Ngobi: Sanctions ensure world order and security

By NANCY FENOCETTI
News Writer

Sanctions facilitate the pursuit of individual goals in an atmosphere of security and peace, according to James Ngobi, Secretary of the United Nations Security Committee, the keynote speaker of Friday's "Economic Sanctions vs. International Relations" conference.

Essentially, "the idea of sanctions is as old as the oldest human society," and sanctions carry out the vision of the founding fathers of the UN. They are the last resort before the use of force and, in principle, "punishment at the national level," said Ngobi, a citizen of Uganda and graduate of Oxford University.

The purpose of sanctions is to insure peace, security, and order in the society concerned, he said.

The UN accomplishes these goals through the establishment of a unifying world order. For each situation, made up of fifteen members whose objective is to monitor and recommend how sanctions can be made more effective.

In addition, this committee passes on states information to help them investigate sanctions violations and allows them to respond to the sanctions as necessary to halt and inspect vessels and ensure these sanctions are acting.

However, "small powers feel inhibited from taking actions," said Ngobi.

Although most states don't want to presented to the world as violating sanctions, present practices still leave much to be desired, according to Ngobi.

The success of sanctions depends on the degree of dependence of the country in question with other countries, and the speed and ease with which sanctions can be enforced.

"Sanctions should be decisive and swift in producing the desired in the shortest possible time," said Ngobi.

Although the speed of implementation is improving, in the past, there were lags. For example, in the '60s, there was a 3-year period between the announcement of considerations of sanctions and their implementation in Southern Rhodesia.

"In general, sanctions should be employed as permanent policy because damage may far exceed the crime committed," Ngobi said.

The UN Sanctions Committee tries to balance the strictness of sanctions with considerations for the innocent people. "The purpose of sanctions is to influence the people in charge forming rational policies. Unfortunately these are the people least affected," he said.

In spite of the difficulty they face, in most countries, the citizens are who are necessary to halt and inspect vessels and ensure these sanctions are acting.

New reports propose plans for the future

The Observer

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

US lacking firm policy on sanctions

By ROB ADAMS
News Writer

The United States should adopt a more severe policy on economic sanctions, according to Gary Milhollin, who lectured Saturday on "Nuclear Arms and Economic Sanctions" as part of the conference on Economic Sanctions and International Relations.

"The U.S. should adopt the 'bombs-or-breakfast' theory," said Milhollin, referring to a policy in which the United States would give aid to developing nations who seem interested in peace and ignore those developing nations who look to build weapons.

America has a tendency to support a country until it has obtained nuclear weapons and then sponsor sanctions, which involves only withholding anything associated with activity of weaponry, according to Milhollin.

Milhollin cited the example of certain Indian companies who were trying to build nuclear weapons from the Russian Federation. As a result, America has sponsored sanctions against these companies.

It is hard to sanction non-Western companies because it is more difficult to get information about how much nuclear power they have, according to Milhollin.

South Africa is a good example of that because we are afraid of a powerful future state developing that is unsure about how much progress towards nuclear armament they have made, Milhollin said.

When Brazil and Argentina wanted to obtain nuclear power, it took a small amount of international pressure to get them to stop, according to Milhollin.

Milhollin lists Pakistan and India among the most dangerous countries, because they have nuclear power, and they want more of it.

"In the eighties, we gave India breakfast, lunch, and dinner," said Milhollin.

Another area that has been known to support a country is North Korea, according to Milhollin. If North Korea launched an attack on U.S. forces in South Korea, the U.S. would have to maintain with any sort of sanctions, but would ignore the "bombs-or-breakfast" policy, he said.

In general, it is too early to tell how well America's present policy is working, since non-nuclear arms is working, but it should be changed to the "bombs-or-breakfast" theory as soon as possible, according to Milhollin.
Administration needs to do more to make sure girls feel safe on campus.

Boys will be boys. And girls will be girls. But if they live in the same building, these people, unmarred (and uncommitted in the eyes of Notre Dame’s Father, Son and Holy Ghost) will be unable to control themselves, and will find it necessary to make whoopee a lot. All the time before and after 2 a.m. on weekends and midnight on weekdays.

But what of the problem? Those who value parietals more than they value everyday contact with the opposite sex should be able to remediate by leaving.

However, privacy is just about all that’s available. If, of course, “valuable” male bonding occurs during the Keenan Reunion or the Dillon Pep Rally, but it resembles frats having more than genuine camaraderie, and generates the sexism that we are trying to leave behind as short-term fixes.

If Notre Dame offered the option of co-ed housing, a solution would begin to come to this sexist environment. The University would begin to stop the sexism before it starts.

The archaic structure of single-sex dorms, the university would embark on a new and different place for the future Notre Dame.

In each of these scenarios, intersexuality is more available to the world and more available to men. By dismantling the archaic structure of single-sex dorms, the university would embark on a new and different place for the future Notre Dame.

And intersexuality is more available to the world and more available to men. By dismantling the archaic structure of single-sex dorms, the university would embark on a new and different place for the future Notre Dame.

The world is waiting for an answer.

Today's Staff

John Lucy, Sports
Sarah Dorn, Jason Kelly
Mary McNamara, David Ungeling
Cynthia Ehrend, Kevin Flaherty
Mary Crowe, Emily Viskochil
Anna Loomis, Eileen Cafferty
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The Accu-Weather forecast for Monday, April 5, 40c. Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

FORECAST:
Mostly cloudy and cool with highs in the middle 40s. Lows this evening: the middle to upper 30s.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Inmate escapes in armored vehicle

FRANKFURT, Germany — A stolen army tank burst through three prison gates Sunday, picked up a waiting inmate them rumbled away, authorities said. Police said the escape, Lothar LuB, 52, was serving a life sentence for murder at the prison in Schwalmtadt, about 40 miles north of the city. Police said the 16-ton tank was stolen Saturday from an army garrison in nearby Marburg. After the breakout, the tank was abandoned along a nearby stretch of highway, but Luft and the tank driver were gone.

CAMPUS

Johnson-Keen awarded scholarships

Notre Dame — Claire Johnson and Bill Keen, co-presidents of Notre Dame’s Saint Mary’s right-to-life group, are our students of the week.

LAVY-DAY scholarship award last Saturday night. The award is given out by the Saint Joseph Right-to-Life chapter. A $200 scholarship was awarded to both Johnson and Keen. "We received the award because of our work as co-presidents and Bill has worked as a sidewalk counselor since he was a senior in high school," said Johnson. That same weekend, eighth NDSMC’s Right-to-Life members attended a conference in Chicago, last weekend, called “Meet the Abortion Providers: III.” The conference focused on speakers who were formerly pro-choice and now are pro-life. According to Claire Johnson, more information please contact Grand Knight David (634-4597)." The booklet, “Social Concerns Courses with Extraordinary Learning Opportunities for Fall 1993-94,” is now available to all interested students and faculty at the Center for Social Concerns and in the registrar’s office of the Campus Ministry. Stop by and pick one up.

In an instructional session on how to use Resume Expert Plus to create your resume is scheduled for Tues­day, April 6 from 3:30 to 5:00 P.M. in room 228 DeBar­ry. Stop by and pick one up.

In 1984: Kareem Abdul-Jabbar of the Los Angelas Lakers was the all-time scoring leader in the NBA as he reached 20,000 career total.

In 1992: President Washington cast his first veto, rejecting a congressional measure for apportioning representatives.

In 2000: The European Court of Human Rights ruled that the British government was justified in banning the wearing of turbans by security officials.

In 2005: The U.S. Supreme Court ruled that the government was not responsible for the death of a patient who was sterilized in a state prison.
A review of architecture students' schematic proposals for improving the Notre Dame campus was conducted Friday morning by Liam O'Connor, an instructor at the Prince of Wales Institute of Architecture.

The purpose of the review was to offer students the opportunity to exercise their knowledge on ideas for the campus. "We thought this would be a good theme for Notre Dame students to work with," said Professor Thomas Smith, architecture department chair.

Some students focused on the area to the south of the main entrance to the University and on the new quad near DeBar- tole Hall. Other students focused on the stadium, the Performing Arts Center, and the area between the two.

The proposals are part of a hypothetical project. Members of the administration and University architecture staff were present at the review, but the designs were not created with the intention of being built upon, according to Smith.

Students and faculty responded to the proposals and made recommendations for improvement. A final review will be conducted April 27 at 10:30 a.m. in the school of architecture.

Awards are presented in the Indiana Collegiate Press Association conference held at Notre Dame this weekend. The Observer, Scholastic and Dome all took awards for their journalistic work.

Club Column
APRIL 5, 1993

1) All clubs... Any group which have not signed up for meeting times or that missed their meetings must sign up for another time. Sign up sheets are on the bulletin board outside the Club Coordination Council Office. Come by and sign up! Also, Social Service/Action groups now have mailboxes outside the Club Coordination Council. Remember to check your mailboxes.

2) Last day to access all club funds is April 15, plan accordingly. See the Student Treasurer's Office with any problems.

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Press awards honor Observer
By NICOLE MCGRATH
Saint Mary's News Editor

The Observer received third place honors as best newspaper of the year at the Indiana Collegiate Press Association (ICPA) 50th annual convention Saturday.

Awards included first place, best coverage of a single news event for "Swim Team bus crash." Other awards included:

- First place, best front page design for Julie Barrett on the Nov. 4 issue.
- Second place, best news story for Paul Pearson's "Candidates' economic plans to open market."
- First place, best news analysis for David Kinney's "Faculty participation in governance."
- Second place, best editorial called "Change frightens administration."
- Honorable mention, best column for David Kinney's "Catholicism is everyone's responsibility."
- Second place, best feature story for David Kinney's "The enigma of Teach for America."
- Third place, best feature story for Monica Vay's "The game of life."
- Third place, best sports feature story for Mike Scrudato's "Jerome Bettis."
- Third place, best review for Rolando de Aqui's "Michelle Shocked travels with a new southern sound."
- Brendan Regan received second place, second and honorable mention places for best informational graphics. They were "Roadstripping to Michigan State," "Higher education in South Bend" and "Lighthouse Place."
- Second place, best editorial cartoon for Steve Dunn's "Cannoli."
- Third place, best editorial cartoon for Steve Dunn's "Voter."
- Second place, best sports photo for Kyle Kueck's "A little daylight."
- Third place, best photo essay or picture story for Sherrill, and "Joke Peters' "Notre Dame vs. Northwestern."
- Honorable Mention, best photo essay or picture story for Jake Peters and Maureen Long's "Notre Dame vs. Boston College."
- Third place, best special issue for "Notre Dame vs. Stanford."

The advertising department took third place overall for best advertising of the year award. Other advertising awards included:

- Third place, best cover design for the Nov. 14 issue.
- First place, best news story for John Paul Cumba's "Caught in the spotlight: student athletes at Notre Dame."
- Third place, best editorial or essay for Dawn Parnell's "Don't be afraid to stare."

The Scholastic also took third place overall for advertising of the year award. Dave Cmiel received first place for best house ad called "Nothing better to do than sit on your butt!"

ICPA membership includes 45 publications from colleges and universities from Indiana.
**Colloquy**

continued from page 1

inclusive final report for the board of trustees which will flow from discussion of these recommendations.

"The reports reflect a lot of views of faculty, staff and students of Notre Dame," said Matthew Cullinan, assistant to the president. "People are happy about the information provided and the openness of the process."

Among the problems cited by the subcommittee is the increased public and press scrutiny of decisions made by the athletic department, according to the Colloquy Report. "While honest disagreements are appropriate, frequently we wind up criticizing each other in the media," said Elisa Gilham, assistant athletic director and academic advisor.

**Report**

continued from page 1

football team when they think of Notre Dame. We need to consider what is appropriate, that is not just based on athletics," she said.

While maintaining academics as a primary focus, the athletic department should strive to maintain both its on-field success and financial self-sufficiency, according to the subcommittee on athletics.

Among the problems cited by the subcommittee is the increased public and press scrutiny of decisions made by the athletic department, according to the Colloquy Report.

"While honest disagreements are appropriate, frequently we wind up criticizing each other in the media," said Elisa Gilham, assistant athletic director and academic advisor.

**Ngobi**

continued from page 1

doesn't want to wind up allowing goods which are instead required for military purposes. For example, in the case of Yugoslavia, the use of sanctions on both sides of the Bosnian conflict could be considered humanitarian, but the phrasing on their surfaces could also be used to make explosive devices.

Sanctions are passed by the UN Sanctions Council under the charter, degrading the charter dealing with acts of aggression and threats to peace. However, none of these measures have been adopted.

In Iraq in August of 1990 (Resolution 661) and an arms embargo against Yugoslavia in September 1991 (Res. 713). The sanctions against the former Yugoslavia (Republics of Croatia and Montenegro (Republic of Srpska) in May (Res. 757); Libya (Res. 745); Somalia (Res. 733) to reduce the intensity of the factions fighting; and in Liberia and Sierra Leone in November "in an endeavor to restore central authority and end the war which is now going on in the name of the war hawks," Mayor David Dinkins said.

Tony Jackson of Atlanta, who took part in the King ceremonies in Memphis, complained that there has been little such organization since King's death.

"The soul of our people died when he died," said Jackson. "The fight continued but not with the same spirit. I don't know if we'll ever be able to overcome it again."


"I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation which will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character," he said.

And a poll published Sunday found 52 percent of blacks believed race relations in the United States were the same or worse than they were in 1968. Forty-five percent thought things had improved. Among whites, 42 percent felt things were the same or worse and 54 percent felt things were better.

Sixty-six percent of blacks and 55 percent of whites said race relations were generally bad, while 27 percent of blacks and 28 percent of whites felt race relations were good.

The New York Times-CBS News poll of 1,364 adults was taken March 26-31 and had a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 3 percentage points for whites and 6 percentage points for blacks, since fewer blacks were interviewed.

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Katie-girl!

Love, Mom, Dad, and Annie

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FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OFFICE OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY

"THE POLITICAL EDUCATION OF BIGGER PHELPS: REFLECTIONS ON A YEAR IN THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION"

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COURTROOM

May your 22nd be as exciting as a good game!
JASA examines larger activity fees

By MEGAN BRUCHAS
News Writer

The Senior Officers at Saint Mary's will vote on Monday the proposed student activity fee increase.

The Officers will use a survey conducted by the Board of Government and student organizations as a way of measuring student support for the increase.

Results of the survey show that 65 percent of the students support the increase, 25 percent are neutral, and 10 percent are opposed.

The amount they will ask for is not yet decided, but the Board estimates that it could increase from $40 a year to $120 or $150 a year.

The survey was developed by the 9th floor committee and was distributed last week.

The new proposal may proceed, and allow more big name speakers to come talk to the school depending on the amount of increase that is approved.

"I support an increase, but I can't justify going from $40 a year to $120 or $150," said Kelly Kilmer, Le Mans Hall junior.

"Many students feel that an increase is necessary yet wonder if such a huge increase should happen so fast," she added.

"The student's activity fee reflects the quality, diversity and number of activities available to Saint Mary's students," said Tina Carrara, student body president.

"I would support the increase and allow more big name speakers to come talk to the school depending on the amount of increase," said Jennifer Paplava, Le Mans Hall sophomore.

The general results of JASA show that 65 percent of the students support the increase, 25 percent are neutral, and 10 percent are opposed.

"African American women tell me that they're a group that people need to hear about," said Jennifer Paplava, Le Mans Hall junior.

"Many students feel that an increase is necessary yet wonder if such a huge increase should happen so fast," she added.

"The student's activity fee reflects the quality, diversity and number of activities available to Saint Mary's students," said Tina Carrara, student body president.

"I would support the increase and allow more big name speakers to come talk to the school depending on the amount of increase," said Jennifer Paplava, Le Mans Hall sophomore.

SMC examines larger activity fees

By GERALDINE HAMILTON
News Writer

The newly founded campus group, "Just a Sister Away" (JASA) on March 25 as conducted by the Board of Government (BOG) on March 25 as.

Another function of JASA is to be a program which reaches out to the outside community.

Johnson herself is involved with the "Slice of Life" mentor program.

"The topics are generally things that separate us as a race and as women," said Johnson.

There are disparities here at Notre Dame that are acute unless you find someone or something that gets you over the obstacle.

Fundamentally the group is a spiritual based, yet the meetings end in a discussion of what is most important to the women, whether it be school-work or relationships with friends, according to Rochelle Stewart, an ND sophomore and core member of JASA.

JASA has brought an element to campus - she has taken on the job to bring us together," said Stewart. "She's a mother, a friend and a sister when you need her.

Since the founding of JASA the group has grown tremendously. There are now approximately 15 other students organized as a group that would support her as an African American.

The initial core group met over a month to establish the goals for JASA and to become spiritually connected.

The purpose of JASA is for African American women to come together and share their spirituality, goals, communications and establish a level of sisterhood," said Johnson.

The University does a great job of recruiting minorities to attend ND, but does not have the capabilities established to assist them when they get here, said Johnson. In response to this, Johnson and a core group of 15 other students organized...
Clinton's world debut a success

The Observer  Monday, April 5, 1993

Yeltsin, Clinton agree on aid

VANCOUVER, British Columbia (AP) — Clinton and Yeltsin strode side by side into a convention center hall for the wrap-up to a summit dominated by Russia's need for aid to nurture its reform movement.

Clinton said that for 45 years the two countries "pursued a deadly confrontation in nuclear arms. Now we can pursue a safe and steady cooperation."

Said Yeltsin, "We are no longer struggling against Communism.

Clinton said he had asked America's allies "to come forth with massive individual initiatives" to aid Russia, and that he and Yeltsin had discussed a coordinated effort by the world's seven industrialized nations to help Russia stabilize its economy and its currency.

Yeltsin invited Clinton to visit Russia, a trip the president said last week he would like to make — assuming Russian reforms survive the April 25 popular referendum.

The referendum will presumably clarify the political situation in Russia, where Yeltsin last week narrowly survived an impeachment attempt by the legislature and has been maneuvering against former Communist foes to preserve his power.

Clinton left no doubt about his hopes for the outcome of that struggle. In the first few moments at the microphone, he referred to the "heroic deeds of Boris Yeltsin and the Russian people" in launching their reform effort.

Clinton came to office with no foreign experience whatsoever. For Clinton, that meant being young, thin, and Yeltsin,walked across the street to shake hands.

A big chunk of the U.S. aid program, $215 million, was earmarked for dismantling Russian nuclear submarines, bombers and missiles and other nuclear safety programs.

Clinton assessed his first two days in Moscow as a success, "It could have been prevented if you had listened to our advice," Yeltsin said in an interview published in The New York Times on today.

Yeltsin strode side by side into a convention hall for the summit partner. Boris Yeltsin, "Pretty original."

President Clinton out to prove his foreign-policy prowess to Americans, but to other world leaders as well.

As usual, the two-day summit in the Russian capital had been a stiff test of wills, with arms a major misunderstanding between the two leaders. This one didn't.

And even though Yeltsin reiterated his intention to build a nuclear-free Europe, Clinton faces a daunting salesmanship job on the aid package in his, both leaders left the summit having achieved most of what each wanted.

For Clinton, that meant being viewed in the eyes of Americans and U.S. allies as a serious leader in the world arena. For Yeltsin was keen to show the world, especially the United States, that he's a big player, "You have a strong Russian."

Clinton campaigned to office with no foreign experience whatsoever and a penchant for criticizing Bush for spending too much time on foreign policy.

Ryan, 19th Bday

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Joanna!

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7891 West Eighty-Fourth Street, Minneapolis, MN 55431-1990
American tradition that smart students who work hard can go to any college they desire is going the way of the little red schoolhouse, educators say.

More and more private universities say they can no longer afford to ignore a prospective student's finances when making admissions decisions.

At Tufts University, which sent out acceptance letters last week, officials denied admission to some otherwise-qualified students who could not afford the tuition and did not qualify for scarce financial aid.

"It became apparent that, for the first time, the need for financial assistance was a factor in our admissions decisions," said David Cuttinow, director of admissions.

"We are seeing a trend," said Ben Honda, vice president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, which lost an antitrust case last year over its practice of sharing financial aid information with competing schools.

"Other schools that claim to have need-blind admission nonetheless deny financial aid to some of the students they've accepted, effectively preventing them from coming," Cornell University last week canceled a plan to ration financial aid for next year's freshmen because the need was not as great as first predicted. Still, four percent of incoming students are on a waiting list for scholarships.

"The only way we can maintain need-blind admission is if there is not a wide-open bidding war," said MIT spokesman Ken Campbell.

The same argument will be part of the university's appeal of the ruling, scheduled to be heard in May.

One Ivy League school, Brown University, admits needy applicants on a first-come, first-served basis. The policy has been the subject of protests from students, who complain it has a disproportionate effect on qualified minorities. The university says its relatively small endowment limits the amount of aid it has available.

A survey of 3,500 high school seniors last month by the National Association of College Admissions Counselors found 29 percent hoped to go to a four-year, liberal arts college or university, but only 17 percent thought they would. The major reason: cost, which has eclipsed location, academic reputation and social life as the No. 1 reason for choosing a college.

Tourist killed in Florida robbery

MIAMI (AP) — Christian Jensen's mother-in-law was afraid to visit Florida, but she was thrilled to join her daughter and grandchildren on a vacation to Miami. She had been doing their best to meet her family's expectations, but her everythtng would be all right.

On Friday, the German woman watched in horror as her husband, Christian Jensen, was robbed and killed by two men after the vacationers lost their way for a Miami hotel.

We don't feel safe to come," Jensen's husband, Christian Jensen, said of his mother-in-law, Anna Marie Moller. "Now, we're very upset about this happening."

Jensen, 37, flew to Miami from Germany after learning that his wife had helped out the sixth foreign tourist slain in Florida since December.

"We love this country, and we always felt safe," he said, adding that his family had visited twice before. But he complained that today's traffic makes the streets too dangerous.

His wife's killing prompted Germany's consul general in Miami to say he may start warning Germans to stay away from South Florida.

"I'm concerned for the safety of my citizens who come here as tourists," Consul Klaus Sommer said Saturday. "The increase of physical injury and killing is getting much higher than any comparable civilized place around the world."

Three of the six foreign tourists killed were Germans, and a British German citizen was killed when his car was hit by a police car in New Syrinx. A Briton last month was killed.

Police said Barbara Moller, 39, had just arrived from Berlin with her mother and two children, ages five and six, and had gotten lost as she drove a rental car out of Miami International Airport.

She had pulled off Interstate 95 in northeast Miami and was on a side street when her car was hit in the rear — a common technique used by thugs to stop their victims.

When she got out to check the damage, two men from the other car beat her, threw her to the ground, took her purse and sped off, crushing her head as they ran over her, police said.

"I want to find who did this so bad I can turn it in," said lead detective Concer Gonzalez. "Especially for these children, whom she was in her mother being killed."

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Bookstore censorship called for a foul

Dear Editor:

I conducted an experiment with the annual Bookstore Basketball Tournament, the tradition, and the traditional pastime of creating witty and meaningful names for tournament names for tournament. I submitted the title Ivory Side of the Dome, which I thought would be labeled racist. It was.

I t did not come as a great surprise to me when, upon glancing over the accepted entries for this year's accepted entries—number 633 in my perusal of this year's accepted entries—I noticed an irony in the acceptance of names for tournaments. I thought the title that I submitted, Ivory Side of the Dome, would be censored, no doubt for reasons related to the apparent racist overtones of the name, as I can find nothing else offensive or shocking about it.

The striking aspect of the censorship of the title, however, came when I reached number 633 in my personal list of this year's accepted entries—Ebony Side of the Dome. This, again, did not surprise me greatly but it did solidify the hypothesis upon which I entered into this experiment—that is, the belief that reverses discrimination and a misunderstanding of the true nature of racial equality are rampant in today's society.

My entry of Ivory Side of the Dome was obviously a reference to last year's very successful team: Ebony Side, and it took nothing from those players, I enjoyed watching them play and freely admit that if Ebony Side and Ivory Side were to meet on the court, my team would miserably lose the 'Dome.'

The question that sticks in my mind, though, is why are the racial insinuations and innuendoes of Ebony Side glossed over, and looked to as a positive expression of ancestral pride while Ivory Side is racist and marked by bigotry? It is not just as noble to be proud of a European heritage as to fight for an African one? How can anyone justify discrimination under the guise of racial equality?

I have found the same principle of racially motivated discrimination in much that is done on this campus and across the country. There are several whose members speak proudly of their heritage, and rightly so.

If, however, a group were to meet on campus to discuss white issues and expound on white traditions and close its doors to non-white students, there would be an uproar. The members would be labeled racists, white-supremacists and neo-nazis. Members would be labeled as such.

The group would soon be banished from the campus and would be deemed "inconsistent" with the ideals of a Catholic university. And the founders of such a Godless band of heathens would be labeled as such.

This practice of super-imposing a double standard on situations involving racial groups, in my opinion, warps and distorts the realm of racial equality. A blatant misunderstanding of the true meaning of equality has led the American people to work harder to be more sensitive to one another.

William M. Sheahan

The true nature of equality is complete.

I was intrigued by the March 31 front page story "Outlaw: Subtle prejudice only small part of racism." The third student speaker at the Zahn forum was identified by the Observer as Al Carrillo, an African-American student. He, however, is Hispanic. He does not resemble Dave Fuentes, another Hispanic student who, like Al, spoke at the forum.

If I saw the three together, I might guess that Al shared closer ethnic ties with Charlie than with Dave. But if I were an Assistant News Editor (which I was in high school, writing a story about a forum on race relations, I would probably verify someone's ethnic affiliation before I identified them with any racial group.

That was the point of the forum, really—to stop judging people primarily on the basis of appearance. Maybe John Lucas did get Al's ethnic background straight, but the words got scrambled between his notebook and the printer. At any rate, it seems that we all need to work harder to be more sensitive to one another.

Kyle Mead
Zahn Hall
March 31, 1993

Sensitivity was questionable in news article

Dear Editor:

I noticed an irony in the March 31 front page story "Outlaw: Subtle prejudice only small part of racism." The third student speaker at the Zahn forum was identified by the Observer as Al Carrillo, an African-American student. He, however, is Hispanic. He does not resemble Dave Fuentes, another Hispanic student who, like Al, spoke at the forum.

If I saw the three together, I might guess that Al shared closer ethnic ties with Charlie than with Dave. But if I were an Assistant News Editor (which I was in high school, writing a story about a forum on race relations, I would probably verify someone's ethnic affiliation before I identified them with any racial group.

That was the point of the forum, really—to stop judging people primarily on the basis of appearance. Maybe John Lucas did get Al's ethnic background straight, but the words got scrambled between his notebook and the printer. At any rate, it seems that we all need to work harder to be more sensitive to one another.

Kyle Mead
Zahn Hall
March 31, 1993
Where is Abbott Leibowitz when we need him?

Ed Manier
A Left Lab

It was in the cologne and it’s easy to remember Catholic novelist and essayist Percy’s "self-help" book. Lost in the Cosmos, Percy, uncontroversial lecture, history, and humorously mentioned Notre Dame a decade ago in an apocalyptic essay.

Given the opportunity to look, one might think of post-modern utopia on one foot. Percy, Leibowitz, Jew and Catholic, a living symbol of the inextricable link between a social and a religious identity, the last living priest, bishop, or rabbi. It’s a shame that he ended on earth, because God has promised to come at the end of the world.

In the meantime, the Abbott decides that his first act as Pope will be to revive the University of Notre Dame around a nucleus of Jewish students from Israel. The Catholic Church is responsible for the encyclopedic destruction of those who think we should have knowledge of the ball, which the Jews picked up.

Percy frequently wrote about Catholicism as a "baffling" subject, one whose highest holy day is the Fourth of July, another chance to fit the latest psychobabble, and a saving remnant. The saving remnant follows the "little way," laborac "est orae," to work together, to pray. That is why I have written each other understanding the metaphor that has been mankind and find our way past the perennial temptation to react, instead of nurturing what is beyond present in other selves, locating itself "wanderer, exile, worker.

Religious taxonomy is always local. Percy’s taxonomy is cajun. That sexuality, and often I wonder I state preliminarily that I am frequently amazed by willing to learn, were given such a reactionary author.

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This Wednesday, Stepan Center will transform itself from the usual conference hall into the site of the World Peace Action Group’s PeaceFest ‘93. The PeaceFest is being held as a charity fundraiser for two local area charities, the Hope Rescue Mission, and Teens Inc. All of the money that is raised will be split equally and then donated by the World Peace Action Group to the charities.

PeaceFest ‘93 will be highlighted by a concert. Five campus bands will perform. This year’s groups are Group for Luna, Mr. Head, Chisel, bother, and Severnmen.

Cathy Clary, from the band Severnmen, said the reason that their band is playing in Peacefest is, “it is for a good cause, plus I like to play.”

PeaceFest ’93 is the culmination of a year’s work by the Special Collections department of the Hesburgh Library.

Thomas McGrath, together with his wife Betty, donated two collections, one of Irish sea charts and maps, and one of Irish maps, to the University of Notre Dame Libraries in 1991. Last Monday, McGrath visited the University and spoke in “The Joy of the Chase: Collecting Old Irish Maps.”

“Like novels, maps are exciting, image making segments of our culture,” said McGrath during the speech.

McGrath went on to compare his fascination for the maps for a chase. “To have a chase you need both a hunter and his quarry. I was the happy hunter who so enjoyed chasing down his quarry of old Irish maps,” McGrath said.

McGrath attended Notre Dame for one year while waiting to be called up for active duty in the United States Navy. In spring of 1945, he left Notre Dame in order to go through Navy boot camp at the Great Lakes Naval Training Station. He then entered the United States Naval Academy from which he graduated in 1950 to serve during the next four years as an officer in the Atlantic and Pacific fleets.

It was during summer training cruises that McGrath first began gathering his collections of old maps and sea charts. He originally would try buying maps from all the various countries he visited, but found that it was more financially sound to limit himself to maps and sea charts which showed Ireland standing alone, not as part of Great Britain or of Europe.

McGrath said he chose Ireland because “I am of Irish blood. I studied at Notre Dame, and Ireland was unique in that it remained for centuries the westernmost land known to the ancients.”

The maps which have been donated to the University date from 1567 to the mid 1700’s and were given in memory of Mrs. McGrath’s father, David Butler, a native Irishman who loved this school.” The twelve sea charts of Ireland date from 1584 to 1799 and were donated in memory of McGrath’s parents, Thomas and Helen McGrath.

The collections include maps made by some of the greatest map makers of all time, including Gerard Mercator, Benedetto Bordone and John Speed.

In addition to their geographical character, the maps also hold a whole collection of beautiful artwork. Seas were full of monsters and sailing vessels, and land was complete with little castles or towns drawn in. “The illustrations constitute material as rich for teaching and research as the geography of the maps themselves,” said Robert Burns, professor.

“Those early printed maps were far more richly illustrated than the geographical and road maps familiar to us today,” said Notre Dame rare book librarian Laura Fuderer.

“Most of them have been hand-colored and have engraved pictures of coats of armor, ocean animals, tall ships, and other objects.”

One may see some of the old maps and sea charts hanging in the reading room of the Rare Books and Special Collections Department of the library. The department is located on the first floor of Hesburgh Library.

For more information, call rare books librarian Laura Fuderer at 1-5610.

‘World peace is something that we should all try for, and making a small difference is better than nothing at all.’

—Lisa Fortman
Co-chair of PeaceFest ‘93

BY PATRICE MILLER
Saint Mary’s Accent Editor

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Indiana Intercollegiate Irish take sixth at

By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's track team competed this weekend in the Indiana Intercollegiates held in Indianapolis. The Irish finished sixth in the meet.

The surprise performance for the Irish was by Nathan Knuth who won the 10,000 meter run with a time of 31:18.48. This was Knuth's first competition in a Notre Dame uniform. Nathan has just recovered from an injury.

Derek Martisus finished fifth in the 10,000 meter with a time of 31:46.28. Joe Dunlop finished third with a time of 15:10.19. In the 400 meter hurdles Chris Lilly finished fifth with a time of 55.1.

In field events, Tom Mescall finished eighth and ninth with times of 1:55.7 and 1:55.8 respectively. In the long jump Tom Mescall came in fifth place with a leap of 22'0.5".

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USILA Lacrosse Rankings

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Irish earning recognition
By KEVIN MCGUIRE

Now that Notre Dame's lacrosse team (8-0) has solidly secured their position in the United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association's (USILA) polls, the question arises as to whether the Irish are commandingly enough to respect from their peers in the lacrosse community.

By arriving in the top 20 this season, and garnering their highest-ever ranking, No. 12 this week, the Irish have forced the rest of the lacrosse world to take notice of their impressive program.

They are "real," said former coach Mike Corrigan.

"They have a big-time program," said Georgetown coach Mark Drip, who is a native of Ireland.

"They are definitely a program that people respect," added Colley.

The next step for the Irish is to add to a top-10 team, after defeating a top-15 team for the first time ever.

"Our chance at No. 1 is Friday when they play No. 9 Duke in Durham," Corrigan said. "If they win that one, they can make their lacrosse career here.

"I'd like to think that we are getting some attention," Corrigan added.

"I'm just glad we have brought one," said graduate goalie Ryan Jewell.

The fact that the Irish do not play a schedule loaded with top 10 opponents also works against them because the pre-eminent powerhouse lacrosse like North Carolina, Syracuse, and Brown are playing another one another in back to back, week out, whereas the Irish are a team from the Midwest region of play in order to earn the Midwestern bid to the NCAA tournament.

The east coast schools all have very tough schedules, not to say we don't have one, but the Midwestern teams are relatively weakened by the polls," said sophomore goalie Kevin Linsky.

"I think our ranking is an accurate assessment. You're constantly proving your worth, but I think our victory over Georgetown will get the attention of a lot of people and earn our program some respect," noted senior goalie Chris Parent.

By KEVIN MCGUIRE

Lax

continued from page 16

Corrigan as a lot of different players stepped up and made significant contributions to the team. In the first half alone, five different players scored, while three others assisted. "It was a great team performance, as every step led up to a lot of people played and a lot of people played well," said Head Coach Mike Corrigan.

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In the second quarter, the Hoyas again got the first score, but the Irish would not quit as Mackney netted two consecutive man-up opportunities, taking feeds from midfielders Rob Tobin and Willie Sutton, to tie the game at 7-4. Again Georgetown responded with a goal of their own, but Colley and sophomore midfielder Kevin Linsky scored to push the lead to 9-5, before halftime to make the score 9-6.

In the first half, the Irish effectively neutralized the big-play capabilities of Hoyas stand-out Chris Remington as sophomore Mike Iorio, Notre Dame's best defender, had him blanketed. Sophomore goalie Ryan Jewell also played effectively, turning away numerous Hoyas opportunities that were created by slick off-ball runs by the midfielders.

Defensively, the Hoyas were sliding and backing up each other all afternoon against middies that got open a lot, but attackers that were good crease players," said Jewell.

The second half was marked by tough, aggressive play by both teams as midfielder as midfielders battled for ground balls and rode hard, refusing to allow either team to easily maintain possession. The game saw numerous hard hits as both defenses did all they could to keep the ball out of their offensive end of play.

In the third quarter, neither team scored until halfway through when junior midfielder Billy Ahnmut' s low shot from the top of the box made it 10-6 in favor of the Irish.

"We finished the games with a lot of people in and out of the lineup paid off as the Irish were fresh for the final quarter," Corrigan said. But Corrigan's plan for running a lot of people in and out of the lineup backfired as a top-10 team, Army, moved up in the poll as others

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The Saint Mary's softball team opened regular season play this weekend by splitting a double-header with North Central College.

On Sunday, the Belles had complete control of the game offensively and defensively, as they easily defeated the Cardinals, 7-1.

"Her placement is improving with each game," she said. "Michelle pitched a real good game. She limited the Cardinals to only seven hits."

"I got a feel for the order. I got a feel for the hitters and felt stronger as the game went on," she said.

Coach Don Cromer was pleased with Limb's performance.

"Michelle pitched a real good game. She limited the Cardinals to only seven hits," he said. "Everyone knew where to go, and I've been working on trying to get rid of that. Today, though, it was anxious for my first game, but once we got through the first inning, freshman Patrick hit two triples and was the laest in a string of one-sided victories. During their home streak the Irish have outscored their opponents 57-5. In Friday's match against the Aggies, the Irish did not drop a set winning 9-0. At number-three singles, Notre Dame junior Christy Faustmann won her twelfth match of the last fourteen, spending A & M's Wilson Pate. Faustmann cruised through the first set 6-2, then fought off a Pate rally and chugged to a 7-6 (8-6) second set victory.

"In the first set I was really focused and I set up my shots well, but in the second set, she [Pate] came on a little bit. I was nerving and anxious for my first game, but once we got through the first inning, I got a feel for the hitters and felt stronger as the game went on," she said.

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Faustmann and Pate each held serve throughout the second set to reach a 6-6 tie. In the tiebreaker, Faustmann got ahead early 2-1, then stumbled to a 2-4 deficit before rallying to the 6-6 win.

"Those last few points were all mental," she said. "I played a few good, aggressive points and was able to pull it off."

While Faustmann dismantled Pate at number three, freshman Wendy Crabtree was busy claiming her second upset of the week, a six 6-3, 6-4 win over 47th-ranked Janine Burton-Durham. Crabtree is currently ranked 78th by the Intercollegiate Tennis Association.

"Wendy did a great job of keeping the pressure on," said assistant coach Maureen McNamara. "She served well and made her [Burton-Durham] do a lot of moving from side to side."

The win pushes Crabtree's season singles record to 20-6, including a 10-5 mark at number one.

"Wendy just has so much composure for a freshman," said McNamara. "As she gets more experience it shows even more."

Crabtree combined with junior Lisa Tholen at number-one doubles to claim yet another upset. The unranked duo breezed past A & M's 28th-ranked team of Burton-Durham and Julie Blackburn 6-2, 6-0.

Tholen and Crabtree had not played enough matches together to qualify for the last ITA rankings, but should represent the Irish in the April 6 release.

Women's tennis smashes Texas A&M
SPELUNKER

I AGREE. IT'S LIKE WE'VE FORGOTTEN HOW 100 YEARS AGO. THE EASTER BUNNY "SHAPED" HIS LIFE.

CALVIN AND HOBBIES

THE TV LISTINGS SAID THIS MOVIE WAS "ADULT SITUATIONS." WHAT ARE ADULT SITUATIONS?

PROBABLY THINGS LIKE GOING TO WORK, PAYING BILLS AND TAXES, TAKING RESPONSIBILITIES.

NOW, THEY DON'T KID AROUND WITH THOSE KINDS OF THINGS. THEY SAY "FOR ADULT AUDIENCES."

I'VE NEVER UNDERSTOOD WHY PEOPLE MAKE ANY MONEY.

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

28. Levelled, in Leeds
29. Movie maker
30. Call the Observer to join next year's staff.
31. How the Easter Bunny disappears
32. Freedom
33. Right of transport
34. U.S. Canals
35. Becomes nonchalant
36. "Bedding part"
37. "Dahl of the film"
38. "Western athlete"
39. "Gin variety"
40. "A kind of apple"
41. "Incan ware"
42. "Camper's need"
43. "Orgs. of sorts"

DOWN

1. Czech unit of length
2. Ghibli's green
3. "Spanish flagship"
4. "Brenda Romano's Son" author
5. Polars
6. Corporate boards, e.g.
7. Part of N.A.C.P.
8. "Punxent"
9. Rectitude
10. "Sting by Copied"
11. "Middle, in law"
12. "Bells' bin"
13. "Fuller's 1982 Pulitzer drama"
14. "Medicinal herb"
15. "Memorable actor singer"
16. "P.M.'s opposites"
17. "Rented again"
18. "Apollo's birthplace"
19. "Stargazers' gn"
20. "Paizo and Smith"
21. "Noisy ones"
22. "European capital"
23. "Society editor's word"
24. "Stream near Salerno"
25. "Composer-conductor"
26. "Like some rural roads"
27. "War god"
28. "Barrier for Z"
29. "Back Street"
30. "Forage plant"

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CREATIVE NAME

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

CAMPUS

Monday
7 p.m. Film: "Documentary Shorts." Annenberg Auditorium.
7 p.m. Faculty Senate Meeting Room 202, CCE.
6 p.m. "Virtual Reality"-computer-generated environment Lecture Student Center.
9:15 p.m. Film: "Avant-Garde Movies." Annenberg Auditorium.

Tuesday
12:30 p.m. Lecture: "NAFTA and Immigration." Room C-103, Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

LECTURES

Monday

3:00 p.m. Seminar: "Some Higher-Order Differential Geometry," Cecil Maass, Room 112, Navinland Science Hall.
4:00 p.m. Lecture: "Stochastic Modeling and Analysis in Civil Engineering," Professor M. Sharadva, Princeton University, Room 111. DeBartolo Hall.

Tuesday
12:30 p.m. Kellogg Seminar: "NAFTA and Immigration," Jorge Bustamante. Room C-103, Hesburgh Center.

MENU

Notre Dame
The project of Beef
Chicken Teryyaki
Mushroom Quiche

Saint Mary's
Chili
Fish Tacos
Beef Ham

Interested in...
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Call The Observer to join next year's staff.
Lacrosse out plays
Georgetown, 13-10

By KEVIN MCGUIRE
Sports Writer

In a first-ever battle between top-15 ranked teams to involve a Notre Dame lacrosse team, the No. 14 Irish convincingly defeated the No. 15 Georgetown 13-10 at Loftus on Saturday afternoon. It was the first time the Irish have ever defeated a top-15 team to involve a top-15 ranked teams to involve a top-15 team.

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Rugby is a sport of courage, club, and he is currently in the intensive care unit at South Bend's St. Joseph's Medical Center.

Broski suffered a severe neck injury in Saturday's game, but he also had the Irish hitters and other players then, fell on top of him.

The Irish led 5-3, and it was evident that they were outplaying a very highly touted Hoyas midfield that came into the game with the reputation as being very good at creating chances off the transition.

The Irish used a lot of different players and lines to combat Hoyas that was extremely deep and showed a lot of quickness to the ball. The plan paid off for coach Kevin Noonan as one that would really prove whether the Irish were deserving of their ranking because it was the first game of the season against a top-20 team. But the Irish came out and showed the rest of the country that they are, indeed, for real.

Rugby is a sport of courage, and physical toughness. The forwards fight for a loose ball in a ruck. Ihe players take a line in a ruck. Ihe players take a line in a ruik. The play starts with the forwards gripping with their feelings. At the meeting, the team gathered Sunday at the hospital to offer encouragement to their teammate, known for his competitive nature and compassion.

"I think I pitched pretty well. I pitched real aggressive which I have tried to do recently," said Price who although not overpowering put the Butler batters to hit ground balls. "I pitched inside more. I felt strong and my location inside was good." In Sunday's first game, South Bend native Marty DeGraff put a stop to Butler after relieving starter Al Walania in the second inning with the score 5-6 in favor of the Bulldogs.

"It seems pretty easy right now. I got off to a good start," said Richards of his success so far. "I know I have a job to do now and I just have to do it." Richards has a reason for the