Cheney plans National Guard and reserve cuts

WASHINGTON (AP) — Defense Secretary Dick Cheney today targeted nearly 140,000 National Guard and reserve jobs to be eliminated this year and next. He said they should be cut to achieve balance with the already shrinking active duty force.

"That's the only way we can preserve a quality force," Cheney said.

"Responses from soldiers / Washington D.C. / March 27, 1992" was captioned to a Pew News conference.

Cheney estimated the initial cuts would affect 830 guard and reserve units in all 50 states, affecting a total of 139,488 slots. Over the next five years, the reserve and guard forces would be reduced by 234,000, at a savings of $20 billion.

Cheney applauded the "indispensable" role of tens of thousands of guardsmen and reservists who were ordered to active duty during the Persian Gulf War.

"The guard and reserve will continue to be an absolutely vital part of the overall American military, which is being shrunk in response to the Cold War's end," he said.

He said 80 percent of the proposed cuts announced today were units specifically designated to supplement and support active-duty forces designated for war against the former Soviet-led Warsaw Pact in Europe.

Cheney said the cumulative cuts in guard and reserve forces between 1992 and 1997 would be 234,000, but today he

Dick Cheney

identified units to be cut only in 1992 and 1993.

Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, appearing with Cheney, said the proposed cuts were in line with changes in the global political environment.

"We are not out to decimate the reserve component," Powell said.

Even before the list was released, opposition to the cuts mounted in Congress, which must give its approval.

"The National Guard and Reserve are invaluable national assets, but we are changing the size of the entire military force, both active duty and reserve," Cheney said in a statement accompanying the list, which was obtained in advance from congressional sources.

"Service by service, the cutbacks roughly would look like this:

•80,000 from the Army National Guard and 45,000 from the Army Reserve.

The Pentagon estimates that the reductions would save $2.1 billion in personnel, operations and equipment costs in the fiscal year beginning Oct. 1.
Anonymity is the epipheme of Christianity
I was walking down the quad the other day, when someone yelled to me, "Hey Garr, we talked about your last article today in my Christian ethics class." I knew the professor must have hated it, and she made the confirmation, "Yea, he said counseling." As I laughingly walked away, I thought to myself, "He's probably right—do I need counseling?" Of course, I do not think I have ever met anyone I did not think needed counseling. That includes a lot of the priests around here.

Fortunately, I have been receiving counseling from everyone. I find it funny how people have attempted to enlighten me. I have gotten phone calls and mail from all kinds of people. Most people attack me, make assumptions, and get off on tangents I have not mentioned or have the space to defend. I have been told I am going to hell. I have been invited in for counseling. I have had people tell me they are going to pray for me. There so many people praying for me right now, even if my convictions against Christianity are wrong. I should be able to do whatever I want to and get away with it.

An even funnier fact, people have been sending my parents anonymous letters containing Christian articles. I guess they think I am a situational person who acts and says things differently in different surroundings. I assume these people do not talk to their parents about what I write. I infer that these people think my parents would not allow for a discussion of my beliefs.

One of my critics stated that we are not men and women yet, and that we are all still "Catholic boys and girls." I guess he is implying there are still a lot of people on this campus who have not learned how to talk to their parents as equals, but remain a subordinate in their conversations. Well, something is wrong if students in college have not grown up enough yet to converse with their parents beyond an adolescent level. While my parents disagree with most everything I write, they allow me to think as I wish. I do not permit anyone, including my parents, to restrict my thinking or force unwanted views upon me. I am not advocating disrespect, but advocating a mutual respect for differences of opinion.

Anonymous letters are the epipheme of Christianity, attempts to scare people into conformity with punishments and inconsistencies between words and actions. My only attempt is to unite my words with my actions. I am not a reflection of the sector of Christianity that prays in a church and to God, but sign their names "Anonymous" to actions that are arbitrary to Christian doctrine. I am not a representation of people who send anonymous letters, people who are afraid of their actions. I do not sign my name "Anonymous" to anything I write or anything I do; I am who I am. My only goal is to recognize and to become completely and exactly who I am. There are too many things wrong with this "Christian" society of Notre Dame for me to want to become anything else.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author.

FRIDAY'S STAFF

Production
Phoebe Montgomerie
Bryan Nowicki
News
Sandy Wiegand
Kevin Kovalk
Photographer
R. G. Schwartz

MARKET UPDATE

VOLUME IN SHARES

NYSE INDEX
UP 114
SAP COMPOSITE
415.35
DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
3,283.32
PRECIOUS METALS
GOLD $ 5.20 to $494.60
SILVER 4.02 to $4.06/bu

FORECAST: Cloudy with a 30 percent chance of snow. Highs in the mid 30's. Cloudy and cold Saturday, high in the lower 40's.

TEMPERATURES:
City H L
Athens 73 46
Boston 54 36
Cairo 79 50
Chicago 51 33
Cleveland 53 42
Dallas 50 39
Denver 62 35
Havana 80 50
Indianapolis 57 38
London 48 43
Madrid 59 32
Minneapolis 48 33
Moscow 43 39
Nashville 64 43
New Orleans 56 44
San Francisco 72 58
South Bend 58 30
Tokyo 55 52
Washington 50 44

TODAY AT A GLANCE

The American Association of University Professors is sponsoring a dance party tonight from 9:30 p.m. to 1 a.m. at Theodore's in Lafayette Student Center as part of its membership drive.

Judicial Council. Assistant applications are due in the student government office today.

The Center for Women's Alliance will hold open house Saturday from 10:30 a.m. to 12 p.m. in LeMans Vondolah. Refreshments will be provided.

Auditions for the Black play will be held at 3 p.m. on Monday at the English Department.

A concert of 20th century music sponsored by The Notre Dame Department of Music will be held Sunday at 2 p.m. in the Annex Auditorium. The concert will feature The Notre Dame String Trio and Georgia Beiseck, soprano soloist, with music graduate students.

A memorial mass for Julie Ganther will be held on Sunday at 4:30 p.m. in the Pasquerilla East Chapel.

"What's the future of this relationship?" a workshop for couples in a serious relationship who want to explore marriage and other future decisions will be held Sunday from 12:30 p.m. to 5 p.m. Applications can be picked up at the Badin Hall Campus Ministry Office or the Library Concourse.

Student residences, located in 311 Main Building, will remain open during the lunch hour to better serve the student body. New hours begin Monday.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1941: In Yugoslavia, the army overthrew the government and arrested the two officials who had signed a new treaty with the Axis nations.

1964: The U.S. proposed an Allied government to rule Indochina in place of the French.

1979: In Egypt, the Arab League agreed to take steps against Egypt for its signing of a peace treaty with Israel.

1981: The Polish labor group Solidarity held a four-hour nationwide strike.

1990: The U.S. began test broadcasts of TV Marti to

Students receive scholar awards
Notre Dame—University of Notre Dame juniors Kathleen Collins and Thomas Nevins have received Younger Scholar Awards from the National Endowment for the Humanities. Two of just 159 award winners nationwide, Collins and Nevins will participate in nine-week projects this summer with the support of $2,000 grants from the NEH. Collins will undertake a study titled "The Role of Mikhail Gorbatchev in the Decline and Fall of Communism in the Soviet Union." Nevins will study the work of philosopher Alisdair Mcintyre in a project titled "The Role of Virtue in Moral Theory: Mcintyre's Use of Plato." Collins and Nevins were selected from more than 880 applicants from universities across the nation.

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News Writer

"Just War Theory" will be held at Notre Dame, according to Steve Fuller, the organizer of the event. The two main speakers at the conference will be Gordon Zahn and Professor Todd Whittome. The first goal of the seminar is to instigate an open dialogue between ROTC and Peace Studies students, Fuller said, and the second goal is to discuss issues of conscience. "We are going to be the next generation of leaders in this country. We need to critically examine ourselves, to try to come away from, and to examine where we want to go in the future," said Fuller.

The organizers of the event expect 45 to 55 people to attend the seminar. Gordon Zahn, the founder of Pax Christi, an organization dedicated to building peace and justice through Christian nonviolence, will speak on "The Formation of Conscience." Small group discussion will follow.

Professor Todd Whittome will offer a lecture on the Just War Theory, and the seminar will end with the celebration of Mass.

Fuller said he credits Kim Dickey, former director of the Notre Dame Peace Center, for bringing the seminar to Notre Dame. Dickey claimed that the center is "a crucial, unique source of peace education and action".

"We believe this is a fair, equitable and just sentence for the people of the United States," U.S. Attorney Michael Norton said. The 10 counts include five felonies — four violations of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act and one violation of the Clean Water Act. The five misdemeanors were for violations of the Clean Water Act. The counts alleged Rockwell illegally stored and disposed of hazardous wastes at the plant at various times between 1987 and 1989.

However, both Rockwell and government officials said the violations had not resulted in "substantial physiological harm" to people living near the plant outside Denver.

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FBI agents who took infrared photographs during three night flights over the plant said they found indications that hazardous wastes were being burned in the incinerator of a plutonium reprocessing plant that Energy Department inspectors had closed for safety reasons, according to a 1989 affidavit. The infrared surveillance also found evidence that hazardous wastes had been placed in an evaporation pond that EPA officials said couldn't be used for that purpose, according to the affidavit.

The establishment of Israeli settlements in Palestinian territory creates added pressure on Palestinians already under military rule, said lawyer John Berman yesterday in a lecture entitled, "Jews and Palestinians: Bush Policy From a Human Rights Perspective."

Berman, a St. Paul native, belongs to a group called The Minnesota Lawyers International Human Rights Committee, with members from Israel. For his latest trip, however, the delegation was broadened to include people other than lawyers to provide a number of perspectives, said Berman.

He stressed the organization's concentration on human rights, saying it tries to stay away from the political aspects of the issues they address. Concentrating on the occupied territories of the West Bank and Gaza Strip, Berman first pointed to the fact that the Israelis believe they have the God-given right to the territorities they occupy and beyond. The biggest obstacle to peace, according to Berman, is what he called the "blatant violation" of the Geneva Convention.

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House votes to add 2 million students to aid program

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House Thursday voted 363-3 to approve a bill that would add more than 2 million poor and middle-income college students to the federal financial aid programs.

The legislation, which Howorth said would increase federal financial aid programs for the fiscal year 1997 programs under the Higher Education Act into Oct. 1, now goes to conference. The Senate passed its version very nearly $20 billion in programs, in late February.

"With passage of this bill to­day, we've done our part in lowering the financial barriers to higher education for students from the lower and middle-income families of America," said Rep. William Ford, D-Mich. But Ford added that "the shackles of the budget agree­ment" prevented the House from making a "strike or a leap forward" in the government's largest and loan programs.

Rep. David Price, D-N.C., said the bill "helps hard-working American families realize the dream of higher education for their children" by opening oppor­tunities to about 1.1 million more students applying for Pell Grants and another 1.1 million more students seeking a guar­anteed student loan.

Currently 3.8 million receive Pell Grants and 4.7 million guaranteed student loans. Pell Grants, named for Sen. Pell, D-R.I., were created in 1972 to help relieve the loan burdens carried by poorer college stu­dents.

The White House budget office opposes the bill and has threatened to recommend a veto by President Bush. The administration has objected to expanding the Pell Grant program.

Key provisions of the bill would:

* Increase Pell Grants from the current maximum of $2,400 to $4,500 for the 1992-93 aca­demic year, and index the maximum award to inflation. If fully funded, students from four-year public institutions who earn $40,000 and their families could receive up to $49,000 could re­ceive a minimum Pell Grant.

The limit now is about $30,000.

* Allow students regardless of family income to borrow up to the maximum Stafford Loan that ranges from $2,625 to $4,000, depending on the year in college.

* Simplify application forms for all federal aid and remove home, farm and small business equity from consider­ation in determining eligibility for financial assistance.

The legislation has nearly 100 provisions to strengthen con­trols on schools and colleges to end waste and abuse and to minimize loan defaults. The provisions include prohibiting the use of commissioned sales­men and recruiters, requiring pro rata tuition refunds and terminating the eligibility of schools that abuse the pro­grams.

Congress proposes release of documents on JFK assassination

WASHINGTON (AP) — Re­sponding to a movie and an anti-government mood, law­makers proposed legislation Thursday to release secret doc­uments into the assassination of President Kennedy.

The joint resolution filed in both the House and Senate would set up a citizen review board that will decide whether to declassify materials from the CIA, FBI and other government doc­uments. The proposal includes a recommendation that the successor to the Soviet KGB re­lease what it has.

Sen. David Boren, D-Okla., said at a Capitol Hill news con­ference he had no reason to be­lieve the files would reveal "any comprehensive government conspiracy or illegal activity."

But because the public, "particularly the young people," distrust government con­trols on schools and colleges to end waste and abuse and to minimize loan defaults, the provisions include prohibiting the use of commissioned sales­men and recruiters, requiring pro rata tuition refunds and terminating the eligibility of schools that abuse the pro­grams.

Wega has spent years examining the case are anxious to see certain items — particularly any gov­ernment records of a trip taken by Oswald to Mexico City shortly before the Nov. 22, 1963 assassination.

Correction

A story about Wednesday's Student Senate meeting in yesterday's Observer incor­rectly reported allegations against Candidate Tyler Farmer. Farmer supporters had turned over Farmer posters in Morrissey and written "Vote Morrissey" on them. The Observer regrets the error.
Human error blamed for Evansville plane crash

EVANSVILLE, Ind. (AP) — An Air Force report released Thursday into last month's crash of a military airplane into a motel and restaurant is consistent with a secret Air Force report on the accident, a congressman said.

U.S. Rep. Frank McCloskey said his briefing on both the public and confidential investigations into the Feb. 6 Kentucky Air National Guard C-130 crash indicated that human error was to blame.

"So any reasonable review would have to impute that the problem was crew error ... and I think it's safe to say there were problems in the cockpit with the plane under the control of the pilot and the copilot," McCloskey said.

McCloskey, D-Ind., said he found no discrepancies between the Air Force's accident investigation board report, presented to families of victims Thursday, and its classified safety board report.

But he said he was not satisfied with a law that classifies cause determination, as a military secret. The same law, he said, bars him and Sens. Dan Coats, R-Ind., and Wendell Ford, D-Ky., from disclosing details from the briefing.

But McCloskey's assessment supported a report Sunday by The Evansville Courier that pilot error caused the crash. The Courier, citing unidentified military sources familiar with the secret report, said the lumbering four-engine turboprop lost speed, stalled and plunged to its left because pilots were swamped with tasks.

The plane, with a crew of five, was in a simulated engine failure drill, according to a low-approach training maneuver at Evansville Regional Airport and trying to head eastward back to Louisville, Ky., when it crashed.

The accident investigation report confirmed that all the aircraft's systems, controls and engines were working properly and that it was structurally sound.

The plane's crew, 11 people in a fourth-floor room at the hotel and two restaurant employees died in the crash.

T A B L E S

USAir co-pilot claims he checked for ice on wings

NEW YORK (AP) — The co-pilot of the USAir jet that crashed in a snowstorm at La Guardia Airport, killing 27 people, told investigators he looked at the wings as many as 10 times shortly before takeoff and saw no ice.

Thirty-year-old John Rachuba interviewed at his hospital bedside for more than 3 1/2 hours Wednesday. The pilot, Wallace Majure, was among eight killed in the crash Sunday night.

"As he taxied out, he looked back at the wings several times — at least three times, he said it could have been as many as 10 — to check for ice," said John Lauber, the National Transportation Safety Board's chief investigator of the crash.

But New York Newsday today quoted unnamed investigators as saying a passenger who identified himself as a private pilot screamed out in warning before takeoff because he saw ice on one of the wings. The NTSB confirmed a passenger expressed alarm, but said he didn't scream.

The plane, a twin-engine Fokker F-28 bound for Cleveland with 21 people aboard, careened into Flushing Bay on takeoff.

The jet had been de-iced at 8:26 p.m. and again at 8:59 p.m., but it had to wait until 9:30 p.m. to take off, raising questions about whether enough ice and snow had built up on the wings to affect takeoff.

Lauber said that the pilots were able to see the wings from the cockpit with the help of special "ice lights" used in bad weather.

Rachuba also recalled checking black stripes that are painted on the wings to let pilots see ice more easily, Lauber said. The investigator said the co-pilot recalled saying, "It looks good to me, the black stripe is clear."

Lauber said Rachuba offered no explanation of what caused the crash. He said the last thing Rachuba recalls saying to the pilot was, "Stay with it, Wally."

Rachuba, of Charlotte, N.C., was released Wednesday night from Booth Memorial Hospital, spokeswoman Colleen Dowd said today. Eight other people remained hospitalized today.

Ice on a plane's wings can prevent it from getting the lift needed for takeoff, and ice has been blamed for crashes in the past. The F-28 has been identified as having a wing structure that is particularly vulnerable to icing.

Newsday quoted investigators as saying that passenger Thomas Merrill told them he noticed ice on one of the wings. When Merrill realized the plane was being readied for takeoff, he yelled, "What is this guy doing? He's going to get us all killed," the newspaper said.

Other passengers were among investigators that they heard Merrill's warning, said Newsday. Merrill, of Norwalk, Ohio, was released from the hospital Wednesday. Telephone calls this morning to the home of a Thomas Merrill in Norwalk went unanswered.

Ted Lapickiewicz, an NTSB spokesman, originally said Merrill hadn't mentioned his warning to investigators and that no other passengers had confirmed it. But he issued a correction at midafternoon.

USAir co-pilot claims he checked for ice on wings
Harkin endorses Clinton, denounces Brown's attacks

ROCHESTER (AP) — Iowa Sen. Tom Harkin endorsed former rival Bill Clinton for the Democratic presidential nomination Thursday, saying that challenger Jerry Brown's attacks on Clinton were hurting the party's chances against President Bush.

"What I'm afraid now is that we may be entering a destructive phase, things I see happening in the Brown campaign lead me to believe something destructive is happening," Harkin said.

Harkin said he would aggressively lobby his friends in the labor movement to back Clinton — producing immediate results.

After Harkin and Clinton made a joint satellite appearance before major Democratic Party supporters gathered in Washington, Montana Sen. Max Baucus, president of the Communications Workers of America, said his union would take Harkin's advice and immediately endorse Clinton.

Brown said Clinton was hurting the party with his personal attacks and by flapping suggestions Brown might make a third-party presidential run if he lost the nomination battle to Clinton.

"I believe he (Clinton) will make the best candidate for us to go up against George Bush," Harkin said. "I am fearful that the debate may now turn destructive and I don't want to see that. . . . I sense something happening that I don't like to see happening.

In another sign of an effort to rally the party around Clinton, New York Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan gave a Senate speech denouncing Brown's proposal for a 13 percent flat income tax as disastrous to New Yorkers and a threat to the Social Security system.

Clinton said he believed Harkin's endorsement would give him a major boost.

Disappointed Brown says he plans to continue to seek organized labor vote

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Democratic presidential candidate Jerry Brown said he was disappointed by the Iowa endorsements of former Democratic rivals.

Brown, who dropped out of the presidential race earlier this month, endorsed Clinton on Thursday, the Arkansas governor also won the support of the Communications Workers of America and the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.

Brown said he would have the like Iowa senator's support but added, "It won't stop me."

"The way the old game works on what you call a deregulated market you can't be surprised when people in that neighborhood back Gingrich," Brown said during his second campaign swing through Wisconsin.

Harkin, who dropped out of the presidential race earlier this month, endorsed Clinton on the same appreciation, "he said.

SECURITY BEAT

Monday, March 23
3:20 a.m. A motorized car accident occurred at the intersection of Douglas and Juniper Roads. The driver of one of the vehicles was cited for disregarding a traffic sign.

10:09 a.m. A Warren, Ohio resident reported the theft of her suitcase from a locked vehicle that was parked in the Cherry Campus lot.

1:15 p.m. A University employee reported the theft of 15 empty beer bottles from the Alumni Senior Club.

1:35 p.m. A Cavanaugh Hall resident reported receiving harassing phone calls.

5:20 p.m. A Fireman Hall resident reported the theft of his leather jacket and various other items which he left outside a nancibit on the JAC.

6:00 p.m. Notre Dame security assisted in transporting an injured South Bend resident from the Rochelle Memorial Hospital to Memorial Hospital.

7:30 p.m. A Campus resident reported the theft of a purse from the JAC arena.

Tuesday, March 24
12:30 p.m. A Notre Dame Security officer cited a South Bend resident for driving 44 mph in a 35 mph zone.

1:30 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of his parking hang tag from his unlocked vehicle that was parked in the B-1 lot.

Wednesday, March 25
8:30 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of his parking hang tag from a car he had rented. When he returned the car he reported to take his decal with him and it was gone.

8:35 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of his parking hang tag from a car he had rented. When he returned the car he reported to take his decal with him and it was gone.

1:35 p.m. A University employee reported discovering vandalism to her computer and printers.

9:30 a.m. Notre Dame Security assisted in transporting a severely injured campus student who accidentally hit his head on the ceiling of the Administration Building. The victim was later transported to the Student Health Center.

7:56 a.m. A University resident reported the theft of his untended coat that he left in the men's room at Fitzgerald Engineering Hall.
SMC to host auction for retired religious

By AMY BENNETT

The Saint Mary's College Alumnae Club of Washington, D.C. will host a live and silent auction on Saturday at Holy Cross Academy in Maryland to raise money for the retired Saint Mary's sisters.

According to Co-chair Beth Veihmeyer, a 1977 graduate and a member of the Saint Mary's Alumnae Board of Directors, Rogie Phillips will host the event. Phillips in a 1953 Notre Dame graduate and is a nationally syndicated talk show host. The money raised at the auction will be divided between the Holy Cross order and Support Our Aging Religious (SOAR), Inc., a national organization dedicated to helping the retired religious with emergency assistance.

The money for the Holy Cross sisters will be given in the form of a cash gift, Veihmeyer said. The sisters can then use the money to improve living conditions with an item such as a new air conditioner or a van. Near the money given to the Holy Cross order nor the donation to SOAR will fund Social Security or bank accounts. This is the first year the auction has been held because it is hard to target a specific goal for the project, said Veihmeyer. "All I know is that whatever we raise will be more than the sisters had the day before," she said.

The auction will offer 263 donated items. These donations include the following: a free trip to Ireland; a beveled crystal tabernacle; a week-long stay at John Wayne's home in Acapulco; a football autographed by Lou Holtz; a book signed by Barbara Bush; and an antique desk from the Saint Mary's president's office in Lemon Hall.

In addition to the money the sisters will receive, Veihmeyer also noted that Pope John Paul II will directly present a blessing to the order.

Veihmeyer said that although organizing the auction has kept her extremely busy in the past seven months, it has been "well worth the trouble." "The whole effort itself has been a mini-marketing project," she said. "One thing that continues to amaze me is the incredible name recognition that Saint Mary's commands all over the world. I've called everywhere from Montana to Rome, and all I need to do is say 'Saint Mary's, Notre Dame,' and people just go crazy."

SMC to host auction for retired religious

Students and faculty discuss aspects of interracial relationships

By KERRY COLLIGAN

News Writer

Charismatic layman Verge Gilliam led a group of several students and faculty in a discussion on interracial dating Thursday.

Among the approximately thirty-five participants in the discussion, only nine were men. Some qualities for interracial relationships were suggested by participants included open-mindedness, strength, self-esteem, equality, and respect. Gilliam said that when he hears the word race, "the first thing I think of is runners to your mark, get set, go." Race denominates competition, not cooperation, he said.

According to Professor James Cushing of the Physics Department, the primary concern in an interracial relationship, and probably all relationships, is the happiness of the individuals taking part. The morals and values which society deems important should not matter to the success of the relationship.

One woman identified our present culture as a "Brady Bunch society," stating that African American women and other minority women are "expected to do certain things. We're expected to talk a certain way, to dress a certain way and to be a certain way." The Department Of Music Presents

Craig Cramer in a FACULTY ORGAN RECITAL

Sunday, March 29, 1992, 8:00 p.m.
Basilica of the Sacred Heart
The concert is free and open to the public

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TANNING

Special to the Observer

Songs, dances and other performances representing numerous cultures will be featured at a two-hour International Festival beginning at 7:30 p.m. on March 28, in the Century Center's Bendix Theater.

The annual festival, sponsored by Notre Dame's International Student Organization, will include more than 170 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students representing some 30 countries. The festival will feature acts from Mexico, the Philippines, India, Puerto Rico, Korea, Hungary, China, Spain, Benin, Lebanon, Ireland and Chile.

"We want to emphasize that our show is not simply for students, but for the entire Michiana community," said Ramzi Bshara, visiting instructor in management at Notre Dame and the festival's organizer. He added that this will be the third time in the event's nine-year history that it will take place off-campus at the Century Center.

Admission to the International Festival is $3 for students and $5 for all others. Tickets may be purchased at the Century Center box office or at the International Student Affairs Office.

Speaking about human rights

John Borman of the Minnesota Lawyers International Human Rights Committee speaks at his lecture entitled "Jews and Palestinians: Bush policy from a Human Rights Perspective."

Society should not dictate the actions of others," she said. "We want to emphasize that our show is not simply for students, but for the entire Michiana community," said Ramzi Bshara, visiting instructor in management at Notre Dame and the festival's organizer. He added that this will be the third time in the event's nine-year history that it will take place off-campus at the Century Center.

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House members wrote bad checks at embassies

WASHINGTON (AP) — House members wrote bad checks for U.S. embassies overseas, and State Department employees had to go after them to recover the money, the department's inspector general said Thursday.

"It's been known to happen. ... I know of the few that came to my attention," inspector general Michael F. characterization.

The incident, coming just six weeks after a collision between commonwealth and American subs in the same area of the Barents Sea, was a sobering reminder that military rivalry continues despite the end of the Cold War.

There were few closures to the waterways, Novikov said. Two former Soviet destroyers and a submarine, which remained submerged and ignored repeated requests to come to the surface, Novikov said.

After the submarine realized it had been discovered, it quickly headed for international waters using the shortest possible route, Novikov said.

Funk said the problem had affected embassies in Europe, Africa and other areas.

At least one of the bad checks was cashed at the U.S. Embassy in New Delhi, India, and it took State Department employees around six months to collect from the lawmaker involved, a government source said Thursday.

The source spoke on condition of anonymity.

In the House bank investigation, the ethics committee is hearing appeals from lawmakers whose names are on a preliminary list of the 24 most flagrant abusers of the system — and one representative said Thursday he had won his case.

Rep. James 'Celeu, D-N.Y., said Thursday his name will be removed from the list, which "I never should have been on."

Prosecutors finish rebuttal case against Manuel Noriega

MIAULI (AP) — Prosecutors completed their rebuttal case against Manuel Noriega on Thursday after a former Panamanian attorney general testified he was forced to resign at gunpoint as he investigated military corruption.

But in an unusual move, U.S. District Judge William Hoeveler said he would allow the defense to put two alibi witnesses on the stand to testify Noriega could not have met with a Medellin cocaine cartel drug dealers on the first weekend of May 1984, as a last-minute prosecution witness had testified.

That testimony, said the judge, would probably begin Monday and he said closing arguments could begin Tuesday.

The government rested its rebuttal case after calling 14 witnesses.

In a broken voice and wiping tears from his eyes, former attorney general Rafael Rodriguez said he was called to military headquarters in July 1983. There, he said, he was confronted by Noriega and the nation's military ruler at the time, Gen. Ruben Paredes.

He said he ultimately signed a resignation letter and was released, but his home was raided, his dogs killed, and he fled to the United States.

He returned in mid-1984 after negotiations with Angelito Cruz, Panama's current attorney general, and he called a "servile servant" for Noriega.

Rodriguez's testimony did not bear directly on the 10 drug and racketeering counts against Noriega, but was intended by prosecutors to show the military ran Panama's legal system.

On cross-examination, defense counsel Frank Rubino had Rodriguez acknowledge that his firing occurred when Paredes — not Noriega — ran the country, and that it was Noriega who allowed him to return to Panama and resume a normal life.

Following Rodriguez, a current Panamanian prosecutor, Guillermina McDonald, testified that Noriega's attorney general in 1987 and 1988, Carlos Villalaz, had quietly unfronged the accounts of suspected drug dealers.

Of 53 accounts in Panama holding $14 million, Villalaz released 45, about $8 million of the total, he said. The accounts had been frozen in "Operation Paris," a U.S. money-laundering probe in which Panama helped.

Noriega, who surrendered to U.S. troops after the December 1989 invasion of Panama, faces a maximum 160 years in prison if convicted on all counts.

Foreign sub chased from Soviet water

MOSCOW (AP) — The former Soviet navy said Thursday a foreign submarine had been chased out of Russia's northern waters a day earlier, and Russian media reported officers believe it was a U.S. ship on a spy mission.

The incident, coming just six weeks after a collision between commonwealth and American subs in the same area of the Barents Sea, was a sobering reminder that military rivalry continues despite the end of the Cold War.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said he did not have enough information to respond to reports that the submarine was a U.S. ship.

He said there had been no signs of a conflict for "a couple of years," but declined to say when the bad checks had been written. He would not name the lawmakers involved.

The lawmakers wrote the checks on their private bank accounts while they were traveling overseas on fact-finding excursions and other official trips.

There was no connection with the much-publicized House bank, where members wrote thousands of overdrafts that didn't bounce because they were covered by money from other lawmakers' accounts.

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Noriega, who surrendered to U.S. troops after the December 1989 invasion of Panama, faces a maximum 160 years in prison if convicted on all counts.
WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate on Thursday killed a Democratic effort to shift billions of dollars from military to social programs, rebuffing party leaders who want to use the issue to score points with recession-battered voters.

The measure died when senators voted 50-48 to end Republican procedural delays aimed at killing the bill — 10 votes short of the 60 votes that were needed. Forty-seven Democrats and three Republicans voted to keep the bill alive, but eight Democrats deserted their leaders and joined 40 Republicans in voting to kill the legislation.

The election-year Democratic initiative to shift defense dollars to programs in education, health and road-building had virtually no chance of becoming law because it faced a likely veto by President Bush. But polls show that Americans want the government to do something about the recession. Citing the disintegration of the Soviet Union and the anemic U.S. economy, Democratic leaders say it is time to carve a multi-billion dollar peace dividend out of the Pentagon's $290 billion budget.

"We are the only remaining military superpower in the world," said Senate Budget Committee Chairman James Sasser, D-Tenn. "The other major military superpower bankrupted itself buying weapons and maintaining an overly large military establishment. Are we not to learn from that?"

Senate debate came a day after the House laid to rest an other top Democratic initiative — a middle-class tax-cut that would have been paid for by boosting levies on the rich. The House voted 215-211 Wednesday against overriding Bush's veto of the tax measure, 73 votes short of the two-thirds majority required.

Republicans said that by trying to transfer Pentagon funds to social programs, Democrats were simply trying to satisfy labor and other groups that support Democratic candidates. "It's not about investment in America, it's just investment in re-election," said Deputy Minority Leader Alan Simpson, R-Wyo.

Republicans also argued that shifting Pentagon funds to social programs could leave American defenses at dangerously low levels. And they said that any Pentagon savings should be used to reduce record-high budget deficits, as is required under current law.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Pentagon's proposals for cuts in National Guard and reserve units Thursday brought resentment from soldiers who served in the Persian Gulf War and anger from state and community leaders, who said they'd fight.

"I've got a company of veterans that won nine Bronze Stars and they can't understand why we were cut and units that basically stayed at home and watched the war on CNN weren't," said Li. James Parrish, commander of the 1033rd Medium Truck Company of Gate City, Va.

"At least we'll have the satisfaction that we did our wartime job," Parrish said. "It's frustrating, though. Maybe Congress can stop this."

The Pentagon's proposed cuts target National Guard and reserve units in all 50 states and total more than 140,000 jobs.

North Dakota State Adjutant General Alexander Macdonald said that while the proposal was aimed at saving money, Guard units can be maintained for a quarter of what it costs for regular Army troops.

"It appears not well thought out by the people in the building in Washington," he said.

Elimination of the National Guard's 214th Field Artillery Battalion in Statesboro, Ga., with 465 members "would certainly have an economic impact on our county and city," said Statesboro Mayor Hall Averitt.

He and other local officials said they would contact their congressmen in an effort to keep the units.

"Closing armories is the wrong thing to do at a time when we are trying to come out of a recession," said U.S. Rep. G. V. "Sonny" Montgomery of Mississippi. "National Guard units have a big economic impact on local communities in Mississippi and across the country."

"They don't mind spending a billion dollars at the Pentagon, but something that can help families here, in a depressed area, they can't do that," said Samuel Box, mayor of Quitman, Miss.

Ohio Adjutant General Richard C. Alexander said the cutbacks could really hurt.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Observer/E. G. Bailey
Dear Editor:

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible.Unsigned editorials represent the opinions of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Coach MacLeod thanks students for support

Dear Editor:

On behalf of all of us involved with the Notre Dame basketball program, I want to thank all the students that supported us throughout the year and, particularly, during our three NIT victories. The energy and excitement created by the students during these last three games was fantastic and, more importantly, contagious. The JACC truly became a Thunderdome during the NIT.

To me, one of the most exhilarating aspects of college basketball is the impact that a frenzied group of students can have on the outcome of a game. During these last three games, our students have been united, humorous and loud. Make no mistake about it: You helped us win each of those games.

Again, thank you to all the students that have supported us throughout the season. We will do our best in New York to make you proud. Enjoy your spring and summer. But don't forget—next season is just a few months away!

Sincerely

John MacLeod
Head Basketball Coach
March 26, 1992

SMC President-Elect says 'Get involved!'

Dear Editor:

One of the duties of a leader is to keep the past in mind, but primarily direct the course of the future. The position that I have been elected to has been defined as a "leadership" position. However, after a couple of weeks of becoming familiar with this position I am about to engage, a leader cannot direct the course of the future without the assistance of significant others, the women of Saint Mary's College.

Saint Mary's students often feel uninformed about the new policies or activities implemented by Student Government. More importantly, they do not understand why decisions are made; change is more acceptable when it is understood.

Thus, we proposed the following during our campaign: to further educate students about the structure and functions of our Student Government and to heighten student influence on campus.

We hope by increasing the awareness of Student Government and its function on campus, the women of SMC will want to take advantage of the opportunities that a position on SMC Government could provide.

To become a part of the dynamic opportunities of Saint Mary's College, it takes three basic steps (easier than learning the two-step!). First, go to Haggar College Center and pick up an application at the front desk. Next, grab your favorite pen, take a step forward and turn, then complete the application. Finally, stroll back to Haggars and drop off your masterpiece (don't forget to sign up for an interview). It's that simple!

We cannot accomplish our mission without your involvement. Working in Student Government is beneficial not only to the SMC community, but it benefits you as well; expands your circle of friends, provides rare opportunities for leadership development, teaches you about communicating and working with people.

Don't hesitate—get involved now!

Tina Carrara
Student Body President Elect
March 25, 1992

Concert planners should use economics

Dear Editor:

The problem with the two recent concerts was not that they supposedly did not follow rules in bidding for the contracts, it was that they lost money and had low attendance. Matthew Bomberger claims that John Coffer is undermining the reputation of SUB by spreading inaccurate information.

The fact is they lost more money than they had to while only providing entertainment to a few while using money that everyone paid through activity fees. This could have been avoided if someone in government had any understanding of supply, demand and the effect price has on them.

Selling more tickets at a lower price would most likely have decreased the loss while increasing attendance. The tickets for Howie Mandel cost $10, only 800 sold. I know many people who would have gone to see the performance except that the tickets cost too much.

Since the cost of having Howie Mandel come to ND was fixed, the object is to get as much money for the performance as possible regardless of ticket price. If the performance had been held in the JACC, there would have been an effectively unlimited supply of seating available. 4,000 people might have attended if ticket prices had only been $5 each.

This would have earned $20,000 while providing entertainment for 4,000 people and SUB would have broken even given that the concert cost $20,000. As SUB handled the performance they had $5000 in receipts from 800 people sustaining a loss of $12,000 or a loss of $15 per person.

Someone in student government even claimed that SUB is supposed to provide quality entertainment to students at a loss.

Due to severe mismanagement a lot of money was lost with very little to show for it. This same argument holds for The Cult concert. However, in this case lowering the price would probably not have decreased the total loss, signifying that bringing The Cult to ND might not have been as good an idea as originally thought by the bidders.

Daniel Hoffman
Dillon Hall
March 23, 1992

DODGESBURY

"can current continue to mend together this astonishing coalition of blacks, mourners, rebels and defeated middle-class saint...

"very well the governors exploiting skills are non-paeans, his misdeeds are intill and trivial, hell, and his personal appeal..."

GARRY TRUDEAU

"still, character questions persist...

"atta boy! back from the dead...

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"And the all night girls they whisper of escapades out on the D-Train. We can hear the night watchman click his flashlight, asks himself is it them or me that's insane."

Robert Zimmerman
Look up quotes all night and submit.
Inconsistencies abound in Irishman’s extradition

Dear Editor:

With the onset of St. Patrick’s Day, I think it only appropriate to comment on the recent deportation of Irishman Joseph P. Doherty by the U.S. Department of Justice. Inconsistencies abound with regard to this case.

As far as I know, it is not intended to either support or denounce the activities practiced by the IRA, the British commando unit, or the government. I am writing in response to Fr. Weihert’s letter (The National Law Journal to editorialize in support of judicial process and against the executive. In March 1986 the U.S. Court of Appeals termed the executive branch position regarding the Doherty case “starling” and affirmed Judge Haight’s decision in favor of Mr. Doherty in all respects. Immigration then entered the case in September 1986 when the Hon. Howard Cohen, immigration judge, entered an order rejecting the claim of the executive branch that Mr. Doherty should be deported to the United Kingdom (only). Judge Cohen in turn ordered Mr. Doherty to be returned to Ireland, the country of which he is a citizen. Currently, Judge Doherty agreed with this decision. Nonetheless, the INS appealed the decision in favor of Mr. Doherty to the United Kingdom, two months later. Unable to prevail in any forum, the Reagan administration purported Judge Haight’s decision and responded in a highly critical manner.

The critical nature of the executive branch regarding the judicial process in the Doherty case prompted The National Law Journal to editorialize in support of judicial process and against the executive. In March 1986 the U.S. Court of Appeals termed the executive branch position regarding the Doherty case “starling” and affirmed Judge Haight’s decision in favor of Mr. Doherty in all respects. Immigration then entered the case in September 1986 when the Hon. Howard Cohen, immigration judge, entered an order rejecting the claim of the executive branch that Mr. Doherty should be deported to the United Kingdom (only). Judge Cohen in turn ordered Mr. Doherty to be returned to Ireland, the country of which he is a citizen. Currently, Judge Doherty agreed with this decision. Nonetheless, the INS appealed the decision in favor of Mr. Doherty to the United Kingdom, two months later. Unable to prevail in any forum, the Reagan administration purported Judge Haight’s decision and responded in a highly critical manner.

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...
College radio is at a crossroads. Once the breeding ground for new music, college stations played songs which would not be aired on typical commercial radio. But with the immense monetary success of bands like R.E.M. and the first Hot Chili Peppers, who were once successful only on college campuses, corporate America has shoved its greedy hands fully into the college radio pie, grabbing for moneymaking plans.

So campus radio stations across the country are faced with a question. As major labels bombard their mailboxes with promos for band after band, do the stations play the music? Or do they seek out new life and new musical experiences by working with independent labels, whose promotional machines will be crushed by those of the major labels?

"WVFI isn't your run-of-the-mill college station that plays whatever 120 Minutes (MTV's weekly alternative-music video program) is playing," said former station manager and music director Jeff Jotz. "I've tried to stick to something that I and new bands so that WVFI isn't 120 Minutes on the radio or an echo of Lollapalooza."

Lollapalooza, last year's summer concert extravaganza, showcased several of the biggest names in college radio. But with the exception of the Rollins Band, each of the show's acts had major-label backing.

Like many young performers who put in the same situation, groups like Jane's Addiction and Nirvana jumped at the money when it was offered. But Nirvana's Nevermind has been lodged firmly in the top ten of the album chart, the second single from the album is similarly lodged in WVFI rotation.

'I've always liked Nirvana," said Jotz. "But we have been put between a rock and a hard place. DGC (Nirvana's label, a subsidiary of Warner Communications, Inc.) has marketed Nirvana by saying it's number one on the charts, so play it. Is that the purpose of alternative radio?"

Langrill maintains that the term "alternative" does not definitively exclude more popular music. He cites as examples WVFI's daily menu of specialty shows, which include weekly two-hour spots on heavy metal, reggae and the Grateful Dead.

"We have our specialty shows, which are also an alternative to what is on commercial radio," said Langrill. "I wouldn't say that our music is limited to rock that people have never heard."

But this rock, put out by independent labels located in towns across the country, is a major part of WVFI's programming. However, these groups are not always appreciated by the station's potential audience.

"At Notre Dame, it's so easy to be 'alternative,'" said Jotz. "If you have hair below your ears or vote democratic then you're 'alternative.'"

The conservative musical taste of the Notre-Dame student body causes many students to shy away from WVFI's programming, which is always eclectic and sometimes esoteric.

Thus interest in the station soared during the fall semester, WVFI disc-jockeys again have to deal with playing music to nearly nonexistent audience.

WVFI received tremendous attention in campus media during the fall semester when the station investigated a move to FM from its current AM status. But the move was blocked when a costly FCC investigation determined that space on the educational band of the FM dial was simply unavailable.

"FM really isn't an option for us," said Langrill. "It's still there. It's not a dead issue."

"AM as a medium for music is done," said Jotz. "And any carrier current system is doing a vast amount to reinforce the stereotype that Notre Dame doesn't care about either off-campus students or the South Bend community."

WVFI's carrier current system limits the station's perception range to the residence halls of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Langrill recently inspected the carrier current units with a representative of Radio Systems, which originally installed the system.

"Our carrier current system is relatively new, and was a custom job," said Langrill, who served as WVFI's chief engineer for two years before being chosen station manager last month.

However, the student body's perception of WVFI is that of a ham radio outfit.

"Sometimes our signal is bad, but while we were checking the dorms, the signal was great at times," said Langrill. "The conception that the station always has a bad signal hurts us more than anything else. People actually have to give it a listen."

By KENNY JOHNSON

South Bend is filled with difficult decisions, but choosing a radio station should not be one of them.

Contrary to what most may believe, South Bend-Michiana-Elkart area radio dials are jam-packed stations offering a number of options.

"Life is filled with the variety are there, the "V,"" said WNSN 101.5 FM, ""WNDU 92.9 FM, WLTA 100.7 FM, WNOX 95 FM, WBUR 93.9 FM. WNOX FM plays the traditional Classic Rock. Country. Top 40. The variety are there, the choice is up to the individual."

According to the Arbitron ratings, the following radio stations are the top six in the South Bend community respectively: WAOB 92 FM, WNSN 101.5 FM, WGTC 102.3 FM, WNDU 92.9 FM, WLTA 100.7 FM, and WBUR 103.9 FM.

WAOB FM plays the traditional "Classic Rock." Program director John Vance said that the station sees "classic rock as the best way to go for any radio station."

"Everybody loves it. It seems no matter what age, people simply like the sounds of classic rock." Vance explained that most of WAOB's younger audience comes from Notre Dame.

WNSN 101.5 FM considers itself to be a "light adult contemporary hits" radio station. A combination of favorites from the "60's, 70's, 80's, and today" are played. There is no set pattern to the play list of music at the station, said one DJ. In fact,
WSND fine arts station offers listeners variety

BY AURELIE GALLAGHER
Accent Writer

Thursday mode. Thank you, that's a frightening phrase, but creating the right atmosphere can make even the most intense cramping bearing fruits a quiet nook. Good lighting. The right music.

But who enjoys spending a hard-earned dollar on Mozart and Beethoven? OK, so maybe there are some people with musical literacy, but sometimes it's nice to know that there is a more convenient alternative.

WSND 88.9-FM is a fine arts radio station on Notre Dame's campus that plays a wide variety of music appealing to an extensive list of listeners. "Recent ratings show that WSND may have approximately 5,000 listeners at any given time," said General Manager Cathy Warren.

Located in the bell tower of O'Shaughnessy Hall, WSND is a strictly student-run station created over 30 years ago on AM radio. Now WVFI is the AM channel and in the last 20 years WSND has branched out on the FM dial.

Although WSND is based upon a Fine Arts format, the staff said it realizes that the audience changes with every show because of the wide variety of programs. As Program Director Chris Coppula said, he enjoys the variety the station offers, but stresses the importance of continuity as well.

Classical music may be played from 9 a.m. until 7 p.m., but after that the mood switches completely. WSND listeners can enjoy blues, Broadway or jazz with special shows airing every evening, according to Coppula.

With a library of over 40,000 records, Brother Pedro Harrington's Show is the most popular program said Coppula. Brother Harrington plays Classic American songs from the 40's and 50's on Friday evenings from 7 to 10 p.m. and Sunday evenings from 7 to 10 p.m.

A new program put together this semester is Sounds of the Silver Screen with Elizabeth Whollhan on Wednesday nights at 10 p.m. Whollhan invites listeners to call in with requests as a means of remembering classic hits from favorite films or soundtracks of sing-a-long type musicals. She said she appreciates audience response and wants to make this new show one the audience will enjoy. Every evening Nightflight airs from 12 to 2 and a wide variety of music from Reggae to rock and even alternative bands.

Spotlight on the 80's, which airs Friday nights from 12 to 2 a.m., is aimed particularly to towards students. Listeners can call in with requests as a means of remembering from popular artists ranging from Michael Jackson to Madonna as mainstream hits trigger memories of the wonder years.

The Nocturne Nightflight basically "blows the fine arts aspect of WSND out of the water," said Coppula.

Other shows on the program include features on local bands, one of the only Celtic programs on the air, and even alternative bands. As Big Band Broadcasting is coming soon, Coppula states that "WSND is among the best. It's a niche in the area as it is to preserve our musical heritage."

Although an on-campus station, WSND relies upon the community for much of its financial support and aims to please both audiences.

On Sunday, March 22 a concert was held as a fund raiser featuring members of the faculty and students of the music department here at Notre Dame. This was the first attempt to raise money other than the annual fund drive which occurs once every two or three years.

According to Coppula there are nearly 50 DJs at work from both the faculty and the South Bend community—all are volunteers, with the exception of the executive staff who are paid a stipend. Still, the station is always in need of announcers, Warren added.

Open to new ideas and willing to train new volunteers the staff at WSND encourages student involvement, he said.

"You don't need any previous experience and it's a lot of fun!" Warrick said.

Coppula added, "It's a training ground for classical music and announcing itself is an education."

"We have a large number of community involvement. As Program Director, I..." Warrick added. She said it's important to stay in touch with students and faculty to keep the station running smoothly.

"If interested contact anyone on the executive staff or visit the station in the O'Shaughnessy clock tower." Even if announcing isn't your cup of tea, you can always find a wide variety of music on WSND. The staff invites anyone to call in on any of the stations to talk about their favorite music and enjoy the company of other music lovers.

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Medjugorje revisited: or once more unto the breach

If you blink, you’ll miss the Big NeXT™ Sale.

Nearly 40% saving before March 31!

Admittedly, we’re not giving you a lot of time. On the other hand, we’re giving you one of the most outstanding deals you’ll ever see.

Purchase a NeXTStation™ Color computer, with 17- or 21-inch Color Display and 400 dpi NeXT™ Laser Printer by March 31st, and get nearly 40% off the list price.

Of course, even at full price, the NeXTStation™ Color computer is better than any other machine in its color class. 15 MIPS, standard UNIX®, 16 MB of RAM, CD-quality sound, vast storage, true multitasking and the industry’s only true object oriented system software.

With over 35 bundled applications, including Mathematics, Computer-Aided Design, Engineering and Manufacturing, NeXTStation™ Color is the only computer system capable of addressing the needs of the high-end market.

For more information, writing, mathematics or any use that demands true-to-life color. And with high-quality off-the-shelf applications to choose from, like WordPerfect™, Lotus™ Improv™ and Soft-PC™, it’s a perfect productivity machine as well.

Save on this attractive carrying case when you buy our yogurt.

Visit the Notre Dame Computer Resale Center!

Save 50c

Offer Expires: 4/30/92

1635 Edison Rd, South Bend
(2 Blocks East of Stadium)
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**NOTRE DAME BASEBALL PROBABLE STARTING LINEUP**

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<tr>
<th>Pos.</th>
<th>Player</th>
<th>1992 Stats</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Bob Lissi, Fr.</td>
<td>192, 0 HR, 2 RBI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1B</td>
<td>Matt Haas</td>
<td>276, 3 HR, 4 RBI</td>
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<tr>
<td>2B</td>
<td>Joe Sinkiewicz, Sr.</td>
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<td>SS</td>
<td>Greg Layson, So.</td>
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<td>Craig Councill, Sr.</td>
<td>345, 2 HR, 12 RBI</td>
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<tr>
<td>2B</td>
<td>Cory Mee, Sr.</td>
<td>306, 1 HR, 8 RBI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LF</td>
<td>Steve Vodvodic, Fr.</td>
<td>194, 0 HR, 2 RBI</td>
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<tr>
<td>CF</td>
<td>Dan Baudt, Jr.</td>
<td>182, 2 SB, 6 RBI</td>
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<tr>
<td>DH</td>
<td>Paul Failla, Fr.</td>
<td>184, 1 HR, 2 RBI</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eric Danapilis, Jr.</td>
<td>320, 2 HR, 15 RBI</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dan DeSalvo, Fr.</td>
<td>165, 0 HR, 3 RBI</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Phil LaValle, Jr.</td>
<td>281, 1 HR, 8 RBI</td>
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**NOTRE DAME BASEBALL**

- Has started all 9 games behind the dish
- 4-for-8, 3 RBI in last 3 starts
- 3 HR in last 5 games
- Pinch-hit GWB vs. Yale
- 4-for-10, 4 runs in Kingdon
- 6-for-11 vs. ASU, 15 walks in '92
- Hit safely in 12 of 15 games
- On-base percentage of .456
- Crumched left handed hitter in dome
- 3-for-4 with 3B, HR last Sunday
- Two GWB with only two hits
- 6 for 9 extra bases

**TRANSACTIONS**

- **American League**
  - **New York Yankees**—Optioned Jose Hernandez and Rob Maurer. Infielders, to Triple-A.
  - **Kansas City Royals**--Waved Kevin Seltzer, third baseman, for the purpose of designating him for assignment.
- **National League**
  - **Montreal Expos**—Optioned Will Cordero, shortstop, and Kent Bottenfield, pitcher, to Triple-A.
  - **Sacramento Surge**—Released Leroy Etienne, linebacker.
  - **New Jersey**—Announced resignation of Bob Grossman, general manager.

**MIAMI HURRICANES BASEBALL STATS**

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<td>5</td>
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| The Cost: $22.00 a couple, $15.00 single

**The Senior Informal**

**April 3, 1992**

7:00 p.m. - 12 Midnight

A Polish wedding banquet will be served.

Two great campus bands -
DissFunction and Jasmine Groove
will provide dance music all night long

**The Venue:** St. Hedwig's Memorial Hall
Western Avenue at Scott Street

Tickets are available from the LaFortune Ticket Desk
and must be purchased by March 30th.

**Sponsored by the Off-campus Coalition for Quality of Life**

For further information contact:

Mike Richardson 272-6392
Jim Mahony 289-7736
Tom McDermott 239-7800
North Carolina coach Dean Smith argues a call in last year's Final Four. Heats in their 12th consecutive Sweet 16 appearance tonight against Ohio State.

"The last year I coached was a difficult one for all of us," Sutton said. "I think all of us have been able to pick up the pieces and go on with our lives. Rick (Pitino) and what they've been able to do here is outstanding. So Kentucky has to back on track. Those young men who went through what we had to go through are tougher people for it. I have no bitterness toward anybody here.

"I hope the focus here is on the regional tournament, which wouldn't be unfair to the other teams and to our ballclub to talk about Eddie and Kentucky."
Tyson's prison sentence completes his fall from glory

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Mike Tyson was sentenced today to six years in prison for raping a teen-age beauty queen and sent directly to jail by a judge who feared the former heavyweight champion would rape again.

"Something needs to be done about the attitude you displayed here," Superior Court Judge Patricia Gifford said.

Gifford denied Tyson's petition for bail. He was escorted out of the courtroom by five uniformed sheriff's deputies and taken to a prison reception center in nearby Plainfield, where new inmates are evaluated. Tyson arrived at prison in handcuffs and in a hospital gown.

Under Indiana law, a convict must serve at least half his sentence, meaning Tyson could be released in three years if his behavior in prison is good.

Tyson's lawyers have promised to appeal the case, and defense attorney Alan M. Dershowitz immediately appealed the bail denial.

The judge sentenced Tyson to 10 years on each count, then suspended four of the 10 years and said the six-year sentences would be treated as one. The state $30,000 fine. Prosecutors on Wednesday also asked the court to order Tyson to reimburse the state the $150,000 spent to prosecute him, but that motion was denied.

Though Washington was not at the sentencing, Garrison said she sent the judge a statement. She did not say what it said; in the past, she has said that she wants Tyson imprisoned as long as possible to rehabilitate him.

The Coventry, R.I., college student testified during the two-week trial that Tyson coerced her to his hotel room, pinned her to the bed, stripped her, raped her and laughed while she cried in pain and begged him to stop.

Tyson testified he propositioned Washington, then 18, with an unmistakable sexual vulgarity, and that she willingly

He became world heavyweight champion at 20, the youngest ever.

In his 10-minute address to the court, the former heavyweight champion spoke in a calm voice but sometimes was rambling.

"I expect the worst. I don't know if I can deal with it," Tyson said. "I'd be afraid but I'm not guilty of this crime. I didn't hurt anybody — no black eyes, no broken ribs."

At another point, he said, "I didn't rape anyone. I didn't attempt to rape anyone. I'm sorry. I agree I've done something, but I didn't mean to."

Fuller, urged her to sentence Tyson to a work-release center or another place other than prison where he could be rehabilitated.

"I'm not asking the court for leniency, but I am asking for compassion," Fuller said.

"This case is a tragedy, but what I fear most is that years of incarceration would do nothing for Mr. Tyson but put him back where he came from and make him worse," she said.

Modess still recommended eightto-10 years in prison and the $30,000 fine. Prosecutors on Wednesday also asked the court to order Tyson to reimburse the state the $150,000 spent to prosecute him, but that motion was denied.

As soon as Gifford denied bail, Tyson calmly removed his watch and tie pin as he began to stand up and handed them to Vincent Fuller, his lead trial lawyer.

Tyson turned and embraced Camille Ewald, the woman in whose home he lived in Catskill, N.Y. after he left reform school and began the road to the title.

Mike Tyson delivers a blow to Razor Ruddock in last year's fight in Las Vegas. A judge dealt Tyson a knockout punch yesterday, sentencing the former champion to six years in prison.

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McCarthy said he wasn't exactly sure what was in the briefcase, but the contents were turned over to federal officials Wednesday, the Gaston Gazette and The Charlotte Observer reported today. "I can tell you it doesn't have anything to do with Dow's murder investigation," McCarthy said.

U.S. Attorney Tom Ashcraft would not comment on the sub­poena Wednesday night.

The subpoena called for "any and all records, cassette tapes and memorandum contained in the metal briefcase" that Cone had not received a subpoena Wednesday. "This is news to me," Doley said. "I don't think I should have to know about it."

Ashcraft's office last fall headed an investigation sur­rounding a $57,000 payment Jordan made to James "Slim" Bouler, a Union County man convicted of dealing cocaine.

Federal prosecutors claimed Bouler was the money gam­bling in Hilton Head. But Bouler and Jordan said the money was a loan for Bouler's golf business.

Bouler is under indictment on separation money laundering charges.

The assassins stayed at the same Gaston County home. Police arrested three of his former employees and another man.

Mets' Cone faces sexual harassment charges

NEW YORK (AP) — Amid an investigation into a rape accu­sation against three New York Mets, three women have named Mets pitcher David Cone in a $5 million civil suit which includes charges of sexual harassment.

The New York Post reported today that the suit pending in a Rockland County court alleges that Cone exposed himself and masturbated before two women in the Shea Stadium bullpen before a game in 1989. The newspaper said that Debra Hittelman, Phyllis Delucia and Joan Twohom, all 28, amended a previous suit this week to in­clude charges of sexual ha­rassment.

The three women originally filed a suit against Cone and the Mets in September, com­plaining about an altercation at the stadium last summer when Cone allegedly went into the stands to accuse the women of harassing pitcher Sid Fernandez's wife. The Post re­ported that Hittelman says she had a relationship with Fernandez for three years and often traveled with him to games.

The additional charges claim that Cone invited Hittelman and an unidentified woman into the bullpen just before a game with Houston on May 7, 1989 to get blood samples.

Hittelman told the newspaper in an interview on Friday that Cone disappeared behind an old bathroom in the bullpen before making a sexual assign­ment against the wall. When she rounded the partition with32-year-old Hittelman ac­cording to the lawsuit, "Cone was sitting on a stool, pants and underwear below his knees and he was masturbating in front of the two women."

The newspaper said the law­suit states Hittelman called Cone a "disturbing animal" and immediately left.

Cone's lawyer, Skip McGuire, declined comment on the sex allegations. He told the Post he had yet to review the legal doc­uments.

A Mets lawyer, Cliff Thau, did not return phone messages, the Post said.

The Post first said that the suit also charges that later in the 1989 season, Cone dropped blood samples into the door of a Montreal hotel room occupied by Hittelman and Fernandez' on the night she says he masturbated in front of her.

Meanwhile, the three players at the center of a rape in­vestigation have missed a deadline for providing information to police, but lawyers for two of the players say that's a surprise to them.

A 31-year-old Manhattan woman filed an official com­plaint with police March 3 al­leging the three raped her on March 30, 1991, in Port St. Lucie, Fla., where the team is based for spring training.

The suspects have been iden­tified by their attorneys as pitcher Dwight Gooden and outfielders Vince Coleman and Daryl Boston. Lawyers for Gooden and Boston say they hadn't heard of any deadline.

"I don't understand what that's all about," said Chicago attorney Steve Zucker, who represents Boston. "We have told them that we want to co­operate."

Zucker said Boston has not spoken with investigators.

Gooden's Tampa attorney, Joseph Ficarrotta, said the lawyers in the case had cooper­ated fully with law enforcement officials, even providing them with names of witnesses to check out.

"There's enough there for them to make the right decision ... and that's not to file the charges," Ficarrotta said.

On Wednesday, police Lt. Scott Bartal said investigators were "prepared to take steps" if the deadline was missed. He said the options of issuing search warrants would be dis­cussed with Assistant State Attorney David Morgan.

Investigators want to forward their case to Friday's Morgan, who will decide whether to file charges.

Police said they met with the three lawyers Monday. Investigators wouldn't publicly disclose what they sought but said blood samples had been discussed.

THE O'CONNOR PARTNERSHIPS

LEADERS IN FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES IN DERIVATIVES TRADING AND FINANCIAL ENGINEERING

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O'Connor is a premier, international technology-based securities trading and financial risk management firm that specializes in options, futures and other derivative instruments. Through our intensive, renowned training program, college graduates learn how to make effective trading decisions and manage portfolio risk in areas such as: foreign exchange; interest rates; and U.S., European and Japanese equities and indexes.

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SMC tennis to visit Holland

BY NICOLE McGRATH
SMC Sports Editor

The Belles are taking their first road trip to Holland.

That is they are playing Hope College in Holland, Michigan this Saturday, and wish to extend their season record to 3-0.

The Flying Dutch will be returning six of their lettermen as well as four of last year's starters. They include Denise Conley, Amy Hilbelink, Michelle Kalasminak and Wyma.

Natalie Kloeper dismantled Conley 6-0, 6-1 at last year's game. Meanwhile, teammate Thayma Darby took care of Hilbelink 6-4, 7-5. Finally, last year's first triple Mayer swept Kalsminak 6-0, 6-4.

Look for Ellen Mayer to pick up where her sister left off as she goes up against Kalasminak this Saturday. Mayer had a bad day last week against Albion, but regained her usual form by beating her Aquinas opponent last Tuesday.

"Ellen is right on her game. She should win in straight sets," said Nester about this coming weekend against Hope.

The sixth singles spot seems to have been well-filled by Andrea Ayers. Last weekend, Ayers brought down Albion opponent Kris Zarnes 6-2, 6-4. She kept up her stride on Mihalko, Coyle lead Irish in separate meets

By RIAN AKLEY
Sports Writer

Athletes from the Notre Dame men's track team will converge on two separate sites this weekend, as the Irish send competitors to Tuscaloosa, Alabama and Raleigh, North Carolina.

Head coach Joe Plane expects a high level of competition at the meets as the Irish continue to adjust to the outdoor environment.

Co-captain Ryan Mihalko hopes to improve on his eighthplace finish in the javelin at last week's Florida State Relays. "I'd like to increase my throw by 10 to 15 feet," Mihalko said. "Last week was our first outdoor meet of the season and I just need more opportunities to throw.

Mihalko also noted that these early season meets are an opportunity to see where the Irish squad stands in regard to other teams.

"Right now, we're trying to qualify athletes for the NCAA," he added. "In these meets, we can see where we're at and how far we need to go."

Competing along with Mihalko in Alabama will be freshman Brian Headrick and sophomore Todd Hemeny in the high jump, and sophomore Jon Smerek in the discus.

Among Irish team members running in the Raleigh Relays will be all-American John Coyle, competing in the 5000 meters. Like Mihalko, Coyle is also looking forward to participating on the outdoor track.

"The meet should be very competitive, with many east coast and ACC schools taking part," he commented. "Although we are not taking enough athletes to compete in the team standings, we feel that there could be several high—if not outstanding—individual placings."

Joining Coyle in North Carolina will be freshman John Cowan, sophomore Mike McWilliams, and senior Patrick Kearns in the 5000 meters; senior co-captain Brian Peppard in the 800 meters; and senior Shawn Alexander in the 1500 meters.

According to Ayers, she attributes her success to staying patient during her games. "I feel comfortable at sixth singles and I hope to play well against Hope," said Ayers.

The Belles graduated four last year and have lost senior shortstop and .481 slagger Janet Lillingham to an injury and junior pitcher Stephanie Kiescor. Cromer said that Kiescor is taking a year off to concentrate on her studies, but will hopefully return next year. Replacing Kiescor will be freshman Lisa Bright, who has looked very impressive in the pre-season.

There is, however, one senior on the team, center-fielder Carol Grobner. According to Cromer, "Carol is a perfect role-model who constantly gives 110%. She's very team oriented and any coach would be lucky to have her on their team. In fact, the only thing wrong with Carol is that she is a senior."

Grobner, who is co-captain along with Lillingham and sophomore catcher Jane Murphy, is very optimistic about this season. "We are a young team, but if we come together and eliminate the mental errors, we should have a chance at post-season play. Our Florida trip was very encouraging, it gave us some good experience and it is the best we have ever played on a spring break trip."

SMC softball opens regular season against Albion

BY JENNIFER GUSTAFSON
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team opens their regular season as host to Division III Albion tomorrow at 1:00 pm on the Notre Dame diamond.

Although very young, the squad proved that they could play with the best of them over spring break by returning from Florida with an impressive 4-3 record. Still, coach Don Cromer realizes that the inexperience could pose a problem early on. "We have some good bats and I expect a lot from them, but it may take a few games to get used to the competition."

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SPORST BRIEFS

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing during business hours Sunday through Friday at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please submit your name, telephone number, and the dates the brief is to run.

Sports Writers are needed to cover St. Mary's sports. Anyone interested should contact St. Mary's sports editor Nicole McGrath at the Observer office or at 284-5415.

The Rockne Pool will be closed until further notice due to repairs. Raffs Aquatic Center is open Mon-Fri from 7 a.m. to 4 p.m. and Sat-Sun from 1 p.m. to 10:30 p.m.

Irish Heartlights Spring 3 and 6 mile runs are scheduled for April 9 at 4 p.m. Students and staff can pick up entry forms at Recsports, LaFortune Info desk, and the Dining Halles. For more information, call 239-6100 and ask for Sally.

ND/SMC Synchronized Swim Club will present its third annual Spring Show on March 29 at 1:30 p.m. at Roff's Aquatic Center. Everyone is welcome and admission is free.

The Physical Education Volleyball Champions for Coach Noel O'Sullivan's 1:15 p.m. Monday-Wednesday class was the undefeated team of Chad Szilvitz, Ryan Heffelfinger, Carolyn Seraphin, Mark Hart, and Scott Kabat.

The Basketball Hall of Fame game will be on the Bookstore course at 3 p.m. on Sunday. Come and watch your favorite campus celebs kick-off the Bookstore Basketball season.

The Ultimate Club will practice this Saturday and Sunday at 2 p.m. at the Stephen fields for the upcoming tournament April 4-5. Bring cleats and dress warmly.

The Bookstore Basketball team captains who missed the meeting have no fear. Stop by the S.U.B. office on the second floor of LaFortune to pick up a copy of the schedules and a team list for your team. Preliminaries start on Monday.

Women's Bookstore Basketball late sign-ups...Call Ellen or Tracy at 283-1093 by 7 p.m. on Monday.

Tyson
continued from page 24
get a second chance. She can only try to put Tyson behind and deal with the rest of her life.

Tyson may have been KO'd by this sentence but one girl has been KO'd for the rest of her life.

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The Observer

Brian Mayclogthing. The duo has been the strength of the team this season, placing near the top of the scoring column in every game. Additional support could come from sophomore Justin Balig, who leads the Irish with 24 points.

Notre Dame will have to minimize their errors against the Flying Dutchmen, a team which has capitalized on opponents' unforced errors this season.

"We need to value the ball more, not give the ball away as much as we did on the East Coast trip," said Mayclogthing. "We need to set the tempo of the game, and give our defense a rest.

If the Irish do control the ball more effectively, they could find success against Holy Cross and
tender Kevin Barry. The New Jersey native has had a difficult time this season, allowing 9.85 goals a game, with a .577 save percentage.

The Irish defense will have to contain a Hofstra offense which relies on its quickness to beat opposing defenses.

"They are small and quick, and rely on feeding the crease a lot on offense," said Sullivan. "That is something we have been successful at stopping this season."

Sullivan also spoke of the experience of Notre Dame defender Doug Murray as a plus for the Irish.

"I think we will be alright on defense. They are a young team, and we have a good senior defender in Doug Murray."
Five runners travel to Raleigh Relays

By JOSEF EVANS
Sports Writer

They say there's strength in numbers, and the Notre Dame women's track team is hoping that holds true as they travel to North Carolina this weekend for the Raleigh Relays, the second outdoor meet of the year.

Running for the Irish will be seniors Diana Bradley and Amanda Gregory, who together are entered in both the 4 X 800 meter and 4 X 1500 meter relays, along with fellow freshman and cross-country's most valuable runner Eva Flood in the individual 5000 meter race.

The women are optimistic about their chances, and they are looking forward to running.

"We've really been working hard...I think we have a good chance to do well," said Boulware.

It will be the first outdoor meet for all of the Irish, and they are hoping the change of scenery will add to their success.

"Everybody seems to do better outside," noted Boulware, who had never run indoors before this season.

"It shouldn't be much different than what I'm used to," Flood explained. "I just want to run well."
JAY HOSLER

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Men’s tennis invited to Blue-Gray Classic
By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

Oh, how times have changed.

Just a few years ago the Notre Dame men’s tennis team was not good enough to garner an invitation to the prestigious Blue-Gray National Classic in Montgomery, Ala.

This weekend the Irish head into the Classic as the fifth-ranked team in the nation, and they are one of the favorites to take the title.

The tournament field is loaded with national powerhouse houses, however, including five top-10 and 12 top-25 teams. Second-ranked TCU is the first seed, and Missouri State (81), Harvard (111h), and North Carolina (131h) are all nationally ranked Irish pitfalls.

In the first round, Notre Dame (13-2) is slated to take on last year’s Big Eight champ Oklahoma State. A senior-dominated squad with a strong top four, the Cowboys could possibly pose some problems for the Irish.

“We have three seniors at the top of their lineup who have all been playing in those spots for a few years,” said fourth-ranked coach Rob Bayless. “They’re very seasoned, they’re aggressive, and they’ve won plenty of doubles. That makes it a scary first-round matchup.”

If Notre Dame get past OSU, the Irish have a date with either 16th-ranked Miami or the eighth-ranked Florida Gators looming on the horizon. They will round out the grueling competition by playing one more match after that, possibly against a team they beat here last year, eighth-ranked Mississippi State. Whenever the opponent, the Irish have a challenging road ahead of them.

“We’re looking at playing, on consecutive days, the nation’s seventh-ranked doubles team,” noted Bayliss.

As they have all year, the Irish will look to senior captain Dave DiLucia, the third-ranked collegiate tennis player in the nation, to lead them to victory. DiLucia heads into this weekend’s action with a still-unblemished record, and he is hoping to duplicate last year’s performance when he captured tournament most valuable player honors after posting a 3-0 record. He also will team with junior Chuck Coleman to produce the nation’s seventh-ranked doubles team.

“Hey, it’s a big bonus on the court,” said Bayliss. “But he’s done it all year. He’s been a terrific captain and off the court.”

In addition to DiLucia, the Irish boast two other top-100 ranked singles players in juniors Andy Zurcher (44th) and Coleman (92nd).

Chuck Coleman

Chuck Coleman ished record, and he is hoping to duplicate last year’s performance when he captured tournament most valuable player honors after posting a 3-0 record. He also will team with junior Chuck Coleman to produce the nation’s seventh-ranked doubles team.

Travel weary Irish hit the road to face number two Miami
By JENNY MARDEN
Associate Sports Editor

The 16th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team (10-5) is headed to the University of Miami (22-4) for its final road trip before the home opener this Thursday. The season starting road trip that involves 15 games and almost 12,000 miles of travel.

The trip to Miami will not be a vacation as the Hurricanes, ranked second nationally, await the first meeting between the two teams since 1989. In the last meeting, Notre Dame swept the Hurricanes during a two-game winning streak against rival Miami dating back to 1988 when Notre Dame swept two games from Miami in an October series.

This year’s team is full of talented baseball players, many of whom have already been offered hefty pro contracts.

“Miami has a tremendously talented team,” said Notre Dame coach Pat Murphy. “They have some heavyweights.”

The heavyweights include pitcher Kenny Henderson who has thrown nearly a million dollars to play college ball and pitcher Jose Prado and Charles Johnson both turned down many thousands of dollars. Henderson (6-1) has a 2.08 ERA and 47 strikeouts. Prado (2-1) is off to a uncharacteristically strong 5.33 ERA. Johnson has started every game but one for the Hurricanes and is hitting .395 with 21 RBIs.

Johnathan Smith is hitting a vicious .376 with 21 RBIs, a team-leading 10 doubles and four home runs. In addition, Gino DiMaro (.346, 24 runs, 10 RBIs) is lethal on the bases, having stolen 13 bases in 13 attempts. Dave Berg (445, 15 RBIs) has started every game he has appeared in.

The Irish are led by their hot-hitting seniors including Craig Counsell (.345, 12 RBIs, 15 stolen bases) who hit safely in the 11 of the last 12 games, Cory Mee (.308, 8 RBIs, 3 doubles), and Joe Biscotti (.276, 11 RBIs, 3 HRs, .396 in the 11 of the last 12 games, Cory Mee (.308, 8 RBIs, 3 doubles), and Joe Biscotti (.276, 11 RBIs, 3 HRs, .396)

Eric Danapalis (.320, 15 RBIs) and Pat