Evaluation yields no immediate clues in USAir crash

NEW YORK (AP) — A quick evaluation of the cockpit voice recorder yielded no clues on the crash of a USAir jettliner at LaGuardia Airport, a federal official said Monday. At least 26 people were killed.

John Lauber, a spokesman for the National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), told a news conference Monday evening that investigators had listened to the recorder, one of two retrieved Monday from the wreckage of Flight 405.

"At this point there's nothing that leaps out based on that very quick listen," Lauber said of the initial review of the voice recorder.

The plane had just lifted off the ground, witnesses said, when it crashed back onto the runway, skidded over an embankment into Flushing Bay and broke apart. The nose, wing and engine snapped off and the rest of the plane exploded into a fireball and skidded into the water with its top sheared off.

It appeared luck was all that separated the dead from the 24 injured survivors who waded ashore. One passenger was still missing Monday.

\[flight's final moments/pag 9\]

"I was amazed so many people survived," said Fire Capt. John Kurtz, who arrived shortly after the crash. "There were bodies burst to a crisp and bodies cut in half, and then there were people walking around."

The survivors suffered injuries ranging from minor to severe burns in Sunday night's crash.

A light snow was falling when the plane took off at 9:30 p.m. It had been de-iced twice, at 8:29 p.m. and at 8:59 p.m., USAir President Seth Sealfield said. The plane left the gate a minute later. The buildup of ice can distort the shape of an aircraft wing and inhibit its ability to lift an airplane.

Patrick Silver, who watched from his home, said the plane appeared to flip over "three or four times before it went into the water ... It lit up the living room. It was a huge fireball."

Survivors included Richard Lawson, who plays Lucas Barnes on the television soap "All My Children." He escaped from a submerged section of the plane and walked ashore.

"I was in this tunnel of ripped-up metal. It was like a metal cage. I was inside the fuselage and it was ripped to shreds," he said.

Another passenger, who identified herself only as Laura, said that in the instant after the crash she found herself "floating in the water, because those main fuel tanks opened. I opened my eyes, but there was no plane over me. I was next to it.

But inside the fuselage, divers..." see CRASH/ page 6

ND reorganizes physical plant

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

In a reorganization of the ND physical plant department, the University has appointed Michael Smith as director of facilities management and Gary Shumaker as director of facilities operations.

Smith and Shumaker take over the duties previously held by Donald Dedrick, who retired in February.

The regrouping was an effort to consolidate the resources and leadership of the physical plant, according to Tom Mason, vice president of business affairs.

Before the changes, the responsibilities of the physical plant were divided between Dedrick and Col. David Woods, director of support services, Mason said.

According to Mason, this produced a lot of unnecessary duplications. "Some of the maintenance people were responsible to Don, and some of those people were responsible to Col. Woods," Mason said.

Although two people, Shumaker and Smith, will be reporting directly to him, Mason is counting on a team of four people—Shumaker, Smith, Woods, who will report to Mason—and John Delac, director of utilities, who will report to Smith—to make sure things got done.

"The four of them will work together to get the job of the physical plant accomplished," Mason said.

Shumaker, who was assistant director of physical plant under Dedrick, has been at ND since 1980. He will oversee such departments as fire safety, maintenance, grounds services and support services.

"We're bringing together three different groups of people (Handymen, General Services, and Support Services) all doing the same jobs," Shumaker said.

Shumaker hopes that the changes will help his department serve the University more efficiently. "We hope to give better service to our users and funnel all our semi-skilled jobs through (the same) department."

Smith, a 1971 graduate of Notre Dame, will oversee construction, renovations, utilities and facility planning. He had been the University's director of maintenance since August.

The projects begun under Dedrick, including construction on the new DeBartolo Quad, will "continue to be done the way they were done before," Smith said.

With the changes, Mason hopes that this confusion will be eliminated. "The hope is that now, when someone has a maintenance problem, they can call one number, only one request will be filled out, the process will go through only one loop, and a lot of duplication will be eliminated."

A masterpiece

Mary Beth Irvin, a senior fine arts major specializing in ceramics and sculpture, works on her sculpture in Riley Hall of Art and Design.
Choose a major for the right reasons

"Child, stop playing around and get to work. You've got to start doing something with your life."

"But Dad, I'm only eight-and-a-half years old!"

You need to do something with your lives and be "someone" off times begins in childhood. I can remember my parents, teachers, coaches, peers and even the Army telling me to be all that I can be.

Sounds great, but be all of what? What exactly do people mean when they say things like "Start doing something with your life," and "Be all that you can be?"

Who knows at age eight or even age eighteen what we want to do with our lives and what kind of person we want to be when we've grown up.

Who says we ever grow up anyway. Life doesn't end when we reach adulthood. Life is a growing process designed to be full of challenges and changes.

People don't or shouldn't reach adulthood and enter into some kind of fixed state of being. In other words, there is always time to change one's mind, if things are different and be anything or anyone at any point in life.

If this is true, then why do so many college students feel unbearable pressure to figure out what they want to do with their lives once they graduate from school and enter the "real world."

As college students, we must choose a major and inevitably decide upon a specific career path we wish to follow. Because of the necessary requirements and certain number of credits we need to graduate, it is sometimes difficult to change majors if our minds change.

Therefore, we decide to study in college and what career path we choose seems to be set stone. This is not necessarily true.

Many people switch majors in the middle of their college careers. Some people make such radical changes that they switch from engineering to government or business to American studies.

Choosing a major in a major outside of one's true interests may be a grave mistake and a waste of time, money and energy.

The philosophy behind this idea is simply if you don't like what you're doing, don't do it, because you're just going to make yourself miserable.

If it seems too late to change one's major, there is always the option of summer school or the five-year-plan.

When choosing a major be a wise case scenario in sticking with a major you hate or find dull and ending up in a job you find utterly boring and unfulfilling.

Going through the hassle of switching a major, possibly attending a summer term, taking classes and getting a job you find stimulating and enjoyable could be a better long-term decision.

The choice is yours.

The views expressed in the Inside Columns are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

INSIDE COLUMN

Julie Barrett
Assistant News Editor

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, March 24

FORECAST:

Mostly sunny and mild. High 45 to 50. Cloudy and cold tonight. In the middle 30s.

TEMPERATURES:

City
High
Low

Champaign
40
35

Ann Arbor
41
36

Detroit
44
37

Chicago
45
37

Cincinnati
46
38

Cleveland
45
36

Columbus
45
36

Dayton
38
30

Evansville
42
35

Fort Wayne
42
35

Indianapolis
45
35

Knoxville
40
23

Louisville
48
30

Memphis
60
48

Miami (Fla.)
50
36

New York
47
30

Philadelphia
54
36

Pittsburgh
51
35

San Antonio
50
28

San Diego
62
43

San Francisco
62
42

Seattle
57
41

St. Louis
61
43

Washington, D.C.
49
35

WINNIPEG
42
25

BOSTON
44
25

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Until practices in Japanese prisons

■ TOKYO—Sigur Falcon of Britain says he was beaten and confined in squad cells during 14 months in a Japanese jail on charges that a court later threw out. On March 6, the day he was acquitted of robbery charges, he filed a $75,000 lawsuit against the government for alleged abuse he suffered at the Tokyo Detention Center. Human-rights lawyers say foreigners' encounters with the law have focused attention on a system in which having a lawyer present during interrogation and the promise "innocent until proven guilty" are faraway ideals.

■ 1980:

Notre Dame, 1-Terrence Hiskind, a 1991 graduate of Notre Dame, died of cancer Sunday in Fort Wayne. Hiskind, an economics major who lived in Alumni Hall, had been living with his parents in Fort Wayne since graduation. Visitation for Hiskind will be held today at Munjoy and Sons Memorial Chapel in Fort Wayne. The Student Art Forum will be held tomorrow at Mungovan and Sons Memorial Chapel in Fort Wayne.

■ JAPAN:

The couple were going or how they planned to get across from Virginia into West Virginia after charges of child abandonment and being fugitives from justice in West Virginia.

■ THE "Give Kids a Chance Coalition" will have an organizational meeting to discuss upcoming events tonight at the LaFortune Center.

■ The "Give Kids a Chance Coalition" will have an organizational meeting at noon on Wednesday in the Cavanaugh Hall.

□ Air Force ROTC in conjunction with a representative from the United States Air Force will meet with students in the Library Concourse from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. today.

□ Catholic Volunteers in Florida will be holding a video presentation in the Center for Social Concerns at 4 p.m. Anyone interested in at least 1 year of volunteer work is encouraged to attend.

□ Notre Dame Right to Life will be having an organizational meeting to discuss upcoming events tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Montgomery Theater of Life University.

□ The Student Art Forum will meet tonight at 7:30 p.m. at the Sible Museum of Art.

□ The "Give Kids a Chance Coalition" will have an organizational meeting at noon on Wednesday in the Sorin Room (LaFortune Center).

□ On this Day in History:

■ In 1958: Rock-and-roll singer Elvis Presley was inducted into the Army in Memphis, Tenn.

■ In 1976: The president of Argentina, Isabel Peron, was deposed by her country's military.

■ In 1980: Archbishop Oscar Arnulfo Romero, one of El Salvador's most respected Roman Catholic Church leaders, was shot to death by gunmen as he celebrated Mass in San Salvador.

□ In 1899: The nation's worst oil spill occurred as the supertanker Exxon Valdez ran aground on a reef in Alaska's Prince William Sound and began leaking 11 million gallons of crude.

INDIANA

Wabash votes against admitting women

■ CRAWFORDSVILLE, Ind. — The trustees of one of the nation's three remaining all-male liberal art colleges have reaffirmed their opposition to admitting women to the western Indiana school. Wabash College's 25 trustees voted unanimously Sunday against admitting women, saying the 160-year-old school remains a place where "tradition is more highly valued than trend." The approximately 650 Wabash students who crowded into the college's chapel cheered after the trustees' announcement, college spokeswoman Susan Cantrell said. Last week, the student senate had voted unanimously in recommendation against admitting women, because many of them said they chose the school specifically because it was single-sex. The trustees' vote was the result of a two-year study into converting the college.

CAMPUS

ND graduate dies of cancer

■ Notre Dame, IN—Terrence Hiskind, a 1991 graduate of Notre Dame, died of cancer Sunday in Fort Wayne. Hiskind, an economics major who lived in Alumni Hall, had been living with his parents in Fort Wayne since graduation. Visitation for Hiskind will be held today at Mungovan and Sons Memorial Chapel in Fort Wayne from 2-5 p.m. and from 7-9 p.m. The funeral Mass will take place Wednesday at 11 a.m. in Saint Peter's Catholic Church, 518 Dewald Street, in Fort Wayne. Father Andre Levelle, rector of Cavanaugh Hall, will deliver the homily at the funeral Mass.

OF INTEREST

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ March 23

VOLUME IN SHARES

156,634,521

NYSE INDEX
226.41

S&P COMPOSITE
1,399.90

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
3272.14

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD
$50.00 to $538.50/oz.

SILVER
2.5 to $4.107/oz.

Today's Staff:

Production:

Cynthia Ehnhardt
Melissa Cusack
Lab Tech:

Pat McHugh

News:

Frank Rivera
Pete Loftus
Jennifer Habrych
Sports:

Rich Sabo

Professional: Cheryl Moser
Guy Loranger
Sassia Ehrhardt
Gerrie Hamilton
Cheryl Moser
Eric Kreidler
The Czar
Bert and Ernie

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during summer and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.
NEW YORK (AP) — Bill Clinton and his wife, Hillary, lost at least $60,000 on a real estate investment with a former Clinton aide who later owned a troubled Arkansas savings and loan, according to a review requested by the Democratic front-runner’s campaign.

Clinton, the Arkansas governor, asked an attorney friend to conduct the review after The New York Times reported on the investment and raised questions about the Clintons’ involvement with another friend whose business was subject to state regulation.

Clinton has said there was “nothing inappropriate” in the deal. The report drew no conclusions on whether the investment was appropriate for the Arkansas governor, and only addressed his personal financial stake in the investment.

The Times article said the Clintons were 50 percent shareholders in Whitewater Development Corp. but were at little financial risk in the venture, a failed plan to develop about 300 acres in the Ozarks.

The Clintons entered the deal with James and Susan McDougal. James McDougal is a former Clinton aide who was president of Madison Guaranty Savings and Loan.

The report released by the Clinton campaign late Monday said the Clintons “invested, loaned, or otherwise advanced” to Whitewater Development approximately $68,900 since the venture began in 1978 and have never received any return payments from the deal.

The report said Whitewater had an outstanding mortgage of $10,400 plus accrued interest for which the Clintons are joint guarantors.

The report confirmed a segment of the Times account that said the Clintons improperly claimed interest deductions on 1984 and 1985 income tax returns to which the corporation was entitled, but not the Clintons’ personally.

Because of that error, which the Clintons acknowledged in the Times’ subsequent report, the Clintons improperly realized a tax benefit of $2,156, said the report, conducted by the Denver accounting firm of Patten, McCarthy & Associates, which was retained by lawyer James Lyons, a Clinton friend.

The firm said it believes its representation of the Clintons’ financial stake in the venture was correct although it said some documents relating to the investment were not available for its review.

“Even though you were a passive shareholder, you assumed considerable financial responsibility for a corporation whose liabilities exceeded and continue to be greater than its assets,” Lyons said in a letter to the Clintons accompanying the accountants’ report. “The facts confirm that not only was there always the potential that you would lose money, you in fact lost significant sums.”

Lyons’ letter said that as of May 1991, the end of its last fiscal year, Whitewater had a negative value of $118,000, half of which was Clinton’s interest.

ND begins South Bend tutoring program

By JOHN CONNOR TON

ND begins South Bend tutoring program

The Southeast Notre Dame Coalition held an Open House yesterday to inaugurate a tutoring program for children in the Southeast Neighborhood of South Bend.

Among the featured speakers were Jerome Bettis who, along with other concerned student-athletes, gave his time in order to help the Notre Dame South Bend community.

The tutoring program was the brain-child of concerned community members who were anxious to help the neighborhood youth.

The group contacted the Black Cultural Arts Council (BCAC) which, along with Notre Dame junior Yolanda Lawler and graduate student Joan Martin, began to organize a program designed to aid in the education of local youths.

The tutoring center is open to children from elementary school to eighth grade two days a week, from 5-6 p.m. The Re ve lation Church, on the corner of Pennsylvania and Rush Streets in South Bend, was chosen as the site for the program.

The program is not just designed to be run local neighborhood adults, said Lawler. She emphasized that it was a fact “being run by different people from the neighborhood and Notre Dame students.”

Although the tutoring center was opened yesterday, the program does not officially begin until Wednesday.
Americans, confronted with deep-seeded worries about the U.S. economy, approach the upcoming fall election in a mood of exasperation and anxiety, according to Wilson Carey McWilliams, a prominent political theorist who lectured at Notre Dame Monday.

McWilliams’ lecture was titled “The Crisis of the State in the 1992 Election.” The lecture, sponsored by the Program of Liberal Studies and the Government Department, examined issues from the American past up to the current presidential campaign.

The close of the Cold War turns us away from foreign affairs and towards domestic issues, said McWilliams. He pointed out that President Bush’s drop in popularity reflects the American public’s desire for the government to focus less on foreign policy and more towards domestic issues.

Certain factors, such as the 20 percent decline in the middle class and the permanent dislocation of white collar jobs, indicate that Americans’ fears are not unfounded, said McWilliams.

Despite the need for changes, the people distrust the government to make major alterations in policy. Therefore, McWilliams said, the people distrust the government to make major alterations in policy.

Conservatives, on the other hand, attribute voter decline to governmental intrusion, said McWilliams. This theory, according to McWilliams, does not stand up to the comparison of other countries’ governments that are reportedly intrusive.

In order to further understand the concept of state, along with its advantages and limitations, McWilliams defined state, ethnos, and polis in Hegelian terms. “A state,” said McWilliams, “is a political society in which the members are subject to the law and who hold rights.”

An ethnos assigns rights to its citizens, but its citizens are limited to a specific race, tribe, or culture, said McWilliams. “Rather than focusing on laws, it focuses on who you are.”

“A polis, crudely translated as a city-state,” continued McWilliams, “is defined by the citizenship shared by its inhabitants. This citizenship involves sharing in the rule of the polis as well as possessing a voice instrumental in the deliverance of these laws.”

Proponents of the “state,” according to McWilliams, would assert that both the ethnos and the polis societies are too restricted. The ethnos excludes different ethnic groups while the polis is too limited in resources, he said.

“The state,” said McWilliams, “applies to the universal equality of natural rights and possesses resources as well as power.” Moreover, the state can protect its citizens because of the use of its military power inside and outside its borders and its ability to enforce laws within the state.

At the same time, asserted McWilliams, the state lacks the dignity of the polis. “The voice of each citizen in the polis becomes mere representation in the state,” said McWilliams. Also, the state can ultimately lose its military mastery and can fail to protect its citizens.

McWilliams used the United States as an example. United States military mastery means little now that the Cold War has ended. The increase in private security systems also indicates that the police are not adequate in protecting American citizens.

McWilliams said, however, there are ideas about revivifying Americans with political life.

“We can try to refurbish institutions that link us with the government,” he said. “Also, we must attempt to strengthen local party units. Local forums would connect candidates’ names with faces and personalities. Ultimately, we must realize that as citizens, not just as voters, we can make a difference.”
One step away from Hollywood

Caroline Brock and John Cook edit a film in preparation for an upcoming student film festival entitled "Student World Premieres."

**Expert Discusses Bible and relation to history**

By **RYAN KERRIGAN**

**News Writer**

The Bible is an intricately-woven mix of historical events embellished by Biblical writers, said Robert Alter, professor of Comparative Literature at the University of California, Berkeley, in a lecture Monday at Notre Dame.

"It is hard to draw a line around any particular historical event with a piece of chalk," said Alter last night in the Hesburgh Library auditorium in a lecture titled "Imagining History in the Bible."

According to Alter, not until the late 1800s was the historical authenticity of the Bible seriously challenged. This resulted partially from the rise of Darwin, Empirical philosophy, and historical criticism.

Generally, Biblical passages consist of "a fragmentary skeleton of history rather than an intelligible narrative." This skeleton, Alter says, is augmented by "a large welter of highly-indeterminate events," such as motivation, characters, symbolic interpretations, and quotes.

Alter concludes that the most accurate way to define Biblical content is "historicized fiction, with an indefinite amount of fiction and yet a quality of being history-like." Alter says the Bible is "analogous to what Shakespeare does in his history plays. The freedom to invent the soliloquy is the freedom to reinvent the historical character."

Alter used numerous examples from the story of David to demonstrate the juxtaposition of fact and conjecture. Reciting a passage in which the private thoughts of Saul are revealed, Alter asked rhetorically, "How did the writer know what Saul said in his heart, the unspoken speech of Saul? He knew because he invented it." Additional information was often added to "arrange the historical facts in a symbolic pattern...to put the facts into a pattern of meaning."

Alter said in summary, "The Bible is not a historically accurate narrative, but a historically profound narrative."

Professor Alter will hold an informal seminar today at 3:00 in the Hesburgh Library lounge. The seminar is open to the public.

---

**CUNY replaces fiery professor**

**NEW YORK (AP) —** City College of New York on Monday named a retired Yale professor to take over its Black Studies Department from Leonard Jeffries, who has been accused of making anti-Semitic and anti-white statements.

Dr. Edmund Gordon was named chairman effective July 1, said college president Bernard Harfausten. His appointment is for two years. He will begin as a tenured professor, said school spokesman Charles DeCicco.

Jeffries was reappointed to an eight-month probationary term last year rather than the usual three-year term. His chairmanship ends June 30.

---

**The Pixies Take The Night Off From Their Other Job**

**Rock Kalamazoo!**

**Saturday, March 28th**

**State Theatre**

**Kalamazoo**

Show Starts At 8 PM.

**Tickets on sale at all Ticketmaster outlets and the State Theatre box office.**

Charge by phone at (616) 345-6500.

---

**PRINCIPLES OF SOUND RETIREMENT INVESTING**

**WHY YOU SHOULD START PLANNING FOR RETIREMENT WITH YOUR EYES CLOSED.**

For retirement to be the time of your life, you have to dream a little—about the things you’ve always wanted to do: travel, explore, start a business. Just imagine... With a dream and a plan, you can make it happen. Your pension and Social Security should provide a good basic retirement income, but what about all those extras that make your dreams possible? You’ll probably need some additional savings.

THE DREAM IS YOUR OWN. WE CAN HELP YOU WITH THE PLAN.

TIAA-CREF Supplemental Retirement Annuities (SRAs), tax-deferred annuities for people like you in education and research, are a good way to save for retirement and save on taxes now. SRAs are easy—you make contributions through your institution before your taxes are calculated, so you pay less tax now.

You pay no tax on your SRA contributions and earnings until you receive them as income.

And saving regularly means your contributions and their earnings can add up quickly:

- What else makes SRAs so special? A broad range of allocation choices, from the safety of TIAA to the investment accounts of CREF’s variable annuity;
- no sales charges; a variety of ways to receive income, including annuities, payments over a fixed period, or cash. You may also be able to borrow against your SRA accumulation before you retire;
- All this, plus the top investment management that has helped make TIAA-CREF the largest retirement system in the country.

So start dreaming and planning for the time of your life. Because the sooner you start your SRA, the greater your savings and your retirement will be.

---

**TIAA-CREF**

Ensuring the future for those who shape it.

---

*Depending upon your institutions plan and the state you live in. CREF annuities distributed by TIAA-CREF annuity distributor, a subsidiary of The College Retirement Equities Fund, Inc. For more complete information, including charges and expenses, call 1-800-659-7353, Ext. 8016 for a prospectus. Read the prospectus carefully before you invest or send money.
Carter

continued from page 1

the Carter Center is the Habitat for Humanity program and the program encompasses 33 foreign countries.

Carter has been influential as a diplomat for peace in the past decade. He was influential in resolving conflicts in Nicaragua, Panama, Haiti, and Ethiopia throughout the 1980s. The International Negotiations Network is a part of the Carter Center which monitors conflicts around the world and examines negotiation and mediation methods.

The Carter Center has formed task forces on both child survival and on disease eradication. With the help of the Carter Center, the percentage of the world's children immunized from disease has risen during the 1980s from 20 percent to 80 percent. The Carter Center has now targeted polio and guinea worm as two diseases which it will try to completely eradicate.

Environmentally, the Carter Center has focused on the depletion of the earth which results from improper farming techniques. The Center has undertaken a program in West Africa to teach correct farming techniques and also increase food production.

Carter downplayed his direct influence in all of these areas. Throughout the speech, Carter repeated the following statement on the international influence of the Carter Center: "It is not Jimmy Carter, it's not Rosalynn Carter, it's the Carter Center."

He also recognized many of his colleagues at the Center who are responsible for directing the programs to improve foreign conflicts and better the lives of the poor people throughout the world.

Carter said that the Carter Center does not serve by duplicating work of other organizations, rather it strives to find new ideas and new approaches to improve the world.

Both President and Mrs. Carter hold honorary degrees from Notre Dame. Carter delivered the 1977 Commencement address, at which time he received an honorary doctor of laws degree. Carter's 1977 commencement speech, a very controversial one at the time, denounced the Soviet Union as the major driving force in American foreign policy. He stated rather that human rights must be "a fundamental tenet" of a foreign policy "that is democratic, that is based on fundamental values, and that uses power and influence, which we have, for humane purposes."

Mrs. Carter received her honorary degree in 1987, as a result of her involvement with the National Cambodia Crisis Committee. She joined ND President Emeritus Father Theodore Hesburgh on this committee which raised funds to fight starvation in Cambodia. Mrs. Carter currently serves on the advisory council of the Kellogg Institute for International Studies and delivered a speech last fall at the dedication of the Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

YOU ASKED FOR IT, YOU GOT IT...

KARAOKE NIGHT at
ALUMNI-SENIOR CLUB

EVERY WEDNESDAY IN MARCH
OPEN AT 9:00 PM KARAOKE 10-2

If You Blink, You'll Miss The Big NeXT™ Sale.

Nearly 40% saving before March 31!

Admittedly, we're not giving you a lot of time. On the other hand, we're giving you one of the most extraordinary deals you'll ever see.

Purchase a NeXTStation™ Color computer, with 17- or 21-inch Color Display and 400 dpi NeXT™ Laser Printer by March 31st, and get nearly 40% off the list price.

Of course, even at full price, the NeXTStation Color computer offers more than any other machine in its class: 16-bit color, 15 MIPS, standard UNIX™, 16 MB of RAM, CD-quality sound, vast storage, true multilrending, and the industry's only true object oriented system software.

With over 30 bundled applications, including Mathemat饰™, it's perfect for statistical analysis; in depth report writing, mathematics or any use that demands true-to-life color. And with hundreds of off-the-shelf applications to choose from, like WordPerfect™, Lotus™ Improv™ and Soft-PC™, it's a perfect productivity machine as well.

Visit the Notre Dame Computer Resale Center!
York-bound Pan Am plane over Libya has offered to surrender to avoid U.N. Security Council trial in the United States or to the Arab League for eventual extradition of the two accused. "We are awaiting to hear that these people will take the actions they are supposed to take," he said. Libya's government previously has denied involvement in the bombings and said its citizens were not involved. It offered to hold trials in Libya, but that idea was rejected by the United States and Britain.

It was not clear whether the plan included the four men sought by France — which previously had offered to send a judge to Tripoli, Libya's capital, to observe their trial. The Security Council president, Ambassador Diego Arria of Venezuela, said he believes the suspects "should be conditionally surrendered" to U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali. Arria also said he understood the men — Abdel Basset Ali Megrahi, 39, and Lamen Khalifa Fhimah, 35 — "most definitely" could be handed over for trial to the United States or Britain.

The United States, Pickering said, has "no objection to handing them over ... in the presence of a U.N. representative." The United States is being sought to leave Libya, and give mediation a chance to resolve the dispute.

"We believe, if we could persuade Libya to surrender suspects in the bombings, we could be handed over for trial to one of the Arab League and unconditionally surrendered," to the Arab League and United Nations. "I think we are waiting to hear that these people will take the actions they are supposed to take," he said. Libya's government previously has denied involvement in the bombings and said its citizens were not involved. It offered to hold trials in Libya, but that idea was rejected by the United States and Britain.

It was not clear whether the plan included the four men sought by France — which previously had offered to send a judge to Tripoli, Libya's capital, to observe their trial. The Security Council president, Ambassador Diego Arria of Venezuela, said he believes the suspects "should be conditionally surrendered" to U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali. Arria also said he understood the men — Abdel Basset Ali Megrahi, 39, and Lamen Khalifa Fhimah, 35 — "most definitely" could be handed over for trial to the United States or Britain.

The United States, Pickering said, has "no objection to handing them over ... in the presence of a U.N. representative." The United States is being sought to leave Libya, and give mediation a chance to resolve the dispute.

"We believe, if we could persuade Libya to surrender suspects in the bombings, we could be handed over for trial to one of the Arab League and unconditionally surrendered," to the Arab League and United Nations. "I think we are waiting to hear that these people will take the actions they are supposed to take," he said. Libya's government previously has denied involvement in the bombings and said its citizens were not involved. It offered to hold trials in Libya, but that idea was rejected by the United States and Britain.

It was not clear whether the plan included the four men sought by France — which previously had offered to send a judge to Tripoli, Libya's capital, to observe their trial. The Security Council president, Ambassador Diego Arria of Venezuela, said he believes the suspects "should be conditionally surrendered" to U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali. Arria also said he understood the men — Abdel Basset Ali Megrahi, 39, and Lamen Khalifa Fhimah, 35 — "most definitely" could be handed over for trial to the United States or Britain.

The United States, Pickering said, has "no objection to handing them over ... in the presence of a U.N. representative." The United States is being sought to leave Libya, and give mediation a chance to resolve the dispute.

"We believe, if we could persuade Libya to surrender suspects in the bombings, we could be handed over for trial to one of the Arab League and unconditionally surrendered," to the Arab League and United Nations. "I think we are waiting to hear that these people will take the actions they are supposed to take," he said. Libya's government previously has denied involvement in the bombings and said its citizens were not involved. It offered to hold trials in Libya, but that idea was rejected by the United States and Britain.

It was not clear whether the plan included the four men sought by France — which previously had offered to send a judge to Tripoli, Libya's capital, to observe their trial. The Security Council president, Ambassador Diego Arria of Venezuela, said he believes the suspects "should be conditionally surrendered" to U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali. Arria also said he understood the men — Abdel Basset Ali Megrahi, 39, and Lamen Khalifa Fhimah, 35 — "most definitely" could be handed over for trial to the United States or Britain.

The United States, Pickering said, has "no objection to handing them over ... in the presence of a U.N. representative." The United States is being sought to leave Libya, and give mediation a chance to resolve the dispute.

"We believe, if we could persuade Libya to surrender suspects in the bombings, we could be handed over for trial to one of the Arab League and unconditionally surrendered," to the Arab League and United Nations. "I think we are waiting to hear that these people will take the actions they are supposed to take," he said. Libya's government previously has denied involvement in the bombings and said its citizens were not involved. It offered to hold trials in Libya, but that idea was rejected by the United States and Britain.

It was not clear whether the plan included the four men sought by France — which previously had offered to send a judge to Tripoli, Libya's capital, to observe their trial. The Security Council president, Ambassador Diego Arria of Venezuela, said he believes the suspects "should be conditionally surrendered" to U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali. Arria also said he understood the men — Abdel Basset Ali Megrahi, 39, and Lamen Khalifa Fhimah, 35 — "most definitely" could be handed over for trial to the United States or Britain.

The United States, Pickering said, has "no objection to handing them over ... in the presence of a U.N. representative." The United States is being sought to leave Libya, and give mediation a chance to resolve the dispute.

"We believe, if we could persuade Libya to surrender suspects in the bombings, we could be handed over for trial to one of the Arab League and unconditionally surrendered," to the Arab League and United Nations. "I think we are waiting to hear that these people will take the actions they are supposed to take," he said. Libya's government previously has denied involvement in the bombings and said its citizens were not involved. It offered to hold trials in Libya, but that idea was rejected by the United States and Britain.

It was not clear whether the plan included the four men sought by France — which previously had offered to send a judge to Tripoli, Libya's capital, to observe their trial. The Security Council president, Ambassador Diego Arria of Venezuela, said he believes the suspects "should be conditionally surrendered" to U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali. Arria also said he understood the men — Abdel Basset Ali Megrahi, 39, and Lamen Khalifa Fhimah, 35 — "most definitely" could be handed over for trial to the United States or Britain.

The United States, Pickering said, has "no objection to handing them over ... in the presence of a U.N. representative." The United States is being sought to leave Libya, and give mediation a chance to resolve the dispute.
Campus Ministry...

First fruit of a Catholic education

In the slums of Nairobi where I used to work, there were a dozen different languages mothers used when speaking to their children at bedtime. The children had come from a variety of tribal backgrounds and were pushed closely together in the urban jungle, where the men walked to the factories everyday in endless search of employment and the women stayed behind and sold small piles of vegetables on the street corners to make ends meet.

For many people in this new cultural situation - alienating, confusing, and so fast-paced - it was only the church that provided a chance for a developing sense of community. Traditional enemies, forced now to live side by side, began to find a compelling reason to trust and depend upon one another, to move beyond the limits of tribal loyalty, as they worked to live a new life together in the one spirit of Jesus, as the one people of God.

Nothing, of course, is easy, and the building of real community is the task of a lifetime; but again and again we saw clearly how the Gospel imperatives of unity and reconciliation carried meaning and new hope into the lives of our struggling people.

The Gospel teaches us that we are all one - we live the same story of life, death, and new life - and that no person or people can be held as enemy or as other. We are taught that this world is one family. We are taught that all divisions are from sin. We are taught that our call is to live with a spirit of universal goodwill towards all, embracing all as sisters and brothers.

How powerful this teaching is, how radical; and how easily it is robbed of its compelling implications.

It seems to me that the recapturing of some of those implications might go a long way towards giving Notre Dame, and the Notre Dame education, and the Notre Dame family, all the distinctiveness and sense of mission for which we seem so often to search.

What does it mean to be a Catholic University? A lot of things I suppose, but at least one thing, and perhaps almost the first thing would be that we look at the world as God does, as we have learned from the example of Jesus, as we have been taught by the Church: as one home for one people.

Our political science, our economic planning, our teaching of philosophy, our life in the residence halls would all constantly seek to shape our students to an embrace of the whole world as one home and of all people as one family. We would love the children of South Bend as much as the children of Mexico City, as much as the children of Baghdad, and we would mourn the deaths of any of them or their loved ones as our own. When politicians play to our self concern and call us to protect ourselves from the refugee or the migrant, we would seek policies where no human is valued more than another and plans are made for the betterment of all. We might even see that nation-states, to a Christian, are not much more than big tribes, calling us to loyalty and security and affection, but also often dangerously dividing us from one another and leading us to war.

Years ago Father Hesburgh began to speak often of our world as Spaceship Earth. He knew it was one world, where the grand majority of the people sought the same simple goals. He knew it because his travels had taken him just about everywhere and he had friends in almost every country. But even more, he knew it because he had loved the Gospel and heard Jesus' call to unity.

Students returning from various years overseas have tasted it. International education on campus teach many of us about it. In today's political climate of protectiveness and fear, such insight may seem cliche-ridden and naive. Yet how powerful it would be if all Notre Dame students really came to believe and guide their lives by a profound commitment to the unity of the human family. That Catholic insight and conviction would give us something to contribute to our ever more alienated society, and would be one of the most creative fruits of a truly Catholic education.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

WEAKEND PRESIDERS AT THE BASILICA OF THE SACRED HEART

Sat. March 28 5:00 pm — Fr. Stephen Newton, C.S.C.
Sun. March 29 10:00 am — Fr. Michael Ilmes
11:45 am — Fr. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C.
NEW YORK (AP) — Capt. Wallace Majure pushed the throttle on the twin-engine Fokker jet for what should have been an 80-minute flight to Cleveland.

Instead, the plane barely made it to the end of La Guardia Airport's 7,000-foot runway — one of the shortest in the country at a major airport — before it crashed in a ball of fire into the frigid, dark waters of Flushing Bay.

Majure, 44, died. He had 8,000 hours of flying, including two years as captain of the Fokker F-28 Model 4000. His co-pilot, John Rachuba, with 3,500 hours of flight experience, was fished alive from the wreckage in flames.

Of the remaining crew, flight attendant Debra Taylor survived with a broken leg. Her colleague, Janice King, was killed.

Such is the fickle nature of disaster. This time 26 people died, one was unaccounted for and 24 survived.

"A terrible tragedy," said US Airways president Seth Schofield of doomed Flight 405, which crashed at 9:30 p.m. Sunday. A spring storm was leaving patches of snow on runway 13-31. It was a bit foggy. The temperature was 31 degrees; visibility was three-quarters of a mile.

The Charlotte, N.C.-based flight crew was coming off a 16-hour rest when it went to work Sunday afternoon. It took a plane from the Raleigh-Durham airport in North Carolina to Jacksonville, Fla., via Charlotte. Then, it was on to New York before it was to continue to Cleveland.

These short-to-medium flight distances are what the Fokker was designed for. This particular plane, one of 48 Fokkers owned by US Airways, was relatively new, the airline said. Purchased in 1985, it had flown for 12,000 hours. Its left engine was replaced in 1990; the right one last April. Neither of the Rolls Royce jet engines had more than 3,000 hours on it, Schofield said.

Flight 405 was 40 minutes late leaving Florida, taking off at 5:15 p.m. It landed in New York at 7:49 p.m., 66 minutes behind schedule. It was to have departed La Guardia at 7:20 and landed in Cleveland at 9:05.

Tardiness is not uncommon on any Sunday at one of the nation's busiest airports, especially in bad weather. Just one more thing the passengers had to contend with.

Five people were continuing on from Florida to Cleveland. Forty-two new ticket holders walked down the La Guardia gangway into their red, white and blue seats.

Among those boarding were Thoral and Virginia Mitchell of Cleveland, who tried to outflank congestion at their scheduled departure point in Westchester, north of New York, by rescheduling from La Guardia.

Mitchell, 60, a physical therapist, was a contestant Sunday afternoon in a paddle tennis tournament at Sleepy Hollow Country Club in Tarrytown. He and his wife had visited with a colleague, Janice King, who was killed.

Virginia Mitchell was a contestant Sunday afternoon in a paddle tennis tournament at Sleepy Hollow Country Club in Tarrytown. He and his wife had visited with a colleague, Janice King, who was killed.

"I was floating in the water because the seats floated. I opened my eyes but there was no plane over me. I was next to it," said a 23-year-old woman from Bedford, who played the character Lucas Barnes on ABC's "All My Children."

He said he was submerged, freed himself and made it to shore where he was assisted by Port Authority policeman Albert Gachett.

"I helped me," according to Gachett. "I said 'I'll help him, I'd be all right.'"

Before the plane went into the water, a fireball shot into the air and engulfed most of the wreckage in flames.

Corrections

A campus brief in yesterday's Observer incorrectly listed the date of a concert by the University of Cincinnati Men's and Women's Choruses. The concert will take place today at 8 p.m. at St. Mary's Church of Loreto.

Another campus brief in yesterday's edition incorrectly reported the date and time of a student report of a man illegally exposing himself. The incident occurred at 2:49 a.m. on March 18.

Join

Bishop John Sheets, S.J.

Notre Dame's Sacred Heart Basilica

March 25th (Wednesday)

Feast of the Annunciation Queen of Peace Mass 6:00 p.m.

(receive the March 25th message from Medjugorje)
Dear Editor:

I am writing to clear up a controversy which arose at the March 18 Graduate Student Council meeting. The controversy concerns how I was appointed President of the Graduate Student Union. The elections were to be held on March 18, 1992, because I was the only candidate who had announced by the deadline, the chair of the Election Committee declared me President for the next year.

However, when this was announced, one person initially raised objections to this. His objections were several fold. He said first, that the elections were not publicized properly. He noted that there were no advertisements in The Observer, it was announced at least at two Graduate Student Council meetings, and the elections were announced in two issues of Grad News.

In fact, the application deadline was extended an extra week. When, after the original deadline, there were no other candidates themselves. Second, he said that the fact that the officers receive a small stipend was not publicized. While there was a slight oversight in that in the first set of announcements this was not mentioned, this was rectified after this was brought up at the Council meeting in February, and a change in the announcement Grad News was made to reflect this information.

He said that he had brought this point up because he had talked with some people from his department earlier in the day who, after learning from him that they were paid positions, had considered running. This information was publicized in Grad News and all members of the Council, including him, who were supposed to report back to their departments, had this information.

Third, he and two others felt that even though there were no other candidates, there should have been an election. The Election Committee Chair's decision to name me as President in the absence of any other candidates was without precedent.

There have only been a couple of occasions where the position of President has been contested, and in most cases the one candidate has been declared winner by default, since having an election with only one candidate would be a waste of time and resources. This happened two years ago, and as far as I can remember, there was no protest from this individual or from anybody else.

This individual was also on the Election Committee and, when told that, after the application deadline, I was the only candidate and would be declared the winner, said this was fine and did not protest this decision. While I think that all rules and procedures were adequately followed, at least a few graduate students believe that I was reelected President in an underhanded way.

I greatly resent any implication that I broke any rules. However, since some doubt does exist regarding the process, I am calling an extraordinary election to remove any such doubt.

The deadline for nominations will be March 30. There will be a forum for the candidates to discuss relevant issues with members of the graduate student community on March 31, and the actual elections will take place on April 2. In addition, advertisements will be run in The Observer this week, and other efforts will be taken to publicize the election.

I hope this election will erase any doubts regarding my appointment as GSU President for the coming year. I have enjoyed working for graduate student interests this past year, and hope that I will have the opportunity do so again next year. If you have any questions on this or any other issue please contact me at the Graduate Student Union office on the second floor of LaFortune.

Kurt Mills
GSU President
March 19, 1992

Dear Editor:

Our Lady's admonition "when God gives messages to the world, it should not be treated as sacrilegious: "I heard that priests at St. James can turn means fine tobacco ..."Maybe the finance forced him to write that science forced him to write that," it is important that the Holy Father, John Paul II. It was April 4, 1985. The Pope examined the facts of the the events of Medjugorje. The Holy Father sets Fr. Griffin a good example. Even if he doesn't care to report accurately the facts of Medjugorje, much less "with great responsibility, with great conscientiousness," it is important that Fr. Griffin—as a Christian (and a priest)—show respect towards the conscience of others.

Since he is determined to continue writing about Medjugorje I would like to invite Fr. Griffin to attend, as our guest, the 1992 National Conference on Medjugorje this Mother's Day weekend (May 8-10) at Notre Dame. Perhaps we'll be able to arrange a seat for him next to Mother Teresa.

Denis Nolan
Queen of Peace Ministries
Mar. 18, 1992

DOONESBURY


GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"I often 'feels wrong' to double a number and square the result."

Chemistry:
Science of Change

Textbook

if it feels good, submit it

QUOTES, P. O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**Viewpoint**

**Tuesday, March 24, 1992**

**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**Smoker begs 'Grand Inquisitor' to return freedom**

**Dear Editor:**

I am a sick man. I am a spitful man. I am a politically incorrect man. But I don't know my smoking has anything to do with my smoking. I don't know my smoking has anything to do with my smoking.

I am a sick man. I am a spitful man. I am a politically incorrect man. But I don't know my smoking has anything to do with my smoking. I don't know my smoking has anything to do with my smoking.
An American crisis

Professor Giamo confronts the American homeless problem

By FRED KROL

Accent Writer

In our sagging economy, an increasing number of Americans are finding themselves homeless, yet many people choose to ignore the situation or blame the homeless for the problem. American Studies Professor Giamo feels that it is not his place to do either: "We want to blame the homeless. We want to believe that it's all their fault. That makes the problem seem less threatening, if we as a society aren't at fault," says Giamo.

He views homelessness as an example that the "American Dream" remains only a dream for many Americans. "Homelessness represents to Americans a crisis of ambiguity, a breach between ideals and reality," states Giamo. He explains that the presence of homeless people shatters the myth that equality exists in America.

He contrasts the homelessness of the 19th century with the homelessness of today. "After World War I, the homeless and extremely poor were confined to skid rows. Skid rows... provided a sense of place and a coherent construct," says Giamo.

"Homelessness today is a lot more visible," he explains. "They're spilling out into the neighborhoods of people who previously didn't have to think about them," he stated.

"It's not just statistics," says Maggie O'Shaugnessy, who took the course last semester. "There's not just one cause either. It's not just a housing problem," she adds.

Giamo hopes his research will encourage people to examine the problems facing the homeless instead of blaming the homeless. If people continue to blame homeless people, he says, "Nothing will change. It will only get worse."
Tuesday, March 24, 1992

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. (AP) — Purdue guard Craig Riley scored 18 points in the second half as the Purdue Boilermakers beat Texas Christian 53-47 Monday night in the second round of the National Invitation Tournament.

The Boilermakers (18-14) broke the game open in the second half by hitting free throws against foul-plagued Houston (23-13).

Purdue scored eight consecutive points to take the lead for good. Brandon Bramley ignited the spurt by muscling in for a basket after hitting the Boilermakers with a 43-41 edge. Cuozo Martin and Matt Wade each made key baskets in the first half before Wade and Woody Austin scored to help the Boilermakers a 49-41 lead.

The Horned Frogs cut the lead to eight points, but the Boilermakers got back to the inside for bonus with 10:01 to play and started shooting two things with 5:01 left, pulled away by scoring 13 of their final 18 points on free throws.

Two Waddell free throws with 5:01 to play gave Purdue a 53- 47 lead. Jan Stansil tumbled a bad two free throws with 4:21 to play. Line Daumer followed with a 3-point and the decisive spurt ended with two free throws from Jamey Williams. Texas Christian was led by John Roberson with 14 and restricted but his team was scoreless for more than four minutes in the second half and shot just 36.7 percent in the period.

Austin contributed 14 points to the victory and Waddell had 13 for the Boilermakers. At Texas Christian, Anthony Jones scored 10 and Scott Underwood 11.

Purdue used a 1-10 run to take its first lead, 20-19, in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Christian, which had 10 two-point shots in the first half, scored a point in the middle and turned on offense. Texas Austin's 3-pointer tied the game at 47-47 with 1:11 left in the first half, which ended 27-25 on a tip-in by Smith with 50 seconds left.

The Observer natural text every business day from 1 a.m. to 3 a.m. and Friday nights from 9 p.m. to midnight and the campus offices on the above times. The Observer does not permit to publish. The charge is 20 cents per word, excluding all of space.
IRISH BASEBALL BOX SCORES vs ARIZONA STATE

NOTRE DAME 10, ARIZONA STATE 5

NOTRE DAME


Adding to its built-in capabilities, the Macintosh Classic II can be equipped with up to 10 megabytes of RAM, so you'll be able to run several applications at once and work with large amounts of data.

If you already own a Macintosh Classic, and want the speed and flexibility of a Macintosh Classic II, ask us about an upgrade—it can be installed in just minutes and it's affordable too.

To put more time on your side, consider putting a Macintosh Classic II on your desk. See us for a demonstration today, and while you're in, be sure to ask us for details about the Apple Computer Loan. It'll be time well spent.

Introducing the Macintosh Classic II

Notre Dame Computer Store
Room 112 Math/Computer Building
239-7477

It can't do laundry or find you a date, but it can help you find more time for both.

The new Apple Macintosh Classic II computer makes it easier for you to juggle classes, activities, projects, and term papers—and still find time for what makes college life real life.

It's a complete and affordable Macintosh Classic system that's ready to help you get your work finished fast. It's a snap to set up and use. And it has a powerful 68030 microprocessor, which means you can run even the most sophisticated applications with ease.

And its internal Apple SuperDrive disk drive reads from and writes to Macintosh and MS-DOS formatted disks—allowing you to exchange information easily with almost any other kind of computer.
Tyson's sentencing draws near

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The witnesses whose voices spoke in damming accusation and stubborn defense during Mike Tyson's rape trial will likely hold their peace when the convicted boxer returns Thursday for sentencing.

"It's not going to be a long hearing," special prosecutor Greg Garrison said Monday. Indiana law permits both sides generous leeway to plead for leniency or retribution at criminal sentencing.

Garrison nonetheless says the state has no plans to call witnesses. And with the possible exception of Camille Ewald, Tyson's elderly surrogate mother, the defense may have none, either.

"The defense will ask for leniency, we'll be asking for significant jail time, and then the judge calls it," Garrison said.

Tyson faces maximum 20- year sentences for his conviction last month on charges of rape and two counts of criminal deviate conduct in the July 1991 attack on Desiree Washington, a Miss Black America contestant.

At the trial, she described a spur-of-the-moment date with Tyson that turned violent when he lured her to his hotel room, then ignored her pleas and raped her.

Mike Tyson

Attorneys say it is unlikely that Washington will appear at the sentencing. During a television interview, she expressed no vindictiveness toward the former heavyweight boxing champion.

Tyson's defense team has remained largely silent during and since the trial, which ended Feb. 10. Joseph Champion, a spokesman for Marion Superior Court Judge Patricia J. Gifford, said the lawyers have given her no indication of whom they might call.

Garrison speculated the defense may call Ewald, who with Tyson's one-time trainer, the late Cus D'Amato, raised Tyson after he showed boxing promise, and the probation office has prepared a detailed report on Tyson's life.

"I think every judge approaches sentencing in criminal cases on an individual basis," said Clay Circuit Judge Ernest Yellon.

Sometimes road trips can be a little more adventurous than you expect them to be. Which is why you should always pack your AT&T Calling Card.

It's all you need to make a call from almost anywhere to anywhere. It's the least expensive way to call state-to-state on AT&T when you can't dial direct. And now, you could also get 10% back on all the long distance calls you make with your card.® The AT&T Calling Card. It's the best route to wherever you're going.

Call more, save more with an AT&T Calling Card.

Call 1 800 654-0471, Ext. 5915.

Sideline

continued from page 20

struggling to stand straight up, but he also got one writer a free beer bath.

From this position, chaos equal to anything Donte could have dreamed up emerged. A Paul writer called security over, and a tremendous alteration occurred, with the head batch of the men's club slurring vulgarities that would be cut from an R-rated movie at the security guards, who, strangely enough, did nothing.

I don't know who that guard was, but he must have been brought up to learn the virtue of patience, because no average mortal could withstand that kind of verbal assault on his persons.

When MacLeod threw his coat and was hit with the tech's bat, unfortunately, the Irish game, it was celebration time for the intoxicated. As the contest ended, they unleashed a barrage of "complimentary" remarks at the Irish writers who didn't design to endear us to DePaul and question our intelligence at choosing ND.

In many arenas and stadiums across the country that sell alcoholic beverages, a policy has been enacted to ban or limit sales after halftime, the third quarter, the seventh inning, etc. This gives the drinking fans a chance to settle down.

Whether the Robertsons deem it necessary to enact such a policy or not, their security force should be more effective.

People such as these regular drunks not only embarrass themselves, but reflect poorly on the arena as well.

There is nothing wrong with serving alcohol at sporting events, at least for part of the contest, but when the actions of people who have been drinking start to impinge on the enjoyment of others and take away from the atmosphere at the contest, then someone in charge should have the courage to realize there is a problem that needs to be rectified.

Softball games are cancelled

Observer Staff Report

Due to the same inclement weather conditions that have affected the Michigan area, the Notre Dame softball doubleheader scheduled today at the University of Illinois-Chicago has been cancelled.

The Irish this time the snow on Alumni Field melts in time for Wednesday's twinbill against Ball State.

"Right now it's doubtful," said coach Brian Boulac, who said the decision will be made at noon today.

The Irish currently stand at 10-9 for the season, and after the Ball State games will head to Birmingham, Alabama for the Southern Invitational.

The Irish are seeking a chance to avenge the two losses they suffered at the Cardinal at last weekend's Sycamore Classic, where Notre Dame batted its way to a second-place finish.

Call more, save more with an AT&T Calling Card.

Call 1 800 654-0471, Ext. 5915.

[AT&T Calling Card is good only where AT&T Local and Long Distance Calls can be made. The terms and conditions of the AT&T Calling Card are subject to change.]
Attorneys meet investigators in Mets rape case

PORT ST. LUCIE, Fla. (AP) — Assistant Florida state attorney Dave Morgan and the investigative team assigned to the alleged rape of a 31-year-old woman by three members of the New York Mets conferred with lawyers for the players Monday.

"The meeting was an effort by us to explain the needs of the investigation as far as their clients is concerned," Lt. Scott Bartal said.

Bartal said Morgan requested that the players answer the needs by Wednesday but did not specify what the needs are.

"It's believed that the investigators have asked for blood samples from the players, identified by their attorneys as Dwight Gooden, Vince Coleman and Daryl Boston. Gooden's attorney is Joe Ficarrotta. Coleman is represented by Edward Galante and agent Steve Zucker is representing Boston. Investigators interviewed witnesses in New York last weekend. "This information has been beneficial to the total investigation, however we cannot go into specifics at this time," Bartal said.

Asked how close the investigators were to completing their work, Bartal said: "I can't explain all the things left to do but it seems to be that the majority of that will be getting the information that we need from the suspects named in the case."

The alleged rape took place last March 30 in a house rented by Gooden. The players and the Mets organization have declined to comment.

Sports Briefs

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing during business hours Sunday through Friday at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please submit your name, brief, telephone number, and the date the brief is to run.

Sports Writers are needed to cover Saint Mary's sports. Anyone interested should contact Saint Mary's sports editor Nicole McGrath at the Observer office or at 284-5415.

Bookstore Basketball teams that are interested in playing against the Hall of Fame team should submit their proposals to the secretary in the Student Government office on the second floor of LaFortune no later than Wednesday, March 25.

Women's Bookstore Basketball signups will be held Thursday, March 26, from 6 to 9 p.m. in the Sorin Room of LaFortune and the lobby of Haggar Hall (SMC). The entry fee is $15 per team. Call Elaine or Tracy (x1093) for questions and revised eligibility rules.

The Rockne Pool will be closed until further notice due to repairs. Roifs Aquatic Center is open Mon-Fri from 7am to 4pm and Sat-Sun from 1pm to 10:30pm.

Bookstore Basketball captain's meeting is Thursday, March 26, from 7:30 to 9:00 pm in the Library Auditorium. Attendance is necessary. Schedules and game rules will be distributed.

Irish Heartlights Spring 3 and 6 mile runs are scheduled for Thursday, April 9 at 4 pm. Students and staff can pick up entry forms in RecSports, LaFortune Info desk, and the Dining Halls. For more information, call 239-6100 and ask for Sally.

The Rowing Club will have a very important meeting on Wednesday at 7:30 in 116 Nieuland. Elections for next year will be held. If you own money for Stevensens, T-shirts, etc please bring it. Also, if you ordered sweatshirts from last semester, they can be picked up in 313 Farley at 7 pm before the meeting. The price is $25. Any questions, call Nimi at x4023.

Sailing club opens season

Another newcomer, Joe Boland, also fared well in his first-ever competition for ND/SMC, taking home one second-place finish as well as coming in third three times. At B-division, freshmen Julie Hurley (two first-place finishes) and Pat Fischer (two firsts, two thirds) made the strongest showings.

Boland was pleased with how the freshmen competed in their inaugural collegiate regatta.

"I’m very proud of our new sailors," she grinned. "Usually, teams use only four to six sailors in a regatta, but we substituted in 12 people and still finished second."

The sailing club next races at its first intersectional regatta of the spring season starting Thursday at Clemson.
SMC tennis team cruises to 7-2 victory over Albion

By KILEY COBLE
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team (4-1) won a string match against Albion College on Saturday, 7-2, in the indoor courts at the Angela Athletic Facility.

The first home match for the Belles was highlighted by strong doubles play.

Seniors Ellen Mayer and Marie Koscielski proved that they are a strong, aggressive combination in the number-one spot. They defeated Albion's Jen Myers and Jen Friedline in straight sets, 6-4, 6-1.

"Ellen is consistent with ground strokes," said coach Jo-An Nester. "Marie is a strong server and that's good for Ellen at the net.

Sophomore Mary McGinn played two impressive sets, 6-2, 6-1, against Eve Kopp and Jen Basch.

At third doubles, sophomores Thayma Darby and Shannon McGinn played two impressive sets, 6-4, 6-1 against Jen Kerr and Kris Carnes.

In singles play, the Belles' Mayer was defeated by Myers, 6-2, 6-4 at the first spot. At the second spot, Koscielski pulled out a thrilling three-setter, 4-6, 7-6, 7-5. Cosgrove swept her third-singles match, but junior Natalie Kloefer fell at the number-four slot 6-0, 5-7, 6-1. Darby posted a 6-1, 6-0 win at fifth singles.

Ayres had her first win of the season in singles play, beating Carnes 6-2, 4-6, 6-4, picking up the Belles' first win at sixth singles this season.

"Once in awhile, she was difficult, she got everything I returned. It shouldn't have gone three sets," Ayres said.

The Belles will be in action this afternoon at home against Aquinas College.
Irish
continued from page 20
added 15, including 7-9 from the free-throw line. Elmer Bennett, the third part of the Irish scoring machine, was nearly shot down from the field, with only two points. "Elmer just scored two, and we still won by 17," said Irish coach John MacLeod. Elmer distributed the ball well with nine assists, but we showed that we can be successful when he doesn't score all the points." Bennett's bucket came on a shot-clock buzzer-beater with just under eight minutes remaining in the game. The acoustic eruption that ensued was only one instance of the Thunderdome's NIT noise-making potential.

Though last night's crowd of 6,144 was slightly smaller than the group which saw Notre Dame defeat Western Michigan last week, the decibel levels facilitated by the closing of several bleacher sections in the ACC's upper reaches, coupled with the student seating behind both benches, made for a tournament atmosphere.

"That was a big crowd out there," said Sweet. "I was pleased to see it. They were active and engaged." The Irish will next face Manhattan in the NIT's final eight. The Jaspers (25-8) defeated Wisconsin-Green Bay and Rutgers to reach the NIT.

"We play all day Friday and hopefully all day Saturday," said Reifer. "If we can do well then we can accomplish one of our goals." The third game followed the same pattern, with Hope managing a whopping three points in the game's first few moments before succumbing 15-3. "Everybody played, it was a great team effort," said Irish coach Kim Reifer.

The Irish played next at Andrews University on Wednesday, and then they're in the Midwest Invitational Volleyball Tournament on Friday and Saturday.

Rutgers, led by a freshman, is a big step for her young team. Chris Williams figured any number of his teammates could have been the hero, but he wasted little time taking advantage of the opportunity. That's because he had little time to waste. Williams dribbled the length of the court for a layup at the buzzer to give Manhattan a 62-61 victory over Rutgers in a second-round National Invitation Tournament game Monday night.

Williams took the inbounds under his own basket and dribbled up the middle of the floor. After penetrating the lane he tossed up the shot and it rattled in. As a buzzer sounded, the sea crashing down on Rutgers (15-14) hurt itself by missing 6 of 10 foul shots in the final 2:40. The Scarlet Knights' inaccuracy at the line enabled Manhattan (25-8) to win two NIT games for the first time ever. This is the Jaspers' first trip to the quarter-finals since 1966, when it was a 16-team tournament. Trailing by three at halftime, Rutgers used a 10-2 run to take a one lead early in the second half. Manhattan battled back for a 43-41 lead before Rutgers scored seven straight to make it 48-42 with 9:34 left.

Manhattan used a 5-0 spurt to get within one but Mike Jones, who had a game-high 25, scored seven points in a 9-2 run to give Rutgers a 57-49 lead. A 3-pointer by Charles Dubra and two foul shots by David Bernsley pulled Manhattan within 57-54 with 2:02 left.

Virginia, 77, Tenn. 52

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va. (AP) — Bryant Stith scored 19 points and Virginia's defense limited Tennessee to a season-low 32 percent from the field Monday night as Virginia beat the Volunteers 77-52 in the second round of the National Invitation Tournament.

Virginia (17-13) dominated the game with its man-to-man defense and control of the boards. Tennessee (19-13) hit only 30 of 63 shots, including 12 consecutive misses to open the second half. Virginia shot just 46 percent, but the Cavaliers compensated with 14 offensive rebounds. Virginia won the overall battle on the board 43-33 with Stith also grabbing 8 rebounds.

Florida, 77, Pittsburgh 74

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Sophomore Craig Brown scored 17 points, including four free throws in the final minute, as Florida advanced to the National Invitation Tournament quarterfinals with a 77-74 victory over Pittsburgh on Monday night.

Brown, a native of Steelton, Pa., had 13 points in the second half for Florida (18-12). Pitt had one last chance when Florida's Dan Grosz missed the second of two free throws with 4 seconds remaining. But Sean Miller's desperation jumper from just inside midcourt clanged off the rim as the buzzer sounded.

Florida's Stacey Poole also had 17 points, 13 in the first half. Brian Hogan, who hit four 3-pointers, added 14.

Pitt (18-16) was led by Chris McNeal's 19 points. Darren Morningstar added 18 and Jerry McCollough had 12.

Junc represents women's track at Florida St. Relays

By JOSEF EVANS

The Notre Dame Women's track team was represented by a very small contingent this past weekend at the Florida State Relays in Tallahassee, with only one athlete competing.

Freshman Lisa Junc made the trip for the Irish, making an early exit from the competition, as she placed fifth in the preliminaries for the 100 meter hurdles event with a time of 15:31. It was probably my slowest time in the past two years. I really don't know what went wrong," said Junc of the uncharacteristic performance.

The competition was the first outdoor meet of the year, but Junc did not feel that fact hindered her performance.

"If anything, running outside should have helped," she commented, offering a different explanation. "I guess I just wasn't ready for the race.

With the Raleigh Relays on the horizon, hopefully this performance will turn into a blessing for Junc, providing her with incentive to improve.

Student Union Board needs you!

Get involved in planning activities and events on campus. Make it happen here at Notre Dame!

Positions available in each area:

Programming:
• Campus Entertainment
• Cultural Arts
• Ideas & Issues
• Movies
• Music Entertainment
• Services
• Special Events

Marketing:
• Publicity
• Account Executive
• Artwork
• Marketing Research

Relations:
• Internal Relations
• External Relations
• Office Manager

Applications available 2nd Floor of LaFortune in Student Government or S.U.B. offices.

Due Friday, March 27.
Crossing the village, Mowska is overpowered by army ants. (Later, bystanders were all quoted as saying they were horrified, but "didn't want to get involved.")

**SPELUNKER**

**JAY HOSLER**

**BILLY WATTERSON**

**THAT CAN SEE**

**PAT COLLINS, W W OR -1V, NEW YORK**

**CAMPUS**

**TUESDAY**


7:30 p.m. Discussion, "Killing Us Softly - Images of Women in the Media," Pat White, Saint Mary's College, dean of Faculty, and Kathleen Moignet, Notre Dame University Counseling Center. In Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by CARE, IDV, Notre Dame Students Women's Resource Committee, ND Safe Walk, Saint Mary's College Residence Life, Notre Dame Counseling Center and the Graduate Student's Women's Resource Committee.

8:15 p.m. Film, "Written on the Wind," Auschwitz Auditorium.

**WEDNESDAY**

9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Book Sale. Concourse, Hesburgh Library.


**JUNGLE FEVER**

**Cushing Auditorium**

**Friday, March 28**

**Saturday, March 29**

**Cushing Auditorium Admission is $2**

**8 PM & 10:30 PM**

**STUDENT UNION BOARD**

**Today**

**SPIN**

**JOHN MONKS**

**GARY LARSON**

**THE FAR SIDE**

**CALVIN AND HOBBES**

**WIMP!**

**OH... OH YEAH?**

**IF YOU EVER GET A QUESTION LIKE "WHAT IS THE FURTHEST THING IN THE WORLD?"...**

**WANT ARE HOT BABES.**

**Boy friend**

**GARY LARSON**

**THE FAR SIDE**

**BILL WATTERSON**

**WHAT REALLY DIES WE ARE KNOWING I'LL PROBABLY COME UP WITH A MUCH SHARPER RETORT TONIGHT.**

**Notre Dame**

**ants. (Later, bystanders were all quoted as saying they were horrified, but "didn't want to get involved.")**

**Spots**

**Reflections," Philip Gossett. Room 115, Crowley Hall of Music.**

**Campus Ministry.**

**LECTURES**

**Tuesday**


7:30 p.m. Lecture and Discussion Series: Keeping the Faith, "Questions: Our Heritage: What's Being Catholic All About?" Terry Keonake, Faculty Dining Room, South Dining Hall. Sponsored by Campus Ministry.


**CROSSWORD**

**A CROSSES**

1. "Hank: Why is it every time you open your mouth the stupidity just flows? It's genetic by uncles a Republican."

3. Notre Dame

5. Fettucini Alfredo

7. Menu

9. Roast Turkey


**DOWN**


**ACROSS**

1. "Hank: Why is it every time you open your mouth the stupidity just flows? It's genetic by uncles a Republican."

3. Notre Dame

5. Fettucini Alfredo

7. Menu

9. Roast Turkey


**CAMPUS**

**TUESDAY**


7:30 p.m. Discussion, "Killing Us Softly - Images of Women in the Media," Pat White, Saint Mary's College, dean of Faculty, and Kathleen Moignet, Notre Dame University Counseling Center. In Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by CARE, IDV, Notre Dame Students Women's Resource Committee, ND Safe Walk, Saint Mary's College Residence Life, Notre Dame Counseling Center and the Graduate Student's Women's Resource Committee.

8:15 p.m. Film, "Written on the Wind," Auschwitz Auditorium.

**WEDNESDAY**

9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Book Sale. Concourse, Hesburgh Library.


**MENU**

**Notre Dame**

Batter Fried Perch
Roast Turkey
Fettucini Alfredo

**Saint Mary's**

Roast Turkey
Parmesan Oven Fried Cod
Stuffed Peppers

**JUNGLE FEVER**

**Friday, March 28**

**Saturday, March 29**

**Cushing Auditorium Admission is $2**

**8 PM & 10:30 PM**

**STUDENT UNION BOARD**

**sleeping with the enemy**

"A TERRIiFYINGLY GOOD ROMANIT**

THrllER!"

MY SICILION, WHERE TF, NEW YORK

Thursday, March 27
Alcohol and fans provide quite a volatile mixture.

Were it not for some horrendous officiating at the DePaul game, Notre Dame might very well have made it to the land of the NCAA tournament. However, the Irish should not ask "what if?", but instead be proud of what they accomplished in this roller-coaster season, pulling off more wins than any Irish and Blue Demon fans, that earned special recognition while at the same time leading support to a practice that should be made mandatory in arenas and stadiums across the country.

The Irish opened the second half with a 9-0 run, widening a 14-point spread to a 23-point lead. This seemed to energize the fans, as the Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only seemed to know all the players by sight. They seemed to know all the players by sight, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

Sitting directly behind the writers from Notre Dame and DePaul was a motley crew of genius-level drunks, dressed in the max in jeans and Hawaiian-print shirts.

When they first came in, this group had obviously already had a few drinks (though). The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise. They seemed to know all the players by sight, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

The game was especially notable, and not only for the basketball being played on the court. It was a small and specific group of fans, dressed in the max in jeans and Hawaiian-print shirts.

When they first came in, this group had obviously already had a few drinks (though). The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

The Horizen, like many other arenas, sells alcohol, in this case, beer and wine coolers. There is nothing wrong with this practice, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise. The Horizen, like many other arenas, sells alcohol, in this case, beer and wine coolers. There is nothing wrong with this practice, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

The DePaul game was especially notable, and not only for the basketball being played on the court. It was a small and specific group of fans, dressed in the max in jeans and Hawaiian-print shirts.

When they first came in, this group had obviously already had a few drinks (though). The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

The game was especially notable, and not only for the basketball being played on the court. It was a small and specific group of fans, dressed in the max in jeans and Hawaiian-print shirts.

When they first came in, this group had obviously already had a few drinks (though). The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

The DePaul game was especially notable, and not only for the basketball being played on the court. It was a small and specific group of fans, dressed in the max in jeans and Hawaiian-print shirts.

When they first came in, this group had obviously already had a few drinks (though). The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

The DePaul game was especially notable, and not only for the basketball being played on the court. It was a small and specific group of fans, dressed in the max in jeans and Hawaiian-print shirts.

When they first came in, this group had obviously already had a few drinks (though). The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.

The DePaul game was especially notable, and not only for the basketball being played on the court. It was a small and specific group of fans, dressed in the max in jeans and Hawaiian-print shirts.

When they first came in, this group had obviously already had a few drinks (though). The guys were relatively well-behaved, yelling out the occasional obscenity at DePaul. (tailgating is acceptable, though). The Blue Demon fans in the first half, only had obviously already had a few beers. These fans have a bad reputation, but when arena security can't control their behavior, it becomes easy to see the problems that can arise.