Clinton orders cuts in White House staff, pay

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton announced on Wednesday that he would order across-the-board cuts in the White House staff, saying he could not ask Americans to make economic sacrifices unless unconflicted Democrats and Republicans addressed the need. "The government must do more and make do with less," Clinton said, announcing a re-structured program that would reduce part-time workers and employees borrowed from other agencies. Most of the cuts would be achieved without layoffs. 

Other steps announced by Clinton:
- Restrictions the home-to-work use of chauffeur-driven limousines to three officials, the chief of staff, national security adviser and his deputy. Six people were eligible for dugout-door limo service under President Bush.
- Transformation of the White House mess, traditionally reserved for senior officials, to a cafe open to all employees. As before, staffers will be billed for their meals at the facility.
- Salary reductions of 6 percent for personal assistants and officials, compared with what their predecessors were paid.
- Cuts in White House subscriptions to newspapers and magazines.

Clinton's announcement was part of his preparations to appearing Americans to dig deeper into their pockets for higher taxes to hide the huge federal deficit and pay for highways and bridges and other desired public works. Another warmup step will be a televised town meeting Wednesday in Detroit.

The president will announce his budget on Feb. 17 in an address to Congress. The slashed-down White House staff will total 1,044, or 9 percent for senior officials, 25 percent for military support personnel and 25 percent for staff of the chief of staff. Clinton said the staff cut filled his promise for a 25 percent reduction. However, he added 5 percent for exempt employees in budget, inspector general and trade offices, and by ignoring hundreds of furloughed employees, personnel detailed to the White House. Had he included them, he would have had to cut many more people.

Clinton also dropped his challenge for Congress to match the 25 percent personnel cutback. "We have to ask of those who got the most and gave the least during the last decade — those at the top of the ladder and those who have the levers of government." See Clinton / page 4

A day fit for exercise

Two Notre Dame students run around St. Mary's Lake before the rain returned to South Bend yesterday afternoon.

Colloquy 2000 and its findings violate faculty representation, says senate

By THERESA ALEMAN

Colloquy 2000 and its findings are a violation of faculty representation, said Michael Detlefson, philosophy professor and faculty senate member at a faculty senate meeting yesterday.

Detlefson motioned to submit the administration, a statement that all proposals and statements of policy be submitted to faculty senate for consideration and approval. He further motioned that the faculty senate move to reject "as non-binding" any proposals or statements of Colloquy not submitted and approved.

By JOHN CONNORTON

With the third resolution of the Iceberg Debates drawing to a close last night, the quarterfinals were decided. As expected, the Senate House should recognize pro-choice student groups. With a victory over Northup, Breen-Phillips, number one going into the quarterfinals will be determined by number two, and is followed by Zahn, St. Edward's and Autho Hall.

Because of a four way tie for the remaining two spots between Pennell, Morrissey-Koenan and Alumini B, debate committee has decided to have one more round to decide who gets the remaining two positions.

"In the spirit of the Iceberg Debates, if there were teams that tied for the last two spots, we're going to have an elimination round for the quarterfinals," said Amy Listerman, chair of the Iceberg Debates. St. Edward's and Siegfried was the only split decision last night. All of the other teams argued against the resolution. Pennell, Bredin, Stanford, and Alumni A defeated their opponent.

"I think the resolution was definitely slanted towards the negative," said Stanford Hall team member John Emery, who argued against the resolution.

Those arguing for the resolution, that Notre Dame should recognize pro-choice student groups, stated that even student groups, said that such University recognition would not be inconsistent with the school's mission. Dan O'Brien of Morrissey said that the upcoming Colloquy 2000 stresses the importance of academic freedom and diversity. He argued that DUB LAC represented an outdated and out of touch system of rules and obligations.

O'Brien's partner, Blaine Shearon, stated that the University would not be ill-advised by recognizing pro-choice groups if it had not been so when it gave the 1997 Colloquy Medal of Honor, considered to be the highest award given to American Catholics, to Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan (D-NY), a known supporter of abortion. See ICEBERG / page 4

Iceberg debates heads into quarterfinal round

By MOLLY KELSEY

Iceberg Debates heads into quarterfinal round

Since witnessing the beating death of her daughter at the hands of her ex-husband six years ago, Millie Bianco has become a self-proclaimed educator of the facts and possible prevention of domestic violence. As she addressed the Saint Mary's chapter of Circle K Tuesday night.

"I hope to educate others," Bianco said. "Before, the only way you could help was if you lived through it."

Spotlighting the absurdities in society is the first step in eliminating them," Bianco stated.

Bianco felt that domestic violence statistics could decrease in the future if the right elected official advocated is through the start of a Violence Intervention Program that would operate on a local level. This organization would be able to effectively inform both safety from their abusers as well as emotional help.

The second solution Bianco suggested was to pass a law that would establish a Mandatory Arrest and Counseling Program. See VIOLENCE / page 4

Weapon PPO findings identified; Suspect sought

Fairfax, Va. (AP) — Police on Tuesday issued an arrest warrant charging a 28-year-old man in the fatal shootings outside CIA headquarters and said an international search for him was under way.

The man was identified by police as Mir Aimal Kansi, a Pakistani national with legal residency status in the United States. His last known address was in Reston, Va., a suburb of Washington.

Kansi was charged with capital murder in the Jan. 25 shooting deaths of two CIA employees. Police said they had no motive for the point-blank shootings into cars waiting at a stoplight to turn into the agency's headquarters in McLean, Va.

"As far as we can determine, there is no definite link between the suspect and the agency," said Fairfax County Police Chief Michael Young.

CIA spokeswoman Peter Earnest confirmed that the suspect was not consistent with the agency, but he declined to offer specifics. "Because the matter is still under active investigation, and it is our policy not to comment on matters with such stature."

Weapon PPO findings identified; Suspect sought

By JON BURGER

Young said police got their break on the basis of a missing persons report filed by Kansi's roommate on Jan. 25. Officers got permission from the roommate to search the apartment on Monday night, and found an AK-47 assault rifle that ballistic tests indicated was used in the attack, the chief said.

The FBI was also obtaining a federal warrant charging Kansi with possession of the weapon, police said. "We have no reason to believe the agency's headquarters in McLean, Va. See SHOOTING / page 4

Runoffs today

Run-offs for Notre Dame student body president and vice president are today. The Frank Flynn/Nikki Wellman ticket is running against the David Reink/Lara Dickey ticket. Of campus students, including seniors, can vote in their dorms from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 7 to 7 p.m. Off-campus students can vote at the LaFayette In-Formation Desk at the same time.
**IN INSIDE COLUMN**

Move over Clark, here comes Blasi

My father is the real Clark Griswold. The King of the ‘Close-knit’ family, the idealist and ultimate lover and planner of family vacation.

One memorable vacation was the family’s annual summer trip to the big booming metropolis of Eagle River, Wisconsin. This area becomes the ‘wilderness’ to city-dwellers in Chigacoiland.

One summer, my family piled into our brand new ‘family truckster’ with a brand new matching luggage carrier and commenced the eight hour drive north.

While driving on the expressway, a large semi-truck kindly kicked up a large number of rocks which promptly left a large crack in the windshield. We were relieved this meant a setback stand between us and the natural wonders which awaited.

We should have known better.

Upon arriving, we simultaneously enjoyed a hearty meal and the wilderness at our favorite restaurant, one with large trees growing through its roof. We returned to the parking lot to find the rear window of our new prized station wagon shattered.

Dad bravely replaced the window with a plastic bag to prevent animals from joining our trip and our vacation continued. One week of cold rainy Wisconsin weather.

On the way home, we stopped at my uncle’s to collect our clothing. My brother at school. My father went to have the windows replaced.

But as my father drove to pick us up to drive home the limitations of our sanity were tested. Reportedly, as dad was driving down a steep hill, focusing his go in the other direction, passed him. He heard a loud whoosh, and to his amazed eyes caught a glimpse of the luggage carrier flying as it blew off the roof of the car to its final destination in the middle of the expressway. He quickly pulled over to retrieve our prized possessions when four trucks suddenly sped over the hill and crushed the luggage carrier bursting open all of our hard-sided luggage. Clothes exploded all over the road and blew off the highway. My poor father ran all over the road alone attempting to throw all the clothes into the back seat of the car.

When he arrived to retrieve us, the first thing we all said in unison was “Where are my clothes?” A father gets no gratitude.

Needless to say, we now travel with two or three ropes tied over the luggage carrier.

Recently, my parents journeyed to St. Louis to visit my uncle’s school. My father went to have the windows replaced and discovered he in a d vertently fo r got t’ the luggage carrier flying as it blew off the roof of the car to the hill, four trucks going in the other direction.

Upon arrival, we were amazed eyes caught a glimpse of the luggage carrier sitting on the expressway. He quickly pulled over to retrieve our luggage, which promptly left a large crack in the windshield.

Dad bravely replaced the window with a plastic bag to prevent animals from joining our trip and headed to the airport. Upon arrival, he replied, “Oh yes, I just drove by and noticed the cracks in the windshield.”

It is a message that will help all health care workers. It is a message that will help all health care workers.

**WORLD**

**Yeltsin offers to drop referendum**

■ MOSCOW — President Boris Yeltsin offered to drop his demand for a constitutional referendum Tuesday in a conciliatory move aimed at placating foes in parliament. Yeltsin accepted proposals by speaker Ruslan Kasimov and other parliamentary rivals for early presidential and parliamentary elections in exchange for movement on the economic front. The move appeared less a retreat than maneuvering by Yeltsin, whose supporters say he may be going back to prevail in a nationwide nationalist on who should be more powerful. The president or parliament.

**NATION**

**Evidence of cheating at Annanpolis**

■ ANNAPOLIS, Md. — Investigators have turned up evidence 28 midshipmen at the Naval Academy may have cheated on a December electrical engineering exam, officials said today. The punishment for honor code violations such as cheating is expulsion from the Navy. The last major cheating incident at the academy was in 1974, when seven midshipmen in a navigation course were expelled and 13 were placed on honors probation. John said.

**OF INTEREST**

■ Just A Sister Away (JASA), an African American Sisterhood, will have its first general assembly at 9 p.m. in Lyons Hall Chapel. For further information, contact Chandra Johnson at 631-4260.

■ Auditions for “Frogboy” will be from 7 to 10 p.m. at 317 O’Sbaughway. "Frogboy" is a rock opera sponsored by WVF1. For an advance script, call James Kennedy at 631-2301.

■ Music of Sankofa Fireside Chat is today in the ISO Lounge from 12 p.m. to 1 p.m. Come discuss the history of the Jazz and African rhythms as we enjoy lunch provided by the multicultural executive council.

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY’S TRADING February 10**

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**FORECAST**

Monthly clouds tonight with a low in the mid 30’s. Vary mild tomorrow with a high around 50.

**TEMPERATURES**

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**TODAY AT A GLANCE**

■ Pittsburgh — Forget the flowers, Chuck the chocolates. Lovers struck by Cupid are finding freer ways to express their affections on Valentine’s Day, whether it is hiring a maid to scrub a sweetheart’s door or sending a Teddy bear that will whisper sweet nothings. “Flowers will and bears won’t,” said Jerry Crowley of Telebears. The manufacturer, based in Rally, Pa., has sold thousands of bears equipped with a microphone that records a message in the buyer’s voice and plays when the bear is squeezed. At $39.95 plus $3 shipping, the 12-inch bear could cost less than a dozen roses, Crowley said. Other Romances and Julets are splashing their sentiments across billboards and television screens. Jean Guzik, 22, paid $210 to spell out her love for her boyfriend, Chris Mullan, on a 12-by-25-foot sign in Pittsburgh for a week.

■ AIDS patient loses lawsuit — LOS ANGELES — A surgical technician cut by a scalpel during an operating was awarded $102,500 on Tuesday in a lawsuit against the patient, who failed to disclose he has the virus that causes AIDS. A Superior Court jury found that patient Jan Lustig committed fraud and negligent infliction of emotional distress on Diane Boulais. Although Boulais has tested negative for the HIV virus so far, her lawyer told jurors she lives in fear of contracting the disease. “I am thrilled,” Boulais said. “It is a message that will help all health care workers.” Lustig’s lawyer, Evan Wolfson, said the verdict will be appealed.

■ World peace action group will hold its major organizational meeting of the semester tonight at 7 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns. Call Bill at 634-1307 with questions.

■ A discernment retreat is being sponsored by Students Encouraging Religious Vocations (SERV) for young men and women who may consider the religious life. Some spots are still open for Friday 12:30 p.m. and Saturday until 6 p.m. at St. Mary’s. Call Paul at 289-6309 Thursday if interested.

■ In 1763: France ceded Canada to England under the Treaty of Paris, ending the French and Indian War.

■ In 1846: Members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, the Mormons, began an exodus to the west from Illinois.


■ In 1967: The 25th Amendment to the Constitution, dealing with presidential succession, went into effect.

■ In 1988: A three-judge panel of the 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in San Francisco struck down the Army’s ban on homosxuals.

**Innovation for Valentines Day**

- **PITTSBURGH** — Flowers, Chuck the chocolates. Lovers struck by Cupid are finding freer ways to express their affections on Valentine’s Day, whether it is hiring a maid to scrub a sweetheart’s door or sending a Teddy bear that will whisper sweet nothings. “Flowers will and bears won’t,” said Jerry Crowley of Telebears. The manufacturer, based in Rally, Pa., has sold thousands of bears equipped with a microphone that records a message in the buyer’s voice and plays when the bear is squeezed. At $39.95 plus $3 shipping, the 12-inch bear could cost less than a dozen roses, Crowley said. Other Romances and Julets are splashing their sentiments across billboards and television screens. Jean Guzik, 22, paid $210 to spell out her love for her boyfriend, Chris Mullan, on a 12-by-25-foot sign in Pittsburgh for a week.

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- **In 1988**: A three-judge panel of the 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in San Francisco struck down the Army’s ban on homosexuals.
Junior Kevin Hardman was appointed Managing Editor and junior Brian Kennedy will take over as Business Editor for the 1993-1994 Observer General Board. David Kinney, editor-in-chief, announced Tuesday. Hardman, who will succeed junior John Beck, served as Ad Design Manager for The Observer since March 1992. He is an electrical engineering major from Cincinnati, Ohio. Hardman also held the positions of assistant ad design manager and designer in previous years.

“I look forward to working with Dave [Kinney] and next year’s General Board,” Hardman said. “I am optimistic about changes which will enhance The Observer.”

The managing editor is ultimately responsible for the editorial content and daily production of the newspaper.

Kevin Hardman

Kevin Hardman, a Grace Hall resident, is from Oak Lawn, Illinois and is an Accounting/Computer Applications major. Kennedy does not have any previous experience with The Observer, but has served as program manager of Grace Hall food sales for the past two years, managing a business of approximately 40 employees. He has also worked at Bimba Manufacturing and Town Liquors, both in Illinois.

“I’m very excited to have this opportunity,” said Kennedy. “Hopefully I will be able to work with the other department managers to run the financial side of The Observer in the most efficient manner possible.”

The business manager oversees the operations board and maintains the financial budget of the newspaper.

Hardman and Kennedy will begin serving their new positions immediately after spring break.

ND receives over $1.57 million in grants

The University of Notre Dame received $1,577,884 in grants during November for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $1,449,519 including:

- $187,000 from the National Science Foundation for fast beam studies by Stephen Lun-dergard, associate professor of chemistry, and biochemistry, on control of molecular, and others;
- $76,657 from the U.S. Navy for research by Thomas Mueller, chair and professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on an experimental inversion and simulation propeller blade;
- $73,600 from the National Science Foundation for research by Graham Lappid, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on stereoselectivity in electron transfer; and
- $70,000 from the U.S. Navy for research by Hafiz Assati, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on nonuniform flow.

For instructional programs totaling $77,740 from the Retirement Research Foundation for a student experimental program of work with homeless and elderly administered by Sheridan McCabe, associate professor of psychology.

For other awards, totaling $132,554 from the U.S. Air Force for research on quantum transport by Craig Lent, associate professor of electrical engineering, and others; and totaling $124,499 from the U.S. Navy for research by David Tanner, associate professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on control of photochemical reactions; and totaling $95,819 from the U.S. Navy for research by Steven Skaar, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on camera-based manufacturing control; and totaling $120,000 from the U.S. Navy for extended X-ray absorption fine structure studies of semiconductor microstructure by Bruce Buckner, associate professor of physics; and totaling $57,667 from the U.S. Navy for research on music and array signal processing by Yong-Fui-Huang, professor of electrical engineering, and Ruey-Wen Liu, Freimann professor of electrical engineering; and totaling $99,687 from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration for a study of disturbances in fluid-fluid flows by Mark McCreary, associate professor of chemical engineering, and Alex-Chua Chang, chair, and professor of chemical engineering; and totaling $27,903 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Hsing-Chia Chang, chair, and professor of chemical engineering; and totaling $77,740 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Stephen Skaza, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on camera-based manufacturing control; and totaling $24,999 from the U.S. Navy for research by David Tanner, associate professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on control of photochemical reactions.

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Iceberg
continued from page 1 to choose.
Shearon compared the situation of pro-choice groups at a Catholic university to that of the Muslim Students Association and ROTC. He argued that both groups operated were inherently at odds to Catholic principles, but that both were supported by Notre Dame.
Jason Spak of Stanford Hall said that any University support of pro-choice groups would be inconsistent with the Notre Dame's stated mission in Du
Clinton
continued from page 1
"We in government cannot ask the American people to change if we will not have to do the same," Clinton said.
Asked if he, personally, was giving up any pay or privileges, Clinton said, "I gave up 350 markable accomplishment."
Spak cited University President Monk Malloy's statement that pro-choice discussion groups frequently become pro-choice advocacy groups, an occurrence that happened at Georgetown University. Such an event would conflict directly with the Catholic character and mission of the University of Notre Dame, said Malloy.
Spak said that any University support of pro-choice groups would be inconsistent with the Notre Dame's stated mission in Du
LaC. He noted that Notre Dame did not censor student pro-choice groups, but merely refused to support them.
Clinton in consistent with the Notre Dame's stated mission in Du
Violence
continued from page 1
Program. This proposed law would state that if any person showed the least evidence of abuse, they would be arrested and if they refused counseling, would be jailed for six months, she said.
Bianco also advocated the election of government officials who would place a stronger focus on the issue of domestic violence.

Shooting
continued from page 1
I love he's left the country, but we have no reason to believe he hasn't," police Capt. David Franklin at a news conference.
Nonetheless, said FBI Special Agent Robert Ryan, "a worldwide manhunt is being launched at this time." He said Kanti was also being placed on the FBI's list of 10 Most Wanted fugitives.
Police said the Chinese-made AK-47 was bought three days before the shootings at a gun store in Chantilly, Va.
Lansing Bennett, 66, and Frank Darling, 28, both CIA employees, were killed in the morning rush-hour attack.

Correction
An article in Tuesday's Observer incorrectly abbreviated material quoting Melissa Whelan at a Saint Mary's College forum Monday night. The quote should have read: "We should not allow the putting down of Saint Mary's on our own campus."
A separate article in yesterday's edition failed to identify a source in a story about a partisanship policy proposal at Saint Mary's. Sister Mary Brassil is the acting dean of Student Affairs.

The Observer regrets the errors.

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A Course in Economics.

Students can get great haircuts from professional stylists at everyday low prices. And you never need an appointment. At MasterCuts we trim prices, not quality.

$1.00 Off Haircut
$5.00 Off Perm
20% Off All Haircare

With student ID
No double discounts
no $8.50

MasterCuts
family haircutters
University Park Mall
277-3770

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Join Us For Valentine's Day
2041 Cassopolis
Elkhart, IN
262-1500
121 S. Niles
South Bend, IN
234-9000
120 N. Main
Mishawaka, IN
255-7737

Reservations Appreciated

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Notre Dame Glee Club
Singing Valentine's

This February 14th...

• Surprise her with a rose and a song delivered by a Glee Club Quartet...
• Surprise her anywhere in the U.S. with a Love song Delivered by phone...

On Sale in the North and South Dining Halls, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

---

Summer Service Projects

$1400 Scholarship for eight weeks of your summer devoted to service work

deadline Feb. 12*

stop by the Center for Social Concerns for Info and application

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Serenade your Sweetheart

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The Observer regrets the errors.

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CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — A Pegasus rocket launched from a B-52 bomber flying eight miles above the Atlantic Ocean today lofted a Brazilian environmental satellite into orbit.

The Pegasus was dropped off the wing of NASA's modified B-52. After five minutes of free fall, the rocket motors were fired one by one and propelled the satellite into an orbit about 500 miles high.

The $20 million satellite is designed to monitor the Amazon River and surrounding rain forests. It was built by Brazil's space agency.

The launch was supposed to be in early January, but was delayed because of rocket problems. Even this morning, the B-52 took off an hour late because of trouble with radar-tracking equipment in Bermuda.

It was the first Pegasus flight from the East Coast. For the first two launches, the B-52 flew from Edwards Air Force Base in California.

Florida was chosen for this launch because of the orbital path needed for the satellite. Orbital Sciences, based in Fairfax, Va., monitored the flight from a control center in Wallops Island, Va.

Flight controllers cheered, applauded and hugged one another when the satellite reached orbit.

Orbital Sciences has touted the Pegasus as a cheap and flexible way to put payloads of up to 1,000 pounds into low-Earth orbit. Today's launch costs totaled $13.5 million, a third the price of traditional unmanned rockets.

"We hope to be the Apple computer of space," said Antonio Elias, senior vice president of Orbital Sciences.

The mission appeared to go well. Rocket problems on the 1991 flight left seven small military communications satellites in the wrong orbits, although they still performed their mission.

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Hospital employees return to work one day after shootings

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Shaken employees underwent counseling and security guards were ordered to work overtime one day after a former patient shot and wounded three doctors and held two people hostage for some five hours.

And in south Texas, Estella Rivas wrung her hands and wondered about what happened to her only brother since he left their 12-year-old self as a youth. The next time she would see Damacio Ibarra Torres, her face filled the evening news in a story about a siege at a California hospital.

Tensions pervaded the Los Angeles County-University of Southern California Medical Center on Tuesday, said hospital spokeswoman Adelaida De La Cerda.

"You do feel the anxiety, but everybody is trying to work as a team and those who need to voice their feelings are being heard by others," she said. "We're trying to help one another to cope with it."

Mass murderer Ladell Lewis said of the unease: "It's hard to cope with it." Others said they were open Tuesday, but not the walk-in area for non-emergency patients without insurance, where the shootings occurred.

Dr. Richard May, 47, remained in critical condition with gunshot wounds in his head and torso, De La Cerda said. Dr. Glen Roger, 41, and Dr. Paul Kaszubowski, 44, were both in serious condition.

The doctors were working at a screening desk for non-critical medical problems when police said Torres, clad in camouflage garb allegedly pulled a handgun and began firing.

Torres, 46, held the three wounded doctors, another physician and a receptionist hostage for five hours before surrendering peacefully, police said. Torres, who told police he has AIDS, was booked for investigation of attempted murder and kidnapping.

In the aftermath, some doctors felt scared, others were hostile, and demands were made for better security.

Hospital officials declined to discuss specifics of their security arrangements. spokesman Harvey Korn said, however, that besides having security guards work overtime, the hospital was talking to other county agencies about borrowing personnel until permanent staff is hired.

The Los Angeles Times reported Tuesday that the hospital had been unable to fill 13 vacancies on its security force.

Patients and staff are accustomed to crime in and around the sprawling hospital, located in a neighborhood where gang shootings are common.

Yet even in a violent city, doctors and nurses don't expect to become the target, said Julia Barkman, a third-year medical student.

The assumption for many is, "I'm supposed to be the caretaker, so no one is going to hurt me," Barkman said. "Maybe that's an illusion."

As hospital workers and patients recovered from the shocking events, the alleged gunman's sister sat in a cousin's living room in San Benito, Texas, lamenting that she couldn't be at her brother's side.

She held an old, torn photograph of him. Dated October 1974, the photo showed a young man with long, dark hair, a beard and mustache. "El Hippie" was written in fading ink on the back.

She described him as a dedicated — if unemployed — musician, when he left San Benito, about 15 miles northwest of Brownsville, soon after their mother's funeral in 1981. He was even-tempered and never got into trouble with the law, she said.

"I don't know what drove him to this," she pointed.

Rivas said she had been looking for Torres for years and wanted to tell him their parents had left him their house.

But she didn't hear from him and knew only that he had apparently been living in Wisconsin for a time. Now that she knows where he is, she wants only to go to him but doesn't have the money for the trip.

"I would just like to hug him and hold him and tell him I'll be there for moral support," she said as she stared into the distance. "Just to tell him that I love him."

"I feel sorry for the people (who got hurt)," she added, "because... They paused. "I don't know."

"Then, with the heel of her palm, she wiped the first tears from her eyes."

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"Remember to vote today!"

Voting will be held from 11-1 and 5-7 in the Dorms and LaFortune.

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SECRETARY BABBITT DEFENDS ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

WASHINGTON (AP) — Interior Secretary Bruce Babbitt said today the conflict between loggers and environmentalists in the Northwest over the spotted owl "is going to be the test case" for the Clinton administration's enforcement of the Endangered Species Act.

"I feel confident we can set aside areas to protect not only the spotted owl and salmon runs and at the same time get the logging industry back on its feet," Babbitt said on NBC's "Today" show.

The survival of both the spotted owl and some species of salmon in the Northwest are dependent on enforcement of the federal species protection laws. Loggers have complained that protecting the owl will cost them thousands of jobs.

Babbitt said this "crisis is going to be the test case for my department and this administration."

...On Monday, Babbitt defended the Endangered Species Act, which his predecessor, Manuel Lujan Jr., the Bush administration, had argued should be changed to better take into account protection of economic concerns.

In a speech to the American Mining Congress, Babbitt called the species law "soundly premised" and that it was needed to "maintain biodiversity that supports the life systems of the planet, the life systems of the water and the land resources and productivity of this country."

Meanwhile, Babbitt said during his interview today that he welcomed the creation, announced by President Clinton on Monday, of an Office of Environmental Policy within the White House.

He said the change will help the administration "anticipate environmental problems" and plan how to deal with them "so you won't have a train wreck."

Clinton promised Monday to give the new office, which will report to the Council on Environmental Quality, a coordinating voice on environmental issues across the board, "changing the way government works."

"After years of waiting for scraps, environmental issues finally have a seat at the table," said Frances Beinecke of the Natural Resources Defense Council.

Nuclear waste in China kills three

BEIJING (AP) — Three people died and more than 90 became ill in Communist China's worst accident involving nuclear waste, an official report said today.

The China Disaster Reduction News reported that cobalt 60 killed Zhang Youzhang, his father and brother in Xinzhou, in northwest China's Shanxi province, late last year.

Cobalt 60 is a radioactive isotope used in radiotherapy, metallurgy and materials testing. In 1972, scientists in Shanxi province cobalt 60 from the Soviet Union and France. Ten years later, the cobalt ceased to be useful for research and was stored in a well, the newspaper said.

Last November, Zhang, 29, was cleaning the well along with 10 other workers when he found a piece of cobalt 60. He was attracted by what the newspaper described as the shiny gold ball, and put it in his pocket. In the following days, Zhang vomited five or six times daily, coughed and had trouble breathing. Purple spots appeared on his body, his hair began to fall out and the white-cell count in his blood plummeted. Zhang's pregnant wife was sent to Beijing for treatment.

The Observer
is now accepting applications for the 1993-94 General Board

NEWS EDITOR

Applicants should have news reporting, writing and editing skills. The news editor manages a staff of editors and reporters, generates story ideas and is responsible for the content of the news section each day.

VIEWPOINT EDITOR

Applicants should have editorial writing and editing skills and an ability to deal with the public. The viewpoint editor manages a staff of copy and layout editors and columnists, and decides what letters will run each day.

SPORTS EDITOR

Applicants should have sports reporting, writing and editing skills. The sports editor manages a staff of editors and reporters, generates story ideas and special sections, arranges travel accommodations for reporting trips and is responsible for the content of the sports section each day.

ACCENT EDITOR

Applicants should have feature writing and editing experience. The accent editor manages a staff of editors, reporters and columnists, generates story ideas, oversees the Exc. page and is responsible for the content of the accent pages each day.

PHOTO EDITOR

Applicants should have photography and developing experience. The photo editor manages a staff of photographers and lab technicians, and must work closely with department editors in assigning photographs.

SAINT MARY'S EDITOR

Any full-time undergraduate at Saint Mary's is encouraged to apply. The editor manages Saint Mary's department heads, coordinates coverage and provides a staff of copy editors and columnists, and is responsible for the Observer office at Saint Mary's.

Any full-time undergraduate or graduate student at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's is encouraged to apply. Please submit a three-page statement of intent and a résumé to David Kinney by Friday, Feb. 12, 1993 at 5 p.m. For questions about the application process or for more information about any position, call The Observer at 631-5323.
Should protestors pay fine?
This reader answers, 'Yes'

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to a front-page article that reported on some Notre Dame students that attended the Pro-Life march in Washington, DC. I do not intend this article to be either a Pro-Life or a Pro-Choice platform paper.

Rather this is in response to a rather questionable statement made by Miss Claire Johnson. For those who do not remember, while in D.C., Miss Johnson broke the law and was subsequently fined $50 as a punishment. Miss Johnson refused to pay the fine.

My question to you, Miss Johnson, is why? Why will you not pay for the crime you have committed? In "Letter to a Birmingham Jail" Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. set the guidelines for those who wished to oppose the system in order to bring about change. One of those stipulations was that those who participate in civil disobedience must be ready to accept the punishment that their actions incur. Do you not proclaim that your movement is similar to the Civil Rights movement of the 60s? Then why is it that you refuse to pay?

You say that you don't believe in paying a fine to a system that you oppose the system in order to bring about change. Why are you willing to take this belief? Why stop at a $50 fine? Why stop paying your income taxes? Stop paying into Social Security. As a matter of fact, stop buying anything that is susceptible to the same system. While you are at it, stop taking advantage of the things your country has to offer you, because it all comes from that money.

If you are going to play the part of rebel, go all the way. Are you really worried that your money will be used to support abortions? Miss Johnson, do you just not want to pay the fine?

I would argue that you should pay the fine. In fact, you should pay double. Show the government that you are better than them. Maybe your contribution will go into a fund that helps young pregnant women.

Maybe it will help fund sex-education programs in inner-city schools. Maybe it will do some good. Most of the problem with abortion is that people are unwilling to accept their responsibilities. Accept your responsibilities, Miss Johnson, as a citizen of this country. If you do not, you are no more than a common criminal.

Chris Setti
Cavanaugh Hall
Feb. 2, 1993
Is the military’s ban on gays a violation of civil rights?

Gary J. Caruso

Capitol Comments

The debate will rage on, for a that anyone placed in the world do you see oppression? Likewise, forcing a woman to have a baby was related to sex and in fact could even be caused by it. But perhaps Cunningham is correct after all. If you are not interested in the issue as well as his willingness to include in the debate, and the women who served our nation, true equality will happen sooner or later. Time changes attitudes, conditions, and societal thought. Last week a Federal judge quickened the process by declaring the ban unconstitutional, breaking through the ignorance and fear perpetuated by the Pentagon. I would suggest that before any Notre Dame student jumps on the bandwagon of support for the military’s position, think about coeducational housing at Notre Dame. Do you feel that the University has had enough time to formulate a policy? (This has been an issue since 1972.) Have you ever felt that the University wrongly pre-judges you and condemns you before you ever have an opportunity to prove them wrong? Do you think that the University administration does not understand you or completely re-spect you like you would want? Does it make you feel “maybe” to any of these questions, then you should know how a gay or lesbian must feel while serving in the military under the old policy.

Gary J. Caruso is a graduate of the University of Notre Dame and now works in Washington, D.C. as a desktop publishing specialist for the United States House of Representatives. This column appears every other Wednesday.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Students compare abortion to slavery

Dear Editor:

"In his assertion that there exists no analogy between slave-owners and abortion, we must dis-agree. Likewise, forcing a woman to have a baby was related to sex and in fact could even be caused by it. But perhaps Cunningham is correct after all. If you are not interested in the issue as well as his willingness to include in the debate, and the women who served our nation, true equality will happen sooner or later. Time changes attitudes, conditions, and societal thought. Last week a Federal judge quickened the process by declaring the ban unconstitutional, breaking through the ignorance and fear perpetuated by the Pentagon. I would suggest that before any Notre Dame student jumps on the bandwagon of support for the military’s position, think about coeducational housing at Notre Dame. Do you feel that the University has had enough time to formulate a policy? (This has been an issue since 1972.) Have you ever felt that the University wrongly pre-judges you and condemns you before you ever have an opportunity to prove them wrong? Do you think that the University administration does not understand you or completely re-spect you like you would want? Does it make you feel “maybe” to any of these questions, then you should know how a gay or lesbian must feel while serving in the military under the old policy.

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My best friends were the Superfriends

By MONICA YANT
Editor-in-Chief

For anyone who's ever witnessed how differently Americans act around non-English speakers, Larry Sveen's, "The Foreigner" is proof positive that anything goes when people feel they can let their hair down and be themselves.

The Cavanaugh Hall Players will perform "The Foreigner" in Washington Hall Wednesday, Thursday and Friday nights at 8:10 p.m. Tickets are $3 for students and $4 for non-students, with all proceeds benefiting the Andy Sowder Memorial Scholarship fund. Sowder was Cavanaugh Hall president in 1979 when he died of spinal meningitis. The scholarship is awarded annually to a needy Cavanagh resident.

The play offers a cast of characters ranging from a falsely pious Southern minister to his pregnant debutaute and his simile, half-wit brother.

"The Foreigner" will be performed in Washington Hall on Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday nights at 8:10 p.m.

and breakfast in rural Georgia, Charlie's wish for solitude makes sense. There's Betty, the well-meaning but annoying owner, played by Tracy Crinion. Catherine (Kim Massman) and Ellard (Pete Goyer) are two residents, a wealthy but troubled debutaute and her simple, half-wit brother.

Charlie, meanwhile, watches them all in silence.

"Charlie] thinks he had to put on an air foreigner enables him to become someone he wasn't able to be before, maybe his true self," Andre said.

The play takes some dramatic turns, as the threat of the KKK taking over the bed and breakfast becomes more imminent. Charlie's vision, if not his voice, takes over and he leads Betty, Catherine and Ellard in what Andre calls a "half-plan to scare them away which seems pretty stupid, but actually works."

And although he keeps silent throughout the play, Charlie's success against the KKK helps him find his own identity.

"This is a really high-visibility play compared to the last few years," said producer John Ruskusky, who hopes the notoriety will translate into high ticket sales to benefit the scholarship fund.

The Observer/Sean Farnan
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Williams' performance, Hoover's shooting lead Irish

BY GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

DAYTON, Ohio — Forward Monty Williams scored a career-high 32 points and guard Ryan Hoover added 18, including 15 in the second half, to lead Notre Dame to a 79-69 win over Dayton Tuesday night.

The Irish led by as many as 19 points in the second half, due primarily to Hoover's out-rebounded Notre Dame to a career-high 32 points and guard Ryan Hoover added 18, including 15 in the second half, to lead Notre Dame to a 79-69 win over Dayton Tuesday night.

Williams answered for the Irish in the first half, re-creating Flyers

The playoffs for the women's interhall A-basketball league began Monday night. Unde-

The first half was all Williams. The Maryland native scored 21 points, hitting 9 of 11 from the floor, highlighted by 3 of 4 from behind the three-point line.

“Monty Williams killed us in the first half,” reiterated Flyers coach Jim O'Brien.

Dayton opened the game with a 12-4 run behind three scores off offensive rebounds. Williams answered for the Irish, leading the way with five points on a 10-0 run, giving Notre Dame their first lead at 14-12 with 12:53 remaining.

The Flyers regained the lead on a Chip Hare three-pointer, but Williams scored the game's next eight points, pushing Notre Dame ahead 22-15 for their largest lead of the half.

“Monty came up big for us in the first half,” said Irish coach John MacLeod. “We were able to get him some good shots, and he was able to hit.”

Notre Dame came out strong to start the second half, increasing its lead to 31-37 after only five minutes. During the run, Hoover hit three of his team-high four three-pointers. “We talked about coming out strong at the start of the second half, and this is one of the first times we came out and responded,” said MacLeod.

Notre Dame pushed the lead to 14 on a Williams' jumper with 6:05 remaining and then coasted the rest of the way.

It was one of the best shooting performances of the season for Notre Dame. Entering the contest, the Irish averaged 24% from three-point range and 47% from the field in away games. Against the Flyers, the Irish shot over 50% in both.

A pre-registration deposit form and $100 (if required)
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Skiing teams qualify for regionals

By MATT BOWER
Sports Writer
Wednesday, February 10, 1993
The Observer page 13

Sophomore Mike Zilvitis and senior Jojo Gehl led the Irish ski teams this weekend in the regional qualifying race. Both the men's and women's teams earned berths, while Katie Daniel helped the Saint Mary's team to qualify. Zilvitis, who has led the team throughout the season, turned in an exceptional performance this weekend. He finished first in the giant slalom and third in the slalom. Junior Dave Barry and senior Pete Vosswinkle turned in strong performances in the giant slalom and slalom, respectively.

Leading the way for the Notre Dame women was senior Jojo Gehl. She finished second in the slalom and ninth in the Giant Slalom. Also turning in excellent performances for the Irish were senior Tracy Giovanni, sophomore DeeDee Johnson also found a niche on part of a varsity team, walk-ons were open when Hartwell and Leary remained injury-free. Positions in the outfield were open when Hartwell and Amy Rueter tried out for baseball and softball respectively. Johnson also found a niche on the football team as scout team quarterback.

Although it is exciting to be a part of a varsity team, walk-ons feel a lot of doubt and pressure, especially in the first year. Rueter, a junior softball player who was one of several walk-ons on the team her freshman year, almost quit the team two or three times, but something always happened to change her mind.

"Freshman year was really hard because by the time he made cuts and everything it was too late to change classes around certain times that would conflict, and things like that. It was tough because I missed a lot of practices and stuff. The hardest part was trying to fit in with the team as a whole," commented Rueter. "Once I started to travel, I got to know the people and that made me say, "If I didn't travel at all freshman year, I think you miss out on a lot of what it is like to be on the team...It's hard to feel part of the team when you didn't attend the game that people are talking about. That's the biggest thing, you feel like you are missing out and that you are out of touch with everyone.'

Since Irish varsity sports, especially the women's sports, are doing more recruiting, walk-ons must work a little bit harder to prove themselves.

"You have to work really hard. You have to work twice as hard to get half as much of a look. You have to pay attention to details. You have to do everything and do it right. You get less chances to do it right," said Leary.

"Everyone has their accolades from high school. Whether it is big time or area awards, everyone has their honors. You've just got to prove yourself on the court."

One thing that keeps these athletes coming back to practice is pride. After being winners their entire lives, many are reluctant to hang up their cleats, running shoes, or high tops.

"There were many times when I thought about not playing or not coming back the next year, but I just thought that it was something that I could look back on and be really proud of to play four years at Notre Dame," said Johnson. "I didn't want to quit something that I had started. I felt it would be the best thing for me in the long run."

The key to surviving the experience of trying out as a non-recruited athlete is to have faith in your own abilities and to give it wholehearted effort. Hartwell was one of about 120 guys at the baseball tryouts informational meeting. After coach Pat Murphy gave a speech on commitment about 40 guys did not return for tryouts.

"I was thinking, 'I'm sure there are a lot of good players, but I'm here so why don't I try,'" said Johnson. "It's really hard to get half as much of a look. You have to pay attention to details."
Saint Mary's hoops crushes Goshen

By NICOLE MCGRATH
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Saint Mary's twin towers stood tall against Goshen College tonight, as they and the rest of the Belles dusted the Mapleleaves, 85-54.

Belles Julie Snyder ('69) and Kim Holmes ('61) starred off the bench, scoring 24 points and 18 points, respectively, as the Belles put Goshen to bed early on.

Saint Mary's towers were "built".

"We concentrated on defense and our offense took care of the rest," said Holmes. Saint Mary's cornered Goshen by pulling off 18 steals during the game, and Evan, Michael Limb, fresh off the bench, had a key swipe from a Goshen defender.

"A lot of our success goes to our defense," said Head Coach Mary Wood. "They give us many offensive opportunities."

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FACT #1

It's a Notre Dame fact that the first black player ever to win a major monogram at the University of Notre Dame was African American, a native of Philadelphia and an honor student in the school's pre-med program and went on to distinguish himself in the professional coreer.

WORKSHOPS: FREE CLINIC ON DOMINO'S PIZZA COURSES

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P R E S E N T S . . .

F I R E S I D E C H A T S

Feb. 10th (Wed) - Music of San'Kofa
Feb. 11th (Thurs) - Physically Challenged
Feb. 12th (Fri) - Blue Collar Workers

COME EXPLORE CULTURE
Today
Wednesday, February 10, 1993

Calvin and Hobbes

by Bill Watterson

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

CAMPUS

Wednesday

2:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. "NetDemo: Spring '93," a demonstration of services available through the University's campuswide network. Demonstrations of systems will be held in the following rooms of DeRartolo Hall: SUN - 102, 6:30 p.m.

6:30 p.m. Workshop, "Effective Interviewing" Kitty Arnold, Director, Career and Placement Services. Poster Room, LaPortune.


S U P E R C R I T I C F L U I D S : A P P L I C A T I O N S A N D E X P L A N A T I O N S " , J o a n B r e n n e c k e . R o o m 131. D eB a r t o l o H a l l . S p o n s o r e d b y D e p a r t m e n t o f C i v i l E n g i n e e r i n g a n d G e o l o g i c a l S c i e n c e s .

L E C T U R E S

Wednesday

4:30 p.m. Seminar, "Supercritical Fluids: Applications and Explanations," Joan Brennecke. Room 131, DeBartolo Hall. Sponsored by Department of Civil Engineering and Geological Sciences.

MENU

Notre Dame

- Spaghetti and Marinara Sauce
- Cheese Enchiladas
- Baked New Zealand Whiting

Saint Mary's

- Grill Bar
- Pasta Bar
- Turkey Caldera

The Club

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Thursday:
Senior Formal Raffle
Friday:
Lunch (12-2)

Must Be 21
Clayton Crabtree helps women's tennis blow out Badgers

**Special to the Observer**

The Notre Dame women's tennis squad raised its record to 2-3 with an impressive 7-2 win against the Wisconsin Badgers in Madison yesterday afternoon.

Head coach Jay Louderback felt a strong showing in the singles matches would be a key to beating the Badgers, and the team responded, blasting out a 5-4 win.

Freshman Clayton Crabtree, playing the number one-singles spots for the first time, led her stellar play, trashing Wisconsin's Amanda Gregory 6-0, 6-0. The win pushes her record to 3-1 for the season.

At the number-one doubles spot, Crabtree teamed with junior Lisa Tholen to beat the Wisconsin team of Gregory and Stephany Bente 6-4, 7-6 (7-6).

In other singles action, Notre Dame's Sherri Vitale defeated Kira Gregersen 6-1, 6-4. Tholen won a tight match over Lauren Gavaris 7-6 (7-1), 6-4, Christy Faurmann of the Irish won three sets before pushing Bente 2-6, 6-2, 2-6. Notre Dame's Holyn Lord cruised past Shannon Tully 6-4, 6-0, and Irish captain Ennie Bende, making a rare singles appearance, crushed Fousey to a tiebreaker before succumbing 4-6, 6-7 (5-7).

In other matches, Notre Dame's Faustmann and Lord dropped the first set, but came back to oust Gregersen and Gavaris 1-6, 4-6, 6-2. The Irish combination of Bende and Vitale cruised to a first set victory but couldn't hold on, dropping the match 6-1, 2-6, 3-6.

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**By JASON KELLY**

Sport Writer

**DAYTON—Manny Williams' brilliant first half performance was enough to give Notre Dame a 32-29 lead over a scrappy Dayton team, but it took a total team effort in the second half to break the game open as the Irish raced to a 79-69 win.**

Williams lit up about five minutes into the first half, connecting on 11 of 12 shots including three three-pointers for 21 points. The inspired second half play of Ryan Hoover, Jon Ross, and Billy Taylor drove the nail into the coffin.

The second half began with a turnaround jumper by Williams and it looked like Dayton could expect more of the same. If coach Jim O'Brien could devise a plan to stop him, the Flyers would have a good chance to win.

The plan was to extend their zone and deny Williams the ball and it worked well. But it also left Hoover open in the perimeter where he scored 15 second-half points, including three three-pointers, to finish with 18 for the game.

"Our shots started falling in the second half and we were making the extra pass to the open man," Hoover said.

"But it was all because of Manny. Their defense tightened up on him and left the other guys open." Especially Jon Ross and Billy Taylor. Ross worked for eight of his 12 points in the second half and Taylor scored 10 as the Irish ran away from the Flyers.

During a 23-10 run that opened up the game in the second half, the Irish scored just six points, leaving the burden on Hoover who responded with 11 points down the stretch.

"It was a total team effort," Williams said, ignoring the fact that he was the total team effort in the first half. "I was hitting my shots, but you can't take away from the performance of the rest of the team."

Williams wasn't exactly invisible in the second half. He scored 11 more to finish with a career high 32 points. And he made his 12-13 field goal attempt felt on the defensive boards where Dayton had been so successful in the first half.

But yesterday's game provided more evidence that Williams' alone cannot make Notre Dame a winner. His first-half performance was enough to keep the Irish in the game, but when the rest of the team responded, Dayton couldn't control the Irish, and the Irish couldn't contain the Flyers.

"We talked about coming out strong at the start of the second half," Irish coach John MacLeod said.

The result is a confidence boost for the struggling Irish.

"The second half helped our confidence a lot," Hoover said. "We started hitting the shots we've been missing. We needed a game like this."