Fifth annual Iceberg Debates begin

By COLLEEN KNIGHT  
News Writer

The preliminary rounds of fifth annual Iceberg Debates will begin tonight focusing on the issue of gays in the military and feature teams from thirteen dorms, according to chairperson Amy Listerman.

Founded during the 1988-89 academic year, the Iceberg Debates give undergraduates the opportunity to debate current local, national and international issues, said Listerman, a senior from Siegfried Hall who has competed in the debates since her freshman year.

The competition enables students to increase their awareness of the issues as they improve their public speaking skills, said Listerman. At the same time, it encourages intellectual life in the dorms, she added.

The topics for all rounds have been determined by members of student government and announced in advance so participants will have as much time as they need to prepare for their debates, said Listerman.

Future rounds will discuss whether Notre Dame should recognize pro-choice student groups, if health-care professionals should be prohibited from assisting terminally ill patients in self-administered suicide, whether Notre Dame is losing its Catholic character, and if the United States Congress should ratify the North American Free Trade Agreement, she said.

The debates will be judged by faculty members and student participants. According to the rules and regulations of the Iceberg Debates, the winning team will be the one that "best presents well-structured, value-based arguments... concerning the resolution," Listerman said.

Evidence and persuasiveness will be the most important factors in this decision, said Flynn.

"We feel confident that we are the strong team with the necessary experience and original ideas, which are fully attainable," said Flynn.

Campaigning for the Feb. 8th Notre Dame student body president and vice presidential elections officially begins today. Candidates are, in alphabetical order:

- Frank Flynn and Nikki Wellmann
- Stephanie Gallo and Christopher Browning
- Joseph Karian and Samual Thomas
- Tim Kovats and Michael Connelly (running as co-presidents)
- Christopher Murphy and Emily Blose; and
- Paul Reinke and Tara Dickey

Flynn, Stanford Hall president and student government special projects project manager, will hold the president of the Board of Trustees, plan to lobby for summer storage on campus. The Gould Campus Advisory Council consists of courses and teachers including representatives from teachers evaluations and the syllabus for each course. "The Job Bank," file maintains a list concerning employment opportunities through highlighted "The Chili Fair," an organized service to help students buy and sell books more efficiently.

"These are four things we know we can do," said Flynn.

Fifth annual Iceberg Debates begin for ND elections

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News Writer

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**Today's Staff:**

**Production:**
Melissa Cusack
Cynthia Ehrt HARD

**News:**
Becky Barnes
Kenya Johnson

**Sports:**
George
Dohrmann

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**WEATHER REPORT**

Forecast for noon, Monday, February 1

- **FRONTS:**
  - Cold
  - Warm
  - Stationary

- **COLD:**
  - HIGH: 30s
  - LOW: 20s

- **WARM:**
  - HIGH: 70s
  - LOW: 60s

- **STATIONARY:**
  - Rain
  - Showers

- **FIREPLACES:**
  - Snow

- **PARKING:**
  - Sunny

- **GROUND:**
  - Not buggy

- **FORECAST:**
  - Chance of flurries this morning, partly sunny in the afternoon. Highs in the mid 30s. Mostly sunny Tuesday in the upper 30s.

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**TODAY AT A GLANCE**

**WORLD**

**Court rules uphold sentence for journalist**

- **KUWAIT**
  - Appeals court upheld a prison sentence for a journalist who criticized Islamic fundamentalism and women drivers who wear veils. Faisal al-Habib was convicted in November 1991 that women who wore veils would have more respect, according to a recent report. The appeals court upheld the punishment on Saturday. Al-Habib said he would pay $1,750 to have the sentence suspended and keep himself out of jail.

**SEATTLE**

- The Jack in the Box fast-food chain will stop serving hamburgers in the morning, and the company has already made a million reports of abuse every year.

**OF INTEREST**

- **Logan Center for Volunteers** will have an organizational meeting tonight at 6 p.m. at the C.S.C. Any interested individuals are welcome.

- **The Freshman Year of Studies Convocation** will be held tonight at 8 p.m. in the Stepan Center.

- **Applications for 1994 JWP Chairperson** are now available at the LaFortune Information Desk. Deadline is Friday in the Student Activities office on the 3rd floor of LaFortune.

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING January 29**

- **VOLUME IN SHARES:**
  - 299,073,450

- **NYSE INDEX:**
  - 2,977,430

- **S&P COMPOSITE:**
  - 800

- **DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL:**
  - 2,012

- **GOLD:**
  - 375

- **SILVER:**
  - 824

**ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY**

- **In 1790:** Inventor Thomas Edison completed work on the incandescent light bulb.

- **In 1954:** Former President Eisenhower signed the Civil Rights Act into law.

- **In 1960:** Inventor Thomas Edison completed work on the incandescent light bulb.

- **In 1968:** Two black college students began a sit-in protest at a lunch counter in Greensboro, N.C., where they had been refused service.

- **In 1968:** During the Vietnam War, Saigon's police chief, Nguyen Non Co, executed a Viet Cong officer with a pistol shot to the head in a scene captured in a now-famous news photograph.

- **In 1988:** Attorney General Edwin Meese III said he didn't recall a portion of a memo on a proposed Iraqi pipeline that referred to a plan to bribe Israeli officials.
WASHINGTON (AP) — Defense Secretary Les Aspin must an­ swer some of the most complex issues involving privacy and the sexual conduct of troops before President Clinton can issue an executive order allowing homose­ xuals in the military, officials say.

The questions he is studying include the possible segregation of homosexuals from heterosex­ uals, whether in military units or in living quarters, as is now the situation for female troops in many cases.

However, the problem is heightened by the fact that both proponents and opponents of changing the ban agree that homosexuals are now serving in the military and have not been segregated for special treatment — except for being kicked out.

Studying such questions doesn't necessarily mean they might be implemented but they present a plethora of problems that Aspin, military leaders and Congress must wrestle with in the coming months.

"We will not rule anything in particular in or out this early during the review process," Aspin spokesman Vernon Vargiu said Sunday.

One senior military officer with ties to the Joint Chiefs of Staff said that their chairman, Gen. Colin Powell, has formu­ lated his objections to lifting the ban on the issue of privacy. "That has been an overwhelm­ ing issue for him," said the officer, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

One of the four-star chiefs has sent a message to his senior commanders noting that the president's latest statement didn't answer many questions for the troops in the fields, ac­ cording to an aide.

"The rules (about privacy and conduct) must be very specific," the aide said, speaking on condition of anonymity. "If the policy is to be changed, there must be equality across the board — soldiers heterosexual and homosexual — are treated with the proper dignity they deserve."

Clinton's decision has created widespread uncertainty among troops in the field, the aide said.

"So I'm told to live with Ho­ monosexual Joe. Do I have any rights now?" the aide asked rhetorically. "These are the questions the 23- and 24-year-­ old commanders in the field have to grapple with now. But what if a homosexual says he's threatened in his unit? New standards must be drawn up so commanders know how to re­ act."

On NBC's "Meet the Press," Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., said Sunday that consideration of proposals to segregate gays to separate­ lying quarters or keep them out of combat units "just exacerbates the problem and it says there is a problem."

"Gay men and straight men have been sharing dormitory, showers, health clubs for a very long time . . . we don't have our­ selves dry cleaned," Rep. Bar­ ney Frank, D-Mass., said Sunday during an interview on CBS's "Face the Nation."

Special To The Observer

Astrid Gabriel, director emeritus of Notre Dame's Medieval Institute, has re­ cently had a book published by Texte and Studien in the History of Medieval Education.

"The Paris Studium: Robert of Sorbonne and His Legacy" consists of nine essays on the history of the University of Paris and is the most recent of 167 publications by Gabriel, currently the director of the Carolingian and Dark Ages Archives of the Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris, France.

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The book's first essays deal with the spirituality and peda­ gogy of Robert of Sorbonne, founder of the 13th-century college whose name now belongs to the University of Paris. Gabriel describes Robert as a "French-minded scholar in his fingerprints" with "the realistic sense of a peasant" whose "deep meditation and higher studies never let him forget the practical side of life."


In the preface to "The Paris Studium," James John, a me­ dievalist from Cornell University, says that its focus on Paris is "only fitting, inasmuch as Paris is the unifying link in (Gabriel's) international career."

Gabriel publishes book on University of Paris

The Observer

SOPHOMORE SIBLING WEEKEND

SIGN-UP

Today and tomorrow (Feb. 1 & 2) in the Sophomore Class Office from 1:15 - 4:00 p.m.

Secure a place for your 10-16-year-old brother or sister with a mere $25 deposit.

Sophomore Sibs Weekend is March 26 - 28

Questions? Call the Sophomore Class Office 631-5225

The Observer

page 3
Debates

continued from page 1

sight on the world around them, said what is their relationship to the women of Saint Mary's College promote activities for the events on campus, they said. open forums for students to platform is the intention to new linkage program and hold allowing students to share their opinions of professors. They represent the "common student's viewpoint," said Thomas. "We have had the typical experiences of Notre Dame students to do what the students want to do," said Kovats. Among their objectives are co-ed dorms, better parking for South Quad residents, and maintenance of the recycling program. "If we really want to get something done, we won't be afraid to do it," said Kovats. Murphy of Flanner Hall and Bloss of Farley Hall plan to bring communication back to the classroom. "As a result, girls lose self-esteem, assertiveness, and confidence. As a student at Saint Mary's, this problem is undone. I am taken seriously and will continue to demand that I am taken seriously in society." Erin Duffy, a gender studies concentrator at Notre Dame, said that attending Notre Dame, which she feels is a conservative and male-dominated institution, has challenged her. "Here I have the opportunity to be a part of defending women's movements, to be an educator, and to dispel some of the ignorance that exists here," she said. in the future." "We must take what we've learned in the academic and political arenas, take it into the community and muster the wherewithal to conquer the internalized repression felt by women," said Suzanne Marlin, assistant professor of government at Notre Dame. "Women must educate themselves to use the power of their sexuality as a means of developing self-respect," she added. "The gap between ideology and putting our ideas into practice must be closed," concluded Duffy. The panel discussion was jointly sponsored by the Gender Studies Program, The Snite Museum of Art, and the Alice Tully Endowment for the Fine Arts.

Women

continued from page 1

community, a Marxist feminist community, a Socialist feminist community, and a liberal feminist community among many others," Wies added. The panelists also spoke of their own experiences as part of the current women's movement. Erin Hardin, a major at Saint Mary's College, continued from page 1 "We have a goal of putting Notre Dame to work. We will achieve that goal by applying our campus, said Gallo. "We must take what we've learned here to the community and muster the wherewithal to conquer the internalized repression felt by women," she said. "interested in Film? Directing? Acting?

Here's Your Chance!

Get An Early Jump and Start Making Your Movies For March 26th

Interested in Films? Directing? Acting?

Morrissette Film Festival

Questions? Call Rian Akey at X3596 or Paul Matthews at X3597

The Observer, Monday, February 1, 1993

page 4

February 9 before the top eight teams advance to the quarterfinal round on Feb. 15. The semifinal round will be held on Feb. 17, and the finals will be held on Feb. 23.

Monday's debates will be held at Pangborn, Siegfried, Saint Edward's, Radin, Alumni, Dillon, and Fisher beginning at 9 p.m.

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• President of the Rainbow Coalition
• Shadow Senator from Washington, D.C.

Tickets available at the LaFortune Information Desk from 9 a.m. to 10 p.m. Two tickets per I.D., one I.D. per person. A limited number of tickets are available.
Clinton returns, meets governors

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton returned Sunday to the White House for meetings with the nation's governors following a two-day retreat with his Cabinet that he convened to discuss plans for reviving the economy.

Dressed in blue jeans and a brown leather jacket, Clinton bounded off the Marine One helicopter at dusk and ducked into the White House to watch Super Bowl XCVII with the nation's governors.

"We worked hard for two days and it was great," Clinton said, shouting to reporters above the roar of his helicopter after he returned from Camp David, Md.

"It wasn't all work and no play," Myers said Clinton bowled Saturday night. "I believe (Agriculture Secretary) Mike Espy said he got a bowling lesson from the president," Myers said.

Several members of his Cabinet staff members joined the Cabinet at the meeting Sunday. She said about 80 people attended the five-hour session, which was conducted in a large room at Hickory Lodge.

Myers said a wide variety of issues were discussed, including the economy, health care and how federal agencies can work better together. Clinton's controversial decision to suspend the ban on homosexuals in the military "was not even brought up," said Myers, who refused to provide specific details about the discussions.

It wasn't all work and no play: "It was his first trip as president," Myers said. Espy said he got a bowling lesson from the president, "Myers said.

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Dear Seniors: HOW TO ORDER YOUR PANTS

Yes, it's your last semester. You thought the time would never come, but here you are, counting the days 'til graduation and wondering how'll you'll get everything done.

One thing you won't have to worry about is contributing to the University so you'll be in the lottery for 1993 football tickets. Why? Because you're automatically included. And you'll always be a member, dues-free, of the world-wide Notre Dame Alumni Association. As such, alumni services and programs are available to you.

One of these is Notre Dame Magazine, among the top college magazines in the country. Another is the ALUMNI newsletter which you received in September. Take a good look at the January issue coming soon. It gives you an idea of the activities of the more than 200 Notre Dame clubs as well as information about Alumni Association programs.

Your special status as a Notre Dame graduate starts early -- it starts now. You'll notice that, with your copy of the ALUMNI newsletter, you'll receive a ballot for the Alumni Board of Directors election. Because you will be an alum before these candidates will be seated, you have the opportunity now to vote for the seven new members of the Board.

It's easy! And an official Cotton Bowl memento can be yours as well. Look over the ballot, choose your candidates (vote for seven), and either mail your postcard-free ballot or bring your marked ballot to the Alumni Office at 201 Main Building. When you bring in your ballot, you can pick up your free memento of the Irish victory over the Aggies -- the official Cotton Bowl button. It's a bit of memorabilia to remind you of your senior year at Notre Dame.

If you have any questions, drop in to the Alumni Office at 201 Main Building. It's a habit we hope you'll practice often for all the years to come!

Sincerely,

Charles F. Lennon, Jr. '61, '62 M.A. Executive Director, Alumni Association Assistant Vice President, University Relations

P.S. The Alumni Association is not a fund-raising organization. Because new alumni are often confused about how the football ticket lottery works, however, we'd like to explain that, in order to be in the '94 football ticket lottery, you're asked to contribute a minimum of $25 to the University before December 31, 1993. You'll hear more from your class officers on this.
Dear Editor:

I am not a technophobe. I am not a dabbling do-it-yourselfer. I am not even a computer owner. But I am an Assistant Professional Specialist and concurrent Lecturer in French at Notre Dame, and I am not disappointed by the murky bureaucratic status of our March on the Cutting-edge-of-the-art DeBartolo classroom building.

The first day of our first year of teaching French at Notre Dame, and I can honestly say that I would not want to be anywhere else. As an Assistant Professional Specialist and Concurrent Lecturer, I teach four courses each semester to the most consistently creative, gifted and motivated students I have ever encountered, including the Ivy League students I taught at Penn.

Since my academic rank defines my primary responsibility as teaching, I am allowed the time to get my hands on the latest high-tech tools in order to improve my methods. It has been a pleasure to refine and redefine my teaching skills by using Notre Dame's impressive high-tech tools in order to use DeBartolo effectively. A grace period of five minutes is given to the instructor prior to the class in question, during which the materials may be cued up via a computerized wood grained remote control which is given to the instructor from discussing anything with students before class. The Media-on-Call system promptly shuts itself down when the class period ends, regardless of where the class is in the viewing process.

My sarcasm is the product of DeBartolo Hall frustrations. Bringing up the numerous anecdotal DeBartolo Hall irruptions with which I am familiar hardly seems fair, given the building's many impressive features. However tempting it may be to retell these horror stories, I would prefer to stick to the problems of media-assisted instruction systems in the country. Notre Dame must be envied by its peer institutions for this, and justifiably so. Nevertheless, basic teaching truths cannot be ignored. A syllabus provides the big picture: from Point A to Point B. How the instructor chooses to get there from here is fundamentally a matter of personal choice. There are countless valid reasons for departing from a syllabus (e.g. topical events, tragedies and triumphs in student lives, the arrival of a new video, etc.).

Each class develops its own personality and needs; technology should enable, rather than disable this process. Spontaneity is the very essence of creative and thoughtful teaching; there is simply little room for any kind of spontaneity in DeBartolo Hall.

Equally disturbing is the fact that the very machines that run our march towards the cutting-edge are sealed off in a restricted area. This depersonalization has only increased my frustrations, making me feel like DeBartolo Hall has taken more away from me than it has given. Is it really so unthinkable that our students should see us change our own videotape or laserdisc?

Perhaps more to the point: is it really so unthinkable that an instructor may use more than one videotape in one lesson, or even change the resource in question on the day of the class? Such eventualities are out of the question in our DeBartolo Hall classrooms.

My question is simple: why the smoke and mirrors? I would dare say that the most frequently requested medium in DeBartolo is the VCR. Surely the money was there to put a VCR in each classroom (or at least a videotape player, which is all that is needed). Would it not be a tremendous relief to Central Command to only schedule laserdisc, slides and satellite offerings, thus restoring some of our pedagogical freedom?

I wonder if it is too late to correct this mistake. External inputs are in every classroom, which could be connected to videotape players. At this point, in order to use DeBartolo effectively, I am prepared to bring my own portable videotape player.

If Media-on-Call was created to prevent technological chaos, then it has failed. But the foundation is there for improving the system. I am encouraged by the dialogue DeBartolo Hall has initiated. It is exciting to see so many faculty anxious to use Notre Dame's remarkable resources. That is precisely why I am using this campus-wide forum; I would like for colleagues and students to seriously study the question of how we would like to see DeBartolo Hall work for us.

I am not convinced that our voices were heard when the building was conceived. I do hear many great voices now that the System is in place. Constructive campus-wide dialogue could resolve this anger, and let us correct what is wrong. Just like the instructor's syllabus, DeBartolo Hall is not a finished/linear product. There must always be room to improve and improve. Spontaneity should go hand-in-hand with technology. At this point, my hands are tied.

Paul R. McDowell
Assistant Professional Specialist and Concurrent Lecturer in Romance Languages

DOODNESBURY

QUOTE OF THE DAY

‘If men were angels, no government would be necessary. If angels were to govern men, neither external nor internal controls on government would be necessary.’

James Madison

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
In his State of the State message in 1993, William Donald Schaefer proposed that Maryland offer $20 million in grants to women on welfare and free vasectomies to men whose partners were on welfare, suggesting that such birth control measures be made mandatory in some cases.

Norpant consists of six major hormones that are implanted under the skin of a woman's upper arm. It releases a hormone which operates to prevent fertilization and as such, abortion and sterilization. While the implantation does occur, to prove its implantation in the embryo in the womb. Therefore, although contraception is not categorically acceptable, Norplant is also an abortifacient.

The implant is effective for five years and cannot be removed by the patient herself but only by a physician. Norplant is actually used by 30,000 women in the United States, 50 states and more than 1,000,000 women have received the implant since its introduction in 1991.

Measures to compel women on welfare to receive Norplant need to be considered by the 113 state legislatures. For example, former presidential candidate Ross Perot signed a law in the Louisiana state legislature, that no one who receives welfare can use $100 per year to use Norplant.

Free Norplant inserts are available from Planned Parenthood. The School, a Baltimore public high school, offers Norplant without parental consent or consent, which program draws 700 students a month and is likely to serve as a model for the future.

Norpant is the substitution weapon of choice against the welfare problem, especially among minority groups. The first general of the media's continued lack of interest in the situation found in Bosnia and Herzegovina: the University community.

We are not part of the general media's continued lack of interest in the situation found in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Last winter, the University community was part of the general media's continued lack of interest.
Safewalk. "I just would never use it. It just looks so goofy. The only time I would consider it would be to sort of get me from my dorm (P.W.) to the D-2 parking lot feel that this campus is very safe and secure."

Sophomore Mandy Cully walks home late most nights from the Anheuser-Busch residence hall on the Notre Dame quad and be sick through the night. "There are people who are tired," said Rakow. "Some of the women who have been retired have never used Safewalk."

The Barnum Road also sees the number of female students perusing the night. "When more "user friendly," according to senior R.G. Starrman. "We definitely are making a contribution to a more user friendly," according to Barker.

CARE also sponsored Sexual Assault Awareness Week last year. "We put together an overview of information and also to be someone who has been trained by SORL to make awareness presentations that they put on dorms."

CARE also sponsored Sexual Assault Awareness Week last year. "Some of the biggest security issues through the years. "Back then, the jury is still out on how things work and don't see. So many students need to use it and do. Also, security takes our input seriously for ways to improve things."

Another student-adopted ad to security since the advent of women Notre Dame is the Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (CARE), which was created about eight years ago by a joint coalition of students from Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, IUS and Sex Offense Services. HOS's submission to CARE president Sheila Buckman, a Notre Dame senior. CARE was revived last year in order to strengthen its role in informing students about the dangers of rape and to try and eliminate its occurrence on campus. It has recruited new members who have been trained by SORL and give more "user friendly," according to Buckman.

For example, if a student rape victim is taken to a local hospital now, her name is passed on to residence life and, according to Buckman, CARE would like to see this practiced stopped.

The way the statistics are currently reported are not as clear as they could be, according to Barker. CARE is also trying to reform the reporting process to make it more confidential. For example, if a student rape victim is taken to a local hospital now, her name is passed on to residence life and, according to Buckman, CARE would like to see this practiced stopped.

Since Notre Dame opened its doors to women in the fall of 1972, 20 years of Coeduction has changed to accommodate women, but problems still exist

Campus security has attempted to make the campus safer by increasing the amount of emergency phones around campus, like the one pictured above.

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Cheap thrills

Saint Mary's presents "Europe and the World on 84 Cents a Day"

By MEGAN BRUCHAS
Accent Writer

While travelling through Europe, a student can use nearly 20 ways to find free accommodations, according to Gil White, a noted expert on frugal traveling. White will share this and over 75 more cost-saving methods and tips tonight at Saint Mary's as he lectures and presents a slide show on the way to travel "Europe and the World on 84 Cents a Day."

International travel can serve as an excellent educational opportunity, according to White. However, the high cost of many travel programs often denies students this chance.

"Traveling is one of the best educations that a person can have," White said.

Having seen thirty countries for under a thousand dollars, White hopes to encourage all students to travel.

White's ideas of safety and security during European travel differ from conventional standards of the United States, he said. He claims that Europeans have a more open-minded attitude toward travel than in the United States.

For example, since transportation around Europe can be one of the student's biggest expenses, he suggested hitchhiking, cycling, riding the Euro-rail, or simply walking as alternatives.

There are many ways to get around, yet White said he did most of his by hitchhiking, which is not considered as dangerous in Europe as it is in the United States.

"Europeans have a totally different attitude about hitchhiking," he said. "People will take you with open arms."

The same attitude is seen in the way travelers often stay at the homes of strangers while travelling, White said. He added that this practice is common throughout the European countryside, where students simply walk into the homes of strangers and volunteer help in exchange for a place to sleep.

White said that homeowners are generally welcoming to strangers, that they won't react negatively, as they aren't expecting anyone to ask for a room.

When it comes to safety, White stated that despite the apparent danger of rooming temporarily with strangers or hitching rides with motorists, there is a risk in anything that you do.

"If you listen to every warning you will never go out and do anything," he said.

One of White's theories is that this practice is common because it is inexpensive and safe.

"Traveling alone is preferable to travelling in groups of friends," White said. He said that finding places to stay can become difficult when travelling companions become competitive.

"It becomes harder to find a place to stay and friends start to compete against each other when it comes to boarding," said White.

Travelling is an invaluable experience of a lifetime. White said. Expenses should not be a deterrence to travel, and anyone can have the chance if they learn how to manage themselves inexpensively and safely.

White will speak tonight at 7p.m. in Carroll Auditorium in Madleva Hall. Admission is free.

The unique artistic style of John Keech

By ELIZABETH QUINLAN
Accent Writer

Creating free fluid images from such visual elements as waves, rhythms, vibrations and harmonies, innovative artist John Keech has developed a most unique artistic style and this style is now on display at the Little Theater Gallery in the Moreau Center for the Arts at Saint Mary's College.

Keech, who is from Arkansas State University, uses oil paint on Plexiglass to create the free flowing, fluid images that have such a mesmerizing effect. As he describes, "I use tools and materials that seem to seek particular rhythms or wavelengths."

The method he uses is much like reverse glass painting, in which an image is traced and painted on one side of the glass, but is viewed from the opposite side.

Many of Keech's earlier pieces are black and white, but recent works are marked by the color that has been added by airbrushing. The resulting piece can be used ultimately as an enlarged photographic negative.

Although his work has strong surreal elements in it, Keech admits he does not have any distinct influences. The style evolved and remains primarily its own. Says Keech, "As far as I know, there isn't anyone else doing this."

Keech is able to produce about four pieces a year. The works involve firstly "spontaneity", and then a series of remakings and varnishings to preserve them. He confides, however, that he likes the older pieces for their "shopworn" quality, it makes them "a little more human."

Keech has worked with Plexiglass in this way for about eight years. The current exhibit encompasses the last five years of his work.

John Keech's paintings will be on display at the Little Theatre Gallery through February 19.
Defense leads Syracuse

(AP) — Defense did the work that got Syracuse through last season. The Orange needed to turn the table against the Carrier Dome. Syracuse's defense was just a little too much for Arizona to handle, as the Orange defeated the Wildcats 76-57.

Syracuse's defense was solid from the start, as the Orange held Arizona to 6-15 from the floor and 2-14 from the three-point line. The Orange's defense was even better in the second half, as the Orange held Arizona to 2-12 from the floor and 1-8 from the three-point line.

Syracuse's defense was also very effective on the boards, as the Orange outrebounded Arizona 45-36. The Orange's defense was so good that they held Arizona to just 6-15 from the free throw line.

Syracuse's defense was also very effective on the defensive end, as the Orange held Arizona to just 7-28 from the floor. The Orange's defense was so good that they held Arizona to just 2-13 from the three-point line.

Syracuse's defense was also very effective on the offensive end, as the Orange held Arizona to just 11-36 from the floor. The Orange's defense was so good that they held Arizona to just 3-13 from the three-point line.

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Cowboys
continued from page 16

Norton and Vinson Smith sparked a goal-line stand that stopped the Cowboys on three shots inside the Dallas 1 — the last on an ill-conceived fourth-down pass from the six-inch line. Dallas defensive coordinator Dave Wannstedt — whose prowess helped earn him the head coaching job in Chicago next season — had a nickel defense in on the play and Thomas Everett intercepted Kelly’s desperation pass in the end zone.

Everett had a second interception in the fourth quarter that set up a 10-yard TD run by Smith. Then Norton scored — taking in a fumble from 9 yards out after it bounced into his arms following a high snap.

That first interception was typical for Buffalo. With and without Kelly, who reinjured his right knee with 6:52 left in the game, they couldn’t produce a turnover when it had to.

Frank Reich, who engineered his team’s first series, Reich connected for three touchdowns, 77 yards in 5 plays, hitting Thomas on the first play from scrimmage and Jones recovered on the 18.

And then Aikman found Irvin at the 2 and he stepped around Nate Odomes for the score. It came 18 seconds after the previous TD and sent the Cowboys off with a 28-10 halftime lead, all but ending the game.

“Those two TDs were the turning point,” Levy said.

Johnson made sure that his team didn’t sit on the 28-10 halftime lead, reminding them about the Bills’ comeback against Houston.

“We didn’t talk long,” guard Nate Newton said. “Jimmy said damn Houston. We ain’t Houston. We’re the Cowboys.”

They were.

Lin Elliott’s 20-yard field goal on the first series of the second half made it 31-10. Then, after the Reich-Beebe hook up had made it 31-17 and aroused the Buffalo fans — a minority in the crowd of 98,374 — Irvin found them out of their seats by hitting wide open Harper for 45 yards with ten minutes left.

Then Norton made it 52-17, the third biggest margin in Super Bowl history. It might have been more. But Irvin muffed a punt to go forward the end zone with a fumble at the 4-42 left in the game, had the ball knocked from his hands by Beebe as he tried to jog in, handed it to Will keynote speaker Christie that cut the deficit to 14-10 with 3:24 left in the half. It was the last gasp for the Bills.

First Aikman drove the Cowboys 77 yards in 5 plays, hitting Irvin for a 19-yard TD on his favorite slant across the middle. Then Leon Lett stripped Thomas on the first play from scrimmage and Jones recovered on the 18.

And then Aikman found Irvin at the 2 and he stepped around Nate Odomes for the score. It came 18 seconds after the previous TD and sent the Cowboys off with a 28-10 halftime lead, all but ending the game.

“I played for a national champion, I was head coach for a national champion, now I’ve coached a Super Bowl champion. The common thread is quality people committed to being the best.”

The common thread is Johnson, a success at every level. He turned around the program at Oklahoma State. He built on the standard of excellence already established at Miami. And he gave America’s Team back to America, guiding the Cowboys from the ignominy of 1-15 to the top of the sports world in four years.

Four very short years.

“We were last in the league the year before I got here,” Johnson said. “We were last in my first year. Now, we’re the best.”

Johnson has a strong rapport with his players and is close to his coaches. He was all smiles when the players doused him with Gatorade near the end of the game. He didn’t back off when Emmitt Smith missed Johnson’s normally perfect coiffure.

“We’re a very tight team,” said star receiver Michael Irvin. Six catches for 114 yards, two touchdowns, 45 yards on his coiffure.

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“We’re a very tight team,” said star receiver Michael Irvin. Six catches for 114 yards, two touchdowns, 45 yards on his coiffure.

The key to turnaround continued from page 16

quarterback and go from there. Aikman was his man from the beginning.

It seems like ages ago.

Aikman had impeccable credentials for the assignment. In two seasons at UCLA, he completed 64.8 percent of his passes for 5,298 yards and 41 touchdowns. He finished his college career as the third rated quarterback in NCAA history and took the Bruins to 20 victories in 24 games, many of them in the shadow of the San Gabriel Mountains that provide a picturesque backdrop for the Rose Bowl. Aikman had started his college career at Oklahoma, where his family moved when he was 12 years old. He was frustrated there after breaking his leg in a game against John­son’s University of Miami team. Aikman then transferred to UCLA where he blossomed into a star. It was a natural match for the kid from Cerritos, Calif. He was the quintessential No. 1 pick, a blond quarterback equipped with an easy smile, a pleasant disposition and the ability to find receivers.

Jimmy Johnson
touchdowns, who played for Johnson at Miami. “Everybody gets along because everybody wants the same thing.

“That’s one of the great things about our team. We all discuss and listen to each other. Then, we can say, ‘Hey coach,’ and they listen.”

That direction has been up ever since that 1-15 disaster. It shows no signs of abating: the Cowboys are the youngest team in the league and Johnson has only begun his tenure.
Men's tennis falls to #8 North Carolina

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

The road back to the finals of the NCAA tournament will be a long one, filled with many difficult challenges.

The 6th-ranked Irish men's tennis team learned that lesson first-hand on Saturday, dropping a 4-3 decision to 8th-ranked North Carolina.

"Coach Bayliss said that no matter what happens, not to hold back this match," noted senior Chuck Coleman, "and we gave it our best shot."

Loaded with ranked players, North Carolina challenged the Irish at every singles spot, led by 11th-ranked Roland Thornquist who put together a solid performance to dump Notre Dame's 19th-ranked Will Forsyth 6-3, 6-1 in number-one singles.

But despite the loss at number-one singles, the Irish were able to mount a challenge, as Coleman and Mark Schmidt both defeated ranked players to help coach Bob Bayliss' cause.

Coleman was never threatened in his 6-3, 6-1 effort against 35th-ranked Woody Webb, and Schmidt, playing number-three singles, downed 21st-ranked David Caldwell 6-1, 6-3. Senior Ron Rosas also won, toughing a 7-5, 7-5 decision at number-four singles.

However, the number-five and six singles doomed the Irish, as Chris Wojtalik and Jason Pun dropped their matches.

Notre Dame's top two doubles teams lost Saturday, as the Tarheels' top combo, made up of Thornquist and Daryl Wyatt, dropped Forsyth and Coleman 8-6, and Schmidt and Wojtalik also lost to Steinmo and Brett Hutton 8-6.

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Lake Superior, Ferris State top Notre Dame

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team went on the road this weekend looking to improve their playoff standing in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association. Instead, they absorbed two lopsided defeats.

Lake Superior State beat the Irish 4-1 on Friday, while Ferris State destroyed Notre Dame 9-3 on Saturday.

"We had high expectations for an upset at Lake State considering we played so well at home back in October," said Irish junior captain Matt Osiecki. "We played pretty well," commented Osiecki. "We had a good week of practice and we stayed close throughout." However, that was the closest they stayed close throughout.

Lake Superior State held the Irish without a goal as Lake's Darrin Wheretill scored with 15:00 left in the second period. Freshman Brett Bruininks against Ferris.

The first period ended 3-0, and the Irish tried to comeback. Dave Bankoske. Osiecki made a harsher comment by saying "we played terrible and didn't give ourselves a chance to win." The first period ended 3-0, and the Irish tried to comeback at the start of the second period. Freshman Brett Bruninks scored his sixth goal of the year on a power play with 16:30 remaining. And fellow freshman Jaime Morshed scored his sixth goal of the year to close the gap to 3-2. However, that was the closest Notre Dame would get, as the floodgates opened and Ferris proceeded to score four goals into the third period. Irish freshman Jaime Ling broke the string with 17:00 left in the game. But Ferris wasn't finished scoring two more goals in close out the scoring.

"They got off to a big lead, and then we fought back, but we lost our momentum and it was over," said Bankoske. "We needed to improve our playoff position this weekend, but we have time, and we get two more chances to pay Ferris back."

Throughout the weekend, the Irish committed 20 penalties, including two ten-minute misconduct penalties by Bankoske and Bruninks against Ferris. On Saturday, Notre Dame had 13 penalties. "We lost our composure and we were probably frustrated," said Schafer.

The Irish get their chance for redemption next weekend when they face Michigan State in East Lansing on Friday and then play a rematch against Ferris State at home on Saturday.

The Observer

SOPHOMORES

Interested in organizing the most important and exciting weekend of your Junior year?

Applications for the 1994 JPW CHAIRPERSON are now available at the LaFortune Information Desk.

Experience not necessary but incentive is. Curious? Pick up an application today.

DEADLINE: 5 p.m. Friday, Feb. 5th at the student activities office.

Questions?
Call 1 - 2068
Today

Monday, February 1, 1993 page 15

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46 List of
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49 Anoints, old
50 Mary Todd's
51 If so Jerome Hines,
52 Clutch or catch
53 If
54 Indict
55 Variety show
56 Certain hound
57 Suit to----
58 Purpose
59 Singer Tomé
60 Restore to office
61 Church section
62 Certain hound
63 Dane
64 Jackson and
65 Hose mishap
66 Certain hound
67 Got by, barely
68 Swell
69 Sawbill
70 Ghostly
71 Move stealthily
72 Street of
73 Head: Fr.
74 Get answers to any three clues
75 By touch-tone phone:
76 Certain hound
77 Restore to office
78 Certain hound
79 Certain hound
80 Restore to office
81 Certain hound

DOWN
1 Church section
2 Street of screams
3 Balloon
4 How
5 Swimming distance
6 Fish
7 Swimming distance in a pool
8 Variety show
9 Paint bubble
10 Nigerian singer
11 Onionlike plant
12 Mother: Comb.
13 Do not rush in
14 Not kept busy
15 - hat (title)
16 Certain hound
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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CAMPUS

Monday

8 p.m. Second City Touring Company, Washington Hall
Admission $6 for students and $8 for general public. Tickets
are available at the LaFortune Information desk. Sponsored
by SUB.
9:15 p.m. Film: "Avant-Garde Movies." Annenberg
Auditorium.

LECTURES

Monday

12 p.m. Lecture: "Sarajevo and Self-Determination: Building
an Old New World Order?" Gerald Powers, Office of
International Justice and Peace, U.S. Catholic Conference,
Room 220, Courtroom, Law School. Sponsored by Center for
Civil and Human Rights and Social Justice Forum.
4 p.m. Paul and Barbara Henkels Visiting Scholar Series,
"Women in Islamic Societies," Lois Beck, Washington
University, St. Louis, Missouri. Room 140, DeBartolo Hall.
Sponsored by department of anthropology.
6:30 p.m. Disorder Awareness Week, Lecture, "Causes of and
Recovery from Eating Disorders," Valerie Staples, HOPP
program. Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall, SMC. Sponsored by
SMC Counseling and Career Development Center, Center for
Women's Alliance, Notre Dame Counseling Center and HOPP
of South Bend Memorial Hospital.
7 p.m. Lecture and Slide Show, "Europe on 84 Cents a Day,"
Gil White. Carroll Auditorium, Madeleva Hall, SMC.
Sponsored by Saint Mary's College Student Activities Board.

MENU

Notre Dame

Baked Parmesan Chicken
Bread
Beef Turnover w/ Gravy
Baked Chicken Breast
will Herbs
Eggplant Parmesan

Saint Mary's

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Cowboys rout Bills for NFL title

NFL MVP Troy Aikman completes perfect story

(MVP) — For Troy Aikman, the setup was almost too perfect, too storybook for his parents to imagine.

Here was the golden boy quarterback returning to the place where he played his college football, leading the Dallas Cowboys, America's team, in the Super Bowl.

Of course he was the MVP. How could he have been?

Playing in the Rose Bowl where he starred with UCLA, Aikman had a field day on his favorite field. He threw for three first-half touchdowns, two within 18 seconds, to break the game open.

Overall, he was 22-for-30 for 373 yards and four touchdowns as the Dallas Cowboys beat the Buffalo Bills 52-17, Sunday. In his three playoff games this season, Aikman threw for eight touchdowns and no interceptions.

His first TD, a 23-yarder to tight end Jay Novacek, led the score in the first quarter.

There was another first — Jimmy Johnson became the first coach ever in both a national college title and a Super Bowl just three years after he took over a 2-15 record. For Dallas, it was their third Super Bowl victory, but the first in 15 years.

The Cowboys won on both sides of the ball, the NFL's leading rusher, ran for 108 yards on 22 carries and contributed 22 of 30 points for 273 yards without an interception. After splitting the Bills an early 7-0 lead on a TD set up by a blocked punt, the Cowboys turned on the defense, getting five of the turnovers in the first half.

As James Washington's interception against Jim Kelly set up a 23-yard TD pass to Novacek, fifteen seconds after Aikman, Kelly knocked the ball loose from Kelly at the goal line to defensive tackle Luis Castillo, who took two steps into the end zone for the score that put the Cowboys ahead for good.

Notre Dame falls short against UCLA, 68-35

(AP) — Jim Harrick can breathe a little easier.

Concern that UCLA would let up after an emotional win over USC last week evaporated when Richard Petruska rebounded a missed 3-pointer by Notre Dame's Monty Williams with 5 seconds left to defeat the Fighting Irish 68-65 Sunday night.

Harrick, under fire after UCLA (14-5) lost to California at home a week ago, said his team was flat Sunday but pleased to come away with the victory.

"We were sluggish but will take the win and not look back," he said. "You're always concerned after the kind of emotional win that we had (at USC) Thursday night."

Notre Dame (8-9) tied the game at 65 with 2:10 left on two free throws by forward Mallik Russell. UCLA guard Tyes Malone sank a jump shot and a free throw before Notre Dame called a timeout with 12.6 seconds left.

"We wanted to get a 3-point attempt to Ryan Hoover, but he was just inside the line to the 3-point line," the coach said. "Against Notre Dame, we didn't have enough help defense of UCLA instead of three at a time protecting everybody. They knew they didn't have to help and we hoped," said Notre Dame coach John MacLeod.

Williams missed the 3-point attempt, and Petruska grabbed the rebound — his 10th of the game — to secure the win.

"We switched everything outside not to give up a point shot and certainly not to foul them," Harrick said. "I think we did a good job on this week. Petruska played hard and with emotion and (center Rodney) Zimmermann has been solid," he said.

Zimmerman had a career-high eight blocked shots. UCLA outrebounded Notre Dame 42-36, 9-3 percent from the floor to Notre Dame's 40 percent.

Trailing 35-29 at the half, Notre Dame went on a 13-2 run capped by a basket by Hoover and a steal and layup by Williams. Paul Eversen and Mallik Russell to go ahead 53-47.

UCLA forward Kevin Dumenny's second career triple-double in front 61-57, but a 3-pointer by Notre Dame's Monty Williams at 63 Russell matched a layup by Petruska before Ed O'Bannon sank his jump shot to force overtime to make it 68-65.

Petruska, a senior, who had 16 points and Ed O'Bannon and Edney had 13 each to lead UCLA. Williams had 18 points and 10 rebounds with 11 assists.

Ron Powlus announces his intentions to play for the Irish next season at a press conference Saturday.

Irish land prep star

Observer staff report

High school All-American quarterback Ron Powlus ended months of speculation, verbally committing to Notre Dame over Pittsburgh, Miami and Stanford.

"Notre Dame has been my No. 1 all along," said the 6-foot-3, 210-pound Berwick, Pa. native. Powlus led his team to the Pennsylvania state championship with a 15-0 record. A four-year starter, he compiled a 37-5 record and threw for over 7,500 yards and had a hand in 103 touchdowns.

The announcement ended one of the most publicized prep recruiting in recent history. Attention which Powlus enjoyed. The decision came down to Pitt and Notre Dame in the last few weeks, after a late push by Pitt's new coach Johnny Majors.

"I backed off of Pitt because of the uncertainty and the turmoil," said Powlus. "Coach Majors and even for nearby Hollywood.

"I was surprised by my decision, Pitt was a very distant second. I never saw Pitt's decision, I was surprised by my decision," said the quarterback. "I was surprised by my decision," added Powlus.

The South Bend Tribune contributed to this article.