**Irish had the most success in the West**

**By KATIE MURPHY**  
News Writer

Conventional wisdom on the Irish in the American West is incomplete, according to University of Montana professor David Emmons.

Author of several books on the subject, including "The Butte Irish: Class and Ethnicity in a Mining Town," Emmons explained Thursday that the first influx of Irish immigrants into the United States was a result of the famine in Ireland in the 1840s and 1850s.

"The nation allowed them in with some reluctance," he said. "However, the West needed workers and the Irish answered the 'help wanted' signs."

The farther west the Irish immigrants traveled, the more they improved their social, political, and economic situation, he said. This first generation was successful, according to Emmons, because there was not an established society or elite which resented their presence in the West.

"There is considerable evidence that the early arriving Irish did better in the West than in the East. The Irish who got to the place first or second were limited only by their abilities," he said.

An important aspect of the relative success of these Irish immigrants in the West is related to the emphasis on hospitals in their society, according to Emmons.

"Irish hospitality is not a question of good manners. It is literally and fundamentally a question of being Irish. The early arrivals were able to secure jobs and a future for those who came later," he said.

But industrial changes in the United States and differences in the types of Irish people coming into the nation caused divisions among fellow immigrants near and far.

**Iraq playing hide-and-seek with missiles; one to two hundred may be stashed**

AMMAN, Jordan (AP) — Saddam Hussein is moving scores of Scud missiles around Iraq on camouflaged trucks so U.N. weapons inspectors can't find them and has buried an unknown number of rocket boosters, Western officials and other sources say.

One intelligence service described it as a "real game of hide-and-seek."

U.N. weapons inspectors teams over the past 18 months have tracked down and dismantled much of Iraq's nuclear, chemical and biological weapons programs as well as its surface-to-surface missiles with a range of 90 miles or more under terms of the 1991 Gulf War cease-fire agreement.

But American and U.N. officials suspect that Saddam has stashed away some of the 819 Scud-B missiles he acquired from the former Soviet Union during the 1980-88 war with Iran, or longer-range al-Has al-Abbas variants Iraq developed.

Tim Trehan, spokesman for the U.N. Special Commission charged with dismantling Iraq's weapons of mass destruction, said 151 ballistic missiles have been destroyed by the inspectors or the Iraqis, or are awaiting destruction.

But, since the Iraqis have still not come clean on what they have, U.N. officials believe Saddam still has around 100 missiles hidden away. The CIA believes the figure is closer to 200.

In March 1991, Iraq admitted it had 52 ballistic missiles. But under intense diplomatic pressure, Baghdad later confessed it had another 92.

U.N. inspectors believe at least 487 of the Soviet Scuds were fired during the Iran-Iraq War or in tests.

It's not known how many Scuds were provided by Syria, Libya or North Korea, or how many were cannibalized to produce the al-Has and al-Abbas variants.

Ninety-three missiles were fired at Israel and Saudi Arabia during last year's Gulf War. The Pentagon conceded that no missiles were destroyed in allied air strikes.

**Distribution of wealth causes Perú's pain**

**By CHRIS HANIFIN**  
News Writer

There is a close connection between the social problems plaguing Peru and the present distribution of wealth in that country, a South American professor said Thursday.

"Peru is a very interesting country for study. The only problem is that it is my country," said Adolfo Figuerola, of the Catholic University of Peru in Lima. In a troubled Peru, he continued, "it is more difficult to produce and distribution no longer exist. Rules of property rights no longer apply."

One problem evident in Peru is the lack of a stable government, Figuerola said. The professor's goal is to connect changes in government to economic changes, he said.

"We have shifts in democracies and dictatorships. We must ask 'Is there any relationship between these quantitative changes and the qualitative (economic) changes?'"

Peru has been troubled further by the simultaneous decline of investment and of wages in recent years, according to Figuerola.

"We have had in Peru forty economic policies in fifteen years. This decline is the result of these changes. This decline is a real paradox," he said.

Typically, a decline in real wages will stimulate investment as an attempt is made to see PERU! page 6
Clinton will bring about sexual equality

For most male Notre Dame students, ERA means earned run average and NOW means at the quarterback. But following the election of Bill Clinton to the presidency and the equal grounding of four new female senators, we may be hearing a lot more about these acronyms as well we should.

The primary problem that women face in regaining some sense of themseives is that most men refuse to recognize that there is a problem. Not unlike the Administration refusing to recognize homosexuals on this campus, men refuse to recognize their inherited dominant position over women.

Men must come to understand how our values and the social structures in which they exist have failed to create an environment conducive to equality. Hillary Clinton may have likened marriage to slavery, but she was probably not too far from the truth. Actually, women have been subject to the same legal beatings, rapings and abuses to which a slave was subject under the institution of slavery. The true difference is that most men associate feminism with violence, whereas women associate it with equality. Hillary Clinton may have likened the institution of marriage to slavery, but she was probably not too far from the truth. Actually, women have been subject to the same legal beatings, rapings and abuses to which a slave was subject under the institution of slavery. The true difference is that most men associate feminism with violence, whereas women associate it with equality.

In the end, what we have chosen in electing Bill Clinton to president of the United States, is a step toward equality not only in terms of economics, race or on other fronts, but on the gender front as well.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Stephen Zaworski Associate News Editor

Weather Forecast for noon, Friday, November 6

- COLD today with 40 percent chance of snow. Highs in the 30s. Low in the 20s. Partly sunny and cold Saturday with highs in 30s.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Principal’s alleged killer dies

PORTLAND, Ore. - A teacher who allegedly confessed to fatally stabbing his principal over a critical job appraisal died Thursday, more than three weeks after police shot him as he tried to flee. Steven Clark Foster, 41, died shortly before noon, said Susan Klein, a spokeswoman for Emanuel Hospital. The cause of death was under investigation. Foster was indicted Oct. 16 on charges of murder and aggravated murder in the death of Allan Dean Gallagher, principal of Eastham Elementary School. Court documents said Foster told Clackamas County sheriff’s detective Lancer Meharry the night of Oct. 12 that he had murdered the principal after learning that he was to be required to improve his performance as a special education teacher at the school.

Town sees woman over pig

GUILFORD, Conn. - Dolly may be down on the farm, but the owner of the 750-pound swine is in trouble. The town is suing Deborah Gallagher, seeking $900,000 in damages for allegedly violating an order instructing her to get the potbelly out of her backyard. Gallagher was arrested in June on three counts of violating the public health code by keeping the pig on her property from June 1991 to July 1992, but the state dropped the criminal charges after Gallagher took Dolly to a farm July 23.

Condor dies from drinking antifreeze

LOS ANGELES - A rare California condor that died in the wild last month suffered kidney failure after drinking antifreeze, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service said Thursday. Officials said the bird, named Chocuyens, apparently came across a puddle of antifreeze left by a vehicle at the Pyramid Lake recreation area. Chocuyens was found dead Oct. 8 on a rocky ledge near the lake's dam in Southern California's Angeles National Forest. Officials said the bird was probably attracted by the sweet flavor of ethylene glycol, one of the ingredients of antifreeze. Biologists had set the bird and a companion for $1,000 in cash prizes and a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game, a thousand dollars in cash prizes and a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game, a thousand dollars in cash prizes and a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game, a thousand dollars in cash prizes and a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game, a thousand dollars in cash prizes and a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game, a thousand dollars in cash prizes and a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game, a thousand dollars in cash prizes and a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game.

Notre Dame - Twenty thousand extras will be needed for filming of "Rudy" on Sunday, Nov. 15. Filming will take place in the stadium beginning at 11:30 a.m. Participants will have the opportunity to win a Geo from Gates Chevrolet, a trip to the Notre Dame/USC game, a thousand dollars in cash prizes and more. Those interested should call 239-8895 for further information.

OF INTEREST

- The Educational Childhood Development Center book fair will be Nov. 6 through 12 from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. in Saint Mary's Hvacian Hall. Award-winning books for children from pre-school to grade six will be available.

- A graduate student mini-retreat will be Sunday from 3 to 7 p.m. at Fischer Community Center. The retreat will conclude with a pizza supper for which there will be a $3 charge. For more information call Father John Gerber at 239-8606 or Sharon at 239-8607.

- Pomerius Musices, the internationally famous vocal ensemble from New York, is planning to Notre Dame on Sunday at 8:15 p.m. to present a concert commemorating the 500th anniversary of the death of composer Antonius Bunnus. The concert is free and will be in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart.

- Logan volunteers, there is bowling today. Pick-up is at 3:45 p.m. at the Pasquerilla West circle.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY’S TRADING November 5

VOLUME IN SHARES 291,621,000

NYSE INDEX +131.9 to 21037
S&P COMPOSITE +230.2 to 418.34
DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL +20.60 to 3248.86
UNCHANGED 593
GOLD $59.50 to $577.70
SILVER +$0.065 to $3.847
Snipers shooting at Florida drivers

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (AP) — Debra Lewis has a bullet lodged in her jaw and can't hear out of her left ear, the effects of a sniper attack on Interstate 95.

"When you go on 295 right now ..., it's playing Russian roulette," she said Thursday.

Such attacks and a fatal assault by rock-throwers prompted the American Automobile Association to warn motorists away from the road ringing the south and west sides of Jacksonville.

State officials and some business owners are concerned the unusual warning will harm Florida's image on the eve of winter tourist season, though the state's own visitors' center is advising motorists to avoid the road.

About 19 confirmed violent incidents have been reported since June and 100 other reports are unconfirmed by police. One motorist died July 4 when he was hit in the head with a piece of concrete and lost control of his car.

Sheriff Jim McMillan said he is asking the Florida National Guard for help in providing night-vision equipment and possibly troops to patrol the highway.

"This is not vandalism or a malicious act. This is attempted murder," he said.

Police suspect several people have been involved, including copy cats.

Lewis, 38, said she is in favor of whatever can be done to stop the violence.

"I just hope they catch whoever it is," she said.

R鸥mote control

ABC News affiliate from Boston establishes a live remote from the Stepan Courts. The affiliate is here to cover the upcoming Boston College game. They borrowed the truck from a local television station.

EPA toughens emission requirements

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Environmental Protection Agency on Thursday imposed tougher vehicle inspection and maintenance requirements for 181 metropolitan areas, saying they will lead to significant cuts in urban air pollution.

One in five vehicles likely will need $30 to $120 in repairs to come into compliance, but officials said most of the cost should be offset by improved fuel efficiency.

EPA Administrator William Reilly said the inspection program and repairs will cut smog-causing emissions by 28 percent and reduce carbon monoxide releases by 31 percent. The two pollutants are a major source of air quality problems in most urban centers across the country.

Assuring that cars and light trucks are maintained properly is "the single most significant action I know to reduce air pollution," said Reilly.

The EPA estimated that because of poor maintenance and faulty emissions control equipment, cars now on the road emit three to four times the amount of pollutants allowed for new vehicles under federal manufacturing standards.

More than 100 cities already have mandatory automobile testing requirements. But Reilly said the programs are limited to testing only tailpipe exhausts while cars idle, missing many other sources of emissions.

Under the new requirements, 181 metropolitan areas must have vehicle testing programs, including 26 that now have no tests at all. The 82 metropolitan areas with the worst air pollution must have "enhanced" testing facilities, including treadmills that allow tests that measure emissions during driving conditions.

Cities requiring the new high-technology testing facilities range from major metropolitan centers such as Los Angeles, Chicago and New York City to smaller cities such as Tacoma, Wash.; Altoona, Pa.; and Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

In all of the new tests, cars must pass stricter emission standards required by the 1990 Clean Air Act, the law that also requires the expanded testing programs.

In addition to tailpipe exhaust emissions, the new tests will monitor evaporative releases — mainly hydrocarbons that cause smog — from the engine and fuel tank canisters.

In an attempt to ease the motorist's burden, the EPA required that tests be conducted only every two years, instead of annually as is demanded by existing testing programs. Test facilities also must be within five miles of 80 percent of a city's population.

The enhanced test is expected to cost about $17 and take about 10 minutes, the EPA estimates.

The EPA estimated that repair work generated by the tests will cost motorists nearly $500 million a year. The repair industry is expected to need between 3,800 and 11,600 additional workers, officials said.

The agency estimated, however, that at least 80 percent of all vehicles tested will require no repairs. In later years, as the condition of cars improves, repairs will be needed on only 5 to 10 percent of the cars, officials estimated.

The 1990 clean air law allows for a waiver for motorists who pay at least $450 for repairs and still do not pass the tests.

But Reilly said costs in most cases would be in the low end of the $30 to $120 range.
CONSIDERATIONS...

Recent Observer reports and commentaries appear to be sending confusing signals relative to the evil inherent in homosexual activity.

In his book, *Homosexuality And The Christian Way of Life*, Father Edward A. Malloy, President of the University of Notre Dame, observes (p. 132-133) that homosexual activism did not emerge in this country until the 1950s and '60s. That explains, in part, why, among pre-1960 adults, there is outrage directed at the growing acceptability of this sexual deviation.

Moreover, he shares the opinion of numerous scientists that the “evidence against the genes as the cause of homosexuality is strong” (p. 65).

The Church has long held that there are four sins which “cry to heaven for vengeance”: willful murder; THE SIN OF SODOM; oppression of the poor, widows and orphans; and defrauding laborers of their wages.

Further, the Church has consistently taught that there are nine ways of being accessory to another’s sin: by counsel; by command; by consent; by provocation; by praise or flattery; by concealment; by partaking; by silence; and by defense of the ill done.

THE CRIME OF SODOMY IN THE OLD TESTAMENT

The crime of sodomy takes its name from the town of Sodom. It involves men having carnal relations with other men (GENESIS 19:5). Because of that crime the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah were destroyed by “fire and brimstone.” (GENESIS 19:23-24).

Speaking to Moses, Yahweh commanded that the sons of Israel “must not lie with man as with a woman, and characterized this unnatural act as “a hateful thing.” (LEVITICUS 18:22).

Also, Yahweh disclosed to Moses that this crime, and other unnatural sexual practices, prompted God to “vomit out” inhabitants of Canaan from their land and give it to the Israelites. Any person who performs such a hateful thing “must be cut off from his people.” (LEVITICUS 18:25, 29).

Yahweh added: “The man who lies with a man in the same way as with a woman: they have done a hateful thing together; they must die, their blood shall be on their own hands.” (LEVITICUS 20:13).

EZEKIEL instructs us that the Israelites were worse than the inhabitants of Sodom. The latter, we are told, were steeped in the crimes of “pride, glutony, arrogance, complacency . . . and they never helped the poor and needy.” Also, they “engaged in filthy practices” in front of God, and that is why He “swept them away as you have seen.” (EZEKIEL 16:47-51).

The Old Testament frequently recalls the awesome destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah, which was brought on by the unnatural crime of the inhabitants of those cities. See, for example: PSALMS 9:5-6, 11-6; WISDOM 10:6-8; ISAIAH 1:9, 3:9, 13:19; and JEREMIAS 49:18.

THE NEW TESTAMENT AND SODOMY

In ROMANS 1:19-32. St Paul echoes the words of the BOOK OF WISDOM (1:3-6; 13:1-19; 14:12-27). He says some men, refused to recognize the handwork of God evidenced in the natural world, and began adoring strange gods. As a result, God “delivered these people up to shameful affections. For their women have changed the natural use into that use which is against nature. And, in like manner the men, also leaving the natural use of the women, have burned in their lusts one towards another, men with men, working that which is filthy, and receiving in themselves the recompense which was due to their error . . .

“Being filled with all iniquity, malice, fornication, avarice, wickedness, full of envy, murder, contention, deceit, malignity, whisperers, detractors, hateful to God, contumelious, proud, haughty, inventors of evil things, disobedient to parents . . ., who, having known the justice of God, did not understand that they who do such things are worthy of death — and, not only they that do them, but they also that consent to them that do them.”

In 1 CORINTHIANS 6:9-10, Paul says: “You know perfectly well that people who do wrong will not inherit the kingdom of God; people of immoral lives, idolaters, adulterers, catamites, sodomites, thieves, usurers, drunkards, slanderers and swindlers will never inherit the kingdom of God. These are the sort of people some of you were once, but now you have been washed clean, and sanctified, and justified through the name of the Lord Jesus Christ and through the Spirit of our God.”

Again, in 1 TIMOTHY 1: 9-10, the Apostle to the Gentiles observes that the Law of Moses was never intended for good people, but “for criminals and revolutionaries, for the irreligious and the wicked, for the sacrilegious and the irreverent; for people who kill their fathers or mothers, and for murderers, for those who are immoral with women or with boys or with men, for liars and for perjurers, and for everything else that is contrary to sound teaching that goes with the Good News of the gospel that was entrusted to me.”

The LETTER OF JUDE instructs: “The fornication of Sodom and Gomorrah and the other nearby towns was equally unnatural, and it is a warning to us that they are paying for their crimes in eternal fire. “

ST. JOHN, “the Apostle of Love,” wrote in his Second Epistle:

“Whoever revolts, and continues not in the doctrine of Christ, has not God. He that
been taught to follow the Magisterial teachings of the Divinity in an article titled, "Who Do They Say I Am."

Mother of God, — was strangely silent about the when "The Last Temptation of Christ" played on campus, and when Notre Dame Magazine, not too long ago, questioned the reality of Jesus Christ and His acceptability of the ridicule of her son, God Himself, findings "harassment of gays and lesbians, or anyone else, whether intentional or thoughtless, whether through cruel jokes or "nonjudgemental" friendly and compassionate welcome," says: (p. 98, emphasis added).

Every culture in history, Fr. Malloy notes (p. 3~), has "declined to accept homosexuality as a normal or desirable behavior pattern . . . [and] there is no major religious tradition which gives its official approbation to homosexual conduct."

CONFUSING THE TROOPS

We know that the confusion rampant among many today. Some of this bewilderment is caused by an excessive sense of Christian charity, and some is precipitated by "false teachers," of whom St. Peter, in his Second Letter, says:

"As there were false prophets in the past history of our people, so you, too, will have your false teachers, who will insinuate their own disruptive views and disown the Master who purchased their freedom... there will be many who copy their shameful behavior and the Way of Truth will be brought into disrepute on their account..."

A confusing signal was sent by Campus Ministry in the October 1 edition of The Observer, when it offered gay and lesbians of the campus community a "nonjudgemental" friendly and compassionate welcome, and proffered, "if appropriate," to bring them into contact with others similarly situated.

Confusing, too, are issues which Campus Ministry finds "unacceptable." On the one hand it holds that "harassment of gays and lesbians, or anyone else, whether intentional or thoughtless, whether through cruel jokes or in idle conversation, is simply unacceptable." On the other hand, the Ministry — on this campus dedicated to the Mother of God, was strangely silent about the acceptability of the ridicule of her son, God Himself, when "The Last Temptation of Christ" played on campus, and when Notre Dame Magazine, not too long ago, questioned the reality of Jesus Christ and His Divinity in an article titled, "Who Do They Say I Am."

RESOLVING THE CONFUSION

To resolve any confusion, Catholics have always been taught to follow the Magisterial teachings of the Church.

Fr. Malloy does that in his book (pp. 218-219), by noting the natural law teaching of the Church which holds that homosexuality is inherently wrong because: it is contrary to the procreative purposes of sexual intercourse; it is an attack on the basic unit of society, the family; it is deficient in the potential for complementarity between partners; and it is a deliberate pursuit of sexual pleasure in the absence of a stable framework for mutual growth and sharing.

Moreover, Fr. Malloy makes a statement in his book which is strongly at variance with Campus Ministry's "nonjudgemental' friendly and compassionate welcome" to homosexuals, when he observes (p. 106): "What has been happening during our period of history is that the greater tolerance of gay life, both in theory and in practice, has created conditions which are conducive to more explicit organization of the personal, social, economic and political lives of different types of homosexuals."

He also declares (p. 341): "Since I find the homosexual way of life, including the most positive expression of it (namely, stable couples) to involve the pursuit of a disvalue, I do not see how the Church can pretend to give approbation to its continuance. Even para-liturgical rites [i.e., "Gay Masses," etc.] are an overt manifestation of support and encouragement. Otherwise, why go to all that bother. It is for this reason that what may seem like a small, insignificant accommodation of the tradition to pastoral necessity may create a climate of gradual acceptance. This is surely part of the motivation of the Christian theologians who propose it."

WHY THIS MESSAGE?

BECAUSE I share Fr. Malloy's conviction (p. 328) that the homosexual way of life... is irreconcilable with the Christian way of life."

BECAUSE I also believe his prophecy (p. 328) has come true. That is, the homosexual community has succeeded in contending, through a sympathetic media, that monogamous heterosexual marriage (and family life) is a sexist and oppressive institution and must be replaced by some up to now untried forms of sexual institutionalization.

BECAUSE I have waited and waited for some other reader of The Observer, or for a scholar in this free exchange environment, to speak out in support of the Church's teaching on this issue. So far, one has done so.

BECAUSE these following words of Pope Felix III, cited by Pope Leo XIII, in his Encyclical Letter, Inimica Vis (1892), moved me to write this commentary:

"An error which is not resisted is approved; a truth which is not defended is suppressed, [and]... he who does not oppose an evident crime is open to the suspicion of secret complicity."

Paul A. Fisher, N.D., '43
Special Mass recalls Sacred Heart is basilica

The Vatican decree designating the University of Notre Dame's Sacred Heart Church a minor basilica will be read at a special Mass in the basilica Sunday at 10 a.m.

Bishop John D'Arcy of the Fort Wayne-South Bend diocese will be the presiding celebrant and homilist.

An English translation of the document reads:

The Western operatives, based in Amman to monitor Iraq, said Saddam can't bury large numbers of rocket warheads. A suspect had purposely knocked her off her bicycle while she was riding down 35th Street in South Bend. The suspect was involved. The victim suffered several bruises from the incident.

In particular, he said, elements of corporate consolidation weakened the close ties between Irish emigres and players, and Irish workers, and new technology played a role as well.

There was a dramatic increase in tension between users of Iraq's weapons program before the Persian Gulf War, said the Irish, and they have cut large numbers of rocket boosters.

An unknown number are sort begun to break out. "The new immigrants came from an Ireland which had been drastically changed. By this time, socialism had been the cause of Iraqi nationalism, and the hold of the Church had lessened considerably."

The Irish came with the tradition of challenging the powerful instead of cooperating with the powerful. It was green versus green."

his missiles because they would deteriorate and become useless.

One source said Saddam has decided to constantly keep the missiles ready "to a well-known temple which traces its foundation even to the 17th century" and that "an outstanding testimony to the widespread labor of missions as well as to their resources." The decree was authorized by Pope John Paul II last year.

The designation of a minor basilica is an honor which the Vatican extends to historically important churches.

The ruling, signed Tuesday, came 17 months after a decision in favor of the plaintiffs. But USX said damages would be between $5 million and $10 million. The company denied wrongdoing and said it might appeal.

U.S. District Judge Bruce Jenkins, who awarded the damages, said the exact amount would be determined at future hearings. The ruling, signed Tuesday, came 17 months after an appeal.

Jenkins ruled that USX closed the profitable steel-making plant simply to save on pension costs. He also said the company illegally changed its pension plans several times in the months leading up to the plant closure.

The Orem mill was closed in 1986 and sold in 1987 to Basic Manufacturing & Technology of Utah, which became Geneva Steel of Utah. Spence said USX's plan was for its workers to lose all or part of their pension benefits by going to work for the new company, which also paid lower wages.

The social contract in Peru has collapsed, but the only way to do that is under the Huthaibash airbase in the desert west of Baghdad, as well as in the basements of mosques — at least one in central Baghdad — hospitals and other buildings the Iraqis don't believe the U.N. inspectors will investigate, the specialist said.

"The Irish came with the tradition of challenging the powerful instead of cooperating with the powerful. It was green versus green."

Special Mass recalls Sacred Heart is basilica

and is the main church for the University and the Sacred Heart Parish.

A history of the Basilica of the Sacred Heart, titled "A Spire of Faith," by Thomas Schlevor, professor of American Studies at Notre Dame, was recently published by the University of Notre Dame's Alumni Association as part of the University's Sesquicentennial celebration.

You stay includes:

- Extra Large Rooms with Kitchenettes & Balconies Overlooking Kamm's Island
- Special Mass recalling Sacred Heart is basilica
- Country.

Love, Mom, Dad, and Beth.

"Pooh Bear is 21 today!"
Speculation has had as much as possible CIA directors in a Clinton administration.

Crowe "is not interested," said aide Jay Coupe. A former head of the Joint Chiefs of Staff under President Reagan, Crowe endorsed Clinton and gave him his short list and I think he'd be an excellent choice," Indiana Democratic Party Director Ann DeLaney said.

Hamilton downplays speculation he might be part of new administration

Susan Hamilton downplays speculation she might be part of new administration.

Hamilton, a Washington lawyer, was among candidates mentioned, said aides Jay Coupe and Bobby Inman. Crowe has not had any discussions with Clinton about the CIA job or about becoming secretary of defense — another position for which he has been prominently mentioned, said Coupe. "Forty-seven years in service is enough," he said. Inman, a former deputy CIA Director, said in an interview that he was not interested in a full-time Washington job.

Boren, outgoing chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee, has told Clinton he is not interested in the job and would rather focus on other policy areas such as taxes and campaign finance reform, said an informed source who spoke on condition of anonymity.

Boren's counterpart on the House side, Rep. Dave McCurdy, also an Oklahoma Democrat, appears still in the running for the job.

Current CIA Director Robert Gates may be asked to remain for several months after Clinton takes office in January to ensure a smooth transition, said informed sources who also asked not to be identified. Clinton probably won't make any announcements of top jobs until next week.

As the guessing game picks up steam, those names are emerging as possible contenders for other positions:


Washington. It affords the world's highest quality health care, but only to those who can afford to pay.

"These are extremely complex problems and you need to recognize there in no single solution," said James Buckley, a principal at the accounting firm KPMG Peat Marwick. A cornerstone of Clinton's plan is to brace the estimated 35 million Americans without health insurance. While that will create a surge in the demand for care and drugs, some experts fear their mass influx into the system might prove difficult to handle, even if phased in over several years.

Because many of these people live below the poverty line and have gone without care for so long, they are likely to be, on average, less healthy than the rest of the population. Caring for them — along with 25 million others considered "underinsured" — will require close cost monitoring and strict stress on preventative treatments like inoculations to avoid higher-than-expected medical costs, said Sheryl Skolnik, a vice president with Advest Inc. in Washington. Many of these beneficiaries of Clinton's reforms.

Businesses already have begun to demand that their insurers provide their employees medical care as opposed to $3,572 per worker each year for a large company. This year for the first time, a majority of workers in mid- to large-size companies that raise prices faster than average incomes.

For drug companies, already under fire for hiking prices at three times the inflation rate in recent years, a Clinton administration promises harsher scrutiny. Clinton has proposed cutting special tax breaks for large-size makers that raise prices.

"It seems likely that we would see some move on the Congressional early on to establish any reasonable drug prices because it's one of the easiest and most politically palatable targets," said Skolnik.
U.N. officials will monitor the airfields in former Yugoslavia

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Hercegovina (AP) — U.N. officials announced today that they are ready to begin monitoring airfields across much of former Yugoslavia to ensure compliance with a ban on military flights. Bosnian officials, meanwhile, said the government's few remaining strongholds in the north were under heavy attack from Serb forces for a second day.

It reported heavy shelling and infantry attacks by Serb forces around Olovo, Gradacac, Brecko and Gora Dvori, but said government forces held their ground.

In Olovo, a town north of Sarajevo, were to fall, it would isolate government forces farther north around Tuzla, an industrial city 45 miles northwest of Sarajevo, that is among about a dozen cities and towns still held by the Muslim-led Bosnian government.

Serbs have already captured about 70 percent of Bosnian territory, most recently taking Jajce, about 60 miles northwest of Sarajevo.

U.N. relief officials have been struggling to provide shelter and food for tens of thousands of refugees who were flooded south to government-held territory and west toward the Croatian border after the city fell to Serb forces last week.

Between 25,000 and 30,000 Juce refugees were accommo­date­d in the town last week, said Peter Kessler, the spokesman of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees in Zagreb, Croatia.

Tomislavgrad, 25 miles east of the Croatian border, had 13,000 refugees, a Red Cross official, Adela Skaro, said Wednesday.

Croatia has refused to grant entry to any of the refugees despite Red Cross plea. Croatian President Franjo Tudjman said his country's resources were stretched too far.

U.N. observers are to begin monitoring Bosnian airfields on Friday to ensure compliance with the U.N. flight ban. Gen. John Wilson, U.N. chief military observer, was in Zagreb Thursday for a news conference.

He said 44 observers would be deployed initially to 16 airfields around Sarajevo.

The flight ban agreement was signed this week by Bosnia's Serb leader, Radovan Karadzic, and Croatia's Muslim foreign minister, Bilal Silajdzic, as well as by leaders of Croatia and Serbia.

The no-fly zone was established to stop air raids by Serb forces who have about 40 jets and helicopters left behind by the Yugoslav army when it withdrew from Bosnia last summer.

Violent events occur daily.

On Thursday, gunmen made off with a Red Cross van in Mogadishu.

The day before, two Somali workers were shot at the port when they refused demands to hand over two sacks of grain headed for the starving.

Foreign workers have been caught in cross fire between rival militias and roving gangs of bandits.

Very sadly, it doesn't help the dying people if we get killed in the process of trying to feed them," said Rhodzi Wynn-Pope, team leader in Somalia for CARE Interna­tional.

The U.N. military commander in Somalia, Pakistani Brig. Gen. Imitaz Sheehee, this week urged relief agencies to take extra precautions.

Ian MacLeod, spokesman for the U.N. Children's Fund, said all aid workers were warned in advance to avoid a "military move and not to travel at night."

The United Nations and pri­vate agencies have about 200 people working in Somalia and hope to more than double that number before Jan. 1. Their mission is to get food, medicine and other aid to 2 million people at risk of starvation.

Nuns' slayings revive bitterness surrounding U.S. role in Liberia

MONROVIA, Liberia (AP) — Slaysings of five American nuns in Liberia, where the United States has revived bitterness about its role in that nation, are bringing new criticism of the Reagan government and the Bush administration.

"The Reagan government and the Bush administration have to answer some of the responsibilities for what has happened," Roman Catholic Archbishop Michael Francis said in an interview. Re and others believe the United States has a moral responsibility to help end the country's nearly three-year-old civil war.

Meanwhile, in Liberia-related developments Thursday:

• U.S. officials said Libyan leader Moammar Gadhafi, trying to build a radical regime in Liberia and perhaps exert influence on the entire region, has begun to look into rebel leader Charles Taylor's group.

The officials said Libya has been involved in the conflict from the start and recently increased its arms shipments, using Burkinfaso as a transit point.

In November 1990, the Bush administration threatened to withhold aid to Burkinfaso if it did not stop supporting Tay­

lor.

• The State Department said it is calling its ambassador from Burkinfaso to tell his country's arms shipments to Taylor's NPL faction. spokesman Richard Bourdeaux and Burkinfaso has "actively undermined" the peace process in Liberia but Taylor got the arms.

• An AP reporter has spoken to Taylor fighters who say they received training in Libya and Burkinfaso. Taylor in March 1991 invaded Sierra Leone alongside Sierra Leone rebels that trained with him in Guinea.

This year, Gambia accused Taylor of being behind the rebels who attempted a coup there.

• Drumbeats and prayers for peace rang from churches marking Thanksgiving Day in Liberia, but a brutal and tribalistic military dictatorship.

Samuel Doe was an illiterate master sergeant when he seized power in a coup in 1980, and he had a military flight on the day's no-confidence vote was a controversial from the start.

In January, the Progressive Democrats — founded by Desmond O'Malley after he was expelled from Fianna Fail in 1984 — threatened to force an election unless Fianna Fail dumped Haughey. The party turned to Reynolds, making him prime minister in February.

The issue that led to Thurs­day's no-confidence vote was a judicial investigation of the government's support for huge exports of Irish beef to Iraq in the late 1980s.

Iraq refused to pay more than $200 million owed to Irish cattle buyer Larry Goodman, leaving Irish taxpayers to absorb the loss and politicians pointing fingers.

Irish two-party coalition government: Here's what it means

DUBLIN, Ireland (AP) — The unhappy two-party coalition government that has governed Ireland since 1989 collapsed Friday in a complex dispute that was set off by a controversy over sales of beef to Iraq.

The government lost a vote of confidence that year by 58-55, reducing the government to a poorly supported majority. The government under abortion abroad, and the right to abortion in Ireland to save the life of the mother.

Speaking to legislators in the Dail, or Parliament, after Thursday's vote, Prime Minister Brian Fitzgerald said: "I deeply regret the decision by our partners to create instability and effectively undermine my government under a poorly disguised pretense of self-right­eous moral indignation."

Reynolds, 60, who replaced Charles Haughey as prime minis­ter and leader of the Fianna Fail party in February, has made no secret of his distaste with the small Progressive Democrats.

Fianna Fail won 77 seats in the 166-member Dail in June 1989, and the six Progressive Democrats provided a bare majority.

But the partnership was ac­romious from the start.

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Irish two-party coalition government: Here's what it means
Major's fortunes plummet, but treaty vote is in his favor

LONDON (AP) — Six months before U.S. voters beat Bill Clinton into the White House, it was John Major who was being hailed as the new generation's victorious candidate. But the fortunes of 49-year-old Major have since plummeted — by even his wafer-thin victory Wednesday night over rebels in his Conservative Party who oppose the Maastricht treaty on European union appeared more of a reprieve than a turnaround.

He has a 21-vote majority over all the other parties combined in the 651-member House of Commons. But the vote defeated the Labour motion calling for a delay in ratifying the union treaty was just 319-313. The vote was largely symbolic, days after the treaty still faces committee hearings, but it became a crucial test for a government struggling with a prolonged recession, embarrassing U-turns in monetary policy and a hastily abandoned plan to close most of the nation's coal mines.

The defeat would have gravely undermined Major's authority and put Major on the defensive on new doubts over the future of Maastricht, which has already been rejected in a Danish referendum.

The Maastricht accord, forged by European Community leaders in the Dutch town last December, calls for closer political and economic cooperation among EC nations by the end of the century, including a common currency and a united foreign policy.

Some opponents in Britain fear it would mean giving up national sovereignty. Major argues that Britain's influence in Europe hangs on ratifying the treaty.

Major's popularity ratings have hit a record low for any British leader since polling began in the 1940s, having dropped with his pretentious manner as new demands by his critics as weakness and dithering.

Europe's supremacist skinheads united by love of violent rock music

BERLIN (AP) — The songs are loud, simple and filled with raw hatred. This is rock for somebody who likes to throw one at a foreigner, music with a stance you can beat to.

But the fortunes of 49-year-old Major have since plummeted — by even his wafer-thin victory Wednesday night over rebels in his Conservative Party who oppose the Maastricht treaty on European union appeared more of a reprieve than a turnaround.

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The hit parade of neo-fascist groups includes Hungary's Dwarf Minority and Healthy Head Skin, France's Legion 84, Germany's Storm Troop, Britain's Nomore — a reference to the Holocaust — and dozens of others.

Czechoslovakia's White supremacist Orlik, which split up after it was banned, sold 100,000 records last year under its new name in a small nation.

Although the phenomenon is not new, the numbers of such groups — and their appeal — are rising in relation to an increase in xenophobia and rightist violence, particularly in Germany.

Under fire for their pledging response to neo-Nazi attacks on foreigners, German officials only recently began listening to the movement's musical messengers and probing a company in Cologne that records and sells music by Europe's biggest neo-fascist bands, including to U.S. markets.

In Britain, authorities are prosecuting a record distributor with a paraphernalia product list that includes Ku Klux Klan T-shirts.

But another blatantly neo-fascist distribution company in France, Rebel European in Thacher, distributed internationally for six years. In Hungary, slick fan magazines openly cater to followers of skinhead music.

Although people who study the skinhead scene differ on the degree such music works as a recruiting tool, they agree it provides a universal bond and common currency to white right-wing rings.

"It gives them an identity. Kids in Poland, Germany, France all wear the same T-shirt," Robson said.

The bands themselves frequently team up for impromptu concerts, usually in white working-class districts.

Amidst the holiday season, the discount store specializing in overlooked classes and discontinued lines — many of them name brands — is locally operated and we're here from now until Christmas only.

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with
The Njarte Dame String Trio
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Washington Hall
$5 General Admission, $2 Students and Senior Citizens
Lou Holtz,
Head Football Coach
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requests your presence at the second annual Center for the Homeless Christmas Luncheon

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813 South Michigan Street
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"There are nearly 10,000 homeless shelters and facilities in the country but this is among the best."
Fred Karnas, executive director
National Coalition for the Homeless
In Oct., less claim to be newly jobless

WASHINGTON (AP) — New unemployment claims in late October fell to 360,000, the lowest in more than two years, the government said today.

The Labor Department report, considered a sign of hope amid other more dismal economic news, said claims fell by 16,000 from 376,000 the week before.

In advance, economists had been looking for an increase of 5,000 to 10,000. It was the lowest number of weekly claims since the week ending Aug. 4, 1994, near the start of the recession, when 354,000 Americans filed for jobless benefits.

In another report, the department said the productivity of American workers increased in September, the best showing in six months.

The department also reported labor costs, a measure of inflationary pressures, rose slightly but remained at the lowest level in a year.

Meanwhile, a moving four-week average of unemployment claims, considered a more reliable indicator of labor market trends than the usually volatile weekly numbers, also hit a new low. The average was 371,500, the lowest since the four-week period ending Aug. 25, 1990, when the average was 371,000.

Economists cautioned that the number may look more favorable than actual labor market conditions. Since the start of August, some unemployed people have been eligible for benefits under a special emergency program passed by Congress last summer.

Had those claimants been included, the latest weekly number would have been 23,456 higher. The moving four-week average would have been 22,745 higher.

However, even factoring in the emergency claims, the trend is still positive.

Happy Belated 18th, Farter
(Kira Huthchinson!)
We Love You!
Love, Your Roomies

Two-wheeling it
Junior Alumni resident Ben Roese removes his bicycle from his trunk. Roese has to park in D-2 and rides his bike to and from the parking lot.

Bush administration says drug war works

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration claimed Thursday it has fresh evidence its war on drugs has been working — a study showing declining cocaine use when supplies dwindled and prices rose.

The study was released just two weeks after the government reported that cocaine-related visits to hospital emergency rooms during the first three months of 1992 hit a record 30,103, wiping out earlier gains and exceeding the record set in the fall of 1989.

The study was based on data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

But Herbert Kleber, a professor of psychiatry at Columbia University Medical School, said a basic flaw in the study was that it assumed drug supplies can be reduced or halted with more law enforcement.

"Supply reduction efforts are an indispensable ally of demand reduction programs," said Kleber, who was an assistant director of the drug control policy office during the first half of the Bush administration.

He said the fluctuations in drug use cited in the study may very well be accurate because they coincide with disruptions in Columbia cocaine cartels. "But the point is that it was temporary," said Kleber. "If you wiped out all the cocaine in the world, it would soon be replaced by other growers and smugglers."

The findings also were challenged by the Drug Policy Foundation, a frequent critic of the administration's drug war.

"Getting supplies is the age-old theory behind prohibition," said foundation spokesman Kennington Wall. "But it doesn't really work.

Wall also questioned the accuracy of the Abt study's premise: "More drugs have been coming in" to the country since the mid-1980s, he said, despite law enforcement efforts to catch smugglers and dealers.

The Abt study said it gauged cocaine use by reported emergency room hospital visits, deaths from cocaine overdose and cocaine use among people arrested by police.

Administration won't defend new cable law

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Justice Department said Thursday it would not defend a provision of the new cable television law that requires cable operators to reserve up to one-third of their channels for relaying the signals of local broadcasters.

But the department will battle the cable industry's First Amendment challenge to another part of the law that forces operators to negotiate with the local broadcasters over the terms, including possible payments, for relaying their programs.

In a letter to the Senate, the Justice Department noted that President Bush had recommended that the "must-carry" channel-reservation provision was unconstitutional and said so when he vetoed the cable TV act. His veto was overridden.

The letter, by Assistant Attorney General Stuart Gerson, said that "The department would not substantively and could not ethically take a different position at this time," from the president.

That triggered protests by the National Association of Broadcasters and a consumer group, both of which lobbied for the law.

In a different position at this time," from the president.

The Observer/Clare Huppling
Judge appoints a new governor for Arkansas

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — Lt. Gov. Jim Guy Tucker should take on the duties of the governor and hold both offices for the remaining two years of President-elect Clinton’s term, a judge ruled yesterday.

However, the state Republican Party and the attorney general’s office both said they would consider an appeal once a written order is issued.

In a ruling from the bench, Circuit Judge John Pleegde said the constitutional amendment that created Tucker’s office and automatically replaces the governor with the lieutenant governor should apply.

He rejected two other provisions that suggest a special election may be needed to replace Clinton, or that Clinton may be able to appoint his replacement.

Common Cause of Arkansas had filed an expedited lawsuit last month to determine which provision would prevail. Clinton said he has likely will not resign as governor until the issue is settled.

Tucker, a former congressman, had filed to run for governor in 1990, but withdrew after Clinton made clear he would seek a fifth term. Tucker ran for lieutenant governor instead.

Under Arkansas’s constitution, Tucker serves as governor when Clinton is out of state. The provision put Tucker in the governor’s shoes for most of this year.

Under the watchful eye of Clinton’s chief of staff, former banker Bill Bowen, Tucker kept a lid on the state’s troubled Medicaid program and won the admiration of many legislators and state officials.

Republicans are pushing for a special election. Sheffield Nelson, head of the state GOP and Clinton’s 1990 foe, has said he would run.

Attorney General Winston Bryant has said a court could find merit in any of the three constitutional provisions. Bryant, a Democrat, has not taken sides publicly.

Happy Birthday
Sara Ryan!

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Interviews for Notre Dame seniors interested in Corporate Finance will be held in Chicago on Friday, January 8, 1993

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The Christmas spirit

In anticipation of the holiday Al Marchetti and Nick Galassi hang Christmas lights in their dorm. Recent snow flurries have increased interest in the upcoming Christmas season.

Bush’s Maine neighbors say that they are looking forward to a more quiet existence

KENNEBUNKPORT, Maine (AP) — George Bush’s neighbors are looking forward to a kinder, gentler way of life — for him and for them — now that this resort town will no longer be a presidential retreat.

“He’ll be able to walk the streets, talk to people,” Karen Aral, executive director of the Kennebunk-Kennebunkport Chamber of Commerce, said Wednesday.

“I’ll be glad to see the ‘Kennebushport’ and all that Mickey Mouse stuff go by the boards,” said Brian MacGillivray at Allison’s restaurant.

Sure, merchants might get stuck with loads of presidential souvenirs; the “Summer White House” mugs, Bush Christmas tree ornaments and George and Barbara house slippers. But they’ll be free of inconveniences such as last year’s protest by AIDS activists that virtually closed downtown over Labor Day. Or the march down Ocean Avenue by dozens of fisherman last spring.

But after becoming president, Bush seldom ventured into towns except to drive to the golf course.

His election four years ago caused anxiety among some residents who feared traffic gridlock and a proliferation of T-shirt and postcard shops. During the 1988 campaign, bumper stickers sprouted urging, “Save Kennebunkport, Vote Democratic ’88.”

Merchants acknowledge they benefited from the president’s presence, but said they don’t expect the town to tumble into relative obscurity, like Plains, Ga., home of former President Carter.

“Kennebunkport has been a tourism destination for decades,” said Aral, the Chamber of Commerce chief.

The Observer/David Hungerling

The Observer/David Hungerling

The Christmas spirit

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**Business**

Friday, November 6, 1992

**BUSINESS BRIEFS**

*AT&T to Purchase McCaw*

**NEW YORK** — Long-distance giant AT&T could become the biggest player in cellular phones under a planned alliance with McCaw Cellular Communications Inc. American Telephone & Telegraph Co. is in negotiations to take a third of the stock of McCaw, the nation's largest cellular phone operator, for $3.8 billion, the company announced. AT&T eventually may buy control of McCaw. The move would give AT&T a prominent stake in the expanding cellular market, an area where it has no presence except for selling equipment. The company said the deal would mean that in the future, whenever people would carry a pocket-sized phone and could be reached easily anywhere in the country, through one phone number.

**New unemployment claims fall**

**WASHINGTON** — New unemployment claims fell sharply last week, the Labor Department reported yesterday, near the start of the week ending Aug. 4, 1990, near the start of the nation's first economic expansion since the late 1980s. Claims in late October fell to 360,000, the lowest level since 1982. The weekly average for the past nine months was 442,000. The department said the latest level was a sign of hope amid other more dismal economic indicators. The rise in unemployment is an area where it has no presence except for selling equipment. The company said the deal would mean that in the future, whenever people would carry a pocket-sized phone and could be reached easily anywhere in the country, through one phone number.

**Productivity of US workers rises**

**WASHINGTON** — The productivity of American workers rose in the third quarter, the best showing in six years. The annual rate of 2.6 percent during the July-September quarter, the best showing in six years, was up from 2.1 percent in the second quarter. The rise was driven by an increase in the number of hours worked, which rose 3.5 percent, while output increased 0.9 percent. The rise in productivity is an area where it has no presence except for selling equipment. The company said the deal would mean that in the future, whenever people would carry a pocket-sized phone and could be reached easily anywhere in the country, through one phone number.

**British Airways may buy USAir**

**WASHINGTON** — The Bush administration today announced its plans to impose punitive tariffs on $300 million worth of European imports that would effectively triple the price of goods imported into the United States. The new list includes not only farm products but also industrial goods as the administration attempted to spread the economic pain broadly to an array of nations that might reach U.S. shores. President Bush said the action would not lead to a trade war, but rather to a war of words. BRITISH AIRWAYS WILL MERGE WITH USAIR.

**Reactions to Clinton’s plan**

**LOS ANGELES, (AP)** — World financial markets were restrained today, with stocks and the dollar rising swiftly. The $950,000 Clinton’s much-anticipated victory over George Bush. The dollar rose slightly against the German mark to 1.5644 marks per dollar, while it rose to 122.575 Japanese yen, up from 122.50.

**Korea needs for stable US, South Korean relationship**

By JASON WILLIAMS

Ronald Reagan's former National Security Advisor told students and political leaders yesterday that economic and security relations with South Korea are essential to the United States’ wishes to retain an ally in the Pacific rim. "Korea has been a strong ally, and it has helped us in our efforts to maintain stability in the region," the former advisor said.

"Korea’s GNP and economy are growing very rapidly," Allen said. "Because of this, Korea has become a major player in both regional and global terms." Allen also addressed the importance of the Summer Olympic Games to the nation’s potential for growth. "This is a time when the rest of the world becomes aware of South Korea’s potential," he said.

"The Summer Olympics of ’88 opened up Korea to the world. "It is unbelievable to watch a nation open up it’s shell—it will never be the same again."" Allen’s personal following of Korea is approximately 42 million citizens, with over 10 million of those living in Seoul. Their GNP exceeds $70 billion while the per capita income averages $6,500, a number Allen says is relatively high compared with other nations in the region. "Korea would expand even more if it would change some of their policies," Allen said.

"They have a persistent refusal to form a free market economy," Allen said. "To make an investment in Korea can be a very costly venture because of their trade barriers and costs.

"To make an investment in Korea would be a very good bet for US investors," he said. "Our special relationship is worth overseas investment and it would benefit both companies." Allen is currently chairman of the Richman Allen Company, an international consulting firm, and chairmain of Federal Bank.

"His whole stance in part of a Korean-US Proposition sponsored by the Doral Club as an inaugural International Business Development.

**Administration to impose punitive tariffs on Europe**

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**Lawyer: Keating’s transactions were legitimate**

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Transactions that Charles Keating Jr. allegedly made to swindle investors out of more than $270 billion in dollars were legitimate business dealings, his attorney said yesterday. The former Lincoln Savings chief and his son are being judged on a series of fraudulent transactions that occurred during the real estate boom of the mid-1980s — a booming real estate market that scammed investors, said Neil said Tuesday during his opening argument.

"We have said all along that USAir will merge with Lincoln Savings and be owned and operated by U.S. citizens."

"The advances they’ve made." Allen said.

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Dear Editor:

I write this letter in response to Professor Phelps's moving letter about her father. Not having combat experience during the Vietnam War I cannot speak to the emotional impact that was being fought in the American psyche. However, perhaps I can speak to the impact that her letter had on me during this time that I came of age.

President Elect Clinton's decision not to serve during the Vietnam Conflict was not what disturbed me most. After all the posturing back and forth over his position, I was left with the feeling that the issue was unimportant. He could have joined the Peace Corps, but he didn't. He could have served on the war, not his avoidance of the draft, but his avoidance of the Peace Corps, but he didn't. He could have served solely to serve my country. I was trying to explain what had become a foreign idea. I was talking WW II values but people were listening with Vietnam era prejudices. The aftereffects of Vietnam resulted in contempt for the traditional values of Duty, Honor, and Country.

To some those words are a catch phrase for conservative dogma, they are to be sneered at and belittled as a dinosaur. I see this as a catch phrase for conservative dogma, they are to be sneered at and belittled as a dinosaur. I see this as a fundamental tragedy. It's history. It's division. It's a divided country. I was trying to explain what had become a foreign idea. I was talking WW II values but people were listening with Vietnam era prejudices. The aftereffects of Vietnam resulted in contempt for the traditional values of Duty, Honor, and Country.

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Bush failed to deal with domestic predicament

Bong Miquiabas

Guest Columnist

Friday, November 6, 1992

In what may appear to be a brazen disservice to a freshly beleaguered president, I plead for calm. We are far from the campaign frenzy and consider the impact of our recent presidential election.

Less than two years ago, George Bush "Galluped" high in the political saddle amid affable public opinion. Today, the leader of the awesome multinational effort that推理的文本 ends here.
ARTISTIC

Snite Museum exposes students to culture with annual exhibition

By KEVIN DOLAN
Accent Writer

How many students have visited the Snite Museum of Art recently? According to museum director Dean Porter, very few.

"The Snite is as good as they come, in terms of university museums, he explained. "This is your museum," said Porter.

"Everything we do is done with students in mind—no admission, plenty of exhibitions and movies, formal tours. We have a lot to offer.

The museum, located next to O'Shaughnessy on the southeast side of campus, has hosted exhibits by such art giants as Renoir, Calder, Picasso, and currently, Rodin. The Snite contains its collection every three years, and runs approximately 12 to 14 shows annually.

One of the most controversial exhibitions hosted by the Snite featured works by Christo, who is famous for surrounding several small Florida islands with bright pink fabric that actually floated in the water, sparking protests from ecologists.

"That was our best publicized opening," said Porter. "We had 1,100 people line up on a Sunday to see the opening of the show and the auditorium was filled to hear Christo speak.

Exhibitions are the best way to do art into education, according to Porter.

"We try to get everybody involved," he said. "The best example was in 1986, when we did 'The Age of Victorian Theater.' Theology, history and art were all tied in to one exhibit; that's the paradigm of what we are trying to do.

'We have had some very generous donations and the quality of our exhibits is second to none. I'm very proud of our collection and I hope it continues to grow.'

-Dean Porter

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The Snite Museum of Art opened officially on Nov. 9, 1980. Designed originally to accommodate the university's expanding art collection, which had filled up the O'Shaughnessy galleries, the museum has grown at a rapid pace. Over the years, the Snite has seen more than 1 million visitors for 125 shows.

Downstairs in the Annenberg which features a different exhibit each week and attracts many people. The largest annual event is the Artistic of the Year exhibition.

"I used to bug the room whenever there. Now we can sit in a comfortable," he said.

The Porter cites programs hosted of his favorite annual student activities.

During the annual Artistic of the Year, exhibits by both well-known and less-known artists exhibit interesting works, and it is up to choose an overall winner. The students receive a free ticket to see the exhibition and purchase works by student artists. The purchase of student art works, which is a good way to contribute to the museum's collection.

Although all of the student artists receive a free ticket, they may also receive a prize from the museum.

"The students are encouraged to sell their works. We have a lot of people line up on a Sunday to see the opening of the show and the auditorium was filled to hear Christo speak.

Exhibitions are the best way to do art into education, according to Porter.

"We try to get everybody involved," he said. "The best example was in 1986, when we did 'The Age of Victorian Theater.' Theology, history and art were all tied in to one exhibit; that's the paradigm of what we are trying to do.

The Snite Museum of Art opened officially on Nov. 9, 1980. Designed originally to accommodate the university's expanding art collection, which had filled up the O'Shaughnessy galleries, the museum has grown at a rapid pace. Over the years, the Snite has seen more than 1 million visitors for 125 shows.

Downstairs in the Annenberg which features a different exhibit each week and attracts many people. The largest annual event is the Artistic of the Year exhibition.

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Artistic of the Year is just one of the works that is presented in Frederick Beckman's exhibit. Beckman's display of polished steel and marble sculpture's are being shown until Dec. 27.

J ust who are Michelangelo, Donatello, Leonardo, and Rafael? If the first inclination is to say the Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles than it's time for some cultural awareness.

Various works of art are now on exhibit at The Snite. The numerous pieces include prominent sculptures by French sculptor Auguste Rodin, photographs by accomplished photojournalist Elliott Erwitt, and sculptures by Frederick Beckman and Father Anthony Lauck.

Rodin's bronze sculptures are on loan from the R. Gerald Cantor Collections. More than seven hundred pieces constitute the large, comprehensive private holdings.


"The R. Gerald Cantor collections have brought this exhibition of sculptures by the world's most important French impressionist sculptor, Auguste Rodin, to communities of all sizes across America," said Dean Porter, director of the Snite Museum.

"We are truly fortunate to have this collection in Michiana," he added.

Rodin was inspired by Michelangelo and Donatello, as well as the great French writers of the period, according to Stephen Spiro, chief curator at the Snite.

"Rodin revolutionized sculpture by speaking the unspeakable in theme and form," said Spiro.

The photographs by Erwitt include his famous series on dogs, entitled "Sons of Bitch.

The commercial photographer works as a free lance photographer and has done work in such noted magazines as Collier's, Look, Life, and Holiday.

Accent Writer
Erwitt is best known for his more personal photographs that capture the amusing relationships between men, women, children, animals, and the world around them, according to Spira. Visual puns and situations using unrelated people and objects in a wide variety of settings establish humor as an acceptable means of expression in Erwitt's works. "If my pictures help some people see things in a certain way, it's probably to look at serious things non-seriously," the photographer said. "Everything's serious. Everything's not serious." Beckman, Professor emeritus of Notre Dame's Art, Art History, and Design Department, has his polished metal and marble sculptures on display at the O'Shaughnessy Gallery. They were created since his semi-retirement from the University in 1989. "My purpose is to show that sculpture and strong design go hand in hand; that even the polished surfaces are essential to the emotions expressed in each work," Beckman commented. According to the artist, the figures explore the interactions of shapes and reflective qualities of light on the textured surfaces.

Beckman is a University of Notre Dame alumus who founded and directed the University's industrial and graphic design programs. Lauck, a teacher, a sculptor, a priest, and director emeritus of the Snite Museum, is a traditional country music singer, as evidenced in his album song "Some Gave All." He came, he saw and he conquered. Billy Ray Cyrus.

"It's a dream come true for a guy like me to play in a small Kentucky club," he said. Cyrus introduced his title album song. As the song started, a large American flag was rolled down from the backdoor. The song is a tribute inspired by a 1969 bar-room meeting with a Vietnam vet. It's evident that Cyrus' country music is derived from more than cowboys and ranchers. He sang a solo of the National Anthem as well as an encore of "Achy Breaky Heart." "I knew about Notre Dame being a visual, loud crowd but being here exceeded my expectations," said Cyrus after the show. "It's a dream come true for a boy like me to play here. The crowd really blew the roof off the house," he smiled.

Cyrus defines a real fan as a fan who has been loyal to his music. "I began to explore how far his "Achy Breaky" mania can take him. After seeing his performance last night, this man knows business and is here to stay."

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Billy Ray Cyrus sings to a crowd of adoring fans during his "Achy-Breaky" tour stop at the JACC Thursday night.

Cyrus lives up to superstar image

By NICOLE McGrath  Assistant Writer

He came, he saw and he conquered.

Billy Ray Cyrus. Is he the second coming of Elvis? Is he a real country singer? Is that his real hair? So many questions, so little time.

Cyrus graced the Joyce Athletic Convocational Center (J.A.C.C.) last night performing songs from his triple platinum album "Some Gave All." Although he is probably the second coming of Elvis, Cyrus has skyrocketed to fame as a result of Mercury Record's brilliant marketing strategy.

DeAnna Cox had the easy task of being the opening act. Even before she took the stage, the crowd was mostly women, was screaming and revving up for Cyrus. Cox sang from her new album, her new single "Are You Ready For What's to Come?" Her vocal performance seems to follow the same strong style of other country stars like Suzy Bogguss or Reba McEntire. (Cyrus got his break by opening for McEntire in Louisville, Kentucky.)

"How many of you ladies shopped at Victoria's Secret before coming here tonight," teased Cox.

From the screams that echoed the J.A.C.C., it sounded like many women had, as was obvious from the rows of bras and silk panties hanging on guitar racks onstage.

Cyrus is a genuine country singer, as evidenced in his album. "Achy Breaky Heart." He crowed and belted the popular dance hit while mastering his guitar to rise up the whole crowd.

His new single "Who's I Gonna Live?" is a classic tale of the guy getting kicked out on his butt by his woman. This is a traditional country music theme. Cyrus style is more soulful.

"Who's I Gonna Live when I get home?", a girl held a bright yellow sign saying, "My house!" At that point, Cyrus became pure performer.

Cyrus gyrated his hips, swaying across the stage. Then he let his hair down and danced.

Now, no one found out if he had extensions but it looked like the real thing.

During "These Boots were Made for Walking," Cyrus gathered the crowd singing the words back to the band. He did this Nancy Sinatra remake with a grifter and danceable sound. "This was my favorite song growing up when I was a little boy.

"Cyrus' band" was highlighted by powerful drumming from Greg Fletcher. "We're just six guys jammin' and playin' some tunes," said Fletcher. This band has played together since the days of singing in small Kentucky clubs.

"I have paid their dues," said one backstage manager. Cyrus and the band realize their fans are responsible for their huge success, and they honor them.

"When Billy Ray Cyrus is in the ground, you remember this show," the singer said. "We're just six guys jammin' and playin' some tunes," said Fletcher. This band has played together since the days of singing in small Kentucky clubs.

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As the catcher in the rye, Holden Caulfield anguishes over the "screwed" who write "F--- you" on the museum walls where the little kids can see it. After the rest of us are dead, says Holden, the graffiti artists will still be in business, setting off obsequies on our tombstones.

On Tuesday, The Observer ran a letter to the editor which promoted recreational promiscuity by mirroring the thinking of a friend: "Enjoy life, and do not forget to have sex for the sake of having sex." The letter was banal; nevertheless, they gained your attention, like the "F--- you" that was an eyesore to Holden, because the message belonged in an outhouse, not a newspaper.

Was the lad who wrote it pulling our leg, since he must know that intercourse so mindless could ruin the neighborhood? If he's sincere, he must be an artful dodger in need of nurturing, like the dogs of which they speak when they call a spayed a spayed.

My bias to humanize and to care is not to tell them about the scarlet letter. If the churches hadn't been so quick to punish the unmarried mother and the child she bore; then latter-day Christians would be here now. They are the children of the American Dream. The Catholic Church needs a prophet as clear-eyed as Perot to show them how. But as long as we're in gridlock, we can't go anywhere.

I hate to hear women who seek abortions called murderers. I hate the harassment they receive from the right-to-life zealots. Whether Wade v. Roe prevails or is struck down, I fear the ugliness which is dividing the country the way slavery did.

Where is the Ross Perot who can tell Catholics not only where the ball is, but also what it looks like? Somewhere along the line, we need to find out who we are as Americans.

The lad is entitled to believe what he wants to believe. He's not entitled to think that promiscuity as a lifestyle deserves any respect in a Christian community. It would tickle me to death if the Center for Social Concerns would set up meetings with representatives from Planned Parenthood, so that if the people thought about it, they might agree on guidelines that would eliminate the totally irresponsible abortions.

For example, if a couple wanted to see out the child they are expecting is a girl, or if fetuses are aborted through the woman is seven or eight months along. If abortions now number a million and a half a year, could we prevent 100,000; 200,000; or 500,000 abortions annually by outlawing the use of such contraceptives of viable life? Is it reassuring together to reduce gridlock the kind of thing Ross Perot would call for?

Could we hold town hall-style meetings at Notre Dame, where doctors, lawyers, nurses, social workers, parents, clergymen, et cetera would meet to discuss how the number of abortions can be reduced? And if it worked here, why couldn't it in other communities?

To do this, we would first have to believe that pro-choice partisans are honest when they tell us no woman really wants an abortion. As pro-lifers, we would have to commit ourselves as we've committed, come hell and high water.

If some of them happened to be pro-choicers, we would not to tell them about the Church's bill, book and candle which they exchanged. We should remember it is not our partisan differences that we should be concerned about, but the women whose circumstances make childbirth seem like an overwhelming, unbearable tragedy.

Notre Dame students are engaged in a successful project called Dismas House, which is run as a halfway house for offenders who have served jail terms. Could the Center for Social Concerns set up houses in which students, live-in or otherwise, could care for pregnant women in some loving way, even if it's only looking after the siblings of the unborn, while their mothers work?

One thing which could give a woman hope, if it's in trouble, is to know that caring love is available from a community of caring students who want her to have her baby, free of fear. Who in the world could be more loving and non-judgmental than students?

I'm no Ross Perot. I'd like, if I were, to try to organize meetings across the country, set up meetings with others than it would have been to vote for four more years of Ross Perot. Ross Perot kept telling us: If you don't like Ross Perot, you could write to him, tell him, tell us no woman really wants an abortion. As pro-lifers, we would have to commit ourselves as we've committed, come hell and high water. If some of them happened to be pro-choicers, we would not to tell them about the Church's bill, book and candle which they exchanged. We should remember it is not our partisan
### NFL

**New York Giants**

WR Lawrence Dawsey (ankle). LB Calvin Tiggle (ankle) are questionable. LB Ray Berry (thigh) is questionable; NT Henry Moten (knee), LB Carl Banks (hip) are probable. WR Mark Ingram (knee-injured reserve) is out; DE renamed from LT to RT; RB Darrell Thompson (quadricep), LB Brian Talley (ankle), RB Thurman Thomas (elbow) are questionable; LB Noble (back) are questionable; CB Vinnie Clark (eye) is out. LB Barry Word (ankle) are questionable; CB Albert Talley (ankle) are probable.

**MINNESOTA VIKINGS**

RB Eric Bieniemy (ankle) is questionable; DE Ray Agnew (elbow) is doubtful; TE Ben Coates (knee-ankle), T Mitch Frerotte (groin), TE Pete Richmond Webb (knee) are probable.

**BILLS**

WR Mark Carrier (knee), DT Chester LaFortune (ankle), LB Tracy Simien (shoulder), RB Aubrey Van Horne (ankle), T Troy Auzenne (shoulder) are questionable; CB D.J. Johnson (knee) is questionable; LB Dwight Hollier (knee), T Zefross Moss (ankle), T Bill Schultz (knee) are questionable; LB Darryl Conlan (ankle), T Mitch Frerotte (groin), TE Pete Richmond Webb (knee) are probable.

**NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS**

CB Matt Cassel (ankle), WR Aaron Cox (knee), LB Steve Grooms, guard, on the injured list. Sean Higgins, guard-forward, Placed Jack Haley, center for only $3.

**CHICAGO BULLS**

Waived Jo Jo English and Alonzo Mitz (thigh), T Joe Walter (hamstring) are doubtful; of the University of Notre Dame. Presented in conjunction with the NEH conference两 concerts commemorating the five-hundredth anniversary of his death in 1992.

**NEW ORLEANS SAINTS**

Released Carney Lansford, center; Ron Huery, forward; rights to Jimmy McClain, guard. Placed Manute Bol, center, on the injured list.

**MINNESOTA TIMBERWOLVES**

Placed Reggie Lewis (hip) on the injured list. Sidelines/Technical/Creative Writing

**CINCINNATI BENGALS**

Transferred Ronnie Lee (T) for $3. Named Jeff Herrod (shoulder). G Ron Soil (shoulder) are questionable; LB Dwight Hollier (knee), T Zefross Moss (ankle), T Bill Schultz (knee) are probable.

**WASHINGTON REDSKINS**

Placed Jack Haley, center for only $3.

**COLUMBUS BLUE JACKETS**

Placed Jack Haley, center for only $3.

**LA BROWNS**

Placed Jack Haley, center for only $3.

**Pittsburgh at Buffalo — Bills:**

LB Ray Berry (thigh) is questionable; WR Willie Anderson (ankle), WR Aaron Cox (knee), DT Chester LaFortune (ankle), LB Tracy Simien (shoulder), RB Aubrey Van Horne (ankle), T Troy Auzenne (shoulder) are questionable; CB D.J. Johnson (knee) is questionable; LB Dwight Hollier (knee), T Zefross Moss (ankle), T Bill Schultz (knee) are questionable; LB Darryl Conlan (ankle), T Mitch Frerotte (groin), TE Pete Richmond Webb (knee) are probable.
Camacho arrested on drug charges

MIAMI (AP) — Yelling "I'm the Macho Man!" in a hotel lobby, three-time world champion boxer Hector Camacho was arrested early Thursday for allegedly fighting with two police officers who tried to quiet him.

The former WBC super featherweight and lightweight champion appeared intoxicated and was carrying a small bag of what appeared to be marijuana, police said.

The incident occurred at the Hilton International Airport Hotel. When police approached Camacho, he ran out of the lobby into a parking area.

"If you want what's in my hand, you're going to have to catch me," police quoted Camacho as telling the officers.

"If you want what's in my hand, you're going to have to catch me," police quoted Camacho as telling the officers.

Camacho was arrested on a charge of driving with a suspended license after being stopped for driving too slowly on an interstate highway near Fort Myers. A state trooper said Camacho had a woman on his lap and was trying to do "the wild thing."

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Sunday Brunch 10 am - 2 pm
Illini: Which Purdue squad will show?

CHAMPAIGN, Ill. (AP) — The Illinois football team knows Purdue will visit Memorial Sta- dium for a Big Ten Conference game Saturday afternoon.

What the Illini team doesn’t know is which team will show up. The one that lost 28-14 to Northwestern on Oct. 3 scored the one that beat Iowa 27-16 Oct. 24 and nearly upset No. 4 Michigan last week, taking a 17-7 halftime lead before losing 24-17.

"I watched their Northwestern game, and you’d think from that film that this was a team you could beat," said Illinois coach Lou Tepper, whose team is 4-4 overall and 2-3 in the Big Ten.

"Against Iowa, they only threw the ball seven times and (quarterback) Matt Hunter didn’t make mistakes," Purdue coach Jim Colletto said he was proud of his team against Michigan and hopes the Boilermakers, 3-5 and 2-3, can build on the performance against Illinois.

"We’ve made some progress over the past year," he said. "We played a team (Michigan) nose-to-nose that beat us 42-0 a year ago. But we still have three hard games to play, and I’m sure our opponents think they can beat us, and we think we can beat them."

Three Boilermakers have extensive time at quarterback this season, with Scott Haffner, Matt Pike and Hunter each having over 20 pass attempts.

But with his recent showings, Hunter is expected to start against the Illini, which has won eight of the past 10 meetings, but has given up just two defensive touchdowns to Purdue the last 20 quarters. One was a touchdown pass by Hunter in Illinois’ 41-14 win at West Lafayette.

Hunter completed 11 of 22 passes for 209 yards against Michigan, and his favorite target in wideout Ernest Calloway, who has 321 yards receiving on 20 catches. Tailback Arlee Connors is Purdue’s top rusher with 336 yards.

Defensively, the Boilermakers are anchored by Outland Trophy candidate noseguard Jeff Zgonnica and linebacker Eric Beatty, who leads the Big Ten with 125 tackles.

They’ll be up against an Illinois offense that has struggled all season and did so again in last week’s 13-12 comeback win over Wisconsin.

The Illini are last in the league in total offense at 297.8 yards per game, and no Illini ranks in the league’s top 10 in rushing or receiving.

Tepper said it will be even harder for quarterback Jason Verduzco to throw as the weather worsens this year. The senior needs 49 passing yards to pass former Iowa quarterback Matt Rodgers for ninth on the Big Ten’s career passing list.

Georgia’s Hearst runs for Heisman

ATLANTA (AP) — It was just over a year ago that Georgia’s Garrison Hearst first found himself back in the Heisman race.

He’s been in it so often this season that he’s become one of the leading contenders for the 1992 Heisman Trophy.

It started against Kentucky in 1991 when he raced 32 yards for a score of one of his two touchdowns in a 15-9 victory.

"That’s the run that I just got this feeling," he said. "It was really different. Weird. Something I’d never felt before. After that I started getting the same feeling a lot.

He was in a groove, something he decided to label the zone.

“When I’m in the zone, I just feel strong and powerful," he said. "Unstoppable. Like there’s no hole I can’t get through. He isn’t the only one to have noticed.

“Garrison Hearst gets through holes 99 percent of the guys in the country wouldn’t think of getting through,” said Dick Vermell, the television analyst who coached the Philadelphia Eagles and UCLA.

Hearst has spent most of the season ahead of the rushing pace set by former Bulldog Herschel Walker when he won the Heisman a decade ago.

The current Bulldog star felt behind that pace last Saturday when he gained only 41 yards on 14 carries in Florida’s 36-24 upset of Georgia.

Through his first nine games, Hearst has gained 1,273 yards on 166 carries, a 7.7 average. At the same stage of the 1982 season, Walker had 1,413 yards on 272 attempts, a 5.2 average.

It wasn’t surprising that Walker went ahead in the Florida game. He destroyed the Gators throughout his three-year career, averaging 216.3 yards and scoring eight touchdowns.

Hearst still has more all-purpose yards than Walker had, 1,552 to 1,498. His 8.3 per play average is three yards better than Walker’s at the same stage of the season.

“He’s one heck of a ballplayer,” said Paul Hornung, one of Notre Dame’s former Heisman winners. “He’s capable of breaking away and scoring on every play, and because of that he’s not only an incredible running back, but he’s also a very exciting player, a very dangerous player.

“The fact that he has come on so strong and was so unexpected adds something to the excitement that surrounds this player.

It’s more than excitement for Georgia coach Ray Goff.

“He may be the most complete back we’ve had since I’ve been associated with Georgia,” Goff said.

A former Georgia quarterback, Goff was on the coaching staff in the 1980s when the Bulldogs had such backs as Walker, Rodney Hampton, Tim Worley, Lars Tate and Keith Henderson.

“As a blocker, he will physically modest you,” said Willie McComb, the Bulldog running backs coach.

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Shaquille O'Neal, Spalding ink basketball promotional deal

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — The NBA's $40 million man will soon have a basketball of his own. Shaquille O'Neal, who will make his debut tonight for the Miami Heat, has signed a multi-year endorsement contract with Spalding, which plans to introduce a line of signature "Shaq Attak" basketballs.

"We feel he will make an immediate impact not only in the NBA, but in the entire sporting goods industry as well," said Jack Lacey, a Spalding vice president and general manager.

"Because Shaquille is as impressive off the court as he is on, we feel he will transcend the endorsement world in terms of consumer appeal."

The Observer

Friday, November 6, 1992

Shaq ready for pros, Knicks for title run

(API—For the Orlando Magic, nothing can overshadow the regular-season debut of Shaquille O'Neal. For the Miami Heat, however, it's a chance to put on a good show on the road.

The Heat in four years of existence has never won in Chicago, New York, Boston, Atlanta, Cleveland, Detroit, Oakland, Indianapolis, Inglewood, Philadelphia, Phoenix, Portland, San Antonio or Salt Lake City.

Miami, which made the playoffs despite a 10-31 road record, opens the NBA season Friday night in Orlando, where the Heat has managed to win before.

"It's just our inexperience, our youth, not believing," Heat center Ron Seikaly said of the team's road problems. "We lost so much in the past. Going into buildings, there were lots of bad memories everywhere. Now we've become better than a lot of those teams, and we have to believe we can beat them."

But the Magic will surely be tough to beat in the coming-out party for O'Neal, the 7-foot-1, 300-pound rookie center who was the No. 1 pick in the 1992 draft.

"The guy is awesome," Orlando point guard Scott Skiles said. "He's as good right now as any big guy in the league. He's going to be unreal."

In other openers Friday night, it will be Minnesota at Boston, New Jersey at Philadelphia, New York at Atlanta, the Los Angeles Lakers at the Los Angeles Clippers, Washington at Charlotte, Chicago at Cleveland, Milwaukee at Detroit, Golden State at Utah, San Antonio at Sacramento, and Seattle vs. Houston at Tokyo.

The Knicks, who won 51 games last season and took the Chicago Bulls to seven games in the Eastern Conference semifinals, have a revamped lineup with newcomers Rolando Blackman, Doc Rivers, rookie Hubert Davis, Charles Smith and Tony Campbell.

But the go-to man for coach Pat Riley again will be the team's leading scorer in each of the last seven seasons, Patrick Ewing.

"I don't see much of a change in my role," Ewing, 30, said. "But the Magic will surely be tough to beat in the coming-out party for O'Neal, the 7-foot-1, 300-pound rookie center who was the No. 1 pick in the 1992 draft."

"With this group, it should take some of the burden from him," Riley said. "We'd like to get more balance, in that the opposition wouldn't know where the ball was going."

But Riley still expects the Knicks' style to be getting the ball inside, especially to Ewing.

"We're going to stay with it because it's a strength for us," Riley said. "The perimeter players are going to have to work off that."

Patrick Ewing and the Knicks open their season tonight against the Atlanta Hawks. New York is the favorite to win the Atlantic Division.

The Observer

Friday, November 6, 1992

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The Observer
Friday, November 6, 1992

No-D Bengals face Bears

CINCINNATI (AP) — The Cincinnati Bengals carry a family tradition into Sunday night's game in Chicago: They are last in the NFL in turnovers.

The Bengals are allowing 26.2 per game, tied for the most in the league. They are on pace to give up 4,224 yards for the season, just 274 yards short of the NFL record.

The New York Jets allowed the league-worst total of 4,389 yards in 1996. But the Jets still managed to finish 10-6 and make the playoffs that year.

Making the Bengals' situation all the more daunting is a scoring drought that is the worst in the team's history with three games and a 1-3 in the division. The Bengals have zero points over their past two games over Cleveland ended a five-game losing streak.

All-Pro offensive tackle Anthony Munoz is still on the injured reserve list, suffering with strains of both shoulders. He is eligible to return to the Sunday night game against the Bears, but Munoz said he is feeling better and will lobby the Bengals to reactivate him when he is eligible to come off injured reserve the following week.

"It's their decision whether to activate me or not, but I'm going to tell them I'll be ready to play," Munoz said. "I've had three weeks' rest now, and I think the knee was not doing anything the first few days."

"I gave the shoulders complete rest, and now I can lift weights more much more effectively. I know I'm stronger. And heck, I'm just sleeping better at night because I don't have the pain."

The Bengals and the Bears have played each other four times, with each team winning twice.

Go Irish!
Beat Eagles!

SOUTH BEND

Jeff Dellenbach have started a combined 213 games.

The chiefs have won their last four games, after a 27-3 loss at home to the New Orleans Saints.

Making the playoffs is a tall order for the Chiefs this year. They are last in the AFC Central division with a 3-5 record and are 1-3 in the division.

"We've been hitting and missing," Jackson said. "We've got just to come up with the balls, stop fumbling, stop dropping passes."

Kansas City, Mo. (AP) — A month ago, how tempting the Nov. 8 date with then-winless San Diego was locked in Kansas City.

The Chargers, 24-10 victims at home to the Chiefs in the season opener, were 0-4 under first-year coach Bobby Ross and their starting quarterback was out for the year.

The Chiefs were rolling along at 3-1, and new quarterback Dave Krieg was playing as if he'd rekindled as a youngster, quarterbacking them to a first-place tie in the AFC West. The Chiefs were glad to have a left-handed passing attack, something they had never had in their history.

"The wins have helped us," Ross said. "The team is confident now. We've been performing well."

"If there's one lesson I've learned — and I think our players know this — you've got to go out there and play hard every game. You just can't relax in any situation or assume anything in this league."

The Chiefs, who had last week off, are 6-point favorites against the Chargers, who beat the Chiefs 27-10 last week in their first shutout since 1986. Humphries, the AFC player of the month for October, was thrown into battle when John Friesz suffered a knee injury in the preseason. The one-time Redskids backup is hitting almost 60 percent of his passes for 1,679 yards with seven TDs and 12 interceptions.

The Chargers, whose defense ranks second in the NFL, have sold out their opposition the past four weeks.

Now, however, the Chargers have found new life with quarterback Stan Humphries and have won their last four games, as hot as any team in the league. The Chiefs, encountering any number of problems, gleeches and quarterback setbacks, are 1-3.

All of which leaves the two AFC West rivals deadlocked at 4-4 and proves once more a team's opinion of itself is determined not so much by its record, but how that record came to be.

So what are the problems? "It hasn't been one person," Simms said. "It's been a team effort."

"We've been hitting and missing. Jackson was hit. We've just got to come up with the balls, stop fumbling, stop dropping passes."

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Images of Man in Shakespeare's Tragedies

Professor Paul Rathburn

Shakespeare has never failed to move anyone who came to him and listened. In his major tragedies — Hamlet, Othello, Macbeth and King Lear — the greatest dramatic poet and poet in our language holds up a mirror to what is mysterious and unanswerable in our lives. Paul Rathburn will help you see into that mirror — into Shakespeare's unforgettable and progressive visions of youth, passion, ambition and old age. Some have thought that these disturbing visions simply end in darkness and lack of meaning. Paul proposes that Shakespeare is never that simple, that he wrestled to the end with issues of fate and flawed humanity.

Professor Rathburn holds degrees in both Theology and English and has taught drama at Notre Dame since 1966. He is a Shelly Award winner for outstanding teaching in Arts and Letters, and our students cannot find enough places in his courses. An expert on Shakespeare, he offers invaluable advice on the films you will want to down load and watch to experience the Bard at his most powerful. (Four lectures on audiotape plus a text of the four plays.)

Dante and Aquinas: The Road to Paradise

Professor Ralph McInerny

What did the cosmos look like to the two greatest geniuses of the Middle Ages? St. Thomas Aquinas, a Catholic theologian, took on the daunting and controversial task of relating twelve centuries of Christian thought and reflection to the rediscovered works of ancient Greek philosophers. Dante Alighieri, a poet inspired and informed by Aquinas, shaped one of history's most powerful visions of the human condition in The Divine Comedy, a journey through Heaven, Hell and Purgatory. Walk with Ralph McInerny as he explores the medieval world, the ideas of Aquinas and the incomparable poetry of Dante. You will come back from Paradise a different person.

Ralph McInerny is the Michael P. Grace Professor of Medieval Philosophy, Director of the Jacques Maritain Center, and former Director of the Medieval Institute. At Notre Dame since 1955, he is perhaps as well known for his "Father Dowling" mysteries as for his prolific scholarship and sparkling teaching. He has delighted audiences as a guest lecturer at over 50 other colleges and universities. (Ten lectures on audi o tape plus the text of Dante's Divine Comedy.)

The American Constitution and the People Who Made It

Professor Walter F. "Jack" Pratt, Jr.

In the summer of 1787, a remarkable collection of statesmen gathered to launch the greatest free deliberation about self-government in history. Out of that came the Constitution of the United States. The delegates faced an almost impossible task: forging consensus on a dramatically new form of government for the fragmented former colonies. Jack Pratt invites you to look in on their deliberations, recalling what people were, what initially divided them and what ultimately brought them together. Then he explores the five Supreme Court decisions that have most influenced our understanding of the Constitution and who made it.

A legal historian, Jack Pratt is Associate Dean of Notre Dame's Law School, and holds his D.PHil in Politics from Oxford and his J.D. from Yale. In 1978-79, he was Law Clerk to Chief Justice Warren E. Burger. His talks on the Constitution have drawn some of the highest ratings at the last two summer Elderhostel series on Notre Dame's campus.

Pascal and the Meaning of Life

Professor Thomas Morris

Ever wish you had an inside track on the meaning of life? So did Blaise Pascal. A superb scientist and mathematician, Pascal gave us the first calculating machine, the first theory of probability and the first system of public transportation. Then at age 31, famous throughout Europe, he experienced a sudden, startling and thorough conversion of life. For the next eight years until his death, he thought and wrote intensely on the alternatives human beings face as they try to answer or avoid! ultimate questions. Tom Morris will introduce you to Pascal's famous Pensees — provocative, eloquent, urgent, deeply personal. Why should anyone wager that there is a God? How far is thinking about God going to get you? What is it that really matters? The answers are not predictable, but Morris offers provocative, unexpected, intriguing answers here. (Four lectures on videocassette and the text of Pascal's Pensees.)

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Auburn notified of NCAA violation inquiry

AUBURN, Ala. (AP) — The NCAA sent Auburn an official letter of inquiry today charging exactly what former football player Eric Ramsey had claimed about illegal payments from coaches and boosters.

The letter includes allegations that football coach Pat Dye knew about problems and didn't act on them.

At a news conference, President William Muse said the letter contained nine allegations of rules violations, which he described as "major."

They include:

— A representative of university athletic interests provided cash and merchandise to a student-athlete.

— An assistant coach provided cash to a student-athlete.

— An athletic staff member provided cash on many occasions to a student-athlete.

— An assistant coach provided cash on one occasion to a student-athlete.

— A student athlete obtained a loan in violation of NCAA rules.

— The university violated the principle of institutional control.

Two then-assistant coaches and a staff member acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct.

Michigan could clinch Big Ten title tie

Wolverines to face Northwestern

EVANSTON, Ill. (AP) — Michigan's fourth-ranked Wolverines should clinch at least a tie for the Big Ten football championship Saturday when they invade Dyche Stadium to take on Northwestern.

The Wolverines (7-0-1, 5-0-1) are bearing down on a fifth straight title and figure to extend their record conference winning streak to 19 games.

But Northwestern (5-6, 2-3) could make it interesting if quarterback Lenny Williams can get his offense clicking.

Both teams are somewhat miffed over last week's results. Michigan had to come from behind to defeat Purdue 24-17 after trailing 17-7 at the half.

Northwestern fell to Michigan State 27-26 when Brian Leahy's last-play field goal was ruled no good. It was so close that some observers thought it could have been called either way.

Williams passed for a career-high 365 yards against Michigan State. Lee Gissendaner is his main receiver. Gissendaner has caught 45 passes for 521 yards but is a threat in other areas.

Gissendaner leads the nation in punt returns with a 25.9 average and last week he returned a kickoff 90 yards for a touchdown.

"If we kick the ball like we have the last couple of weeks, this guy will kill us," Michigan coach Gary Moeller said. "He's a threat and we've got to do better. The problem is our tackling."

Gissendaner already has scored four different ways. Once on a punt return, once on a kickoff return, four times on passes caught and once rushing on a reverse against Notre Dame.

But against the Wolverines he will face a defense that is tops in the Big Ten in almost every category.

"They're a much better team than they've been in the past," Moeller said. "Northwestern has not lost its enthusiasm. They're playing hard even though they haven't been winning. When they see Michigan walk on their field, they'll be fired up."

Northwestern coach Gary Barnett started firing things up earlier in the week by saying "Michigan doesn't play fair" by using 12 men during substitutions.

"It's illegal to run a guy into a hurdle and then have the same guy run back off," said Barnett.

Purdue coach Jim Colletto questioned the officials about the practice last week and Barnett picked up on it.

Moeller said the incident at Purdue was late communication and "not us trying to take advantage of anything."

No need.

Elvis Grbac leads the Big Ten and ranks No. 2 in the nation in passing efficiency.

The Observer/Jake Peters

Michigan will need quarterback Elvis Grbac to run the offense well against Northwestern this weekend.
NEW YORK (AP) — For all the line drives and popups that Jose Lind caught this year with his Gold Glove, they'll never make up for the grinder that got away.

Lind's error on a bouncer by David Justice was just the break the Atlanta Braves needed in the playoffs last month, and they turned the mistake into a three-run rally in the ninth inning to beat Pittsburgh 3-2 in Game 7.

On Thursday, Lind was presented with his first-ever Rawlings Gold Glove, ending a streak of nine straight wins by Ryne Sandberg of the Chicago Cubs as the NL's best-fielding second baseman. As happy as Lind was, the award could not compensate for the one error that could have cost the Pirates a chance to reach the World Series.

"No, not at all," Lind said. "I just tried to catch that ball and I didn't. There's nothing you can do about it now."

Lind led NL second baseman with a .992 fielding percentage this season, making only six errors in 745 chances. But he made two errors in the playoffs, including the big one in the final game.

"It's awfully easy to pick out one guy, like Bill Buckner," said Lind, who batted .235. "I didn't hit that well, and maybe that has something to do with it."

Lind won his fifth Gold Glove and Puckett earned his fourth, tying the record 54 Gold Gloves since Johnny Bench won in 1968. Texas catcher Ivan Rodriguez, California pitcher Mark Langston and outfielders Ken Griffey Jr. of Seattle, Kirby Puckett of Minnesota and Devon White of Toronto.

Smith's award was announced last month before he joined a Japanese tour by major league all-stars. Smith has won 13 straight Gold Gloves, the most in NL history; Brooks Robinson and Jim Kaat have won 16 each.

Mattingly won his seventh Gold Glove and Puckett earned his sixth. White, whose catch against the center-field fence started a near-triple play in the World Series, won his fourth. Pendleton's award was the first for an Atlanta player since Dale Murphy in 1985.

Rodriguez, at age 20, won in his first full season in the major leagues. He is the second-youngest winner ever, only a year older than Washington's sensational catcher Johnny Bench won in 1968.

Rodriguez threw out 48.6 percent of opposing basestealers, far better than the major league average of 32 percent. Rodriguez did it despite handling a staff of pitchers that is "terrific." He was 13. The 28-year-old Rodriguez did it despite having a two-inch hole in the heel, and that he gets a lot of balls against bare skin because he prefers not to catch in the crouched position.

"I've got a ton of other gloves, but I don't use them," he said.

"Now that I've won the Gold Glove, I'm going to keep using my old one."
Dallas ‘D’ seeks revenge from Lions

IRVING, Texas (AP) — A Silverdome redemption is at hand for the Dallas Cowboys’ defense, currently rated as the best in the NFL.

It was the NFL’s worst loss last season in the Cowboys’ two appearances in the Silverdome. Now, Dallas has tended Philadelphia as the stingiest defender in the league in a 7-1 run.

Detroit’s 1991 run-and-shoot offense was shot defensive coordinator Dave Wannstedt’s creation to shreds. It wasn’t so bad in a 34-10 loss during the regular season because the defense gave up only two touchdowns. But the 38-6 playoff loss to the Lions was a disaster. The defense gave up 421 yards and five touchdowns.

“They embarrassed us, beat us bad,” recalled defensive tackle Russell Maryland. “We have something to prove against Detroit. We have to prove we can play well in the Silverdome and we have to prove we can handle the run-and-shoot.

“People keep harping on it. We’re ready to show what we can do.”

What Dallas coach Jimmy Johnson did after the playoff game was vow to upgrade his secondary.

He drafted defensive backs Kevin Smith, Darren Woodson and Clayton Holmes, and obtained Thomas Everett from the Philadelphia defensive package has improved to the point where the Cowboys are first in the NFL in third-down defense.

“Now we’ve got the talent, an outstanding scheme and an outstanding coach (Wannstedt). The biggest improvement on this team is the defense.”

SANTA CLARA, Calif. (AP) — San Francisco 49ers quarterback Joe Montana is throwing again on Wednesday. “He’s got no soreness, no pain, no inflammation, no fluid, so he’s keeping his fingers crossed,” Johnson said Wednesday.

It was not known if Montana, who was placed on the injured reserve at the start of the season, threw again on Wednesday. Montana reportedly was working out near his home in Atherton.

“I believe he threw today, but I really can’t comment on it,” 49ers coach George Seifert said Wednesday. “I haven’t received any report on his throwing.”

The coach also downplayed Montana’s return.

“It’s certainly not this week, and we’ll just have to wait and see,” Seifert said. “The doctors haven’t told me that I should expect that (Montana’s return) right now.”

Published reports indicated Montana wanted be on the practice squad by next week.

But Johnson said the quarterback’s plans are not that firm.

“I really can’t comment on it,” Johnson said. “He’s taking it day by day. He does not want to set any goals because he has been disappointed so many times before.

Seifert denied that it would create a problem to add Montana to the practice team roster, which would allow the 36-year-old quarterback to formally practice with the team.

“I don’t particularly see that as being difficult, but it nothing that I’m dealing with right now,” Seifert said. “I don’t think it’s an issue.”

Montana said Tuesday that his plan is to get ready to play as soon as possible.

**SMC Students Interested in Writing for The Observer**

The SMC computer can now send stories to ND office.

Contact: Amy Greenwood-news 273-2993, Nicole McGrath-sports 284-5193, Mara Divis-accent 284-5254 or Anna Marie Tabor-editor 284-5440 for more information.
**Men’s swimming ready for BGSU**

By ALLISON MCCARTHY

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men’s swimming team faces Bowling Green State University tonight in its second dual meet of the season. The men will swim at Rolfs Aquatic Center at 6 p.m.

Bowling Green is a member of the Mid-America Conference and has been on Notre Dame’s schedule for the past three years. “Notre Dame has won the last two meets, but Bowling Green’s men have improved dramatically in the past two years. Their team has a pretty commanding lead in the series, and they continue to improve. Their coach, Brian Gordon, recruits very well, and we expect them to be a very good meet,” said Irish coach Tim Welsh.

According to Welsh, although Notre Dame’s swimmers are “very new in sprint freestyle this year, our history shows that it to be a very good meet,” said Irish coach Tim Welsh. According to Welsh, although Notre Dame’s swimmers are “very new in sprint freestyle this year, our history shows that these will be our key events.” These events include the 50 free which is being swum by two freshmen, Ross Parrish and Jamie Malcolm, and two sophomores, Kris and Robin Samaddar. The 100 free with Kris Samaddar, sophomore Andy Kiley, and the only returning member of Notre Dame’s team holding a university record, senior Greg Cornick, is also a significant race. Cornick holds records in the 400 and 800 free relay.

Bowling Green, on the other hand, will be depending on strong finishes in the 200 backstroke, the 500 free, and the 200 breast. Welsh also stated that several events, including the 200 and 3000 free, the 200 IM, and the 400 free relay, are “real toss up events.”

Gordon plays a decisive role in tomorrow’s meet. “If anyone is important to our win tomorrow, it’s Sean Byer. He’s our only male diver,” said Welsh.

Byer will be diving in the one and three meter events tonight. “If Sean wins, it will make it easier for us to keep our balance in the meet,” stated Welsh.

More critical than any individual event, however, is an offensive/defensive approach to tonight’s meet. “Our offense will consist of winning events and our defense must be that, when we do lose an event, we can out our depth to still win as many points as possible,” said Welsh.

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Replay helps Bruins top Nordiques, 6-4

BOSTON (AP) — The Boston Bruins needed help from a replay official to extend their home unbeaten streak against Quebec to 23 games with a 6-4 defeat of the Nordiques on Thursday night.

Replay judge Paul Flaherty overruled the goal judge and awarded a goal, the Bruins’ fifth, to Steve Heinze in the second period.

With the Bruins short-handed, Heinze took the puck at center ice and came in alone on Stephane Fiset before deking Hurley and sliding it past Fiset. Flaherty — after reviewing the tape for more than three minutes — ruled the puck had crossed the line.

Steve Leach scored two goals, the second into an empty net with 17 seconds remaining, for Boston. Adam Oates, Gord Roberts and Joe Juneau also scored for the Bruins, who moved past Quebec into second place in the Adams Division.

Mats Sundin, Scott Young, Gino Cavallini and Joe Sakic scored for the Nordiques, who have won 15 games and tied four since Oct. 29, 1987. The Bruins have won 11 games and tied five at home against the Nordiques since then. Only one current Nordique, Steven Finn, was with Quebec the last time Boston won in Bost.

Oates and Leach gave Boston a 2-0 lead in the game’s opening minutes. Oates scored with 1:45 gone in the game as the Bruins had a two-man advantage. Leach finished off a two-on-one break with Dave Poulin by scoring at 4:02.

**North Stars 3, Islanders 0**

BLOOMINGTON, Minn. — Jon Casey stopped 28 shots for his first shutout in almost a year and Dave Gagner scored twice, leading the Minnesota North Stars to a 3-0 victory over the punchless New York Islanders.

The Islanders suffered their second consecutive shutout and haven’t scored in 134 minutes, 10 seconds. They wasted a 29-save effort from their goalie, Glenn Healy.

Casey, who has 10 career shutouts, last blanked a team on Nov. 12, 1991, the night he was with Quebec the last time Boston won in Boston.

**Gilmore to transfer**

Nathion Gilmore

Nathion Gilmore, a six-foot-eighth sophomore forward from San Marcos, Texas, has left the Notre Dame basketball team and told head coach John MacLeod he intends to transfer to another school following the end of the current semester. The University has granted Gilmore a release to permit him to contact other institutions about the possibility of transferring. He intends to remain at Notre Dame until the fall semester finishes in December.

**Council Travel**

[Contact information and travel destinations]
Women host Bowling Green

Tanya Williams
By HALEY SCOTT
Sports Writer

The women's swim team takes on Bowling Green University tonight at 6 p.m. at Rolf's Aquatic Center.

Last December Notre Dame had one of their toughest dual meets at Bowling Green pulling out a 124-119 victory over the Falcons. This year the Irish will have the advantage of racing at home. Assistant Coach Randy Julian says that the women's team will have to focus on the middle distance and distance freestyle events. "Bowling Green is real strong in the longer freestyle events, they have an excellent breaststroker, and a freshman backstroker who will be a challenge."

"They have a very strong breaststroker, and they are very competitive. It should be a really good meet," said senior captain Tanya Williams.

Bowling Green's breaststroker Josie McCollough, who was a top eight finisher at the NCAA championship meet last year, will be a strong force to reckon with, according to Julian. In the freestyle events, Laura Yenglin will be out to continue her winning streak against the Irish.

In order to win tonight, the women's team will have to race well and rely on the depth of the team. Sprinting will play an important role in the Irish victory; in the individual events and in the relays. At the same time, it will be key to place well in the distance and stroke events.

Beleaguered crew team heads to Atlanta

Special to the Observer

"It's not strictly a novice race, but we're treating it that way," said crew president Dave Reeder. "In the fall, we always take the novice team to one big race. This year, it's to Atlanta."

Both novice teams have been braving the arctic climates for two-a-day practices the past two weeks on St. Joseph's river. The women's team hitting the water at 5 a.m.

Ten varsity men and eight women are also slated to row. "We're not sending a whole lot of people due to people getting sick and fixing our GPA's," cracked Reeder.

The team sends a men's open-four of Curt Lindgrin, Tim Somowski, Christian Dunbar and Steve Krampmeier.

The women's strong boat consists of Tricia Cody, Thea True, Tina St. Claire, Jessica Ziembrowski and cockswoin Tricia Starr.

"The women did really well this season. At the Head of the Charles, they placed fifth among 40 boats," recalled Reeder.

SPRINTS BRIEFS

ND Tae Kwon Do Club will be holding testing on November 5 at 7:30 p.m. In the Fencing Gym of the JACC. If you have questions call Tim Kalamaros at 277-6797.

Power volleyball is being played at the Rock on Mondays from 12 p.m.-1:15 p.m. and is open to all. If you have any questions, call Mike at 239-5689.

The Observer Sports Department is looking for people to do Scoreboard for $. If you have any computer skills, please call Mike Scrudato or Jim Vogl at The Observer, 239-7471, or at home.

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On Top of Sports

Eagles or Irish: a fan torn between loyalties

When Notre Dame and Boston College scheduled a three-game series starting in 1992 a few number of years ago, I thought it was a fantastic idea and couldn't wait until that wonderful day when the Eagles would meet the Irish. My parents' alma mater against my beloved Notre Dame. The series isn't looking so wonderful now.

I never expected Boston College to be 7-0-1 and ranked just one spot below the Irish in its season highlighted by multiple shutouts and an upset of Penn State.

Nor did I imagine that Notre Dame would be trying to get back into the top-five with wins against three ranked teams in the last three games of the season.

This poses quite a dilemma for me. In my formative years as a college football fan, Notre Dame was struggling through the Gerry Faust years when a record above .500 made for a banner deal.

Meanwhile, at the same time, the Eagles were steadily improving until 1984 when Boston College burst upon the national scene with a guy who is now a legend of the sport.

My problem when it comes right down to it is that I would like to see both teams win. Lou, in his weekly press conference this week, talked about Cinderella seasons and how much fun they are.

Not too many people expected Boston College to make the splash that its made this year. Who would have thought the Eagles would have sent the Nittany Lions running to the Big Ten with their tails between their legs.

The Eagle fan in me doesn't want the fairytale to end, but for Boston College to finish up the year at 11-0-1. But there's the Irish in me that wants to see the Notre Dame team stay within the top-10 and who doesn't want to listen to my parents gloat about their school winning the rest of the year.

What it all comes down to is that I think that Boston College will probably win the game. But I wouldn't mind if Notre Dame proves me wrong and beats the Eagles.

By DOMINIC AMOROSA

Schafer, Irish trying to break the ice

The Notre Dame Hockey team travels to Oxford, Ohio this weekend for the first time in a season highlighted by a .500 record. The Irish hopes to break the ice in its season highlighted by a .500 record. The Irish hopes to break the ice in its season highlighted by a .500 record. The Irish hopes to break the ice in its season highlighted by a .500 record.

The Irish hockey team (0-0) hopes to break into the win column this weekend.

The Irish are coming off two heartbreaking losses to Lake Superior State University. Schafer hopes his squad that "attention to detail is very important." Also, they can ill afford to allow "a referee the opportunity to make a call that will affect the outcome of the game."

The Irish look to spike two MCC foes

The University of Notre Dame water polo team will travel to Findlay, Ohio, this weekend for the Midwestern Regional Championships, hosted by Findlay University.

The Irish (0-4) hopes to break into the win column this weekend.

The Irish (0-4) hopes to break into the win column this weekend. The team will hope to challenge some of the best varsity teams in the Midwest, including Eastern Michigan, Bowling Green, Miami (Ohio), and Southern Illinois.

"We're in the harder bracket, but if we win our first game, we should be able to place in the top four," said team captain Brian Kirch. "We feel pretty good about our chances this weekend."

"Xavier has a fast attack," Brown explained. "We have confidence in our blocking and should be able to shut them down."

"Hurley is very tall," said coach Debbie Brown. "But we have most of our players back, too, and I know we're going to make a lot of noise in this tournament."
GAME NOTES

THE GAME: Notre Dame (6-1-1) vs. Boston College (7-0-1).

KICKOFF: 1:35 p.m. EST.

TV and RADIO: NBC Sports (Tom Hammond, Cris Collinsworth and John Dockery) will broadcast the game nationally. Mutual Radio (Don Orsillo, Tim Pagen) will broadcast the game to a national radio audience.

TICKETS: Notre Dame Stadium (59,075) is sold out for the 105th consecutive game.


THE SERIES: Notre Dame leads the series 3-0. This series will continue every season for at least the next decade.


LAST WEEK: September 5: RUTGERS will broadcast the game to a national radio audience.

THE GAME: Notre Dame defeated Navy 35-32.

BOSTON COLLEGE -

NOTRE DAME vs. BOSTON COLLEGE

A Supplement to The Observer

A Tough Transition

Mike Miller still settling into Irish offense

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Assistant Sports Editor

Raw talent can get an athlete a long way. Mike Miller knows this better than anyone. The sophomore was a track star in high school, a wide receiver rated as a first-team All-American by several scouting publications. According to the Athletic Department, Miller's times in the 100 and 200 meters ranked third among American high school students.

But genetically-determined abilities don't do it all for Miller anymore. As a receiver in Notre Dame's ground-oriented offense, the 5-7, 155-pounder has had to develop new skills in order to succeed.

"I have needed to stop counting on my speed," said Miller, who has caught 10 passes this season. "I have had a lot to learn, and I realize that right now I am still not as sharp as I should be." Miller used to rely on speed alone to get open for passes. His 4.35 time in the 40 gave him the ability to bust defensive backs off of the line of scrimmage. Miller showed a flash of his speed when heickf Miller connected with the sophomore on a 70-yard touchdown pass in the season opener against Northwestern.

But at other times, Miller has been disappointing. He has dropped several passes and seemed confused on the field at times, prompting criticism by fans and press alike. But Miller contends that he is still learning the Notre Dame system.

"Ray Griggs has been here for four years. Adrian larrelt also knows a whole lot about our offense," Miller said. "If you asked them to name 100 plays that we run, they could probably name 98 or 99 right off the top of their heads. But right now, I can only name 40."

"I'm not comfortable going out there and having to know exactly what to do."

The older receivers can read defenses and find holes immediately. But I haven't been able to do that yet.

Since Miller first arrived at Notre Dame in August of 1991, he has been on an emotional and physical rollercoaster. A hamstring injury during his first week of freshman practice slowed the heir apparent to Raghib "Rocket" Ismail to a crawl. Miller had not recovered from the injury when he was put in as Notre Dame's punt kick returner during the early-season matchup between the seventh-ranked Irish and number three Michigan.

In that nationally-televised game, Miller was swamped by the Wolverines' coverage units, netting only 24 yards on four returns. The disappointing performance, combined with general homesickness and confusion about his role at Notre Dame, prompted the freshman to return home to Missouri City, Tex., for the first time spent soul searching and completing part-time classes at the University of Houston. Miller decided to return to Notre Dame for the spring 1992 semester.

"I was here last spring, and that allowed me to adapt to life here," said Miller. "This season, I have a whole semester under my belt." But even after his return, doubts lingered about Miller's commitment and his ability to succeed at Notre Dame. But Miller insists that any questions about his dedication to the Irish football team are unfounded.

"People have a tendency to feel sorry for me because of what happened last year," said Miller. "But I look forward to being out on the field, and I always give 100 percent. I want to be able to help in any way possible." Miller helps the Irish in several ways. His most visible position is that of kickoff and punt returner. His punt return average has hovered at about nine yards all season, but in a high risk situation, which can pay off with big gains, he has been one broken tackle away from several touchdown runs back. And though Miller has returned only six kickoffs this season, his average holds at 33 yards per return.

"I've probably had four or five opportunities to break touchdowns," said Miller. "I just try to go back and watch for things to happen in front of me." Not too much has been happening in front of Miller this season as a wide receiver. With Holtz's return to smash-mouth football in recent weeks, the Notre Dame wideouts have had to change their outlook. Now, instead of being in the staple of the Irish offense, they are a device to help Reggie Brooks and Jerome Bettis burst through the offensive line.

"I don't regret the return to the run," said Miller. "We as wide receivers have the opportunity to open up the offense. When things aren't going right, we have the chance to change that." At this point in the season, things seem to be going right for the Irish. Riding a three-game winning streak, the Irish have three tough games ahead of them on the road to a New Year's Day bowl game. But the first barrier is a Boston College team which is fired up to play the only other Catholic school in Division I-A football.

"Everybody is going to be up to play Notre Dame," said Miller. "If they could come in here and beat us, that would make their whole season. But Notre Dame is expected to win every week and win the national championship. That was one of the reasons I decided to come here. I want to win a national championship."
By JENNY MARTEN  
Associate Sports Editor

The ninth-ranked Eagles of Boston College (7-0-1) are landing in Notre Dame Stadium this Saturday for a battle with the eighth-ranked Fighting Irish (6-1-1). BC comes into the game riding an emotional wave after upping Penn State in October and posting its best record and highest ranking since the days of Doug Flutie.

In addition, both schools bring potent offenses into the game with Notre Dame sporting the second most productive offense in the country into the game and Boston College boasting the sixth-ranked offense.

"The biggest problem they pose is that they can both run and throw. You've got to find a way to stop quarterback Chuckie Dukes. Find a way to stop (quarterback Glenn) Foley, and then you've got to figure out a way to move the football against a defense that's one of the top 10 in the country," said Holtz about the Eagle football team.

The Boston College offense presents a much different challenge than the top-ranked Brigham Young offense which the Irish shut down two weeks ago because the Eagle attack features a deadly passing game which has tended to move the ball in the air as well as a aggressive rushing corps. Three times this season BC has racked up over 500 yards of total offense.

The quarterback, senior junior quarterback Glenn Foley, is ranked third in the nation. Foley has completed 95 out of 175 passes for 1,524 yards in eight games for eleven touchdowns.

"I don't compare quarterback, back Glenn Foley who is rated third in the country with Notre Dame sporting the number one quarterback. Both are very talented,..." said Holtz.

Foley is an outstanding candidate for the Heisman Trophy. Both are very unselfish and self-sacrificing to keep an up the offense.

"They have a reputation for being very physical. Foley is an outstanding candidate for the Heisman Trophy, but he is also a running back. He has tremendous peripheral vision and does a tremendous job of finding the gaps and not many backs can do that. He's got his speed and quickness, he can find the hole and run through it," said Holtz of Dukes.

Foley is an outstanding quarterback. Both are very talented, but "I don't compare quarterback back Glenn Foley who is rated third in the country with Notre Dame sporting the number one quarterback. Both are very talented," said Holtz.

When the Eagles have the ball  

Probable starters in boldface.

Eagles' QB Glenn Foley this year for the Temple game and the Rutgers game. Boyd has 86 total tackles this year including four sacks.

The BC secondary hopes to be equal to the task of keeping the ball out of the hands of the Irish receivers. Safety Charlie Brennan and corner back Joe Kamara are looking to pick the pockets of the Irish as they have five and three interceptions respectively.

Also in the defensive backfield...
Despite success, Taylor not content

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sport Editor

When Bobby Taylor was growing up in Longview, Texas, there was almost always a touch football game or a basketball game going on in his neighborhood, and most of the time he was a part of them.

"In my free time, I would always go out and play some kind of sport," the freshman defensive back recalled.

Taylor started playing organized football in the fourth-grade Pee-Wee league and was competing in basketball leagues by sixth grade.

When he got to Longview High School, the versatile Taylor added track to his repertoire. Despite the demands of three sports, he excelled at all three sports.

On the gridiron, he was a USA Today and Parade first team All-American selection as a freshman and senior. Following the football season, he averaged 16 points per game in basketball to earn Texas 3A Player of the Year honors, an award also won by former Irish guard Elmer Bennett.

As if that were not enough, he ran a 10.8 100 meter dash and triple jumped 46 feet for the football track team. On top of everything, he was also captain of all three squads.

Taylor hopes to continue to show his all-around athleticism at Notre Dame. He has already displayed his talents for the football team, starting three games in the defensive backfield, but he plans to join the basketball team after Christmas. Taylor is expected to start in both sports by the end of the year.

Bobby Taylor

basketball team after January if his grades and his body allow him to do so.

"If my grades are at a satisfactory level, and if I'm healthy, I want to play basketball," Taylor explained. "So far, I'm doing pretty well."

But right now Taylor is concentrating on his first love, football, where he has settled in as the Irish's free safety ahead of junior John Covington. Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz doesn't like to play time to freshmen, but Taylor's talent has forced Holtz to go against his philosophy. Nonetheless, Taylor is somewhat surprised at his spot in the starting lineup.

"Before the season started, it was one of my goals to start, but I didn't expect to be playing this much," Taylor explained.

Taylor has impressed Holtz in his first year at Notre Dame.

"Bobby Taylor has a great awareness and great athletic ability. He is a consummate person with tremendous maturity for a

Chuckie Dukes Racing into BC record books

By CRAIG FALZONE
Heights Sports Writer

Chuckie Dukes entered last Saturday's contest versus Temple University sporting some impressive numbers: 840 yards rushing, good for eighth in the nation, six rushing touchdowns with 1000-plus yards, two huge runs in the 40-yard class.

But by game's end he would walk off the field firmly established as one of the best runners in Boston College history.

The senior tailback became only the eighth back in BC history to reach the 1,000 yard mark in a season. He finished the day with an astounding 184-yard rushing and three touchdowns. Dukes' one-yard camper around the right end allowed Dukes' most incredible run of the day was a 75-yard touchdown burst. Dukes broke through the line over the right side, cut back left, literally trampled one Temple defender who dared take on Dukes solo, and then outran the pack to the end zone.

"Well, that guy hit me a couple of plays before that and I went down, so I thought 'This time he ain't getting me,' I almost got caught at the end though," Dukes said.

Dukes again made the high-light films in the third quarter when he sprinted around the left side and raced 43 yards to the goal line, untouched, for his third and final touchdown of the game.

"I turned the corner and that was it," Dukes commented. "There was a huge hole, I mean anybody could've run through it. The offensives line has been doing a great job, they gave us a shot in the arm again, as he's done so many times. Chuckie's played extremely well, there's no question about it. The interesting thing about it is the number of people he runs over on the way," BC coach Tom Coughlin said of Dukes.

Dukes is surely a star on the BC football team, starting three games in the defensive backfield, but he plans to join the basketball team after Christmas. Taylor is expected to start in both sports by the end of the year.

"Dukes is a human development major from Albany, New York. After starring at Colonie High School there he attended Dean Junior College in Franklin, Mass., where he was twice named All-American. Last year, Dukes' first at BC, he rushed just 97 times, but managed to amass 612 yards for a 6.3 yards per carry average. He reported 4.58 time in the 40-yard dash turns him among the fastest on the team.

"Dukes is BC's first 1,000-yard rusher since Jim Bell in 1987. Dukes, with 1,024 yards now, seems a sure bet to break the Eagles' top single season output of 1,289 yards, set by Mike Esposito in 1973.

Reaching 1,000 yards was a little something that I've always wanted to do. The coaches and all these guys had faith in me to do it, and I'm just out there trying to respond. Most of all I'm happy for the guys as a team, because they really help me out a lot as a football player and as a person." Dukes summed up his play.

"I'm just out there running the ball," he said matter-of-factly. "I know I'm trying to do my best to help Boston College win."

Dukes is surely a star on the rise, and he's finally beginning to slide into the limelight.

"It looks to me like he's really deserving of it," Coughlin said.
Continued from page 3

After several lackluster performances, "It's a team game. How the defense plays is a reflection of how I play," he said. "We're far from where we could be, but we need to respond the way we're asked to." The Monongahela, Pa. native has done everything that has been asked of him on and off the field. In grades, as in tackle-les, Peterson is among the team leaders. Last spring, he earned Dean's list honors with a 3.5 G.P.A. in finance. It is not unusual to hear Notre Dame athletes comment on the combination of the University's strong academic and athletic traditions, and Peterson is no different, but there is a twist. "I came to Notre Dame because I wanted the best of both worlds (academic and athletic). But during the season it is harder for me to concentrate on school, he admits. "In the off-season I am able to focus on school more."

Tomorrow he will focus on stopping an explosive Boston College offense that averages 31.1 points and 465.6 total yards per game. Peterson's main responsibilities will be containing quarterback Glenn Foley and tailback Chuckie Dukes, who have combined for more than 2,500 yards in total offense this year.

Just his presence on the field will be reassuring to the rest of the Irish defense. "He's playing very well," Irish defensive back John Covington said. "I feel safer with him in there.

Peterson's statistics and the respect of his teammates makes it clear that he is among the team's best defensive players, despite his lack of media attention.

Media attention or not, one thing is certain—Peterson will always play to win. He doesn't take losses well. His most memorable moment from last season was the loss to Ten­ nessee because "pain is not easily forgotten." Test right. Just ask oppen­

Linebacker Anthony Peterson tackles Michigan State's Tico Duckett.