BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — Western European countries armed with new shoot-to-stop authority by the United Nations will set up a sea blockade against Yugoslavia to catch smuggling ships, according to a source close to the trade embargo, a source said Tuesday.

The United States also intends to commit "significant" ships and planes to the block, according to one senior U.S. official, but the Europeans are likely to provide the majority.

The United States has two surveillance ships monitoring air traffic over Bosnia-Herzegovina, and could commit more from the 19-ship Sixth Fleet task force in the Mediterranean.

The developments stem from the U.S. Security Council's vote Monday to use force to seal cracks in its 6-month-old ban on almost all international trade with Yugoslavia, now consisting only of Serbia and Montenegro. The council imposed the embargo to punish Yugoslavia for前不久战争 in Bosnia-Herzegovina but it has been widely broken by trucks, and ships on the Danube River and in the Adriatic Sea.

An official in Brussels said the nine-nation Western European Union will announce in Rome on Friday that its warships in the Adriatic will impose the blockade.

The 16-nation North Atlantic Treaty Organization began consultations on participating in the blockade, said an alliance official, also demanding anonymity.

Each of the security groups have five states in the Adriatic but only Monday's Security Council resolution, had been authorized only to monitor, not board, ships. Diplomats at the United Nations said that Western warships on the Adriatic could now intercept suspected smuggling ships, order them to stop for inspection, and, if necessary, fire a shot across the bow to warn them to halt.

Alexander Watson, the United States' No. 2 diplomat at the United Nations, vowed that "If these measures for the maritime embargo and the efforts on the Danube River do not work, we'll be right back in here looking for a resolution to ban all transshipments of goods by highway across Serbia and Montenegro to other countries.

The resolution adopted Monday does not ban all transshipment, only that of crude oil, petroleum products, coal, energy-related equipment, iron, steel, other metals, chemicals, commercial vehicles, aircraft, and motors.

Greece has been particularly reluctant on the measure because Serbia and Montenegro lie between it and Western Europe.

Until the resolution passed, other countries could send any goods through Yugoslavia by simply marking them "transit." No inspections were conducted and smuggling of everything from gasoline to cigarettes was rampant.

The United Nations is now developing plans to post U.N. border guards at frontier sites in Bosnia-Herzegovina, and the threat by Watson raises the possibility of ringing Yugoslavia on its other borders with Bulgaria, Albania, Greece, Romania, Hungary and Italy.

Bulgaria and Romania will be key players in enforcing the sanctions, as they share the Danube River with Yugoslavia. However, neither country can enforce much money or equipment to monitor and intercept Danube River traffic.

see U.N. / page 4

U.S. uncertain on blockade enforcement

WASHINGTON (AP) — U.S. officials will consult with NATO in Brussels on Wednesday in an effort to determine how to enforce a United Nations embargo on certain trade with Yugoslavia, the Pentagon said Tuesday.

Spokesman Pete Williams said he could not predict what type of operation might be mounted, though it might be patterned after the one still being conducted in the Persian Gulf to enforce U.N. sanctions against Iraq.

In any case, he said, the United States will not move unilaterally to enforce the blockade, authorized by the U.S. Security Council on Monday, of the Danube River and the Adriatic Sea to tighten the economic sanctions against Serbian-led Yugoslavia.

The resolution prods Bulgaria and Romania to patrol the Danube, which flows along their borders. But it wasn't immediately clear what extent Western or other governments were willing to get involved in enforcement of the sanctions.

Trade sanctions were first levied against Yugoslavia in May, but arms and petroleum supplies that have fueled the fighting among the warring republics have continued to enter Serbia and Montenegro. "Anything that they do would probably be in an alliance context," Williams said.

Though the matter will be discussed at meetings in Brussels, Williams said, the operation will not necessarily fall under the NATO umbrella. NATO and the European Community's decision will come in the month. U.N. both have concern.

see U.S. / page 4

Sanford Library proposed

By KATIE CAPUTO

Nestled atop a knoll in the university's area of residence halls, the Little Professor Book Center in South Bend.

The Observer/Marguerite Schnopp

Ned & Ted's Excellent Adventures

Newscaster Heather Richardson from WNDU interviews Father Hesburgh and Father Joyce. The two

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

THE OBSERVER

VOL. XXV. NO. 57

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1992

UNAdopts shoot-to-stop sea blockade of Yugoslavia

The United Nations Security Council sanctioned beef, rubber, tires, vehicles, aircraft engines, energy-related equipment, iron, steel, other metals, chemicals, commercial vehicles, aircraft, and motors.

The Linebacker is currently deployed west of the Mediterranean Sea, according to one senior U.S. military official, though it might be moved closer to Europe.

The United States says it is prepared to send a small detachment of troops to guard the Danube. But it may still be days before forces are moved, another official said.

"It's not an immediate decision," the official said, "but it's being actively considered.

The Linebacker is a special high-tech warship equipped with guided missiles, Bracket ship-to-ship and ship-to-air. It was deployed to the Mediterranean in September, and is not scheduled to return to the United States until the middle of next year.

The official said the destructor is capable of "launching a massive attack against Yugoslavia's coastal, river and rail shipping routes. It can also be used to extend the blockade against the country's air and land traffic.

The United States also said it would not rule out the possibility of putting the Linebacker in the Adriatic Sea, where it could be used to monitor the Danube River and the Adriatic Sea, and also to extend the blockade against Yugoslavia's coastal, river and rail shipping routes.

The official said the United States was considering a variety of options for enforcing the blockade, including deploying surveillance ships, sending aircraft to monitor the Danube River and the Adriatic Sea, and setting up a sea blockade around Yugoslavia.

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See U.S. / page 4
Inside Column

Down on their luck, but don't count them out

Imagine your residence hall burned down. You're homeless. Imagine you have to leave the University for financial reasons and your parents refuse to take you back—so you're homeless. Imagine you've been working one job for twenty years, have three children, bills and a pink slip in your next check—you could end up homeless.

Homelessness is a real problem and it is not because of laziness or apathy on the part of the homeless person.

In cases you haven't noticed the signs hanging in the dorms or the extra page in the Viewpoint section of The Observer, it is ND for the Homeless Week.

Although many would say that all Domers care about is football and running a Fortune 500 company upon graduation, events such as these prove otherwise.

Notre Dame has a good record on its students getting involved, or at least being aware of the problem of homelessness in this country. That the South Bend Center for the Homeless is in a fantastic operation definitely helps to brighten our awareness.

The opportunity to volunteer and give students a chance to help, albeit in a small way, but more importantly through interaction we see that these people are people—just down on their luck, let down by the greater part of the society that has seen us do so well.

Understanding that the homeless have been stereotyped as dirty, crazy and drunk. This is not the case though, and fighting the stereotype may actually help, albeit in a small way, but more importantly through interaction we see that these people are people—just down on their luck, let down by the greater part of the society.

We all have had interaction with the homeless, on the streets of a big city—people asking for a handout, the people carrying their lives in a shopping cart. In the "Fisherman," a homeless person describes himself as a "moral traffic light" that keeps the rest of the world in line.

The bottom line to our role in the problem of homelessness is that these people are our brothers and sisters and we cannot turn a deaf ear. Would we not pray for Christian charity if we were down on our luck, let down by the greater part of the society that has seen us do so well.

There will be poor always but we've got to use the things we have to help alleviate their plight. Catholic Charities has a great record of service through people like Dorbye Mother, Theresa and Father Damien—although such an attitude is completely contrary to the spirit of humility that allows these kinds of people to spend their lives as servants:

To put ourselves more in the understanding of what the homeless must go through, Student Government is holding a sleep-out at Stepan Center on Thursday night.

Maybe a better understanding of the conditions that some homeless sleep in can help us relate better.

You never know who the homeless person was or who they will become, and we never seem to remember to ask ourselves "What happened to that nice lady who used to live next door?"

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff

Production
Peggy Crooks
Bryan Nowicki

Sports
George Dohrmann
Peggy Crooks

Gauges students' opinions on a variety of campus issues.

News
Frank Rivera
Kenya Johnson

Accent
Julie Wilkins
Mary Schultz
John LoGuidecz

Harry Zembillas

Student government is conducting a survey to gauge students' opinions on a variety of campus issues. Students with thoughts should call Kara Christopherson at 239-7668.

CSC Mexico Project is holding an informational meeting tonight from 7:00 to 8:00 p.m. at the CSC.

George Dohrmann is associate professor emeritus of economics at Notre Dame, has received the 1992 John Cardinal O'Hara Award from the University's Alumni Association. The award, annually given for outstanding service to the University, recognizes Corbaci's 42-year-long career as a Notre Dame faculty member and administrator. Corbaci, who received his degree in economics from Notre Dame, joined the University's faculty in 1953 as an instructor of economics. Before retiring in 1986, he served as administrative assistant to the vice president for academic affairs, University registrar, assistant vice president for academic affairs, assistant provost, and dean of administration.

Corbaci rewarded for services

Notre Dame, Ind.—Leo Corbaci, associate professor emeritus of economics at Notre Dame, has received the 1992 John Cardinal O'Hara Award from the University's Alumni Association. The award, annually given for outstanding service to the University, recognizes Corbaci's 42-year-long career as a Notre Dame faculty member and administrator. Corbaci, who received his degree in economics from Notre Dame, joined the University's faculty in 1953 as an instructor of economics. Before retiring in 1986, he served as administrative assistant to the vice president for academic affairs, University registrar, assistant vice president for academic affairs, assistant provost, and dean of administration.

Mayor rejects homeless havens

Miami—Mayor Xavier Suarez agreed Tuesday that some past treatment of the city's homeless has been inhumane, but said he would appeal a judge's order creating two havens for them. The mayor said the judge's order is too broad. "We cannot allow indiscriminate panhandling," he said. U.S. District Judge C. Clyde Atkins temporarily barred the city from arresting homeless people for sleeping, eating or bathing in part of downtown Miami's Bicentennial Park and under a Interstate 95 overpass where several of the city's 6,000 homeless people have been living. In his ruling Monday, Atkins gave the city and the American Civil Liberties Union 30 days to work out creation of "safe zones" where homeless people can stay "without being arrested for harmless conduct."

Major restores homeless haven

Bill Clinton命名 100 gang suspects

CALTANISSETTA, Italy—Police nabbed more than 100 mafia suspects today in the mountainsous interior of Sicily and on the mainland in one of Italy's largest sweeps against organized crime. Italian news agencies reported two parliamentary deputies were among those under investigation for suspected crime ties. The sweep began in the early hours and lasted through the morning as hundreds of police cars, their sirens racing, raced through streets to pick up suspects. Among the suspected criminal activity in the sweep was extortion and drug trafficking.

Nation

Journalists less satisfied with jobs

Arlington, Va.—American journalists are less satisfied with their jobs than they were 10 years ago and more of them hope to leave the profession, according to an organization that studies the news media. Only 27 percent of journalists surveyed in the study released Thursday said they were very satisfied with their jobs, compared to 40 percent 10 years ago and 49 percent in 1971. The median income of full-time journalists increased from $19,000 in 1941 to $31,297 last year, the researchers said, adding that this is "less than income estimates for other somewhat comparable occupational groups, such as internal auditors and accountants."

Out of Interest

"Finding a Real Job (or Internship) in the Peace and Justice Area," a presentation by George Lopez, acting Regen dant of the Kroc Institute, will be at 4:15 p.m. in room C-102 of the Hesburgh Center.

"Talking With," A Saint Mary's Communication, Dance and Theatre presentation, will be at 7:30 p.m. at Dalloway's Coffee House. For information call, 284-4640.

Market Update

Yesterday's Trading

November 17

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Forecast for today, Wednesday, November 18

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

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Weather Report

Today's Forecast

Mostly cloudy and cool today with highs in the mid-40s. Light chance of rain at night. Cool tomorrow with a 50 percent chance of rain.

By John Rock, Managing Editor

WEATHER REPORT

FORECAST

Wednesday, November 18, 1992
Wednesday, November 18, 1992

The Observer

page 3

Speakers: Religious beliefs paramount in Malcolm X’s life

By ALLISON CONNOLLY

News Writer

Islam and the Qur’an were paramount in Malcolm X’s life and directed his political ideas and ideologies, according to Anthony Salsaam and Bilal Shabazz.

Salsaam, resident Imam at the Islamic大庆 Center in South Bend, and Shabazz, an IUSB radiology student and convert to the religion of Islam, spoke on Malcolm and the Nation of Islam in the lecture, “Malcolm X: From the Nation of Islam to the Black Nationalist Movement.”

Both lecturers emphasized the importance of religion in Malcolm’s life and his great dependence on his faith and the Qur’an changing Malcolm’s life. Shabazz mentioned that he foresaw the problems that the break between himself and the Nation would cause, including the bombing of his home and several attempted assassinations.

The film’s makers — director Spike Lee and producer Mario Veren — are largely ignorant of the facts, according to Father Tom Tobias, 17, of St. John’s Parish. Tobias said after a screening of the film to the screen. “Excellent. It should be released tomorrow. The director Spike Lee and producer Mario Veren — are largely ignorant of the facts, according to Father Tom Tobias, 17, of St. John’s Parish. Tobias said after a screening of the film to the screen. “Excellent. It should be released tomorrow.

However, they stressed that the movie is, as Lee stated, his own vision of Malcolm, and should not be viewed as the film he really re-created it. A highly positive outcome of the film, Shabazz said, is that "it is attracting a large audience, to come to view a man in the pursuit of human excellence." Betty Shabazz, Malcolm’s wife, and her daughters were pleased with the accuracy of the movie, according to Shabazz. The lecture was sponsored by the Muslim Students’ Association.

Shabazz said, "I am sure he would be pleased with the movie," Shabazz said, "I am sure he would be pleased with the movie, attracting a large audience, to come to view a man in the pursuit of human excellence.""}

Happy Birthday Chinku!

By JASON WILLIAMS

News Writer

The World Court is gaining influence in international affairs although states are only being advised to adhere to the Court’s decisions on a voluntary basis, according to World Court Judge Stephen Schwebel.

However, verdicts issued by the court’s influential role in the global political system, he said, made according to Father Tom Tobias, 17, of St. John’s Parish. Tobias said after a screening of the film to the screen. “Excellent. It should be released tomorrow. The director Spike Lee and producer Mario Veren — are largely ignorant of the facts, according to Father Tom Tobias, 17, of St. John’s Parish. Tobias said after a screening of the film to the screen. “Excellent. It should be released tomorrow. The director Spike Lee and producer Mario Veren — are largely ignorant of the facts, according to Father Tom Tobias, 17, of St. John’s Parish. Tobias said after a screening of the film to the screen. “Excellent. It should be released tomorrow. The director Spike Lee and producer Mario Veren — are largely ignorant of the facts, according to Father Tom Tobias, 17, of St. John’s Parish. Tobias said after a screening of the film to the screen. “Excellent. It should be released tomorrow.

Schwebel also said the finality of the World Court’s decisions has made it a more important and influential international decision-making.

There is no appeals process in the World Court,” he said. "J udgements are final with no appeals — a situation that is being used to apply for a review of judgement if obvious circumstances come about that will change the court’s opinion. However, that rarely happens.”

Opinions of the court are based on the views of the 15 justices, who are each of different nationalities. It looks at all cases presented to it without review of previous, precedent setting decisions.

The court confines itself to relying on itself, Schwebel said. "Occasionally it will rely on other international systems, but the statute of the court provides that the court’s judgement on a particular case must be based on that case alone.

As one of the 15 members of the court, Schwebel has been recommended to his second 9-year term by the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council. Prior to elevation to the World Court, he was a professor of law at Johns Hopkins University. The Notre Dame Law School’s Center for Civil and Human Rights sponsored Schwebel’s talk through a grant from the Ford Foundation to the American Society of International Law.

Campus Ministry addresses HPC

By BEVIN KOVALIK

News Writer

Campus Ministry informed the Hall Presidents’ Council (HPC) of a new outreach effort to invite undergraduate students of Notre Dame to join together in small, constituent groups, to discuss matters of Christian faith and personal maturity, according to Father Tom McDermott, director of special projects in Campus Ministry. The intention of this project is for underclassmen to form small communities consisting of ten students in order to explore faith questions of young adults and fill the need for meaningful small group discussion, he said, and will offer support to help each group find purpose and meaning. During the Spring semester of 1993, the groups will have a series of six meetings and the members may decide if they wish to continue next year, he added.

This invitation is open to all underclassmen because “our goal is to throw the net wide and let people in,” McDermott said.

see HPC / page 4

The Observer is searching for students who have experience working with Aldus Freehand, Adobe Illustrator, or QuarkXpress to work in the Ad Design Department. Please contact Kevin Hardman at 239-7471 if interested.
Bruno's continued from page 1
Cataldi said show he would continue to be a good neighbor and keep his property in good condition. Luecke said, "If he can be a good neighbor and keep his property looking nice and clean for a year, the decision could be reversed," he said.

Luecke voted against the rezoning primarily based on land use operation.

"I'm against commercial spot zoning in the area because it would attract commercial businesses," he said. "I'm not sure that's such a good idea because it's a mostly residential area."

Record continued from page 1
7,610 undergraduate students. Of the four undergraduate colleges, the College of Arts and Letters has the largest enrollment with 2,246. The College of Business Administration was second with 1,485 students, followed by the College of Science with 1,003 students and the College of Engineering with 956.

Notre Dame enrolled 2,516 postbaccalaureate students. Of these students, 1,486 are enrolled in the Graduate School, in the Adriatic, conducting surveillance and search and rescue operations for the humanitarian relief flights into Sarajevo.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney and Gen. Colin Powell, the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, have staunchly opposed putting U.S. forces on the ground in Yugoslavia.

Rep. Frank McGlysker, D-Ill., just returned from a five-day tour of Croatia and Macedonia, called Tuesday for selective air strikes against Serb forces if they continue their siege of Bosnia-Herzegovina. Continued from page 1
A senior U.S. official said U.S. surveillance ships in the Adriatic will help Bulgaria and Romania pinpoint suspicious ships on the Danube.

In Yugoslavia on Tuesday, Serb forces reportedly opened fire on a NATO surveillance ship in Zadar.

The moderate premier of Serbia-dominant Yugoslavia who has been trying to get sanctions lifted, told farmers the U.N. vote would not have its desired effect.

"Sanctions cannot topple the regime — their effects are felt most by innocent people and not by the politicians they are targeted against," he said, according to the Tanjug news agency.

Tanjug quoted Radovan Karadzic, the leader of Bosnia's Serbs, as saying the effort "continues to exert pressure against only one side — the Serbs — and will encourage

U.S. continued from page 1
tributed warships to the sanction-monitoring operation along the Adriatic coast, but the ships were not authorized to impede vessels.

The United States has one ship — the guided missile frigate USS Halyburton — on station in the Adriatic as part of the NATO force, Williams said.

As well, the amphibious assault ship USS Guam and the cruiser USS Wainwright are in the Adriatic, conducting surveillance and search and rescue operations for the humanitarian relief flights into Sarajevo.

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Panel: Clinton needs immediate establishment of office priorities

BY SHANNON DEVERNA
News Writer

President-elect Clinton needs to establish his priorities immediately, or he will get nothing done, two government professors said in a panel discussion Tuesday.

The discussion, "The Election's Over, It's Time To Govern," was given by Perl Arnold and John Roon from the Government Department and Frank Bonello from James Rakowski from the Economics Department. The professors focused on the advice they would give Clinton for a successful four years.

Arnold, whose specialty is the study of the presidency, advised Clinton to "behave more like Reagan than Carter." If he wanted to avoid the mistakes Carter made during his presidency.

Arnold stressed the importance of setting priorities and a few specific goals as opposed to accomplishing everything he wanted to do right away, since it "takes a while to know what you want to do, but you only have about six months to do it.

Roon focused on the advice they would give Clinton for a successful four years.

Roon, who specializes in studies of Congress, agreed with Arnold's opinion of the importance of a specific agenda. He also said that a Democratic Congress "runs the danger of passing whatever Clinton proposes and "they'll become a runaway Congress..." Clinton must foresee this and establish his priorities. Roon said.

Bonello focused on the monetary policy of Clinton. Since Clinton was elected on a basis of economic referendum, he said, he must work to reduce the deficit and stimulate the economy.

This can be done, Bonello said, by working to reduce the unemployment rate, increasing public works spending, increasing exports, and delaying his approval a tax cut for the middle class.

Detective work leads to arrest

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — A woman who was shot in the face as she talked on a pay phone became a detective to help police find a suspect.

Keith Blackburn, 18, admitted Monday that he shot Misty Wright, 18, on Oct. 18, police said.

Authorities said Wright spotted the suspect's car while visiting a relative's home, copied the license plate number and gave it to investigators. Police then determined the identity of the suspect and arrested him Monday.

Vietnamese aid Senate MIA committee

The Observer/Brian McDonough

The Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Collegiate Choir presented the Fall Choral Concert in the Little Theater at Saint Mary's last night. The group, conducted by Nancy Menic, is shown performing Dan Locklair's Good Vibrations.

Good Vibrations
The Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Collegiate Choir presented the Fall Choral Concert in the Little Theater at Saint Mary's last night. The group, conducted by Nancy Menic, is shown performing Dan Locklair's Good Vibrations.

1992-93 SEASON
NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION & THEATRE PRESENTS

Theatre Grottesco

The Richest Dead Man Alive!

In Their Zany Comedy

Washington Hall

The Place to be for the Class of '93 9-2

PROCEEDS BENEFIT THE HOMELESS SHELTER must be 21
Refugee ship steaming for Aden

Nixon wins compensation for papers and tapes

WASHINGTON (AP) — Rich Nixon was walking the beaches of Djibouti, compen-sated for the government's seizure of the presidential office's valuable presidential papers and tapes, including all the Watergate recordings, from a federal上诉 court judgment. Over the course of several U.S. Court of Appeals panel unanimously ordered a U.S. court to determine the compensation, which could be enormous given the potential value of the material.

Upon reviewing the long and expensive battle, the judge expressed concern for the useful, control and disposition of presidential papers, and Nixon's compensation, which should be generous given the potential value of the material.

Kenneth Rendell, who runs a refugee agency, believes that Nixon had a well-grounded expectation of ownership in the documents.

"In the light of this history, we hope the court will decide that the former president had a compensable property interest in the documents," said Rendell.

While there is no way to predict the court's decision, the compensation, experts on Nixon papers sold at auction, said the documents — mostly typed letters — were eagerly sought by investors.

Refugee ship on the way to Aden

Refugee ship steam ing for Aden, carrying the President's personal papers and tapes, including all the Watergate recordings, from a federal appeals court judgment. Over the course of several U.S. Court of Appeals panel unanimously ordered a U.S. court to determine the compensation, which could be enormous given the potential value of the material.

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Being pro-life with integrity takes some ‘heroism’

Dear Editor:

Given the importance of the issue of abortion, and given the recent public confusion regarding my understanding of the relationship between the right to life and the moral weight of the sacrifices and the burdens which it can impose, the following article is offered as a response.

The reading from Habakkuk 1:2-3, 2:2-4 speaks clearly: “And the Lord answered me: ‘Write the vision; make it plain on tablets, so that whoever reads it may run. For still the vision awaits its time; it is hastening toward the end; it will not lie. If it seems slow, wait for it; it will surely come, it will not delay.”

The reading from Habakkuk may seem to be a call to flee the problems of our day. The Lord is saying: “Write the vision; make it plain.” The vision is that people who are willing to be convinced by the truth will act on it. The vision is “hastening toward the end.” The vision is true, and it will be realized.

The Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith, in its document, Declarations on Abortion, puts the matter this way: “Following one’s conscience in obedience to the law of God is not always the easy way. One must not be led to recognize the moral weight of the sacrifices and the burdens which it can impose, the burden of the sacrifice.

Herriot is sometimes called for in order to remain faithful to the requirements of the divine law.

There is no doubt that the Church — its people and its teachings — is called much to care for those in need and to plead their case in the public forum. However, the challenge arises as to whether these practices — and whatever heroism they embody — are commensurate to what the Church requires of women in situations of unintended pregnancy.

The American bishops’ 1985 document, Pastoral Plan for Pro-Life Activities states as an ideal the provision of material assistance for up to one year. But women with unintended pregnancies are not thinking of simply one year of care.

Two-thirds of the women who have abortions list as one of their primary reasons the inability economically to care for the child if the pregnancy were to be continued. They are thinking of a minimum of one year, and perhaps of two or three years as well. This does not justify their decision, but it does begin to make clear what is required of a community that dares to exhibit commensurate heroism.

Such heroism is not exhibited primarily in single bold acts by individuals. It is the result of a concerted program, one that is laid out over a period of time, one that is organized, one that is careful, and one that is communal.

The most important work is done quietly — in our homes and neighborhoods, in our parishes and community organizations.

The work is not as dramatic as a rescue. It involves such things as allocating more funds for research into the possibility of developing a low-cost, effective home network, working in a group home for what amounts to little over minimum wage, providing parish financial and emotional support for a family that wishes to adopt a so-called “unadoptable” child, and changing for the third time that day the soiled pants of your new six-year-old foster child who has yet to be toilet trained.

Ultimately, the life of communal heroism is a sacramental way of life. Sacraments make the invisible visible, the "not yet" present here and now. Commensurate heroism is a community’s willingness to absorb into its own life the fact that the world is not yet at the fullness of the kingdom of God, and through that absorption to transform that fact of the "not yet" into a sign of the presence of God’s kingdom. We practice this sacramental way of life by taking on — by sharing in — the sacrifices that are required of a woman if she is to bring an unintended pregnancy to term and care for the child that results. As we find in the eucharist — as we find with all sacraments — only this sacrifice makes the presence of the kingdom possible.

In the words of the American bishops’ document, "Putting Children and Families First," "The most important work is done quietly — in our homes and neighborhoods, in our parishes and community organizations."
Homelessness is a haunting social problem that has outgrown society's conventional understanding. Its persistence has caused visible ideas to stagnate, creating an industry with an endless litany of root causes and quick fix. And in an effort to comprehend, we too often try to lay blame, as if this will somehow make the problem disappear.

How effectively we deal with homelessness will depend on just how well we recognize the popular misconceptions that surround it, especially misconceptions that omit much of what is relevant — the context of social life and the experience of being homeless. I'd like to restore some of that context in this piece.

• Myth 1: The homeless pose a threat to the common good and will further rent the social fabric.

We like to talk about society vs. the homeless as if the homeless weren't part of society. But as one homeless man on the Bowery in the late 1970s, told me, "Remember, you can't spell bum without 'u' in it!"

This man's refusal to pit "them" against "us" suggests the notion and practice of the intensely competitive nature of relations shape the lives of rich and poor alike and the intensely competitive nature of American life means there will always be winners and losers. Without a commitment to both the notion and practice of the common good, the pressures of the success game pose a grave threat to many, including those who become homeless.

• Myth 2: Homelessness reflects a half-hearted attempt to resolve the breach between American ideals and realities. We tend to like our problems clean and simple, but insisting on a single cause for the homeless problem only helps us to sleep at night, not the homeless.

• Myth 3: By blaming the victim, we demonstrate that the homeless person — and only the homeless person — is accountable for his or her situation. This inclination to blame the victim will not make the problem disappear, nor will it spark the processes necessary for correction and reform. All such finger-pointing does is rope off the "bad" from the "good."

Such a dissociation masks the processes necessary for social change, class divisions, racial inequalities, poverty, health care and affordable housing.

• Myth 4: The "chronic" homeless freely choose their way of life and assume no personal responsibility for their condition. In general, the homeless live under conditions of severe constraint and minimum choice, as do the very poor and disabled. Fewer than ever of today's homeless have dropped into homelessness from significantly higher social ranks.

People are more likely to have been born into homelessness, into a cycle of extreme poverty and social marginality. Their lives have pointed them toward shelters by the time they are 25.

Many homeless people do find the strength to seek help in substance-abuse or mental health service programs. Some may even fall back on the street because of the perniciousness of homelessness. It is often hard to reverse the process. For what the homeless do own is their very homelessness, and it's hard to take that sense of identity away from a person without repercussions. An attachment to one's suffering seems to occur, not unlike that sense of self and identity experienced by the victims and survivors of Hiroshima, the Holocaust, and the Vietnam War.

Taking this myth that the homeless "choose" their fate further, one often finds an indictment of the homeless for being manipulative, for having found ways to use the system to their advantage. Certainly, there are homeless people who have learned to manipulate the guilt we feel when confronted with a foster child person sleeping in cardboard. But there are bankers and lawyers and senators and shopkeepers who have learned to use the system to their advantage, too.

We must view the situation through the eyes of the homeless person, not through the lens of middle-class society. When asked whether the homeless needed to assume responsibility for their condition, the late novelist Jerry Kornbluth, once homeless himself, responded: "They already did that. They are alive." By dint of not quitting life altogether, the homeless do take responsibility for themselves.

This is certainly not the response most people would have given. As long as we evict the myths and mask the true contexts, we will look but not see. Like Ralph Ellison's underground character, the homeless "though implicated and partially responsible, have been hurt to the point of abysmal pain, hurt to the point of invisibility."

Benedict Giamo is an assistant professor of American Studies at the University of Notre Dame. He is the co-author (along with Jeffrey Grunberg) of Beyond Homelessness: Frames of Reference and the author of On the Bowery.

Editor's note: The following poems were written by residents of the South Bend Center for the Homeless.

Heart of My Matter

Why must we all live this way
So close yet so far
So far yet so close
Always afraid and cautious
So much hurt afflicted
That's what makes us this way
Well strange I may be
But at least I am me
And one day I will find another
Like myself
Brave and strong
Young and innocent
And we will give each other all
The things only we can give
And only we can receive
For we will be like one unto each other
And we will feel the earth beneath our feet, as we touch the sky

I am captain of my ship
Sailing the sea of life
Learning the seas
by weathering the storms,
Of pain and misfortune
With might
Conquering the fears that
I may know the pleasures
For they are there for all who dare
To learn and sail
The sea of life

ND For The Homeless Week 1992
HELP PROJECT ROSE:

For $3—the price of a rose—you can make a direct donation to the South Bend Center For The Homeless. You can purchase the ROSE CARD from your Freshmen Class Council Representative for $3. For student government, at the Lafayette info desk.
Let it snow, let it snow, let it snow

It's that time of year again. A hint of Mr. Freeze's snowy presence looms over South Bend. But the Heat Miser is right on his tail, as always, ready to do battle.

The Heat Miser's headquarters, located under the shiny golden dome, already issued several decrees. There will be no snow fun this winter.

Once again, the Heat Miser's waged another attempt to ban the annual campus snowball fight, now the much-anticipated snowball fight in South Quad, which traditionally occurs spontaneously after the first substantial snowfall of the year.

In spite of the Heat Miser's attempts to melt enthusiasm for this annual event in previous years, the frosty, snow-covered campus still draws out students. Though participation in the snowball fight for the past three years provides some of my favorite memories of Notre Dame. My four years would not have been the same without this winter tradition involving my friends, attempts to lob snow across the quad during class, and finding unique and delicious hot chocolate.

All we need to do is fire up that old fireplace in south dining hall to make it a hallmark event.

The thrill comes from spontaneously playing in the snow. It's not 3,000 of my fellow students who miraculously abandoned their studies, tests or not; for snow masks and gloves and in watching my friends' faces as they discerned the 'real' snow from the fake air blower through in excitement as they are exposed to the wonder of it all.

The opportunity to relive childhood memories of neighborhood snowball fights, or living those moments when I was the first time draws out students of their warm study hovels every year.

Any fool knows that if one gets pelted with a three or four inch in diameter ball of frozen water, it is the only even remotely rebellious' event that ever failed to work together to see the importance of this face-mask, Joe Security.

Confiscating their identification cards has not stopped and later identifying snow delinquents, then friends who have never seen 'real' snow wade for snow masks and gloves and in watching my friends' faces as they discerned the 'real' snow from the fake air blower through in excitement as they are exposed to the wonder of it all.

Def Leppard welcomed to the JACC

Def Leppard entertained a lively crowd at the JACC with their "Seven Day Tour."

By ANNA MARIE TABOR

Def Leppard does not disappoint. From the unveiling of their tour to the final two encores, the show was completely electric. Literally. Spectacular dizzying lights and blocks of color spun over the JACC as Joe Elliott and company danced and skipped around the stage packing four albums into two and a half hours of music. Other additions: No vocal tracks that made up that "Seven Day Weekend" Tour.

Skipping the introductions, Def Leppard launched into "Let's Get Ready," immediately bringing the audience to its feet. Drummer Rick Allen kept center stage on a rotating, laser-encrusted platform that elevated above ten feet during "Rocket.

Elliott was true to his MTV style with plenty of head and arm movement. His maneuvers never failed to live up the audience. "You guys are looking good! Are you ready to be adrenalyzed?" Elliott questioned the audience before belting out a "Hysteria" favorite. "Women." The microphone was periodically surrendered to the audience, who faithfully echoed the choruses.

Elliott commented about the JACC and being back in South Bend between "Hysteria" and "Make Love Like a Man," describing it as a "giant spaceship thing" that is ideal for their stage set-up.

John Smeeton, show director and production designer said, "We have our own generators outside—we don't rely on intro ducing fellow band members and explaining where the band had been hiding for the last four years."

"We seem to do everything in four-year cycles. The Hysteria album took four years to complete," Elliott reminded the audience. "We made a stupid promise that we'd never spend four years on another album," he said, pausing for reaction to the irony.

He described Allen's loss of his arm as "a minor setback" and kissed his Banger and pointed to the sky in memoriam of guitarist Steve Clark. Replacement Phil Collen won the audience's approval when Elliott announced that Collen is "now more than a friend, he's a full-fledged member of the family.""Malvin Mortimer, the group's tour manager, commented on playing to the Notre Dame family. "In America, the audiences are consistently good—they feel more of a release than (audiences in big cities where shows go on all the time). The student faction seems to have missed a couple of shots," he grinned.

Def Leppard are still pretty down earth, yet seem to have remained enthusiastic. "They're not drowned in starches. They don't have too much bull (they) are always striving for this pitch—they keep trying hard.

The group also included an "unplugged" segment to their show. "Jellies" was one of the tracks when we have a little fun with you," Elliott smiled before he and the guitarist traded playing snippets of familiar tunes. The change of pace found Elliott and guitarists sitting on the stage, inviting the audience to sing along.

The newer songs such as 'Have You Ever Needed Someone So Bad' seemed crispier and more distinct than some of the older numbers. Crowd response to the current radio hits was musical. While specks of light flowed over the stands while the audience responded to Elliott's "Are you getting it?" during "Armageddon." "Appeals to the audience only worked the JACC into a frenzy that seemed fever pitch to the end.

After "Rock of Ages," hardly a warm-up song for the evening, the band laced "in" a crowd screaming "Hey" as an introduction to the final number, "Pour Some Sugar On Me."

As a last good-bye, the group played "Photograph" as the second encore and sounded as biting and chill-inducing as the original in 1983. Def Leppard left the stage promising. "Until next time, and there will be a next time."

‘Talking With...’ presented at Dalloway’s

By ALISON DASSO

T he Saint Mary's College Department of Communications, Dance, and Theater will present the play "Talking With..." Wednesday, November 18 through Friday, November 20 at 8 p.m. at Dalloway’s Coffeehouse.

Originally written by playwright Jane Martin, for the Actor's Theater in Louisville, Kentucky, "Talking With..." presents the audience with women who create their own opportunities and travel uncommon paths. Characters include a baton twirler, bronco rider, and snake handler.

"This play is unusual because of its monologue structure," claims play director and communication professor, Katie Sullivan. "This play presents a message of courage and the strength to make choices. The play will be entertaining and the play will make them think a lot about their lives and choices."

Cast members from Saint Mary's include seniors Jeanne Gheesling and Keri Latherow; junior Jill Horek; sophomore Shalane Richards; and freshmen Ellen Noonan and Megan Blayke.

Members of the cast also include such people from the Michiana community as Terry Braunstein, Cathy Duncan, Melissa Manier, MaryAnn Moran, and Sidney Welkin.

In addition to the human cast members will be Eli the cat owned by sociology professor Susan Alexander, and Mitch the snake, a friend of biology professor Doris Watt.

Tickets for "Talking With..." and the discussion that will follow after the play, can be purchased for a dollar and will be available at the door of Dalloway's Coffeehouse, located at the south end of the campus. For more information, call 1-219-284-4460.
"The Richest Dead Man Alive"

Theatre Grottesco brings 'in-your-face' comedy to Washington Hall

By JENNIFER GUERIN
Assistant Accent Editor

When Theatre Grottesco performed the world premiere of "Fortune: The Rise and Fall of a Small Fortune Cookie Factory" at Notre Dame two years ago, the faculty of the Communication and Theatre Department were so impressed with the unique perspective Grottesco brought to theatre that they seized the opportunity to let the campus community experience it again. After 18 months of touring their current production, this small Detroit-based company comes back to Washington Hall tonight, performing "The Richest Dead Man Alive!" The play has been revised since its first performance in August of 1991, but the basic story remains unchanged: a simple couple is tempted to outlandish extremes by the promise of easy money.

"There seem to be more people who will do horrendous things for money these days," laughed artistic director Elizabeth Wiseman, who described this particular work as a "comedy with a dark twist." The play comments on power of greed to manipulate people's attitudes and actions in modern society.

Despite its serious undertone, "The Richest Dead Man Alive!" focuses on comedy. "To live now, you've just got to have a sense of humor," said Wiseman. "Expect to have fun. Come ready to laugh. It's easy."

The current production combines traditional elements with outrageous, innovative theatre. Stripping any dramatic production of classical influence is impossible because all schools and ages of theatre build upon each other, Wiseman explained; however, a modern movement in various fields of art do more than simply recreate classical styles. Many artists—members of Theatre Grottesco, are attempting to fuse traditional elements with experimental styles and themes, thus making theatre more attuned to its modern audiences.

"People who live now are faced with today's world," insisted Wiseman. "I think that re-creations of works are very valid—a lot of the new work is done in a style that is an old style... but just a painter is very much encouraged to develop his or her own work, I'm really dedicated to creating new work that plays with new styles and uses new themes."

Wiseman and her partner, John Flax, are graduates of the renowned École Jacques Lecoq in Paris, France, where they trained in a variety of disciplines, from acting to clowning and acrobatics. They founded Theatre Grottesco in France in 1983 and moved it to the United States in 1985 to bring their original works to audiences around the country.

Unlike most plays, which are written first and then interpreted on stage, the works of Theatre Grottesco use action, not text, as their foundations. Members of the company work in teams to develop action-based scenarios, adding text only after the action has been stretched to its most expressive capacity.

A strong understanding of physical interpretation is a criterion for all members of the group. Compared to language, "action is much more universal," said Wiseman.

Theatre Grottesco keeps action primary in the play, by keeping all of the action—including costume changes, scene changes and props—on the visible stage. "We don't use any wings," Wiseman explained. "A piece of tape is put down on the stage. When we are inside that line, we are part of the main action."

This method of presentation opens up the world of theatre to the audience, leaving nothing to the imagination. "It has the here's-everything-in-your-face feel to it, just like the real world," she said.

Wiseman attributes this lack of education and support in the fine arts to a lethargic economy and a culture that tends to value sports more than the arts.

Because many Americans place less importance on the arts than Europeans do, they do not always fight adamantly to guarantee funds and facilities for artistic endeavors. Theatre Grottesco, still a relatively new company, dreams of not having to scrump for the money to produce their innovative type of plays. But over the past few years, the National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) has lost resources steadily, and in Michigan, where Theatre Grottesco is based, the governor recently cut the state council for the arts.

According to Wiseman, she and her companions feel compelled to make a kind of social statement with their productions. Theatre Grottesco tackles a variety of themes, from the timeless to the topical, concentrating on how to relate them to the modern audience. "For us," said Wiseman, "humanity is very important. We see that disappearing not only in art, but in life."

Performances of "The Richest Dead Man Alive!" runs from Wednesday, November 18 to Sunday, November 22, at 8:10 p.m. and Sunday, November 22, at 3:10 p.m. Tickets are $7 for reserved seats, and are available at the door or in advance at the Lafortune Student Center Box Office. Student and senior citizen discounts for $2 are available for the Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday shows.
Holtz continued from page 16

"This defense has become very aggressive, and it's a little bit nasty. They'll hit you when they don't have to, they just hit you in practice." Of course, the development of the Irish defense has been a slow process, and nobody seems to realize that right now they are near the point that they want to be at heading into the showdown with the Trojans.

"We needed to develop a defensive temperament, an attitude," noted Holtz. "...And we have and we're staying with fundamentals. Rick Minter (the new defensive coordinator) has done a tremendous job, we have gotten better and better.

"I don't know how good they are next weekend. The defense has to do well—we're not going to score a lot of points against this defense."

Holtz also fielded a number of questions pertaining directly to Notre Dame.

On the bowl coalition—"I tried to talk to the coaching staff to win me over and I found that I don't understand the game." On the call from fans to blit more on defense—"Miami does the same thing in different ways to play defense...First people want you to win, then they want you to win big; then they don't like you for what you're winning." On losing—"Sometimes we can lose a team and you won't affect us, we think we can shrug it off, but we're just not doing that now." On Johnny Majors' forced resignation at Tennessee—"It's one of my miracles you are upset about?" Coaching is fun in South Bend. I need a coach."

Plus it has sentimental value because my dad gave it to me and she didn't live in the country anymore." On recruiting with scholarship limitations—"You can't afford to make a mistake today. One recruiting class can't make you."

On Rick Mirer's-poise—"He's the calmest guy I've ever seen...He's always on command...He's the same whether we're winning 34-0 over Navy or there's five minutes left and we're down seven to Penn State."

Bucks 114, Hawks 106
Frank Brickowski scored 19 of his 22 points in the final six minutes, lifting the Milwaukee Bucks to a 114-106 victory over the Atlanta Hawks tonight. Ernie Murdock added 22 points and Alvin Robertson scored 20 in the victory over the Hawks in four road games and for the fifth time in seven games over the season. Last season, Milwaukee was 6-35 on the road and 31-51 overall.

Dominique Wilkins led Atlanta with 34 points, his fifth game over 30 this season. Stacey Augmon, playing only his second game, added 22 points. The victory was Milwaukee's first in Atlanta since November 10, 1991 and its 22nd of the season. The Hawks lost their previous three games and 11 of 12 at the Omni. Atlanta's loss was its ninth with 7:40 to play after a basket by Augmon, but Milwaukee then outscored the Hawks 14-7 to put the game out of reach. Ernie and Kevin Mitchell each had six points in the run.

Spurs 106, Cavaliers 95
David Ellis scored 20 points and David Robinson and Lloyd Daniels each had 19 as the San Antonio Spurs averted their worst start ever by defeating the Cleveland Cavaliers 106-95 Tuesday night. The victory gave the Spurs a 2-4 record. No San Antonio NBA team has ever started worse than the 2-5 record the Spurs had.

Larry Nance led the Cavaliers, losers of three straight games, with 22 points and Danny Ferry scored 15. Sean Elliott added 13 points for the Spurs.

The Spurs used a 13-4 run in the fourth quarter to take a 91-78 lead with 6:30 to go. The Cavaliers closed to 98-91 with 1:18 remaining after an 8-2 run. The Cavaliers got two free throws each from Elliott and Sidney Green put the game out of reach, 102-95, at 1:02 left.

San Antonio shot 52 percent from the field, led by Ellis' 9-11 effort. It was the first time this season the Spurs made more than half of their shots.

Warriors 125, Heat 119
Tim Hardway's 26 points in the final three minutes as the Golden State Warriors grabbed a first-half lead and held on for a 125-119 victory over the Miami Heat Tuesday night.

With the score tied 108-108, Hardaway rebounded Roy's misstep, drove the length of the court and hit a layup, making it 110-108 with three minutes to play.

On the next two Heat possessions, Hardaway gathered up loose balls after Miami shots were missed.

He converted the first into a layup and then fed Keith Jennings, who scored a career-high 22, for a 3-point shot that gave the Warriors a 115-109 lead with 2:15 left.

Hardaway also had 11 rebounds and six assists and added a layup with 54.4 seconds left to give the final two minutes as Golden State refused to let Miami back into the game.

The Heat made 26 points for the Warriors, 20 in the second half, and Chris Mullin had 20. Miami was led by Sealy with 27.

The Observer collects classifieds every business day from 11 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Observer office, 205 N. Michigan St. If any ad looks suspicious, please call the Observer office, 219-277-5302 or attorney (818) 241-5190.

X1745: REWARD
IF YOU FIND SOME KEYS CALL 827-2514 and ask for Bridget if you've got it.

HELP ME... I lost my jacket at the Spier Doctors. It's a green horn button with blue (curlly) cuffs and collar and the label says 'Many'. It's mine, I know. It's been gone in South Bend. I NEED a coat. I'm sad.

PLUS it has sentimental value because my dad gave it to me and she didn't live in the country anymore.

On recruiting with scholarship limitations—"You can't afford to make a mistake today. One recruiting class can't make you."

On Rick Mirer's-poise—"He's the calmest guy I've ever seen...He's always on command...He's the same whether we're winning 34-0 over Navy or there's five minutes left and we're down seven to Penn State."

Holtz continued from page 14

straight points, diffusing the rally and allowing the Bucks to preserve Sacramento's 9-2 run at the end of the game.

Rooble Rookie Roy Harris had 23 points and four of his team's 14 blocked shots. Kenny Smith had assists, one shy of his career high. Sacramento was paced by center Danu Cauliswell with 20 points and nine rebounds, and Lionel Simmons with 19 points and 10 rebounds. Jim Lee had 14 points and four fouls shooting from behind the 3-point line.

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**NFL TEAM STATS**

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**BOSTON BRUINS** - Sent Glen Murray, right wing, to the Providence Bruins for a conditional pick in the National Hockey League draft.

**Sunday's Games**

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**WASHINGTON CAPITALS** - Signed Bobby Satin, goalie, from the Capital City Pumpers.

**VANCOUVER CANUCKS** - Traded Keith Magnuson, right wing, to the New York Islanders for a second-round draft choice.

**THE OBSERVER** Wednesday, November 18
DRAFT CHOICES
THROUGH ROUND TWO

1, (1) David Nied, rhp, ATL
2, (2) Jose Haynes, rhp, NYY
3, (3) Kevin Reimer, rhp, MIL
4, (4) Bret Barberie, ss, MON
5, (5) Edinson Volquez, rhp, CHI
6, (6) Chris Hope, ss, CHI
7, (7) Kevin Reimer, rhp, TBR
8, (8) Lance Parrish, rhp, DAL
9, (9) Kevin Reimer, of, MIN
10, (10) Steve Decker, of, ATL
11, (11) Jose Martinez, rhp, NYM
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The Observer/Brendan Regan

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The Observer/Brendan Regan
Jordan’s 32 leads Bulls past Wolves

(AP) Michael Jordan scored 32 points, Horace Grant added 24 and Scottie Pippen had 12 assists—all in the first three quarters—carrying the Chicago Bulls into the fifth consecutive victory, 124-103 over the Minnesota Timberwolves on Tuesday night.

It was the second straight blowout win for the two-time NBA WRAP defending champions, whose first four victories were by a combined 17 points.

Chuck Person had 26 points and 12 rebounds for the Timberwolves, now 0-7 against Chicago since joining the league in 1988-90. Christian Laettner, Minnesota’s No. 1 draft choice, sprained the middle finger of his right hand early in the third period but returned and finished with 17 points.

Jordan has led the Bulls in scoring in each of their seven games. Grant, who made 10 of 12 shots, came within four of his career scoring high.

The game’s outcome was never in question, as Pippen’s fastbreak layup capped a 14-4 run to start the game. Jordan’s 3-pointer made it 27-12 late in the first period.

Bullets 101, Celtics 97

Harvey Grant matched his career high with 34 points, and the Washington Bullets fended off a late Boston rally to beat the struggling Celtics 101-97 Tuesday night.

Reggie Lewis and Xavier McDaniel each scored 17 points for the Celtics, whose 2-5 mark is the worst since going 1-6 at the outset of the 1979-80 season—the year before Larry Bird joined the team.

The Celtics trailed 88-82 with 7:18 left, but Kevin McHale hit a hook in the lane to start a 6-0 run that tied it. The Bullets led 90-89 when Grant hit a running jumper in the lane, but Lewis and McHale scored to give Boston a 95-92 advantage with 2:03 to go.

Pacers 128, Nets 98

Rik Smits enjoyed another big game against the Denver Nuggets, scoring 27 points as the Indiana Pacers rolled to their fourth straight victory, 128-96 Tuesday night.

The Pacers have won the last seven meetings between the two teams over four seasons.

The Nuggets have lost five straight games, four of them on the road.

Smits, the Pacers’ 7-foot-4 center, has had the top three scoring games of his career against the Nuggets—34, 32 and 31 points. He got his points in this game in just 23 minutes and also grabbed seven rebounds and blocked two shots.

Reggie Miller added 17 points for Indiana, and Posh Richard­son registered his first double-double as a Pacer with 15 points and 12 assists.

Chris Jackson led the Nuggets with 23 points. Dikembe Mutombo and rookie LaPhonso Ellis had 17 apiece.

Rockets 116, Kings 109

Hakeem Olajuwon had 34 points, 10 rebounds and seven blocked shots Tuesday night, leading the Houston Rockets past the Sacramento Kings, 116-109.

Olajuwon scored 15 points in the first quarter and 12 in the fourth period, when Houston’s 20-point lead fell to 106-100 on Randy Brown’s layup with 4:31 left.

But Olajuwon scored eight of those 15 points in the final 2:03 to go.

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PROCEEDS BENEFIT THE HOMELESS SHELTER

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Sports

Irish, Trojan defenses gain praise from Holtz
By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

Even though the euphoria of the Irish's last second victory over Penn State has subsided, Irish coach Lou Holtz took a moment at this week's press conference to reflect back on the emotional win. Looking back at the situation the Irish faced with fourth and goal at the four, Holtz says he has to give the credit to the team and the assistant coaches for the comeback. When the game was tied at nine, Holtz said he felt a sense of urgency on the sidelines, as he believed the team would answer the challenge. However, after Ivy Smith's fumble around the fifty yard-line, that feeling changed. "I really didn't know what the team would do," noted Holtz, "But it was nice to win the game, it was very gratifying, of course."

Soon thereafter the conversation turned to defense, particularly how the Irish defense responded to the explosive Penn State offense. "There were so many positives on defense," said Holtz, "Look at the blocked P.A.T. and the magnitude that it had, and the goal line stand was also critical."

However, with the talk of defense came the subject Holtz dreaded talking about, the immense talent of the Southern Cal defense, which has allowed just 13 points in the second quarter, 24 in the fourth, and has recorded 46 sacks this year. Holtz expressed great concern over the Trojan defense, particularly their overall team speed. "They're as fast as any defense I have ever seen—bar none," commented Holtz. "From top to bottom, USC is the fastest team I've ever seen on film."

"I'm glad we're not playing them in a track meet."

The Trojans face perennial foe UCLA this weekend, while the Irish have their off-week of the season, though this weekend, while the Irish have their off-week of the season, though Holtz expressed great concern over the Trojan defense, particularly how the defense drew praise from Lou Holtz at his weekly press conference. "Their defense, which has allowed just 13 points in the second quarter, 24 in the fourth, and has recorded 46 sacks this year. Holtz expressed great concern over the Trojan defense, particularly their overall team speed. "They're as fast as any defense I have ever seen—bar none," commented Holtz. "From top to bottom, USC is the fastest team I've ever seen on film."

"I'm glad we're not playing them in a track meet."

Women's volleyball drops rematch with Louisville
By DAN PIER
Sports Writer

With a rowdy home crowd rallying behind them, the Louisville Cardinals shocked the Notre Dame women's volleyball team last night. Louisville's 15-7, 9-15, 15-13, 15-12 victory dealt a blow to Notre Dame's NCAA Tournament hopes and boosted the Cardinals' chances. In game one, the Louisville defense forced Notre Dame into twelve hitting errors against just nine kills. The Irish recovered with an impressive .342 attack percentage in game two to even the match.

Notre Dame took over from that point, however, using a balanced offense to topple their 21st-ranked foes. Tina Naether finished the match with 15 kills, while Becky Verst added 14 and Shannon Misek 13. Misek had a match-high 27 digs.

Notre Dame also produced a fine offensive effort from three players in a losing effort. Marilyn Crigan continued her past success against Louisville with 17 kills, Jessica Fiebelkorn had 16, and Christy Peters added 15. Despite the big numbers from those players, the overall Irish attack was less than efficient, with a percentage of .170 for the match.

Notre Dame never trailed in the NCAA Tournament berth. The loss, however, could drop the team from the number four ranking in the NCAA Midwest region and hurt its seed in the NCAA. That drop will also damage Notre Dame's chances to earn an at-large bid in the event of an MCC upset.

Louisville (22-8) is still a long shot for an at-large bid.