The Observer

Dornan says Clinton was guest of KGB

WASHINGTON (AP) — Bill Clinton's campaign is dismissing as a "bizarre fantasy" Rep. Robert Dornan's claim that the Democratic nominee was a guest of the KGB during a trip to Moscow more than 20 years ago.

Dornan, R-Calif., has made a number of speeches on the House floor in recent days about Clinton's trip to Moscow while he was a Rhodes scholar at Oxford in 1970. In an interview with the Washington Post, Dornan alleged that the KGB drove Clinton around in a limousine to encourage him to lead anti-Vietnam War demonstrations.

Clinton adviser Paul Begala, appearing on a C-SPAN call-in show, called the allegations "just another bizarre fantasy from Bob Dornan."

Meanwhile, Newsweek reported that State Department officials had found several pages missing from Clinton's passport file, and the FBI was investigating.

The magazine said several media outlets had filed Freedom of Information Act requests for the file and were investigating an unsubstantiated vote of eight to four.

---

Senate calls on NBC to apologize for Sinead's act

By KENYA JOHNSON

Last night Student Senate passed a resolution calling upon NBC to issue a formal apology and statement of regret for broadcasting the act of Sinéad O'Connor during the weekend's broadcast of the Washington Post, a show appearances of Pope John Paul II during the 1987 Good Friday Mass.

The magazine said the all-lowercase, unsubstantiated vote of eight to four.

---

BOC discusses spending cuts with Hickey

By KATIE CAPUTO

Saint Mary's President William Hickey discussed recent expenditure cuts with the Mary's College Republican Club on Monday's meeting.

Hickey said that 80 percent of all operating revenues comes from student tuition and room and boards.

However, in the last few years, the student population at Saint Mary's has been reduced by 200 students. Because of the decrease in applications to the college, in order to maintain high academic standards, the school could not accept as many students as in the past.

"We are not going to lower our standards," Hickey said.

According to Hickey, because of this decrease in students the College must "recognize that expenditures will have to decrease."

"To cut expenditures, thirty-four staff and faculty positions have been eliminated within the past three years," Hickey said. "Operating budgets have been reduced by 20 percent in every department for the past two years, he said, and all salaries were frozen this year.

Hickey added that Saint Mary's is not unique to these reductions, but that all the Catholic schools are facing significant losses.

Another topic that the heard presented to Hickey was the need to access system used by the College.

"We will continue to work hard at a further diversification of students and staff," he said. "We are going to continue to work towards a day when students can have access to Saint Mary's College."

---

Fireside chat addresses aging problems

By THERESA ALEMAN

The process of aging presents problems, changes and opportunities, according to Paul Farmer, the American Association of Retired People, who spoke at the fireside chat yesterday.

The primary concerns of senior citizens include the budget, deficit, universal health care reform, the educational system and the economy, he said.

Renee cited a need for political change so that all people, not just the aging, could have an improved quality of life. "If the people told, the politicians will follow," he concluded.

Renee encouraged listeners to work hard, have fun, keep learning, and to do things for others. "You people need to concern themselves with the problems of old people because they are their own future problems," he said.

Also speaking at the chat was Molly Tooie, a woman who has worked in the Hearsh Library for 25 years, who shared her memories from the past.

Toole expressed excitement over the young people's interest in the problems that the elderly face.

---

America's melting pot

Representing a blend of many cultures, these children enjoy themselves at the Multicultural Fall Festival yesterday at the Fieldhouse Mall. The festival began Sunday and will continue through Friday.

---

By THOMAS OLSEN

The Observer/ Brian McDonough

VOL. XXV. NO. 32 TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1992

---
Ben and Jerry promote profit, peace and love

Ben Cohen and Jerry Greenfield, owners of Ben and Jerry's Homemade, Inc., have mastered the ice cream industry. In 1991, their sales totaled over $97 million.

In the same year, they donated 7.5 percent of their pre-tax profits to the Ben and Jerry's Foundation. The foundation has specifically defined social, community-based efforts as a priority.

"We believe that as a company, we have a responsibility to integrate a social concern into all the different areas of normal business, to maximize what we can do," said Greenfield in an interview for the Chicago Tribune.

Cohen and Greenfield have redefined the corporate ethic, integrating social service into the profit-making aspect of their business. Their philanthropic success proves without a doubt that altruism and corporate growth need not be mutually exclusive.

They are a new breed of businessmen, a refreshing change from the ruthless characters who have come—perhaps justifiably—to define the corporate world in America's collective mind.

Unfortunately, an irrational conception prevails in our society that charity means weakness; weakness, to be sure, is the last characteristic American business wants to display as it struggles to maintain a place in the chaotic world economy. Consequently, business often arranges its goals to serve not the common good, but the individual bank account.

"I like this company shows you can have a business and still care about people," said Greenfield. "It's another option for business, one which involves bringing values into the company, not leaving them at home. You don't have to let everybody else tell you it is the only way, and business doesn't need to be exploitive."

"Do we have a two-part bottom line, how much money did we make, and how well did we contribute to the community... To us, the company is central—it has the same importance as the quality of our product."

If there is any justice in the world, Ben and Jerry's will be known—very soon—not only for outrageous flavors like Chunky Monkey and Tropical Rainforest Crunch, but for their "caring capitalism." They have helped dispel the myth that the profits of business should benefit only those who generated them.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Jackson's Jarvyn? delays concert

ISTANBUL, Turkey—Only a few hours before his long-awaited concert in Istanbul, a voiceless Michael Jackson flew to London, organizers announced. Jackson caught a cold during his visit to Romania last week, where he last performed, and his private doctor was called to Istanbul on Friday. The next day the rock star arrived, said Bob Jones, a Jackson spokesman. Jones said Jackson's doctors will decide whether the Istanbul concert, which had been scheduled for Sunday, will be held at a later date. Jackson was also scheduled to give a concert at the Aegean coastal city of Izmir, Turkey, on Wednesday. However, he was hopeful Jackson could still perform in Athens on Saturday.

NATIONAL

TV: America's favorite pastime

BRADFORD, Pa.—Give up television forever? Not for a million bucks, say 25 percent of those questioned in a TV Guide survey. The survey, in the latest issue of the magazine, found 23 percent would give up all television watching permanently for $25,000, but 46 percent would have to be paid at least $1 million. In 1978, 11 percent would not do it even then. The survey also found that nearly two in three Americans often watch TV while eating dinner, and men are twice as likely as women to hold the remote control. It also found that more viewers are offended by too much violence (37 percent) than by too much sex (25 percent), lack of creativity (14 percent), too many reruns (11 percent) or too many commercials (7 percent). The results are based on a national telephone poll of 1,007 adults June 6-11. The margin of error was plus or minus 3 percentage points.

Farmer grows monstrous pumpkin

VACAVILLE, Calif.—Supersize me: A big, unusually warm weather and lots of water helped a Washington state farmer grow the year's largest pumpkin—an 877-pound monster that measures 11 feet around. "You just have to determine every day what the pumpkins need," said Joel Holland of Paylayloux, Wash., who earned $7,000 for his victory in the World Pumpkin Decoration Worldwide Weigh-In on Saturday. The winner was the largest ever entered in the contest, beating an 16 1/2-pounder grown in New Jersey in 1990. Holland said the pumpkin gained 22 1/2 pounds a day at its peak. He said he built a wooden shelter around it halfway through the growing season to keep rain and direct sunlight off it. The pumpkin will be carved into a huge jack-o'-lantern on Oct. 31.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING

October 5

VOLUME IN SHARES

284,392,700

NYSE INDEX

+1.67 to 228.14

S&P COMPOSITE

+2.90 to 407.57

DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL

+21.61 to 3179.00

GOLD

+2.40 to $350.50

SILVER

+1.5 to $3.74

MARKET WATCH

OCTOBER FORECAST

October 6

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

WEATHER REPORT

FORECAST

Sunny and mild today with highs in the upper 60s. Cloudy and mild Wednesday and high in the upper 60s. Highs in the lower 70s.

TODAY

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

WASHINGTON, D.C.
The following are the results of a random telephone poll of 300 Notre Dame students (151 male, 149 female) and 100 Saint Mary's students conducted Sept. 28-Oct. 5. 115 of the students polled were Democrats, 74 were Republicans and 111 were independent. The margin of error is 5 percent.

Who do you plan to vote for?

Bush 38%
Clinton 41%
Undecided 17%
Perot 4%

Did you support Ross Perot before he withdrew from the race?

Yes 27%
No 79%

Does the issue of abortion strongly influence how you will vote?

Yes 47%
No 53%

Are those issues important to you?

Economy 38%
Environment 37%
Family Values 77%
Voter registration 77%
Cand. personal life 38%

Do you approve of the job Bush is doing?

Yes 41%
No 59%

Who is responsible for the current economic situation?

Bush 24%
Congress 24%
Both 34%
Undecided 12%

Is Al Gore capable of stepping in as president should Clinton be unable to function?

Yes 79%
No 13%
Undecided 12%

Is Dan Quayle capable of stepping in as president should Bush be unable to function?

Yes 37%
No 57%
Undecided 6%

Who do you plan to vote for?

Bush 41%
Clinton 38%
Perot 19%
Undecided 18%

Other/undec.

Did you support Ross Perot before he withdrew from the race?

Yes 27%
No 73%

Are those issues important to you?

Economy 38%
Environment 37%
Family Values 77%
Voter registration 77%
Cand. personal life 38%

Do you approve of the job Bush is doing?

Yes 41%
No 59%

Who is responsible for the current economic situation?

Bush 24%
Congress 24%
Both 34%
Undecided 12%

Is Al Gore capable of stepping in as president should Clinton be unable to function?

Yes 79%
No 13%
Undecided 12%

Is Dan Quayle capable of stepping in as president should Bush be unable to function?

Yes 37%
No 57%
Undecided 6%

Who do you plan to vote for?

Bush 41%
Clinton 38%
Perot 19%
Undecided 18%

Other/undec.

Did you support Ross Perot before he withdrew from the race?

Yes 27%
No 73%

Are those issues important to you?

Economy 38%
Environment 37%
Family Values 77%
Voter registration 77%
Cand. personal life 38%

Do you approve of the job Bush is doing?

Yes 41%
No 59%

Who is responsible for the current economic situation?

Bush 24%
Congress 24%
Both 34%
Undecided 12%

Is Al Gore capable of stepping in as president should Clinton be unable to function?

Yes 79%
No 13%
Undecided 12%

Is Dan Quayle capable of stepping in as president should Bush be unable to function?

Yes 37%
No 57%
Undecided 6%

Who do you plan to vote for?

Bush 41%
Clinton 38%
Perot 19%
Undecided 18%

Other/undec.

Did you support Ross Perot before he withdrew from the race?

Yes 27%
No 73%

Are those issues important to you?

Economy 38%
Environment 37%
Family Values 77%
Voter registration 77%
Cand. personal life 38%

Do you approve of the job Bush is doing?

Yes 41%
No 59%

Who is responsible for the current economic situation?

Bush 24%
Congress 24%
Both 34%
Undecided 12%

Is Al Gore capable of stepping in as president should Clinton be unable to function?

Yes 79%
No 13%
Undecided 12%

Is Dan Quayle capable of stepping in as president should Bush be unable to function?

Yes 37%
No 57%
Undecided 6%

Who do you plan to vote for?

Bush 41%
Clinton 38%
Perot 19%
Undecided 18%

Other/undec.

Did you support Ross Perot before he withdrew from the race?

Yes 27%
No 73%

Are those issues important to you?

Economy 38%
Environment 37%
Family Values 77%
Voter registration 77%
Cand. personal life 38%

Do you approve of the job Bush is doing?

Yes 41%
No 59%

Who is responsible for the current economic situation?

Bush 24%
Congress 24%
Both 34%
Undecided 12%

Is Al Gore capable of stepping in as president should Clinton be unable to function?

Yes 79%
No 13%
Undecided 12%

Is Dan Quayle capable of stepping in as president should Bush be unable to function?

Yes 37%
No 57%
Undecided 6%

Who do you plan to vote for?

Bush 41%
Clinton 38%
Perot 19%
Undecided 18%

Other/undec.

Did you support Ross Perot before he withdrew from the race?

Yes 27%
No 73%

Are those issues important to you?

Economy 38%
Environment 37%
Family Values 77%
Voter registration 77%
Cand. personal life 38%

Do you approve of the job Bush is doing?

Yes 41%
No 59%

Who is responsible for the current economic situation?

Bush 24%
Congress 24%
Both 34%
Undecided 12%

Is Al Gore capable of stepping in as president should Clinton be unable to function?

Yes 79%
No 13%
Undecided 12%

Is Dan Quayle capable of stepping in as president should Bush be unable to function?

Yes 37%
No 57%
Undecided 6%

Who do you plan to vote for?

Bush 41%
Clinton 38%
Perot 19%
Undecided 18%

Other/undec.

Did you support Ross Perot before he withdrew from the race?

Yes 27%
No 73%

Are those issues important to you?

Economy 38%
Environment 37%
Family Values 77%
Voter registration 77%
Cand. personal life 38%

Do you approve of the job Bush is doing?

Yes 41%
No 59%

Who is responsible for the current economic situation?

Bush 24%
Congress 24%
Both 34%
Undecided 12%

Is Al Gore capable of stepping in as president should Clinton be unable to function?

Yes 79%
No 13%
Undecided 12%

Is Dan Quayle capable of stepping in as president should Bush be unable to function?

Yes 37%
No 57%
Undecided 6%
In concluding the Sesquicentennial Year festivities, the entire University community is invited to participate in the following events:

**Sunday, October 11, 1992**

1:30 - 3 p.m. — Tours of DeBartolo Hall

3:30 p.m. — Sesquicentennial Closing Mass in the South Dome of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center

4:45 p.m. — Picnic at Cartier Field
   (in case of inclement weather, in the North Dome of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center)

5 - 8 p.m. — Rides for children and music for all provided by Seamaisin

7 p.m. — Fireworks

There will be no masses in the Basilica (upstairs) nor in the residence halls on Sunday, October 11, to enable the University to gather for this special celebration.
Search continues for crash victims

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands (AP) — With little hope of finding anyone alive, workers Monday cautiously searched for hundreds feared entombed in the tottering ruins of a 10-story apartment building torn by a crashing El Al cargo jet.

Officials said the death toll would likely exceed 250.

Authorities listed that many unaccounted for after the pilot lost a struggle to get his crippled Boeing 747-200 back to Schiphol Airport. The jumbo jet slammed into the angle of the V-shaped building 14 minutes after takeoff.

"Going down! Going down!" were pilot Yitzhak Fuchs' last words Sunday evening after reporting that two of his four engines had caught fire. He and the three others aboard perished.

Police said eight bodies had been pulled from the smoldering and, at times, still burning rubble of the building.

Firefighters began pumping out a pond next to the devastated apartment block looking for the plane's flight and voice recorders that will help determine the exact cause of the crash.

Investigators said it was too early to tell why the two engines on the Israeli plane's right wing caught fire and tore away. Officials ruled out a terrorist bombing but not sabotage.

"Our first impression is that it was technical malfunction," Transportation Minister Hanja Mai-Weggem told reporters.

Dutch television said the plane circled twice, trying vainly to get lined up with the runway.

The disaster could prove to be the worst plane crash involving casualties on the ground worldwide. Hutton Archer, spokesman for the International Civil Aviation Organization in Quebec, said a Boeing 707 cargo plane crashed in Santa Cruz, Bolivia, in 1976.

Clinton

continued from page 1

rumor that Clinton considered applying for citizenship in some other country to avoid the draft. Clinton campaign spokeswoman Avis Lavelle and Bush spokeswoman Torie Clarke both said they had no information about the pages reported missing from Clinton's file. The FBI declined comment.

Clinton toured Europe during a vacation from Oxford University, Clinton spokeswoman Dee Dee Myers said. He took a train from Helsinki to Moscow, arriving on New Year's Eve of 1969 and staying for about a week as a tourist.

For many years of dedication

Honoring the namesake of Waddick's coffee shop in O'Shaugnessy Hall, Gary Caruso presents Dean Robert Waddick with a plaque. This plaque was dedicated to Waddick yesterday.

Korean predicts world will end this month

SEOUL, South Korea (AP) — Kwon Tae-young, seated cross-legged on the white linoleum floor, gestured excitedly as he explained: at midnight on Oct. 28, trumpets will blare and white-robed angels will carry him, his wife and three sons to heaven.

The only earthly remains of the Kwon family, he said, will be the clothes they were wearing, their dental fillings and their ID tags from the Mission for the Coming Days church.

Kwon said he's never been happier.

The firm faith of Kwon — and about 20,000 other church followers — has South Korean officials worried. They wonder how believers will react if doomsday doesn't arrive on schedule.

Some experts are even raising fears of mass suicides if the date passes uneventfully.

Hey Sophomore!

• Do you want to be involved in the most exciting weekend of the year?

Then Sign Up To Join The
Sophomore JPW Committee

• If interested, pick up an application at the LaFortune Information Desk.

• Applications due by 4 p.m. Friday, Oct. 9th in the Student Activities Office (315 Lafortune).

Hey Seniors!

FREE FOOD!

burgers & dogs

7-9 Wednesday
9-2 Access Denied
Sponsored by the Class of '93
must be 21

Hey Seniors!

FREE FOOD!

burgers & dogs

7-9 Wednesday
9-2 Access Denied
Sponsored by the Class of '93
must be 21

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
SUMMER ENGINEERING FOREIGN STUDY

in

LONDON, ENGLAND

INFORMATION MEETING:
Wednesday, October 7, 1992
Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall
7:00 p.m.

ALL ENGINEERING STUDENTS WELCOME!
WASHINGTON — Democratic congresswomen launched a campaign Monday to elect more women to Congress, announcing their effort on the first anniversary of the protest of the Senate’s treatment of Anita Hill during the confirmation hearings for then Supreme Court nominee Clarence Thomas. "These hearings changed things forever," Rep. Nancy Pelosi, D-Calif, called a Capitol Hill news conference. The all-female Senate Judicial Committee came under criticism last October for its handling of law professor Hill’s allegations of sexual harassment against Thomas. The Senate eventually confirmed Thomas, but the hearings galvanized women to run for political office in record numbers this year.

Clinton tours Florida

ORLANDO, Fla. — Bill Clinton and Al Gore joined forces for a Florida bus tour Monday in which they accused George Bush of making promises to protect the state’s coastline and blamed him for troubles on Wall Street. A month before the election, the Democrats were campaigning in a state that Republicans have dominated in every national election since 1980. With 25 electoral votes, Florida is a prize that Bush toiled through his handlers to end 12 years of Republican domination. If both candidates win Florida, Clinton aides said their polling showed they could win it. "The Republicans used to call Florida for granted, but they’ve been coming here a lot lately," Clinton said.

Bush: Clinton wavers

Bush has been known to fudge, as he seems to be doing now in backing away from an all-out abortion ban, and Clinton has been known to do 180-degree turnarounds, as he did when he told Arkansas he would serve a full term as governor and then entered the presidential race.

Candidates struggle with economy

WASHINGTON (AP) — The presidential campaign entered its final four weeks on Monday with three candidates — instead of two — leveling blame for the nation’s economic ills. Bush referred to the recently negotiated North American Free Trade Agreement, which he is to initial Thursday in Texas. "Once upon a time he said he was for NAFTA, but now he’s against it," Bush told a rally in historic Dover Green. "Then the labor bosses told him he was against it," he said. "I looked at the pulls and he sees the American people want NAFTA, so just yesterday he said he’s for it," the president said.

Perot to air commercial

DALLAS — Ross Perot promised Monday to air a commercial in which he calls the "magnitude" of the nation’s economic woes in a 30-minute commercial he said would be the first in a series. It’s such a massive problem, you have to take it a piece at a time," said Perot, who joined the presidential race last Thursday. He said his advertising campaign, which begins with a half-hour show Thursday and continues with a 30-minute spot on Friday, "will be kind of like the old Superman serial...stay tuned tomorrow and we’ll go to the next phase.

Congress overrides veto

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate voted Monday to override President Bush’s veto of legislation designed to curtail rising cable television rates, sending the measure to the House for a climactic showdown.

The vote was 74-25, well over the two-thirds majority needed, veto came despite an intensive last-minute lobbying campaign by the White House eager to save Bush’s perfect record.

Bush: NAFTA is popular

Bush said Monday he sees the American people want NAFTA, they were against it so he said he would tell George Bush to take it a piece at a time," said Perot, Bush to 30-minute spot on Friday, "will be kind of like the old Superman serial...stay tuned tomorrow and we’ll go to the next phase.

If we do not pass this bill, there will be no comprehensive tax bill, so the Senate leadership negotiated a package of their own, so it is now up to the House to act.

Geer Clinton compromises, Bush stands

WASHINGTON (AP) — Bill Clinton never seems to foreclose an option while George Bush stakes out unqualified stands that sometimes come back to haunt him — tendencies illustrated this week by both candidates on trade and taxes.

Clinton’s hedged support of the Mexican trade treaty was a classic example of his style. Halting on all fronts, he let the differences and satisfy everyone a little, no one completely. "You must look at the other side of the coin," he said of the treaty, a comment that typifies his approach to many issues.

Bush, meanwhile, faces a day of reckoning on what came perilously close to a renewed no-tax-needs pledge earlier this campaign season. Congress is about to send him a bill that contains many of the tax breaks he wants — but they’re offset by increases in other taxes and fees.

"They pack it up with some of the good things the country needs, and they load in some things like higher taxes, and I’m going to have difficulty there," the president said Monday on ABC’s "Good Morning America."

Bush has been known to fudge, as he seems to be doing now in backing away from an all-out abortion ban, and Clinton has been known to do 180-degree turnarounds, as he did when he told Arkansas he would serve a full term as governor and then entered the presidential race.

But usually it’s the other way around. The rap against Bush is that he flip-flops, and the knock against Clinton is that he waffles.

Clinton’s positions usually come with qualifiers and conditions. To supporters, he is vague and waffling; to detractors, it’s slick or evasive.

CANDIDATES

WASHINGTON (AP) — The presidential campaign entered its final four weeks on Monday with three candidates — instead of two — leveling blame for the nation’s economic ills. Bush referred to the recently negotiated North American Free Trade Agreement, which he is to initial Thursday in Texas. "Once upon a time he said he was for NAFTA, but now he’s against it," Bush told a rally in historic Dover Green. "Then the labor bosses told him he was against it," he said. "I looked at the pulls and he sees the American people want NAFTA, so just yesterday he said he’s for it," the president said.

Perot to air commercial

DALLAS — Ross Perot promised Monday to air a commercial in which he calls the "magnitude" of the nation’s economic woes in a 30-minute commercial he said would be the first in a series. It’s such a massive problem, you have to take it a piece at a time," said Perot, who joined the presidential race last Thursday. He said his advertising campaign, which begins with a half-hour show Thursday and continues with a 30-minute spot on Friday, "will be kind of like the old Superman serial...stay tuned tomorrow and we’ll go to the next phase.

If we do not pass this bill, there will be no comprehensive tax bill, so the Senate leadership negotiated a package of their own, so it is now up to the House to act.

Geer Clinton compromises, Bush stands

WASHINGTON (AP) — Bill Clinton never seems to foreclose an option while George Bush stakes out unqualified stands that sometimes come back to haunt him — tendencies illustrated this week by both candidates on trade and taxes.

Clinton’s hedged support of the Mexican trade treaty was a classic example of his style. Halting on all fronts, he let the differences and satisfy everyone a little, no one completely. "You must look at the other side of the coin," he said of the treaty, a comment that typifies his approach to many issues.

Bush, meanwhile, faces a day of reckoning on what came perilously close to a renewed no-tax-needs pledge earlier this campaign season. Congress is about to send him a bill that contains many of the tax breaks he wants — but they’re offset by increases in other taxes and fees.

"They pack it up with some of the good things the country needs, and they load in some things like higher taxes, and I’m going to have difficulty there," the president said Monday on ABC’s "Good Morning America."

Bush has been known to fudge, as he seems to be doing now in backing away from an all-out abortion ban, and Clinton has been known to do 180-degree turnarounds, as he did when he told Arkansas he would serve a full term as governor and then entered the presidential race.

But usually it’s the other way around. The rap against Bush is that he flip-flops, and the knock against Clinton is that he waffles.

Clinton’s positions usually come with qualifiers and conditions. To supporters, he is vague and waffling; to detractors, it’s slick or evasive.

Greeks & Clubs

RAISE A COOL $1000 IN JUST ONE WEEK! PLUS $1000 FOR THE MEMBER WHO CALLS! No obligation. No cont. 330-679-2512 Daily Headphone Radio Shows. 1-800-903-6578, Ext. 65

Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents

WILDERNESS! A COMEDY BY EUGENE O’NEILL

Directed by Mark Pilkington

Pre-Pittsburgh Social Gathering

9-2 Thursday at the Club

The Place To Be For The Class Of ’93 must be 21

Washington Hall

Reserved Seats $7

Student and Senior Citizen discounts are available. Wed, Thurs and Sun. performances. Ticketes are available at the door or in advance at the LaFayette Student Center Ticket Office. Master Card and VISA orders: 239-8128
INSIDE BUSINESS

NDCIBD focuses on issues abroad

It is encouraging to see that universities such as Harvard and the University of Pennsylvania are beginning to take note of the increasing turn towards the "international marketplace." The Wall Street Journal Staff Reporter Gilbert Fuchsberg wrote about Harvard's business school reviewing its M.B.A. program, sensing the need for greater global and technical skills ("Harvard Blast Standard Review Of Its M.B.A.", Sept. 17, 1992). It is not only M.B.A. programs such as Harvard that seek to produce prepared college graduates, but undergraduate business schools as well. This is where the Notre Dame Council on International Business (NDCIBD) has taken the initiative and is now at the forefront of such programs.

It has been four years now since Notre Dame, through the NDCIBD, realized the importance that international experience would play in preparing students in the global marketplace. As people, they recognize that the world is coming closer together, and as students, they know that with diligent effort they can make their own strides towards producing graduates prepared to "accept the global challenge."

As a completely student-run organization, the NDCIBD offers students opportunities outside of the classroom, opportunities which give them the freedom to play an active and evident role in the international arena. The organization offers forums, roundtable dinners, fireside chats, training seminars, and most notably, an extensive international intern program.

The NDCIBD has created productive and mutually beneficial relationships with companies from western and eastern Europe to Latin America. The idea is to establish exchanges and increase the business community on every continent. It is with programs that help the NDCIBD to share the Notre Dame spirit and commit to moving into the 21st century with globalization and cooperation propelling them. The NDCIBD began with one internship. In the last four years, the NDCIBD has established internship programs with multinational firms such as J.P. Morgan, and Honeywell, Mobil Oil, Bayer A.G., and Dow Chemical, and plans to send forty to fifty of its members throughout the world to partake in real-world corporate training experiences next year.

This is where the future lies. It is the ideals that other colleges and universities would like to take note of where the Notre Dame Council on International Business has developed maturely and realistically for the last four years. The fact of calling upon the Notre Dame student body, business majors, government majors, science and the arts to start thinking globally and prepare for the 21st century.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Unemployment rate drops in September

WASHINGTON — The nation's unemployment rate inched down to 7.5 percent in September, its lowest level since May, even though employers laid off another 57,000 workers last month, the Labor Department said Friday. It marked the third straight month that the jobless rate edged down by 0.1 percentage point after hitting an eight-year high of 7.8 percent in June. Many private economists had been forecasting a far bleaker report, worried that the jobless rate would actually go up.

The Labor Department said that 50,000 government summer jobs program ended last month.

Most Active Issues

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NYSE</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IBM</td>
<td>3,288,300</td>
<td>-1,625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JBP</td>
<td>3,285,000</td>
<td>-1,125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merck</td>
<td>2,950,000</td>
<td>-1,125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco</td>
<td>2,841,100</td>
<td>-3,375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NASA</td>
<td>1,105,000</td>
<td>-1,625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electromag</td>
<td>1,239,000</td>
<td>-3,375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith &amp; Wesson</td>
<td>1,700,000</td>
<td>-1,125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bionetics</td>
<td>1,575,000</td>
<td>-1,625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMEX</td>
<td>1,300,000</td>
<td>-1,625</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reduction in tax rate key to economic investment

By MARK KREJCIR
Business Writer

Eliminating or reducing the Capital Gains tax will give the needed thrust to the U.S. economy and reduce out of recession and on a path to growth according to Charles Schwab, founder of the nation's largest discount brokerage company.

In a recent Friday report "In the Financial Services Sector," Schwab said that the Capital Gains Tax "doesn't really tax the wealthy...but really is a tax on job creation and capital formation." He argues that it discourages businesses from selling their investments and thus discourages them from reinvesting in the economy which would create new jobs.

Schwab said that the United States has the highest Capital Gains Tax in the world which "makes us very uncompetitive," with the rest of the world.

Schwab proposed a five year moratorium on a reduction of a portion of the Capital Gains Tax to help "jump start" the economy.

According to addressing financial issues, Schwab also directed a good portion of his speech to students entering the job market.

He stated, "students not to be misled by possible short-term gains and to consider personal and professional growth areas that have a broader promise." Schwab said, "The world is loaded with all kinds of conflicts of interest...Investors say they will make you wealthy quick, but they don't do anything to pay commission and often aren't as good at picking your money in savings bonds," said Schwab.

Schwab advised students not to enter in fields of financial consulting or investment banking although they pay the highest wages after graduation.

Schwab told how many investment bankers "work 12 to 14 hours a day...burn out or get burnt out in two years." Schwab told to be better off getting experience working with a team, acquiring the skill of communicating, and learning to give and take." Saturday.

Schwab has differed from his competitors in the securities market by charging a lower commission rate than full service companies such as Merrill Lynch and Co. The drop in Schwab's profits over the last quarter is due to the inability of his firm to offset losses through other forms of income revenue and a drop in investor activity. 80% of Schwab's revenue derive from trading by investors.

According to the Wall Street Journal, Schwab will continue to go on with his growth strategy by expanding to a European branch headquarters in London. The office is to be opened in November, will target American expatriates interested in investing in U.S. securities.

Reduction in Federal Reserve rates recieves added pressure

WASHINGTON (AP) — A sharp drop in U.S. stock prices on Monday underscored the Federal Reserve's growing concern about the economy. Federal Reserve Chairman Paul Volcker appeared to be reducing additional pressure on the Federal Reserve to cut interest rates.

Many economists forecast that further rate cuts could come at the end of a key meeting of Fed policymakers Tuesday.

If the Fed does move, analysts said that a variety of consumer and business interest rates, already at levels not seen in more than two decades, will fall as well.

They were not at all certain that a new round of rate cuts would have any more immediate impact on the economy, especially in the face of persistent concern over deflation.

An analyst speculated gained urgency Monday after the Dow Jones industrial average dropped 114 points in early trading. It later steadied but was still down over 100 points at mid-afternoon.

Some analysts blamed Monday's sell-off, which followed a 54-point drop on Friday, on investor disappointment that the Federal Reserve did not immediately act to lower interest rates following release of the unemployment report Friday.
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Alcohol use has sobering realities

Dear Editor:
Upon reading Liam Mahoney's letter to the Observer on this date, I was compelled strongly to respond.

In his letter, Mr. Mahoney defends adamantly the right to drink alcohol. With this statement, I have seen absolutely no contention.

On occasion, even I have been seen partaking of the spirits (gasp!)

What did and still alarms me is the further argument implying that the choice to get drunk is one which is totally acceptable and outside the realm of morality.

In other words, the decision is morally neutral and is, in Mr. Mahoney's words, "nobody's business."

Now, at the bottom of this letter, you may notice the title written discreetly under my name and think, "Ah, ha! Just another administrator jumping to the defense of those still living University policies."

Not so. As a rector, I am in an excellent position to understand exactly why the choice to become intoxicated is one which affects not only the individual, but the larger community as well.

The University of Notre Dame is about the business of forming a Christian community of caring individuals.

Additionally, it attempts to educate young minds with the hopes that they are growing into responsible adults.

We do not condemn intoxication because we are on a big power trip, but, rather, because we witness first hand its effects on the community at large.

An individual who resides in a residence hall will, if he or she is honest, attest to the fact that, when another chooses to drink to intoxication, he or she lays the responsibility of his/her well being directly upon the shoulders of the community.

Almost always must this person be escorted (carried) back to his/her room, often times emptying the contents of his/her pockets and shoes of a willing friend.

The individual may also choose to leave some of that wonderful substance on the floor of the public bathrooms. And who will clean up that which didn't quite hit the bowl? Rarely is the drunk person able to accomplish this feat. More often than not, such responsibility falls to the most unfortunate, "P.B."

Frequently, the individual will lock himself/herself in a stall and proceed to pass out. It is always enjoyable to crawl like a worm under the door in order to remove the poor, stuck person in order to ascertain whether there is any serious medical danger.

After we have put the party munger to bed, another must volunteer to remain there to keep watch, making sure that our friend does not asphyxiate on vomit.

And, of course, there are those rarer occurrences which necessitate transporting the person to an emergency room because the person has ceased breathing or has gone into alcoholic coma. Then I am charged with the grim task of notifying the parents at 4:00 a.m. that their son or daughter is in the Intensive Care Unit.

(Also, I would be remiss if neglected to remind Mr. Mahoney that there have been several tragedies here at Notre Dame which involved students who were driving under the influence of alcohol.)

Now, you might argue that we should ignore the intoxicated one. After all, it was his/her choice to drink and it should be none of our concern.

I would contend, however, that because we are a caring community, it is our obligation to care for the individual who, whether by choice or by fate, cannot care for himself/herself.

However, you can bet that the one who becomes incapacitated by choice will, after the hang-over, be required to assume some responsibility for that choice!

Mr. Mahoney, do not fool yourself into believing that it is socially and morally acceptable to deliberately drive drunk. For, by doing so, you become an onus and an imposition to those wonderful people who actually care about you.

Judy L. Hutchinson
Reynolds Hall
Breen-Phillips Hall
Ph.D., 1992

Speaker clarifies position on campus child care

Dear Editor:

Although I am grateful for the coverage The Observer has given to the issue of child care over the last week, I feel as though my argument for an on-site child care center was taken out of context in your Thursday, Oct. 1 cover story. Hopefully, this letter will clear up any misinterpretations.

It is true that I said that the need for an on-site child care center exists on the Notre Dame campus. It is also true that one of the reasons I gave was that it was "good Catholic social policy."

However, my conclusion was more than just needing a child care center and my reason's were more than just Catholic social policy.

During our child care forum I was arguing that the not-for-profit Early Childhood Development Center (ECDC) located at Saint Mary's College should be the provider for a Notre Dame center and I gave three areas for my conclusion.

First, I argued that the survey results from the Graduate Student Union's needs report presented to the Board of Trustees in February of 1992, the existence of a tremendously long wait list at the Early Childhood Development Center (ECDC) located at Saint Mary's College, and the emergence of the Give Kids a Chance Coalition all pointed toward an unambiguous need for additional, high quality child care services at Notre Dame.

Second, I said that with respect to graduate students, ECDC's waiting list is especially burdensome. Currently 24 children of graduate students attend ECDC and none are on the waiting list. Thus, only one-half of the current graduate student child care demand is being met.

The third reason I gave referred to reasons why ECDC was a logical choice as a provider.

On this point I said that Notre Dame has had a financial relationship with ECDC since the 1970s and has already contributed a significant amount of money to this endeavor. I also stated that members of the Notre Dame faculty and administration sit on ECDC's board of directors and that eighty percent of the clientele at ECDC are the children of Notre Dame faculty, staff, and students.

It is also apparent that ECDC is the premier child care provider in the region in terms of quality of child care (high salaries, low turnover, and student to faculty ratio).

It would be foolish to ignore their expertise and experience on this important issue.

I concluded my discussion by saying that not only would Notre Dame be performing a disservice to its families by hiring a for-profit child care center to provide on-site child care, but also that it would be an insult to the staff and management of ECDC who have provided 17 years of first-rate child care to the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's community.

Reynold F. Nesiba
Fourth-Year Graduate Student
Economics Department
Traveling teaches that the world is a classroom

Jeff Fisher
Guest Columnist

"Open your eyes to the world around you." This was one of my high school teacher's Laws of History. Mr. Fred Pagel lowered over thirty scarred high school freshmen with his 6'7" height, but in more than stature alone.

And the sad part is that it has taken me until I am a senior in college to realize what he was trying to teach me eight very long years ago.

What brings me to remember Fred's Laws of History is what I have experienced in this fall studying abroad.

The program of study that I am on is called the Semester Around the World. Though the title makes it sound like a vacation, the real purpose has been to expose twenty American college students to the people and cultures of the countries around the globe.

Eleven metropolitan cities in eight Far Eastern nations constituted the bulk of the first month of travel.

If we were like every other day we were in a dramatically different culture, eating, doing jobs that local people do, and absorbing a tount of noises and language.

At one point, our group of students met with the Prime Minister of India and V. Narasimha Rao.

It was a journey that made one some time to sink in that the most powerful man in the world's largest democracy had taken time out to meet twenty American college students. It was a journey that made one even more when he did not give us a speech or lecture on India.

Instead, Mr. Rao asked us to relate our experiences and share what we had learned in India.

From our nervousness and apprehension, none of us were really able to express our feelings, but maybe through this, Mr. Rao, what he really wanted us to say will come out.

As a means of parting comments, Mr. Rao told us something that really stuck with me. He tried to explain to us a concept that he had found to be true in his lifetime of politics: the difference between knowledge and insight.

Knowledge, he explained, can be gained through studies and books, or policy papers and position statements. While knowledge in itself is very valuable, it will never truly help one understand different people in different cultures.

The most important point Mr. Rao pointed out was that insight can be attained only by experience and putting yourself in the place of the people you want to understand. Knowledge can never teach you, it will only show you.

Strange as it may sound, the most powerful leader of the largest democracy in the world would be something that a small-town high school student could try to get over the very same message: that you have to put yourself in someone's shoes to understand them.

With the biggest news from back home centering on whether or not to enlarge the seating capacity of the football stadium, the life I lived in and day out in America seems so trivial.

Though comparing something like the expansion of the football stadium to life in India may sound like a stretch, it is not. It shows how life in the ivory tower of education can blind your eyes to what exists around you.

The point I am trying to make is that so many people in America have life so good, that they have forgotten how base and mean the real world can be.

We spend our time and energies arguing about trivial questions when fundamental issues are mostly, and conveniently, ignored.

I am definitely guilty of this too. What I spend going on a date in America is more than the average Indian earns in a month.

I had no idea of what back-breaking labor really was until I saw women working from sunup to dark doing jobs that very few Americans would accept. The perseverance and patience of what they do is amazing. They accept the life they are given and make the most of it.

The essence of India is impossible to capture in words on film. There is no other way to understand India than to stuff yourself onto a crowded public bus, or to wander down the sidewalks during monsoon season, or even to wait in traffic on the freeway as a cow crosses the road.

We have all spent three months now in India studying about India and experiencing what India really is. We have learned the religions of India and have offered Puja at the temples. We have studied the unemployment and poverty of a nation of 843 million people, and seen it on the hopeless faces of beggars and homeless children.

We have not only obtained the knowledge of what India is, we have gained the insight of what life is in India from experiencing it.

What I will take back with me from India is a deep-rooted understanding of people. No matter what language they speak, what color their skin is, or what religion or caste they belong to, people are the same the world over.

Within every person there is that same inner strength and oneness that touches you so deeply when you experience it, that you shed your own superfluous knowledge.

This is something that I truly believe, and the people I have met it around the world have borne the truth of that statement out. After travelling the rest of the world, I will forever look at the world through different eyes - hopefully, eyes that are open to the uniqueness of every individual.

I think Mr. Pagel and Mr. Rao would both agree that this is not just knowledge, but it is truly insight.

Jeff Fisher is a graduate student living in Fisher Hall.
Singing with the best
Karaoke hits South Bend establishments, offers creative outlet

BY JOHN COWAN
Accent Writer

It has taken Michiana by storm. You can hardly find a bar without it. It's the latest craze, and according to David Bridges, of Bridges and Clark Entertainment Enterprises, "It's just a fad, it's a growing phenomenon.

What is Karaoke?" asked Bridges. "It's an entertainment for everybody and you get to be the entertainer." Bridges said. "A Laser Karaoke machine plays special twelve inch laser disks with music and head-up vocals while displaying the song lyrics on a video screen.

A brazen soul from the audience is then able to sing the lead vocals, which is mixed in with the rest of the music, becoming the lead singer—and the center of attention, according to Bridges.

Actually pronounced, "K-A-R-O-A-K-E-Y", this form of entertainment began in Japan about eighteen years ago. It was brought to the United States just a few years ago by entrepreneurial entertainers like Bridges, who said he formed the Craig and many years ago, having been in the entertainment business for many years, having been in the motion picture industry for many years, having been a disc jockey, brought to the United States, just a few years ago, having been in the entertainment business for many years, having been in the motion picture industry for many years, having been a disc jockey, brought to the United States just a few years ago.

Besides using professional equipment, Bridges and Clark Entertainment Enterprises uses some of the very best equipment available, by Pioneer Audio, and Bridges is also a Pioneer dealer, he said.

However, Bridges said that he bothers him that people going out on the karaoke scene with terrible equipment. According to Mr. Bridges, one can purchase "Karaoke in a box" for about $2000. This package includes a karaoke player, and a starter set of 10 disks.

Would-be karaoke-jockeys can then use any sort of amplifier with their karaoke machine. The result, he said, is far from the karaoke machines in the area.

Their success has been extraordinary, he said.

"I've played a lot of places and I've never had a place that it didn't work," he said.

Who does it?" said Bridges. "Everybody does it. It's a trend now. People from all walks of life, and people of all ages are doing karaoke.

There are a lot of people who won't do it, he said, "but even people who say they won't often change their minds after they get a few drinks in the karaoke machines in the area.

With over 100 disks and add to the collection as new disks are released. Although he admits that country music has been very popular, his music selection ranges from Hank Williams to Prince, with everything in between.

Three to four months at a location. His show was so popular at one location that after seven months of mostly standing-room-only business, the owners decided to go with live bands since they would not draw such "large crowds." Bridges and Clark Entertainment Enterprises is in its fourth month at Pappy's, in Buchanan, and is also at Lynn's Dockside, in Elkhart. They will also be at Bleachers on Sundays for the rest of October.

In addition, Bridges and Clark Entertainment Enterprises are available for private parties and dorm parties. The cost is about $250-$300 for each night. Bridges and Clark Entertainment Enterprises can be reached for booking or questions at 232-1772.

Like Paradis, albums books better than its sound

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Music Critic

You've seen her before. Vanessa Paradis, the sultry French woman with the big forehead, flutters around a bird cage in Chanel's TV ads for Coco, and still looking like the supermodel she is, pours out a big bottle of the stuff on many magazines' back pages.

Paradis doesn't look quite as glamorous on the cover of her self-titled American debut, but she does have a certain adolescent allure. Personal predilection interests outstanding, Paradis is hardly a girl. Though she has been a musical sensation in France since she was fourteen, she's practically an adult these days at nineteen.

Unfortunately, her musical development has yet to catch up with him. On this album, Paradis does little more than sing and look pretty. She does the latter very well.

Vanessa Paradis reeks of Lenny Kravitz. It should, because he wrote the songs, produced, and produced the entire album. Kravitz has brought his personal obsession with old stuff into the 90's and produced anything original in his desire to mimic the music of the 60's.

Fortunately, Kravitz and Paradis stay away from covers on this album. Almost. We've all heard our share of Velvet Underground covers, most of them bad. But Vanessa, Lenny, and

with this album. The embarrassing "Natural High" is mirrored by "Lonely Rainbows," whose lyrics could easily be an ad script for Shirt Tales or Care Bears.

Paradis has the vocal maturity of a fourteen-year-album, and would probably get away with it.

"I know a place! Over the lonely lonely lonely rainbow! Where we can make things right! Over the lonely lonely lonely lonely lonely Rainbow!"

But while these lyrics make all but the most ignorant listener cringe, everyone will shudder when they hear "Be My Baby," the most blatant, unabashedly Supremes ripoff since the mid-'70s. Berry Gordy isn't even listed in the song's credits.

Kravitz, who latched onto Lisa Bonet a few years ago, when her career was on the rise, has now latched onto Paradis. His presence makes her artastically and commercially viable, despite the fact that he does nothing original.

Paradis writes neither lyrics nor music. She doesn't play a musical instrument. She sings badly. But at least she looks good doing it.
Schembcher files lawsuit

Detroit (AP) - Bo Schembcher, freed as president of the Detroit Tigers shortly before Tom Monaghan sold the team, soon may soon face the pizza baron in court.

Schembcher filed a breach-of-contract lawsuit Monday in Wayne County Circuit Court against the Domino's Pizza Inc. owner.

In the suit, Schembcher said he was led to believe he had a 10-year agreement with the team even though he was hired in early 1990.

Monaghan and the Tigers, whose majority owner is Detroit, filed a countersuit last week in 7th Circuit Court charging Schembcher with breach of contract.

The Observer accepts classifications every business day from 9 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Home-News office, 341 Center St. Office hours are 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. and 3:30 to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. Contact: Classifieds Director. Deadline for next day's classifieds is by 3 p.m. All classifications must be prepaid. The changes in rates per character per line, including all spaces.

Schembicher files lawsuit

DETOIT (AP) - Bo Schembcher, freed as president of the Detroit Tigers shortly before Tom Monaghan sold the team, soon may soon face the pizza baron in court.

Schembcher filed a breach-of-contract lawsuit Monday in Wayne County Circuit Court against the Domino's Pizza Inc. owner.

In the suit, Schembcher said he was led to believe he had a 10-year agreement with the team even though he was hired in early 1990.

Monaghan and the Tigers, whose majority owner is Detroit, filed a countersuit last week in 7th Circuit Court charging Schembcher with breach of contract.

The Observer accepts classifications every business day from 9 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Home-News office, 341 Center St. Office hours are 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. and 3:30 to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. Contact: Classifieds Director. Deadline for next day's classifieds is by 3 p.m. All classifications must be prepaid. The changes in rates per character per line, including all spaces.
**MLB STANDINGS**

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>Pct.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York Yankees</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>.674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston Red Sox</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>.673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles Dodgers</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>.667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota Twins</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>.632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago White Sox</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>.606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toronto Blue Jays</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>.585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland Indians</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>.580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore Orioles</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>.565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas Rangers</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>.556</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>Pct.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis Cardinals</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>.702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco Giants</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>.682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta Braves</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>.671</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia Phillies</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>.650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington Nationals</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>.628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles Dodgers</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>.581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee Brewers</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>.562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Cubs</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>.553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York Mets</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>.536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego Padres</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>.516</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRANSACTIONS**

- Shumate & Associates

**MTD-1800-CUBS**—Retained Bobby Oden, shortstop, and Ryan Martinez, outfield.
- American League—Named Damion Easley, president, and John Nappi, vice president, of the new national league office.
- Minnesota Twins—Named Tim Raines, field manager, and Sandy Johnson, assistant general manager, for one year through the 1984 season.

**CARP Honor Society Presents**

- **Saint Mary's College**
  - 7:00 p.m.

**SCORING BOARD**

**MLB**

- **New York Yankees**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Boston Red Sox**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Los Angeles Dodgers**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Minnesota Twins**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Chicago White Sox**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Toronto Blue Jays**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Cleveland Indians**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Baltimore Orioles**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.

**NFL STANDINGS**

**AMERICAN CONFERENCE**

- **Miami Dolphins**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **San Francisco 49ers**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Green Bay Packers**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.

**AFC EAST**

- **New England Patriots**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Pittsburgh Steelers**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Cleveland Browns**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.

**AFC SOUTH**

- **Indianapolis Colts**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Denver Broncos**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Houston Oilers**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.

**AFC WEST**

- **Los Angeles Raiders**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **San Diego Chargers**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **Denver Broncos**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.

**Western Conference**

**Los Angeles Rams**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.

**National Conference**

**Dallas Cowboys**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.
- **San Francisco 49ers**—Led off with a home run, and finished with a home run and a two-run home run.

**CHECKING ACCOUNT**

- **No Monthly Service Fees**
- **Free First Order of Checks**
- **No Minimum Balance**
- **Free Instant Cash ATM Access**
- **No Annual Service Fees**

**NORWEST**

- **South Bend**
- **Caroline Clark**
- **NORWEST Bank Indiana**
- **Member FDIC**

**STUDY & TRAVEL IN THE ORIENT**

**Saint Mary's College**

**Orion Orientation**

- **Tuesday, October 6**
- **7:00 p.m.**
- **Hershey Library Auditorium**

**Annual Study Tour of India**

**October 15, 1993**

**AllTD tour**

**Travel Includes**

- Japan, Hong Kong, China, Singapore, Philippines, Thailand, Nepal, and India

**AllTD tour**

**AllTD tour**

**AllTD tour**

**AllTD tour**

**AllTD tour**

**AllTD tour**

**AllTD tour**

**American Leadership Foundation**

- **No one can only take the lead of the pack.**

**There's only one way to keep your weight in a" moderate" range is to do your level best to keep your weight in a" moderate" range and stick to your professional weight loss plan.**

**The Observer**

*Saturday, September 9, 1992*
WOMAN GOALTENDERS IN NHL

NEW YORK (AP) — When Manor Rheume puts on all the equipment of a hockey goalie, including one of the grotesque but effective modern face masks, it's difficult to tell whether she's a male or a female.

When she crashes in front of the cage, preparing to stop shots whisking at her at more than 100 mph, opposing skaters don't stop to think about her gender. All they want to do is put the puck past her.

Manor Rheume, female goal tender, has become one of the boys.

She has withstood the rigors of playing against the game's best in an NHL exhibition game and her curiosity factor is slowly diminishing. At the same time, she's finally being accepted for what she is — a goalie.

"They (other players) treat me with respect," the 20-year-old Rheume said Monday at a press conference for the Women's Sports Foundation. She hasn't even played in a major league game, and yet there she was, joined by some of the world's greatest athletes, including a wealth of Olympic champions.

Rheume's lone NHL performance came in an exhibition game against the St. Louis Blues. She stopped seven of nine shots in one period for the expansion Tampa Bay Lightning.

Shortly afterward, the lighting went out to the Atlanta Knights of the International Hockey League. Instead of being disappointed at the demotion, Rheume considers the move beneficial.

"This (going to Atlanta) will be a good opportunity. I will be able to see my evolution after one or two months of practice. Now, I can practice every day. Before, I'm a junior league girl last season and on the 1992 world champion Canadian national women's team. I practiced only two times a week. This will help me get to the level of the other players."

Pittsburgh (AP) — Mario Lemieux signed an NHL record $42 million contract Tuesday night.

Announcement of the deal was made by the Penguins on the occasion of Lemieux's 27th birthday and on the eve of the NHL season opener Tuesday night.

"I guess we just gave Mario his birthday present today," said agent Tom Reich, who negotiated the deal with the defending Stanley Cup champions.

Lemieux's record-setting contract will pay him nearly twice what any other player in the NHL is making. Philadelphia's Eric Lindros, who will face the Penguins on Tuesday night in Pittsburgh, signed a six-year deal worth $21 million earlier this year.

Lemieux's contract replaces the final two years on his five-year, $12 million deal that placed him fourth on the NHL salary scale. The money he'll earn during the course of the deal equals almost two-thirds of the $65 million Penguins owner Howard Baldwin paid for the franchise in 1991.

Baldwin said during the summer he wanted to sign Lemieux to a long-term deal that would bind him to the Penguins for the rest of his career and beyond.

Lemieux said he would play the seven years as long as his troublesome back, which caused him to miss the first 50 games of 1990-91 and 16 games last season, holds up.

The Penguins were secretive about the deal, but Lemieux actually broke the story himself last week in a radio interview in Montreal where he said he was close to signing a seven-year, $42-million contract. Some reports said the contract was worth as much as $45 million.

The 6-foot-4, 210-pound center is recognized as hockey's top player having led the Penguins to two straight Stanley Cup championships. Both years, Lemieux was voted the most valuable player in the playoffs. He also won the NHL's rookie of the year award in 1984-85, the MVP award for the 1987-88 season and has been the All-Star MVP three times.

Mario Lemieux, shown here rehabilitating after 1990 back surgery, signed a record $42 million deal in a radio interview in Montreal where he said he was close to signing a seven-year, $42-million contract. Some reports said the contract was worth as much as $45 million.

To Mary Kate
Happy 18th Birthday
Love, Mom, Dad & everyone

MM FLORAL
FOR JUNIOR NURSING STUDENTS
A NURSING EXPERIENCE AT MAYO FOUNDATION HOSPITALS - ROCHESTER, MN

Here is your opportunity to work at Mayo Medical Center for the summer.

Summer III is a paid, supervised hospital work experience at Saint Marys Hospital and Rochester Methodist Hospital, both part of Mayo Medical Center.

You are eligible for Summer III after your junior year of a four year baccalaureate nursing program. It includes experience on medical and surgical nursing units or in operating rooms.

Application Deadline: December 1, 1992.

For more information contact

Mayo Medical Center Nursing Recruitment P.O. Box 6057 Rochester, Minnesota 55903-800-247-8590

Maple lane Barber shop

CAMPS:

MEN'S 18 & UNDER
192 South Bend Avenue
Approximately 300 yards from Saint Marys Hospital
272-6722

Serving the North Shore community for over 30 years
Fielder finishes season with third straight RBI crown
Martinez and Sheffield take league batting

NEW YORK (AP) — Cecil Fielder has gone where only one other baseball player has gone before. And that was Babe Ruth.

Fielder finished the season Sunday with 124 hits batted in to lead the major leagues in RBIs for the third consecutive season, only the second time in history that feat has been accomplished.

The Bambino did it in 1919 through 1921, and the first year was before BBIs became an official statistic.

Fielder had 131 RBIs last year and 132 in 1990. He hit 51 homers in his first season in Detroit, batting .277. Then he hit 44 homers last year, batting .277. This year, he batted .244 and hit 35 home runs.

"I'm proud of what I've accomplished, especially because it hasn't been all roses," said Fielder, who credits playing on a team that emphasizes offense with helping him get his RBIs.

"This team can score a lot of runs and I'm just one of the players," he said.

Fielder led the majors or the American League in one category this season.

Edgar Martinez and Gary Sheffield won their first batting titles Sunday while hitting the fence. Fred McGriff, who reached 30 homers for the fifth straight season, had the lowest total for an NL leader since Mike Schmidt hit 31 in the strike-shortened season of 1981. Not counting that year, it's the lowest total to lead the NL since Pittsburgh's Ralph Kiner hit 23 in 1946.

Juan Gonzalez won the AL home run title for the third straight year with 43 Sunday in Texas.Beating Oakland's Mark McGwire by one. Gonzalez, 25, is the team's first home run champion since Frank Howard hit 44 in 1970, when it was the Washington Senators.

Darren Daulton of the Philadelphia Phillies led the NL with 109 RBIs, while Pittsburgh's Barry Bonds led in runs with 109 and Atlanta's Terry Pendleton and Van Syke tied for the lead in hits with 199 each. Pendleton led last year with 187.

Marquis Grissom of the Montreal Expos won his second straight NL steals title with 78, while Kenny Lofton of Cleveland led the AL with 66. It was only the second time since 1980 that Rickey Henderson didn't lead that category, and it was the first time a Cleveland player led since 1906, when Elmer Flick tied Washington's John Anderson at 39.

Tony Phillips of Detroit topped the AL in runs with 114, the first Tiger to win that category since Ron LeFlore had 126 in 1978. Parkett won his fourth hits title with 210; he led in 1988 and 1989 and tied Kevin Seitzer for the lead in 1987.

McGwire led the AL in slugging percentage at .585, while Chicago's Frank Thomas led in on-base percentage at .439.

Bonds' .624 slugging percentage was the second-highest total in the NL since Hank Aaron's .669 in 1971, also trailing Kevin Mitchell's .635 in 1989. Bonds also led the league in on-base percentage at .439.


Bill Swift of the San Francisco Giants won the NL ERA title at 2.08, while John Smoltz of the Braves beat out David Cone for the strikeout title, 215-214. Cone, traded by the New York Mets to Toronto in August, had won in 1990 and 1991. He sort of led in '92 also, since he fanned 45 for the Blue Jays for a 259 total.

Mets sorry for poor season

NEW YORK (AP) — The New York Mets, embarrassed by their second straight fifth-place finish in their first 90-loss season since 1983, apologized to their fans in full page advertisements in four newspapers today.

The ads, addressed to the fans, read, "Our season wasn't exactly one to remember. We were just as disappointed as we know you were. But what we won't soon forget is all of you who came to Shea (Stadium), despite our many injuries, despite the economy, despite even the bad weather." The ad, which appeared in the New York Daily News, New York Post, New York Times and New York Newsday, continued, "They say when you're down and out, you find out who your true friends are. We were happy to discover we still had true friends, by the millions. "So thank you Mets Fans and thank you New York. "Spring training is only four months away. We can hardly wait."

Correction:

In yesterday's Observer, the photo of women's soccer player Michelle McCarthy ran on page 3 instead of page 14. The Observer regrets the error.
Funding cuts to high school athletics will leave many scars

There is a significant disaster developing in Chicago's public high schools.

For those of you who haven't seen the front pages of the Chicago Tribune or the inside pages of the South Bend Tribune, a storm is brewing in the city's high school athletic departments.

According to the Chicago Tribune, the city's school authorities recently made $1.5 million in cuts, representing 43 percent of all extra-curricular activity funding.

Now school administrators are scrambling to find private donors to restore that funding by the November 1 deadline set by the Chicago Teachers Union, the principles of the city's 72 public high schools.

A Chicago radio station has offered to raise $800,000 needed to keep extracurricular activities alive through the remainder of the school year, according to Superintendent Ted Kimbrough.

Kimbrough also appealed to the city's professional sports teams, marquee players and coaches for donations; however, most said they already contribute significantly and have little leeway in giving more.

Yet while most coaches and Athletic Directors worry the sudden, difficult the cuts would be resolved before their seasons start, Kimbrough admitted the costs in funding and the appeals for donations are "just a Band-Aid approach."

Whatever the outcome, this crisis presents a scary thought.

Last year the University cut the varsity wrestling program, wrestlers, students and coaches stood in disbelief and outrage.

Being active participants in high school extracurriculars, few students could imagine a limit being imposed on their opportunities at a place that stresses a well-rounded range of experiences.

Now our nation's third largest metropolitan could be in danger of losing its entire extracurricular program for public high schools.

Forget about the selfish perspective of how it might affect the athletic recruiting process of Notre Dame or any other college.

Instead, imagine how many high school students use athletics as a motivating factor to get by academically, or to afford to continue their education in college.

Imagine how these students from predominantly poor neighborhoods would spend their time if their afternoons and evenings were no longer occupied by practices and games.

Now, imagine a high school without football or basketball teams.

Imagine a high school without cheerleaders, or a band.

Imagine a high school without a National Honors Society or even a chess club.

At present, it isn't that hard to do.

---

**Third-place finishes season for women's golf**

**Special to The Observer**

The Notre Dame women's golf team finished its fall season last weekend with its best performance of the fall.

The Irish placed third in the Ohio State Lady Berkley Fall Invitational with a three-round total of 985, 14 shots behind second-place Indiana, and the tournament winner, Ohio State.

Women's golf coach, Tom Hamlon was pleased by the team's performance.

It was a good way to end the season. We beat Michigan, Nebraska and Iowa.

These are teams that we have never seen before and have never done well. We have seen some of what this, especially on such a good course. The Scarlet Golf Course at Ohio State is one of the best in the country."

The Irish were led by senior captain Kathy Phares, junior Crissy Klein, and freshman Julie Melby, who each shot a three-round total of 244 to tie for seventh. The tournament medalist was Ohio State's Tami Dougan who shot 217 for the weekend.

Coach Hamlon expects the team to continue to do well when they begin golfing again in the spring. "I'm happy but I'm not satisfied yet. We can do better. The women are developing confidence and there is much to be gained by continuing to develop our short game. We threw a number of shots away due to our short game this past weekend."

The Irish will continue the 1992-93 season when they begin golfing again in mid-March.

---

**Eagles beat Dallas on two Walker touchdowns**

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Before Monday night's showdown, Herschel Walker niftily dodged inquiries about his desire for revenge against the Dallas Cowboys for trading him. Then he went out and niftily dodged the Cowboys, scoring touchdowns on runs of 9 and 16 yards and rushing for 86 yards on 19 carries as he and the Philadelphia defense combined to beat Dallas 31-7 in a battle of the NFC's last two unbeaten teams.

That defense, led by linebackers Seth Joyner, Byron Evans and William Thomas, got four turnovers — three interceptions and a fumble recovery that led to three touchdowns and denied the Cowboys another. The Eagles broke away with three touchdowns in the final 20 minutes.

It was just another chapter in the sad saga of Dallas quarterback Troy Aikman against the Eagles, who now lead the NFC East at 4-0, while the Cowboys fall to 3-1. Aikman, sacked 11 times by the Eagles in Dallas last year and knocked out of a game here two years ago with a separated shoulder, was flushed from the pocket by Reggie White on the first play of the game and forced to ground the ball, setting a pattern that continued throughout.

Two plays later, John Booty picked off Aikman's first pass over the middle, returned it to the 14 and set up a 2-yard bootleg for a TD by Randall Cunningham four plays later.

The Cowboys came back to tie it on a 7-yard pass from Aikman to Kelvin Martin and the Cowboys took a 10-7 lead on Roger Rueck's 40-yard field goal with 1:34 left in the first quarter. Then came perhaps the crucial turnover.

With Dallas at third-and-goal at the Eagles 2, Aikman rolled right, threw over the end zone and the ball was deflected by Thomas into the hands of Wes Hopkins on the goal line. Then, with 1:10 left in the first, Aikman hit Alvin Harper for 42 yards to the Philadelphia 44. On the next play, Joyner hit Aikman's arm as he threw and Evans picked off the ball and took it back 12 yards to the Dallas 45.

Eight plays later, Walker put it to the team that traded him to the Minnesota Vikings three years ago for 12 players and draft choices, as he went 9 yards into the end zone to make it 17-7.

He got his second TD early in the fourth quarter after Evans knocked the ball loose from Daryl Johnston and Thomas came out of a scramble with the ball at the Philadelphia 48.

Four plays later, with the ball at the 16, Walker broke left, cut back and into the end zone, raising the ball above his head and simulating a spike, as much emotion as he ever shows. Walker also caught three passes for 14 yards.

---

**Belles look to recover against Kalamazoo**

By KILEY COBLE

The Saint Mary's soccer team was not able to topple the University of Saint Thomas this Saturday, losing 1-0. "It was a pretty even match. We just couldn't score against them," coach Jim VanMeter said.

"Everyone individually did very well, especially our forwards Megan Dalsaso and Stacy Winget," said VanMeter, noting also that goalie Mary Beth Berger showed a strong performance in the second half, holding off many goal attempts.

Captain Kristen Crowley said the loss was difficult because the team didn't play with the intensity they needed to win.

"This showed us what we need to do to win against the next three teams we are scheduled to play. They are all very good teams and this serves as an awakening to test our abilities," the continued.

The Belles will need that missing intensity when they travel to Kalamazoo College on Tuesday. Kalamazoo represented this area in the NCAA tournament last year.