Police talk to junior about hit-and-run  
ND student is not yet charged  

By MONICA YANT  
News Editor

St. Joseph County Police are interviewing the Notre Dame junior who has admitted involvement in the Feb. 16 hit-and-run accident that injured two Saint Mary’s College students.

The driver has yet to be charged and Sgt. Charlie Fierrell said police are not likely to release his name until formal charges are filed.

The student and his attorney approached the police Thursday with a statement regarding the accident. The driver's attorney is negotiating with St. Joseph County Prosecutor Michael Barnes to determine appropriate charges.

He said he decided to come forward after reading and hearing about this incident in the media,” Fierrell said. “He has been very cooperative with investigators.”

Saint Mary’s sophomore Elizabeth Joyce and Cara McCourt were injured in the accident.

McCourt received a broken lumbar spine and confined kidney. She was released from St. Joseph Medical Center after examination, and stayed at Saint Mary’s infirmary until being released Tuesday.

Joyce was hospitalized last week with a broken neck and skull fractures. She has since been discharged and is at home in Illinois.

The victims and their families have consulted with Fierrell about the investigation. “They are concerned that the right and fair thing is done,” he said.

see ACCIDENT / page 6

Grand jury to meet on bus crash  

By ANDREW RUNKLE  
News Writer

A grand jury will convene in late March to hear arguments on the Jan. 24 bus accident involving the Notre Dame women's swim team, according to Michael Barnes, prosecuting attorney for St. Joseph County.

This grand jury action does not imply any wrongdoing in the accident. "No inferences of criminal culpability should be drawn from this decision," he stated.

The fact is that in these type of cases, this decision is not unusual or extraordinary," Barnes said.

The investigation into the case is not complete, but according to Barnes, enough information has been received to determine that the case should be presented to the St. Joseph County grand jury.

The Indiana State Police has assisted the prosecutor’s office with the investigation of the accident in which a United Limo bus overturned on the Indiana State Toll Road, claiming the lives of freshman swimmers Meghan Beeler and Colleen Hop and injuring 32 other passengers.

see DIVERSITY / page 6

ND grad helps Chicago gang members  

By COLLEEN KNIGHT  
News Writer

Although he said he has been shot at almost 30 times, Notre Dame alumnus Brother Bill Tomes has been fulfilling what he called his God-given duty by working with gang members in Chicago housing projects.

A discussion with Tomes and five Chicago gang members was held at the Center for Social Concerns on Saturday afternoon.

Tomes works out of Saint Malachi’s Parish for the mission of the Brothers and Sisters of Love. He conducts a reach-out ministry with gang members living in dangerous neighborhoods on the west side of the city, such as the Cabrini-Green housing project.

According to Tomes, he started his ministry nine years ago because he had a calling from God: “Our Lord spoke to me from a picture,” he said, “and told me, ‘Love. You are forbidden to do anything besides that.’”

Tomes and his associate dressed in denim patchwork robes and spent their time talking and ministering to gang members. They encounter much crime and violence in their ministry because they involve themselves directly with the gang members.

Although he has been shot at twenty-eight times during his nine-year ministry, Tomes said he will not leave the housing projects. He said that it is “primarily Jesus who does the work. We were told by him not to be afraid.”

The gang members spoke highly of Tomes. They said that initially, they thought he was a police officer because he stayed around during shootings and placed himself in the midst of the conflict.

“He waves at everyone in the projects,” one member said. “We can’t fight while he’s around, so we talk to him.” Another member, who has been shot at five times, added that, “I made it through that and decided to change. I thank God for Brother Bill for keeping me alive.”

One way that Tomes keeps them alive is by helping the gang members find jobs. All five of the men at the discussion presently have jobs.

The members added, however, that they had to leave their neighborhoods to get work since there are no job opportunities in Cabrini Green.

Instead, the neighborhoods are plagued by drug dealers, according to one member.

see GANGS / page 6

Back to childhood

Father Tom McDermott reads “ABC” during an afternoon of Dr. Seuss at Theodore’s Saturday. The event was sponsored by the Administrators of the Children’s Center.

see SANDS / page 6

Cultural diversity task force makes progress  

By PETER LOFTUS  
Assistant News Editor

Despite having to contend with complex issues and logistics, the Notre Dame Task Force on Cultural Diversity has issued an interim report that contained some recommendations, and the task force will soon begin writing its final report, to be released in May, according to the task force’s co-chairmen.

“Given the complexities involved, we’ve made some progress,” said co-chairman Father Richard Malloy.

ND Campus Ministry, did express concerns about “meeting the May deadline without feeling terribly rushed.”

The final report will not only contain recommendations, but it will also attempt to present itself as a blueprint for a concrete plan to enrich cultural diversity at ND, according to the co-chairmen.

Of the three committees that compose the task force, only the Committee to Review the 1987 Proctor’s Report on Minority Students (the Hatch Report) made recommendations in the interim report, which was released Jan. 28. The seven recommendations suggested that the University needed to implement a bolder plan than the Hatch Report.

The 1987 Hatch Report was Malloy’s initial effort to tackle the issue of cultural diversity. The University has largely fulfilled that report’s goals, but many see those goals as modest.

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**INSIDE COLUMN**

**Stallings’ church divides to Black Catholics**

**David Kinney**

**Associate News Editor**

In 1999, Bishop George Stallings, Jr., a Roman Catholic priest, renounced his membership in the Church of the Archdiocese of Washington, D.C., and took the Pope, citing the Church’s racist leanings. Stallings, who had previously been suspended for forming the independent Imani Temple African American Catholic Congregation, was automatically excommunicated from the Church.

"The issue is the failure of a European American, white, male hierarchy to be culturally sensitive to the needs of minorities," he said.

Stallings, like many of his colleagues in the Church, noted the need for more blacks needed in key decision-making roles and the fact that blacks can and do feel isolated in the Catholic Church. He recognized the fact that the kind of racism that still exists in American society is naturally reflected in any organization, perhaps more so in a ancient, hierarchical institution like the Church.

However, he failed to recognize the long-term implications that a break with the Church could have on blacks. He failed to understand that true and lasting change for blacks can only occur by working within the Church.

Leaders blacks in the Catholic Church were wary to support the new church. "Rather than being people of peace," said one man, "I hear a lot of scorn that has nothing to do with African American values.

The hope of many Black Catholics to battle against racism within the Church is not a far-fetched desire. In fact, the Church openly admits the tension between Catholic blacks and whites.

However, it appears that the number of blacks in the Church increased dramatically in the 1980s, and it encourages the use of gospel music and black symbols in the Mass. Today's Staff

**Production**

- Lisa Bourdon
- Cheryl Moser

**News**

- Peter Lofthus
- Alcia Reade

**Sports**

- Jennifer Martin
- Beth Duane

**Graphics**

- Lab Tech.
- Dan Schwartz

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING: February 21**

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**TODAY AT A GLANCE**

**CAMPUS**

Christmas in April: registration changes

**NOTRE DAME**: The coming running Christmas in April has changed the volunteer registration method for this year's event, according to Phil Johnson, director. Students will only be able to sign up this Tuesday through Thursday from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. and 4 to 8 p.m. Johnson said that the number of students allowing adequate time to complete will be limited to 1,000 on a first-come, first-served basis, because of the limited scope of work that needs to be done. The committee's resources will allow it to renovate only 54 homes and two churches, he said. "It's a shame that we can't provide more."

Parking lot is to be closed

**NOTRE DAME**: The parking lot entrance to the O'Dell Lot at Old Juniper Road northwest of the Alumni-Senior Club will be closed to all traffic beginning Tuesday. During the last 12 months six property accidents resulting in significant damage have been reported in the lot. "It is our hope that eliminating the through traffic will reduce accidents in the lot and improve pedestrian safety," said Phillip Johnson, assistant director of Security/Police.

Holy Cross receives grant for library

**NOTRE DAME**—Holy Cross College has received a two-year, $73,500 grant from Lilly Endowment Inc. to assist in automating their library to become part of the State University Library Automation Network (SULAN). Holy Cross will join SULAN through the University of Notre Dame, a SULAN member institution. With the help of the funds the college is preparing to purchase the hardware to load onto Notre Dame's on-line catalog (UNLOC), which is part of SULAN. Affiliation with the SULAN network will allow Holy Cross students access to the collections of other libraries in the state.

**OF INTEREST**

- **Our Dame Pom Pon** will have an informational meeting today in the Montgomery Theater at LaFortune at 7 p.m. for anyone interested in trying out for the Notre Dame Pom Pon squad.
- **Advance enrollment** for all undergraduate students must be completed by Wednesday. If you have not returned your enrollment slip and the $100 deposit, stop at the Student Accounts Office today. Failure to advance enroll will prevent you from being able to DART for the fall semester 1992; and will make you ineligible for room picks.
- **The video**, "The Future of a Liberal Arts Degree in the Job Market," will be shown at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the Keenan Hall television lounge. As the final interpretation of Professor Jim Bellis of the anthropology department will follow.

**FORECAST:**

Cloudy today with a 50 percent chance of rain. Highs will be in the middle 40s. Cloudy Tuesday with a chance of showers. Highs will be near 40.

**TEMPERATURES:**

City & Environment

- Atlantic 74 51
- Austin 76 53
- Savannah 79 56
- Baghdad 74 55
- Damascus 58 39
- Berlin 28 9
- Rome 46 25
- Seoul 40 26
- Tokyo 60 40
- Helsinki 63 44
- Indore 45 25
- Jakarta 101 45
- Cairo 99 56
- Damascus 75 34
- Las Vegas 75 52
- Sacramento 63 45
- Bangalore 101 56
- Rome 30 12
- Vienna 34 25
- Washington, D.C. 47 34

**UPDATES**

- **1989**: In 1989, Bishop George Stallings, Jr., a Roman Catholic priest, renounced his membership in the Church of the Archdiocese of Washington, D.C., and took the Pope, citing the Church's racist leanings. Stallings, who had previously been suspended for forming the independent Imani Temple African American Catholic Congregation, was automatically excommunicated from the Church.

**IN HISTORY**

- **1968**: In 1968: The U.S. House of Representatives impeached President Andrew Johnson following his attempted dismissal of Secretary of War Edwin Stanton. Johnson was later acquitted by the Senate.
- **19803**: In its "Marbury versus Madison" decision, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled on the question of constitutional issues.
- **1958**: A fleeing German political party held its first meeting of importance, in Munich. The organization became known as the Nazi Party, and its chief spokesman was Adolf Hitler.
- **1942**: The Voice of America went on the air for the first time.
- **1963**: In 1963: A congressional commission released a report condemning the internment of Japanese-Americans and Japanese resident aliens in the U.S. during World War II, calling it a "grave injustice."
Pro-communist protesters battle Moscow police, leaving 30 injured

MOSCOW (AP) — In the most violent unrest in Moscow since the Soviet Union's demise, thousands of pro-communist demonstrators rallied Sunday, clashing with police and angrily pelting them with near-worthless kopeck coins. At least 30 people were reported injured.

"Down with the Russian government," shouted some protesters. Waving red Soviet flags, they tried to break through police lines to march toward the Kremlin in defiance of a ban on such gatherings in the city center.

Several policemen were knocked down and demonstrators' faces were bloodied by police with truncheons. One protester tried to jab a helmeted policeman in the head with a flag pole, and another policeman was seen with blood streaming down his face.

At one point, angry demonstrators pelting police with thousands of nearly worthless kopeck coins to protest hardships they blame on Russian leader Boris Yeltsin's economic reforms. Children scurried to pick up the coins under the feet of police.

"Yeltsin is destroying Russia," read one sign held by an elderly woman.

Crash injures three Notre Dame students

By JULIE BARRETT

The Notre Dame Task Force on Cultural Diversity has received mixed reactions from students, faculty and administrators regarding cultural diversity at Notre Dame, according to Mary Ishibashi, a member of the task force and a Notre Dame graduate student.

"Sometimes I get really discouraged by the small number of students at the task force meetings at some of the dorms," Ishibashi said. "Other times I get impressed by the turnout of not only minority students, but other students and their enthusiastic participation in the meetings."

The task force has been conducting interviews and hall meetings with students, faculty and administration to receive their input about the issue of cultural diversity on campus.

"Progress has been slow and very labor-intensive," said Roland Smith, ND executive assistant to the president and coordinator of the task force. "We are very aware of the small number of students at the task force meetings but the task force is making a momentum throughout the system to increase its awareness and concern about creating a more culturally diverse campus," according to Father Tom McDermott, director of special projects for ND campus ministry and a member of the task force.

"Even though we only had about fifteen people show up for the meeting, it was still a good turnout for a small dorm like Howard," said Howard co-president Shannon Windsor. "We had a really good discussion; the (representative) from the task force only mediated it, and then the discussion went off by itself."

Several reasons may account for the relatively small turnouts at the task force hall meetings, according to Ishibashi. The meetings were "sometimes too early in the week, the meetings weren't scheduled at busy times during the week, the meetings weren't advertised well enough, or students simply aren't aware of what's going on," said Mike Allen, a Pangborn senior and member of the task force.

Allen asserts that the University has taken steps that students haven't to promote cultural diversity on campus. For example, core course has incorporated multicultural studies into its curriculum, the financial aid office has increased aid expressly for minority students and the University sponsored the "Year of Cultural Diversity." Nevertheless, more research and development needs to be done on all levels of the University in order to increase multicultural diversity and awareness on campus, McDermott said.

Although it is too soon to make evaluations and recommendations based on the data they have received thus far, the task force plans to submit its final report to University President Father Edward Malloy by the end of the semester. Mary Murphy contributed to this story.

Cavanagh Hall Players present:

NOBODY LOVES AN ALBATROSS

A Contemporary Comedy by Ronald Alexander

Washington Hall
February 27, 28, 29
8:10 P.M.

Produced in cooperation with Dramatists Play Service, Inc.

ADMISSION IS FREE!

DONATIONS REQUESTED

Car accident injures three Notre Dame students

By ANDREW RUNKLE

Three Notre Dame students were treated and released from St. Joseph's Memorial Hospital after suffering injuries in a two- car collision Saturday night.

Karen DuBay, a Breen-Phillips freshman, was held in the Notre Dame infirmary for observation overnight after suffering a concussion during the accident. DuBay is recovering and will probably be released from the infirmary today.

The two other students injured, Susan Hend and Amy Schwartz, also Breen-Phillips freshmen, suffered slight concussions. They were both released from the hospital Saturday night.

At approximately 8:45 p.m., the collision occurred at the intersection of Edison and Ivy roads.

Three other Notre Dame males were in the car driven by DuBay. Flanner freshman Mark Bowman and Cavanaugh freshmen John Bingham and Josh Gaul were not injured in the crash.

The two women in the other vehicle were transported from the scene by ambulance.

The students were on their way to the Breen-Phillips formal on campus at the Knights of Columbus when the accident occurred.

Students and officials discuss diversity task force's progress

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"Progress has been slow and very labor-intensive," said Roland Smith, ND executive assistant to the president and coordinator of the task force. "The different groups in the task force have been doing a lot of listening and gathering of information at the residence hall meetings and interviews, but some things will take time to work through."

Although response from some administrative units has been slow and turns at residence halls have been modest, the task force remains optimistic that their efforts are "creating a momentum throughout the system" to increase its awareness and concern about creating a more culturally diverse campus, according to Father Tom McDermott, director of special projects for ND campus ministry and a member of the task force.

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PORTLAND, Maine (AP) — Paul Quayle, on NBC's "Meet the Press," Monday questioned the qualifications of the Democratic presidential candidates — specifically Tom Harkin and Jerry Brown — putting his momentum in question. The results were also an embarrassment for Clinton, who had finished last in New Hampshire.

The candidates were debating in South Dakota on Tuesday in a three-way debate in Sioux Falls. The winner will get a boost in the primaries and caucuses that will award delegates for third place.

Quayle said, "He's kicking my butt. This is not what I expected." The former California governor, who has received less than 30 percent in Iowa and New Hampshire, is struggling to make the cut.

New Hampshire winner Paul Tsongas drew early fire from the two Midwestern senators who need good showings in South Dakota. Iowa Democrat Tom Harkin accused Brown of "grassroots citizens can take over two weeks that will award 1.287 delegates of the total 1.357 delegates of the Democratic National Convention.

The Democratic debate in South Dakota primary didn't follow up with a clear-cut victory in Maine.

The results were also an embarrassment for Clinton, who was credited with a solid organization and finished a strong second to Tsongas in New Hampshire.

Brown was the big winner. He finished last among the five major contenders in New Hampshire and has been derided as a gadfly making a hopeless quest for the nomination.

Kerrey, running last, said the "larger story is Brown doing extremely well. That's a pretty fragile mandate coming out of New Hampshire." For Tsongas, "It's certainly an upset," Brown said. "It has to be a shock to the pundits in Washington, who early on believed that only $1,000 checks and obscene campaign war chest could propel a candidacy.

"The people of Maine proved them wrong and demonstrated that grassroots citizens can take back this country." Tsongas, struggling to mure his momentum, congratulated Brown on "a very aggressive effort" in the state. "Caucuses are not the New Hampshire primary," he said. One Brown supporter, Geraldine Ferraro, was two days before the "larger story is Brown doing extremely well. That's a pretty fragile mandate coming out of New Hampshire." For Tsongas, "It's certainly an upset," Brown said. "It has to be a shock to the pundits in Washington, who early on believed that only $1,000 checks and obscene campaign war chest could propel a candidacy.

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Lombardo made CCE director

By MAURA HOGAN

Peter Lombardo, recently appointed Director of the Center for Continuing Education (CCE), brings with him an impressive history of service to the Notre Dame community.

The former associate director is a 1964 graduate of Holy Cross College in Massachusetts and holds a master's degree in history from Fordham University, as well as a doctoral degree in history from Notre Dame.

In addition to fulfilling his responsibilities at the CCE, Lombardo has taught courses in history and literature and served on the Faculty Senate.

Sister discusses problems Blacks face in the Catholic Church today

By ANGELA HELLWIG

The majority of the problems African Americans encounter in the Catholic Church today stem from the prevailing social order, said Sister M. Shawn Copeland of Yale University Divinity School in a lecture Saturday.

According to Copeland, contemporary society is scarred "by self-preservation morality, by gross and massive poverty, by indifferent and xenophobic reactions to the human other, by anti-semitism and by racism."

"Black Catholics are concerned mainly about things that everyone's concerned about — crime, drugs, and AIDS," she said. "Blacks in the Church are trying to learn how to deal with these problems and how to encourage the Church to support them and enhance their self-image, according to Copeland. She emphasized that "we must all take social responsibility."

Copeland presented seven goals that all Catholics should work towards in the future to alleviate the African Americans' situation:

- Catholics should take responsibility for the Church. According to Copeland, "we need to remind ourselves that we all are the Church." In addition, the Catholic Church should work toward the ordination of more African American priests and bishops.
- Catholics should strive for a better understanding of the Church.
- Catholics should work toward establishing a Church that is truly a community of lay people. We must remember that all members are capable of receiving word and spirit, she said.

African American Catholics should not be afraid of internal critique of the movement, Copeland said. They must continually scrutinize, analyze and re-evaluate plans.

- Catholics should work toward a non-sexist understanding of the Church. Copeland said one of obstacles faced by African American Catholics is "the sexism that plagues the religions of African men and women."
- Catholics must take responsibility for the social order in which we live.

- The Church should establish an African American theology. This theology should be "inspired by black experience, and must extend mind and heart and hand to all black people," according to Copeland.

Ringing the bells

Members of the Notre Dame handbell choir practice yesterday afternoon in the Sorin chapel.

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By ANGELA HELLWIG

The majority of the problems African Americans encounter in the Catholic Church today stem from the prevailing social order, said Sister M. Shawn Copeland of Yale University Divinity School in a lecture Saturday.

According to Copeland, contemporary society is scarred "by self-preservation morality, by gross and massive poverty, by indifferent and xenophobic reactions to the human other, by anti-semitism and by racism."

"Black Catholics are concerned mainly about things that everyone's concerned about — crime, drugs, and AIDS," she said. "Blacks in the Church are trying to learn how to deal with these problems and how to encourage the Church to support them and enhance their self-image, according to Copeland. She emphasized that "we must all take social responsibility."

Copeland presented seven goals that all Catholics should work towards in the future to alleviate the African Americans' situation:

- Catholics should take responsibility for the Church. According to Copeland, "we need to remind ourselves that we all are the Church." In addition, the Catholic Church should work toward the ordination of more African American priests and bishops.
- Catholics should strive for a better understanding of the Church.
- Catholics should work toward establishing a Church that is truly a community of lay people. We must remember that all members are capable of receiving word and spirit, she said.

African American Catholics should not be afraid of internal critique of the movement, Copeland said. They must continually scrutinize, analyze and re-evaluate plans.

- Catholics should work toward a non-sexist understanding of the Church. Copeland said one of obstacles faced by African American Catholics is "the sexism that plagues the religions of African men and women."
- Catholics must take responsibility for the social order in which we live.

- The Church should establish an African American theology. This theology should be "inspired by black experience, and must extend mind and heart and hand to all black people," according to Copeland.

Ringing the bells

Members of the Notre Dame handbell choir practice yesterday afternoon in the Sorin chapel.
Diversity
continued from page 1
ommendations, including the following:
• The inclusion of "a commitment to becoming a community of harmonious cultural diversity" in the ND mission statement;
• Better coordination of administrative efforts at enhancing cultural diversity;
• Studying the possibility of more competitive financial aid packages to minorities; and
• Further study of the concept of a multicultural center.

The Committee on Atmosphere, Culture and Environment, chaired by Demetrius Marlowe, academic counselor for student-athletes, conducted student hearings in halls last semester and is winding up the hearings this semester. During the hearings, which attracted light turnouts, the following observations and concerns were among those expressed by students in response:

- "The atmosphere, culture and environment at ND are not adequately informed about the University's desire to achieve cultural diversity; minority groups, though not only they, tend to separate themselves from other students, especially in the dining halls;
- "Many students assume that black male students are athletes; varsity athletes tend to separate themselves from other students; and a multi-cultural center would be another source of separation, the funds for which might be better used elsewhere."

The Committee on Policies and Structures, co-chaired by Father Thomas McDermott and Sharon O'Brien, was charged with examining curriculum, harassment policies, current policies of the various academic units regarding minority hiring, and other relevant aspects of the administration.

Part of this examination includes a questionnaire about university policies and procedures regarding diversity issues of each academic unit and department. The task force is still receiving responses from the various academic units.

Questionnaires regarding cultural diversity will soon be sent to students, said Smith.

Warner, in an interview last week, commented on one section of the report from the Committee on Policies and Structures that calls for "an improved campus environment." At the dorm hearings last semester, said Warner, some students suggested playing "crossover music" at dorm 5th Street in order to attract more minority students to these dances. He also suggested incorporating something about cultural diversity into freshman orientation.

Smith said, "There are people addressing the Hatch Report, said Smith actually shied away from the term "cultural diversity," a term that connotes candidates to hire."

Smith was pleased that the University has attained some of the goals set forth in the 1987 Hatch Report, he saw some of these goals as modest, and hopes that the new report will be held.

On the issue of minority faculty hiring, which was not addressed by the Hatch Report, Smith said, "There are people out there. It's a cop-out to say there are no minority candidates to hire."

Smith actually shied away from the term "cultural diversity." He preferred "cross-culturalism," a term that connotes more differences together into something that's a strength in the University, not having parallel cultures that don't interact.

Drugs are the main issue in the housing projects, according to the gang members. Drugs inevitably lead to violence because, as one member said, "Wherever there's drugs, you know there's guns." Another member added, "Killings are over turf. Different groups fight over the same area to sell drugs."

When asked about witnessing so many killings, all of the gang members agreed that it is a part of life which they are accustomed to because it happens so frequently. But they went on to say that there is not as much violence in the projects as there was five or ten years ago.

One member said, "Besides getting shot at, I think I am doing pretty good. I haven't gave up yet."

Diversity
continued from page 1

The victims have the opportunity to file civil charges against the driver. "That's a decision that they need to make," he said. However, as of Sunday, McCourt said he has not received any further information from the police.

Saturday, February 23, 1992

ATTENTION: CINCINNATI AREA STUDENTS
The 1992 Xavier Summer Sessions Bulletin of Classes & Workshops is now available. Undergraduate & graduate level courses offered in the areas of Arts & Sciences, Business, Education, Professional Studies & Social Sciences from May 18-August 14. For your copy call or write:

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JTPCOMING EVENTS
TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25
GEORGE A. LOPEZ
Kroc Institute Faculty Fellow and
Associate Professor, Department of
Government and International Studies
"QUOTABLE QUOTES,
SLIPPERY SLOPES, AND THE
SEARCH FOR ETHICS IN
WARS-FIGHTING IN THE
PERSIAN GULF"
4:00 p.m.
Hesburgh Center Auditorium

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 27
LEONID VOLKOV
People's Deputy of the Russian
Parliament, Advisor to Boris Yeltsin, and
Co-Chairman of the Russian Social
Democratic Party
"RUSSIAN POLITICS SINCE THE COUP"
Cospnsored with the
Department of History
2:15 p.m.
Hesburgh Center Auditorium

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UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

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AN EVENING OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN SPIRITUALITY
ARCHBISHOP GEORGE STALLINGS
EXCOMMUNICATED BY THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH
FOUNDER AND LEADER OF THE
AFRICAN-AMERICAN CATHOLIC CONGREGATION

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**Iraqi leaders seek Saddam's fall**

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — Fifteen key Iraqi opposition leaders, reportedly including former army officers, met Sunday to seek once again a united front capable of toppling Saddam Hussein.

Until now, all efforts to oust the Iraqi leader have founderered because of the disparate agendas of opposition groups, which range from communists to Islamic fundamentalists. They are variously backed by Saudi and Iranian forces.

Significantly, the closed-door session at Riyadh's Conference Palace was the first officially sanctioned by Saudi authorities since last year's Gulf War.

That appeared to indicate that the Saudis, who have kept their distance from most of the Iraqi exile groups and especially Iran-backed Shite Muslim factions, are taking a higher profile in efforts to overthrow Saddam.

The conference also convened amid new moves by President Bush apparently aimed at orchestrating Saddam's downfall. These include efforts earlier this month by CIA Director Robert Gates to Saudi Arabia, Egypt and Israel to coordinate efforts to topple the Iraqi leader.

Conference sources said the Iraqis gathering in Riyadh included former army officers, although none was identified.

Also attending was Hujjatulam Mohammad Bakers Al-Hakim, leader of the Tehran-based Supreme Assembly for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq. The main Shite Muslim opposition movement.

Another participant was Arshad Tewfiq, Iraq's former envoy to Spain who resigned several months ago to protest Saddam's policies. Other senior Iraqi diplomats have followed suit in recent days.

Tewfiq, who claims to have contact with anti-Saddam cells within the Baghdad government, said most of Sunday was spent on working out an agenda.

Bush was concentrating on a rapprochement of views, "he said, declining to give any details.

However, the Al-Khalid daily newspaper said the Iraqi opposition leaders were preparing for a general congress to produce a "formula for unified political action" in cooperation with governments in the region.

A 10-point blueprint now being prepared provides for a "supreme salvation council" that would rule for one year after Saddam's ouster until elections could be organized, the report said.

This formula envisions an integrated state government under Islamic law but acknowledges that Arab states are predominantly Sunni Muslims as an ethnic entity, the daily reported.

Saddam, differences remain on how to topple Saddam from power.

Wash. town reacts to wrestling team rape

SUNNYSIDE, Wash. (AP) — A high school wrestler's accusation that he was raped with a mop handle by roughhousing teammates brought charges against four boys who some defend as street fighting.

Bryan Brownlee, 15, told a national TV audience how he was overpowered by a "dogpile" and pinned to the wrestling mats by several classmates as dozens watched.

"I remember the words: 'Do you like it?,'" Brownlee said last week on "Donahue."

The attack Jan. 17, led to juvenile sexual assault charges against four boys who were expelled. It shook this small farm town, where Sunnyside High School's wrestling team is a state powerhouse. Demand, said most of Sunday was spent on working out an agenda.

The school has found four scapegoats," said teamMartinez, a local Hispanic leader. "There could be 50 or 60 others involved in the incident."

School officials said the attack was commonplace roughhousing that got out of hand. Some parents have complained about the lack of coaching supervision and a perceived attitude that the team encourages such "dogpiles" against teammates put on a "wimp" list posted by coaches. There have been repeated demands, including a petition signed by about 600 residents, for an outside investigation. The school board has rejected the idea.

Brownlee reenacted the attack on "Donahue," showing how he was knocked down in a wrestling room by a cascade of teammates, briefly broke loose and turned over, only to be pinned down by up to eight wrestlers.

The boy said he was able to look back over his shoulder, where he saw boys holding his legs as he screamed, kicked and fought. At least 60 others involved in the incident were expelled.

Speaking to a caller angered about the treatment, host Phil Donahue admitted: "I would not ask a woman to do that." He said the boy and his lawyer consulted beforehand.

**Man with 12 DWI convictions gets 15 years to life**

ELIZABETHTOWN, N.Y. (AP) -- A 62-year-old man with 12 drinking and driving convictions has been sentenced to 15 years in prison under the state's persistent felony offender law.

Acting Essex County Court Judge S. Peter Feldstein on Friday sentenced Louis Bowers to serve two concurrent terms of 15 years to life for driving while intoxicated and aggravated unlicensed operation of a vehicle. He was convicted in November.

Bowers, of Warrensburg in the northeastern corner of New York state, was arrested after driving his unlicensed vehicle into a swamp in Minerva in August 1990.

**The Observer**

**Photography Department**

is now accepting applications for the following paid staff positions:

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To apply, submit a 2 page personal statement to Margaretten Schropp by Tues., February 25 at 5 p.m.

For further information, call The Observer at 239-5303.

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**News Department**

is now accepting applications for the following paid positions:

Associate News Editor

Assistant News Editors

Day Chief

Business Editor

Business Copy Editor

News Copy Editors

To apply, submit a résumé and 1 page personal statement to David Kinney by Tues., February 25 at 5 p.m.

For further information, call The Observer at 239-5303.

**Are you two terms away from professional school?**

Northwestern College of Chiropractic is accepting applications for its Fall '92 and Spring '93 entering classes.

**General requirements at time of entry include:**

a. Approximately three years of college in a life science or health science degree program.

b. An overall GPA of 2.5 or above.

c. A personal interest in a career as a primary health care physician.

If the above describes you, find out how close to admission you may be and how to use your next two college terms to your advantage.

Call 1-800-888-4777 or write: Director of Admissions 2501 West 84th Street Minneapolis, MN 55431
Workers overexposed to radiation

WASHINGTON (AP) — Workers at an eastern Idaho nuclear engineering facility and people living nearby have been exposed to excessive doses of radiation.

The General Accounting Office (GAO) said in a report released Sunday that GAO said the findings were based on an analysis of 115 known episodes of radiation release in the United States from the Energy Department's Idaho National Engineering Laboratory, plus data on annual exposure.

It said two of the episodic releases would have exceeded present radiation protection standards for the public, although they did not exceed the standards in effect at the time.

The GAO said: "It is reminiscent of the 1960s when they turned water on civil rights marchers," said GAO spokeswoman Linda Burstein.

"Unless they are breaking the law, people have a right to be on a public sidewalk." Store owner Jack Simone said he installed electrically powered sprinklers on his roof five years ago.

"The only people who can make them move are the police," Simone said Friday. "Water is the single most effective way other than that."

Simone said he turns on his sprinklers when fights break out and when people use alcohol or drugs outside his store, and when he thinks too many people are gathered.

"They sleep in front of your business; they build bonfires to keep warm," Simone said. "I didn't want to come to work one day and find my business burned down."

Homeless people in the area complain that many merchants turn their sprinklers on without warning, soaking people's blankets and other belongings. Sprinklers have also been installed at two area missions.

ACLU will investigate use of water sprinklers against homeless people

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) will investigate merchants' use of water sprinklers to drive homeless people away from their businesses.

"It is reminiscent of the 1960s when they turned water on civil rights marchers," said ACLU spokeswoman Linda Burstein.

"Unless they are breaking the law, people have a right to be on a public sidewalk." Store owner Jack Simone said he installed electrically powered sprinklers on his roof five years ago.

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AN OPEN LETTER TO THE FACULTY CONCERNING UNIVERSITY GOVERNANCE

We write in response to President Malloy's public statement (The Observer, February 17) concerning University Governance. That statement summarizes the President's position on the proposed alteration of the Academic Council's structure. At its December 4 meeting, the Academic Council voted decisively in favor of this proposal. It is now on his desk awaiting his approval or his veto.

WE URGE THAT THE PRESIDENT NOT VETO THIS PROPOSAL.

We want to review the history and the content of this proposal since neither was adequately discussed in the President's statement.

In the November 1989 university-wide survey of the faculty, an overwhelming majority (86%) concurred with the sense the North Central Accreditation Committee's 1974 and 1984 reports that there was insufficient faculty participation in university decision-making processes.

In May of 1990 a delegation from the Faculty Senate asked President Malloy to support a number of administrators to an administration-faculty committee on our governance structures. The President declined to do so. He indicated that the faculty would have to try alone to persuade the Academic Council to accept changes in these structures. He further said that a mere majority in the Academic Council on that question would not dissuade him from vetting such changes; the vote would, at the least, have to be more decisive for him to accept such a proposal.

In the fall of 1990, the Senate then organized a university-wide election of a Faculty Committee on University Governance. At the same time members of the Senate urged the administration, on many separate occasions, to cooperate with the committee.

The Governance Committee made its report in May, 1991. The principal features of Governance Committee's proposal in its final form (as passed by the Academic Council in December) were:

— a provision that the Council have the power to form standing subcommittees as it saw fit, these being empowered to meet regularly,
— an addition of two students and one hall rector to the Academic Council,
— an addition of six faculty to the Academic Council,
— a requirement that the council meet six times yearly and that its agenda be made available to members before the day of the meeting.

The Faculty Senate endorsed the proposal unanimously. It was placed on the agenda of the Academic Council for the meeting of October 1990. The Senate then asked President Malloy to make the Council more effective in carrying out its statutory tasks.

We believe that an effective Academic Council must have the power to consider issues in the detail that only a subcommittee structure can afford; that its members deserve ample time to consider agenda items before a meeting; and that meetings should be held on a more regular schedule. We further believe that the faculty have a special competence in academic matters. This competence forms the basis for proposing a substantial body of faculty on the Council, not organizationally tied to the Administration. Students have a special interest in the academic progress of the university. The proposal also tries to reflect that fact.

Some have read into the President's statement of February 17, an implication that changes in the structure of the Academic Council ultimately threaten the Catholic identity of our university, and are the first step down a slippery slope. If this is in fact the President's opinion, we take strong exception to that implication. The faculty so frequently has shown that it supports the Catholic identity of Notre Dame that we feel a certain futility in further reassurance.

We maintain that a consensus of support, throughout the University, has been expressed for the proposed modest changes. They are eminently sound improvements in our governance structures. We therefore petition, in a spirit of collegiality, that the President accept this proposal by the Academic Council. We ask all faculty to add their voice to our petition to the President.

The Executive Committee of the Faculty Senate

Prof. Paul Conway, Department of Philosophy

Prof. Frank Connolly, Department of Mathematics

Prof. Anand Pillay, Department of Philosophy

Prof. William Tagezon, Department of Psychology

Prof. Richard Sheehan, Department of Finance

Prof. William Tageson, Department of Psychology

February 24, 1992
Dear Editor:

I find it incredibly contradictory to Dame's Notre Dame community consistently celebrating the family and does not offer an opinion to a childless student on campus. At events like Junior Parents Weekend, graduation, freshman orientation, etc., the Administration of this University goes to great measures to impress upon its students that we are a "family." Well, what is a family? 

Though I am a family with one child, I know many a family with no children. I know of people who come from families with many of brothers and sisters. I know of people who exist in co-environment. Harmony may exist among these families because there is no conflict for each member. Male family members get to see their female counterparts at their best and their worst (and vice versa), increasing an awareness and respect of the natural differences between the sexes. I would strongly urge Notre Dame to offer the concept of co-ed housing. During my Notre Dame experience, I have been on several retreats including the Notre Dame Encounters where housing is co-ed by Floor. To my knowledge, no N.D. has ever been disrupted by participation in any such activity. Since I have graduated from Notre Dame, I have lived in a co-ed dorm, Washington D.C. with two other men and two women. I know of no sexual relations among my roommates.

When will this University stop clinging to its pet philosophies and act as a child to a teddy bear? Just as the child eventually learns that it can grow and prosper without the teddy bear, so to will this great University if it lets go of its fears of establishing the option of co-ed housing on campus.

Jeffrey Bray  
Off-campus  
Feb. 19, 1992

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**LETTERS**

Joggers tempt death by running in the road

Dear Editor:

"When you go out into the woods, watch your step, watch your hands and stick together," remembers the little seed in the planting pot. But, as the dirt is overturned and the plant goes up and nobody really knows how or why, the seed begins to grow like that. Goldfish and hamsters and white goldfish and white hamsters and the little seed in the plastic cup—they all die. So do we."

This quote from Robert Fulghum applies to a difficult situation that I recently encountered. Two weeks ago, during a snowstorm, I was driving in the Eastbound lane on Angola Blvd., near the ND golf course. The car in front of me swerved to avoid five or six joggers in the road. Yes, that's right, jogging in the road on a snow-covered, no-snow Friday afternoon. If you are a street jogger please stay out of traffic and find somewhere else safe to run. Remember goldfish and hamsters and the seed in the plastic cup die. So do we. So might you.

Tom Each, CSC  
Off-campus  
Feb. 19, 1992

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**LETTERS**

ND discourages "family" by ignoring coed option

Dear Editor:

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Jeffrey Bray  
Off-campus  
Feb. 19, 1992

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**LETTERS**

Man opposes church 'renovation'

Dear Editor:

I have talked to several people concerning the renovation of Loretto, and I have found nobody who supports the plan. Could it be that, somewhere in my sample, you think I have not taken a pure sample of the opinions of the students? In any case, I am more than happy to have a second opinion; therefore I am writing. I heard that the 'renovators' plan to move the altar to the center of the church, and to widen the left and right pews. Such an alteration has already been made in the Chapel of Regina Hall. Several times my friends at Regina Hall have invited me to attend their dorm's Mass. I no longer accept this invitation, however, because I cannot pay attention to the Eucharistic celebration, as I am continually distracted by the faces of the persons looking at me. I find it incredibly contradictory to Dame's Notre Dame community consistently celebrating the family and does not offer an opinion to a childless student on campus. At events like Junior Parents Weekend, graduation, freshman orientation, etc., the Administration of this University goes to great measures to impress upon its students that we are a "family." Well, what is a family? 

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Jeffrey Bray  
Off-campus  
Feb. 19, 1992

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**LETTERS**

Letter from International Paper employee was misleading

Dear Editor:

It is ironic that Hong Tuyet Nguyen-Si and Michael S. Falco, Engineers at The International Paper Company and Notre Dame Alumni, refer to information "about IP" disseminated on campus as "misleading." For their letter to the Editor on Feb. 18, better fits that description.

In defense of IP's environmental record, Falco cites environmental improvement projects at its plants as evidence that IP has spent several million dollars over the last two years for its facility to decrease environmental impact. This is certainly to be applauded, but still does not counter any of the information concerning IP's past and present environmental impact.

The authors go on to say that they manufacture many grades of paper from recycled fibre and develop products that "can be recycled." To this, may we also produce a polyethylene coated board which is "recyclable." This is also a good thing. But, again meaningless to the issue at hand, namely that students at Notre Dame are deprived of the opportunity to work for IP and denied the knowledge of what they are. They say that by not supporting the company's co-ed option, students are "callously carrying on with our education and benefitting from the company's research..." Their own (using their money and their energy). The two IP engineers further assert that IP has "false information. " IP owns 6.4 million acres of forest land which are already being managed..." They further stated "that IP has a policy of 'paper from recycled fibre.' This is good, but the authors fail to mention that this is the case with all major paper companies.

It is shown to be "false."

David Wade
Grace Hall  
Feb. 19, 1992
The Observer
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Campaign posters were sabotaged

Dear Editor:

When I decided to run for student body president, I did not want the job; rather, I wanted to serve as many members of the Notre Dame community as possible. The office of president seemed the logical choice to do this.

In my campaign I made a great deal of the fact that I am an Eagle Scout and a Knight of Columbus. From the beginning, I said I would run, and win or lose, on my principles. To my great sorrow and disgust, I have been defamed.

One of my posters asked a series of questions, beginning with "Are you my closest friend?" and, in the space between the questions and our slogan, added two questions. This was easy, as the font we used was the one which appears when a computer is first turned on. The simplicity of the posters made the fraud even less evident.

The questions inserted were: "Would you really vote for a woman?" and "Isn’t this a stupid campaign poster?" The fraudulent posters were then hung in the rest rooms in Sorin, Cavanaugh, and Zahm Halls, as far as we can tell. The posters were removed quickly, and copies were given to at least two other candidates.

At that time, and I know nothing of the posters. However, a rumor began to spread that the two of us were hanging material which asked, "Would you really vote for a woman?" in men’s dorms. This rumor was actively spread by supporters of other candidates, including at least one hall president.

On Friday a woman approached Matt and asked if it was true that we were posting sexist literature. Matt, of course, denied it. The next day, a female friend of mine called and explained that someone had written on one of our posters in her dorm’s rest room. "Did you know these guys are hanging posters asking ‘Would you really vote for a woman?’? She then, to my shock, asked if we were. I also denied that we had hung anything like it.

Tuesday, after the election, it was finally clear to me that the posters being discussed were not ones that had been written on but ones actually printed with a phony Student Activities stamp on them. I immediately tried to find copies.

By Thursday I heard that one of the other candidates had one, and I went to see it. The candidate produced it from a manila envelope of campaign literature, where it had been since early in the week.

The rumor has been traced through P.E., Grace, Siegfried, Lewis, Stanford, Carroll, Pangborn, Flander, Farley, P.W., Knott, Sorin, Zahm, and Cavanaugh. A friend in Farley heard it being discussed in her French class.

With a campaign of rumor and innuendo I have been personally defamed. Where I ran on my honor and principle I have now been painted a rampant sexist. The worst part is the election loss but the loss of friends who should have known me better and the respect of those I have worked so hard to serve for three years in myriad capacities.

Perhaps it was naive of me to expect more, but I am outraged at the contempt of ethics in campaigning and the indigment of me as a man. I absolutely repudiate and deny the charges of sexism and deny anyone to present real evidence of moral or ethical flaws in my character. I call upon those responsible to come forward and make reparation.

Finally, I exhort all of us, as Notre Dame, to insist that we hold each other and ourselves up to the standards we mouth in public. The principles upon which this family of ours so hard to serve for three years has been painted a rampant sexist.

Twenty-Five festivals later, their spirit endures. As we eagerly anticipate our festival, we encourage everyone, regardless of age or major, to sample some of the week’s offerings. Beginning on Sunday, February 23rd and continuing through the 28th, an author will read at 8 p.m. in the library auditorium; the following day that same author will hold an informal question-and-answer session at noon in the Library lounge.

We encourage you not simply to attend the readings, but to participate in the informal events and to stay for the receptions, engaging authors in conversation, inquiring about their lives as writers. Most people are surprised to find that our guests are very approachable and equally interested in us. The Festival is a truly unique opportunity for this campus. Even of you are not a writer, or if you have not studied the work of these writers at length, we think you will find it most rewarding.

Enjoy yourselves.

Betsy Harkins, chairperson
Sophomore Literary Festival Committee
Feb. 20, 1992

Dear Editor:

I am writing on behalf of the 1992 Sophomore Literary Festival committee. In 1967, a student named Rich Rossie, along with the support of friends and faculty, sought backing to create a week-long festival to celebrate and discuss the work of William Faulkner. After much hard work, cataloging, and unending envisioning, the first Sophomore Literary Festival was held, hosting Faulkner experts from across the country for a week of reading, discussion, and fraternity.

The following year, student John Mroz built on Rossie’s precedent, this time inviting contemporary authors to share their own work with the Notre Dame community and each other. The program for 1968 included Norman Mailer, Joseph Heller, Wright Morris, Ralph Ellison, Granville Hicks, William F. Buckley, and Kurt Vonnegut. For an entire week, authors, students, and faculty alike ate, drank, and slept literature in a manner that may never be recaptured.

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Enjoy yourselves.

Betsy Harkins, chairperson
Sophomore Literary Festival Committee
Feb. 20, 1992

DODGESBURY

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YOU'RE WHAT I WANT TO BE IN THE FUTURE.

THIS COULD BE THE MEMORIAL CHAPLAIN'S LITURGY, YOU THINK?

THAT WAS SEARCHING ITM IN YOUR DREAMS, MAN?

DON'T QUOTE ME ON THAT, MAN. I'VE BEEN GRABBED WITH OTHERS IN THE CAMPUS.

HONOR MY DAD, MARRY MY DAD BACK!...
Accent

Monday, February 24, 1992  

page 11

Good things afoot in the Circle K

St. Mary's service organization chapter combines community with leadership

BY AMY BENNETT  
Accent Writer

Circle K.

It's not a ranch in Wyoming. It's not a bus that takes people home from the bars. It's not Bill and Ted's convenience store. Rather, Circle K is the world's largest collegiate organization dedicated to community service and leadership development.

Circle K is an offspring of Kiwanis, a world-wide service group for professional and business leaders.

The organization consists of over 700 clubs through North America, the Caribbean, and other parts of the free world.

The Saint Mary's chapter of the Circle K currently boasts 25 members. "We've grown a lot this year," said senior Trudy Sullivan, president of Saint Mary's Circle K. She added that this year has produced the largest membership the club has had in recent years.

Circle K has mandatory informational meetings every two weeks, although in the off weeks the group gets together for a more social meeting, according to Sullivan. The formal meetings serve to organize specific activities, such as community projects and fund raisers.

Saint Mary's Circle K is presently involved in several projects. One involves working with the Northern Indiana State Hospital and Developmental Disabilities Center where the members go once a week to work with mentally disabled children. The hospital has been included in Circle K's activities for several years.

"That was the main thrust of the club when I joined my freshman year," said Sullivan.

"I think that's why we didn't have so many members as we do now, because many people are nervous about that kind of work. That's why we included new activities; to attract a wider range of people.

The group also raises money every year to help a needy family during the holidays. The families are assigned through the Salvation Army, and for the holidays the group provides food baskets, as well as gifts at Christmas.

Some activities are done in conjunction with Circle K's parent organization, Potawatomi Kiwanis. Adopt-A-Highway, in which a group keeps a stretch of road clean, and Christmas in April, are both done with the sponsor club.

Christmas in April involves cleaning and repairing the houses of families within the community who are either physically or financially unable to do so themselves.

Dean Cantrell, Kiwanis advisor to Saint Mary's Circle K, is very enthusiastic about Christmas in April.

"It's a really neat project," he said.

"Some people don't like fund raisers and having to sell tickets, so this is an opportunity to do community service, and the students thoroughly enjoy it—it's great to help a family like that."

Cantrell is a member of the club who has worked with Saint Mary's Circle K and a graduate of Wabash College. He is a commercial credit analyst for First National Bank in South Bend. Cantrell took over the job of advisor to Circle K last September.

"I had to laugh when they brought this opportunity to me," he said. "They gave it to me because I still look sort of like a college student that the students wouldn't be able to relate to me."

Cantrell said he tries to attend all the Circle K meetings, and describes himself as "the liaison" between Kiwanis and Circle K.

"We're bringing in opportunities from our Kiwanis club, but I want Trudy and the officers to make the decisions. I serve as a link to the outside community," he explained.

Besides the community service aspect, Cantrell points out that the link between Kiwanis and Circle K can be a beneficial career tool for students. "What better avenue for a college student who has questions about different aspects of a profession?" he asked.

In the future, Cantrell said he hopes to bring in speakers to Circle K meetings as a resource to the Circle K members.

"The idea behind Circle K is that we want to groom college students to become future leaders," Cantrell said. "And many Circle K members go on to become Kiwanis members. Sullivan said she plans to continue her involvement with the club after graduation. "If I end up working here (in Saint Mary's Admissions), I'd like to be an advisor for Circle K. I really want to stay involved. I've enjoyed it a lot," she said.

Sullivan said she feels that the group members are very close to one another.

"You have to have people that really have their hearts into serving the community. The things that we do require a certain type of person. We often see things that most people don't want to see," she explained.

Group members are responsible for deciding how much time and effort they put into Circle K, although Sullivan said, "We encourage members to be involved. We want to make sure they're getting out of the club the things that are there for them to take advantage of. The vast majority of the members have stayed very strongly committed."

Although Circle K has grown considerably in the past year, Sullivan stresses that new members are always welcome, and that interested Saint Mary's students should contact her.

"I think that we (Kiwanis) gain new members in by having these kinds of meetings who are interested in community service," said Cantrell.

"That's how I was brought into the club, and how I've brought others into the club. I would hope that Circle K members would do the same."

From the Private Collection

The Snite displays previously unseen works

By PAIGE SMORON  
Assistant Accent Editor

Some very important papers, previously accessible to very few, have been made public.

No, no, no—those JFK assassination documents are still locked up. But The Snite Museum is displaying for the first time many works on paper in their exhibition, "Master Drawings from the Permanent Collection."

It's not a scandal, but it is a good opportunity for the Notre Dame community to view drawings and watercolors from the Snite's nationally recognized collection.

The curator, Stephen Spiro and assistant Mary Frisk, have assembled an eclectic sampling that span the ages from medieval to contemporary, rather than focusing on one period, style, or nationality.

According to the chief curator, Spiro, "The exhibit covers the incredible range of individual styles and artistic innovations of the 13th to the 20th century."

Of the 100 works on paper, over 50 are on view for the first time. Among the earlier works are pages from "Books of Hours" and drawings by the 16th and 17th century artists Campagnola, Romano, and Carracci.

Other works include a 17th century ink and wash drawing, "A Lion Hunt," by Tempesta; recently acquired drawings by the notable 19th century English artists Paxman and Romney; a French landscape by Rousseau; Cubist works by Davis and Matsuka, working together; and notable contemporary drawings by Sloan and Shahn.

Spiro says that, "It is important to note the variety of styles that this exhibit spans, from the emerging naturalism of the Renaissance to the contemporary ink landscape, to Raimondi's 'Reclining Women' inspired by classical sculpture, reflecting the 16th-century interest in antiquity."

The varied artists and eras covered in the exhibition provides a view of the comprehensive nature of the Museum's works on paper.

All are encouraged to view "Master Drawings from the Private Collection," which, according to Spiro, "...is an invaluable resource for area students of art and art history to study the traditions of drawing methods."

The exhibition opened February 16 and will remain on display until March 29. Admission is free.
Women

continued from page 18

At second doubles, McMullen and Moringiello defeated Eniko Bene de and Bradshaw in straight sets, 6-4, 6-1, to give the Vols a 4-3 lead. The Irish teams took the first sets of first and third doubles, but were unable to convert the quick starts into victories.

At third doubles, Harris and Schwab, playing together for the first time, used an aggressive baseline game to keep Anderson and Emily Fisher off balance and take the first set 6-4. However, the Volunteer duo steadied, cruising to the second set 6-3. The final set went even more decisively in Tennessee's favor, 6-0, in the first set. The Tennessee team, however, proved that they belong with the nation's best, pulling out a 0-6, 6-4, 6-1 win to cap off the meet, 6-3.

"I thought our doubles played much, much better," said Louderback. "We were right in the middle of all three doubles matches. Hopefully, this will motivate them. You have to be able to take losses and come back from them."

The Irish will not have much time to rest, as two more top-25 caliber opponents invade the ECK next weekend, Kentucky and North Carolina. If they can use this setback as a motivator, then the Irish should be able to come out strong.

"Even though we lost," said Terri Vitale, "the matches (doubles) were a lot more competitive. We had a good chance to pull them out. This would have been a big boost for us, but we'll have a lot of chances coming up in the next few weeks."

The Observer

Bouts

continued from page 18

Erik Milti.

"Everyone thought that there was a favorite, but the fights today showed that it is equally matched," said Ganz. "I think he (Milti) is going to have a tough time with Schmidt, and who ever comes form our side of the bracket is going to be tough."

The most impressive performance by a darkhorse contender may have been turned in by freshman Jeff Goddard. Fighting in the 155-lb division, the Ohio native won a unanimous decision over James Oullette. Goddard was in control from the start tallying three standing eight counts, two in the bouts second round.

Goddard seemed surprised by his success, by felt that his performance gave him confidence that he could be successful the rest of the bouts.

"I didn't expect to do that well, but now I think I can do well the rest of the way," said Goddard. "It's not likely that I will win it all, but if I fight good I have as good a chance as anybody."

Of the six freshmen who competed Sunday, Goddard is the lone freshman in advance to the semifinals.

Off-Campus junior Tony Agostino sent waves through the 160-lb division with an impressive win over Brian Antinone. Going into the bout, the division seemed to be Colin Mullany's to lose, but the skills of Agostino and senior Kevin Sullivan should make Mullany's journey towards the title a humpy one.
**LO-DUA BOX SCORE**

**BUCKS**

76ers 91 — 76ers 76 — 76ers 91

**BOSTON CELTICS**

76ers 91 — 76ers 76 — 76ers 91

**WORLD TRADE CENTER**

76ers 91 — 76ers 76 — 76ers 91

**UPPAH**

76ers 91 — 76ers 76 — 76ers 91

**BENGAL BOSTS RESULTS**

Tony Aguero (G) Split Dec. Brian "The Buzzer" Anderson (M) "The Dummy" Greg Swanson (G) Split Dec. Mark "The Dummy Caterpillar" Swanson (G)

**FOOTBALL**

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**SUMMIT MEDICINES HEALTH MAGAZINE**

Childrens camps at adirondack mountains near lake placid.
By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

It has been a long time since the Joyce ACC has seen an upset of the magnitude of Saturday's 84-71 Irish shocker over second-ranked UCLA or the type of excitement the win generated.

Suddenly, Notre Dame is being mentioned as a serious NCAA tournament team.

Though the Irish's 11-11 record is not the most impressive in the country, the schedule it was compiled against is.

"(The schedule) has been a tough road, but thanks to the Lord we've been able to handle it thus far," said LaPhonso Ellis, who had 22 points and 14 rebounds in the final minute.

Ironically it is the schedule, which has been seen as one of Notre Dame's biggest problems throughout the season, that could push the Irish into March Madness.

They have now beaten four teams ranked in last week's Associated Press Top 25—#2 UCLA, #4 North Carolina, #11 USC and #7 Syracuse, three of them on national television.

They also have wins over DePaul and Stanford, both of which have flirted with the #1 slot for most of the season.

"We've been thinking tournament all year, but with the way it's been unfolding things have come together, and we've got some things done first. The win Saturday on St. John's helped, but it's not over yet. We've got to bat down the hatches and win a few more games," Ellis added.

Notre Dame has six games remaining and probably has to win at least four of them to receive an NCAA bid. This would leave the Irish at 15-13 and on the bubble. Five wins would virtually assure them a trip to the NCAA tournament.

All the tourney talk has sprung from the latest of many upsets Notre Dame has pulled from the latest of many upsets Notre Dame has pulled from the bubble. Five wins would virtually assure them a trip to the NCAA tournament.

"That has never happened to me before," MacLeod said of his victory ride. "It was a great feeling and an emotional rush. I won't forget it for a long, long time."

"The only time I've seen something like that (celebration) was on tape against Carolina," said Elmer Bennett, who finished with 18 points and eight assists.

"Something like that has never happened for us."
In order to assist the work of the Colloquy I would like to offer some conclusions drawn from my reflections on the context of American higher education. The number of 3,500 institutions of postsecondary education, as well as our 17 million students, create a challenge that is difficult to generalize. Nevertheless, these institutions have in common an educational task (variously defined) and certain expectations for performance (usually enforced by accrediting agencies and federal and state governments). In addition, a multiplicity of educational associations exercise a strong influence through elected boards, although not through collective efforts on behalf of their member institutions.

There are certain characteristics that define Notre Dame in its role. We are a private, national Catholic research university. This distinction does not place us in isolation from the peer institutions with whom we share many common problems. We have more in common with Northwesterner than Duke but also with Loyola Marymount than George Washington. We possess a traditional and sometimes profound commitment to the love of learning ("Mary's"). We are private and not public, Catholic and not secular, a university with a mission, a college with other schools founded or sustained by the Congregation of Holy Cross (Portland, Saint Mary's).

Keeping all of this complexity in mind, let me identify a number of trends, structural changes, and other factors in American higher education that seem to be the most pertinent to our own process of evaluation and priority setting.

(1) The nature of the distinction between public and private institutions is changing rapidly.

It is the mix of public and private colleges and universities that has been one of the great strengths of our system of higher education. Today, less than 20% of American students attend private institutions, a proportion that has declined in recent years. A service orientation is characteristic of our higher education institutions, a service that is given with great alacrity to our students and parents. The love of learning and the desire to attract high quality students.

From the vantage point of students and parents a college education is an expensive and time-consuming investment. Even graduate and professional students who attend full-time and who are frugally and to defer basic necessities for themselves (land the limited economic and educational opportunities. The love of learning and the desire to attract high quality students.

The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education. The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education. The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education. The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education. The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education. The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education. The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education. The Colloquy I would like to present a few ideas about the matters that are the special interests of higher education.
Irish wrestlers crush Ohio, Indiana

By JIM VOGL
Sports Writer

Notre Dame's wrestling team dominated both Ohio and Indiana in dual meets this weekend, raising their dual match record to 6-4. Wednesday's meet with Purdue at the JACC is the last contest of the season before the NCAA Regionals and Championships in March.

On Friday, the Irish scored a 31-9 triumph over the visiting Ohio Bobcats.

"It was one of our better meets of the year," said Irish head coach Fran McCann, who knew his opponent would be tough. The Bobcats lost by only five against fifth-ranked Ohio State, who crushed the Irish 32-9 earlier this season.

"We knew they would be strong in the lower weights," said McCann. "But we neutralized them there and really dominated the upper weights.

The Bobcats Casey Yackin (at 113) and Eric Kimble (134), who both scored a pin and a win by decision, were two of five wins for the Bobcats. But the Irish scored five against fifth-ranked Ohio Bobcats.

On Saturday, recording a 25-11 win over Ohio State, moving up to third and getting two first-place votes.

The Irish dominated the Hoosiers down in Bloomington on Saturday, recording a 25-11 win. Again, the Irish men produced big as the Irish broke open an 8-5 score after Jamie Boyd-Mike Palazzo drew at 150 pounds.

Tomazic and McGrew scored major decisions, and Tom Salvino pinned Zack Nagle.

Perhaps the biggest disappointment of the weekend came during the final match. At heavyweight, IU's Vito Maurici was just a takedown away from a win over Ohio State. But the Irish scored a 13-5 decision over Ohio State.

When you call stalling in the last seconds of the third period, it has to be a flagrant stall, like running away."

As McCann observed of the powerful match-up between Weaver and the 6-foot-three, 260 pound Maurici, "Neither one could do anything."

Other Irish winners in Bloomington included freshmen Ed Jamieson and Emil Soehlens, and senior Marcus Gowens, who improved to 21-4 on the season.
The Notre Dame men's swim team had a successful weekend finishing third at the Eastern Championships in New Jersey.

Swimmers show positive signs at Easterns
By JASON KELLY Sports Writer

Three weeks away from competition didn't phase the men's and women's swim teams, who took third and fifth-place respectively at this weekend's Eastern Intercollegiate Championships at Rutgers.

It has been difficult for the teams to regain their mental toughness after last month's tragic bus accident, but they took a big step in the right direction this weekend.

"Considering the situation with the accident the team came together very well," junior Greg Cornick said. "I think that that had a lot to do with the circumstances the meet gave the teams a big boost regardless of the final standings."

"We were really proud," freshman Cara Garvey commented. "It felt a little odd to be competing again, but we were only four points out of fourth-place and that would have been a major accomplishment."

Considering the strength of the opposition, fifth-place was a major accomplishment. Despite losing to Saint Bonaventure, Southern Illinois, West Virginia and Maryland-Baltimore County, the women were able to knock off the likes of Duke, Cleveland State, George Washington and host Rutgers with only 14 swimmers.

At full strength, the men were even more successful losing only to Saint Bonaventure and Southern Illinois. Cornick cites mental toughness as a key to the team's success.

"The loss definitely had an effect," he explained. "I think the most important thing was that we were mentally ready to compete again. They will have to be mentally ready again next weekend as they host the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships. As an emotional season winds to a close, the teams are taking each challenge in stride and they are not placing any added importance on the conference championships.

"Every meet is just a challenge we have to rise to," Garvey said. "And now we just have to go out and do it again next weekend."

Track
continued from page 20

place performances in their respective events. Afferl and fellow freshman Sarah Riley, who finished fourth, turned in solid performances in the mile race.

Meanwhile, junior and freshman Monica Cox, who placed fifth, had speedy times in the 55-meter hurdles.

Other runners also helped the Notre Dame cause with solid performances. Freshman Eva Flood notched a fourth place finish in the 300-meter race for the Irish. In addition, Kaia Rowell placed fifth in the 800-meter event while in the shot put event, junior Karen Harris finished seventh.

Finally, Cox and Junc finished sixth and seventh in the 200-meter dash.

Both teams face a week of preparation before heading into the Alex Wilson Invitational this weekend here at Notre Dame.

The event will feature the top teams from around the country and will be a tough precursor to the upcoming IUAC and NCAA championship meets.
Men tie for third at National Indoors
By ROALDINO DE AGUIAR
Sports Writer

David Dilucia, after a strong showing at a national pro tourney, continued his success under the roof, leading the Irish men to a third-place finish at the National Indoor Intercollegiate Team Championships this weekend.

Coach Bob Bayliss expected good things to happen on the fast, friendly indoor courts of the Louisville Tennis Club. His team, ranked tenth in the nation, delivered, with victories over fifth-ranked Florida and fourth-ranked Louisiana State before falling in Saturday's semifinal.

"If you had told me before the tournament that we'd beat the fifth- and fourth-ranked teams on consecutive days, I would have taken it," said Bayliss. "On another day we might have been able to win the whole thing.

The Irish dropped a 4-0 rout to sixth-ranked Texas Christian in Saturday's first semifinal. The match ended Notre Dame's run at the national indoor championship.

"TCU played an aggressive style that I hadn't seen them play before," Bayliss said. "Apparently, they had been pointing to this tournament since fall.

"They just came out of the blocks in a hurry. The number four, five and six matches were played first, and they won each in straight sets. Maybe the momentum would have been different if we had played the top three first.

After beating the Irish, the Horned Frogs fell to third-ranked Stanford in Sunday's final, extending the streak of national indoor championships by California schools to nine.

Notre Dame traveled a rough road to arrive in the semifinal game against TCU. The Irish routed Florida 6-0 and LSU 4-1 before facing the Horned Frogs.

"I don't think in many situations in college sports you can play the number four, five, and six ranked teams on consecutive days," said Bayliss. But the Irish took that challenge, and entered the arena without their top player.

Notre Dame traveled to Louisville without Dilucia, whose first-round victory over Kevin Carvin in the U.S. Open's first round earned him a spot in the third round.

The sixteen bright lights suspended from the JACC ceiling were turned down on the thirty-six quarterfinal matches that comprised Sunday's first card.

The heavily favored boxers, carrying names such as Water, Hall and Trainer, seemed to spend too much time in the ring to have a best two out of three format. The boxers were able to suggest to the referee to continue in straight sets. Maybe the momentum would have been different if we had played the top three first.

"I don't think in many situations in college sports you can play the number four, five, and six ranked teams on consecutive days," said Bayliss. But the Irish took that challenge, and entered the arena without their top player.

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**Sports**

**Irish basketball teams enjoy successful weekend**

**Men shock #2 UCLA in thriller**

By ANTHONY KING
Associate Sports Editor

Another historic upset was added to the Notre Dame legacy on Saturday, when the Irish knocked off second-ranked UCLA 79-70. It was Notre Dame that stopped the Bruins record 38-game winning streak in the Joyce Athletic Center in 1974. The Irish pulled off that miraculous upset 71-70.

Saturday's upset may not have been as monumental, but for first-year coach John MacLeod, it was no less important.

"It's a coup when you can beat a team of this stature," said MacLeod. "This was a great win for our program."

The key to beating UCLA coming into the game was stopping pre-season All-American Don MacLean and three-point specialist Tracy Murray.

"It was a game that we had great concern about MacLean, Murray and (Gerald) Madkins, and their ability to score and score offensively without the glass," explained MacLeod. "That was the primary focus that we had."

The Irish defense stymied the efforts of MacLean and Murray, and the Bruins as a whole. UCLA shot .448 from the field and the Bruins as a whole. UCLA shot .448 from the field and the Bruins as a whole.

But first things first. Before Notre Dame could begin thinking about seedings and possible NCAA bids—the tournament champion gets an automatic spot in the NCAA's—it had to get past a pesky Butler (11-12, 4-5) team that had blown out the Irish by 14 in their first meeting.

The biggest difference in the two games was the play of freshmen Michelle Marciniak and Lezilia Bowen. The two only combined for eight points and nine rebounds in the first meeting, but on Saturday, they each scored 18 points and helped Notre Dame to a 43-30 rebounding edge. Bowen snared a game-high 11 boards, while Marciniak grabbed a career-high nine.

"The surprise was the freshmen really coming along," said Irish coach Muffett McGraw. "This was the best game Michelle's played all year. Comalita's a senior and we wanted to start her, and she's been great coming off the bench, but Michelle had that role perfectly tonight."

"I was sad and anxious to play," said Nowlin. "I've had a lot of support from everyone, but I'm sad to be leaving her. It's been a great four years, but it was a nice way to go out.""}

Notre Dame built an 11-point lead in the first half at 40-29, but then watched as VonDillingen and Angela Cotton scored 14 points during a six minute run by the Bruins. Purdue prepared to play the best game of the season for the Irish.

"All things considered, we did excellent," said Nowlin. "We didn't double any runners and we didn't bring anyone."

Sophomore Willie Clark had a great day for the Irish winning both the 55-meter dash in 6.22 seconds and the 200-meter dash. His time in the 55 qualified him for competition in the NCAA Indoor championships.

Junior John Coyle is the only other Notre Dame runner headed to the NCAA's. The performance earned Clark Male Runner of the Meet honors. Clark is currently ranked eighth in the country in the 25. Notre Dame dominated the 3000-meter run taking the top three spots. Sophomore Mike McWilliams took Freshmen J.B. Meloro, and Nate Ruder finished one-two-three respectively.

The other individual winners for the Irish were the 8500-meter relay team.

"We are getting better by leaps and bounds," said Plane. "The freshmen are quicker. We're putting the top finishes for Notre Dame. Bennett placed second in the triple jump behind Dexter Preddie of Indiana State while Schneider finished third in the mile just two seconds off the winner and Herron notched a third place finish in the high jump event.

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**Women beat Butler in last home game of season**

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Writer

But first things first. Before Notre Dame could begin thinking about seedings and possible NCAA bids—the tournament champion gets an automatic spot in the NCAA's—it had to get past a pesky Butler (11-12, 4-5) team that had blown out the Irish by 14 in their first meeting.

The biggest difference in the two games was the play of freshmen Michelle Marciniak and Lezilia Bowen. The two only combined for eight points and nine rebounds in the first meeting, but on Saturday, they each scored 18 points and helped Notre Dame to a 43-30 rebounding edge. Bowen snared a game-high 11 boards, while Marciniak grabbed a career-high nine.

"The surprise was the freshmen really coming along," said Irish coach Muffett McGraw. "This was the best game Michelle's played all year. Comalita's a senior and we wanted to start her, and she's been great coming off the bench, but Michelle had that role perfectly tonight."

"I was sad and anxious to play," said Nowlin. "I've had a lot of support from everyone, but it's sad to be leaving her. It's been a great four years, but it was a nice way to go out.""}

Notre Dame built an 11-point lead in the first half at 40-29, but then watched as VonDillingen and Angela Cotton scored 14 points during a six minute run by the Bruins. Purdue prepared to play the best game of the season for the Irish.

"All things considered, we did excellent," said Nowlin. "We didn't double any runners and we didn't bring anyone."

Sophomore Willie Clark had a great day for the Irish winning both the 55-meter dash in 6.22 seconds and the 200-meter dash. His time in the 55 qualified him for competition in the NCAA Indoor championships.

Junior John Coyle is the only other Notre Dame runner headed to the NCAA's. The performance earned Clark Male Runner of the Meet honors. Clark is currently ranked eighth in the country in the 25. Notre Dame dominated the 3000-meter run taking the top three spots. Sophomore Mike McWilliams took Freshmen J.B. Meloro, and Nate Ruder finished one-two-three respectively.

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