Clinton promises ‘open door’ to both parties in Congress

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton promised a whirlwind visit to Capitol Hill on Thursday, pledging an open and diverse meeting with Democrats and Republicans on economic revival and health care reform.

"We're off to a good start," Clinton said after 6 1/2 hours of meetings on Capitol Hill and as congressional leaders from both parties nodded in agreement.

Clinton also met with Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, for a wide-ranging briefing on military, national security and foreign policy issues.

Ronald Brown, a candidate for an administration post, was also on Clinton's private meeting schedule before a dinner at the Georgetown home of Democratic fund-raiser and activist Pamela Harriman.

Clinton was winding up a busy two-day visit to Washington, his first since winning the Nov. 3 election. His stay was rich with symbols not only of how Clinton plans to govern but of how he hopes to keep in touch with everyday folks while leading the nation.

In one 24-hour stretch, Clinton's stops included: A White House meeting with President Bush, a visit to a crime-scarred city neighborhood, an elegant dinner party, a stay in a posh hotel, a jog past Washington's monuments and into McDonal'd's, a visit with commuters on a city bus and meetings in the Capitol with lawmakers.

As Clinton captivated the capital spotlight, a host of transition aides quietly were working on Capitol Hill and throughout the city. In addition, several Clinton White House aides were in the process of creating an experienced congressional staff.

The Arkansas governor came to Capitol Hill carrying a promise of bipartisan cooperation and left predicting lawmakers would reciprocate.

"We have to pursue a different course of growing this economy," said Clinton. "We're going to have more jobs, raising incomes and having a disciplined plan to reduce the deficit," Clinton said. "I think if we work hard at it, we can have both." He sought to balance such optimism with a reminder that some problems facing the country are "of mind-bending complexity." Said Clinton, "The sense I get from the American people is they don't expect miracles of us, but they do expect progress.

Wishing a quick recovery for Burdo

By JULIE BARRATT Assistant News Editor

Saint Mary's senior Jill Burdo suffered bruised ribs, a bruised ligament in her left knee, broken blood vessels in her eyes and black eyes after being tripped by students when she fell while rushing onto the field after the ND football team's victory over Penn State Saturday.

A nearby usher helped her off the ground and took her to the First Aid office, she said. Burdo was taken to St. Joseph's Medical Center where Burdo was taken to Penn State before returning to Washington for the meeting. "We had an excellent discussion," was all Powell said afterward.

Democratic Party chairman

What's for sale?

Notre Dame Senior Chrissy Rossi checks out the Guatemalan imports on sale at Saint Mary's. The sale is taking place in Leman's Hall.

Trade dispute unresolved by negotiators

WASHINGTON (AP) — U.S. and European negotiators broke off talks Thursday after failing to resolve a bitter trade dispute, leaving it in place a Dec. 5 deadline for imposition of punitive tariffs that would triple the cost of European white wines for American consumers.

In a move that planners hoped would resume discussions soon in an effort to avoid a trade war over the issue of soybean subsidies paid to European farmers.

After three hours of talks Wednesday and seven on Thursday, U.S. Trade Representative Carla Hills that both sides were "quite close together" in all the areas under dispute.

Frauds Andriessen, the chief trade negotiator for the European Community, also expressed satisfaction with the results of the negotiations. However, both Hills and Andriessen had expressed the hope earlier in the day that a final agreement could be reached Thursday.

Neither official explained what roadblocks had developed or where the differences between the two sides had been narrowed but both stressed that substantial progress had been made.

"We made good progress today. We are quite close together and we are going to continue to work," Hills said.

Andriessen added, "We are very close and we will continue as soon as possible."

Failure of the Washington talks to produce agreement means that the threat of a trade war between the United States and its biggest trading partner, the 12-nation EC, remains a live possibility.

The EC delegation left immediately to return to Brussels where it will brief members of the European Commission on the status of the negotiations on Friday. There was no indication

See TRADE on page 4

SMC election constitution revised for efficiency

By LAURA FERGUSON News Writer

To create a less confusing, more efficient student government process at Saint Mary's College, several revising amendments were added to the student body election and campaign election constitution concerning the student body elections and class elections, according to Tina Carrara student body president.

The most drastic of these economic changes proposed by the Election Revision Committee is that

The elections for Student Body Officers and Class Officers will be held separately beginning this fall.

"There is too much confusion surrounding the process of selecting candidates," said Carrara. "We are also planning to provide a brochure for the students to see SMCD pg 4.
NATIONAL

Thanksgiving Meal held for Turkeys

M TIREN, Pa. — Six turkeys at an animal shelter will be on the right side of a Thanksgiving feast on Sunday. The menu won't include any you know what. Green Acres Sanctuary Inc. is giving a meal of raw cranberries, pumpkin pie and greens for the turkeys that live at the shelter. "Turkeys really do like pumpkin pie," said shelter President Carole Morton. The shelter is selling tickets for humans to partake of a more extensive vegetarian meal to raise money for the shelter for animals rescued from abusive or neglectful situations. The turkeys and other animals at the shelter are available for adoption.

Guard Ends Search for Yachtsman

NEW YORK — The Coast Guard has ended its search for a yachtsman missing since Oct. 27 on a solo Atlantic crossing. Petty Officer David Silva said the six-day search for Mike Plant, 41, was ended Wednesday. The Coast Guard doesn't believe a man's body found off Cape Race, Newfoundland, Tuesday was that of Plant, he said. The last contact with Plant, of Jamestown, R.I., was believed to have been a beacon signal picked up Oct. 27 by the Canadian Coast Guard. It was too weak to get a fix on the position. Plant, who has made three solo trips around the world, set out Oct. 16 from New York to Les Sables d'Olonne in France in a 40-foot sloop called Coyote. He was due in France on Oct. 30. Searchers in four Coast Guard C-130s and two Navy P-3 Orion anti-submarine patrol planes searched vast stretches of ocean northeast of Bermuda and the Azores.

Superman's Death Highly Marketable

NEW YORK — A speeding bullet? Ha! The comic book detailing the death of Superman is selling faster than any comic ever, forcing a second press run to keep up with demand, its publisher said Thursday. The book — with an initial press run of about 3 million — arrived in stores Wednesday. Comic book stores had anticipated a heavy run on the book, with many doubling and tripling their usual orders. One Manhattan store ordered 140 times the usual number of Superman. The Man of Steel is eliminated — temporarily, it will turn out — in a cataclysmic showdown with bad guy Doomsday. The super-slayer also dies in the battle; Superman manages to save Metropolis before cashing in his chips. DC has already said Superman will return sometime next year, although the details have not been released.
Mazrui: African-Americans from everywhere need to find their roots

By TRACY CRINION

African-Americans everywhere need to find their roots, said Professor Ali Mazrui at last night's showing of "Africa in the World.

He said Africans everywhere need to bond together as brothers and sisters to change Africa from a third world nation into an area ready for the technology of the 21st century.

The event finished the nine film series titled "The Africans," which was narrated and written by Professor Ali Mazrui and was accompanied by a panel discussion to promote openness about vital issues pressing African-American people today.

Mazrui said he views Africans as "the people of yesterday, and the people of tomorrow." Mazrui portrayed Africa as oppressed, with a heritage buried in slavery and colonization. "It seems," stated Mazrui, "that the American worship is even more African than the African.

Most children today view Africa as a nation of pagan cannibals, enthroned in darkness, said Rosetta Mvigo of the Peace Studies department. She agreed with Mazrui that "exploitation is a rich land (Africa) being plundered. But we can't lament this forever—we have to do something.

Conway Morisi, also of the Peace Studies department disagreed saying he felt that although Professor Mazrui asserts that something must be done about Africa's exploitation, he offers no ideas as to what can be done. This leads to "a fatalistic view of Africa—what can we do about it?"

Molisi said he feels that Mazrui blamed the economic and political distress of Africa on its colonization too heavily. He said that the blame also rests on the post-colonization governments.

Professor Abhathemi Aghar of the Chemical Engineering department said he saw Mazrui's views as pessimistic. Mazrui's calling for blacks in all nations to unite is foolish, according to Aghar.

"The temple of privilege must be destroyed, and it must be replaced by the temple of equality," said Professor Peter Walsh of the Government department, agreeing with Mazrui's views that the American acceptance of the rich decimating the poor must be stopped in all nations, not Africa exclusively.

The Observer

is searching for students who have experience working with Aldus Freehand, Adobe Illustrator, or QuarkXpress to work in the Ad Design Department. Please contact Kevin Hardman at 239-7471 if interested.

Technology can lead to social understanding

By JASON WILLIAMS

Technology can turn the wheels of social understanding and eliminate the barriers of race, according to Joseph Gamell, inventor and president of Joseph Gamell Industries, Inc.

Gamell categorized societal power in an effort to bring minority students to grips with their potential for invention. He spoke at a presentation sponsored by the Minority Engineering Program last night.

"Power comes in four forms: social, political, economic and technological," he said. "Whoever controls technology controls the world." Technology coupled with personal risk based on internal motivation is the important factor for advancement of minority students, according to Gamell.

"If you don't take the risk, you won't get the reward," he said. "Our whole society is based on increased interest in development of the bladeless turbine. "The bladeless turbine has one basic characteristic: it's simple," he said. "Anything unique in the development of the bladeless turbine will be destroyed, and it must be stopped in all nations, not Africa exclusively.

Gamell said his hesitation comes from the motivational shortcomings of not only minority students, but America as a whole.

"We're living in a technically illiterate environment. We don't know what the world is really going on," he said. "People take risks on new ideas. America is not doing that and as a result we're turning into a service economy."

Increased interest in developing technology will not only benefit Americafinancially, but it will also stir the embers of racial ignorance. Gamell said 7-10 p.m. at the Pentecostal Church of God in Christ.

The News

★★★★ OFFICE OF ALCOHOL & DRUG EDUCATION ★★★★

WANTED

Students to attend a one-time meeting to brainstorm alternative social activities where alcohol is not the central focus.

DATE: Nov 23, 1992
PLACE: ND Room LeFortune
TIME: 10 p.m.
REFRESHMENTS SERVED

Your Social Life's Been A Big Race, To Finally Reach 21 Years. So, ND, If You Recognize this "FACE," From Us, PLEASE, Buy Him Some Beers!

Happy 21st Michael!
Dad, Mom, Chris, Jeff, & Ben
P.S. Stay out of trouble Hobbes

Life's a trip...so take one.

Gamell said one's personal desire to change the world sent him on the path to becoming an inventor and developer of materials and devices that improve mechanical performance.

"The bladeless turbine is only one of the items we're developing," he said. "We have an engine—one that's totally unrelated to the bladeless turbine—but the government has put all top secret, saying it's a threat to national security."

Gamell, now living and working in Minneapolis, will present a motivational speech to a local youth group, Slice of Life, today at 3:30 p.m. at the South Bend Housing Authority, and once again for pressure will drive it. It will fundamentally change America—possibly.

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Happy 21st Michael!
Dad, Mom, Chris, Jeff, & Ben
P.S. Stay out of trouble Hobbes

Life's a trip...so take one.
WASHINGTON (AP) — The Hubble Space Telescope has captured the most detailed view yet of an immense cloud of heat, violence and energy surrounding what may be a black hole in a celestial object 10 million times more massive than the sun.

Astronomers said the photographs are powerful support for the theory of black holes by showing several of the features predicted to surround them.

Walter Jaffe of the Leiden Observatory in the Netherlands said Thursday that a photograph taken by the orbiting Hubble Telescope gives a view into the heart of the cloud that is spewing out energy at a giant ranc.

The image shows a swirling cloud of gas that appears to be spiraling into a center where there could be a black hole, he said.

"This is the best look we have ever had of the nuclear engine at the center of an active galaxy," Jaffe said at a news conference. "We haven't seen a black hole itself, but we're viewing as close to a black hole as we've ever seen before."

The photographs is of a galaxy called NGC3516, probably one of many galaxies in the group known as the Virgo Cluster, about 45 million light years from Earth.

Jaffe said the galaxy was studied because radio telescopes, which study invisible radiation from stars, had detected a powerful signal.

This signal, he said, came from two jets of material, stretching across almost 100,000 light years, that are streaming away from the galaxy at millions of miles an hour. Such jets are thought to be a feature of black holes.

Trade

continued from page 1

where the next round of talks would be held.

The United States announced earlier this month that it was shing 200 percent taxes on $100 million worth of European products, primarily white wine, because of a failure to reach agreement on the removal of subsidies that the Bush administration claims cost American farmers $1 billion in lost sales annually for soybeans and other oilseed products.

The two sides also spent Wednesday and Thursday negotiaing over the broader issue of European farm subsidies. The United States is seeking large reductions in these subsidies as part of a global round of free trade talks.

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Show

continued from page 1

South Bend is just one stop on a road trip that takes "You Bet Your Life" all over the country. Hosting the contest is Dennis. Chuck Vinson, the director of the show, comes from Elkhart and recommended the area as a "stream of community support from diverse people," said Dennis. He also noted the college environment and said they would "always looking for young people."

Auditions will take place Saturday at the Hammond Inn on U.S. Rd. 33 North. Anyone interested should call 800-942-9290 to schedule an audition.

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Sunday Brunch 10 a.m. - 2 p.m

Tuesday, November 20, 1992

SECURITY BEAT

MON., NOV. 16

9 a.m. A Notre Dame student reported the theft of her jacket from the JACC during Friday's pep rally.

3:30 p.m. Notre Dame Security responded to a two vehicle accident on Butts Rd. No injuries were reported.

8:56 p.m. A University employee reported that a window had been smashed out of his vehicle while the vehicle was parked at Furman Hall.

9:41 p.m. A knot hall resident reported the theft of her jean's from the bike rack outside of her dorm.

9:52 p.m. Notre Dame Security assisted an 17 Alumn Hall resident. The student was transported by ambulance to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

TUES., NOV. 17

11:46 a.m. Notre Dame Security assisted a student who had turned her entire world playing volleyball! The student was transported by ambulance to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

1:48 p.m. A Fire Hall resident reported the theft of her all gear from her dorm.

11:46 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet from a locker room in the JACC.

WED., NOV. 18

2:37 p.m. Notre Dame Security and Notre Dame Fire assisted a Knott Hall Resident who had fallen on the ice at the JACC. The victim was transported by ambulance to the St. Joseph Medical Center.

5:12 p.m. Security investigated two suspicious package on-campus behind St. John's Hall. The man were escorted off-campus.

THURS., NOV. 19

11 a.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of his bicycle from the bike rack outside of his dorm.

11:45 a.m. A police reported the theft of a hood light from outside the WVNO studio.
Mexico's Cardenas ends quest

GIUOAA VICTORIA, Mexico (AP) — Opponnent candidate Jorge Cardenas said Thursday he was canceling a protest campaign against fraud in the gubernatorial election so the government would free 74 of his imprisoned followers.

The governing Institutional Revolutionary Party jailed Cardenas' followers throughout the northern state of Tamaulipas after violence protests broke out following the Nov. 8 elections, which the governing

UN clamps arms embargo on Liberia

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — The Security Council on Thursday authorized the use of force cut shipments of military supplies to rebel fighters in the war-ravaged West African nation of Liberia.

In a unanimous vote, the 15-member council approved an embargo under the same U.N. resolution that authorized the use of force cut shipments of military supplies to rebel fighters in the war-ravaged West African nation of Liberia.

But Cardenas decided to abandon his protests after a meeting Wednesday with federal government officials in Mexico City.

“Due to recent occurrences, of which none of my followers is responsible and for which they have been jailed unjustly, I will not lead any popular fight,” his statement read.

But Cardenas decided to abandon his protests after a meeting Wednesday with federal government officials in Mexico City.

A close family member, who spoke on condition of anonymity, citing fear of reprisal, said the Cardenas family had been threatened with jail and with losing a radio station in Matamoros and other businesses they own in the

Benin, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Togo, and Liberia's interim government took the floor to condemn Taylor's assault on Monrovia and his rejection of peace accords that he had signed.

Western diplomats fear being drawn into the Liberian conflict, and want to limit U.N. involvement to political and other non-military support for the West African peacekeeping force.

The foreign ministers of Benin, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Togo, and Liberia's interim government took the floor to condemn Taylor's assault on Monrovia and his rejection of peace accords that he had signed.

Decrees ban women from night work

KHARTOUM, Sudan (AP) — Sudan's Muslim fundamentalist government has issued new decrees that ban women from working in markets and other public places after 5 p.m., an official newspaper reported Thursday.

The decrees also require all shops to close down two hours for Friday noon prayers, the army daily al-Kuwait al-Mussalaha said.

Sudan's Muslim fundamentalist government has issued new decrees that ban women from working in markets and other public places after 5 p.m., an official newspaper reported Thursday.

In another development related to Sudan's separation of the sexes, the newspaper reported confusion over who should sit where on public buses. The government had restricted women to the back of the bus, but after women's organizations protested, it moved the women's section to the front.

No one is quite sure where to sit, the newspaper reported.

Holiday Savings
Bring this ad and receive an additional 20% off the already reduced price of our classic wool rollneck.

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Stop building submarines

SEOUL, South Korea (AP) — President Boris Yeltsin said Thursday that Russia would probably stop building submarines in the next two or three years and had withdrawn all strategic nuclear weapons from the Far East.

His comments in South Korea's parliament stunned some aides back in Moscow. The announcement on submarines "sounds totally new and came as a surprise," said Yuri Andreyev, an adviser on converting military factories to civilian production.

"Halting production will cause serious problems for enterprises producing subs, but we shall try to accelerate their conversion and to cope with this problem," he told the Associated Press.

The International Institute for Strategic Studies estimated that Russia had a total of 86 submarines of various types stationed with its Far East Fleet, including 25 Yankee and Delta class submarines at the Pavlovskoye base, just north of the Korean Peninsula on the Sea of Japan.

During a visit focused on winning economic aid and investment, Yeltsin also said he had settled disagreements over Russia's debt with South Korea and cleared the way for a $15 billion natural gas pipeline from Siberia to Seoul.

In trust-building moves, Yeltsin indicated he would abrogate a 1961 defense agreement with Communist North Korea, and he handed over the "black box" containing the flight recorder of Korean Airlines Flight 007, which was shot down by Soviet jet planes in 1983 after violating Soviet air space.

International Banquet
Center for Social Concerns
Sat., Nov. 21, 1992
6-8:30 p.m.
Tickets available at LaFortune Information Desk
Barbara meets with Hillary
Cautions her to avoid reporters 'like the plague'

WASHINGTON (AP) — Barbara huddledHillary, showed her around the White House and cautioned about one downside of living there: reporters.

"Avoid this crowd like the plague," said Bush, gesturing to the reporters and photographers crowded together on the South Lawn. "If they quote you, make damn sure they heard you.

"That's right," Clinton said with a hearty laugh. "I know that feeling already."

The first lady had waited with her dogs, Millie and Ranger, outside the South Portico. Clinton's limousine stopped several feet away. She stepped out, patted the dogs and walked to meet Bush.

The women brushed cheeks, held hands as they walked toward the entrance and put their

Hillary Clinton
arms around one another as they stepped inside. They toured the Executive Mansion with no aides or reporters along for about an hour.

As she waited for Clinton, the first lady answered reporters' shouted questions about her recent house-hunting trip to Houston.

"I looked at 21 houses, decided to build, talked to the architect and have the plans," Bush said of the couple's intent to build on a lot they own.

In the meantime, Bush said, she and her husband will rent a home after they leave the White House Jan. 20.

For the Clintons and their 12-year-old daughter, Chelsea, the move will mean much more room than they've had for 12 of the last 14 years.

In Little Rock, the private quarters of the governor's mansion have 1,800 square feet — two bedrooms, four bathrooms, a den and a sitting room.

In Washington, the living quarters of the White House have 14,000 square feet.

The White House has 29 fireplaces, three elevators and hundreds of rooms, including the Lincoln bedroom and the Yellow Oval Room with its breathtaking view of the Washington Monument and the Jefferson Memorial.

Practically Speaking.....

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Consultant 20/20(ABC)
* Consultant, Kennedy(NBC)
* Advisor, California State Archives

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• First 6 Lectures Free
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Call 277-4366 for More Information
PHOENIX (AP) — A former death row inmate freed once just 36 hours away from being executed walked out of court a free man Thursday after pleading no-contest to reduced charges in the fiery deaths of his two young daughters.

To avoid a fourth trial on first-degree murder charges, John Henry Knapp pleaded no-contest to repents by counts of second-degree murder and was sentenced to time served.

In a no-contest plea, a defendant doesn't admit guilt but offers no defense. The person is then judged guilty and punished as if he had been convicted or pleaded guilty.

"I would never plead guilty to my daughters' deaths. I am innocent and have always been innocent of this charge," Knapp told Judge Daniel Nastro of Maricopa County Superior Court. "This plea allows me to put an end to an ordeal that has gone on for 19 years," he said.

Before his re-arrest in 1990, the former cab driver had hung two hang-juries, a conviction, two death sentences and a reprieve by the courts 36 hours before he was to go to the gas chamber in 1987.

Knapp served nearly 15 years behind bars, 12 on death row, but has recently been living near Pittsburgh while prosecutors in Phoenix decided whether to bring him to trial a fourth time.

Deputy County Attorney Cleve Lynch said prosecutors offered the plea agreement because some evidence had been destroyed since 1974 and there was no guarantee Knapp would be convicted again.

"It could have gone either way. It would have been a gamble," Lynch said. "It would have been great to get first-degree murder because he really did do it, but you have to be realistic about the chance of winning a conviction." The change of plea in Nastro's courtroom ended a case that once turned on Knapp's later-retracted confession but then became focused on new evidence that indicated he could have been innocent of starting the fire that killed his daughters.

The case started Nov. 15, 1973, with the deaths of Knapp's daughters — Linda Louise, 3, and Iona Marie, 2 — at the family's Mesa home.

A little chat
Father Tom McDermott discusses homeless issues with students at the sleep out. The event was held at Stepan Center.

Teen sex drops; AIDS education increasing

Undercover black officer mistaken for mugger

NEW YORK (AP) — The police officers working undercover to root out crime in the subway thought they had stumbled onto a mugger when they saw a black man holding a gun on a woman while a white man rifled her pocketbook.

Within seconds, the two white Transit Authority officers un­loaded 21 rounds of gunfire. One even stopped to reload, then resumed firing before realizing they had shot a fellow undercover officer who was trying to make an arrest, as of­ficers recounted the Tuesday night confrontation.

By Thursday, the 2,600-member police force that pol­ices the city's 215-mile subway system was making plans for new sensitivity training to keep minority officers from becoming victims of "friendly fire.

Officer Derwin Pannell, 26, was in serious but guarded condition at a hospital with a bullet in his neck. At least two other shots were blocked by the officer's bulletproof vest, which transit police spokesman Al O'Leary said saved his life.

Pannell and his partner, Kenneth Donnelly, had chased a woman to a dimly lit, street-level section of a Brook­lyn train station after she al­legedly evaded the subway's $1.25 fare.

That's when a team of three white, anti-criminal officers — two men and a woman — arrived. O'Leary said. Authorities said the female officer did not fire, but both men did.

"It was a tragic case of mis­taken identity," said Transit Po­lice Chief Michael O'Connor.

"These officers do not go out dressed like police officers. The utmost care must be extended. They might not always look like Irish Irish cop TV."

Flanked by two black police officers and a Hispanic officer, O'Connor said his department will work with police groups representing minorities that blacks and Hispanics working undercover will not be assumed to be criminals.

Thursday's announcement came after some black officers said the shooting showed that their white colleagues must be taught "that the black guy wearing Adidas sneakers and a backwards baseball cap might be a cop." Better training is needed, said Officer Eric Adams, vice president of the Grand Council of Guardsmen, which represents black officers from six law en­forcement agencies.

"We must have training for all officers," Adams said Thursday. "Because the person you believe is a perpetrator may be a housekeeper, shopowner or police officer."

Undercover police usually wear a wristband or the "color of the day" and work "by any name so they can be identified by fellow officers. The color of the day was white but O'Connor said he did not know if the undercover unit was wearing white.

O'Connor refused to speculate about possible racism. He conceded that one of the factors that led to the shooting might have been that Pannell is black.
Entrepreneurs find market niche

By JOHN CONNOR
Business Writer

Cactus Jack's, South Bend's newest Mexican restaurant, is finding success in a crowded business. Owned and operated by Notre Dame graduate Kevin Mulligan and Tim Mulligan, Cactus Jack's boasts quick, authentic Mexican cuisine.

The idea behind Cactus Jack's was hatched in early 1991, in a San Diego, Calif., year. Mulligan and Mulligan, friends since kindergarten in San Diego, began conjuring their plans immediately upon Mulligan's move from San Diego State. Mulligan's return from the Persian Gulf and his completion of his naval service were the catalysts for Cactus Jack's.

"It's always been Tim's dream to open a restaurant," said Lisa Ward, Cactus Jack's financial guru. "We wanted to give him an opportunity to do that, which was how we started this place up.

The two began the difficult process of trying to get a restaurant from the ground up last year. Mulligan and Mulligan financed the restaurant with loans from banks as well as from their families.

"My mom and dad refinanced their home to help with the restaurant," said Mulligan. "My stepfather [Kevin Mulligan, Jr.] refinanced his home in South Bend, and his mother is a partner with an interest in Cactus Jack's.

South Bend was the obvious starting point for the first Cactus Jack's, said Ward. Murphy, who graduated from Notre Dame in 1989, and was familiar with South Bend.

Seeing that Notre Dame had no Mexican restaurant, Cactus Jack's moved quickly, opening Cactus Jack's in early November, after construction delays.

Although Cactus Jack's has just opened, the two are optimistic for the future. They plan to open a drive-thru as soon as their operating capital permits. Delivery service is not far in the future, Murphy said. "We have to be business-like and negotiate a deal with a car company to deliver to campus," continued Murphy.

The company will charge a three- or four-dollar premium on deliveries, which will be tacked onto the customer's bill.

Murphy expects competition from Taco Bell, the fast food chain specializing in Mexican food. However, "I have thousands of customers that are used to fresh, healthy food," said Murphy. "We intend to win over customers tired of Taco Bell's preprocessed meals.

The restaurant is still in its infancy, but already Mulligan and Mulligan plan to expand their restaurant. The company is considering the Universities of Michigan and Illinois.

"We believe that there is an idea that would work great in any college town," Murphy said.

Although very pleased by Cactus Jack's initial success, Murphy emphasized that the whole process was far from easy.

"It cost about twice as much money and twice as much time as you would expect," he said. "In this recession and unstable economy, all future entrepreneurs should not begin any kind of business if you don't have the demand, and you're certain you're in the right location, and you've got the money to do it.

Accounting firm donates grant; tackles issue of ethics

By JOHN CONNOR
Business Writer

Deloitte & Touche, one of the nation's leading accounting firms, is emphasizing the importance of business ethics along with presenting the University of Notre Dame with a $100,000 grant for $35,000 on Tuesday night.

Known as a matching gift, the contribution given by Notre Dame and the accounting firm will help create an accounting program at the university, said Mark Chalm, National Director of Recruiting for Deloitte & Touche.

The lecture was presented by Jerry Leamon, National Managing Director of Tax Services for the firm.

Leamon told the audience of Notre Dame students that the accounting major is an ethical one because the public must be able to rely on our integrity as certified public accountants.

"There are few professions that require so much in ethical behavior of the participants than in the field of public accounting," Leamon continued.

The company's new accounting major will be integrated into public accounting to fall into unethical behavior, and accountants must constantly reevaluate their personal situations and make ethical decisions.

Deloitte & Touche's stated policy is that every person is an independent moral agent capable of making choices and accounting decisions, which affect the rewards of these choices.

"At a time when the risk is greater than the reward, we are ready to walk away from a business situation," said Leamon. "General opinion seems to be that while unethical behavior may be considered a cost-cutting strategy in the long run, we will profit more from ethical behavior.

At one point in his lecture, Leamon posed the question, "Is there morality to ethical behavior, or does the amount of money involved determine how one makes an ethical decision?" The question caused an unbridled silence in the room full of accounting majors.

Leamon expected the upcoming presidential election to have a positive effect on the accounting industry. He noted that Clinton had expressed the desire to raise taxes on upper levels of income, and that any change in that tax structure will raise interest in accounting firm.

Housing starts drop to three month low in October

WASHINGTON (AP) — Housing starts fell an unexpected 1.1 percent in October, and single-family starts ordered dropped a record setting lowest in three months, the government said today.

Single-family starts fell 1.1 percent in October to their lowest level in three months, the government said today.

Single-family starts dropped in 12 states, with the biggest declines in California, Illinois, and New York, according to the Commerce Department.

The Commerce Department said today that the overall decline, the largest in 12 years, was due to a sharp drop in single-family starts. Building activity declined in all regions except for the Mid- west, where the rate increased.

The Commerce Department said today that October's building activity declined in all regions except for the Midwest, where the rate increased.

The department also revised September's increase to an even weaker 0.8 percent, from 1.4 percent in its original estimate last month. The October rate was the lowest since 1.10 million last July.

Following the July mark, builders began to rise, boosted in part by falling mortgage rates. A 1.2 percent increase was the largest surge in August was the largest increase since a 1.9 percent gain in February 1991.

Analysts had said size of the August advance could not be accounted for in existing home sales, which were down from 1.24 million a month earlier. The economic consensus predicted a 1.28 million rate for October.

The department also revised September's increase to an even weaker 0.8 percent, from 1.4 percent in its original estimate last month.

In September, single-family starts increased 0.7 percent in October to a 1.07 million rate. This sector has grown each month since July.

But the over-built multi-family market continued to fall, dropping 1.2 percent above the September level, to a 1.57 rate. This was the second straight decline.

For the first 10 months of the year, overall starts still were 11.8 percent above the same period of 1991, when the housing industry was emerging from a long recession.

The October drop followed two consecutive declines in new home sales and residential building permits, a 1.2 percent downturn in August. The department is scheduled to release the October permits report Dec. 2.

Single-family permits rose 1.1 percent in October after a 4.6 percent increase a month earlier.

This included a 4.7 percent increase in single-family applications to a 1.96 million annual rate, versus 1.9 million in February 1990.

A tangible increase in the appeal of tax-free bonds, of course, occurs only for people whose marginal tax rate actually rises.

The president-elect has indicated that he plans to propose a bill that would only be for single taxpayers with adjusted gross incomes of more than $100,000. The amendment would benefit married couples at $200,000 and up.

If that line of demarcation doesn't stop there, income levels won't see any more benefit from municipals than taxable bonds.

In fact, the attraction could well be less as heightened demand for tax-free bonds pushes prices higher and yields lower in the municipal bond market.
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Subcommittee on SYR's plans to visit dormitories

Dear Editor:

Last April when the 1992-93 Campus Life Council (CLC) met for the first time, I proposed a resolution to increase the required percentage needed for an All-Hall Semi-Formal (SYR). As the CLC discussed dorm participation in this issue, I realized that there existed other more important problems with the SYR and that reducing the necessary attendance rate for SYR's would not greatly improve the SYR situation.

I have received the CLC's approval to establish a subcommittee that will look into ways of improving SYR's at Notre Dame. Please know that we only want to improve the present situation.

My subcommittee feels that the only way to come up with these solutions is directly with the student body and to listen to their ideas and suggestions. In the next few weeks, we will be coming to each dorm to meet with its residents. We encourage students to attend the meetings in their dorm and share with us their comments and ideas.

After all, SYR's are for the students. They are intended to promote social interaction among Notre Dame students, and we would like to do everything reasonable to improve the SYR situation and make it the best that it has ever been.

This is a student effort, and we would like to thank the CLC and the Office of Student Affairs for being supportive and encouraging of our idea. We established this subcommittee because, as student leaders, we are here to serve you and to help make campus life at Notre Dame as great as it can possibly be.

We look forward to meeting with you soon and listening to your comments and suggestions.

Marianne Ravry
HPC Co-Chair
CLC Member
Nov. 19, 1992

Dear Editor:

Following the incredible comeback of the Notre Dame football team on Saturday, a euphoric celebration began. I thought this was wonderful, and I participated in it.

However, immediately thereafter a mass mentality arose, with chants of "Burn the field!" and "Tear down the goals!" So the student section commenced to pile up and lean forward in anticipation of the last second ticking off the clock. And when it did, the mob ruled.

I had hoped that after the letters last year condemning such actions by the mother of a boy who was almost crushed in such a scene, that a more responsible attitude would have prevailed this weekend. Yet, it did not: clearly we have not learned our lesson and need to be constantly reminded of the potential harm we can cause, and to ourselves.

I can understand the desire to share in the victory with the team on the field. I can understand that as such this rush to the field would not be orderly or exactly civil. I cannot understand the total disregard for the safety of our fellow students and friends.

Since this weekend, I have heard of people who were seriously injured in this melee. Everyone I know who was on the field has expressed the fear they felt that day: one friend described the experience as having the life force sucked out of her. This process of causing harm, injury and terror began in the stands.

I am truly disappointed in the selfish, almost barbaric behavior of my fellow students. Maybe my expectations are too high, but I just cannot imagine how such a callous, irrational and destructive display represents the student body with which I have associated myself for over the past three years.

I am not writing because of bad feelings toward anyone who felt the desire to and actually did rush the field. I only wish to say that we are certainly better than what we showed ourselves to be on Saturday.

And I hope those students who will be so lucky to end future seasons on a positive note will take this letter to heart and act more responsibly on that occasion. I wanted to celebrate with my friends, too, but my joy had too quickly changed into concern for those in the stands, including a friend who was knocked down.

Please, if you get the chance to participate in an end of the season celebration, make sure it is a shared moment of joy within a community, and whose members are relying on you to keep in mind their safety.

Kelley Campanaro
Off-Campus Nov. 18, 1992

Mob rule after Penn State game

People were knocked down before ever reaching the field. One girl was trampled upon on the field while futilely crying for help to her own friends and peers.

An entire nation watched in awe as this rush seemed to swarm over members of our own football team, who hardly moved, if at all, to celebrate the victory. Was this supposed to be a demonstration of our school spirit?

People have already expressed outrage at the treatment of these merely celebrating students by the police on the field. Yet those on the field are just as guilty for their own treatment of the students.

It outraged me even more that those people who have spent their years here together at Notre Dame, in mutual acknowledgment of the Christian community and caring atmosphere, should act so abhorrent.

I am truly disappointed in the selfish, almost barbaric behavior of our fellow students. Maybe my expectations are too high, but I just cannot imagine

Kelley Campanaro
Off-Campus Nov. 18, 1992

Organizers of Cropwalk say thanks for support

Dear Cropwalk Participants:

Thank you for your enthusiasm and help in making the 1992 Saint Joseph County Cropwalk a success. 43 Notre Dame and 12 Saint Mary's students walked the six mile course through South Bend. We raised over 1,000 dollars helping the South Bend community obtain the goal of 25,000 dollars. Good luck in future endeavors to relieve world hunger.

Craig Anzulloti
World Hunger Coalition
Kathy Royer
Center for Social Concerns
Nov. 19, 1992

Dear Editor:

"Humor distorts nothing. And only false gods are laughed off by their earthly pedestals."

Agnes Reppplier

Laugh, cry, laugh, submit:

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Laugh, cry, laugh, submit:
Irfan Khawaja
Daily Laundry

You would be considered a lucky person if you can have cake and eat it too. Most of us have learned—perhaps the hard way—that if you eat your cake, it goes into your stomach, which precludes the possibility of having it, and vice versa.

"Most of us" apparently does not include President-Elect Bill Clinton. Consider Clinton’s attitude towards what he likes to call "trickle down economics." "Trickle down economics" or "supply side economics"—was the theory that the free market works best on economics was the theory that was made possible by reduced marginal tax rates, along with his deregulatory policies, were responsible for the largest peace-time expansion of the U.S. economy in American history (1983-1990).

His monetary policies helped bring inflation and interest rates under control, which in turn made the 1990s a decade of booming growth and technological innovation. The 80s gave us (among other things) VCRs, cable TV, fiberoptic technologies, cellular phones, faxes, e-mail, Apple Computers, automated teller machines, Wal-Mart, and the fitness craze—not to mention 18 million new jobs.

You won’t grasp the importance of this if you’ve been brainwashed by movies like "Wall Street," and think of the 80s as one long series of Wall Street scandal. (Honestly, how many people can actually read "insider trading" is, anyway?) But the unprecedented prosperity of the 80s didn’t just come out of nowhere.

I am writing as a plea to the American people for "trickle down economics" plus "tax and spend economics." Revolutionary, isn’t it?

How do we explain Clinton’s plan? Bill Clinton wants to be a fiscal conservative. He believes that he’s against supply side economics, and he wants to tax the wealthy, who can, unlike anyone else, remind people of Jimmy Carter.

So he cooks up a cock-and-bull story behind the "trickle down approach" to economics. I.e., he tries to have his cake and eat it too.

Don’t be fooled by all the silly rhetoric about tax increases for the middle class and sparing the middle class. This is what Clinton himself had to say: "I will raise taxes on the middle class and sparing the middle class."

It is very hard to believe, but that’s not a promise, don’t take it seriously. In fact, don’t ever take me seriously, because I probably don’t even mean what I say. But anyway...

In other words, rest assured that he will raise taxes on the middle class. In the past, Clinton’s adviser recently told the New York Times that Clinton was a man can “always” expect “to level with people.”

Well, that doesn’t surprise me. I’m just happy the New York Times that reads: “Economy Collapses as Clinton Finally Discovers the Cake Principle.”

Irfan Khawaja is a graduate student in the philosophy department. His columns run monthly on Friday.

Bill Clinton wants to have his cake and eat it, too

Student injured during fans’ rush onto the field

Dear Editor:
The result of the 1992 presidential election was a disaster for me. Ross Perot and George Bush lost the race to Mr. Clinton. This fact is what I believe has happened afterwards for the last season begins.

I am one of those injured in the game Saturday’s game. While on the field, I lost my balance and fell. I did a little research, and I found that Bill Clinton’s plan, appealing as it is, is a long way from reality and should be a major concern for the American people.

I’m going to come right out and say it. The Cake Principle is not the right plan. Clinton’s plan calls for a tax increase for families who make over $200,000 in annual income, and tax relief for middle and lower class families. This plan also coordinates a $100,000 billion in defense spending by 1997. In conclusion, according to the Clinton plan the economy will be stimulated, the deficit will be decreased, the environment will be protected, and the defense will be greatly supported. In short, the environment will be protected, more military workers will be added and employment will be increased and AIDS research will be greatly increased.

At a quick glance it is easy to fall in love with this plan since the tax cut is quite large. But I’m not going to raise taxes on the middle class. In the conclusion, according to the Clinton plan, the economy will be stimulated, the deficit will be decreased, the environment will be protected, and the defense will be greatly supported. In short, the environment will be protected, more military workers will be added and employment will be increased and AIDS research will be greatly increased.

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Dear Editor:

Throughout the past two decades, the typical images of the homeless have been the destitute woman or the downtrodden, bedraggled man, cast aside by society. As we begin to confront the growing phenomenon of families and children among the homeless population.

According to a 1990 Children's Defense Fund study, families with children represent more than one-third of the homeless, while one out of every four homeless persons in urban areas is a child. Homeless shelters throughout the country have had to grapple with the problem of how to accommodate families in need of shelter and related services.

The rate of homelessness in Michiana is growing. In 1991, the Center for the Homeless in South Bend housed and cared for more than 1,000 children. By 1994, the number of children in Michiana is growing. In 1991, the Center for the Homeless in South Bend housed and cared for more than 1,000 children.

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Students take an active role in ‘Rudy’

By KENYA JOHNSON
Assistant Accent Editor

The fans are on their feet, the cheerleaders are screaming, and a certain football player is excited beyond belief. It is a Notre Dame moment, but this time it’s different. This time it’s for Tri-Star Productions’ cameras, not NBC’s.

“Rudy,” the true story of a young, ambitious Notre Dame football player, is the first feature film to be shot at Notre Dame since 1940. Although there seems to be much focus on the football aspect of Notre Dame, the film is essentially about achieving dreams, no matter how farfetched they may seem.

Featuring actors Sean Astin, Charles S. Dutton, and Lilli Taylor are definitely in the limelight of the film, but a certain group of dedicated people cannot be forgotten: the extras.

“Rudy” is using approximately 2,500 extras, 75 percent of which are Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students, according to movie crew member Owen Rice.

Rice was originally in charge of casting all of the extras.

“I’m glad I chose to do it. It’s interesting to see what really goes into the making of a movie. I appreciate the crew members’ jobs a lot more now.”

—Erik Baker

for the movie and currently overlooks the organization of the participating extras.

“It was no problem getting people interested,” said Rice. “We ran ads in The Observer and had an excellent turnout.” Rice also organized a registration period at S heph d e n Center for members of the South Bend/Mishawaka to sign up as extras.

There was no selective process after people registered. “We needed all the people we could get and we needed a diverse group,” he said. “There was no reason to turn anybody away.”

Junior Erik Baker is one of many Notre Dame students who chose to participate.

“It was kind of a spur of the moment decision,” said Baker. “But I’m glad I chose to do it. It’s interesting to see what really goes into the making of a movie. I appreciate the crew members’ jobs a lot more now.”

Generally, extras are ordinary people filling background areas to make a movie more realistic. The 2,500 extras in “Rudy” play students, fans, and “typical Notre Dame” people. Some have earned the privilege of receiving speaking parts or being stand-ins.

Six extras, one being a Notre Dame student, actually have lines. Sophomore Bill White is the stand-in actor for Astin.

“Rudy has been a great break from the monotony of Notre Dame,” said White. “It’s a new experience. Something kind of different.”

White, being around the same height, weight, and complexion of Astin, stands in the scenes in which Astin will eventually work.

“They figure out the right lighting and camera positioning for Astin by using me,” White explained.

The time commitment for extras, especially for a student, is more than one might imagine.

“A typical day lasts around 12 hours,” said Rice. “The day starts around 6 a.m. There’s the check-in period, then to wardrobe, hair and props, then basically a lot of waiting.”

While admitted that he ends up spending much of his time just standing around.

“I always have to be there in case they need me, but the time lapes gives me a chance to study,” he said.

With the time commitments being so stringent, it helps students to film on Saturdays and Sundays.

“We do film during the week,” Rice explained. “We explained to the extras when they first signed up for the job that they need to be pretty available. I’m sure using the weekends helps them manage the time better,” he added.

The average extra receives $4.25 per hour plus time and a half if they work over 8 hours, according to Rice.

“A short day, around 12 hours, will earn an extra $59.50,” he said. “Considering they get a hot lunch, that’s not too bad.”

By JAHNELLE HARRIGAN
Accent Editor

He’d never been to Notre Dame week ago. None of his children—the University. But actor Ned Beatty was in charge of casting all of the extras.

“I’m playing someone a generation ahead of me...it’s all play someone from another time,” Beatty said.

Danilo’s Rudy, father, is a first-generation immigrant from Poland. “I’m playing a parent who’s a generation ahead of me...it’s all play someone from another time,” Beatty said.

Danilo is “a steel mill worker with respectable position—a foreman’s-type able to get his sons into the mill with pt jobs,” Beatty said.

But there’s a tough relationship between Rudy and Beatty.

Danilo sees his son reaching for big than working in a mill—he realizes the moving forward, and doesn’t want to see. He worries that Rudy will have some don’t come true.

“Rudy” tells you what you can or can’t do—what you can or can’t dream for achieving something that seems impossible. It really stretches the line people can do,” Beatty said.

It’s easy to identify with many part character, according to Beatty.

Having had many difficult jobs when younger, including working as a basic chemical plant and in construction, he better understand a person like Danilo, he Beatty.

“I relate to people who are for a living of just sitting behind a desk. I understand kind of values people like that have,” he

The Ruettiger family also reminds Beatty of youth. He describes the Ruettigers’
### PROBABLE STARTERS

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Player</th>
<th>Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>6-9 Senior Forward</td>
<td>Monty Williams</td>
<td>Senior</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-2 Sophomore Guard</td>
<td>Brooks Boyer</td>
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<td>6-1 Junior Guard</td>
<td>Lamarr Justice</td>
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<td>6-10 Center</td>
<td>Joe Ross</td>
<td>Junior</td>
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<tr>
<td>6-4 Sophomore Forward</td>
<td>Billy Taylor</td>
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<td>6-9 Senior Forward</td>
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### Never Give Up Hope

Monty Williams returns to lead Irish

By RICH KURZ  
Associate Sports Editor

Three years ago, Monty Williams was in the prime of his life. As a freshman, he was an important contributor on a team that ended up in the NCAA Tournament, loaded with talented athletes like Denver Nuggets’ rookie LaPhonso Ellis and Continental Basketball Association (CBA) players like Daimon Sweet and Elmer Bennett. But in the summer after an impressive rookie campaign, in which he started 18 games and averaged 7.7 points per game, Williams’ basketball career was dealt a blow during a routine medical exam.

The doctors found an extra heart sound, and follow-up examinations found that the muscle wall in his heart was abnormally thick, a condition known as hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (HCM). At the time it was thought that HCM was a cause of sudden death, and that exercise would raise those chances.

In the wake of the on-court death of Loyola Marymount star Hank Gathers, Williams’ doctors decided that he would no longer be able to compete for the Notre Dame basketball team. Despite the tough times over the past two years, Williams never gave up hope that he would someday play again, whether it was in a blue and gold uniform or not.

“I knew I would play again, but I always thought I’d have to try the CBA or overseas. The opportunity came much sooner than I’d expected.”

-Monty Williams

Williams can come back and play, but if critics wrong, he and the Irish should be able to keep on working.

“I can’t think of a day I wasn’t on the court,” he said. “(The team) was playing over at the ACC, but I was playing at the Rock.”

Monty Williams isn’t the same player he was three years ago, though. Nature has had its say. Since the time when he was forced to give up basketball, Williams has grown two inches, to 6-9, and he thinks it will help make him all that much more dangerous in MacLeod’s scheme.

“Our offense uses my versatility, and it puts the other team at a disadvantage,” Williams said.

When Williams played during his freshman season, he was often used in the backcourt, sometimes even at point guard, because of his ball-handling skills. Now taller, his play around the basket will get an added boost.

With only one returning starter in Billy Taylor, the Irish will be looking for a leader on the court, and though Williams is still a junior in terms of eligibility, he and Matt Adamson are the only seniors on Notre Dame’s squad. Though he feels the need to be a leader, he doesn’t feel the need to be vocal on the court.

“I lead by example,” said Williams. “My leadership role is making a key lay-up or making an assist.”

I look at myself as the go-to guy.” Williams will also get a chance to lead as one of the team’s co-captains.

Before he was returned to competitive play, the Irish team voted Brooks Boyer, Carl Guern and Billy Taylor as the team’s tri-captains. According to MacLeod, the team decided it would only have to vote on captains when all members of the team were present and the team picked Williams and Boyer as the new captains in a second vote.

“When we voted the first time, he wasn’t in there. The captain is responsible for showing leadership, direction and example both on the court and off,” said MacLeod. “Both (Williams and Boyer) have been through the war so they understand.”

Most basketball writers are predicting the Irish will have a down year this season, but Williams doesn’t take the naysayers all that seriously. He has plenty of experience overcoming his critics, and hopes that in returning to action, he’ll be able to prove both his own critics and those of team wrong.

“I always take what the critics say with a grain of salt. At the beginning of my senior high school year I wasn’t ranked that highly, but I finished in the top 25. At the beginning of my freshman year, I wasn’t ranked with the best freshmen, but I made the all-freshmen team at the end of the year.”

There are those who don’t believe Williams can come back and play, but if he has the same success proving those critics wrong, he and the Irish should be in for a good year.
This year is like déjà vu for Justice

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

Fifty minutes. It's a little more than one game. It's one class period. It's the total amount of time Lamar Justice spent on the floor last season.

This season Justice could eclipse this total before final exams. He is the projected heir to Elmer Bennett at point guard. It is a challenge that the sophomore is more than ready to meet because he has been in the same situation before.

"Last season there was no room to play on the team. I was left on the floor. I had to stay in the game. I had to have room for error when I was on the floor. I had to feel like I was ready to take over the starting point guard position this season," Justice explained. "I'm now benefiting from the experience that I had my own. It was the first season and I felt that I played well against people." Justice continued.

Based on what Justice has shown in preseason workouts he has graduated from Bennett's school with honors, as he has displayed the aggression and confidence intended to be missing in his bits of playing time last season.

"Last year I knew I wasn't going to knock Elmer out of his spot. Looking back I probably wasn't the right attitude to have," the Batavia, Ill., native said.

"My high school coach told me that I lost the aggressiveness I had in high school," he added. "This season Justice believes that he has found it. I want the starting point guard spot," he told. "I want to prove to everyone that I belong there." Justice continued.

The strides that the sophomore point guard has made over the off-season are similar to those he made between his sophomore and junior years at Batavia High School.

"It was almost the same situation," Justice recalled. "I worked hard in the summer camps, and I improved drastically. I was a totally different player.

"Last season, this season I felt like I had that type of summer this year." Justice's improvement has not gone unnoticed.

"Lamar is becoming more of a leader," the Irish coach John MacLeod said. Before suffering a slight ankle sprain last week, Justice believed he was playing the best basketball of his life.

The Irish are going to need him to do so this season and more this season.

The loss of four starters to graduation striped Notre Dame of its senior leadership, and there is no proven leader on the roster. As the team's point guard, Justice must help fill that void.

"We are looking for leadership, and we need people to step up, take control and be a leader," he said. "I am going to have to be one of those people because a point guard is the one who must come naturally with the position." Justice explained.

"Overall, though, I think the team will look to the upperclassmen." Justice continued.

In high school, Justice was not the team's sole leader either. The original star of the squad was current Arizona swingman Corey Williams. But, Williams' talent helped get Justice to Notre Dame.

"He was the one that brought in all the coaches, like Digger and Coach K.," Justice said. "They came to see me, but then they also became interested in me."

"It wasn't until he showed coaches what he had that Notre Dame," Justice continued. "And he did just that, averaging 15.0 points and 4.5 assists per game, while he was regarded as a very aggressive, team-oriented player.

"I wanted to play my senior year and show people I was a better player," Justice explained.

Justice feels that he is ready to take over the starting point guard position this season.

MacLeod, McGraw harvest high school talent

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

"His concern was life after basketball. The door will open for you after Notre Dame—that was the key Notre Dame speaks for itself. You don't beat a Notre Dame," Justice explained.

This is how Derrick Owens, current coach of Irish recruit Marcus Hughes, described the reasons why Hughes chose Notre Dame over other more traditional basketball powers.

Hughes is just one of this year's signees that John MacLeod and Muffet McGraw will use to build a promising future for the Notre Dame basketball programs.

After seasons that saw MacLeod lead the Irish to the NIT, the national semifinals in his first year and McGraw take the women's program into its first NCAA Tournament, both coaches will look to improve on their teams' success with the signing of this class of talented athletes.

MacLeod signed four outstanding players this year, including three highly mentioned Digger Street and Smith's All-Americans. And after signing two guards in his first recruiting class at Notre Dame, the second-year coach added his first big-time recruit yesterday—7-0, 215-pound Matt Gotsch from Friendswood, Texas, and Hughes, a 6-10, 210-pound forward from Detroit.

"They'll both fit into our program for these reasons: they're fluid, they do a combination of things," noted MacLeod. "They both are shot blockers, rebounders, they both run the floor, and they have the ability to score. They should bring quite a bit to our ballclub, I think.

Gotsch averaged 21.0 points per game for Friendswood High School during his junior season, to go along with 13.0 rebounds and an astounding 8.4 blocked shots. He also shot an outstanding 77.4 percent from the free-throw line and 61.8 percent from the field.

Gotch was named first team all-district, all-region and second team all-state by the Texas Association of Basketball Coaches. As a sophomore, Gotsch averaged 14 points and 9.8 boards.

Hughes, a senior at St. Martin DePorres High School, averaged 8.0 points, 10.0 rebounds and an astounding 4.4 blocked shots. He also scored an outstanding 77.4 percent from the free-throw line and 61.8 percent from the field.

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Junior class deserves more than respect from Irish fans

COMMENTARY

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR

Sensible ball handler who can qualify for the 1993 postseason.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Junior Joe Ross tears down a tough rebound against Detroit Mercy.

Recruits continued from page 2

earned academic all-state honors this past season and is going to be unselfish play­er. That strength, they have earned respect.

They deserve a chance to prove themselves this season, when much of Notre Dame's basketball success depends on the team's chemistry.

Basketball in North America, Ross should be playing college basketball two years ago, Boyer, Cozen, and the Ross twins have felt the heat of hecklers and of unfounded hatred. They have had to live with it, often in silence, cowardly individuals. They have had to bear the sting of hecklers and of their performances have been spotty.

They're not quite a fearsome foursome. The question whether Brooks, Boyer, Carl Cozen's haircut may not be pretty, the arc on his three-point shot certainly is.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Triple double from Notre Dame's senior Monty Williams to the Irish lineup, few observers are giving the Irish any chance to qualify for the 1993 postseason.

But if MacLeod can massage the juniors' undoubtedly de­flated egos and mold them into a cohesive group of players, he could have a winner on his hands this season.

Notre Dame fans have been quick to label the Irish junior class as a pack of losers. But the disappointments of their first two seasons have been due to the shortcomings of other players. Boyer, Carl Cozen, Ross and the Ross twins have felt the heat of ridicule and mockery. All four have survived that criticism, which would have driven many away from Notre Dame, to become quiet leaders on their team.

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But the Irish junior class, de­spite its perceived shortcomings on the court, deserves the respect of Irish basketball fans.

Since their arrival two years ago, Boyer, Carl Cozen, and the Ross twins have felt the heat of hecklers and of other silent, cowardly individuals. They have had to live with the knowledge that many of their peers do not respect them, simply because they are not All-American basketball players.

Of course, the juniors have not had a real opportunity to show their abilities on the court in either of their first two sea­sons. The few appearances they have made have shown some that Notre Dame's basketball future is in unsure, small, incapable hands. But others see a group of players who, even if they can't beat up the big boys from Duke and Indiana, will at least keep up with them.

The Irish junior class boasts a group of sensible role players. Brooks Boyer, though small, is a sensible ball handler who can bury the outside shot. Joe and Jon Ross are not the bulkiest big men in college basketball, but their stature will keep many opponents out of the lane. And though Carl Cozen's haircut may not be pretty, the arc on his three-point shot certainly is.

No star has emerged from John MacLeod's group of ju­niors, but if versatile sopho­more Billy Taylor and Mallik Russell can bolster the perfor­mances of their teammates, the Irish may be able to work wonders in 1992-93.

Three of the four senior starters from last year's NIT runner-up squad, which had a late-season chance to earn a berth in the NCAA tournament, have gone on to professional basketball. Despite the return of senior Monty Williams to the Irish lineup, few observers are giving the Irish any chance to qualify for the 1993 postseason.

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For that strength, they have earned respect.
Coquese Washington just wants to have fun.

In her final season in a Notre Dame uniform, goals like a Midwestern College Conference championship and an NCAA tournament bid are secondary to making basketball fun again.

"Our top priority is just to have fun," Washington said. "We want to win the conference and be competitive in the NCAA tournament, but we have to learn to enjoy ourselves out there."

Despite an MCC tournament title and an NCAA tournament appearance in 1992, the Irish didn't get much enjoyment from playing basketball, as they limped to a 14-17 finish.

"It wasn't as much fun as it should have been, and in that situation playing becomes a strain," Washington explained. "It's not fun, and if we can't enjoy playing, we won't be able to win."

A knee injury took a lot of the fun out of last season for Washington, but she feels she's trained, "We're looking to improve," Washington said. "I like to have the ball in my hands because I think I am capable of creating opportunities for myself and my teammates."

She also wants to create the enjoyment for her teammates that will ultimately turn into victories.

"If we can have fun, we will be successful," Washington said.

\[
\text{COACH MCGRAW AND PROBABLE STARTERS}
\]

10 KARA LEARY
5-10 Junior Forward
21 COQUEE WASHINGTON
5-6 Senior Guard

22 SHERRI ORLOSKY
5-10 Junior Guard
31 LETITIA BOWEN
5-6 Sophomore Forward

24 ANDREA ALEXANDER
5-10 Junior Forward
101-51 (.664) 6th year Coach

MUFFET MCGRAW
5-6 Senior Guard

\[
\text{Irish women look to continue climb toward collegiate elite}
\]

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

After losing a number of key players from last year's first-ever NCAA tournament participant you would expect the 1992-93 season to be a rebuilding year for the Notre Dame women's basketball team, but don't tell that to Irish coach Muffet McGraw and her youthful squad.

They envision this season as one with loads of potential.

"One look at the roster and we look young," commented McGraw. "But with injuries over the last two years and shuffling in the lineups, we actually have a lot of game experience. It's just a matter of pulling everything together and we're all committed to reaching our potential as a team."

Notre Dame was unable to reach its full potential a year ago due to a number of on-and-off problems. Guards Audrey Good, Coquese Washington and forwards Tootie Jones, Kristin Knapp, and Letitia Bowen all missed games last season for injuries or personal reasons, forcing McGraw to test young players early and try players in unfamiliar roles.

Adding to McGraw's worries was last year's second leading scorer, guard Michelle Marciniak, who disrupted team unity with talk of a transfer the week before the UCLA matchup. She eventually left Notre Dame and enrolled at Tennessee.

The combination of problems dropped Notre Dame's record from 23-9 in 1991 to last year's 14-17 mark. McGraw's worst record since joining the Irish in 1987. But the season-long woes were forgotten when a 59-54 win over Xavier achieved Notre Dame's first ever NCAA bid. The resulting half-court celebration at UCLA in the tournay's opening round could not cloud the success found amidst great adversity.

"Last season, when we weren't playing well, there were plenty of opportunities to put ourselves in a situation to lose, but we didn't let that happen," added McGraw.

For Notre Dame to find itself in the NCAA tournament this season, McGraw will have to replace those key figures from last season, with the experience of young players will have to step up their play.

"We have to deal with last season's final stat sheet will no longer be at McGraw's disposal. Leading scorer Margaret Nowlak and fellow starters Jean and Comlita Hayden were lost to graduation, and Marciniak will be sitting out for the Volunteers."

The loss of those standouts doesn't worry McGraw as she has a solution for filling the void.

"The whole focus of our team differs because we don't have a star player this year," she said. "Everyone wants to be part of our success."

Success should come if the play of the frontcourt comes remotely close to the production from last season. Most of that responsibility will be placed on Bowen who averaged 7.5 rebounds and 7.5 points year ago. The six-foot sophomore scored a career-high 18 points in the UCLA contest. "Letitia is always ready to go," said McGraw. "She picks up the level of play because she gives every ounce of effort."

Aiding Bowen will be Jones and Knapp who will be looked on to rebuild the inside force which was synonymous with Notre Dame's success in recent years. Jones, senior Majenica Rupe and junior Andrea Alexander will also see time in the frontcourt.

"I can't emphasize how important rebounding is to our whole offensive scheme," added Notre Dame's coach. "If we control the boards, we maintain control of the game."

The backcourt should be the team's strength led by Washington, who will be looked on to rebuild the inside force which was synonymous with Notre Dame's success in recent years. Jones, senior Majenica Rupe and junior Andrea Alexander will also see time in the frontcourt.

Butcher said she will look for Washington to have more by example, but now I think alike, so I am just trying to speak up more when I need to."
always filled with friends—Rudy’s girlfriend and his friend, Pete, spend much time there throughout the film—and remembers that his own family was much the same when he was growing up.

“The family is open-ended and is pretty good about letting people in,” Beatty said.

While filming last Sunday at Notre Dame Stadium, he identified with watching his “son,” Rudy, achieve his dream of playing football for Notre Dame, according to Beatty. “I warmed the bench enough when I was younger, too,” he said.

Beatty is currently working on a new television series for NBC, “Homicide: A Year on the Streets,” in which he plays a homicide detective. Because of his commitment to NBC, he worried that he would not be chosen for “Rudy.”

“I decided I could probably do acting better,” he said. “I act to make money. It always was the way I could earn money the best.”

The weirdness (of acting) is the fact that it is something you do over and over again, but it is constantly changing,” he said.

While many things change on the set, changes have also occurred in Beatty’s career.

At the age of 18, he went to work as a butcher instead of attending college. Eventually, he began singing, which then introduced him to acting. Although he’s never had an acting lesson, “I decided I could probably do acting better,” he said. “The family is open-ended and is pretty good about letting people in,” said Beatty. “Once we had a script where football was a metaphor for human values we agreed.”

A major concern the university had about permitting the movie to be made on campus was the effect on the students’ academic life. The producers of “Rudy” assured the university that there would be little interruption of the students’ academic life.

Conklin acknowledged that there have been minor inconveniences, such as the outdoor filming of campus "beauty shots" restricting the movement of students.

The administration allowed the makers of “Rudy” to use the Holy Cross Annex as their headquarters. The Annex was going to be torn down, but that was delayed to accommodate the movie makers.

The Annex provides a large area where the “Rudy” art/prompt department is situated. The university also provides cleaning and security of the Annex, for which the university is reimbursed by the movie producers.

The movie producers themselves have arranged for all their other needs. They provided trailers for additional office space, phones, copy machines and anything else they needed,” said Conklin.

The crew is overjoyed about being able to film on campus.

“T hey scout a location and then go to the university in charge of that area and negotiate the filming,” stated Conklin.

The university has great expectations for the movie. “The movie will depict Notre Dame in a positive way, as an attractive place,” said Conklin.
When the St. Louis Jesuits came along, offering us hymns that could replace the show tunes and ballads of alienation, campus ministers of all stripes thought they had died and gone to heaven.

The baby-boomers' music had this in common with the Jesuit tunes that replaced it: those hymns supported the idea of worship as a community experience. If the folk choir was talented, the worship could seem tolerant, as a showcase for the hymns.

Now, after many years of overdoing on the St. Louis Je­ suits, all that music sounds tired to these old ears, though the students still seem to love it as much as the baby-boomers did. Some students always seem pleased with Mass, celebrated as a party honoring somebody nice; whether Pough­hearth or Jesus, either will do.

Masses on campus have a tendency to become love-ins. Students, discovering their beauty as brothers and sisters, start to imagine that they are seeing the face of God. But even as a Christian community, they don't need all that looseness, if it causes them to overlook the Eternal High Priest welcoming them to His table. Woodstock is in the land of the lotus-eaters; although glittery and alluring, it is not the real world.

When they say that they believe in their hearts all that the 15th chapter of John has to say about the Vine and the branches, I tell them, "Then He must increase, and you must decrease." If they object that those words of John the Baptist aren't mentioned in that para­graph, I answer, "I mean your ego."

As on my cynical days, I encour­aged undergraduates who are looking for meaningful rela­tionships to become mavericks and loners. "The Church has room at the top for mavericks who cause trouble. The Lord Himself was a loner distrusted as a subversive.

If He had not been a loner, He would now be regarded as an also-ran in the gallery of the world's great heroes. As the prince of mavericks and the lone wolf without equal, He turned the Cross into a bridge over troubled waters, so that man can fly from earth to heaven with uncared feet.

The bibliography about lone wolves who rose from rage to riches begins with Melville's "Moby Dick." "I call me Ish­mael," says Ishmael, introduc­ing himself. In other words, "Call me by the name of the Biblical outlaw against whom every man's hand was turned." He goes to sea, he tells us, whenever it's November and he's feeling suicidal. Why? Be­cause "meditation and water are forever wedded."

Later, he explains what every lone wolf should know: "As in landlessness, alone resides the highest truth, shoreless, infinite as God—so, better is it to perish in that howling infinite, than to be ingloriously dashed upon the lee, even if that were safety! For worm­like, then, oh! would craven crowd to land!"

Holden Caulfield wouldn't be so appealing as a loner if he weren't so much like an orphan making his way unaided. He starts: "If you really want to hear about it, the first thing you'll probably want to know is where I was born, and what my lousy childhood was like—and all that David Copperfield kind of crap, but I don't feel like going into it."

As a sixteen-year-old who has lost his bearings, he pictures himself as a catcher in the rye, saving the children. The surprise of the story is the sweetness in this, on his way to self-destruction, that makes him credible as a Christ­figure.

When holding unappealing can be put out of their pain with a cup of hemlock; but that goodly heritage, in other coun­tries where lone wolves who complain have no one to love them, I haven't been trying to rock the boat a bit because I'm unhappy. Why? Because I'm unhappy with myself for not understanding change, and speaking my mind is my way of asking for help.
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Tampa Bay 4 6
Chicago 4 6
Central 6 4
Washington 6 4
Cincinnati 4 6
Dallas 8
Kansas City 6 4

AMERICAN CONFERENCE

Green Bay 4 6
Phoenix 3 7
Philadelphia 4 4

EASTERN CONFERENCE

LA Raiders 4 6
Houston 6 4
New England 1 9
N.Y. Jets 3 7 0
LA Rams 4 6
New Orleans 3 0
Atlanta 4 6 0

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

EDMONTON OILERS—Named Tyrone Tuerk,
vice president of the Western Hockey League.

NEW YORK RANGERS—Called up Mike
Hoffman, defenseman, from Binghamton of
the American Hockey League, New York
Amerks Affiliate.

TAMPA BAY LIGHTNING—Headed Steve
House, assistant director of the international
hockey league.

Colonial Hockey League

Erie (Pa.) Bulldoggs—Signed Steve
McDonald, center.

COAST GUARD—Fired Tom Bell, football
coach.

SPRINGFIELD—Named Bill Shott, assistant
graduate assistant football coach and Amy
Smith, assistant women's basketball coach.

MANHATTAN—Named Karen Robinson
women's assistant basketball coach.

WEDNESDAY—Signed Captains Clark,
individual posted, deferred for disciplinary
reasons, TEMP—Fired Jerry Bent football
coach, effective Nov. 21.

SCHEDULE

College Football Schedule

By The Associated Press
Saturday, Nov. 21

EAST

Boston College (7-2-1) at Army (4-5)
Phila—(3-5) at Notre Dame (4-5-1)
Marist (3-5) at Syracuse (9-1)

SOUTH

North Carolina (9-1-0) at Duke (6-3-1)
Wake Forest (7-3) at North Carolina State (8-3-1)
Kentucky (4-6) at Tennessee (8-5)
Florida (3-0) at Arkansas (9-2)

MIDWEST

Kansas (7-3-0) at Illinois (6-5-1)
Michigan State (9-2) at Ohio State (7-1-0)

SOUTHWEST

Texas Christian (7-1-1) at Texas A&M (8-0)

Far West

Arizona St. (5-0) at Arizona (5-3-1)
Navy (7-3-1) at California (4-5-1)
Iowa St. (6-4) at Colorado (5-3-1)
Southern Cal (9-1) at UCLA (5-6-1)

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Mixer among the finalists for the O'Brien Quarterback award

Friday, November 20, 1992

The Observer page 17

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) — Seniors Elvis Grbac of Michigan, Gino Torretta of Miami and Florida's Shane Matthews are among the 10 finalists for the 1992 Davey O'Brien National Quarterback award.

The three also were finalists in 1991.

The others, announced Thursday by the O'Brien Advisory Committee, are: Drew Bledsoe, Washington state; Glenn Foley, Boston College; Marvin Graves, Syracuse; Shawn Jones, Georgia Tech; Rich Mircr, Notre Dame; Alex Van Pelt, Pittsburgh; and Charlie Ward, Florida State.

Grbac is the sparkplug for the Wolverines, who are returning to the Rose Bowl for a second straight year.

Matthews has guided the defending Southeast Conference champion Gators on a six-game winning streak and a possible spot in the first SEC title game.

Torrettta is 24-1 as a starter for the defending national champion and top-ranked ranked Hurricanes.

Miler, a three-year starter for the Irish, has led Notre Dame to an 8-1-1 record and has set numerous records for Irish quarterbacks. Miler has been mentioned as possibly the best player in this year's upcoming NFL. Even after Notre Dame's only loss this season to the Cardinal of Stanford, Miler received high praise.

Bill Walsh, the Stanford coach, said that he would "definitely" take Miler if he had the first pick despite his poor performance that day.

Following the games on Nov. 28, the Advisory Committee will select three finalists who will appear on the Second Annual Red Bagel Football Awards show on Dec. 6 on ABC-TV.

The winner will be announced during the show from the College Football Hall of Fame building in Kings Island, Ohio.

The three players then will be honored at the annual awards dinner, Monday, Feb. 8, at the Fort Worth Club.

Ty Detmer of Brigham Young University won the 1990 and 1991 O'Brien Awards, becoming the first repeat winner.

The first award was presented to Jim McMahone of BYU following the 1981 season.

Members of the Advisory Committee who will select the three finalists are: Brock Bland, chairman of the O'Brien Advisory Committee, and Richard Schellen, the Downtown Athletic Club of Orlando.

The winner will be announced Dec. 12 at the annual Butkus Award banquet sponsored by the Downtown Athletic Club of Orlando.
Eckersley wins AL MVP and Cy Young

NEW YORK (AP) — Oakland reliever Dennis Eckersley, named the American League Cy Young Award winner last year, was voted the 1992 Most Valuable Player on Thursday. Eckersley, who led the majors with 51 saves in 54 chances, is the only ninth player to win both the Cy Young and MVP honors in the same season. He joins Don Newcomb (1956), Sandy Koufax (1963), Rollie Fingers (1971), Nolan Ryan (1973), Vida Blue (1971), Rollie Fingers (1972), Fernando Valenzuela (1979) and Roberto Alomar also recently received 1989 Cy Young honors in the same season, and pitching coach Dave Duncan decided he should go to the bullpen, where he saved 16 games with a 2.53 ERA. Earlier that year, Eckersley had joined Alcoholics Anonymous to battle his drinking problem.
In the last five years, Eckersley has been successful on 220 of 246 save opportunities. In 1988, he finished second in the Cy Young to Minnesota’s Frank Viola after notchings 45 saves in 54 opportunities. Again, his brilliant season was overshadowed by one of the most famous blown saves in World Series history. In Game 1 of the World Series, Eckersley retired the first two batters in the bottom of the ninth. After walking Mike Davis, he surrendered a towering homer to Kirk Gibson that lifted the Dodgers to a 5-4 win. The As went on to lose five games.

Eckersley was the leading vote getter with 819 points in balloting by the Baseball Writers Association of America. He was followed by Oakland's Mark McGwire, Dave Winfield and Roberto Alomar with 209 points, including three first-place votes, and Toronto's Joe Carter with 201 points and four first-place votes. McGwire, with 209 points, was also selected the league's MVP.

These things come around once in a lifetime. "Part of me was waiting by the phone because I thought I deserved it," Eckersley said. "It's hard to say because I'm not that cool to think I deserved an MVP. But if there was any time in my whole life I thought I deserved it, this is the moment."

Eckersley, 7-1 with a 1.91 ERA, received 15 of a possible 28 first-place votes and 306 points in balloting by the Baseball Writers Association of America. He was followed by Minnesota's Joe Carter with 209 points, including three first-place votes, and Toronto's Joe Carter with 201 points and four first-place votes. McGwire, with 209 points, was also selected the league's MVP.

As in 1987, and pitching coach Tony La Russa and catcher Dave Duncan, who was still a first-string catcher in 1986, he had a 6-11 mark. Things began to go downhill for Eckersley in 1981, and in 1983 his record was 9-13. A major injury problem. In 80 innings this season, Eckersley walked only 11. For winning the MVP award, Eckersley receives a $100,000 bonus, bringing his 1992 income to $3.35 million. Puckett also got a $100,000 bonus.

Eckersley helped the A's win their fourth AL West title in five years, but struggled in the playoffs against Toronto, going out of Alomar's two-run homer in the ninth of Game 4 at Oakland.

Puckett hit .329 for the Twins with 19 home runs and 106 RBIs. Carter helped Toronto win the AL East by hitting .304 with 34 homers and 119 RBIs.

Eckersley began his major league career in 1975 with Cleveland, going 13-7 with a 2.60 ERA, and threw a no-hitter in the World Series that year. He became the first Red Sox pitcher in seven years to win 20 games.

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Wolverines and Buckeyes prepare for battle

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) — The wards belonged to Michigan coach Gary Moeller, but they had to have been spoken by Bo Schmeilacher or Woody Hayes.

"I don't expect a wild game," Moeller said earlier this week. "The key is to say, Here's what we do best. What are you going to do about it?"

When the sixth-ranked Wolverines take on 17th-ranked Ohio State Saturday in Ohio Stadium, it might be a battle of wills as much as a traditional battle of bragging rights in the Big Ten Conference.

There is little doubt about what the teams do best.

Both are built along the lines of tractors: power first, with style and flare a distant second choice.

Ohio State runs for 196 yards a game. Michigan's defense only allows 89 yards a game.

The Wolverines rush for 271 yards a game, the Buckeyes only permit 114.

"If we don't stop their running game, we won't get the ball back," said Ohio State coach John Cooper. "To do that, we have to gang up on them. We're going to have to gamble some.

"We've got to keep them guessing some."

That leads to another problem for the Buckeyes.

"They do a great job of forcing you to commit eight or nine guys to stop the running game, then they come back and throw the football," Cooper said.

"When we get the game plans and strategy ends, the emotion begins for both teams."

Even though Michigan has already locked up the Big Ten title and a trip to the Rose Bowl, and Ohio State has agreed to play in the Florida Citrus Bowl, there are a thousand reasons for the players and coaches to want to win.

"This is the biggest game, other than the Bowl, that I think I can coach in," Cooper said.

That statement took on added emphasis when a published report Thursday cited unidentified sources at Ohio State who said Cooper likely will lose his job if the Buckeyes don't beat the Wolverines and win the Citrus Bowl.

Cooper declined to comment on the speculation.

Aside from the soap opera that surrounds Cooper, the game has the most importance for the players.

"To be part of a team that lost five straight to Michigan, that would be unfortunate," said Ohio State quarterback Kirk Herbstreit. "We don't want to leave here not having beaten Michigan. That's something you can't understand if you didn't grow up a Buckeye fan."

Moeller also grew up in Ohio, and was a captain of the Ohio State team in 1962. More than anyone currently keeping the flame of the rivalry, he might understand how much emphasis is put on the game by fans and participants.

Asked if he had to choose between beating Ohio State or playing in the Rose Bowl, he said, "Boy, that's tough. I'd probably want to play in the Rose Bowl. But it's hard to see how you'd do one without the other."

This year, being the exception, of course. ABC will televise the game, which kicks off at 12:10 p.m. EST.

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Women

continued from page 24

I'm not an ideal situation, playing three matches in two days," she reported. "But this is the most important weekend of the season, and we must focus on each match as we play it. We will be fatiguing, but we will have to recuperate before we play again."

In last year's tournament, Notre Dame topped Loyola 15-10, 7-15, 15-1, 14-16, 15-10 to earn the MWC crown. At that time, however, the conference did not have an automatic NCAA bid and the team had to settle for a trip to the National Invitational Volleyball Tournament. With that memory in mind, the Irish will be highly motivated to capture their second straight conference championship and their second-ever NCAA tournament bid.

AAR A
They aren’t really that good.”

They were surprised to beat a team as good as Notre Dame, said Becker, noting that he didn’t think his team could win that game. When asked if his team could make a statement this season, he said, “No. They aren’t really that good.”

“It was a low blow,” Madden, the club president said. “Revenge will certainly be a factor on Sunday.”

The revenge-seeking Irish will take the court Sunday in a tournament with Michigan and Michigan State, at noon and 5 P.M., respectively, in the auxiliary gym at the J.A.C.C. The Spartans have built a program that Madden feels “is the best in the Midwest. There was a day when we used to beat them all the time, but that’s not the case anymore.”

The Spartans are led by Becker and Josh Slodkie, a jump server who is the main cog in the Spartan wheel. “He scores about half of their points,” said Madden. In fact, the Spartan’s serves will be the toughest aspect of the MSU attack on Sunday.

“They serve so well that they force a lot of errors and take teams out of their offense. We have to neutralize that to win Sunday. ‘They would be nice to beat them early,” said Casas. “We couldn’t all last season, so here in the preseason would be a good time to make a statement.

Last weekend in preseason action, the Irish were defeated by Laurentian of Canada five games, three of many matches that would be dropped to the Spartans.

The Michigan team is very similar to the Irish, said Madden. In that, “They’re very strong defensively, but neither are we yet.”

Michigan State promises to be tougher opponents. Under sixth-year coach Sante Perelli, the Spartans have built a program that Madden feels “is the best in the Midwest. There was a day when we used to beat them all the time, but that’s not the case anymore.”

Although the consensus was that the Irish had a sub-par performance, good things were seen. “I thought we played well in games 3 and 4. Plus, we were missing Ryan Martin. Our outside hitters were both rookie, so they have a little more experience now.”

The Irish are confident going into Sunday’s tournament. “Obviously, we need to play our best,” said Madden, “but we’re very capable of beating them both.”

Added Ceponis, “That crack (by Becker) fired us up. We still remember it. We’d like to beat these guys bad.”

For the Tigers at quarterback and Allen has played in all nine games on special teams. Smothers played in only the first two games before sustaining a season-ending injury and Williams, a member of the scout squad, has not played this season.

The Advocate newspaper said the four were questioned and released by city police early Tuesday in connection with a barroom brawl, but the university’s assistant coach Carley Hallman said the four fought no one.

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Men’s volleyball seeks revenge

By KEVIN DOLAN
Sports Writer

A year has gone by, but the image is still burned into Pat Becker’s mind. The Irish men’s volleyball team had just lost a televised match to rival Michigan State in three straight games, three of many matches that would be dropped to the Spartans.

The Spartan’s MVP, Audrey Becker, was being interviewed after the game. When asked if they were surprised to beat a team as good as Notre Dame, Becker smiled and said, “No. They aren’t really that good.”

“It was a low blow,” Madden, the club president said. “Revenge will certainly be a factor on Sunday.”

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The Michigan team is very similar to the Irish, said Madden. In that, “They’re very strong defensively, but neither are we yet.”

Michigan State promises to be tougher opponents. Under sixth-year coach Sante Perelli, the Spartans have built a program that Madden feels “is the best in the Midwest. There was a day when we used to beat them all the time, but that’s not the case anymore.”

Although the consensus was that the Irish had a sub-par performance, good things were seen. “I thought we played well in games 3 and 4. Plus, we were missing Ryan Martin. Our outside hitters were both rookie, so they have a little more experience now.”

The Irish are confident going into Sunday’s tournament. “Obviously, we need to play our best,” said Madden, “but we’re very capable of beating them both.”

Added Ceponis, “That crack (by Becker) fired us up. We still remember it. We’d like to beat these guys bad.”

Hockey

continued from 24

goal for the first time all season against Ohio State, and produced a tie on Saturday.

"I'm uncertain who will start. Carl played well and Greg Louder is a little banged up," said Schafe. "They have more talent than in recent years.

"Our Dome has some talented freshmen and some upperclassmen, so our team will not look at the weekend as any type of cake walk," said Wilkinson. "I want to get our game back to the caliber we had a couple of weeks ago.

As the young Irish cope with the fact that they are sailing, Schafe has been able to maintain good spirits on the team.

"Our morale has been good and high hopes abound for the weekend,'he said.

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LSU suspends four football players

BATON ROUGE, La. (AP) — Four football players were suspended by Louisiana State University for its final game of the season against Tulane, the school said Thursday in citing an unspecified "violation of team rules and use of poor judgment."

The suspended players were identified as freshman quarterback Jamie Howard, sophomore noseguard Jason Smothers, junior fullback Byron Allen and non-roster freshman wide receiver Wylin Williams.

Howard has played in seven games and started the last six for the Tigers at quarterback and Allen has played in all nine games on special teams. Smothers played in only the first two games before sustaining a season-ending injury and Williams, a member of the scout squad, has not played this season.

The Advocate newspaper said the four were questioned and released by city police early Tuesday in connection with a barroom brawl, but the university’s assistant coach Carley Hallman said the four fought no one.

"This has been a very unfortunate situation for everyone who is involved," Hallman said. "These young men made a mistake and they used poor judgment. From the information I have, the intent of their involvement was not to bring harm to anyone."

"These four men were not involved in any fights and were certainly not involved in any situation involving gunfire. Their suspensions are the result of a violation of team rules and the use of poor judgment.

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Women's swimming hopes to continue streak tonight

By HALEY SCOTT
Sports

The Notre Dame women's swim team will take on Ball State University tonight at the Rolfs Aquatic Center at 7pm.

Last year when the two teams met, the Irish dominated, winning nine individual events, and the meet. This year both teams are stronger, but the Irish are confident they will extend their winning streak.

"Ball State's sprinters are very good, but they are weak in the distance events," said senior co-captain Susan Bohdan.

"Very good" is an accurate description of Ball State's sprinters. Last year the Cardinals swept the sprinting events, placing first, second, and third in the 50 yard and 100 yard freestyle.

"It would be great if we could score in the sprint events this year. It would be a boost to winning the meet," said Notre Dame head coach Tim Welsh.

Notre Dame's young sprinters will be up against Ball State upperclassmen Sheri Krueger, who won the sprint events last year.

Irish freshmen Rachel Thurston, Kelly Walsh, and Jesslyn Peterson will race their fastest competition so far this year.

"It will be a good challenge for our sprinters. Hopefully they will pull through under the pressure," Bohdan said.

Diving is another area where Ball State is strong. Cardinal diver Dawn Ford took first place in both the one- and three-meter events against the Irish last year, and has yet to be defeated this season.

Notre Dame will look to the talents of junior Angela Gugle and freshman Liane Gallagher to challenge Ford.

Luckily for the Irish, there are more than sprint and diving events lined up for tonight. In the sixteen event program, the majority of the individual events are in the distance and stroke categories.

"We are a lot stronger in the stroke (backstroke, breaststroke, and butterfly) and distance events," Bohdan said. "If we do well in those events, it will make up for any points we'll lose in the sprints."

Welsh and the rest of the team will be looking to sophomore Jenni Dahl to repeat her wins in the 1000 yard and 50 yard freestyle; and senior Tatya Williams, who won the 100 yard and 200 yard butterfly last year. Backstroker Cara Garvey said, "We will win the backstroke events easy." As for the meet, Garvey said, "We are too strong stroke-wise for them to beat us."

With only two weeks until the National Catholic Championships and Notre Dame's first semester championship meet, the Irish have begun to rest, and hopefully aren't as tired as they have been at past meets.

The meet against Ball State tonight is their last dual meet of the semester, and the times will be fast.

"We will continue to swim faster at each meet," Welsh said. Hopefully fast enough to win.

The Irish are confident they will make up for any points they'll lose in the sprint events this year. It would be a boost to winning the meet," said Notre Dame's young sprinters.

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vs Ball State
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OXON HILL, Md. (AP) — World heavyweight boxing champion Riddick Bowe received a hero's homecoming to his adopted community Thursday in an hour-long outdoor ceremony where neither a drizzle nor chilly temperatures could dampen the celebration.

More than 200 persons, many of them schoolchildren, turned out at a shopping center in this suburban southeast of the capital despite the light rain and temperatures in the 40s in hopes of getting a glimpse of the undefeated titlist.

They weren't disappointed as Bowe, 32-0 in his professional career, arrived almost like Santa Claus, riding atop a Prince George's County, Md. firetruck.

"Go, Bowe, Go, Bowe," came the chants. The champ pumped his fist in rhythm to the crowd's cheering and then, to greater applause, held aloft the bejeweled title belt he earned by defeating Evander Holyfield in Las Vegas on Nov. 13.

"I love Fort Washington and Prince George's County," said Bowe, who grew up in one of New York City's toughest neighborhoods. "I just want you all to know that if I can become the heavyweight champion of the world, you guys can become anything you want if you work hard at it and really want it."

"I will always represent you all very, very much for giving me a wonderful new home."

Bowe may have said little, but he smiled a lot during the 60-minute ceremony, which features marching bands, beaming politicians, and several gospel solos. With him were his wife Judy and their three children.

He also demonstrated that he knew plenty of the people there.

"I'm gonna go over there and knock one of those fellers out," Bowe joked to some good-natured hecklers who were talking trash at him. "I'm gonna pick the biggest one, and I think his name is Geo."

A large, round-faced man sheepishly stepped forward, putting his hands up, boxers style, in a manner that suggested pride, not confidence, was motivating him.

"I'm taking Geo," a woman shouted. "You just bet on the wrong man," Bowie boasted. "And you better be quiet, fat boy."

County Executive Parris Glendenning presented Bowe with a county flag to fly over the home he is constructing in nearby Fort Washington and praised the boxing champion for the example he sets for young people.

The Observer

Riddick Bowe welcomed 'home'

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Hockey hopes to win first this weekend

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team, which is in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association and 0-5-1 overall resumes the quest for its first win in a weekend home-and-home series with seventh-ranked Michigan University College (4-1-1 in the CCHA and 3-2-1 overall). Friday's game will be played at the Joyce Fieldhouse, while Saturday's game will take place in Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Michigan, ranked 10th in the nation, is the fourth top-10 team the Irish have faced this season. WMU leads the overall series 11-6-1.

Last weekend, WMU split its two games. Michigan State beat them on Friday night, but they rebounded off knocking off Bowling Green Saturday night. Notre Dame lost to Illinois-Chicago on Friday, but picked up its first point of the season in a 4-4 overtime tie on Saturday.

I am pleased that his team was able to come back from a three goal deficit and tie Saturday's game, said Irish coach Ric Schauf. Our goal this weekend is to win two hockey games somehow, someway.

Western Michigan senior captain Pat Ferschweiler and the team in scoring. Schauf has scored 5 goals and handed out 5 assists. Freshman left wing Chris Brooks has also been impressive for the Broncos. He's tied for the team lead in points with Ferschweiler at 10 against Notre Dame.

"Ferschweiler is a proven leader and one of the premier scorers in the league," said Schauf.

WMU coach Bill Wilkinson has rotated two goalies on a game by game basis. Junior Craig Brown plays on Fridays and sophomore Brian Renfrew plays on Saturdays. Both are among the CCHA's top net-minders.

Notre Dame senior goalie Carl Piccinato saw action in the game.

The championship match is set for 6:00 p.m., also on Saturday. Should the Irish get that far, second-seeded Loyola of Illinois (21-12, 6-1) or third-seeded Butler (18-13, 4-3) would be the likely opponent. Brown is more concerned with the women's team than with which team is across the net, but the Irish will be prepared for whichever they face.

"We try to do something different for every team," the coach has said. We have recent videotape on each team, and see WOMEN/ page 20

Volleyball seeks MCC crown

Women are big favorites in to-nite

By DAN PIER
Sports Writer

Sometimes it's difficult for a team to get motivated to play in an event it should be able to win easily.

Notre Dame is the heavy favorite in the Midwest Collegiate Conference Volleyball tournament, but head coach Debbie Brown doesn't believe, for a minute, that she will have trouble getting her team focused.

"All of the top four teams definitely have good programs," Brown said. "We have to play well, we can't just show up and expect to win. All four teams will be fired up because there is an NCAA (Tournament) berth at stake."

In fact, Notre Dame (27-6, 7-0) is the only team who has a chance to earn an NCAA bid without winning the conference showdown, slated for today and tomorrow at Duquesne's A.J. Palumbo Center in Pittsburgh. After losing a match to Louisville earlier in the week, though, an at-large bid is no longer a certainty if the Irish stumble this weekend. That gives Notre Dame all the more reason to be mentally ready for the tournament.

"If anything positive can come out of a loss," Brown explained, "I'd say that it forced us to refocus and realize that we have to play well in every match. We'll use our practice time to work on fundamentals and build our confidence for the weekend."

Notre Dame has every right to be confident after earning the top seed by marching through the conference season 13-1 and losing only to second-seeded Bowling Green, which was the only team to take more than one game from the Irish, whose conference record was a gaudy 21-0.

Notre Dame will begin its quest to repeat as MCC champions at 6:00 p.m. tonight, when it faces eighth-seeded Evansville (12-13, 2-1). The Irish defeated the Lady Aces easily in a home match earlier this season. A win would place the Irish in a second-round matchup with Dayton (18-10, 4-1) or Xavier (12-11, 3-1) in the quarterfinals.

The championship match is set for 11:00 a.m. tomorrow.

The diving team is made up of only five women, who are newly trained. Cooper also feels that it is still up in the air, as to how records could drop this year.

"I don't know if they can go out because they provide a glimpse at what will be an exciting future for the Notre Dame hockey team.

They have a lot of potential this season," said team member Tara Krull. "If we pull together and work as a team it will be a successful season."