**In Bush's last days, U.S. mounts strikes on Iraq**

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States on Sunday unleashed a punishing shower of Tomahawk missiles against an Iraqi military complex just eight miles from downtown Baghdad, forcefully delivering "the political and diplomatic point" that Israel's blockade was ended with United Nations resolutions.

In a dramatic crescendo for President Bush, who is leaving office, U.S. forces shot down a MiG-23 warplane and struck an Iraqi air defense installation. Hours later, U.S. warplanes launched more than 30 Tomahawks into the night skies near Baghdad, attacking the convoy.

President Bush was at Camp David, Md., for the weekend and made no public statement. Chevyt referred to Saddam as a "pathetic figure" for testing the U.S. president's patience and the resolve of the United Nations coalition that defeated Iraq in the 1991 Gulf War. The attack put Saddam on notice that the United States was willing to hit him close to home.

Like last Wednesday's strike, it was a limited action unlikely to expose U.S. forces to much risk. Baghdad was hit by bright blasts of anti-aircraft fire from Iraqi gunners. It was not immediate, knowing whether the attack was successful. "We don't have a damage assessment at this point," one Pentagon official said.

The operation did not involve any allied warplanes, and lasted only about 75 minutes. The nuclear-weapons site in the suburb of al Khuwayn, a scant eight miles from downtown Baghdad, was attacked with missiles fired from U.S. warships in the Persian Gulf. The weapon used was armed with a 984-pound non-nuclear warhead.

It was a dramatic demonstration, according to international Atomic Energy Agency inspectors, of Saddam Hussein's "continued rejection of the use of violence against the community, according to group member Jassin Habib. "We oppose all escalation of violence in the region and propose nonviolent sanctions," Habib said.

She emphasized that the group was not taking sides, but called for solutions that are in accord with international law and United Nations resolutions. "A double standard is being played out here," she said.

**The Observer**

**THEObserver**

**THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY’S**

**Vol. XXV. No. 72 Monday, January 18, 1993**

The Observer /Michelle DeRe

Learning something new

Pangborn freshman Emily Hansen studies work displayed in the architecture building. Touring the building can be of interest to all students with the presentations of historical architectural works.

By KATIE CAPUTO

News Writer

In celebration of Martin Luther King Day, Saint Mary's College will sponsor the following presentations dealing with attitudes on peace and understanding:

- a videotape of King's "I Have a Dream" speech will be shown continuously in the Great Hall of LeMans from 9 a.m. through 4 p.m.

- a prayer service will be held in the Little Theatre at 4:15 p.m.

- roses will be leaving from the Regina Hall lobby at 6 p.m.

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**Saint Mary’s to begin nursing program**

By CHRISTINA CANNON

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Saint Mary’s will offer a 13-month accelerated nursing program starting this summer. The program will consist of a 13-week summer session beginning in June 1993; two semesters during the college’s 1993-94 academic year and a final session in the summer of 1994; said Brett McLaughlin, director of public relations at Saint Mary’s. After completing the program, graduates will be eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination to become registered nurses. Saint Mary’s decided to initiate the program because a larger number of students have made the decision to pursue a nursing career, said McLaughlin. Although Loyola of Chicago had a similar program last year, Saint Mary’s pilot program is the only one of its kind available in the state and has received approval from the State Board of Nursing, said McLaughlin.

The program is limited to 10 students with a minimum of 30 credits. Applicants must meet all of the academic admission requirements of Saint Mary’s, said McLaughlin. Applications and registration information contact Saint Mary’s nursing department at 284-4680. Applications are due Feb. 15, 1993.

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INSIDE COLUMN

There was no good reason to forget MLK day

Some believe that it is a true irony that Notre Dame does not honor Martin Luther King Jr.'s birthday, a national holiday, by cancelling classes for the day.

This is true. But it is also an irony that Labor Day, a national holiday in remembrance of several Americans who were murdered for striking against unfair working conditions, is not honored.

And let's not forget that Notre Dame also overlooks Veterans Day, a national holiday as well; a day devoted to those who have served our country, either voluntarily or forced by the government, in the armed forces.

I have no intention of wasting good column space with "Notre Dame bashing." So long as Notre Dame is being consistent with its lack of acknowledgment of these meaningful holidays, there's no problem.

But there is a problem when a day like today goes by without any recognition what-so-ever. Today is the observation of Martin Luther King Jr.'s birthday. The holiday of any day when our country was blessed with the birth of a great man who lead people, black and white, to a somewhat "better" America.

Yet as we walk from DeBartolo to O'Shaughnessy or from the dorms to the dining halls, this day, or rather the meaning of this day, tends to be forgotten.

Thanks, Father, Saint Martin's is sponsoring some events in King's memory, but I am appalled that there are no events going on today in memory of Dr. King at Notre Dame.

Some are blaming the African-American associations for not planning anything. Others are blaming the University for not having a day of recognition. And unsubtly, student government is receiving a lot of heat too.

The problem is that too many people are blaming others, and in doing so, relieving themselves of the responsibility. People assumed "some one else would take care it" and in the end, nobody did.

As a result, all of Notre Dame has suffered. There will be no boisterous chais, no remembrance march, no showing of "Eyes On The Prize", no religious service in King's honor. There will be nothing. This is not what one would expect from a prestigious international university.

If I remember correctly, part of King's teaching included working as a team in order to get goals accomplished. The best thing anyone could have done was come together and plan events together, just as King would have liked.

Perhaps, had not I assumed also, I would have even planned something myself. I now know. Now we all know.

Nevertheless, HAPPY BIRTHDAY DR. KING!

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff:

Kenoya Johnson
Assistant Account Executives

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Market Update

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Weather Report

Forecast for Noon, Monday, January 18

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day

FORECAST

Cloudy and cold today with a chance of flurries and highs in the mid 20s. Partly sunny Friday and high in the lower 30s.

TEMPERATURES

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| Super Sibs, a recreational Big sibling/little group is looking for ND students with handicapped siblings to share some quality time with these 8-12 year old siblings of Logan clients. If you are interested please come to an informative meeting on Wednesday Jan. 20 at 7:30 p.m. in the CSC Lounge. Any questions, call Molly at 233-4925.

For further information.

Summer employment at Camp Manito-Wish YMCA, a premier high adventure camp located in the Northwoods of Wisconsin, is recruiting for summer employment. Come meet staff recruiters and learn more about Manito-Wish today at Hagar College Center at Saint Mary's in room 303 from 7:30-9 p.m.

Law Advisory Council member dies

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Francis Gregory Jr., a member of the Notre Dame Law School Advisory Council, died last week at the age of 51. Gregory, a 1966 graduate of the ND Law School, was a partner in the Washington law firm of Sutherland, Asbill and Brennan. He had been a member of the Council since 1983, and had retired last fall as chairman of the Council. Gregory was also a major contributor of the Law School Library's endowment. David Link, dean of the Law School, will attend Gregory's funeral today at Our Lady of Good Counsel Catholic Church in Vienna, Va. In lieu of flowers, the family has requested contributions be made to the Notre Dame Law School library fund established by Gregory.

OF INTEREST

Martin Luther King Day celebrations. Saint Mary's College is sponsoring a variety of events to invite the community to live the values for which Dr. King gave his life. An Interfaith Prayer Service Service will be held at 4:15 p.m., Little Theatre, Moreau Hall. Call 284-5391 for further information.

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ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1788: The first English settlers arrived in Australia's Botany Bay to establish a penal colony.

In 1912: English explorer Robert Scott and his expedition reached the South Pole, only to discover that Roald Amundsen had beaten them there.

In 1919: The World War I peace Congress opened in Versailles, France.

In 1956: In Berlin, Parliament approved the creation of East German People's Army.

In 1990: Soviet reserve troops were sent to the republic of Azerbaijan, where ethnic riots had killed at least 66 people.

In 1991: Israeli President Saddam Hussein launched a missile attack on Israel during the Persian Gulf War.
Dandelion gains girl inaugural invitation

By THERESA ALEMAN
News Writer

A bouquet of dandelions gained Ramal Taylor, an eight-year-old South Bend resident, an invitation to the presidential inaugural ceremonies as one of the president-elect's 60 "Faces of Hope."

Ramal, a third-grader at Stanley Clark elementary school, handed Hillary Clinton the dandelions last May when the future First Lady visited the Northeast Neighborhood Service Center of South Bend on the campaign trail.

Ramal, her mother Arlene, and her grandmother Marguerite received the invitation to the ceremonies on December 27. All expenses of the trip, including Bloomingdale's evening gowns for the three, will be paid by the Clinton inaugural committee.

"They sent us a list of activities six pages long," said Marguerite. "This is all Ramal can talk about for weeks. It's very exciting for all of us."

Grant to fund ethics program

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame has received a grant of $250,000 from the W.M. Keck Foundation of Los Angeles to support a new program of clinical studies in legal ethics in the ND Law School.

The new program, conceived by Thomas Shaffer, Robert and Margaret Short Professor of Law, will examine issues of legal ethics in the light of cases undertaken by the law school's Legal Aid Clinic. "In essence," Shaffer said, "we propose to combine the law school's academic commitment to ethics with its active program of clinical legal instruction."

The Law School's Legal Aid Clinic, co-directed by Eileen Ranran and Barbara Gasperetti, both associate professional specialists in the law school, provides free legal services to poor people in Michiana. Each year, 40 law students serve in the clinic, which operates year-round both from its offices in the Law School and at the Center for the Homeless in South Bend. The clinic has around 200 open cases at any given time.

By serving in the clinic and taking the legal aid course associated with it, a law student can earn up to eight semester hours of credit.

The school plans to use the clinic as a "sort of textbook for instruction in legal ethics," and the centerpiece for a two-semester legal aid course which will be offered to law students beginning next fall, Shaffer said. "Law students, many of whom might not otherwise be involved with the clinic, will discuss presentations by clinic interns and supervising attorneys on the ethical ramifications of current cases."

"We are deeply grateful for this important grant," said University President Father Edward Malloy. "The Notre Dame Law School's distinctive commitment to the teaching of ethics will surely be enhanced by the unique and innovative program which the Keck Foundation has helped make possible."

The W.M. Keck Foundation, now one of the nation's largest charitable organizations, was established in 1954 by the late William Myron Keck, founder of the Superior Oil Company, to support accredited colleges and universities with particular emphasis on the sciences, engineering and medical research.

Coretta King calls march a 'wake-up call'

ATLANTA (AP) — Coretta Scott King wants Americans to join a national march on Washington this summer to shake the United States out of a decade of apathy during which she said racism was allowed to flourish.

"We're going back to Washington, not as an idle exercise in nostalgia, but to make a wake-up call to the slumbering conscience of our democracy," the slain civil rights leader's widow said Sunday in her annual "State of the Dream" speech. Monday is Martin Luther King Day.

"We go back to Washington because we still have that unhonored check that Martin Luther King Jr. talked about in his dream, the check that promises that all Americans would be guaranteed the inalienable rights of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness," Mrs. King said.

The march would mark the 20th anniversary of her husband's "I have a dream" speech on Aug. 28, 1963. A 20th anniversary march drew 500,000 people.

Mrs. King called a 1993 march a "great lobby for needed social and economic reforms."

"The cancer of racism flourished during the last decade and a climate of hostility to civil rights was permitted to fester in America, including the Supreme Court and the Justice Department," Mrs. King said.

She also criticized the U.S. policy of forcibly repatriating Haitian refugees, an action many civil rights leaders have called racist.

She called the recent fighting in Iraq inhumane, saying a stronger United Nations is needed. At home, she said better health care for children is needed.

OBC ENGLISH CONVERSATION SCHOOL

OBC English Conversation School is offering full time teaching positions beginning in August 1993. Excellent working conditions and salary. Open to all majors. Japanese speaking ability not required.

Interviewing at Career & Placement Center Feb. 11th & 12th

Illustration: Interviewing at Career & Placement Center

Aetna will be on campus interviewing students for the following career opportunities

- programmer analysts
- claim representatives
- employee benefits representatives

Descriptions of the careers are located in your career services department. If you would like us to consider you for an interview, drop your resume off at Career Services between January 18 and 20. We will notify those students who meet the pre-selection criteria to arrange an interview in February.

You expect a lot. So do we.
King
continued from page 1
Century Center;
• a program on cultural di­
versity and racism will be pre­
sented Tuesday at 4:15 p.m. in
room 231 East Madeleva;
• finishing the series, a sec­
tion on talk on cultural diversity
and racism will take place on
Wednesday at 6 p.m. in room
231 East Madeleva.

Peace
continued from page 1

Somalia
continued from page 1
Food Program. "It's much cheaper if we can manage to
move food by road on a regular basis. That means we're going
to be able to gradually wind down the airlift operation."
Mohamed Farah Abood, one of Somalia's most powerful war­
lords, predicted a 3-day-old cease-fire among the country's
warring factions would hold.
"I believe it will be im­
plemented correctly," he told re­
porters when he returned from
Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, where the agreement was signed by
14 factions Friday.

Correction
The Observer incorrectly
reported the dates of this semes­
ter's study days. They are April 29 and 30. The Ob­
server regrets the error.
Bush knew about documents

WASHINGTON (AP) — George Bush apparently knew in the early days of the Iran-Contra affair that a presidential document stored in John Poindexter's safe contained a secrecy provision that hid the Iran arms sales from Congress, according to Bush's tape-recorded diaries.

The Nov. 15, 1986 diary entry referring to national security adviser Poindexter came 11 days after word of the arms-for-hostages deals first became public in the United States.

At the time, the existence and whereabouts of a "finding," — a document signed by the president which authorized the Iran arms sales — was a fact known to only a few people inside the Reagan administration.

The Nov. 15 diary entry — among 45 pages of excerpts recorded Friday by the White House — is the first indication that Bush had this information about that aspect of the Iran initiative.

Bush's diary entry did not specify which of three presidential findings he was referring to. One was from Dec. 5, 1985 ratifying CIA involvement in a shipment of 18 Hawk missiles to Iran the previous month. Two others from January 1986 authorized future arms sales to Iran. All three contained provisions saying that the CIA director should refrain from reporting the operation to Congress.

"Saturday paper headline that (CIA Director William) Casey had been given a letter to try to avoid going to Congress," says the Nov. 15, 1986 diary entry.

"I know nothing of such a letter. It may well be the finding itself that was locked in Poindexter's safe," Bush added.

All three findings were kept in our office, "in one of the safes in our outer office," Poindexter disclosed to Congress in May 1987.

Money crunch threatens minority enrollment gain

WASHINGTON (AP) — Rising tuition, state college budget cuts and financial aid uncertainties threaten to reverse recent gains in minority student enrollment, a consortium of universities and colleges warned Sunday.

The American Council on Education in its annual report urged Congress and the Clinton administration to come to the rescue, arguing minorities will most certainly be hit by the current money pinch.

"It is absolutely essential that the federal government renew its commitment to guaranteeing education opportunity for all qualified students regardless of their financial resources," the group's president, Robert Atwell, said. "Access by minorities will most certainly be hit by the current money pinch."

ACE, which has 1,500 member colleges and universities, said in its annual "Minorities in Higher Education" report that despite recent gains blacks and Hispanics are still far less likely than whites to attend college.

The group's report said there was already evidence that budget crunches in California and New York had contributed to declines in minority enrollment. Clinton has proposed creating a National Service Trust to allow students to borrow money for college education and repay the cost through public service or payroll deductions at tax time. The plan would replace a federal program that provided $13 billion in loans to 4.8 million students in 1991.

College administrators have urged the new administration to use Clinton's proposal to target poor minority students.

"My personal gut feeling is that the financial situation is by far the major reason for our students to leave school or not to come at all," said Howard University president Franklin Jenifer, whose campus is predominantly black.

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Clinton opens inaugural tour

WASHINGTON (AP) — Surrounding themselves with symbols of America's heritage, Bill Clinton and Al Gore on Sunday opened four days of star-studded pageantry and glitzy parties in the final countdown to their inauguration.

Arriving earlier than expected, the bus caravan carrying Clinton and Gore crossed the Potomac River to the Lincoln Memorial in mid-afternoon, where a crowd of thousands of people were waiting for the president-elect and a late afternoon concert featuring a bell-wringing ceremony and fireworks.

The mood of celebration and anticipation in the nation's capital was tempered by another military showdown with Iraq. Clinton said he was in frequent contact with the White House. President Bush monitored the crisis from his mountain-top retreat at Camp David.

The incoming president began the day in central Virginia visiting Monticello, the historic home of Thomas Jefferson, father of the Democratic Party and author of the Declaration of Independence.

"I want to be faithful to Jefferson's idea that about once in a generation you have to shake things up and face your problems," said Clinton. "We owe it to Thomas Jefferson and George Washington and all our forebears to face the difficult, difficult problems of our time and to try to solve them."

Outgoing Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said Iraq was only "one of a long list of problems" facing Clinton and that the new president will be hampered by his slow pace of appointments, particularly at the Pentagon.

"It's very important to try to have some continuity," Cheney said on ABC. "Most of the key spots below the Cabinet level have not been filled."

Jefferson's home at Monticello was the starting point of a tradition in the U.S. missile strike to Washington by Clinton and Gore, passing through old hamlets in the Virginia countryside and Civil War battlegrounds. Thousands of well-wishers stood along the roadway during the 121-mile journey, waving flags and cheering the incoming administration.

Clinton and Gore were accompanied by their wives, Hillary Rodham Clinton and Tipper Gore.

Each vehicle in the 15-bus caravan carried an "An American Reunion" banner on its side proclaiming Clinton's inauguration theme.

There was a festive air in the capital, as well. Hotels were filling up with the first hundreds of thousands of inaugural visitors, including hundreds of celebrities slated to perform at inaugural celebrations and balls.

Clinton supports Bush action against Iraq

WASHINGTON (AP) — President-elect Bill Clinton said Sunday the U.S. missile strike against Iraq was "appropriate and forceful." His press secretary said the incoming administration was "prepared to continue taking appropriate action" until Iraq complies.

Clinton and his advisers took a tough line toward Iraq as the incoming president arrived in Washington for his inauguration on Wednesday.

Moments after Clinton's bus pulled up to the Lincoln Memorial for an inaugural festivity, his deputy national security adviser, Sandy Berger briefed the vehicle to brief the incoming president.

There was no sign of retreat from the military confrontations between the Bush administration and Iraq. "We're prepared to continue taking appropriate action until Iraq complies" with United Nations resolutions, said press secretary Dee Dee Myers.

Clinton's communications chief, George Stephanopoulos said Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein "doesn't realize that there is no daylight between President Bush and President Clinton on this."

Poor not forgotten amid the inaugural glitz

WASHINGTON (AP) — If there's a certain awkwardness in the image of sequined gala-gogers clutching cans of food for the homeless, well, Democrats will be Democrats. The inaugural extravaganzas can't help but highlight the gap between the comfortable celebrants and the downtrodden they propose to champion. The capital is filled with Democrats clad in their finest, fitting from one lavish event to another, averting their eyes for the moment from the less fortunate.

Good intentions aside — a food drive sponsored by the Presidential Inaugural Committee, an unofficial inaugural ball for the homeless, another ball benefitting two local charities, and numerous events for the ordinary "hardworking Americans."

But to many, the overriding impression of the week is big names, big bucks, big cars — and big ambivalence.

"This is supposed to be a new day and a new president, the people's president, and they're sweeping homeless people off the streets," said Carol Fennelly, who organized the homeless ball.

Still, she's resisting requests to lead protests. "This is not the time to be a spoiler. The man hasn't even gotten into office yet," she said. "And I do understand that people want to have a blowout. They are so glad to see the end of George Bush and Ronald Reagan and all that they symbolize."

The Observer

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Please submit a personal statement to Anna Tabor by 5 p.m., Monday, Jan. 19. Questions, call 631-4540 or 284-5365.

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Civil war escalates in Bosnia

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — Yugoslav and Bosnian government forces dueled with artillery Sunday in a sharp escalation of Bosnia's civil war, while Bosnian troops fought to cut off rebel Serbs from their Yugoslav allies. The cross-border shelling marked the first time Yugoslavia has acknowledged intervening in the war since withdrawing its troops seven months ago from this former Yugoslav republic.

A U.N. convoy, meanwhile, reportedly reached a Muslim-held town in eastern Bosnia that had been cut off by Serb militants for months. The convoy was carrying tons of relief supplies to Zepa, where scores of people have reportedly died of cold, starvation and disease in recent weeks.

The convoy was to spend the night in Zepa before returning Sunday to Sarajevo, 40 miles to the west, said Alemka Lisinski, spokeswoman for U.N. refugee operations in Zagreb, Croatia.

There was no immediate word of what the relief workers found in the town.

Refugees face winter in northern Afghanistan

MAZAR-E-SHARIF, Afghanistan (AP) — In hundreds of flapping blue tents, thousands of barefoot refugee children huddled together for shelter from a bitter wind howling across the desolate plains of northern Afghanistan.

In the first week of January, sub-zero temperatures and an outbreak of measles killed 25 people in the frigid no man's land south of the wild Amu Darya River that separates Afghanistan and Tajikistan.

The dead, most of them children or elderly, were among nearly 60,000 Tajiks who fled their former Soviet republic last month to escape a civil war between the Communist old guard and Islamic fundamentalists.

Afghanistan, where they seek haven, is recovering from a civil war of its own that lasted 14 years and created more than five million refugees.

U.S. officials trying to cope with the sudden influx of Tajiks said hundreds died trying to cross the Amu Darya.

"One woman lost two children like that, and then a third child died in the camp," said Terry Pitzner of Boston, Mass., who works for the U.N. refugee agency in the camp at Sakhi, 15 miles from Mazar-e-Sharif.

Refugees said soldiers fired at them as they fled their homeland by slipping through barbed wire and a huge marsh, then crossing the river in rickety boats or on flimsy rafts or tractor tires lashed together.

"As we fled, they shot at our backs, people just fell around me," said Mailon Bibi, who left her village 20 miles from the border with her eight children.

LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS VII
FRIDAY, JANUARY 29, 1993
8 P.M. - 4 A.M. JOYCE ACC
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
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PROCEEDS TO BENEFIT THE ST. JOSEPH COUNTY SPECIAL OLYMPICS
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NOTRE DAME AUSTRALIA

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ON
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4:30 PM

recent returnees of the program will be on hand to answer questions

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Notre Dame Apartments
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Recent discussions of the homosocial issue indicate that many at Notre Dame believe that adherence to Church teaching on moral issues is a discretionary option. One reason for this misperception is the failure of this "Catholic" University to affirm to its own students the clear obligations of Adherence to Church teaching is not an option.

Charles E. Rice

"Right or Wrong?"

On the contrary, Ex Corde Ecclesiae, the Apostolic Constitution on Catholic Universities, affirms the inalienable right of due freedom in the "search for truth." But it also enumerates as one of the "essential characteristics" of the Catholic university, "Fidelity in the Christian message as it comes to us through the church." And, "the institutional fidelity of the university to the Christian message includes a recognition of and adherence to the teaching authority of the church in matters of faith and morals."

Yet Notre Dame professes an orthodoxy of openness which is inconsistent with that character. As the first sentence of the Notre Dame President's Sesquicentennial Declaration put it, "Notre Dame's first commitment is to freedom of inquiry and expression." In practice this "first commitment" involves a process of endless inquiry without norms of content, which obscures the obligatory character of teachings of the Magisterium.

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Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. fought injustice with knowledge

Celebrating the Educated Educator: Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

Dear Editor:

Activism; a term rooted in the word action, is defined in the dictionary as "the doctrine or policy of taking positive, direct action to achieve an end, esp. a political or social end."

In keeping with the definition of activism, when one hears the name of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. often what immediately comes to mind are the things he used to pertaining to his work as an activist in the civil rights movement and the preaching he did as a minister.

The amount of attention given to the status of Dr. King as an activist, overshadows his educational achievements and how he used his achievements to educate others in the larger society.

It is essential to note that Dr. King saw that it was important to have an education, but also to use it along with actions to fight against injustice. It is also not right without knowledge to substantiate the thing in which one is trying to achieve.

Dr. King was a very well educated person. He graduated from high school at age fifteen. During the fall of that same year, he entered Morehouse College in Atlanta, Georgia where he received a bachelor's degree in Sociology four years later.

During his senior year of college, he writes:

"My call to the ministry... came about in the summer of 1944 when I felt an inescapable urge to serve society. I felt a sense of responsibility which I could not escape."

—February 1948

He wrote this as part of his personal statement when he applied to Crozer Theological Seminary. He knew that it would take more than an urge to "serve society". He wanted to utilize his gifts to the fullest capacity possible. That is why, he applied to the Seminary. He was accepted, hence, his deep seated need to serve others helped him to graduate at the top of his class with high honors from Crozer in 1950. From there he went on to Boston University where he later received his Ph.D.

Looking at the educational level obtained by someone like Dr. King. We begin to see him as an example of what we need to consider as we choose majors or pursue different job opportunities.

Are we planning to use our talents to the fullest extent possible? How are we planning to use our education? Is it to obtain our own ends or to assist others in some way (large or small)?

On February 8, 1993, Campus Ministry will be sponsoring a celebration of the memory of Dr. King as the educated educator that he was and continues to be today. 1, along with Fricricula Wong and the rest of the Campus Ministry staff, invite you to attend. More details will be posted in the coming week.

Lena Jefferson
Assistant Director
Retreats and Special Projects
Jan. 13, 1993

We must fight racism with education and love

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. fought injustice with knowledge

Dear Editor:

As I was sitting in the Dining Hall enjoying my dinner with several of my friends, I almost choked on my wonderful meal when I read an unbelievably ignorant article written by Robert E. Payne.

Mr. Payne (The Observer, Jan. 14) shows a great deal of ignorance in trying to tell me about racism.

I am sorry for is that we are still fighting to be free to be ourselves. To be able to celebrate ourselves without being accused of isolationism. To be able to get a job and do anything we want to do. To be able to feel comfortable and safe in our surroundings. So Mr. Payne, I will continue to sit with African Friends at dining halls and I cheer for our black quarterback, and I will try my damnedest to stay close to my race, only because I want my people to survive and to have pride in ourselves.

And I will also chill out with my white roommate, and hang out with my fellow tuba players who are white, and get computer advice from my blonde-haired blue-eyed friend. Just because I am Pro-black, that doesn't mean we are Anti-white. I wish all of you could understand, but I doubt it.

And here is a hint for Mr. Payne. Follow your own advice and try not to write about things you don't know about.

Cristiana J. Likely
Pasquarilla West Hall
Jan. 14, 1992

"Pro-black" does not mean Anti-white

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Cristiana J. Likely
Pasquarilla West Hall
Jan. 14, 1992
Marked for life
A Saint Mary's student experiences the joy and pain of receiving a tattoo

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Saint Mary's Editor

A tattoo is forever...and then some. There's a saying among body art specialists that tattoos last 10 days after you die. You have to be very sure you want it, because it is going to last that long, and Saint Mary's student Kathy took seven years to make up her mind.

Kathy wanted a tattoo. Nervously she looked at the beautiful but vicious-looking kind like the neon one on the wall at the Michiana Tattoo Emporium, but a friendly Puff the Magic Dragon. Because the Emporium didn't offer such a design, tattoo artist Billie Higgins (a.k.a. "Bad") helped her decide on a lioness with her two cubs.

Kathy named the price and set the appointment time. Kathy returned to Saint Mary's telling anyone who would listen that she was finally going to get a tattoo. After the popular initial reaction of disbelief, they asked what it was, how big it would be, and if it was going to be painful. Although she had doubts, she committed herself to hours with ink and needles and confirmed, "I am not going to back out.

On the day of the appointment, Bad answered the door with his shirt untucked, hair uncombed, and jeans worn to the flesh. He led Kathy into the wide room past the counters of designs, he stretched and explained that he didn't even get home last night. The last customer left about 6 a.m., so he crashed on one of the sofas until Kathy's arrival.

Bad told Kathy how his wife had called just a few minutes earlier to check up on him. He mused about how lucky he was to have a trusting wife since he worked "no less than 12 and up to 24 hours a day. Some women come in to get their private areas tattooed, but Bad insists he's a professional.

"When tattooing, I don't remember what clients think, I just go by what looks like," he said. "I want to make sure what I put on your body for the rest of your life is pretty. If they scar over and there's one little flaw, I'll re-do it for free.

Bad bailed from a self-operation in an Arkansas apartment and used to decorate impossible numbers of people. He described the steady stream of people who came in clusters of 10 at all times. "My neighbors must have thought I was the biggest drug dealer," he said.

"He said he remembered once tattooing 9,700 bikers at a party and proudly related recent working record. He started at his bar Friday night, took a nap, and continued at noon on Sunday. I only pissed twice—that was 35 hours of tattooing."

Bad came to the Michiana Tattoo Emporium, because of their reputation for color—"one of the ten best in the country." He has been tattooing since 1977 and sports 16 to 20 himself, including a recent outline of a parrot that stretches across his forearm. The color comes later. Although he has created at least a million tattoos, he said he stopped tattooing three years ago and started body art.

Bad began to warm up the sterilization machine behind the sofa. It was a silver appliance that resembles an engine heated up to an extremely high temperature. Bad asked his apprentice, Vick, to prepare the colors and needles at his station in the corner of the store. Kathy became nervous when Bad handed her a release of liability form, but she signed it without comment and read aloud the instructions he gave her for caring for the tattoo.

Kathy settled into the reclining dentist-like chair in front of a sign proclaiming "Tattoos by Bad." A stuffed parrot was perched on a stick in her right, and real peacock feathers were fanned out next to it. She was surrounded by tattoo posters—mostly of women with patterns on their backs. Bad also had a picture on his bulletin board of a man that he was working on who had invested several thousand dollars into 140 hours' worth of tattooing.

Three cigarettes and two hours after Kathy arrived, Bad was ready to begin. He scrubbed his hands, then his gloves. He explained that he heated the holding guns is heated to 235 degrees to disinfect germs in the air, resterilizing between colors.

"The placement in "dry needle" Kathy first tested for her pain tolerance—and see if she blushed. "I like to see a little blood," he smiled. Blood is evidence that the color is going deep. Bad pricked Kathy with a thin needle that left a broken trail of blood. It resembled a tiny spider vein. She flinched and her eyes watered. "Okay, I can handle it," after she decided that wasn't too bad and gained her confidence back. Bad was pleased.

He pressed a wet carbon of the outline onto her hip and proceeded to blowdry it for 15 minutes. "Ten minutes into the tattoo your body starts numbing," Bad reassured her.

"It's building its tolerance up."

Bad raised his 'Here we go, Oh God! My father would disown me for this.' gun which was saturated with black ink to begin the outline, and Kathy broke into a sweat. "Here we go, Oh God!"

"My father would disown me for this." Bad tackled a towel under her elastic waistband and the first lines are drawn. "Oh shit—this is gonna take forever...it hurts, it does hurt. This is gonna look good, isn't it?" she asked as her hands shook.

Bad was squinting and moving slowly and deliberately, monitoring her physical responses to the pain. His forehead wrinkled between his eyes as he bent over the patch of skin, stretching it smooth and tracing the outline of the lioness with his buzzing wand.

Bad's eyes remain fixed on the work area, and seemed oblivious to the stereo, TV, and conversations around him. He explained to Kathy that her hip was bleeding slightly and the process would take at least a few hours.

Usually, only a couple lines are drawn at a time before the whole pattern is flooded with excess ink, drowning the map on her skin.

Bad held a paper towel in his free hand and constantly cleared away the surplus ink as he drew. The continuous wiping accounted for some of the irritation for Kathy. Bad stretched the skin to a honey pot of the lip to lend steadiness to the artist like putting paper on a clipboard.

Kathy said that it felt like the needles were working on her ribs, when they were really eight inches below them. They continued until the bullseye was placed. Bad was worn to the flesh. He helped Kathy into the window of Michigan's Tattoo Emporium, but a friendly Puff the Magic Dragon. Because the Emporium didn't offer such a design, tattoo artist Billie Higgins (a.k.a. "Bad") helped her decide on a lioness with her two cubs.

Kathy's mouth split into a wide smile. "Oh, this is so fantastic, I got a present for another student's ankle. (left)

More students are receiving tattoos at parlors like The Michiana Tattoo Emporium pictured above. Some give tattoos like coins the lionesses with cubs designed on Kathy's hip (above left) and a dolphin on another student's ankle. (left)

..."I'm coloring the black in now."

He dipped the buzzing instrument into a pool of black and mixed over to work. The pure colors were contained in a plastic tray with little pools smaller than a quarter of yellow, orange, green, white, pink, and purple. He picked up a yellow color, traced the shape and again black smeared all over the pattern.

After another break, he heated the sterilizer up again and promised Kathy that he would be done in an hour.

Bad switched needles to begin coloring, explaining that there are single, double, triple and six-needle guns. He selected the six-needle gun and went to work on the orange for on the two lines. "What do you think?" Bad asked about the change in needles. "Mmmm...I can't tell a whole lot of difference," Kathy said. "I would say it stings just a little bit more." To vary the shading of the orange, he injected patches of rust, yellow, white, and grey.

Bad warned Kathy that she would not see the white until several days later because of the red, irritated skin and asked her to come back for the details such as whiskers and more white. By now almost 10 hours had passed, Kathy was getting sore, and Bad noticed that she was starting to feel tired.

"Now I'm going to give her a pink nose," Bad announced and zapped Kathy's finger just "less than an Epilady" when the final touches for the day were set permanently in her skin. As he finished, Bad spread a towel over her and returned before break so that he could complete the tattoo.

Reaching for the hand mirror Bad offered her, Kathy's mouth split into a wide smile. "Oh, this is so fantastic, I got a present for another student's ankle. (left)"
Hentrich gets chance at miracle but can’t connect in Hula Bowl

AP — Craig Hentrich was born into a football chance, even if he didn’t make of the most of it.

Hentrich was given the opportunity by East coach Lou Holtz to try a 65-yard field goal on the game’s final play. The kick was good, but the Irish went 13-10 on Jack Sexton’s 25-yard field goal with 51 seconds left.

Hentrich, who played for Notre Dame, begrudgingly called the coach to let him try, arguing that he had the wind behind him.

“I didn’t think he’d let me try,” Hentrich said. “That’s the first time he’s let me get my way. I thought I hit it right and started off down the middle and it started hooking.”

Holtz said Hentrich had made his point.

“I told him that he could kick the ball 60 yards,” he said. “There was a little wind behind him and a lot of cussing. All those things entered into it.”

The Irish started slow to begin the first half. The West ran the ball to the Florida 48, converted a fourth and eight and scored on a first-down run.

In the second half, the Irish weathered a first down on fourth-and-one on the East 11, and Elam kicked the field goal.

But Elam also set himself up for a chance to snap the ball into Mike MacLeod’s hands to start the game’s final play. The snap from Iowa center Mike Hoover went into the intermission.

There’s a little fools’ gold take it. A little special teams scoring. This is exactly what happened in the first half,” Holtz said.

For Elam, who played for Hawaii at Aloha Stadium, the field goal was a great way to cap his career before the hometown fans. He also showed the coach to let him try, and his ability to make those things entered into it.”

Those things entered into it.”
Irish hockey drops two over weekend

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team entered the weekend looking for an upset victory over Miami (OH) and a routine win against Kent State. Instead, the Irish received nothing but disappointing losses. Friday night ended with an 8-2 blowout loss against Miami, while Kent beat the Irish 4-3 in overtime on Saturday night.

Miami came into Friday night's game ranked fifth in the nation and number one in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association. The final score proved just how good the Redskins play.

Ireland's Brian Savage scored his 20th and 21st goals of the season during the outbreak. The only consolation the Irish could take was the fact that two of the goals were scored while Miami had a man advantage on the power play.

"We had a low activation level, which means we were lethargic," Schafer explained.

However, the Irish did try to mount a comeback. Senior Dan Marvin scored his second goal of the year with seven minutes left in the second period. Then, two minutes into the third, Irish senior Curtis Janicki scored his eleventh goal of the year to make it 5-2.

That was the closest the Irish would get as Miami finished the scoring with three late goals.

Schafer summed up the night by saying, "We'll forget this and come out tomorrow and do better." "The odds are in our favor to play well, it's the test of sports and we'll see what we're made of."

In Saturday night's game, Kent came in with a 4-10-1 record in the CCHA. The Irish, still seething from the previous night, came out with something to prove.

"We had to redeem ourselves and play our hearts out which we did," Schafer said.

Both teams came out checking extremely hard as bodies flew all over the ice. Eventually, with just over four minutes left in the first, Irish senior Dave Bankoske fed freshman Jaime Ling in front of the net for the game's first goal. For Ling, Notre Dame's leading scorer, it was his ninth goal of the year.

However, Kent came back with two quick goals at the beginning of the second period. The score remained 2-1 until Irish freshman Brett Bruntniks scored his fifth goal of the year on a rebound in front of the net. Bruntniks, who was banging around all night, finally received a reward for his efforts.

In the third period, with the score tied and the Irish holding a man advantage on the power play, Kent's Neal Purdon took advantage of some poor Irish passing and scored past Irish goalie Greg Louder.

At that point, with 14 and a half minutes left, Carl Picconato entered the Irish goal to help out. The Irish freshman Brett Bruntniks scored his fifth goal of the year.

"Louder had complained of dizziness at the break and we needed a boost," Schafer summed up the game.

The boost came from Irish freshman Gary Gruber when he took the puck from behind his own net and scored an unassisted overtime.

Notre Dame goalie Greg Louder detects a shot in this weekend's action.
The men’s swimming team finished its weekend with a victory over Northern Illinois Saturday afternoon, following a loss to twenty-first ranked Purdue Friday night. Before the start of the weekend’s competition, Sean Hyer, the only male diver for Notre Dame, suffered a head injury while practicing for the evening’s events, making him unable to compete.

Hyer was released from the infirmary later Friday night and is expected to return to training trip where we crushed the Huskies 140-87, on Saturday. The Irish dominated the middle distance and distance free style events. Senior-co-captain Susan Bobhan won the 1000 yard freestyle (10:46.79), followed by junior Kristin Heath. Freshman Joy Michnowicz, and sophomores Angel Baby and Amy Bethem placed first, second, and third, respectively in the 500 yard freestyle. Baby also won the 200 yard freestyle (1:59.28) followed by freshman Kelly Walsh.

In the 50 and the 100 yard freestyle events, freshmen Jeslyn Peterson and sophomore Laura Horenkamp put in excellent swims and challenged Northern Illinois’ swimmers, but came up with only a second and third place finish.

As expected, the Irish excelled in the breaststroke, butterfly, and backstroke events. Senior-co-captain Tanya Williams won the 200 yard breaststroke with a time of 2:28.94, followed by a second place performance by Bethem. Williams also won the 200 yard butterfly with sophomore Jenni Dahl just behind with an impressive performance. In the 200 yard backstroke, sophomore Cara Garvey took first place with a time of 2:11.63.

Kay Broderick, a senior from Wayne, Illinois, won the 200 yard Individual Medley with an unshaved best time of 2:12.84. Michnowicz, Dahl, and freshman Rachel Whitson finished out the top four by placing second, third, and fourth.

The diving events proved to be yet another strong area for the Irish. Marianna Gallagher, a freshman from Marmora, New York, placed first in both the one-meter and three-meter diving events. Gallagher’s score of 315.30 on the three-meter board is a school record.

Finnishing out the events were the relays, both top finishers for Notre Dame. The 400 yard medley relay consisted of Garvey, Michnowicz, Williams, and Peterson. Colette LaFurce, Lisa Mancuso, Walsh, and Bobhan made up the winning 400 yard medley relay team.

Diver’s absence leaves Irish wondering in loss to Purdue
By ALLISON MCCARTHY
Sports Writer

47.10.
Cornick and senior Colin Cooley joined co-captain John Godfrey and senior Ed Broderick to take first place in the 400 medley relay. Cooley also placed first in the 200 breast (1:50.52) and the 200 I.M., swimming a 1:57.80.

Notre Dame did not need the talents of Sean Hyer to secure a victory over Northern Illinois on Saturday. The Irish crushed the Huskies 140-87, capturing nine out of eleven first place finishes.

Cornick again placed first in the 100 free with a time of 47.34. Junior Pat Cady added another victory for the Irish with his win in the 200 breast in a time of 2:14.20.

Freshman Dave Doberty won both the 200 free (1:45.52) and the 200 fly (1:59.45). He was also a member of the winning 400 medley relay team.

According to Welsh, sophomore Mike Keeley’s 50 freestyle victory “was the best we’ve ever seen.” Keeley finished with a time of 22.44.

Despite the loss to Purdue, the weekend was a successful one for the Irish.

“We raced very, very well,” stated Welsh. “With Sean? Who knows, not without the doubts. It was a very close match. If we are going to stop abortion we must all get involved. Without doubt, a majority of Americans are opposed abortion on demand. Unfortunately, however, our legislators are not convinced because too many Pro-Life supporters simply have not stood up to be counted.”

“If you just add up the points, we lost by eighteen,” stated Irish head coach Tim Welsh. “Twenty-six points were scored by Purdue in diving. Would we have won with Sean? Who knows, not absolutely. But for sure it would have been much closer. We were just not good enough and would have been much closer.

The Irish dominated the swimming events, winning six out of the eleven races. Senior swimmer Greg Cormick won the 100 Freestyle with a time of 48.45.

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The Observer/T.J. Harris

A Notre Dame swimmer competes in the breaststroke during this weekend’s win over Northern Illinois.

Northern Illinois no match for Notre Dame
By HALEY SCOTT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women’s swim team defeated Northern Illinois University Saturday afternoon at Rolls Aquatic Center, 173-70. The meet went as planned, the Irish swam well against the weaker Huskies, winning eleven of the thirteen events.

The Irish dominated the middle distance and distance freestyle events. Senior-co-captain Susan Bobhan won the 1000 yard freestyle (10:46.79), followed by junior Kristin Heath. Freshman Joy Michnowicz, and sophomores Angel Baby and Amy Bethem placed first, second, and third, respectively in the 500 yard freestyle. Baby also won the 200 yard freestyle (1:59.28) followed by freshman Kelly Walsh.

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Men’s tennis opens season by topping OSU
Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men’s tennis team, ranked sixth in the latest Intercollegiate Tennis Association poll, opened its dual meet season on Saturday with a 6-1 win over Ohio State.

"It was a way to begin the season because we won some hard-fought and difficult matches," said Irish coach Bob Bayliss. "We had to fight hard for their wins." Bayliss. "That’s terrible for those guys to start out that strong.”

Senior Mark Schmidt won at No. 3 singles over Doug Bloom 6-2, 7-5, and senior Chris Wotjakl won at No. 5 singles, 3-6, 7-6, 6-1, over Eric Fan. "Schmidt and Wotjakl both had to fight hard for their wins," stated Bayliss. "When Schmidt’s match was tied 5-5 in the second set he played a 31-minute game. That was the longest I had ever seen. It was a tenacious match by both players.”

The match featured a new format in collegiate tennis where the doubles matches are played first in a pro-set format and the team that wins two of three matches receives one point in the total match scoring. "I think the new format is exciting," said the Notre Dame coach. "The doubles matches become a lot more important and full of tension.”

Notre Dame returns to action on Saturday, Jan. 30 when it hosts eighth ranked North Carolina at 1:30.

"Getting the first match under our belt was very important," said Bayliss. "We have a very difficult schedule this season where we play a number of the nation’s best teams. I was very encouraged by the first match but I also saw some items we need to work on."

Please help us stop abortion!
Without doubt, a majority of Americans are opposed to abortion on demand. Unfortunately, however, our legislators are not convinced because too many Pro-Life supporters simply have not stood up to be counted.

On Sunday, January 22, a peaceful memorial prayer service will be held from noon to 1 p.m. in front of the Federal Court Building at Main & Jefferson in downtown South Bend.

Your participation in this event is vital to its success.

If we are going to stop abortion we must all get involved. It is the only way. Please help.

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The Observer/T.J. Harris

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Sports Briefs

Cross Country ski equipment may be rented from RecSports at the Rock Thursday and Friday from 4:30-5:30 p.m. Saturday from 12-1 p.m. and Sunday from 4:30-5:30 p.m. For more information, call RecSports at 631-6100.

RecSports is offering courses and classes in scuba diving, water aerobics, and cross country skiing. The classes start January 20 so stop by the RecSports office in the JACC to sign up.

Entries are being taken for campus racquetball doubles for men and women and co-rec volleyball, interhall team racquetball, and grad/faculty/staff volleyball. The entry deadline is January 20. Entries for campus indoor soccer for men and women, badminton doubles for men and women, and co-rec water volleyball and the interhall swim relays are due January 27.

Saint Mary's varsity softball practice starts January 18 at 6:15 p.m. in Angela. The practice is open to anyone who is interested in playing. Please bring physical forms.

The Equestrian Club will hold an organizational meeting on January 20 at 7:30 p.m. in room 222 of the Hesburgh Library. All new members are welcome. If you have any questions, call Megan at 634-2784.

The Badin Aerobathon will be held January 24 at Stepan Center from 9 a.m.-5 p.m. Classes will begin every hour on the hour alternating between high impact and a combination of high and low impact aerobics. The fee is $3 for unlimited classes and all proceeds go to the Women's Care Center in South Bend.

The Crew Team/Club will hold a meeting for all new rowers and novice rowers on January 18 at 7:30 p.m. in 123 Nieuland.

Women's novice crew will have a meeting at 4:45 January 18 by the weight room in the JACC. Be ready to practice.

The Notre Dame Martial Arts Institute will have beginners practices starting January 21 from 6:30-8:30 p.m. in 219 Rock. No experience necessary. All are welcome. Advanced classes will begin January 15 at 6 p.m. If you have questions, please call Laurie 634-4992.

Registration for SMC intramurals will take place Tues. Jan. 19. Basketball and indoor soccer classes will meet at 5:30 p.m. Tennis doubles and coed volleyball classes at 6 p.m. Meetings will be held at Angela Athletic Facility. For info call 284-5549.

Notre Dame Tae Kwon Do Club will have an organizational meeting on Saturday. In the second half, Hoover was the one to step up. "We are a talented team," said Williams. "If they are going to double team me, other people are going to step up." Hoover was the one to step up on Saturday. In the second half, he was called on to do even more. Williams went down clutching his left ankle and was out for the remaining nine minutes of the game.

With their leading scorer out, Hoover finished up his game high-23 point performance. Seven of his 14 second half points came from the field, and seven more from the free-throw line, as Hoover missed only one of his eight attempts. Hoover's performance was not perfect. Of the team's 27 turnovers, the freshman contributed more than any of his teammates, six.

Coach John Macleod credited Michigan's defense for some of the turnovers. But he still acknowledged his point guard has a ways to go. "Hoover's progressing. It was a learning situation today, and he will learn a lot from it."

Sport Writer

By BRIAN KUBICKI

Hoover shines despite lack of experience

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The Observer

is now accepting applications for
the following paid position:

Sports Copy Editor

Please submit a one-page personal statement and/or resume to Mike Scrudato by Friday, January 22. Contact Mike at 631-4543 for more information.

The Observer

is now accepting applications for

1993-94

Editor-in-Chief

Any full-time undergraduate at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's College is encouraged to apply. Applicants should have a strong interest in journalism and should possess solid communications and public relations skills. A background in writing, editing and/or management is helpful. Previous newspaper experience is also helpful, but not required.

Applicants should submit a résumé and a five-page personal statement of intent to Monica Yant by 5 p.m., Friday, Jan. 22, 1993. For additional information, contact Monica Yant at The Observer, 631-4542.
Today

SPELUNKER

JAY HESSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

Monday, January 18, 1992

SPELUNKER JAY HOSIER

A S YOU KNOW, THE PUBLISHER OF SUPERMAN'S COMIC BOOK SERIES WOULD NOT KILL ANY OF THE COWBOY DESPERS. HE'S AN AMERICAN LEGEND. HE CAN'T REALLY BE DEAD.

MEANWHILE, AT A DENNY'S OUTSIDE OF KALAMAZOO:

LIGHTPLANE CAMESTABLE TONIGHT? WHERE?!

BILL WATTERSON

Scene from "Insurance Salesman of the Opera."

CALVIN AND HOBBES

BILL WATTERSON

15 EGGPLKUT CASSEROLE TONIGHT?

CROSSWORD

CAMPUS

Monday

7 p.m. Film, "Night of the Comet." Annenberg Auditorium.

7 p.m. Film, "Avant-garde." Annenberg Auditorium.

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Winter Fest

Winter Ha Ha

Winter Splash

Winter Circus
Despite AFC label, Bills have talent to win in Pasadena

The NFC Championship Game has emerged as being more important than the Super Bowl. This reputation is not unfounded. The NFC has dominated the NFL in recent years.

This year does not seem to be any different. The Buffalo Bills, this year's representative from the AFC, has reduced a weaker season than its last two, they lost in the Super Bowl each of those seasons.

From the NFC, Dallas struts into Pasadena to face the Bills. Dallas contended for the best record in the NFL by sporting the league's best defense. Their offense is equally capable, armed with the league's rushing yards leader, Emmitt Smith, and solid passer, Troy Aikman.

But for the Bills, the regular season is over. They were the first two quarters and four minutes of the playoffs, in which the Houston Oilers dominated Buffalo to run up a 35-3 lead, the Bills have played ten quarters of the best football they played all season.

Included in those ten quarters is the great comeback in NFL history behind back-up quarterback Frank Reich.

The odds the Bills face against Dallas are considerable, the odds less than the odds they faced in the second half of that game. The Bills proved they could handle the odds; they'll be able to handle Dallas as well.

Dallas has very little Super Bowl experience on their squad, the youngest in the NFC. In the Buffalo Bills, has been there twice and lost. Not only does that leave them with experience, but an emptiness as well. The Bills do not want to lose again.

Buffalo is not as incompetent against NFC teams as their fellow AFC members. This season they run up a 4-0 record against NFC teams. Two of those wins were on the road at San Francisco and New Orleans, two of the best teams in the NFC this season.

The Bills can beat Dallas, especially the way they've been playing lately. To do so, they must be mentally prepared. Two seasons ago, the heavily favored Bills faced the New York Giants with too much confidence. Last season, against the Washington Redskins, they fought amongst themselves in the weeks preceding the Super Bowl and were humiliated by the "skins.

This season the Bills have remained calm in the face of their opponents' taunts. As the Miami players talked up the game in the paper, Buffalo let their playing speak for itself in a 21-10 victory. They are two Super Bowl losses wiser and it showed.

What the Bills already know and the Cowboys were not in Pasadena is that the better team on paper is not always the better team on the field.

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By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

ANN ARBOR — For a while it looked like it would be an upset of David and Goliath proportions, but on Saturday afternoon David ran out of stones.

After playing second-ranked Michigan close for the first 22 minutes, the Notre Dame men's basketball fell victim to a 25-2 second half spurt and dropped a 70-55 decision.

"In the second half we didn't do anything Coach MacLeod showed us during the week," said Monty Williams.

Williams, the Irish's leading scorer and rebounder, was forced to leave the game with a twisted left ankle on two separate occasions. Head basketball coach Skip Meyer said yesterday that Williams status for tonight (Wednesday) is uncertain and will be determined near game time.

Notre Dame (7-6) wanted to work the ball on offense and force the Wolverines (13-2) to shoot from the perimeter. The Irish were able to do those things last year but after cutting the Michigan lead to 39-35 with 16:23 left they showed inexperience.

"We tried to beat them in a minute," Maltk Russel explained. "We quick shot the ball on offense and we played right into their hands." MacLeod believed that some of his team's problems were caused by the Wolverine's defense, which seemed to turn in an interest up notch after the intermission.

"We had 27 turnovers and some of that has to be attributed to Michigan's defense," the Irish coach said. "They began to trap (in the second half) and they forced us to throw the ball away." The star of the game for the Irish was a 6'10 junior forward from the University of Notre Dame football team, henry the Wolkens (13-2) struts in to win in Pasadena.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Irish players view another slam.

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Dallas, Buffalo battle into Super Bowl

Bill's defense shines in 29-10 rout of Dolphins

AP - Through injuries and wild cards, through historic comebacks and hostile road games, the Buffalo Bills never flinched. They persevered, as now they're in their third straight Super Bowl. The Bills won the right to try for their first NFL title with a convincing 29-10 victory over the Miami Dolphins in Sunday's AFC championship game.

"It's been a long road and a hard road," Bills coach Marv Levy said. "I've never been prouder in all the years I've coached than to be associated with the men on this team." Thorman Thomas, the NFL's total offense leader the last four seasons, showed why with 96 yards rushing and 70 more on five receptions.

Quarterback Jim Kelly, back after missing 2 1/2 games with a knee injury, had a 17-yard TD pass to Thomas. He wasn't real sharp, but his performance reassured any criticism of coach Marv Levy for starting him over Frank Reich, who led the Bills to their first two post-season victories.

"I want to thank my teammates for hanging in there with me all week," Kelly said.

Ken Davis had a 2-yard TD run and placekicker Steve Christie tied a postseason-record with five field goals, from distances of 21, 33, 21, 31 and 38 yards. Buffalo's defense — virtually impervious since the third quarter of the first playoff game — festered Dan Marino all day. The Bills, who allowed just 16 points since falling behind 10-0 in their playoff opener against Houston, have four sacks as defensive stars Bruce Smith, Darryl Talley and Cornelius Bennett were dominant.

The Dolphins, winners of the AFC East on the final day of the season as Buffalo lost, hurt themselves with five turnovers.

70-55 decision.

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The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
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SUPERBOWL XXX

Dallas Cowboys

Winning teams make history

AP - Dallas and Buffalo earned a place in Pasadena and made a little history along the way.

It was the first time since 1966 that both visiting from the AFC/NFC Championship games earned trips to the Super Bowl.

Buffalo became only the fourth wildcard team to make the long trip to the big game. Only the 1980 Oakland Raiders won the NFL championship as a wild card.

The Bills equaled the feat of their opponent earning their third consecutive Super Bowl appearances. The Dolphins were the only other team to accomplish that feat (1971-73).

The Cowboys will be making their fifth Super Bowl appearance, the last since 1977, a loss to Pittsburgh. It was a fitting site to do it. Dallas' slide from top to bottom began 11 years ago at Candlestick, when Dwight Clark made "The Catch" that put the 49ers in the first of the four Super Bowls.

Cowboys turn 49er mistakes into 30-20 win

AP — The Dallas Cowboys capped their rise from the NFL's depths at the same spot their downfall began.

The Cowboys qualified for their first Super Bowl in 14 years Sunday with a 30-20 victory over San Francisco. Troy Aikman and Emmitt Smith led two perfect second-half drives after the teams were tied 10-10 at halftime.

It was the more experienced 49ers who made the mistakes — two fumbles that led to all 10 Dallas points in the first half.

The first drive came after the second-half kickoff — 78 yards in 8 plays featuring a 38-yard pass from Aikman to Alvin Harper. The 6-foot-4 Harper beat 5-11 San Francisco cornerback Eric Davis on the play.

Daryl Johnston capped that one with a 3-yard run for a TD as the San Francisco defense broke offside, then stood around as Johnston bulldied up the middle.

Mike Cofer's 42-yard field goal cut it to 17-10 but, typically for this day, it came after coach George Seifert selected to kick rather than go for it on fourth- and 2 from the 24.

Then came the second drive, 9 minutes of perfection in which the Cowboys converted four fourth-down in four attempts including the TD, a 16-yard toss from Aikman to Smith, who also scored on a 4-yard run in the second quarter.

The Niners cut it to 24-20 with a 5-yard pass from Steve Young to Jerry Rice with 4:22 left.

It came at the end of a 93-yard drive after the Niners had stopped the Cowboys on a fourth-and-one.

But Aikman, who completed 24 of 34 attempts for 322 yards, and Harper combined on a 70-yard completion on the first play after the kickoff. Three plays later, Aikman hit Kelvin Martin for the 6-yard TD that made it 30-20.