Clinton's biggest challenge lies in promises, ND professors say

By MARY MURPHY

News Writer

"Upon his inauguration, Clinton's greatest challenge is going to be living up to his campaign promises in the face of the realities of policy making in Washington, D.C. and simmering foreign conflicts, according to a panel of Notre Dame government professors.

Clinton has to create a domestic agenda immediately to maintain focus on his campaign promises, according to government professor Peri Arnold.

A "budget deficit reduction plan and health care" should remain at the forefront, according to Arnold. However, the problem of a presidency is that "all sorts of unexpected problems come together."

"Clinton's greatest challenge is his ability to live up to the liberal ideals which he has given new life as he comes to the realities of policy-making in Washington," said James McAdams, associate professor of government.

These realities, for example, are the "petty behavior" of international relations and the speed at which policy and foreign issues come up. "Already, he's raised expectations so high that it will be hard to maintain the victory of larger issues that will help people believe his presidency will work in a new way," McAdams continued.

Clinton's campaign goals will be further hindered by the multiple foreign conflicts which Bush is leaving behind. Professor Arnold said, "Clinton has to play two games of tennis at once. He has to keep a close eye on the domestic program... while caught with a plateful of kinds of foreign policy issues, he can't ram-mow anything or think about." Arnold continued. To compound this difficult situation, Clinton is "playing with a team that's incomplete."

Clinton's slow appointment of foreign policy making individuals has left his administration an incomplete team, said Dowty.

There are two schools of thought among the professors: first, that the carry over from the Bush Administration will smooth the transition, and second, that there is a danger of filling the most important positions.

Foreign issues are not going to be that problematic according to government professor Alan Dowty, who sees that "there is more continuity than people realize in foreign affairs." Dowty said that Clinton will have some time to act on foreign matters.

"We won't have to act immediately," Dowty said, "because there is an ongoing bureaucracy of people who are very well versed... the carry over will help him."

On the other hand, some individuals are extremely worried about the sparseness of individuals appointed for Clinton's foreign policy making team. "I have no idea who the individuals are who will provide leadership," Professor Dowty said.

For example, few individuals have been appointed to the National Security Council. This Council "involves an incredible amount of judgment, as it decides how to invest American resources." McAdams points out that even a "number of people in the Administration are upset over the lack of direction from the incoming Administration."

There are several possible reasons for this type of apathy in the appointment process. Clinton's promise for a diversified cabinet naturally shows things according to Saiz.

In addition, Saiz said that "Clinton has added more ethical requirements to the ethical improvements that have been made over the last twenty-four years." See CLINTON / page 4.

Candidates penalized for minor campaign violations

By EMILY HAGE

News Writer

Candidate hopefuls for Student Council president and vice-president of Student Government called a minor violation of the campaigning rules. Petre Castelli, Judicial Council President of Student Government, said that their violation was campaigning before the official date. Castelli said that they "went to a flyer showing their intent to run to a very selected group of people. They were acting out of ignorance. They didn't intentionally do anything wrong. It was just a lack of comprehension." McAdams points out that it's "a good time to see what the different candidates are legitimate candidates.

On February 1, campaigning officially begins. Their academic status is acceptable, said Andrea Sullivan, who is an Election Commissioner with Andrew Allen, and posters and campaign material must be approved by both the Judicial Council and Student Activities.

Debates will be held around February 3, and Sullivan said they are "a good time to see what the different candidates stand for," when candidates answer questions from the audience.

Scholarship established in former football player's name

By SARAH DORAN

News Writer

A $2,500 donation was made to the Robert Satterfield Memorial Scholarship fund yesterday in memorial of the ND scholarship football player who died of heart failure shortly after the 1984 national championship season.

Graduates of Satterfield's high school, Notre Dame High School of Sherman Oaks, California, who are in need of financial assistance and desiring ND students are eligible for the fund which has already assisted four students.

The current donation is the result of the proceeds from the sale of the "Irish Advantage" T-shirt depicting ND game day, which was sold during the football season.

St. Edward's Hall resident assistant Dennis Berry proposed the idea of T-shirt sales, as a friend of Satterfield's, as a way to raise funds for the scholarship when the two met during the past summer. Since then Berry and St. Edward's Hall have championed the cause. Printing, 1,000 of the shirts and selling at least 600, according to Berry. The remainder were given away at the Cotton Bowl and to the needy.

Berry presented the check, accompanied by Joe McQuade, president of St. Edward's Hall and Ted Novy, vice president of St. Edwards Hall, to Father Beammer, executive vice president and chair of the faculty board in control of athletics, Joseph Russo, director of Financial Aid, Charles Lemon, director of the Alumni Association, and D. Juan Francesco, Alumni Association club representative.

Cutting away

Saint Mary's senior Kristin Hornak uses a saw to create the stage design of the upcoming February production of "Oklahoma!"
**Who will be the rebels of a new era?**

It's getting hard to be a rebel these days. After today's inauguration, it'll be even tougher.

A rebel is traditionally one who goes against the grain of society and challenges the existing order and authority. But what happens when what was once considered rebellious becomes the existing order? So it is with the new Clinton administration.

Clinton, a man who resisted the draft and whose wife recently purchased the Grateful Dead's Europe '72 concert CD, is a far cry from the straight-faced personae of George Bush and his tradition-based wife.

And because of Clinton's compassionate identification with America's "Everyman" (and because of his Justice Department's reluctance today to confront the issue of abortion), suburban America is being confronted with a renewal of the Roman Catholic church's teaching that one reason life is so unhappy for many young kids is because they feel they are having a baby bump or happening or being able to walk without prostheses.

What will be the new rebel wear? Certainly not the trendy fashions one sees in Rolling Stone magazine or on MTV. In fact, Rolling Stone—a magazine that began in the late 1960s as a subversive underground publication—was a major endorser of our new president. The same is true with MTV.

These media, which made a living off of rebelling against institutions, are now the institutions themselves. Gone is their ability to subvert the establishment as they now subvert the conservatives, who will naturally become their victims.

The Bush Limbaugh Show is a good example of this phenomenon. Limbaugh, who's as far right as one can get, experienced a jump in popularity as the Reagan-Bush empire fell and the new left rose.

Limbaugh, dressed gleefully at the fact that Clinton won as now he has an administration to ridicule and rally against—the same thing the likes of Bush and Dole. MTV did to the Republicans for the last 12 years.

So where are we headed? Will Rebel Without a Cause be remade starring Dan Quayle in the place of James Dean? Or will Clinton simply become more traditional and conservative as he experiences the trials and tribulations of leading the most powerful country in the world?

The essays expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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**WEATHER REPORT**

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, January 20

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

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**FORCAST**

Clear and cold tonight with lows about in mid teens. Cloudy tomorrow with a 40% chance of mixed rain or sleet.

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**TEMPERATURES**

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**VOLUME IN SHARES**

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**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING** January 19

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**ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY**

- **1907**: Workers clashed with troops in Paris as French Premier Georges Clemenceau closed the Union Gare.
- **1927**: Mexico accepted arbitration in a dispute with the United States over oil land ownership laws.
- **1945**: President Franklin Delano Roosevelt was inaugurated in Washington, D.C., for the fourth time.
- **1948**: Reports crept out that Soviets had stolen $170 million in art from Dresden, Germany.
- **1981**: Ronald Reagan was inaugurated President with 52 American hostages in Iran were released.
Megan Bruchas writes that Minor International and Ramirez have already proposed a variety of new ideas for the college, including a cultural diversity initiative. Ramirez plans to kick off the initiative with a program called "My First Day in College." The program is designed to help students understand cultural diversity and work together to communicate effectively. Ramirez, who has previously worked in the community as director of Social Services with the Urban League of South Bend, School Corps and Catholic Relief Services, holds a Bachelor's Degree and is currently studying at Indiana University to get her masters in public administration.

The Higher Education Amendment of 1992, signed into law in July 1992, changed a variety of formulas and programs. Federal policy determining eligibility for financial aid has been liberalized in an election year environment, said Russo. Ramirez supports the need for less complexity but "we feel the need to make good decisions based on comprehensive picture as we can," Russo said. Although more students will likely grow, but not as equally as previously, Ramirez said Ramirez has previously worked in the community as director of Social Services with the Urban League of South Bend, School Corps and Catholic Relief Services. She holds a Bachelor's Degree and is currently studying at Indiana University to get her masters in public administration.

The policy changes have led to a number of changes in both policy and procedure, according to Russo. "The primary beneficiaries of the federal formula are the upper-middle-income and higher-income families," said Joe Case, director of financial aid at Amherst College. That does not mean they will necessarily get scholarships, federal and state grants go to the needy, not to everyone who qualifies. The change in eligibility calculations can be significant in that it opens the door to some advantageous student loans, according to Daniel Landquist, dean of admission at Union College.

The project will be similar to the ND service organization HPC. HPC to sponsor monthly service project. The Hall Presidents' Council (HPC) will sponsor and participate in a monthly service project to promote the awareness of its added need service fund established last semester to help fund local service organizations and campus service projects, according to Frank Flynn, Stanford Hall co-president. Flynn, who also is the ND financial aid department, said. The project will be similar to the ND service organization HPC. Flynn added. By donating a small portion of the HPC service fund to a project each month, HPC hopes to increase the general awareness toward the availability of the service funds, Flynn said.
Travels won't be affected, Anthony Travel owner says

By BECKY BARNES
Assistant News Editor

Monday's crash of trains Nos. 7 and 12 of the Northern Indiana Commuter Transportation District, known as the South Shore, will probably not affect commuter traffic, according to John Anthony of Anthony Travel.

"I would think most of the people who ride the South Shore do it somewhat regularly, and those people probably won't change their habits," he said.

Despite questions of the rail-EP-Continued from page 1
road's safety, the company will still tell customers that the least expensive way to travel from South Bend to Chicago is the South Shore, said Anthony. "We just give the information. They make the decision," he said.

For those looking for an alternative means of travel, United Limo does offer bus service from the Notre Dame campus to the O'Hare and Midway Airports. From the airport, it is possible to take the "L" downtown. A one way ticket is $27 and round trip $53.

Train

continued from page 1
rush hour at a train where two tracks, one for trains in each direction, partially overlap in a space not much wider than a single track. Neither train left the track.

The dead had been sitting next to windows. Several passengers were decapitated, Fire Chief Ben Perry said.

"The walls were ripped open, creating an effect like a big razor blade," he said.

Lewin, who suffered a minor neck injury, was in the second car of his train and saw a body in the aisle when he looked into the first car. "It looked to me like they were decapitated, and I got ill and had to turn around," he said.

About 100 people were on the train, one with three cars headed west from South Bend, the other with two cars eastbound from Chicago, which is about 30 miles from the crash site.

Elections

continued from page 1

Elections will be held on February 8, 11 a.m. - 1 p.m. and 5-7 p.m., and will be organized by each hall's judicial board in the dorms, and at LaFortune for off campus students.

Class elections will be held on March 7 and 12 of the Northern Indiana Commuter Transporta-

Clinton

continued from page 1
...years. Democrats have been out of power for a long time, so it is hard to find people with Washington experience. As a result, Saiz does not see the few as a sign of problems within the new administration.

Appointing individuals is only one facet of Clinton's future of dealing with policy making in Washington, D.C. Clinton faces difficulties with Congress as well, because Congress and Clinton have very different modes of operation.

According to professor Saiz, Congress cares more about individual constituents than relations as a whole" while Clinton is a "pragmatic politician whose least w.ork for the nation." He has to make concessions and bargains to get ahead.

Clinton's success will be measured both by the public and by Congress.

Congress will not give Clinton as long a time period to prove his success. "People will give him the four years, but Congress expects him to be relatively successful right away," said Saiz.

Success in terms of the deficit, "will be measured in terms of incomes and in terms of job growth," according to Saiz. Congress is another campaign promise that will be closely watched.

Clinton will also be judged by how he handles health care according to Saiz, but the problem is to do it without increasing the deficit or raising taxes. The solution that he comes to and how it is perceived will determine whether people see him as a success.

The Observer/Maureen Long

Another day in the life of a busy student

Seniors Ilona Carlos and Gregg Cornick watch a movie and relax in their off-campus apartment.

The Observer/Maureen Long

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The Observer

ND to host Catholic schools conference

By KATIE MURPHY
News Writer

For the third time in four years, Notre Dame will host the national conference of the National Association of Students at Catholic Colleges and Universities (NASCCU), featuring Rev. Jesse Jackson and Roy Innis, chairman of the Congress of Racial Equality.

The conference will be held Feb. 4-7, and will focus on cultural diversity. The small group sessions, speeches and meetings will center on the ways in which different institutions deal with the issue of cultural diversity.

"We feel cultural diversity is a very timely topic," said junior Mike Schmiedeler, chairman of the conference. "It's affecting all students everywhere. It's for an exchange of ideas between students at Catholic colleges."

NASCCU was formed four years ago at Notre Dame, to develop an organization for students at various Catholic institutions to talk about issues and ideas. Other schools in attendance include St. Mary's College, Holy Cross College, DePaul University, and the University of Dayton. Each year, Notre Dame participates in a fall regional meeting and a spring national conference.

According to Schmiedeler, the planning for this upcoming conference has been underway upon the popularity of the band and the number of colleges competing for a performance by band during the weekend of April 25th said McCarthy. Funding for any of these artists will be provided by both the Antosal and music committees. Tickets are estimated to be $5 per person.

Other proposals presented by McCarthy which were approved are the appearances of comedian Al Franken and Rev. Jerry Falwell. Franken is a staff writer for Saturday Night Live. He explained. McCarthy hopes Franken will be able to do a few shows during Antosal week.

Jackson will be at Notre Dame on Feb. 5. as a part of the National Association of Students at Catholic Colleges and Universities (NASCCU)

see SENATE: page 6

Senate approves funds for Antosal concert

By KENYA JOHNSON
News Writer

Student senate approved the funding of $20,000-$25,000 for the cost of the Antosal Music Concert at last night's meeting. Student Union Board (SUB) is hoping one of the following bands will make the appearance: according to Pat McCarthy, SUB's board manager:

• Arrested Development
• Living Colour
• Indigo Girls
• Arrested Development
• Indigo Girls

The price range is dependent upon the popularity of the band and the number of colleges competing for a performance by band during the weekend of April 25th said McCarthy. Funding for any of these artists will be provided by both the Antosal and music committees. Tickets are estimated to be $5 per person.

Other proposals presented by McCarthy which were approved are the appearances of comedian Al Franken and Rev. Jerry Falwell. Franken is a staff writer for the popular television show, Saturday Night Live.

Al Franken is a good choice," said McCarthy. "We could have tried for Dan Aykroyd but he would have cost twice as much and his time would have been very limited. With Al Franken we still have a good comedian from Saturday Night Live but we save money,"

Other speakers will include Roland Smith, executive assistant to Father Malloy, and Father Richard Warner, director of campus ministry.

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see SENATE: page 6

Late Night Olympics VII

By JASON WILLIAMS
News Writer

Progress in German reunification is ahead of schedule despite recent backlash by extremist German youth against foreign refugees and a state of economic chaos in the east, according to a German corporate businessman.

Recent German youth protests are not Nazi revivalist groups, according to Manfred Fiedler, Vice President of Human Resources for International Home and Building Control of Honeywell Inc. Rather, the demonstrations are a new wave of political activity developing after the fall of communism in Eastern Europe.

"With communism gone, hyper-patriotic nationalism seems to be an attractive alternative," Fiedler said. "The recent violence shows the frustration the youth have with incomplete demobilization and cutbacks of social services."

Fiedler offered statistics that showed Eastern European refugees are currently flowing into Germany at the rate of 5,000 per week. Four million refugees have arrived in Germany since 1989.

Currently Germany is looking for investors for the east to balance the strong economy in the west. Although 8,000 private companies exist in Germany already, Fiedler said many investors are reluctant to back eastern corporations due to several risk factors.

"Eastern goods are just no good anymore. They're outdated," he said. "There is also absolutely no customer service in the east either. Environmental woes plague the east, he said.

"There was a lack of funds under the communist government to accurately monitor pollution," Fiedler said. "Consequently the air, water and everything else is very badly polluted."

Despite these problems, Fiedler said the immediate costs and problems with reunification are quickly being eliminated by an upswing in the German economic forecast. The potential to be the economic giant in Europe coupled with an emotionally-charged citizenry after reunification has many Germans feeling confident.

"There is a strong demand for everywhere by the east," Fiedler said. "There is a real rage for consumer spending. There is huge investments going on, but compared to the problems they have it is not enough."

Fiedler spent a dinner at the Morris Inn for the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development. His primary task for Honeywell, Inc. is to foster the corporations approach toward Germany and to seek corporate leadership from a human relations perspective.

Happy Birthday

Maureen

Love,
Mom, Dad
& Claire
BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — As the death toll rises from the attacks, Arab states appear to be backing away from the U.S.-led Persian Gulf War coalition they joined to force Iraqi occupation forces from Kuwait.

Also raising objections is Russia, which issued an unexpected demand that the United States get explicit U.N. permission before launching further raids.

Iraq says 43 people have been killed and at least 45 injured in the allied bombing and cruise missile attacks that began last week and mostly targeted missile and radar sites.

Baghdad was quiet today, but anti-American outrage was not far below the boiling point.

The official Iraqi News Agency said Saddam would pay a reward of about $15,000 to anyone who shot down an American cruise missile for any "heroes" who shoot down a weapon of mass destruction against Iraq.

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The headline on a story in The Observer today was incorrect. It should have read "The Observer retracted the error."

Correction

The headline on a story in Monday’s Observer about a new accelerated nursing program at Saint Mary’s was incorrect. It should have read "Saint Mary’s to implement accelerated nursing program."

The Observer retracted the error.

IRAQ

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The Observer, Wednesday, January 20, 1993

Senate

continued from page 5

convention. Although most funds will be covered by NASCU, SUB will provide the cost of Stepan Center for Jackson’s speech. There will be limited number of tickets available in order to avoid another "Clinton at Stepan" episode, according to McCarthy. Tickets are free and will be available the Monday prior to the speech.

In other business:

•Sophomore Paul Kimes was nominated and approved to replace Bill Dailey, who is in London this semester, as Parlia-

"The key to normalization of the situation lies in Baghdad, which has not heeded repeated warnings," Russia’s Foreign

Ministry said Monday.

Pentagon sources on Monday confirmed that an errant cruise missile, most likely knocked off course by anti-aircraft fire, hit Baghdad’s high-rise al-Rashid hotel on Sunday, killing two people.

The missile that gutted the lobby of the hotel used by most American journalists in the Iraqi capital was among more than 40 in a raid that targeted a U.N. aircraft in Iraq.

Although most Arab countries supported the U.S.-led military coalition in the gulf war, Bush’s use of force this time to try to force Saddam into compliance with U.N. resolutions has alienated many as being heavy-handed.

The Cairo-based Arab League on Monday said it "regrets the policy of military escalation against Iraq ... which extended from Iraq, referring to Saddam’s persistent defiance of U.N. resolutions.

Russia’s stance, articulated in a communiqué to the State Department from Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev, is especially tough because it is one of the five countries holding veto power in the Security Council.

But Russia, which has supported the coalition but not provided military backing, also criticized Iraq.

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Although most Arab countries supported the U.S.-led military coalition in the gulf war, Bush’s use of force this time to try to force Saddam into compliance with U.N. resolutions has alienated many as being heavy-handed.

The Cairo-based Arab League on Monday said it "regrets the policy of military escalation against Iraq ... which extended from Iraq, referring to Saddam’s persistent defiance of U.N. resolutions.

Russia’s stance, articulated in a communiqué to the State Department from Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev, is especially tough because it is one of the five countries holding veto power in the Security Council.

But Russia, which has supported the coalition but not provided military backing, also criticized Iraq.

"The key to normalization of the situation lies in Baghdad, which has not heeded repeated warnings," Russia’s Foreign Ministry said Monday.

Pentagon sources on Monday confirmed that an errant cruise missile, most likely knocked off course by anti-aircraft fire, hit Baghdad’s high-rise al-Rashid hotel on Sunday, killing two people.

The missile that gutted the lobby of the hotel used by most American journalists in the Iraqi capital was among more than 40 in a raid that targeted a U.N. aircraft in Iraq.
The mad scientists
Saint Mary's freshmen biology majors Kristin Baumann, left, and Tina Tryaska, right, perform a spectroanalysiss lab for chemistry.

TV camera films cemetery murder
MIAMI (AP) — The TV crew was filming Emilio Nunez placing flowers on his teen-age daughter's grave, grieving over her suicide. Then, his former wife showed up unexpectedly.

As the camera rolled, Nunez lunged at the woman, put a 9mm semiautomatic handgun to her head and pulled the trigger, emptying the full clip, the cameraman said Tuesday.

Nunez, 34, kept firing even after the woman fell to the ground, said police Lt. Lou Cavallo, who confirmed that Monday's shooting was on the scene.

On Monday, for an upcoming story, reporter Ingrid Cruz and cameraman said. Martin then got out of her car, and a demonstion for schoolchildren of how toys behave in weightlessness.

The astronauts accomplished their goal of moving the entire delivery — releasing a $200 million tracking satellite — a few hours after lift-off. A network of such satellites allows spacecraft such as the shuttle remain in almost constant contact with Earth.

Faster to the sea, based on interview with an exodus of Haitian boat people, coupled with a U.S. Coast Guard claims of massive boat-building. Some officials had said up to 250,000 Haitians could take to the sea after Clinton took office.

No refugee craft were seen sailing in the eastern half of the Windward Passage — a narrow, shallow waterway that separates Haiti and Cuba and is a frequent refugee route.

The only substantial boat-building was found on La Torture, where 14 broad vessels were lined up along a stretch of the southern beach. Nine other big boats were being harnessed together along the west coast of La Gonave.

Endeavour heads home
SPACE CENTER, Houston (AP) — Endeavour's astronauts packed up for the flight home today after a six-day shuttle mission that helped lay the groundwork for the space station and fire young people's imaginations.

The flight was the first of eight shuttle missions planned for 1993 and the 33rd overall.

The astronauts accomplished their goal of moving the entire delivery — releasing a $200 million tracking satellite — a few hours after lift-off. A network of such satellites allows spacecraft such as the shuttle remain in almost constant contact with Earth.

On Sunday, Runco and Gregory Harbaugh took the first spacewalk by Americans in nearly a year. Runco and Harbaugh carried each other to give themselves practice in handling bulky objects in space. They also tried out tools and compared different ways of moving — slide wires vs. handrails.

The astronauts also said they were pleased with Endeavour's new $23 million toilet, which was mal-nig its first test flight. The much-criticized toilet has more automatic features and greater capacity for longer flights, and crew members said they found it quieter and more convenient.

Clinton averts Haitian exodus
PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti (AP) — Bill Clinton appears to have pulled off, for now, in averting an exodus of Haitian boat people, based on interview with an exodus of Haitian boat people, coupled with a U.S. Coast Guard claims of massive boat-building. Some officials had said up to 250,000 Haitians could take to the sea after Clinton took office.

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Bosnian Serb assembly debates peace plan; Fighting continues

PALE, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — A self-proclaimed parliament of Bosnian Serbs met Tuesday in Pale, in consider trading land and the right to their own borders for an end to Bosnia's bloody civil war.

Bosnian's Muslim and Croat factions have accepted the proposal by international mediators. Rejection by the Serbs would doom peace talks and lead to foreign military intervention in a conflict that has killed at least 17,000 people.

Blitter debates dragged on for hours before the session in Pale, just east of Sarajevo, adjourned. It was scheduled to resume at 9 a.m. (3 a.m. EST) Wednesday.

Supporters and opponents of the plan appeared to be about equally split. Bosnian Serb leader Radovan Karadzic said the outcome would be close and he could not predict which way it would go.

Seventy-one of the assembly's 81 members opened the plenary session with the old Serbian national anthem, "God of Justice," and a moment of silence for dead comrades.

The proposal by mediators Cyrus Vance of the United Nations and Lord Owen, the European Community would divide the former Yugoslav republic into 10 autonomous provinces.

Under pressure from Yugoslav leaders, Karadzic accepted the plan a week ago in Geneva on condition that the Bosnian Serb assembly approve it.

"On the one hand, the international community is ralling its sabers," he said in his opening address. "On the other hand, it has made possible a political solution of the crisis. That is why the Geneva conference represents the only hope for the war to end."

Karadzic has said he will resign if the plan is rejected. He predicted the vote would be "very tight."

The draft includes boundaries drawn partly along ethnic lines and nine constitutional principles. It would mean the Serbs would have to give up their demand for a separate state within Bosnia and an eventual merger with neighboring, Serb-dominated Yugoslavia.

The international community has warned Serbs to accept unconditionally or risk military intervention.

But even if they accept, an agreement to halt the fighting would not be assured. Karadzic contended Tuesday that the provincial borders were subject to negotiation.

Talks in Geneva could resume by Thursday if the Bosnian Serbs approve the plan. Vance and Owen were to travel Wednesday to Sarajevo, but whether they would meet with Serb leaders was unclear.

Some Serb officials said they might insist on three separate ethnic states, which Geneva negotiators and the Muslims have rejected.

"If the assembly says 'yes,' that will mean that the Serbs in Bosnia will not have their state, and that was the reason why this war was fought," said Biljana Plavsic, one of Karadzic's two vice presidents.

Assembly speaker Momcilo Krajisnik, warned, "We are now deciding between bad and worse, and either decision will have negative consequences for Serbs." Bosnia's Serb minority, backed initially by the Serb-dominated Yugoslav army, rebelled after the Muslim and Croat majority voted for independence last February.

Serbs made up one-third of Bosnia's prewar population of 4.3 million, but have seized 70 percent of its territory.

Neighboring Yugoslavia, now composed of only Serbia and Montenegro, is under heavy U.N. economic sanctions for provoking the conflict and supporting the Serb fighters.

Bosnian delegates arriving in Pale, the Serbs' political and military headquarters in Bosnia, were greeted by banners reading, "Peace Through Agreement."

But as they met, fighting continued across much of Bosnia, including Sarajevo.

More shelling Tuesday hit the old town district of the Bosnian capital, under siege by Serb forces throughout the war. Fighting also was reported between Muslim-led government forces and Serbs in eastern Bosnia.

Fierce clashes between Croats and Muslims in central Bosnia, which have been straining their uneasy alliance against superior armed Serb forces in the 9-month-old war, subsided late Monday, the Croatian Defense Ministry in Zagreb reported Tuesday.

However, the Bosnian government said in a statement that there was no indication of the clashes abating. It said that unless they do halt, the government would try to have Croatia blamed in the United Nations for escalating the conflict.

REDUCE REUSE RECYCLE-- PLEASE!

Finance Club Meeting
Thursday, January 21
7:00 p.m.
223 Hayes-Healy
-to discuss events for this semester-

PROCTOR & GAMBLE INVITES YOU TO:

Procter & Gamble
"Procter & Gamble and Wal-Mart: A Partnership For Growth"
Presented by Mr. Tom Muccio, The Procter & Gamble Company
Director of Wal-Mart Customer Business Development
Wednesday, January 20, 1993
5:00 p.m.
Pizza Party following Presentation
Center for Continuing Education
1st Floor Auditorium
Casual Dress Please
Also meet representatives from P&G disciplines

PROCTER & GAMBLE AND WAL-MART: A PARTNERSHIP FOR GROWTH
Prince's engagement approved

TOKYO (AP) — When Crown Prince Naruhito, heir to Japan's ancient Chrysanthemum Throne, first proposed to Masako Owada in May, the nation's most eligible bachelor got a surprising reply. Owada, no traditionally subservient Japanese female, wanted time to think.

Repeated proposals later, she finally said yes.

Today, the engagement became official with the unanimous approval of the 10-member Imperial Council and the prince and his betrothed met the media for their first news conference — seated a decorous arm's length apart.

"I had a very strong and good first impression of her," said the 32-year-old prince, who wore a dark blue suit to meet with the sun goddess Amaterasu to seal their marriage. According to legend, Japan's imperial line descends from the sun goddess.

The government plans to declare the wedding day a national holiday, mint commemorative gold coins and announce a general pardon for people convicted of some minor crimes.

Owada will be only the third educated princess-to-be, a foreign attache in England.

The two had met in 1986 but the courtship was delayed by Owada's posting as a diplomatic attache in England.

A Wave of Change?

The 29-year-old Harvard-educated princess-to-be, a foreign attache in England, told reporters he preferred to resign as crown prince after his marriage.

But the government said it was not immediately clear if he would resign the position.

"It would be a lie to say I feel no sadness about leaving the Foreign Ministry," she said.

"But... after I truly thought over many things, I felt that my role now was to accept the proposal from the prince and to make myself useful in my new life in the imperial household."

"I have no regrets now," she added.

"I wanted to make him happy, if it entired life," she said. "So I felt I said she admired the prince for suit, matching hat and pearls, is fun to talk with."

Instead of rings and vows, the couple will exchange signs of rice before a palace shrine to the sun goddess Amaterasu to seal their marriage. According to legend, Japan's imperial line descends from the sun goddess.

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Owada will be only the third educated princess-to-be, a foreign attache in England.

The two had met in 1986 but the courtship was delayed by Owada's posting as a diplomatic attache in England.

"He said that he will do his utmost to protect for his entire life," she said. "So I felt I wanted to support him."

The 20-minute news conference was carried live by all Japanese networks.

Earlier, the networks had broken into regular programming to broadcast the official word on the engagement all Japan has been celebrating since its disclosure 13 days ago.

The Imperial Council's approval, although legally required, is really a mere formality. The council includes Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa and other top figures from Japan's political and judicial realms.

The government has yet to set the date, but Japanese media predict a May or early June wedding.

The romance has given the Japanese something to look forward to amidst the country's worst recession in more than a decade.

Naruhito, the eldest son of Emperor Akihito and Empress Michiko, told reporters he personally proposed Oct. 3 after falling to get a reply when a third party proposed for him in May, Owada accepted Dec. 12.

The two had met in 1986 but their courtship was delayed by Owada's posting as a diplomat in England.

"I wanted to see a sign in the sky," Naruhito said. "I felt it was necessary and I told him, 'You should consider it.'" The couple, who had dated for two years, decided to cancel their engagement.

"We were both weak and I asked him to marry me," Empress Michiko was the first in 1959.

"How many children do they want?"

"I would leave it to the chance of the stork," Naruhito said.

A Wave of Change?

The 1993 Social Concerns Festival

Thursday, January 21st

7-10 p.m.

Center for Social Concerns

Over 40 service clubs and community organizations will be represented.

Change cannot begin without you.

Mass in memory of Colleen Hipp and Meghan Beeler

+ January 24, 1993

11:45 a.m.

Sacred Heart

Rev. E. William Beauchamp, C.S.C., President

All are welcome to come and pray for the lives of Meghan and Colleen and to pray for the continued healing of their families and friends.

Israeli parliament cancels ban on meetings with PLO

JERUSALEM (AP) — In what could be a boost to Middle East peace talks, lawmakers on Tuesday abolished a 7-year-old law barring Israelis from meeting with members of the PLO.

The 39-20 vote in the 120-member parliament followed four hours of debate in which the right-wing oppositionality tried to water down the government bill. Many legislators left after it became clear the government would win.

But Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin opposed such contacts and said it was not immediately clear if he would resist the decision of his Labor Party.

Tuesday's vote annulled a 1986 amendment to Israel's anti-terrorism law which barred Israelis from meeting with members of terrorist organizations. Israel classifies the PLO as such a group.

In Tunis, Tunisia, the Palestine Liberation Organization welcomed the decision and said it would try to prepare a "summit" between PLO chairman Yasser Arafat and Rabin.

The vote could help Israel in its efforts to stem the rising influence of Muslim fundamentalists, who oppose peace talks, and with the PLO to lead the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

"This is a very serious step we took," Rabin said, and I hope he will do something in return to maintain that decision," Nathan told Israel radio.

Liberal lawmakers have increasingly called for direct negotiations with the PLO to strengthen the peace process and support the Mideast peace talks.

A recent survey indicated nearly half of Israeli legislators favor talks with the PLO, including two-thirds of the lawmakers from the Labor Party.

But Rabin remains staunchly opposed, arguing such contacts would force Israel to deal immediately with Palestinian demands for establishing an independent state in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Israel is committed to negotiating an interim settlement of Palestinian autonomy before discussing the final status of the occupied territories.

"A recent survey indicated nearly half of Israeli legislators favor talks with the PLO, including two-thirds of the lawmakers from the Labor Party.

Rabin has turned down repeated offers by Arafat to meet. Several Labor legislators have met with Arafat, however, protected from prosecution only by their parliamentary immunity.

Mandatory Meeting for all those interested in performing at the INTERNATIONAL FESTIVAL

on January 21st 1993, 8:00 p.m.

at the International Student Lounge

Questions?

Call Jeremy: 41770 or Siggy: 41877

STWC SENIORS SENIOR MONTH STARTS NOW! GET INVOLVED!

Pick up applications at the Information Desk in La Forrante and at the Haggar Front Desk.

Deadline: Wednesday at 5:00 p.m.

Questions? Call Chris: 634-3486 or Sean: 634-1654
The Observer
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We must give as we receive

Most members of the class of 1962 managed to graduate from Notre Dame without consciously participating in any form of community service. Today students may still graduate without participating in community service, but it may be safe to say that no one leaves Notre Dame without an awareness of such service and the importance attached to it by the University. Three years ago that same awareness became institutionalized within the Alumni Association by the formation of the National Community Service Committee as part of the Alumni Board.

The Mission Statement of this committee states "The Notre Dame Alumni Community Service Program provides the opportunity for students from schools all over the country to organize a community service program for one week as a gift of service to Notre Dame and to help others in fulfilling the mission of Notre Dame." As part of the Sesquicentennial celebration of Universal Community Service, the Alumni Association of Notre Dame Night the Alumni Association gave to the University a gift of service — Humanitarian Week.

Hundreds of alumni from alumni clubs across the country planned and executed community service efforts which touched the lives, however briefly, of the homeless, hungry, abused and misunderstood. The awareness generated by week and the scope of the commitment in light of society's growing bills encourages all of us to work harder and do better. As our ranks are swelled by future graduates our horizons will expand and our volunteer force will grow.

We invite the students of today to join us as the alumni of tomorrow and lead our parade, reminding us of the call to serve others, to give as we have received.

Jack Curtin '62
The Alumni Column

Notre Dame is already at the forefront of what is a national trend toward the development of the opportunity for members of society in general and college-educated citizens in particular to help one another. Our Alumni Association is regarded by similar associations from schools all over the country as one of the primary resources for any group wishing to organize a community service program for one week of investigation and reflection as well on all of us as individuals but more importantly, it heightens our sense of responsibility here at Notre Dame to advance the cause of service.

As more students graduate from Notre Dame and bring their awareness of service or commitment to it back to their hometowns or wherever they eventually reside, the backbone of the alumni effort will be strengthened. So too will the real depth of the meaning of service be plumbed. The enthusiastic youth of the class of 1993 will aid the curmudgeon of '58 in understanding how service connects us together in faith and action; how we connect to society and our fellow man, and how it assists us in fulfilling the mission of Notre Dame.

Social Concerns Festival to take place tomorrow

Dear Editor:

I'm writing to encourage everyone to go to the Social Concerns Festival on Thursday the 21st from 7 to 10 p.m.

Just step by the Center for Social Concerns for five minutes on your way home from the library (hope you're starting the semester off right!) and get some info from a few groups you'd like to volunteer with this semester.

There will be at least 40 clubs and organizations represented. Perhaps last semester was a bit hectic with crazy schedules and heaps of work. But you handled it, right? Now that you've had a chance to rest and regroup, why not give Bertha's advice the "die college try?" I know you won't be sorry.

Allison Zima
Badin Hall
Jan. 18, 1993

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Nearly all men can stand adversity, but it you want to test a man's character, give him power." — Abraham Lincoln

QUOTES, P.O. Box 9, ND, IN 46556
Money isn't the only factor

Dear Editor:

I write to explain how Professor Manier's "Left Jab" column on January 13, 1993 is short-sighted. As sure as the sun rarely shines during a South Bend winter, the liberal bias and black letterboxing is the wrong cause.

To begin with, I would hardly consider the black and white premise that generally speaking, the education system in our country is in a deplorable state for most students. Beyond that, however, the professor and I could hardly disagree more.

Most Democrats' first reaction to a lack of education is to throw more money at the problem. Regardless of how much is spent, the increase in taxes (a problem only two congressmen and one in the Senate have insight into) is likely to be counterproductive. The very fact that the whole problem is shrouded in ever more complex and difficult-to-understand "education lingo" suggests that we are on the wrong track.

Not only does the system lack the institutional and psychological support that poor families need, the current "test-score" oriented system is also vague in method and has little impact. Furthermore, the reality of the American public school system is that the majority of children are not taught by teachers who are college graduates.

Therefore, I must conclude that the liberal bias of the "Left Jab" column is nothing more than double talk. It is a prime example of how education is being mishandled, and how our country's future is threatened.

Sincerely,

[Your Name]
I am four-eyed, near me roar

Last week, James F. Longenecker, practicing O.D. at South Bend’s Pearle,

and podiatrist, consulted the results of my eye exam, looked me solemnly in

the face, and asked, “You mean you’ve never worn glasses?”

“I didn’t think I needed them,” I replied, “and I don’t want to be

called—(shudder)—four eyes.”

“Now just a minute—think of all the

upstanding people with glasses who made this country what it is today.

What about Ben Franklin? What about Malcolm X?”

My mind began to wander, and traveling down

the road of human achievement, I stumbled upon:

THE FOUR-EYED HALL OF FAME

MARVIN: Peppermint Patty’s personal attaché could always infuriate Patty with a well placed “uh.” She won my heart when she apostrophized for Patty’s outburst over Charlie Brown’s pop-


Here is an intelligence and grace matched

in Peanuts only by Linus or Schroeder. Forget

that little red-haired girl, Chuck—she’s vacuous

—benefit of Marcie’s specs brings true fire.

There are people who honestly may not know

Michael Stipe’s angelic looks, but he plays a mean chord and sang swell on “Superman.”

CLARK KENT: Speaking of the Man of Steel, Clark’s disguise is a work of genius. Imagine if

he were a four-eyed charmer. Forget

Olsen: “Gee Superman, what are you doing in

Mr. Kent’s suit? Are you trying to trick Lex

Luthor?”

VELMA: Scooby Doo’s own Mr. Magneto

(same cool person with glasses). How many
times did she grope around, whining, “I can’t

find my glasses!”

SIMON: He ruled the Land of the Chalk

Drawings (on “Captain Kangaroo”) and had a nest there that you know my name Simon, and the things I draw come true.

BRAINY: I only thought he thought he was in control of “The Muppet Show,” but it was Scooter who wielded true power. But did you ever see his eyes grown out of his glasses—serio?

KAYE COSTELLO: I once read that music critics like Costello because he looks like one of them. I think he looks like Buddy Holly.

PIGGY: Okay, I’ll admit that if I was stuck on an island with him like the kids of “The Lord of the Flies” I’d get sick of his whining too—but did he deserve to get shipped by a bulldozer?

TEDDY DUCHAMP: He was the crazy one in

“Stand By Me” with the classic, “a pile of shit has a thousand

ways to roar.”

JOE BEAULIEU: While at Notre Dame,

he was always amazed

by the growth of interest, by both

students, and a variety of other sources.

He is a native—she was un

able to start

her basketball career for one reason or another.

She explained. “What’s drawing more

people to watch these games? How do you explain that?

“I started hearing about a lot of

Notre Dame books being published higher up.

I was on the infamous “Tequila White

Lightening” team that made it to the

“Sweet Sixteen” competitions twice, winning the entire Bookstore

Basketball tournament in 1984.

“It was amazing to me that he actually responded, especially during the football season,” said Sterling. “It’s that kind of cooperation that is making this project all possible.”

Sterling’s book, which is not yet titled, will have special features on various aspects of Bookstore Basketball such as the women’s
tournament, the alumni tournaments, the creative team names, the referees, the weather component, and a special section devoted to known teams such as “Tequila White Lightening,” and “PB & J.”

Sterling has spent the past year working on her book. She hopes to have the work done and published by this year’s Bookstore Basketball tournament.
STILLWATER, Okla. (AP) — A longtime friend of Henry Iba remembered the coaching giant as a person of great character who loved his players, the state and Oklahoma State University.

"When you were around him, you realized this is a giant. This is a man of tremendous character," Bill Conners, sports editor of The Tulsa World, said Monday about his old boss for 11 years.

"The beauty of Mr. Iba was that he didn’t think he was special, but we knew better," Conners said. "And I doubt that we’ll ever know another like him.

Iba died of heart failure Fri-
day at age 88. He coached in more college games than any-
one in history, 1,105, and his 767 victories at three schools are second-most in college history. He also coached the U.S. Olympic team three times, winning gold medals in 1964 and 1968 and a disputed silver in 1972.

Mike Kryzewski of Duke, Norm Stewart of Missouri and Don Haskins of Texas—El Paso were among the present and former coaches who attended the 40-minute funeral service inside Gallagher-Iba Arena, site of many victories during Iba’s 36 years as OSU’s "Coyote" coach. Several members of the Okla-

The Observer
Thursday's Games

LA Lakers 19-16 .543 7 1/2
LA Clippers 19-18 .514 8 1/2

Western Conference
Cleveland 22-15 .595 4
Portland 23-11 .676 3

Pacific Division
Minnesota 7-25 .219 15 1/2
Houston 19-16 .543 5
Atlanta 17-18 .486 8

Monday's Games

Seattle 25-10 .714 1 1/2
Detroit 17-18 .486 8

Central Division
Boston 20-19 .513 3 1/2
Seattle 106, Utah 96
LA Clippers 94, Minnesota 93
Philadelphia 124, Orlando 118, OT

NBA STANDINGS

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25. Kentucky 12-3 116 24
23. Indiana 11-1 209
21. DePaul 7-3 379 16
20. North Carolina 11-2 458 21
17. Western Kentucky 9-3 549 19
16. Michigan State 8-3 540 18
15. Illinois 10-3 516 17
14. Michigan 11-3 507 16
13. Duke 10-4 506 16
12. Northeastern 11-3 505 16
11. Wake Forest 10-4 473 15
10. Temple 10-4 471 15
9. Providence 10-4 467 14
8. Providence 9-5 .600 12
7. Penn State 10-1 1.285 5
6. Maryland 11-2 1.421 3
5. Alabama 11-2 1.421 3
4. Virginia 11-2 1.421 3
3. North Carolina 11-2 1.421 3
2. Wake Forest 10-4 506 16
1. Duke 10-4 506 16

Scoreboard
G FG Pct Pts Avg
Jordon, Cha. 36 453 26 117 32.6
Allen, Mia. 36 413 24 127 35.2
Dawkins, Mia. 36 345 23 114 31.7
K. Williams, Utah 35 329 22 106 .637
G. Williams, Utah 34 278 18 99 .535
Owen, Mia. 34 298 17 98 .535
Scully, Mia. 33 299 19 101 .575
VanDerveer, Mia. 32 277 19 92 .594
Owen, Mia. 32 307 17 105 .516

Field Goal Percentage
Dayton, Mia. 36 270 14 85 4.5
Williams, Mia. 33 270 19 87 5.9
Dayton, Mia. 36 270 11 85 2.6

Rebounding
G OTR Pct Avg
Rodman, Det. 36 189 50 115 4.9
Owen, Mia. 36 159 26 87 5.9
Willis, Mia. 35 132 33 87 4.3
C. Williams, Utah 35 129 26 87 4.3
Parker, Mia. 35 129 25 87 4.2
Ligon, Mia. 34 119 23 87 6.0
Rodman, Det. 34 119 21 87 5.1

Leading Scorers

VanDerveer, Mia. 36 299 19 101 .575
Anderson, Mia. 33 293 17 101 .575

Leading Rebounders
Rodman, Det. 36 189 50 115 4.9
Owen, Mia. 36 159 26 87 5.9
Willis, Mia. 35 132 33 87 4.3

Tuesday's Games

Cleveland 94, Detroit 70
Indiana 116, Washington 96

FOOTBALL

Chicago at New Jersey, 7 3 0 p.m.
Denver at Dallas, 830 p.m.
Philadelphia at Miami, 7 3 0 p.m.
Seattle at LA Lakers, 10:30 p.m.
Portland at Minnesota, 8 p.m.

Wednesday's Game

St. Louis 21 19 441 161

Our Next General Meeting:
Sunday, January 24, 1993
3:30 p.m.
Please call for location.

Ten Things We Did Last Semester
(Which You Missed Because the Administration Doesn't Want You to Know About Us.)
1. We had three general membership meetings.
2. Our Discussion Group, Salon du lac, met three times.
3. Our Prayer Group, Friends of St. Aired, met three times.
4. Our Undergraduate Support Group met six times.
5. We held an end of the Semester Mass at a Catholic Church in South Bend.
6. We had tailgaters at three of the home football games.
7. Along with Pax Christi we solicited your signatures for a petition to the US Catholic Bishops.
8. Along with the Democratic Socialists we circulated informative flyers regarding hate-crime directed against lesbians and gays.
9. We have continued to help University Administrators become more responsive to gay and lesbian concerns.
10. Oh yeah, and a few of us made some pretty darn good friends.

We are not allowed to publish our name, but you know who we are.

Featured Artist: David Behring
Page 14
The Observer January 20, 1993

OBC JAPAN

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Interviewing at Career & Placement Center Feb. 11th & 12th
Maryland shoots down No. 12 Sooners

Baltimore (AP) — Maryland shut down No. 12 Oklahoma's high-powered offense and even Burns scored 23 points as the Terrapins halted a four-game losing streak with an 89-78 victory Tuesday night.

Maryland 79-50 never trailed after limiting Oklahoma to just 31 points in the first half. The Sooners (12-4), who came in with a nation-best 92.2 points per game average, made only 22 of 63 shots (35 percent).

Half of Oklahoma's losses have come against Atlantic Coast Conference foes. Two weeks ago, Duke beat the Sooners in overtime.

Kevin McIntosh scored 20 points for the Terrapins, who had lost their previous four games by an average of 18 points. Jeff Webster led Oklahoma with 20 points and Bryan Sallier had 16 points and 15 rebounds.

Maryland was clinging to a 45-41 lead when Burns hit a three-point play to start a 14-time lead.

Maryland take a 5-point half-way.

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WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. (AP) — Indiana's trademark defense was just a little better than Purdue's, especially when it counted.

Calbert Cheaney scored 33 points Tuesday night and the second-ranked Hoosiers held Big Ten scoring leader Glenn Robinson to three points over the last eight minutes to beat the No. 13 Boilermakers 74-60.

"We played tough defense down the stretch," said Cheaney, Indiana's senior forward whose four straight free throws in the closing seconds preserved the victory, Indiana's third in a row on the road.

Led by Cheaney's 11-for-15 shooting from the field, the Hoosiers hit 51 percent for the game — the first time a Purdue opponent topped 50 percent this season.

"We didn't deserve to win because we didn't play good enough," Purdue coach Gene Keady said. "We got a lot more aggressive in the second half, but we couldn't make some easy shots to get over the hump." Purdue shot 24 percent from the field in the first half and 40 percent for the game.

"When you turn the ball over and take bad shots, which their defense was forcing us to do, and miss your free throws, you've got some big problems," Keady said.

Robinson's last basket cut Indiana's lead once as big as 15-7 to 12-22 with just over three minutes to go. But the Purdue sophomore picked up his fourth foul seconds later, and the Hoosiers scored 10 of their final 12 points on free throws.

Indiana, the Big Ten leader, returns home to play Ohio State on Sunday. A 2-point loss at Purdue in the final regular-season game last spring cost the Irish the conference title.
Bears' gain is Giants' loss

Reeves appears to be Giants' new front-runner

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — George Young, strong by Dave Wannstedt's decision to take the Chicago Bears' head coaching job, reportedly met with Dan Reeves to discuss the New York Giants position that no one seems to want.

Reeves, the former Denver Bronco coach who is one of the few people who has pursued the Giants job, met for several hours with Young at a hotel in Denver, KCNC-TV reported Tuesday night.

Young did not return a telephone call left at his office by The Associated Press.

Pam Reeves, Dan Reeves' wife, said her husband was running errands Tuesday afternoon.

A second telephone message left for Reeves after the television report was not returned.

Finding a coach has become something of a nightmare for Young since he fired Ray Handley on Dec. 30.

Boston College coach Tom Coughlin, Young's No. 1 choice, opted to remain with the Eagles. Young then turned his attention to Wannstedt, the 40-year-old defensive coordinator for the Dallas Cowboys.

He quickly became the front-runner for the Giants job, then shocked many people by taking the Bears job on Tuesday, just two days after Dallas qualified for the Super Bowl.

That seemingly forced Young to start looking west for a replacement.

Reeves, who turned 49 on Tuesday, spent 12 years with the Broncos, winning five AFC West titles and taking the team to three Super Bowls, losing each. He was fired after Denver went 5-8 this season, losing five of their last six.

Quarterback John Elway was sidelined for five of those games.

Reeves has actively campaigned for the Giants job, which he almost got in 1979 when he was runner-up to Roy Perkins.

Reeves called Young about a week after Handley was fired to express interest in the job and to dispel reports that he would want to share some power with Young on some personnel moves.

John Mara, the Giants executive vice president and general counsel, refused to indicate who had the inside track on the job with Wannstedt out of the picture.

He admitted the team was disappointed a coach hadn't been found yet, but he maintained the team was intent on finding the "right guy."

He admitted the public might be disappointed that the top two choices weren't going to join the team.

"I think you appease the public by choosing a guy who will come in and win," Mara said. "You can't worry about the short-term reaction. If we pick someone who does the job and wins, everything that has happened the past two weeks will be forgotten."

Can Dave Wannstedt
work Mike Ditka's magic?

CHICAGO (AP) — The Chicago Bears' coaching job Tuesday, picking Cowboys defensive coordinator Dave Wannstedt to replace Mike Ditka.

Ditka turned the Bears into Super Bowl champions after he came from Dallas 11 years ago, and now the Bears want Wannstedt to work the same magic. That job starts after the Cowboys play the Buffalo Bills in the Super Bowl on Jan. 31.

"It's the right opportunity and right time," the 40-year-old Wannstedt said. "I'm anxious to get to work. The only drawback is the two weeks we have to prepare for the Super Bowl."

Wannstedt has been credited with rebuilding the Cowboys' defense into the league's best; Dallas held opponents to 15.2 points and 245.8 yards per game in the regular season.

Wannstedt and Ditka have similar backgrounds. Both grew up in Pennsylvania, played college football in Pittsburgh, and went to Chicago from assistant coaching jobs at Dallas.

Wannstedt's description of his coaching style is similar to Ditka's.

"I'm a hands on coach, enthusiastic, emotional. A player," Wannstedt said.

Wannstedt said the Bears were very talented, but he always looked in all areas for improvement.

Wannstedt followed Dallas coach Jimmy Johnson from the University of Miami in 1989. The Cowboys were 1-15 that season but improved to 7-9 in 1990, 11-5 in 1991 and 15-3 this season.
**SPORTS BRIEFS**

Cross Country ski equipment may be rented from RecSports in the Rock Thursday and Friday from 4-30-5-30 p.m., Saturday from 12-1 p.m. and Sunday from 4:30-5:30 p.m. For more information, call RecSports at 631-6100.

RecSports is offering courses and classes in scuba diving and water aerobics. The classes start January 20 so stop by the RecSports office in the JACC to sign up.

Entries are being taken for campus racquetball doubles for men and women and co-rec volleyball, interhall team racquetball, and grad/faculty/coed volleyball. The entry deadline is January 20. Entries for campus indoor soccer for men and women. Badminton doubles for men and women, and co-rec water volleyball and the interhall swim relays are due January 27.

The Equestrian Club will hold an organizational meeting on January 20 at 7:30 p.m. in room 222 of the Hesburgh Library. All new members are welcome. If you have any questions, call Megan at 634-2794.

The Badin Aerobathon will be held January 23 at Stepan Center from 9 a.m.-5 p.m. Classes will begin every hour on the hour alternating between high intensity and a combination of high and low intensity aerobics. The fee is $3 for unlimited classes and all proceeds go to the Women's Care Center in South Bend.

The Notre Dame Martial Arts Institute will be having beginners practices starting January 21 from 6:30-8:30 p.m. in 219 Rocks. No experience necessary. All are welcome. Advanced classes will begin January 15 at 6 p.m. If you have questions, please call Laurie 634-4992.

RecSports is offering a cross country ski clinic on January 20 at 4 p.m. The clinic is for novice skiers. Meet at the Golf Shop in layered clothing. The cost of the clinic is $5 or $7 if equipment rental is needed. Register in advance at RecSports.

RecSports is sponsoring a downhill ski trip to Swiss Valley on January 22. The trip is January 22 at 5 p.m. The trip is January 22 at 5 p.m. in the JACC above Gate 4. Questions call Matt Zinno 634-1777.

Competitive volleyball is being played at the Rock on Mondays from 12-11:15 p.m. If you have questions, please call Mike 631-5689.

The Ultimate season is finally getting started. Practices are going to be held from 10-11 a.m. in Lofus on Wednesdays starting January 20. January 27 will be a official tryout for the team. All are welcome.

RecSports is offering courses in the Ultimate season in a horrible shooting slump, which helped the Jayhawks vault to No. 1. Kansas' lone loss this year was to Michigan in a holiday tournament in Hawaii. The 6-foot-4 Walters, more than anyone else, has turned the Jayhawks into a team good enough to rival the road. He spent the first six weeks of the season in a horrible shooting slump. But a few hints from Williams and a lot of hard work have brought him out of his funk in style.

After scoring 58 points in three games the week before, Walters put in 23 at Kansas State Monday night and has made 19 of his last 27 3-point attempts. "We told him to keep shooting," Williams said. "I thought he wasn't getting his feet set right, that he was leaning in. It was just a few technical things. But mostly the young man worked his tail off. He was bringing the ball back over his head a little more than he had in the past."

Walters also was hit above the left eye by a coin thrown out of the Kansas State crowd as he was walking off the floor Monday night.

**WALLI COLLINS**

the host of Comedy Central's Stand Up, Stand Up

**STUDENT NIGHT** $3 W/ STUDENT I.D. You know what the party is all about. Bring us a penny if you dare! Monday, January 25. See your LNO Hall Rep for details.
Random Thoughts

Turnovers continue to plague inexperienced Irish

The Notre Dame men's basketball team has proven it can play solid man-to-man defense and has shown it is more than the "Monty Williams Show."

These qualities have enabled the Irish to have more wins through 14 games than some thought they would win all season.

However, the Irish have still not solved one problem—turnovers. They have averaged 17 turnovers per game, including 25 and 19 in losses to Michigan and Butler, respectively.

If Notre Dame was able to hold onto the ball, this column could be talking about the team's post-season hopes instead of what it has to do to stay above the .500 mark.

The root of the problem is in what most people would call "first-year" ball. The season started—this is a young team.

"We haven't played together that much," freshman point guard Ryan Hoover commented. "We are still not used to each other."

Hoover is running the offense, and understandably, he is going to make some mistakes. Even Duke's Bobby Hurley, who started at the point in his freshman year, had some miscues as a "diaper dandy."

Just ask UNLV, which took advantage of his less-than-stellar performance in the lane on Notre Dame's first game, when Jon Ross scored 21 points for the past two seasons, compiled a 90-32 singles record at Notre Dame, and she qualified for the NCAA tournament in 1991 and 1992.

Her departure leaves the Irish with a lack of experience at the top, but Louderback does not feel it will have a large impact on the team as a whole.

"Until someone gets some playing time at number-one singles we'll have less experience there but a deep team," he noted. "From two through ten there is really no big difference."

Murphy: The sky's the limit for Notre Dame baseball

By MIKE NORTUB

Sports Writer

Considering the fact that the University of Notre Dame football team ended its season less than three weeks ago with a Cotton Bowl victory over Texas A&M, many students may find it hard to think about baseball this early in the year. Just ask UNLV, which took advantage of his less-than-stellar performance in the lane on Notre Dame's first game, when Jon Ross scored 21 points for the past two seasons, compiled a 90-32 singles record at Notre Dame, and she qualified for the NCAA tournament in 1991 and 1992.

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When the 22nd-ranked Notre Dame women's tennis team opened its season on Saturday against No. 4 Duke, the Irish will be without their top singles player, Melissa Harris.

According to a University release, Harris has withdrawn from school for personal reasons and plans to return to Notre Dame in the fall. However, it is unclear whether Harris, a senior, will be able to play another season.

"She has put in a request to the NCAA (for another year of eligibility) as a hardship (case)," women's tennis coach Jay Louderback commented. "Most hardship cases apply for another year of eligibility because of an injury, but if this is the case with Harris, it has not been announced.

Harris, who has played number-one singles for the past two seasons, compiled a 90-32 singles record at Notre Dame and also qualified for the NCAA tournament in 1991 and 1992. Her departure leaves the Irish with a lack of experience at the top, but Louderback does not feel it will have a large impact on the team as a whole.

"Until someone gets some playing time at number-one singles we'll have less experience there but a deep team," he noted. "From two through ten there is really no big difference."

Louderback said that, for now, junior Lisa Tholen and sophomore Laura Schwab will alternate at the top spot. Tholen had a strong fall campaign and entered the national top 50, while Schwab has been one of the Irish's top singles player throughout her collegiate career.