Jackson: Character should be a weapon

By KATIE MURPHY
News Writer

Byron Jackson urged students to use their character as the weapon in the "revolutionary" movement for cultural diversity in the country during a lecture Friday night.

"Get us beyond culture, religion or color. Character has a way of making us strong or weak at the same time," said Jackson.

Jackson, a member of the Stepan Center as a part of the national conference of the National Association of Students at Catholic Colleges and Universities (NASCU), was joined by former heavyweight Ali, who did not address the audience.

"The "healing" of the human soul and the nation can start with cultural diversity," said Jackson.

"To love someone because of their intrinsic worth and not hate them because of their race or religion, that is the revolution. Inherence, the ultimate sin against humanity," he said.

Racism and "polarization," the opposites of cultural diversity, were given divine status, said Jackson.

"The concept of cooperation and worship ultimately lead to ethnic cleansing. We will either choose cooperation or division," said Jackson.

" Enough of the kind of capital dependence I am with my brother's brother and my sister's sister." Jackson used sports as an example of his philosophy. Winning is impossible, he said, if a team is fragmented by color, race, sex, or class.

Next year, at its best, is given Saturday afternoon.

By ROB ADAMS
News Writer

Each minority group must reflect on the integrity of its own educational or religious diversity, according to Roland Smith, executive assistant to Father Edward Malloy.

Smith lectured Saturday as part of a seminar of the National Association of Catholic Universities.

"There have been a number of ways to describe the mix of American cultures," Smith said. "This was the melting pot, this is a mixture of cultures. Americans have referred to our cultural mix as a stew, but I prefer to think of American culture as a beautifully landscaped garden, a garden on an old battlefield.

Smith related Notre Dame's situation to a University of California at Berkeley study, completed in 1990, which describes three stages of cultural diversity at universities.

"Stage one presents diversity as an opportunity. Two occurs as the cultural majority have chosen to either relate to cultural minority or ignore it, and stage three is the minority fade into the majority and accept what the majority has in mind for them," Smith said.

See SMITH/ page 6

MINORITIES

must reflect

on integrity

BY ROB ADAMS

News Writer

Father William Beauchamp, executive vice president of the University, is finishing his two-year term as Chairman of the Board of Directors of the United Way (UW) of Saint Joseph County.

"It has been a great experience I have had the opportunity to meet so many great people in the community, people who are committed to serving this community," said Beauchamp. "I've also been able to have an impact on the county itself."

"He has taken us a long way. Father Bill is such a strong leader. He looks at the big picture and because he is such a broad thinking person, really helped us to look at the full community," said Kris Olson, vice president for marketing for United Way of America.

Father William Beauchamp

the UW. "He has positioned the United Way to continue to be a success in future efforts to help people and we are extremely grateful for his help."

Beauchamp's previous experience with the UW includes vice chairmanship of the board the year before he became president and volunteer chairman for the fundraising campaign in 1990. He will continue to serve as a member of the board of directors.

Students, faculty, and members of the South Bend community gathered to hear Rev. Beauchamp on Friday night speak at Stepan Center. Jackson stressed the importance of cultural diversity and the need for "fraternal" spirit.

BY JOE MONAHAN

News Writer

Over the last three years the Office of University Computing (OUC) has introduced the Notre Dame community to a computer network which not only allows access to computers inside ND but also to computer services around the world.

Today from 2:30 to 4:30 p.m. and again on Wednesday, OUC will be offering students a series of seminars to explain the new services available to them on campus.

Three seminars will focus on different services currently available to students. The seminars will be held in each of the University's computing platforms (rooms SUN-102, Macintosh 117, Next-118, Ndinfo-110, and DOS/Windows-120, DeBartolo Hall) by computing staff members, according to Shree Moreland, assistant director for information services at the Office of University Computing.

The first seminar, from 2:30 to 3 p.m., will be on E-mail and its uses and capabilities. The applications the seminars will introduce and explain the concept of a network, as well as show what its capabilities are. E-mail is an important part of the University, Moreland said.

The second seminar, from 3:05 to 3:30 p.m., will be on news and discussion groups and will be open to faculty and students. The discussion groups are open forums for people with similar interests, and the seminar will introduce them and explain where to find them.

OUC to offer computer seminars for students, faculty

See SMITH/ page 6
There should be limits to “free speech”

Sarah Doran

Over 200 years ago an amendment to the Constitution was ratified that prohibited congress from making a law that would prohibit free speech. This privilege had come up against a few walls during its existence, including the Sedition act of 1798 which prohibited malicious writing against the government and the Espionage act of 1917 prohibiting anything that would cause disloyalty. Both of these acts would have extremely hampered the constitutionally given right of free speech, if they remained in existence.

We do not know what the United States would be like without free speech. Certainly, the forces that govern would be quite different and life in general would not be as we now know it.

We are most definitely better off with the first amendment.

As if the tragedy hadn’t made their lives hard enough already. But about those rather innocent victims that the press bites its teeth into to get its fill of tear jerking stories for the day. Are they what sells papers? Is it these stories that persuade us to buy a paper each morning for its headlines.

The media glare that has been cast upon the Notre Dame swim team asks the question of whether or not tragedy spells financial prosperity for those who write about it.

Today’s Staff:

News: Becky Barnes
Kenya Johnson

Production: Cynthia Ehrhardt
Melissa Cusack

Sports: George Dohrmann

Systems: Ringo

FOR THE ONLY TIME IN HISTORY, THE SATELLITE SELECTED BY CONGRESS FOR THE TELEGRAPH OF THE ARTS WOULD HAVE COME FROM A TELEGRAPH OF THE ARTS.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

National

Reagan celebrates 82nd birthday

S I M I V A L L E Y, Calif.

Former President Reagan celebrated his 82nd birthday with food, song and friends, including former British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher. “It’s awesome,” Enca Floyd granddaughter said of Saturday night’s reunion of The Great Communicator and The Iron Lady at the hilltop Ronald Reagan Presidential Library and Center for Public Affairs. Among the guests at the $500-a-plate black-tie bash were actor Jimmy Stewart, former Attorney General Ed Meese, MCA chief Lew Wasserman and two of Reagan’s four children, Maureen and Michael. With his wife, Nancy, Reagan blew out the candles on a multi-tiered birthday cake. “I’m delighted that you were able to join Nancy and me tonight to officially place yet another candle on my cake,” he said. “After taking a look at it, I now know what I plan to ask for next year—a fire extinguisher.”

Dahmer: No excuses for brutal killings

D A H M E R — Jeffrey Dahmer said he alone was to blame for the series of dismemberment killings for which he’s serving life in prison and said he still feels “those old compulsions” that led him to commit those crimes. “The only person to blame is the person sitting right across from you,” Dahmer said in his first interview since he was convicted in February 1992. Dahmer said he killed and ate parts of his victims’ bodies “not because I hated them, but because I wanted to keep them with me.” Wisconsin has no death penalty, but the fifteen consecutive life-terms sentences leaving Dahmer with no chance of a lighter prison term ended when a man fled from his apartment with a butcher knife dangling from one arm and arrested police. Dahmer said that if he had not killed, he would probably still be committing similar crimes.

CAMPUS

Notre Dame receives grant for arts

N O T R E D A M E — The Liberal Foundation of Las Vegas, Nev., has given Notre Dame a $10,000 grant to assist student in the performing and creative arts. ND is one of 52 schools and universities awarded scholarship grants from the foundation for the current academic year.

This is the third consecutive year ND has received funds from the foundation. The pianist and showman Liberace, who died of AIDS-related illnesses in 1987, created the foundation in 1976 to provide scholarships for the arts. Most grants average from $7,500 to $10,000. “This is the largest series of grants and the most money awarded in the 16-year history of the foundation,” said Barbara Shaw, administrator of the Liberal Foundation and its key funding arm, the Liberace Museum, one of the three largest tourist attractions in Las Vegas.

FOR THE ONLY TIME IN HISTORY, THE SATELLITE SELECTED BY CONGRESS FOR THE TELEGRAPH OF THE ARTS WOULD HAVE COME FROM A TELEGRAPH OF THE ARTS.

OF INTEREST

A demonstration of services available through the University’s campus-wide network including electronic mail, campus and worldwide information, news and discussion groups will be held in DeBartolo Hall today. 2:30 to 3 p.m. “E-Mail,” and “Info Access” from 3:35 to 4 p.m. will be in Rooms SNN-102, Macintosh-117, NeXT-118, NDNInfo-114, and DOS/Windows-120.

A Relationship Seminar, “Starting off on the Right Foot: Beginning Healthy Relationships,” by Kimberly Hilmon and Jamie Davidson of the ND Counseling center, will be held tomorrow at 7 p.m. in room 300 University Counseling Center, Health Services Building.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY’S TRADING February 5

VOLUME IN SHARES 292,662,540

NYSE INDEX +0.17 to 243.98

SAP COMPPOSITE +0.03 to 442.55

DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL +3.51 to 3,328.67

GOLD +$10 to $330.30

SILVER +$0.015 to $3.67

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

IN 1587: Mary, Queen of Scots, was beheaded after she was implicated in a plot to kill Queen Elizabeth I.

IN 1837: For the only time in history, the Senate selected the vice president of the United States, choosing Richard Mentor Johnson.

IN 1910: The Boy Scouts of America was incorporated.

IN 1969: Three college students were killed in a confrontation in Orangecroft, S.C. during a civil rights protest against a whites-only bowling alley.

IN 1980: President Carter unveiled a plan to re-introduce draft registration, a plan that included women.
WASHINGTON (AP) — Vice President Gore said Sunday the administration would announce spending cuts this week to prove President Clinton is serious about eliminating government waste before asking Americans to pay higher taxes.

The Cabinet-level National Economic Council met with President at the White House for a detailed review of the federal budget and the president’s economic program.

Before that, in a television talk show appearance, Gore predicted, “You’re going to see announcements this coming week that will demonstrate quite clearly that the experience Hill Clinton has in balanced budgets is being brought to bear in weeding out the unnecessary wasteful kind of spending that’s just been allowed to go on for too long.”

“Then we’re going to ask those who benefited the most from the last 12 years unfairly, to pay their fair share,” Gore said in an interview on ABC-TV’s “This Week with David Brinkley.”

Gore did not specify the cuts but he said they would make it “unmistakably clear that we have been wrestling with the guts of these very difficult decisions.”

A senior White House official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the first of the announcements, probably on Tuesday, would focus on cutting the White House staff.

Labor Secretary Robert Reich, appearing on CBS-TV’s “Face the Nation,” said Clinton is going through the budget himself “in excruciating detail” and would not approve cuts that will hurt the poor or middle class.

“The president is asking detailed questions. Who’s this going to hurt if we cut it? Who’s going to gain? Is this something we need? And he takes his pen and he crosses it out. This is a budget-cutting president... But he’s doing it very carefully,” Reich said.

Meanwhile, Republicans suggested Clinton could most effectively reduce spending by scrapping his economic stimulus program, which they said is no longer needed.

Olsen named ND’s first Arthur Anderson Professor

Special to The Observer

John Christian Olsen has been named Notre Dame’s first Arthur Andersen Alumni Professor of accounting and information systems, according to University Provost Timothy O’Mears.

Olsen is a past recipient of the Texas Society of CPA’s Excellence Award. He has authored numerous articles in professional publications such as the Journal of Accounting Research and the Accounting Review.

The Arthur Andersen Alumni Chair was established by gifts from ND alumni and friends associated with the accounting firm Arthur Andersen & Co.

“We are indeed grateful to our many friends and alumni at Arthur Andersen for making this chair a reality,” said Thomas Freena, chairman of the accounting department.

“Through its support, Arthur Andersen is helping us to continue our tradition of providing outstanding accounting research and education for future members of the profession,” Freena said.

Olsen is a past recipient of the Texas Society of CPA’s Excellence Award. He has authored numerous articles in professional publications such as the Journal of Accounting Research and the Accounting Review.

The Arthur Andersen chair, according to Marren, is “a tangible expression of that appreciation and an acknowledgement of the important role played by outstanding accounting educators such as Chris Olsen.”

VOTE TODAY

For Student Body President
Student Body Vice President

ON-CAMPUS STUDENTS VOTE IN YOUR DORM:
11:00 am - 1:00 pm
5:00 pm - 7:00 pm

OFF-CAMPUS STUDENTS VOTE AT THE INFO DESK IN LAFORTUNE
11:00 am - 1:00 pm
5:00 pm - 7:00 pm

Please conserve our resources.
RECYCLE. RECYCLE. RECYCLE.
Innis continued from page 1

continued from page 1

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is

continued from page 1

continued from page 1

continued from page 1

continued from page 1

continued from page 1

attention must now focus in­

ternally upon the African

American communities them­

selves, he said. "The real prob­

lem is not the Ku Klux Klans," he

Innis delivered his address to

the more than two hundred

students and faculty use the

network more, they can get an

added.

Although off-campus students

can access the network via

the more they know and the

network more, they can get an

In the morning followed by Jesse

Jackson's more liberal voice in the

evening.

"I do not believe there is one

black spokesman." Innis said. "And certainly there

ment a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diver­

sity—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

ety—not political diversity.

Innis called this counter revo­

lution a "reign of intellectual

terror," a reign in which it is not diversi­

v
Brown admits to not paying social security tax for his housekeeper

WASHINGTON (AP) — Commerce Secretary Ron Brown acknowledged Sunday that he failed to pay Social Security taxes for a housekeeper during the time she was hired in 1986.

Brown's revelation came as the Clinton administration grappled with ethical questions raised by the withdrawal of two candidates for attorney general over their hiring of domestic help.

In an appearance on NBC's "Meet the Press," Brown, a successful Washington lawyer who last year reported income of $750,000, said that he had not paid Social Security taxes for a woman employee who cleaned his house "on an irregular basis over the past four or five years."

He said the person worked only for about three hours a week and that he became aware only last month upon further examination that he was required to pay taxes for the woman.

They were paid as soon as I found out," Brown said of the woman, "who had misled the White House and the judge, was drafted in response to a Times article." He said in a letter sent to a reporter that she was "compelled to correct the imputations." He said that she was hired after it was learned that her babysitter had been an illegal alien to care for her child.

"I did not mislead anyone at any point and I have obeyed all laws," Wood said in a letter sent Sunday to a newspaper.

Wood withdrew her name from consideration on Friday after Senate hearing Republicans, including Sen. Arlen Specter of Pennsylvania, had been an illegal immigrant when she was hired in 1986.

The judge stressed that she had broken no laws because hiring undocumented workers was not illegal at the time, and the White House agreed.

The issue took on special significance because Clinton earlier had nominated corporate attorney Zoe Baird as attorney general. She was forced to withdraw after being pressed at Senate confirmation hearings over her hiring of two undocumented workers and her failure to pay proper taxes.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal Judge Kimba Wood denied Sunday that while under consideration to be attorney general she had misled the White House about the fact that she had hired an illegal alien to care for her child.

She did not mislead anyone at any point and I have obeyed all laws," Wood said in a letter sent Sunday to a newspaper.

Wood withdrew her name from consideration on Friday after Senate hearings Republicans, including Sen. Arlen Specter of Pennsylvania, had been an illegal immigrant when she was hired in 1986.

The judge stressed that she had broken no laws because hiring undocumented workers was not illegal at the time, and the White House agreed.

The issue took on special significance because Clinton earlier had nominated corporate attorney Zoe Baird as attorney general. She was forced to withdraw after being pressed at Senate confirmation hearings over her hiring of two undocumented workers and her failure to pay proper taxes.

The judge stressed that she had broken no laws because hiring undocumented workers was not illegal at the time, and the White House agreed.

The issue took on special significance because Clinton earlier had nominated corporate attorney Zoe Baird as attorney general. She was forced to withdraw after being pressed at Senate confirmation hearings over her hiring of two undocumented workers and her failure to pay proper taxes.
Black farmers get less government help

WASHINGTON (AP) — Struggling black farmers receive an average of $21,000 less than white borrowers from a Farmers Home Administration loan program that is intended to help save family farms, according to an Associated Press analysis of agency records.

The federal agency is a last resort for many farmers who cannot get loans elsewhere to buy land, livestock, seeds and tractors they need to expand or survive. Resolution can push a farm to the brink of failure.

The AP's analysis of lending records from 1980 to 1992 also found that while the number of loans to black farmers dropped by 66 percent over that period, the number of loans to black farm borrowers tumbled by 82 percent.

Luther Marable Jr., a black farmer near the southwest Georgia town of Boston, said the agency's refusal to lend him money left him literally unable to feed his livestock. More than 80 head of cattle and 3,000 hogs starved to death.

The AP analysis found that black farmers, on average, received 51 cents for every dollar loaned to white farm borrowers during the 12 years that Presidents Reagan and Bush set the agency's course.

Tracinda 1993

Cargill, its subsidiaries and affiliates, employs more than 63,000 people worldwide.

We're a company built on talented people. Our particular skills include marketing; investment; and taking an innovative approach to generating cost efficiencies.

We wouldn't be a bit surprised if you didn't recognize our company name—Cargill.

Whether it was the last years of World War II, or the 1960's the Merchandise Mart was the place to be. Black buyers from all over the country would take the train to Chicago every day in order to find the latest designs in women's clothing and shoes.

What started as a place for black women to find fashion has become a place for all people to find fashion. We've always been committed to finding the newest styles for all races and all ages.

Now, the Merchandise Mart is even more than that. It is a place where you can find everything you need to make your fashion statement.

It's true! And it's not just the women who are benefited. Men also come here to find the perfect suit or tie for any occasion.

So come on down to Merchandise Mart and see for yourself why it's the place to be for all fashion lovers.
Are deportees Islamic terrorists?

Jerusalem (AP) — In the snowy hills of Lebanon, the men deported by Israel say their prayers, cook simple meals and plead for justice to television cameras that carry their images around the world.

In Israel, officials exorcise the men as Islamic terrorists who are financed by Iran and have links with shadowy Muslim groups in America.

The public relations battle has raged since the Palestinians were expelled Dec. 17, but the basic questions remain: Who are the 299 men now in Lebanon and what is Hamas, the group they are said to lead?

First, as Israel readily admits, they are not the triggermen directly responsible for the deaths of six Israeli soldiers in December that inspired the mass deportation.

Second, most of them undoubtedly support extremist Muslim groups that want to replace the Jewish state with an Islamic one and issue leaflets that advocate killing as a means to that end.

We certainly do not claim that they are Boy Scouts," said Andrew Whiteley, director of the human rights group Middle East Watch, outlining a study it conducted of deportees.

Human rights advocates say Israel violated international law by deporting people from occupied territory and could have tried them instead.

Whiteley added that he is not convinced all the deported men were ringleaders or inciters of the radical factions Islamic Jihad and Hamas, as Israel asserted.

Most appeared to be chosen as "the easier ones to deport," since they openly sympathized with radical factions, he said.

His organization's report noted that about half were prayer leaders, religious scholars or Islamic judges. They also include 15 professors, 14 physicians and 16 employees of the U.N. agency that aids Palestinian refugees.

Baghdad trip will show if Iraqi strategy is honest

Baghdad, Iraq (AP) — Realists of two British prisoners in Iraq are heading to Baghdad to seek their release. How they are treated could signal whether a new Iraqi strategy of avoiding confrontation with the West is genuine.

With a new man in the White House andErak's apparent willingness to negotiate a peace agreement, Baghdad apparently believes the time has come to change track.

But what has been referred to as Saddam Hussein's "charm offensive" still aims, ultimately, to get Iraq's oil exports moving again and to reopen discussion on a range of Persian Gulf War "off-the-books" issues.

To achieve those goals requires ending the U.N. sanctions that are crippling Iraq's economy and splitting the beleaguered coalition against Baghdad.

Its attitude toward the British visit will be watched as a sign of a more compliant approach than its usual defiance of Western demands.

Relatives of Paul Ride, who is serving a seven-year term, and Michael Wainwright, who has been in disarray Sunday when some victims in Bosnia's war ended international solidarity for rape.

"We certainly do not claim that balance, the proposed resolution blamed mass rape on "Serb leaders ... who use sexual violence as a military strategy." But the proposed statement also said that "the rape of women by Serb forces is not a war crime." -- ©

Baghdad trip will show if Iraqi strategy is honest

Baghdad, Iraq (AP) — Realists of two British prisoners in Iraq are heading to Baghdad to seek their release. How they are treated could show whether a new Iraqi strategy of avoiding confrontation with the West is genuine.

With a new man in the White House andErak's apparent willingness to negotiate a peace agreement, Baghdad apparently believes the time has come to change track.

But what has been referred to as Saddam Hussein's "charm offensive" still aims, ultimately, to get Iraq's oil exports moving again and to reopen discussion on a range of Persian Gulf War "off-the-books" issues.

To achieve those goals requires ending the U.N. sanctions that are crippling Iraq's economy and splitting the beleaguered coalition against Baghdad.

Its attitude toward the British visit will be watched as a sign of a more compliant approach than its usual defiance of Western demands.

Relatives of Paul Ride, who is serving a seven-year term, and Michael Wainwright, who has been in disarray Sunday when some victims in Bosnia's war ended international solidarity for rape.

"We certainly do not claim that balance, the proposed resolution blamed mass rape on "Serb leaders ... who use sexual violence as a military strategy." But the proposed statement also said that "the rape of women by Serb forces is not a war crime." -- ©

Solidarity for rape victims in Yugoslavia ends in disarray

Zagreb, Croatia (AP) — A conference called to show international solidarity for rape victims in Bosnia's war ended in disarray Sunday when some Muslims and Croat women objected to a resolution they said was too soft on Serbs.

More than 500 women, including some of western Europe's leading female politicians, turned out for a meeting to denounce the mass rapes reported in Bosnia and war strategies for halting such crimes.

But their solidarity collapsed over a resolution that blamed Serbs for most of the atrocities, said men on all sides had raped women during the war. "We refuse this resolution because it mentions only Bosnia-Hercegovina, and not Croatia, and because it equals the aggressor and the victim, saying that all parties rape," said Slavica Bilic of Wall of Love, a Croatian group founded in 1991.

Dafinka Vecerina, a lawyer from Zagreb, Croatia's capital, said: "Being raped in a park in Brussels and being raped today in a detention camp in Bosnia have nothing in common. These were raped only because they were Muslims and Croats."

The European Community and some international groups estimate that up to 20,000 women have been raped in Bosnia's war, mostly Muslims attached by Serbs. But most such reports note that some Serb women also have been raped by Muslims and Croats.

In an apparent effort to reflect that balance, the proposed resolution blamed mass rape on "Serb leaders ... who use sexual violence as their military strategy." But the proposed statement also said that "the rape of women by Serb forces is not a war crime." -- ©

Solidarity for rape victims in Yugoslavia ends in disarray

Zagreb, Croatia (AP) — A conference called to show international solidarity for rape victims in Bosnia's war ended in disarray Sunday when some Muslims and Croat women objected to a resolution they said was too soft on Serbs.

More than 500 women, including some of western Europe's leading female politicians, turned out for a meeting to denounce the mass rapes reported in Bosnia and war strategies for halting such crimes.

But their solidarity collapsed over a resolution that blamed Serbs for most of the atrocities, said men on all sides had raped women during the war. "We refuse this resolution because it mentions only Bosnia-Hercegovina, and not Croatia, and because it equals the aggressor and the victim, saying that all parties rape," said Slavica Bilic of Wall of Love, a Croatian group founded in 1991.

Dafinka Vecerina, a lawyer from Zagreb, Croatia's capital, said: "Being raped in a park in Brussels and being raped today in a detention camp in Bosnia have nothing in common. These were raped only because they were Muslims and Croats."

The European Community and some international groups estimate that up to 20,000 women have been raped in Bosnia's war, mostly Muslims attached by Serbs. But most such reports note that some Serb women also have been raped by Muslims and Croats.

In an apparent effort to reflect that balance, the proposed resolution blamed mass rape on "Serb leaders ... who use sexual violence as their military strategy." But the proposed statement also said that "the rape of women by Serb forces is not a war crime." -- ©

Solidarity for rape victims in Yugoslavia ends in disarray

Zagreb, Croatia (AP) — A conference called to show international solidarity for rape victims in Bosnia's war ended in disarray Sunday when some Muslims and Croat women objected to a resolution they said was too soft on Serbs.

More than 500 women, including some of western Europe's leading female politicians, turned out for a meeting to denounce the mass rapes reported in Bosnia and war strategies for halting such crimes.

But their solidarity collapsed over a resolution that blamed Serbs for most of the atrocities, said men on all sides had raped women during the war. "We refuse this resolution because it mentions only Bosnia-Hercegovina, and not Croatia, and because it equals the aggressor and the victim, saying that all parties rape," said Slavica Bilic of Wall of Love, a Croatian group founded in 1991.

Dafinka Vecerina, a lawyer from Zagreb, Croatia's capital, said: "Being raped in a park in Brussels and being raped today in a detention camp in Bosnia have nothing in common. These were raped only because they were Muslims and Croats."

The European Community and some international groups estimate that up to 20,000 women have been raped in Bosnia's war, mostly Muslims attached by Serbs. But most such reports note that some Serb women also have been raped by Muslims and Croats.

In an apparent effort to reflect that balance, the proposed resolution blamed mass rape on "Serb leaders ... who use sexual violence as their military strategy." But the proposed statement also said that "the rape of women by Serb forces is not a war crime." -- ©

Solidarity for rape victims in Yugoslavia ends in disarray

Zagreb, Croatia (AP) — A conference called to show international solidarity for rape victims in Bosnia's war ended in disarray Sunday when some Muslims and Croat women objected to a resolution they said was too soft on Serbs.

More than 500 women, including some of western Europe's leading female politicians, turned out for a meeting to denounce the mass rapes reported in Bosnia and war strategies for halting such crimes.

But their solidarity collapsed over a resolution that blamed Serbs for most of the atrocities, said men on all sides had raped women during the war. "We refuse this resolution because it mentions only Bosnia-Hercegovina, and not Croatia, and because it equals the aggressor and the victim, saying that all parties rape," said Slavica Bilic of Wall of Love, a Croatian group founded in 1991.

Dafinka Vecerina, a lawyer from Zagreb, Croatia's capital, said: "Being raped in a park in Brussels and being raped today in a detention camp in Bosnia have nothing in common. These were raped only because they were Muslims and Croats."

The European Community and some international groups estimate that up to 20,000 women have been raped in Bosnia's war, mostly Muslims attached by Serbs. But most such reports note that some Serb women also have been raped by Muslims and Croats.

In an apparent effort to reflect that balance, the proposed resolution blamed mass rape on "Serb leaders ... who use sexual violence as their military strategy." But the proposed statement also said that "the rape of women by Serb forces is not a war crime." -- ©
I wish I could tell you something about minorities on campus that would show you how much things have changed in the past 25 years, but I have had conversations with African-American undergraduates and with members of the Black Alumni group, and I've been reading letters to The Observer. I'm afraid about all that seems to have changed is the number of black students. It sounds to me like the sense of alienation has not changed at all.

But maybe there is some grace in telling a story from a generation ago. I'll start there. I began running into her the fall of 1967, in the Kathskel dorm-basement rec room. Don't picture what you think of the Kathskel dorm that would show you how life in America could ever be. But it was the nylons and the dress, had let the perm go out of her hair, and one day asked her to dance, and we didn't stick around very long. But she asked me to show her the chords. I taught her the song and made a gift of it to her, taking it out of my repertoire and letting it become part of hers.

By junior year, her alteration was the only one in the house on St. Louis Street, and there was that, when the first group of teachers was kicked off the island, they promised to kill whoever replaced them.

As each new person arrived, there were the squeals and the hugs and the laughing stories of summers spent giving tennis lessons or lifeguarding at the club or whatever.

When she came in, there were squeals and hugs and everyone asked "How was your summer?"

She told us that there was a large group of teachers was kicked off the island, they promised to kill whoever replaced them.

She stayed on all summer, despite the threats, despite the depressing task of teaching kids who couldn’t count and didn’t know the alphabet and didn’t know that there was a world apart from grabbing crops out of sandy soil that wouldn’t support gardens and pulling fish out of an ocean that didn’t know how to swim in.

And, when she finished telling her story, everyone squealed and laughed and someone said that, anyway, even though the job was all weird and everything, at least she had managed to get a pretty good tan out there on that island, and they all laughed again. Then this guy from ND came in and told everyone about his crazy summer job working for his dad’s auto dealership.

The Sunday afternoon thing was going on anymore, and racial politics, frankly, were new such that, while I maintained my friendships with particular individuals, hanging out with the group was no longer comfortable. But she seemed to hang around mostly with her Saint Mary’s friends from freshman year.

Our senior year was the first year Saint Mary’s students were allowed to live off campus, and the house on St. Louis Street where the first group was living became the hangout, the day everyone was coming back to town.

As more new people arrived, there were the squeals and the hugs and the laughing stories of summers spent giving tennis lessons or lifeguarding at the club or whatever.

When she came in, there were squeals and hugs and everyone asked "How was your summer?"

She told us that there was a Vista volunteer on the island, and there was this older black man from the island working at the school, who did a little bit of fixing up when it was needed, but mostly sat around cleaning his rifle and lazing in the sun. The new teachers — female college students from the mainland — were increasingly curious about the old guy and his role, a thing no one on the island seemed to want to talk about. So one night, they got him drunk and wheeled it out of him.

I turned out that the reason they had gotten the job so late in the summer was that they were replacing another group of volunteers who had been preaching Marxist revolution to the kids. And the reason he was there was that, when the first group of teachers was kicked off the island, they promised to kill whoever replaced them.

And she stayed on all summer, despite the threats, despite the depressing task of teaching kids who couldn’t count and didn’t know the alphabet and didn’t know that there was a world apart from grabbing crops out of sandy soil that wouldn’t support gardens and pulling fish out of an ocean that didn’t know how to swim in.

And, when she finished telling her story, everyone squealed and laughed and someone said that, anyway, even though the job was all weird and everything, at least she had managed to get a pretty good tan out there on that island, and they all laughed again. Then this guy from ND came in and told everyone about his crazy summer job working for his dad’s auto dealership.

Pete Peterson, ND '71, is a business writer with the Press-Republican, a daily newspaper in Plattsburgh, New York.

The Observer: Notre Dame Office: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471 St. Mary's Office: P.O. Box 1000, Hingham, Mass. 02043 (617) 284-5365

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unenlightened editors represent the opinion of the majority of the Observer's readers. Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commercials, letters, and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Letters are available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

Observer Phone Lines
Editor-in-Chief 831-4544
Managing Editor/Viewpoint 831-5030
Business Office 831-5013
Sports 831-4543
News/Photo 831-5502
Office Manager 831-7471

Accent Editor............Jahnelle Harrigan
Managing Editor..........Jim Schropp
Sports Editor.............Joe Moody
Sports Editor.............Mike Schrader
Saint Mary's Editor....Anna Marie Tabor

I'm afraid about all that seems to have changed is the number of black students. It sounds to me like the sense of alienation has not changed at all.

But maybe there is some grace in telling a story from a generation ago. I'll start there. I began running into her the fall of 1967, in the Kathskel dorm-basement rec room with a juke box.

Notre Dame's African-American students used to get together down there on Sunday afternoons. Some high school girls from Chicago would come in on a chartered bus and spend the afternoon dancing and talking.

But they couldn't relate to her, in her little tea dress and nylons, and with her hair in a Shirley Temple flip, though they knew who she was. She was the sister of the old guy who was teaching there. I don't remember how many African-Americans there were at Saint Mary's then, but certainly fewer than half-a-dozen, and they weren't recruited from the upper-middle classes.

She had a deck of French playing cards, and was wundering if anyone wanted to play bridge. The game down there was not sophisticated, and it wasn't played with a French deck. She might as well have been from Mars. Nobody wanted to play bridge, and nobody asked her to dance, and she didn't stick around very long.

I began running into her regularly sophomore year, at the coffeehouse in the basement of the fine arts building at Saint Mary's. She had gotten rid of the nylons and the dress, but left the perm go out of her hair and was looking more like a college student than a prom queen. She was okay.

We didn't become great buddies or anything, but one night I played a Miriam Makeba song about apartheid, and she asked me to show her the chords. I taught her the song and made a gift of it to her, taking it out of my repertoire and letting it become part of hers.

By junior year, her alteration was the only one in the house on St. Louis Street, and there was that, when the first group of teachers was kicked off the island, they promised to kill whoever replaced them.

As each new person arrived, there were the squeals and the hugs and the laughing stories of summers spent giving tennis lessons or lifeguarding at the club or whatever.

When she came in, there were squeals and hugs and everyone asked "How was your summer?"

She told us that there was a Vista volunteer on the island, and there was this older black man from the island working at the school, who did a little bit of fixing up when it was needed, but mostly sat around cleaning his rifle and lazing in the sun. The new teachers — female college students from the mainland — were increasingly curious about the old guy and his role, a thing no one on the island seemed to want to talk about. So one night, they got him drunk and wheeled it out of him.

I turned out that the reason they had gotten the job so late in the summer was that they were replacing another group of volunteers who had been preaching Marxist revolution to the kids. And the reason he was there was that, when the first group of teachers was kicked off the island, they promised to kill whoever replaced them.

And she stayed on all summer, despite the threats, despite the depressing task of teaching kids who couldn’t count and didn’t know the alphabet and didn’t know that there was a world apart from grabbing crops out of sandy soil that wouldn’t support gardens and pulling fish out of an ocean that didn’t know how to swim in.

And, when she finished telling her story, everyone squealed and laughed and someone said that, anyway, even though the job was all weird and everything, at least she had managed to get a pretty good tan out there on that island, and they all laughed again. Then this guy from ND came in and told everyone about his crazy summer job working for his dad’s auto dealership.

Pete Peterson, ND '71, is a business writer with the Press-Republican, a daily newspaper in Plattsburgh, New York.
A stroll across campus leads to a world of foreign landscapes, diversified faces and magical images.

A walk to the Snite Museum of Art to see the works of the six great printmakers from the 16th to the 19th century will be met with a knowledge of history, a sense of beauty and a feeling of enjoyment.

Showcased now at the Snite are the prints of Albrecht Durer, Jacques Callot, Rembrandt Harmense Van Rijn, William Blake, Honoré Daumier and James McNeill Whistler. These men are some of the greatest printmakers of all time and 75 percent of the prints now on display have never been shown before, said Stephen Spiro, Chief Curator of the Snite Museum.

Albrecht Durer was a 16th century painter, graphic artist and printmaker in Northern Europe. He elevated the art of printmaking to a new level of importance by revolutionizing the approach, the size and the technique of the prints he created.

During his travels through Italy in the late 15th and early 16th centuries Durer became interested in the ideals of classical antiquity as seen through the eyes of the Italian Renaissance artists. He brought some of these ideas back north with him and dedicated himself to establishing them there.

In the small engraving, "The Betrayal of Christ by Judas," and his two woodcuts of the Virgin series are displayed at the Snite and are characteristic of the artist's mannered elegance, precise clarity and theatrical quality.

Rembrandt, whose 17th century paintings made him famous, is also one of the worlds most talented printmakers. The earlist of Rembrandt's etchings, such as "The Good Samaritan," on display at the Snite, are characteristic of his detailed realism and the use of a theatrical manner, yet the artist is still learning and exploring the various techniques of printmaking.

Rembrandt's final style became one of a radical technique using looser and sketchier lines with less interest in depicting realistic details. This technique made it difficult to duplicate prints and many of his prints became the "originals," said Spiro. The artist also experimented with different techniques, such as "The Triumph of Mordecai" and the three small prints on vellum, now shown at the Snite, show the power and the unique manner of Rembrandt's etching style.

William Blake (1757 - 1827) is considered to be one of the greatest English artists and poets of the Romantic period. He published illuminated or illustrated books of his own poems. Also, he illustrated the Bible, Milton and Shakespeare.

At the time of his death Blake was working on a set of illustrations for Dante's "Divine Comedy." The Snite has seven of these prints on view. "The Bawaii of Fighting" is, in fact, noticeably incomplete. The intense and expressive designs can be said to be commentary on the text.

Blake's literature and his poetry work very well together. "Nobody could illustrate his ideas - what was going on in his head - as well as Honore Daumier," said Spiro.

Honoré Daumier was a French lithographer and painter who caricatured the politics and social manners of mid-19th century France.

The above picture is an example of the art of Honore Daumier, a printmaker whose works are on display at the Snite Museum of Art through March 28.

Daumier has a quick spontaneous style which evidenced itself in the numerous prints of every day people. While creating satirical prints of social life Daumier showed his directness of vision, lack of sentimentality and ability to the express human character. "Red Letter Days," and "Parisian Experiences" are examples of Daumier's work that are on view at the Snite.

James McNeill Whistler (1834 - 1903) was an American who at 21 embraced the English avant-garde movement and settled in London. The print medium offered Whistler a vehicle for his abstract aesthetic theories. His strong mastery of printmaking is seen in "The Wine Glass," which is on view at the Snite, whose delicate nature and detail is reminiscent of "The Shell" by Rembrandt.

For the most part Whistler's mature style can be described as suggested notes with a sense of quickness and spontaneity, said Spiro. Whistler's goal was to capture the tones of the scene, not the detail.

The works of these six great printmakers can be seen at the Snite Museum thru March 28.
Forsyth gains confidence from performance in Rollex

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

Notre Dame senior Will Forsyth, currently the 19th-ranked player on the Irish, is the top-ranked player in the nation, advanced to the second round of the prestigious Rollex National Indoor Championship in Minneapolis this weekend before falling to 6th-ranked Mike Dell of Georgia 4-6, 7-6, 6-4.

Forsyth faced Pepperdine's Howard Jaffe in the opening round, pulling off an impressive win in the tiebreaker (7-4) victory. "I was a little encouraged by the way I played this weekend," Forsyth noted. "Especially considering the way I played last week.

In the Irish's dual against 11th-ranked North Carolina last weekend, Forsyth lost a 6-3, 6-1 decision to 11th-ranked Roland Thorsqvist and was determined to bounce back in Minnesota.

"This was definitely the best win I've had this year," said the New York City native, "I regained some confidence.

Forsyth's form was even down match point in the tiebreaker, but was able to continue on and put it past Thorsqvist.

I owed that to just getting it out of my system," Forsyth noted. However, turnaround was

photo courtesy of sporting information
Will Forsyth lost in the second round of the Rollex Invitational, but still fair in his second match, where he had to play match point in the set at 5-4, only to see his lead slip away.

"I've known Mike when we used to play back in Oregon," so I knew his playing style," stated Forsyth. "I knew if I played a controlled, aggressive style of game, I would be successful. I just didn't close it out when I could have.

Forsyth and the rest of the Irish squad will take their act on the road on Tuesday when they travel to Kentucky to face the 11th-ranked Wildcats, in their second straight challenge in the last two dual meets.

Hockey

continued from page 16

The Irish returned to the Joyce Fieldhouse Saturday for a match with Ferris State, who had defeated the Irish 9-3 the weekend before. In a closely fought contest, but the Irish fell 5-4.

The Bulldogs outscored the Irish in the first two goals of the game at 2:24 and 5:30 of the first period and managed to keep the Irish off the score board until the 6:07 mark when the all-freshman line of Forsyth, Ling, and Matsumura cut the lead to 2-1.

On the goal, Matsumura found Forsyth open before Ferris' defense and caught him with a pass that sent him in alone on Bourgois goalie Craig Lingko. Forsyth moved to the right and beat Lingko with a backhand to the short side. Lingko also assisted on the goal.

He did not score again in the next three minutes and sixteen seconds later while on a 4-3 advantage. Alternate captain Dave Runkne later poked a ten-foot cutter to the top left corner of goal with Forsyth assisting.

Clair Ferrotnato was guided from the game with five minutes left in the period after he gave up his third goal on seven shots. He was replaced by Greg Louder, who saved seventeen of the nineteen shots he faced.

However, the second period saw the Irish cut its score deficit to 2-2 early in the period. He did not score again in the next three minutes and sixteen seconds later while on a 4-3 advantage. Alternate captain Dave Runkne later poked a ten-foot cutter to the top left corner of goal with Forsyth assisting.

Clair Ferrotnato was guided from the game with five minutes left in the period after he gave up his third goal on seven shots. He was replaced by Greg Louder, who saved seventeen of the nineteen shots he faced.

He did not score again in the next three minutes and sixteen seconds later while on a 4-3 advantage. Alternate captain Dave Runkne later poked a ten-foot cutter to the top left corner of goal with Forsyth assisting.

Clair Ferrotnato was guided from the game with five minutes left in the period after he gave up his third goal on seven shots. He was replaced by Greg Louder, who saved seventeen of the nineteen shots he faced.

He did not score again in the next three minutes and sixteen seconds later while on a 4-3 advantage. Alternate captain Dave Runkne later poked a ten-foot cutter to the top left corner of goal with Forsyth assisting.
By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

In Saturday’s National Hockey League All-Star Game, the Wales Conference scored six goals in the game’s first seven minutes. But in the supposedly high-scoring realm of college basketball, it took the Notre Dame men’s team almost 10 minutes to do the same against Duke Saturday.

Against the then-seventh ranked Blue Devils, the Irish were again victims of an inabilit y to convert offensively, suffering scoring droughts of 6:46 and 4:14 in the first half, and 3:40 and 4:10 in the second half.

This problem is the result of Notre Dame’s tendency to turn the ball over, and the team’s lack of motion on offense.

"The bulk of our turnover problem was that our players were excited about playing against a top team like Duke and on national TV," John MacLeod said. "As a result, they rushed things and tried to do something more than they were capable.”

As senior Monty Williams put it, "Turnovers killed us.”

The turnovers are in part caused by the stagnant Irish offense. On many occasions, no one seems to take charge offensively. The lack of leadership and confidence on the floor leads to bad shots and turnovers.

"When we get in droughts, we tend to sit on offense, and we give up the ball,” sophomore Malik Russell explained. "You can’t win games without putting the ball up.”

Despite the offensive miscues, MacLeod found some solace in his team's performance.

"The positive aspect is...we turned the ball over 17 times in the first half and yet were only down four at one point in the second,” he said. "To keep your composure and withstand mistakes like that is very encouraging.”

"Notre Dame neutralized what we wanted to do,” Duke forward Thomas Hill added. "They played good defense with very sound principles.”

Duke Coach Mike Krzyzewski commented. "They were able to play at their tempo and it frustrated us.”

Duke, however, changed its offensive philosophy, finding success in the second half. "We adjusted to their tempo instead of trying to force ours,” Krzyzewski said.

The opening minutes of the first half gave some Irish fans hope as Jon Ross answered Thomas Hill’s two opening shots with a slam dunk and a lay in off a Monty Williams’ pass, but the Irish were stricken with the first of three scoring droughts and Duke quickly jumped ahead on a balanced scoring effort from Thomas Hill, Cherokee Parks and Hurley.

The Irish shot 50 percent in the first half, but took only 22 shots. The lack of offense due partially to Hurley’s defense on Irish guard Ryan Hoover, the team’s second leading scorer, who was scoreless.

"I knew he was a great three point shooter and that is what I tried to take away from his game today. We had a lot of respect for his ability to shoot it. I just tried to get a hand in his face and make him work for anything he got,” said Hurley.

Turnovers were a factor in the game, with the Irish (24) giving up the ball more than the Blue Devils (19), but it was poor shooting that doomed Notre Dame.

Duke had three players in double figures including Thomas Hill (17 pts), Grant Hill (16 pts) and Hurley (14 pts) while Monty Williams (16 pts) was the only Irish player to cross the 10-point mark.

**Correction:**

The caption of the women’s fencing team is Dinamarie Garcia (junior) not Kathleen Vogt (senior) as indicated in Friday’s Observer. The Observer regrets the error.

---

### The Observer

**is now accepting applications for the**

**1993-94 General Board**

**NEWS EDITOR**

Applicants should have news reporting, writing and editing skills. The news editor manages a staff of editors and reporters, generates story ideas and is responsible for the content of the news section each day.

**VIEWPOINT EDITOR**

Applicants should have editorial writing and editing skills and an ability to deal with the public. The viewpoint editor manages a staff of copy and layout editors and columnists, and decides what letters will run each day.

**SPORTS EDITOR**

Applicants should have sports reporting, writing and editing skills. The sports editor manages a staff of editors and reporters, generates story ideas and special sections, arranges travel accommodations for reporting trips and is responsible for the content of the sports section each day.

**ACCENT EDITOR**

Applicants should have feature writing and editing experience. The accent editor manages a staff of editors, reporters and columnists, generates story ideas, oversees the Etc. page and is responsible for the content of the accent pages each day.

**PHOTO EDITOR**

Applicants should have photography and developing experience. The photo editor manages a staff of photographers and lab technicians, and must work closely with department editors is assigning photographs.

**SAINT MARY’S EDITOR**

Any full-time undergraduate at Saint Mary’s is encouraged to apply. The editor manages Saint Mary’s department heads, coordinates coverage with Notre Dame staff, generates story ideas on the Saint Mary’s campus and is responsible for the Observer office at Saint Mary’s.

Any full-time undergraduate or graduate student at Notre Dame or Saint Mary’s is encouraged to apply. Please submit a three-page statement of intent and a résumé to David Kinney by Friday, Feb. 12, 1993 at 5 p.m. For questions about the application process or for more information about any position, call The Observer at 631-5323.

---

**Hoops**

continued from page 16

"Finally, we adjusted to the tempo rather than trying to impose our tempo on them, and that is what happened in the second half.”

The opening minutes of the first half gave some Irish fans hope as Jon Ross answered Thomas Hill’s two opening shots with a slam dunk and a lay in off a Monty Williams’ pass, but the Irish were stricken with the first of three scoring droughts and Duke quickly jumped ahead on a balanced scoring effort from Thomas Hill, Cherokee Parks and Hurley.

The Irish shot 50 percent in the first half, but took only 22 shots. The lack of offense due partially to Hurley’s defense on Irish guard Ryan Hoover, the team’s second leading scorer, who was scoreless.

"I knew he was a great three point shooter and that is what I tried to take away from his game today. We had a lot of respect for his ability to shoot it. I just tried to get a hand in his face and make him work for anything he got,” said Hurley.

Turnovers were a factor in the game, with the Irish (24) giving up the ball more than the Blue Devils (19), but it was poor shooting that doomed Notre Dame.

Duke had three players in double figures including Thomas Hill (17 pts), Grant Hill (16 pts) and Hurley (14 pts) while Monty Williams (16 pts) was the only Irish player to cross the 10-point mark.

---

The Observer/Kyle Kusik

This mad scramble for the ball was one of many which took place during Saturday’s turnover-filled game.

Senior Monty Williams again played strong, scoring 16 points and grabbing seven rebounds.
Senior swimmers go out with style in final home meet

Loss to Michigan overshadows success

By HALEY SCOTT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's swim team achieved a split this weekend, falling to Michigan in Ann Arbor Friday night 156-131, but returning home to South Bend on Saturday and topping the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee 149-69.

"Friday night we were as tired as we have ever been," Head Coach Tim Welsh said. "Michigan is by far the better team, but we could have raced faster."

The Wolverines are in the nation's top ten but an opponent which Welsh feels is necessary to face even if it equals a lopsided loss.

"It is important to have Michigan on our schedule. They have a great athletic program, along with academic demands similar to ours. Their program is what we want ours to be," Welsh said.

Despite the physical exhaustion of the team, they had some good swims. Senior co-captain Tanya Williams won both the 100-yard and 200-yard backstroke events, and sophomore Diane Walton placed first at 50 free and placed first at 200 butterfly.

Senior Greg Cornick did win two events, the 1000-yard and the 500-yard freestyle. We were definitely the faster team. But everyone did an excellent job keeping focused, and everyone did an excellent job athletically," Welsh said.

"We tried to balance people in different events, while letting the seniors swim at least one of their power events. It was a nice send off for the seniors.

But according to Welsh, and head diving coach Adam Hirchfield, the diving events "stole the show this weekend."

"Our performance versus the power of Michigan's divers was good. And on Saturday our divers gave a superstar performance," Welsh stated.

Junior Angela Gugle, sophomore Diane Walton, and freshman Liane Gallagher all qualified for the Zone championship in March. Gallagher also set a school record on the 1-meter board.

"It was exciting to have everyone dive so well," said Walton.

The Irish finish their dual meet season next Saturday's meet. The Fighting Irish are in the Zone championship in March. Gallagher also set a school record on the 1-meter board.

"It was exciting to have everyone dive so well," said Walton.

The Irish finish their dual meet season next Saturday, against the University of Illinois in Chicago; then on to the Easterns, and NCAA's.

"It was a well-balanced win," said Head Coach Tim Welsh. "We just had too much overall for Wisconsin-Milwaukee."

In their last dual meet at Rolfs Aquatic Center on Saturday to swim Wisconsin-Milwaukee in the last home dual meet of the season. With tradition being a huge part of Notre Dame, the meet started out with a few swim team traditions. Poems were read to each of the graduating seniors about their career at Notre Dame. They, along with the team's senior manager, Christy Cook, were also presented with gift of appreciation from the other members of the team.

The seniors and the rest of the team went on to kill Wisconsin-Milwaukee, winning every individual event except one. Senior Kay Broderick left her last home meet a double winner, placing first in the 200-yard individual medley and the 200-yard backstroke.

Freshman Joy Michnowicz also won two events, the 1000-yard and the 500-yard freestyle.

We were definitely the faster team. But everyone did an excellent job keeping focused, and everyone did an excellent job athletically," Welsh said.

"We tried to balance people in different events, while letting the seniors swim at least one of their power events. It was a nice send off for the seniors.

But according to Welsh, and head diving coach Adam Hirchfield, the diving events "stole the show this weekend."

"Our performance versus the power of Michigan's divers was good. And on Saturday our divers gave a superstar performance," Welsh stated.

Junior Angela Gugle, sophomore Diane Walton, and freshman Liane Gallagher all qualified for the Zone championship in March. Gallagher also set a school record on the 1-meter board.

"It was exciting to have everyone dive so well," said Walton.

"We were definitely the faster team. But everyone did an excellent job keeping focused, and everyone did an excellent job athletically," Welsh said.

"We tried to balance people in different events, while letting the seniors swim at least one of their power events. It was a nice send off for the seniors.

But according to Welsh, and head diving coach Adam Hirchfield, the diving events "stole the show this weekend."

"Our performance versus the power of Michigan's divers was good. And on Saturday our divers gave a superstar performance," Welsh stated.

Junior Angela Gugle, sophomore Diane Walton, and freshman Liane Gallagher all qualified for the Zone championship in March. Gallagher also set a school record on the 1-meter board.

"It was exciting to have everyone dive so well," said Walton.

The Irish finish their dual meet season next Saturday against the University of Illinois, Chicago; then on to the Easterns, and NCAA's.
McWilliams gives sterling performance

By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's track team competed this past Friday in the Meyo Invitational. The Fighting Irish displayed an array of outstanding performances.

The most dramatic performance of the day was by All-American Mike McWilliams in the Meyo Mile. McWilliams is a three time All-American in cross country and is among the nation's elite distance runners. If critics could find one fault with McWilliams' ability, it would be that he doesn't have the speed to run the mile. His personal record was 4:11.

Well, this past weekend McWilliams put the critics to rest. The junior from Grove City, PA was up against three professionally sponsored athletes in Jon Warren, Mike O'Connor, New York Athletic Club and Benny McIntosh: Asics. When the starting gun fired, McWilliams locked in at 5th place and held on.

The first 400 meters McWilliams ran in 57 seconds and he still looked strong. After 1000 meters into the mile McWilliams was at 2:30. Last weekend competing in the 1000 meter event, McWilliams ran 2:32. Clearly something was happening. What began as a rushed, fast paced start, turned into a valiant display of fortitude by the All-American before the hometown crowd.

The professional Jon Warren pushed the critics to rest. The junior from Grove City, PA was up against three professionally sponsored athletes in Jon Warren, Mike O'Connor, New York Athletic Club and Benny McIntosh: Asics. When the starting gun fired, McWilliams locked in at 5th place and held on.

The first 400 meters McWilliams ran in 57 seconds and he still looked strong. After 1000 meters into the mile McWilliams was at 2:30. Last weekend competing in the 1000 meter event, McWilliams ran 2:32. Clearly something was happening. What began as a rushed, fast paced start, turned into a valiant display of fortitude by the All-American before the hometown crowd.

The professional Jon Warren pushed

through in four flat and McWilliams kicked it down the final stretch finishing in 4:04.

He'd done it. He took seven seconds off his best mile time obliterating his former personal record. And now McWilliams, never considered to have the speed for the mile, qualified for the NCAA championship in that very event.

The eternal distance runner had this to say of his performance.

"I don't think what I've done is that great. I really was happy with it. I didn't expect to qualify for Nationals. Running a fast mile is kind of a stepping stone. I'm just ready to run the 2K."

Another great performance of the day was by Junior Co-Captain Todd Herman, who won the high jump competition. The Linton, Indiana native broke his second straight personal record by clearing 7'2 1/2" for a new Meyo Invitational record. Other good performances in the high jump were by Tom Mescall and Todd Johnston who finished fourth and fifth respectively both with heights of 6'9 1/2"

Other impressive showings were Nate Rudler who ran 4:08 in the mile and Shane Duboise, who ran 8:33.74 in the 3000 meter.

"Today was excellent. It's the best we've ever done at the Meyo Invitational. It was also exciting to have two guys qualified for the NCAA championship," said Head Coach Joe Piane.

The University of Windsor faced well in the sprinting and field events Saturday. Spriniter Irna Grant was the 60 meter dash and set a new Meyo Invitational record on route to her victory in the 200 meter dash.

In the field events, Windsor athletes Giselle Poulin and Kelly Dinsmore took first in the long jump and triple jump, respectively. Tricia Joseph placed fifth in the long jump and third in the triple jump for the Fighting Irish.

Notre Dame competed fiercely with Western Michigan and the University of Michigan for dominance in the distance races. Western Michigan runner Jill Stimson won the 800 and set a Meyo Invitational record in the 1000 meter run, though she was trailed closely by Irish runner Emily Husted, who came in second and set a Notre Dame indoor record in the process. Kristi Kramer placed second in the 3000 meter run behind unattached runner Cindy James, and Eva Flood took second in the mile run behind Illinois St. runner Heather Murphy.

"Our runners are starting to bring their times down," said captian Lisa Gorski. "A lot of our runners had some really good performances today."

The Notre Dame women's track team will continue its indoor season this Friday in 1993 Meyo Invitational

Women finish strong despite tough challenge

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

Individuals from universities across the United States and Canada competed this past Saturday as the Fighting Irish hosted the Meyo Invitational at the Loftus Sports Center. When the array of action finally slowed, the Notre Dame women's track team found themselves fighting off some tough competition to finish with a strong performance.

The Irish were led by Karen Harris, who took first place in the shotput and Erica Peterson, who set a Notre Dame indoor record while winning the 400 meters. Notre Dame's other first place winner was their 4x800 relay team, which also set a university indoor record.

The University of Windsor faced well in the sprinting and field events Saturday. Spriniter Irna Grant was the 60 meter dash and set a new Meyo Invitational record on route to her victory in the 200 meter dash.

In the field events, Windsor athletes Giselle Poulin and Kelly Dinsmore took first in the long jump and triple jump, respectively. Tricia Joseph placed fifth in the long jump and third in the triple jump for the Fighting Irish.

Notre Dame competed fiercely with Western Michigan and the University of Michigan for dominance in the distance races. Western Michigan runner Jill Stimson won the 800 and set a Meyo Invitational record in the 1000 meter run, though she was trailed closely by Irish runner Emily Husted, who came in second and set a Notre Dame indoor record in the process. Kristi Kramer placed second in the 3000 meter run behind unattached runner Cindy James, and Eva Flood took second in the mile run behind Illinois St. runner Heather Murphy.

"Our runners are starting to bring their times down," said captian Lisa Gorski. "A lot of our runners had some really good performances today."

The Notre Dame women's track team will continue its indoor season this Friday in 1993 Meyo Invitational

Women finish strong despite tough challenge

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

Individuals from universities across the United States and Canada competed this past Saturday as the Fighting Irish hosted the Meyo Invitational at the Loftus Sports Center. When the array of action finally slowed, the Notre Dame women's track team found themselves fighting off some tough competition to finish with a strong performance.

The Irish were led by Karen Harris, who took first place in the shotput and Erica Peterson, who set a Notre Dame indoor record while winning the 400 meters. Notre Dame's other first place winner was their 4x800 relay team, which also set a university indoor record.

The University of Windsor faced well in the sprinting and field events Saturday. Spriniter Irna Grant was the 60 meter dash and set a new Meyo Invitational record on route to her victory in the 200 meter dash.

In the field events, Windsor athletes Giselle Poulin and Kelly Dinsmore took first in the long jump and triple jump, respectively. Tricia Joseph placed fifth in the long jump and third in the triple jump for the Fighting Irish.

Notre Dame competed fiercely with Western Michigan and the University of Michigan for dominance in the distance races. Western Michigan runner Jill Stimson won the 800 and set a Meyo Invitational record in the 1000 meter run, though she was trailed closely by Irish runner Emily Husted, who came in second and set a Notre Dame indoor record in the process. Kristi Kramer placed second in the 3000 meter run behind unattached runner Cindy James, and Eva Flood took second in the mile run behind Illinois St. runner Heather Murphy.

"Our runners are starting to bring their times down," said captian Lisa Gorski. "A lot of our runners had some really good performances today."

The Notre Dame women's track team will continue its indoor season this Friday in
Men’s, women’s fencing nearly perfect in only home meet

By KEVIN JANICKI
Sports Writer

In the only home meet of the year for the fencing squads Saturday, both the men and the women continued their winning ways by going 4-0 and 4-1 respectively.

The Irish men beat Case Western Reserve University 26-11, Cleveland State 19-9, Northwestern 18-11, and Ohio State 16-11. The four victories improved the men’s record to 18-1.

The women improved their record to 13-3 by defeating CWRU and CSU 14-2, Northwestern 13-3, and Lawrence 16-6. The women fell to the Buckeyes 12-4. The women also fenced CWRU in the epee event, winning 10-6, and also fenced CWRU in the epee history that women have fenced competitively in the epee.

The following led the way for the men, proving that they are among the best teams in the Midwest, dominating the tough foil squads of Ohio State and Northwestern. Senior captain Jeff Piper was 10-0 on the day, improving his season record to 35-5, while junior Ryan Girard was a solid 10-1.

The foil team fenced as we expected them to,” said men’s coach Mike DeCicco. “They had been improving their season record to 41-17. A young group, the sabremen showed their youth and inconsistency by beating strong eastern squads one week and then falling to the weaker midwestern elite the next week.

“Normally a lack to qualify for the NCAAs, the Irish sabre team must finish the season strong to have post-season chances.”

The Irish, now 10-9 overall and 4-3 in the MCC, are in the midst of a stretch of 13 matches to the powerful sabremen of Northwestern and Ohio State. Chris Hajnik had a big day, fencing to a 12-3 mark, giving his season count to 41-17. The Irish sabre team must finish the season strong to have post-season chances.

The women fenced well, although they showed an inability to beat the top midwestern team by falling to Ohio State, 12-4. Their 13-5 record for the year marks the first time an Irish women’s has lost three times in one season since 1985. Freshman Glaudette de Brun went 3-1 against the Buckeyes.

Jordan Maggio was one of the strong performers in the epee competition for the Irish.

The epee squad was also quite successful, thanks to an 8-1 performance by senior Per Johnsson and an 8-2 performance by junior captain Grzegorz Wozniak. Senior Brian Ray who usually doesn’t see much action fenced to a 7-0 record on the day.

“The team of Per Johnsson, Grzegorz Wozniak, and Geoff Pechinsky will be outstanding. They are among the leaders in the Midwest,” said DeCicco.

Coach Mike DeCicco. "They had a stellar weekend, winning big against all four teams. They beat Northwestern and Ohio State handily, and that proves to me that we are one of the best teams in the midwest.

The sabre squad lost close matches to the powerful sabremen of Northwestern and Ohio State. Chris Hajnik had a big day, fencing to a 12-3 mark, giving his season count to 41-17. A young group, the sabremen showed their youth and inconsistency by beating strong eastern squads one week and then falling to the weaker midwestern elite the next week.

“A lack to qualify for the NCAAs, the Irish sabre team must finish the season strong to have post-season chances.”

The Irish, now 10-9 overall and 4-3 in the MCC, are in the midst of a stretch of 13 matches to the powerful sabremen of Northwestern and Ohio State. Chris Hajnik had a big day, fencing to a 12-3 mark, giving his season count to 41-17. The Irish sabre team must finish the season strong to have post-season chances.

The women fenced well, although they showed an inability to beat the top midwestern team by falling to Ohio State, 12-4. Their 13-5 record for the year marks the first time an Irish women’s has lost three times in one season since 1985. Freshman Glaudette de Brun went 3-1 against the Buckeyes.
**SPELUNKER**

O.K., THIS IS IT.

TODAY, YOU WILL HELP

STUDENT BODY PRESIDENT

IF I WIN, YOU WILL BE

MY GRANDPA!

IF I LOSE, YOU SIMPLY

DON'T CARE!

**JAY HOSLER**

**PLEASExl, YOU.**

I JUST WANT TO BE

A LITTLE SINNER OF THAT

TOTAL VOTE. THE GROUP IN

"C'MON, BOY, I'M BEGIN."

DO I, OR NEXT YEAR

FAVOR YOU. CAMPAIGN WILL LAST

TWO WEEKS IN SPREAD

OF ONE!

**BILLY WATTS**

**CALVIN AND HOBBES**

OH, LOVELY SNOWBALL,
Packed with care, snack, a head that's
UNAWARE.

**THE FAR SIDE**

"Don't touch it, honey ... it's just a face in the crowd."

"Drive, George, drive! This one's got a coathanger!"

**CROSSWORD**

Across
1. Celebration
2. Centennial
3. Cheer in Cordoba
4. - lady
5. Wild plum
6. Masc. opposite
7. Smooth and luxurious
8. Pets for pet people
9. , Beta Kappas
10. -- creature was
11. -- Doone of fiction
12. Priest's garment
13. Texe gently
14. Old letters
15. Roman road
16. Spock
18. Some pollution causes
19. Symbolic post
20. Concept
21. Sac. vessel
22. Sesame Street grouch
23. Acid, lubricant
24. Common or proper word
25. End-zone scores: Abbr.
26. Works the land
27. Some are beady
28. 32 Fiec's conveyance
29. In any instance
30. Kiowa's associates
31. Zero
32. Sparkle
33. Prone
34. Sparkle
35. Powerful
36. Form of mining
37. Child's marble
38. Roman official
39. Himalayan kingdom
40. 1 440 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

Down
1. Stares stupidly
2. Expect
3. -- Doone of fiction
4. Priest's garment
5. Texe gently
6. Old letters
7. Roman road
8. Spock
10. Some pollution causes
11. Symbolic post
12. Concept
13. Sac. vessel
14. Sesame Street grouch
15. Acid, lubricant
16. Common or proper word
17. End-zone scores: Abbr.
18. Works the land
19. Some are beady
20. Fiec's conveyance
21. In any instance
22. Kiowa's associates
23. Zero
24. Sparkle
25. Prone
26. Sparkle
27. Powerful
28. Form of mining
29. Child's marble
30. Roman official
31. Himalayan kingdom

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

- Role of Clara: Character
- Role of Charice: Character
- Role of John: Character
- Role of Stephanie: Character

- Merle's Unsteady Aloe
- Aloe Sake Die
- Cider Don't Tell

- Meseta Shoulder Up
- Shoulder Vacant

- Cedre Spy Not Etna
- Heat Those Mesis

- 29 Works the land
- 30 Some are beady
- 31 Medicinal plant
- 32 Fice's conveyance
- 33 In any instance
- 34 Kiowa's associates
- 35 Zero
- 36 Sparkle
- 37 Prone

- 51 Wee
- 52 Hitching
- 53 Recorded

- 54 Gemstone
- 55 Colly or Cassin
- 56 Clark or Rogers
- 57 Part of p.m.

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5556 ($5 each minute). No. 1228

---

**CAMPUS**

Monday
7 p.m. Film: "Rumble Fish." Annenberg Auditorium.
9 p.m. Film: "Avant-Garde Movies." Annenberg Auditorium.

---

**Notre Dame**

- Chicken Teryaki
- Mushroom Quiche
- Top Round of Beef

**Saint Mary's**

- Grill Bar
- Pasta Bar
- Pork Spareribs
- Chicken Breast with Mushroom Sauce

---

**SINGLES**

Friday, Feb. 12 & Saturday, Feb. 13

Cushing Auditorium

Admission: $2
Eye in the Sky

Arthur Ashe's greatness came on and off the court

Every once in an while he'd rise to the top of the sports world and then transcend it, making his mark not only on the court but off it.

On Saturday, the world lost such a person when Arthur Ashe died of AIDS-related pneumonia in a New York City hospital.

Those who haven't seen Ashe play tennis may not realize the great skill and poise he possessed on the tennis court, but anyone who saw Ashe speak can admire him for his great intelligence and wit.

My lasting memory of Ashe comes from an interview he gave with Roy Firestone on ESPN last fall. Not only did Ashe have a great intellectual curiosity, but he also had a great care into his thoughts and expressed them with a articulateness rare in athletes.

He wasn't satisfied with merely talking about issues, though. He also felt a strong urge to act on his convictions. Ashe funded tennis camps and programs for inner-city youths who otherwise might never get exposure to tennis.

In 1970, Ashe was prominent in getting South Africa banned from the Davis Cup because of that country's apartheid policies, and he also has written a three-volume work on the history of black athletes.

Ashe himself was one of those history-making athletes. He was the first and only black man to win the Wimbledon championship and the U.S. Open. He was ranked number one in 1968 and 1975, the year he beat Jimmy Connors in Wimbledon.

But in 1979 a heart attack forced Ashe, then 36, to have the first of two open-heart surgeries. It is believed that he contracted the AIDS during one of those operations.

He managed to keep his illness a secret for several years until an opportunistic and untimely news reporter threatened to run a story on it, prompting Ashe to acknowledge publicly his disease.

Characteristically, Ashe kept up his busy schedule and involvement in public-interest affairs, focusing on AIDS.

He gave a speech on AIDS in front of the United Nations General Assembly in 1992, and joined the boards of AIDS institutes at Harvard and UCLA.

The full effect of the impact Ashe has had on his game and his world has been evident since his death Saturday.

AIDS, with two losses this weekend to Michigan State and Ferris State, respectively, the Notre Dame hockey team fell to 6-10-2 overall and 4-17-2 in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association.

Michigan State, which is fifth in the CCHA and was ranked ninth in the nation in last week's poll, handed Notre Dame a 5-1 loss at Mann Arena in East Lansing, Mich., on Friday night.

The Spartans opened the scoring with 9:33 remaining in the first period and then doubled their lead only thirty-eight seconds later. CCHA leading scorer Bryan Smolinski closed the period's scoring at 3-0 when he netted his twenty-third goal of the season while with the Irish had been keeping pace and slowly chipping away at Duke's nine point halftime lead (32-23), but the Blue Devils' experience showed as they took control in the second half.

"I thought our experience showed in the second half and we played really well in the last 10-11 minutes of the game," Krzyzewski said. "I thought we were able to at their tempo and that is a sign of a team, a good basketball team."