got a thorough body search at the road blocks, especially if I was coming out of the town from the West of Belfast, the Falls Road area. The soldiers are particularly aware of anyone from this area. The Falls Road runs through the strong Nationalistic Catholic areas of Belfast. During the week after Christmas the British Army brought in a reserve into Belfast from the Ulster Defense Regiment (UDR). This mainly protestant detachment, which explains why it can not patrol into Catholic areas, has been called into question.

A number of UDR soldiers have been revealed to be members of the Ulster Freedom Fighters (UFF). The UFF is the loyalist (Northern Ireland loyal to United Kingdom) equivalent to the Irish Republican Army. The targets of the loyalist are probable Catholics involved with the republican movement. This young man working two jobs in order to make ends meet. The loyalist shot into the mobile vehicle where the young man was working selling food. The man had absolutely no connection with any republican movement. His mother took the news very badly saying that the devil was running the minds of the people that had killed her son. The targets of the Irish Republican Army have been the British Government and anyone that works with the British Government. Such was the case of the seven killed workers in Cookstown. Until recently the IRA have issued warnings before shooting "collaborators" telling these people to stop helping the British Government or suffer the consequences. The idea is to hurt the British economically, but at times one has to question the goals of the IRA.

In my tourings of Belfast I found the conditions in the West Belfast area to be deplorable. There is widespread unemployment, in some area 80 percent are unemployed, and the houses are poorly maintained. The upkeep on the houses is too expensive if you do not have a job. Some of the communities have put together Community Programs to help train and educate the community members. One such program is the Spring Hill Community Service. It is supervised by Father Des Wilson, who works relentlessly to help his community develop a sense of dignity and pride. Father Wilson has been to Notre Dame in the past to speak about these community service centers.

The people that I talked to at Spring Hill had a lot of personal ambition. These people were warm and friendly. They were excited by learning new skills. Other Community Service Centers certainly are needed to help train the large number of unemployed.

For more than twenty years there has been a foreign army posted to keep the peace. The British Army does this by using counter-insurgence methods to break the spirit of the people. I found this out when I saw a soldier train his weapons on children coming out of school. This leaves one feeling very uneasy, but to the people of West Belfast it is routine. They say we can deal with it now since we are accustomed to it. I do not think that I could get used to the tension. Soldiers were in the city center patrolling on foot especially at night. Standing in front of a shop's window at night usually iniciar having a soldier take aim at you, since you could be planting a bomb. I was looking at television in a shop one night to turn to face a soldier sighting his weapon on me. My stomach was in a knot for a long time after this encounter.

The future of Northern Ireland is not clear. Talks with some of the political parties are scheduled to begin soon, excluding Sinn Fein the political arm of the IRA. Sinn Fein is not allowed to attend since they will not renounce violence as a means to achieving reform. However, do not expect these talks to accomplish anything. The parties are so entrenched with their own agenda that almost none of the parties will compromise.

The Social Democrats Labor Party (SDLP) seems to be willing to bend the most. It is willing to terminate the hopes of a United Ireland. Many of the people in Northern Ireland are starting to question the SDLP's legitimate representation of the people. It is sure that until the British Army leaves, the Unionists will do their best to stall talks, since any agreement will only hurt the power that the Unionists have.

Students wanting more information can contact Robert Kehoe, president of the Northern Ireland Awareness Group at Notre Dame.

Kenneth Lamkin
Off-campus

Jan. 21, 1992

DOONESBURY

SORRY TO RETIRE EARLY BUT I'VE GOT THIS HOSPITAL HALLUCINATION...

DONNESEBURY

QUOTE OF THE DAY

People call me a feminist whenever I express sentiments that differentiate me from a doormat or a prostitute.

R. West

Submit NOW!

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Page 10

Thursday, January 23, 1991
Poverty, the homeless, drug addiction, unemployment. These problems may seem prevalent on the Notre Dame campus, but in reality they are just around the corner.

McHugh added that in January, 1963 Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students preached against poverty, and that preaching helped them become more aware of the social problems facing America’s inner-cities.

The Urban Plunge, coordinated by the Center for Social Concerns, is a type of inner-city, observing-and-working with individuals, agencies and parishes which provide housing for the poor, according to the program’s literature.

The program is conducted during the first week in January each year, with students participating for a designated 48 hours within that week. Throughout a registration process students are able to choose the city they wish to work in; this year 63 sites were organized in 47 cities.

Sue Cunningham, coordinator of Urban Plunge, explained that a primary goal of the program is to allow students to experience and learn for themselves the problems of injustices, poverty and apathy in the urban areas of the United States.

The program “personalizes the poverty problem,” said Cunningham. “It gives students the chance to see the same issues and try to think about them from a different perspective.”

Pat McHugh agrees. The Notre Dame junior participated in the Urban Plunge program this year after he was asked to get involved with social concerns in his hometown Atlanta, Ga.

McHugh’s 48-hour Plunge was led by Dewey Merritt, a civil rights leader in the 1960s who introduced his group to Dr. Gerald Durlay, another civil rights activist who works with the homeless, poor, and persons in drug rehabilitation.

"Both men were just phenomenal speakers," said McHugh.

The group’s itinerary included a visit to a homeless shelter. "It was really interesting for me because I pictured it to be full of hums and derelicts, but instead there were lots of 30-year-old, good looking, strong, working men," explained McHugh.

He emphasized that many of these people had a job or were looking for a job and simply needed a place to stay.

"They are really dumb...they just don’t have a home.

The group visited a center in the homeless shelter that reflected their activities, such as basketball for one group, running with the hope of keeping young people away from drugs and street gangs.

The group also went to Hutsville, a homeless community in Atlanta, Ga., one of the many eye-opening experiences of the Urban Plunge program.

A visit to Hutsville, a homeless community in Atlanta, Ga., is one of the many eye-opening experiences of the Urban Plunge program.

The Observer/Pat McHugh

A visit to Hutsville, a homeless community in Atlanta, Ga., is one of the many eye-opening experiences of the Urban Plunge program.

Take the plunge

Urban plunge allows students to experience inner-city problems

"We’re not trying to make social workers out of everyone. I hope that they (the participants) will remember what they saw and find time in their lives to do something," Cunningham said.

"I think that the purpose of Urban Plunge is not so much to make a difference while participating in the program, but rather it is to take the experience home with you and work to make a difference in your community," Hardgrove said.

Urban Plunge participants must attend an orientation workshop prior to taking part in the program, write a paper prior to the trip, and a follow-up meeting after the Plunge is completed.

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"We’re trying not to make social workers out of everyone. I hope that they (the participants) will remember what they saw and find time in their lives to do something," Cunningham said.
Third-seeded Gabriele Sabatini fell in straight sets to no. 7 Mary Joe Fernandez in the semifinals of the Australian Open.

In contrast to Seles' 6-2, 6-2 demolition of Arantxa Sanchez Vicario from the baseline, Fernandez mixed up her shots as she showed once more with an inequitable baseline smashing of Sanchez Vicario.

Seles, 18, defeated every tac-

TICKETS

ICE-SKATING WITH THE ST. LOUIS BLUES

PERSPECTIVE

Fernandez changes style, dominates Sabatini in Australian semis

The Ronkin Educational Group is looking for highly qualified instructors for LSAT, GMAT, GRE, and MCAT prep courses. Part-time work/flexible hours. Call 273-8646.

PART TIME WORK/Flexible hours/Good commission? The right time is now. Seles changed her strategy from baseliner to net-player, in spite of being slightly frustrated because I was making too many mistakes. I was probably surprised by the way she was doing. She changed her strategy from (Sydney).

The mystique of Seles has been to change your mentality."

For sale:

Fernandez, inspired by Gabriela Sabatini's transformation from baseline to net-charger, used her style the Thursday to join defending champion Monica Seles in the semifinals.

Fernandez, runner-up to Steffi Graf two years ago, surprised and overwhelmed Sabatini with an aggressive and accurate attack to win 6-1, 6-4 in the semifinals.

Fittingly, Fernandez ended the match with a backhand winner into an open court, a shot she used to well throughout the one-sided affair.

Fourth-seeded Gabriela Sabatini fell in straight sets to no. 7 Mary Joe Fernandez in the semifinals of the Australian Open.

So 7 need to take on defending champ Seles in finals

While she had no success against Sanchez Vicario, in a one-hour match that was as one-sided a result as she showed once more with an inequitable baseline smashing of Sanchez Vicario.

Seles, 18, defeated every tac-

HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO Chip, Theodore's. Music is by Martin-E-3000.

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The 1992 Albertville Winter Olympics

**SCOREBOARD**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Medalists</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Short track</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Super G</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giant slalom</td>
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<td>Slalom</td>
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<td>Alpine skiing</td>
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<td>Speed skating</td>
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<td>Moguls</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cross country</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Ski jumping</td>
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<td>Nordic combined</td>
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<td>Long track</td>
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<td>Short track</td>
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**Demonstration Events**

- Men and women compete in all events

**NBA STANDINGS**

**NHL STANDINGS**

**How the Top 25 Fared**

- New for top 25 teams in The Associated Press poll
- Records through Friday, Jan. 23

**AUSTRALIAN OPEN RESULTS**

- Women's Singles
  - Monica Seles (1), Yugoslavia, def. Arantxa Sanchez-Vicario (7), Spain, 7-5, 6-1
  - Mary Joe Fernandez (7), Miami, def. Gabriela Sabatini (9), Argentina, 6-3, 6-2

- Men's Doubles
  - Todd Woodbridge, Australia, and Mark Grigorovich, Australia, def. Brian Dunn, Brandon, Fla., and Alex Grant, Australia, 6-3, 6-4, 6-3

- Men's Singles

- Women's Doubles
  - Mary Joe Fernandez (7), Miami, and Gabriela Sabatini (9), Argentina, def. Arantxa Sanchez-Vicario (7), Spain, 6-4, 6-3

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**NOTRE DAME 1992 COLLEGE BOWL TOURNAMENT**

Team registration forms and rules are available at the information desk of the Center for Continuing Education (CCE). Forms are due back to the Center by 5 p.m. on January 28, 1992.
PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Charles Barkley scored 37 points and established a club career rebound record as the Philadelphia 76ers beat the New York Knicks 119-109 Friday night for their third straight victory.

Barkley’s 14 rebounds give him 6,642, four more than Billy Cunningham and 10 ahead of Wilt Chamberlain in 1963. The totals for Cunningham and Chamberlain don’t include stints with the Philadelphia Warriors.

Barkley scored the first 10 points of the third period and had 17 in the quarter as the 76ers built an 86-72 lead. New York got no closer than 10 in the final period as the Knicks lost for the fourth time in the last five games and fell a game behind Boston in the Atlantic Division.

Nets 106, Suns 104
EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. — Derrick Coleman scored 28 points and reserve forward Rafael Addison had 9 of his season-high 19 in the fourth quarter, leading the New Jersey Nets to a 106-104 victory over the Phoenix Suns on Wednesday night.

Bulls 115, Hornets 112
CHARLOTTE, N.C. — Michael Jordan scored 33 points and hit a tying three-point play with 8.3 seconds left to give the Chicago Bulls their 11th consecutive victory, 115-112 over the Charlotte Hornets on Wednesday night.

Bulls 115, Hornets 112

The win improved Chicago’s league-best record to 35-5. It was the Bulls’ 14th straight victory over the Hornets since Charlotte won the first-ever meeting between the two teams.

The loss was the Hornets’ fifth straight.

Celtics 107, Magic 95
BOSTON — Reggie Lewis’ 14 third-quarter points and a 14-0 fourth-quarter run vaulted the Boston Celtics into first place in the Atlantic Division with a 107-95 victory over the Orlando Magic Wednesday night.

The winning streak increased to five games as the Celtics went on a 16-2 run sparked by Lewis’ 10 points. It gave them a 65-59 lead with 5:11 remaining in the period and they didn’t trail after that.

Cavaliers 119, Pacers 115
RICHFIELD, Ohio — Larry Nance sank two baseline jumpers in the final 1:13 as the Cleveland Cavaliers overcame a five-point deficit in overtime and beat the Indiana Pacers 119-115 on Wednesday night.

Gott, Bosio sign one-year contracts

Pagnozzi also settles with Cardinals; 124 still to go

NEW YORK (AP) — Chris Bosio and Tom Gott agreed to one-year contracts Wednesday, leaving 124 players remaining in salary arbitration, and free agent right-hander Scott Bankhead signed with the Cincinnati Reds.

Meanwhile, Bert Blyleven agreed to a minor-league contract with the California Angels. Blyleven, who didn’t pitch last season and became a free agent after the World Series, can’t be brought up to the majors until after the World Series, can’t be brought up to the majors until the Jan. 8 deadline. If he makes 33 starts or pitches 199 innings in 220 innings. He can earn a $100,000 bonus if he makes 33 starts or pitches in 220 innings.

Blyleven, who didn’t pitch last season and became a free agent after the World Series, can’t be brought up to the majors until after the World Series, can’t be brought up to the majors until the Jan. 8 deadline. If he makes 33 starts or pitches 199 innings in 220 innings. He can earn a $100,000 bonus if he makes 33 starts or pitches in 220 innings.

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Barry Bonds

I'm not going to talk about it now and I'm not going to talk about it (during spring training). I'm just going to concentrate on playing baseball and doing well.

However, while former general manager Larry Dougherty indicated last month that Bonilla's huge contract made Bonds all but unsignable to the Pirates, team president Mark Varsho appears ready to let Bonds play out the season if they don't sign him.

Bonds, who has lost in arbitration the last two years, has filed for $5 million and the Pirates countered with a record offer of $4 million.

Nine Pirates have filed for arbitration, but outfielder Gary Varsho avoided a hearing Wednesday by agreeing to a one-year contract worth $332,500. Varsho, who made $155,000 last year, filed for $400,000 and was offered $275,000. He can earn another $52,500 in performance bonuses.

Dougherty says he won't repeat Bonilla's year-long public negotiation with Pittsburgh.

"I'm not going to be a guinea pig for the Pirates," Bonds said.

"I'm not going to talk about it before I do. They'll probably know about it before I do."

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Bobby Bonilla has left Pittsburgh and Bonds may be on the verge of leaving, but Bonds apparently will give the Pirates one more chance to sign him to a long-term contract.

Bonds said he will give the Pirates until the end of spring training—and no longer—to extend his contract. If they don't, he'll take the same free agency route as Bonilla, who signed a record $29 million, five-year contract. If they don't, they want to do something, they're going to negotiate after that. If negotiations to keep my mouth shut, Bonds said. "I'm not going to talk about it during spring training," Bonds said.

"I'd negotiate before spring training," Bonds said. "I'm not going to negotiate after that, if they want to do something, they're going to have to do it before the end of spring training."

Bonds' agent, Rod Wright, talked Wednesday with Pirates interim general manager Cam Bonifay, but neither side wanted to discuss specifics. Neither side said whether progress was made.

"I've learned from Bobby's negotiations to keep my mouth shut," Bonds said. "I'm not going to go through what he did..."
stringed to find some cohe­
points in Butler's 64-61 loss at
20 m in u te s and s c o rin g six
returned last Saturday, playing
continued from page 20

Butler

page 10

i ne uoserver I  hursday, January 23, 1992
SPORTS

replaces Dave Levy, who was promoted to assistant head coach
fired as head coach of the San Diego Chargers. Henning, 49, was
wants to negotiate a contract that w ill keep Mario Lemieux with
■
Lions offensive coordinator Wednesday, one month after he was
this season is $2.3 million.

■
Gibson is somebody we have had very good reports on and were
most interested in acquiring," Mets general manager Al Harazin said.

Penguins offer Lemieux lifetime deal
■
PITTSBURGH — The new owner of the Pittsburgh Penguins
wants to negotiate a contract that will keep Mario Lemieux with the
team "forever." "Discussions are under way," Howard
Baldwin said. "I can't tell you what will happen. But he's an
asset that I would like to see here forever." Lemieux, 26, the
Penguins' all-time leading scorer, is in the third year of a five-
year contract that pays him an estimated $13 million. His salary
this season is $2.3 million.

Henning named Lions' offensive coordinator
■
FORT WORTH, Texas — Dan Henning was named the D etroit
Lions' offensive coordinator Wednesday, one month after he was
fired Dec. 23 after three losing seasons in San Diego. He
replaces Dave Levy, who was promoted to assistant head coach
of the NFC Central Division champions.

Butler

continued from paga 20

returned last Saturday, playing
20 minutes and scoring six
points in Butler's 56-42 win at
Loyola. But the two-time all-
MCC performer contributes
more than just a scoring threat to
the Bulldogs' attack.

"While she was out, they were
struggling to find some cohe-
siveness, but now with her
back, I think she will give that
to them," said McGrath.

Under fourth-year coach
Pau tiell Stein, Butler has had
back-to-back 20-win seasons,
and like Notre Dame, has had to
cope with the loss of key players (6.7 ppg). Under
fourth-year coach
Paullie Stein, Butler has had
back-to-back 20-win seasons,
and like Notre Dame, has had to
cope with the loss of key players (6.7 ppg).

Along with VonDielingen, the
Bulldogs will likely start 1991
MCC Newcomer of the Year
Angela Cotton (10.1 ppg, 4.5
rpg), 6-foot-3 center Lisa
Oltmanns (4.5 ppg, 3.7 rpg),
and guards Mary Majewski (6.2
ppg, 5.0 apg) and Jam! Sloan
(6.7 ppg).

"Both teams are down right
now, so tonight's game will
come down to who wants it
more," said Nowlin. "For us, it's
getting to be a matter of
confidence. We need to stay
positive and remain focused on
what we're doing because ev-
ery conference game is crucial."

DON'T BE FOOLLED BY THE SIZE!

MARK ZITO IS ONLY 20 YEARS OLD.

UNLV players react to regent's comments

LAS VEGAS (AP) — UNLV basketball players, upset with a
report that a regent was considering resigning from the board,
spoke at a news conference Tuesday.

"What it means is that all of them (regents) think that way,"
Gray said. "She just happened to be the one to say it."

Forward Vicray Gray said an
explusive in referring to Sparks
Tuesday.

"What it means is that all of them (regents) think that way,"
Gray said. "She just happened to be the one to say it."

Forward Bobby Joyce took
credit for the photo idea, tear-
ing the regent's mug shot from
Beer game programs.

"If she said it, she deserved it," Joyce said. "If she didn't,
then we owe her an apology. But most likely she said it, so
I'm not going to apologize ei-
ther way."

Sparks said she only told
Tarkanian "has al-
ways talked about bringing in
these ghetto kids and giving
them a chance."

Tarkanian uses the term
"inner-city kids" and denied
ever using the word "ghetto."

The regent said she compli-
mented Tarkanian in her con-
versation with Melike, but ad-
mits she criticized him for
branching in players that were
not qualified for college studies.

Tarkanian countered by say-
ing his five-year graduation rate was 47 percent, much
higher than the 21 percent rate
UNLV had in 1990 study.

Sparks, considered a close
ally of UNLV president Robert
Maxson, said she questioned
Meilke's motives.

"It was obvious there were
other people in the room," she
said of the phone conversation.
"He would ask a question, then
go back to them, and then ask
another question."

"Now, Jerry's got them (Bebe
players) against me, and it's all
very unfair," Sparks said. "This
is all part of a long, planned out
strategy to do away with the
administration, and I'm part of
it. But I plan on handling my
problems in a little more maturely
than shipping people's faces on
their back."

Since then, the school's ath-
letic department has been in a
state of turmoil, with sides loyal
to Tarkanian and Maxson
sniping away at each other con-
tinually.

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No. 7 Connecticut survives scare
Huskies hold off Friars in OT; Rebels upset No. 15 Tide

TUSCALOOSA, Ala. — Joe Jackson scored 27 points Wednesday night, the Crimson Tide's third straight loss.

Mississippi 78, No. 15 Alabama 77

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Huskies hold off Friars in OT; Rebels upset No. 15 Tide

The Rebels (8-7, 1-3), the last Southeastern Conference team to win a league game this season, took control early in the second half with a 21-4 run sparked by a wave of 3-pointers.

Harrell made three 3s and Keith Watkins and James Bailey had one each as Ole Miss erased a 35-30 deficit and took a 51-39 lead with 12.23 left in the game.

No. 9 Arkansas 75, Florida 62

FAYETTEVILLE, Ark. — Todd Day became Arkansas' all-time leading scorer Wednesday night and the ninth-ranked Razorbacks held off Florida 75-62.

Lee Mayberry and Oliver Miller combined for 27 second-half points for Arkansas (16-3, 5-1), which remained in first place in the Southeastern Conference's West Division, and the points were needed to offset the play of Florida's Stacey Poole, who got inside for 25 points, and Scott Stewart, who scored 13 of his 17 points in the second half.

No.6 Ohio St. 72, Minnesota 69

COLUMBUS, Ohio — Jim Jackson scored 21 points, including four free throws in the final 25 seconds, as sixth-ranked Ohio State overcame a late 3-point flurry by Minnesota for a 72-69 victory Wednesday night, stretching the Buckeyes winning streak at St. John Arena to 28 in a row.

Ohio State, struggling with its shooting all night, hit more free throws (22 of 31) than it did field goals (22 of 53 for 42 percent).

Mark Baker added 15 points and Lawrence Funderburke 13 for Ohio State, which moved to 12-2 overall and 4-1 in the Big Ten Conference.

Indians promise peaceful protests at Super Bowl

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — An American Indian leader said Wednesday he expects a peaceful and dignified demonstration against the use of Indian mascots and nicknames when protesters gather at the Super Bowl Sunday.

Clyde Bellecourt, a founder of the American Indian Movement, said he anticipates hundreds of Indians and others will demonstrate outside the Metrodome before and during the game between the Washington Redskins and Buffalo Bills.

"We're going to let the world know we're not going to tolerate this kind of behavior," Bellecourt said. "John Wayne is dead, and it's time for this kind of racism to go with it."

The demonstration is to include a rally and a one-mile march to the Metdrome, where tape and a speaking area will be set up near one of the stadium's gates. The demonstration at the stadium is to start about three hours before gametime.

David Dobrotka, Minneapolis deputy police chief, said the protesters will be allowed to demonstrate despite requests by people connected with the Super Bowl to stop the demonstration the day before the game.

"Against Missouri, the Irish are going to have to use the experience they gained on the road and play up to their potential on both ends of the court to leave the JACC with a victory."
Funeral for OSU player arranged

LYNWOOD, Calif. (AP) -- Funeral services for Oregon State guard Earnest Killum will be held Saturday at Lynwood High School, where Killum starred.

Killum died Monday at Daniel Freeman Memorial Hospital, three days after suffering a major stroke. He was 20.

The Oregon State team will attend the services. It was announced Tuesday that the Beavers' game against Washington State would be postponed to allow the team to go to the funeral.

Killum sat out the 1990-91 season because of academic problems. After suffering a mild stroke last July, he had a blood clot removed from his left arm.

He was cleared to return to the Oregon State team less than a month ago and averaged 8.7 points in seven games.

Dr. Carl Orfuss, a neurologist at Daniel Freeman who treated Killum, said that his death was not related to playing basketball.

### Women swimmers head to Northwestern for dual meet

**By JENNIFER MARTEN Sports Writer**

After a successful weekend of competition, the Notre Dame women's swim team is headed to Northwestern University today to face the Wildcats in a dual meet.

Last year, the Irish fell to Northwestern 119-176, winning only four events. Senior Tsuya Williams won three events in the meet, including the 100-yard butterfly, the 200 butterfly, and the 400 individual medley, and senior diver Jenny Kipp captured the one-meter diving honors.

Northwestern has, according to the Notre Dame coach Tim Welsh, a strong program. "Northwestern will be an enormous challenge," said Welsh. "It is one of the rapidly rising teams in the country and they had an excellent recruiting year."

The Wildcats also have an impressive history. In 1990, Northwestern finished second in the Big 10 and tenth in the country. Last year, they did not finish quite as high, but had a solid season.

"Northwestern is a school which we enjoy having on the schedule because they are a good competitive team, they are a good school academically, and they are nearby in Chicago with a beautiful pool," said Welsh. "The meet will be another opportunity for the Irish to prepare for the approaching Midwestern Collegiate Conference and NCAA championship meets."

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"Hey! Hey! Hey!... Who's the wiseguy that just turned down the thermostat?"
**Irish hoops squads face tough challenges**

Men head at last, host no. 13 Missouri

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

Notre Dame coach John MacLeod will renew an old ac-
quaintance when the Irish return to the Joyce ACC to take on 13th-ranked Missouri Tigers tonight at 7:30 p.m.

MacLeod and Stewart entered the Big Eight together in 1967, when Missouri hired MacLeod to begin a coaching career at Oklahoma and Stewart assumed the helm at Mizzou. Over a course of six seasons, MacLeod's Sooners won eight of 24 games against the Tigers.

At Oklahoma, we had a great rivalry against Missouri, and we had a lot of great games against them, " said Stewart. "It was a lot of respect for Norm. He was a great coach and has always had great teams."

This season's Missouri team is no exception. The Tigers have compiled a 12-2 record against some formidable opponents. They have wins over Arkansas, UNLV and Nebraska; their only losses came in overtime to Kansas and on the road versus Memphis State. "Missouri is a tremendous team with a lot of good athletes, " MacLeod commented. "They play hard-nosed defense and are a good rebounding team, which will occasionally show some half- or three-quarter court pressure."

The Tigers' most effective weapon is All-American candidate senior swingman Anthony Peeler, who is averaging 23.6 points and 6.6 rebounds per game. He has led his team in scoring in 11 of its 14 games, including a season high 34 on Saturday at Nebraska. Last season against the Irish, Peeler had 25 points, five rebounds, five assists and four steals in Missouri's 84-54 win.

"Anthony Peeler is a great player; great finisher and a great finalizer. He's a great open court player with great quickness to the basket," ESPN analyst Dick Vitale said. "He's a great player (Missouri) can't win without him. He's a PTPer, baby—a Prime Time Player."

Freshman Billy Taylor will have the difficult task of containing Peeler.

"Billy is going to have to play heads-up defense," Elmer Bennett said.

Underclass Notre Dame (5-7) will have to contend with six-foot-nine Devon Crupid and guard Tony Snell in the backcourt. Freshman forward Paul Hogue will be playing his second game back following a viral infection and is still not 100 percent. The two have combined for 26.9 ppg and 16.3 rpg. Both LaPhonso Ellis and Keith Tower will have to show the defensive form they showed in the second half of the Irish's 69-63 win at Marquette on Tuesday to win the battle in the paint.

"We are hoping the tenacious defense we played the other night will carry over into this game," Ellis said.

Notre Dame is also hoping to crack the Missouri defense which has limited its opponents to a 31 percent field goal percentage. To do so, the Irish will need the hot hands of Bennett and Damon Sweet, along with the inside scoring of Ellis, who was named last week's National Player of the Week by Sports Illustrated following his 31-point effort vs. North Carolina.

Tonight's game is the first head-to-head between Notre Dame since December 5, when the

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**SCM basketball travels to Rosary College**

By CHRIS BACON
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's basketball team will try to rebound from Saturday's defeat to 1st-ranked Lake Forest College tonight at Rosary College 7-2; Rosary, ranked sixth in the Midwest Region, has beaten the Belles the last two years. Belles' coach Don Cramer expects this year's matching to be intense as well.

"I honestly don't know much about them," explained Cramer. "Wheaton played them and they (Wheaton) are the second best team I've seen this year. They only last two games, one to Capital, who is number one, and to Rosary. We don't know what we are getting into, but we know that they are good."

Going into tonight's game, the Belles bring with them one of the nation's strongest offenses. Saint Mary's ranks in the top 20 for offensive scoring (79.4 points per game), three-point shooting (40 percent) and three-point field goal percentage (51.9 percent). Three Saint Mary's players are also ranked nationally, senior captains Janet Libbing (50 percent) and Catherine Restovich (45 percent) are both ranked among the nation's leaders in three-point field goal percentage, while junior center Kim Holman's 62 percent field目标 shooting placed her in the top 20.

"We're just trying to look at it as just another game in the conference, and let's forget about the other people, if someone asks me about it," said Irish coach Muffet McGraw. "I think we've played hard (today), and they play well together."

"But the one thing I always ask when somebody asks me that question is how do they play against other people. If they can play that way against everyone else, then they're definitely headed in the right direction."

The story of Notre Dame's 4-10 season so far is that many times, it hasn't played that way against other opponents. "Coach Summit's statement is very true," said Irish coach Muffet McGraw. "I think we've been up and down. It's easy to get up for teams like Penn State, Stanford and Tennessee, but we've got to be up for the conference teams as well.

"It's not enough to come out ready to play, when there's 8,000 people in the stands: we've got to come out and play like that every game." But instead, Notre Dame experienced major growing pains as it adjusted to its more difficult schedule. "I honestly don't know much about the other conference teams as well."

"We are hoping the tenacious defense we played the other night will carry over into this game," Ellis said.

Notre Dame is also hoping to crack the Missouri defense which has limited its opponents to a 31 percent field goal percentage. To do so, the Irish will need the hot hands of Bennett and Damon Sweet, along with the inside scoring of Ellis, who was named last week's National Player of the Week by Sports Illustrated following his 31-point effort versus North Carolina.

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