Task force examines SYRs
By THERESA ALEMAN
News Writer

Students view all-hall semi-formals (SYRs) as a suitable mechanism to celebrate gay and lesbian students on campus, according to the findings of the SYR task force created by the Hall President's Council (HPC).

The task force was designed by the HPC in an effort to improve dance restrictions after the cancellation of three dorm SYRs in the 1992 fall semester. The dances were cancelled due to failure to meet the 70 percent dorm minimum attendance requirement specified by Dulac.

The group consisted of several Notre Dame students from various backgrounds who reported their findings to the Campus Life Council (CLC) after almost a month of visiting halls and attending various dances.

Meeting for the first time in late January and making final recommendations in early February, the group asked several questions of students about the dances.

Holdi ng on for dear life
A Notre Dame student holds tight on the Gyro on the Fieldhouse Mall. The Gyro was a part of the AnTostal activities yesterday.

Kirk: Controversial new policy to solve moving problems

By JOE CARTER
Assistant News Editor

Despite student concerns, the revised moving-out process should actually alleviate headaches among residents, according to Kirk, associate vice president for Residence Life.

In the past, room inspections were handled individually by each hall, and Residence Assistants (R.A.s) were responsible for damage assessment. Now, instead, Kirk directed residence hall and Residence Assistant (R.A.) teams to inspect dorm rooms to determine reasonable damage and room charges. What we have now is a more consistent policy to cut down complaints, he said.

The new policy requires students to have their rooms ready for inspection by 10 p.m. on April 25. Inspectors will begin examining rooms and assessing fines during the upcoming study days on April 29 and 30.

Although the new guidelines are meant to help students, many students feel the deadline to have rooms assemble comes at a bad time, according to Mike Gauvin, an assistant director of residence life.

"People have complained... they don't understand why the inspections had to happen this weekend. It's a bad combination of inspections, room picks and finals coming up," he said.

Sister Annette George, rector of Lewis Hall, agreed, explaining that many students have complained of the inconvenience of having the inspections before.

"Some students are afraid the new policy will disrupt their rooms before they would like to, but I think once it is over, students will be relieved and grateful," she said.

While many students feel that they are required to have their early, the date for room inspections is the same as last year, according to Kirk. Since last year's inspections were made at a ball level, most occurred during Senior Week when most students were not around, he said.

According to Lyons sophomore Meg Cazzoloni, the same R.A.s who made the initial inspections in the fall should also inspect in the spring. "Outside inspectors don't know the situation in each dorm. The same people should be inspecting rooms from the beginning to end," she said.

The inspectors will be understanding and receptive to students' concerns, Kirk added.

Long history precedes battles for gay, lesbian recognition

By JASON WILLIAMS
Assistant News Editor

Although the most recent controversy surrounding gay and lesbian students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's has involved the cancellation of three dorm semi-formals (SYRs), the issue of gay and lesbian rights has been present on campus long before then.

One of the most historic events which involved gay students on campus dealt with the conflict between the administration and the gay community at Notre Dame during the 1960s.

"It was a very, very underground, quiet sort of thing," he said. "In those days—especially as an undergraduate—it was not heard of to be out and open about it.

The Gay Community at Notre Dame was not exclusive to Notre Dame students. They shared concerns with groups of people from both South Bend and Saint Mary's.

The Gay Community dissolved during the early 1980s, but independent "calls" of homosexual students continued to thrive on campus, according to Vore.

The spring of 1984 saw the emergence of Gay Students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's (GSND-SMC), the predecessor to GLND/SMC which was established in 1985. One of their main concerns dealt with establishing a hotline to serve as an avenue of communication between the group and students.

One of the most historic events which involved gay students on campus dealt with the conflict between the administration and the gay community at Notre Dame during the 1960s. The news that the University had no gay students continued to stir up controversy on campus.

"Notre Dame sees itself as being absolutely unique," said Michael Vore, former co-chairman of Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's (GLNDSMC), the precursor to GLND/SMC which was established in 1985. One of their main concerns dealt with establishing a hotline to serve as an avenue of communication between the group and students.

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P-FLAG supports family, friends of gays

By JASON WILLIAMS
Assistant News Editor

Parents and Friends of Lesbians and Gays (P-FLAG) serves to support family and friends of non-homosexual individuals who seek counseling to accept a gay friend or family member. They hope to "come out." P-FLAG is a national organization which has a Michiana Chapter. It has no official relations with Notre Dame or Saint Mary's.

The organization was proposed by Ed Maoer, spokesperson for P-FLAG and a Notre Dame faculty member.

They have established education and see P-FLAG / page 2
Living off-campus: the ultimate housing solution

Notre Dame, perhaps more than any other school in the nation, is surrounded and defined by tradition. The legacy of football, single-sex dorms, parietals, the Golden Dome, and the ever-popular bookstore "on the campus," that wacky An Thostal—all of these are deeply rooted in Notre Dame tradition. There is another ND tradition, however, that I don't understand. Why do so many students choose to live on campus four years? Too few students explore the opportunities for off-campus living.

The best year of my college career has been this year. I left campus (but certainly not too much for a 20-year-old). Aside from the day-to-day challenges, I didn't miss campus that much. I could have said that it's bad for the GPA, thinking that I'm an off-campus student misses classes more than an on-campus student. That couldn't be further from the truth. In fact, my first semester off-campus was my best semester so far.

Living off-campus forces you to take responsibilities that you wouldn't have on campus but certainly not too much for a 20-year-old. The following are a few things that I've learned that have improved my school and social experience.

NATIONAL Weather
The Accu-Weather** forecast for noon, Friday, April 23.

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

Shayne Bushfield
News Copy Editor

TODAY AT A GLANCE

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Malloy meets with service committee
■ WASHINGTON—On Wednesday, April 21, University President Father Edward Malloy joined 24 college presidents from around the nation in a meeting with Eli Segal, the director of the White House Office of National Service, to discuss President Clinton's soon-to-be announced national service legislation. The group of 25 form the executive board of Campus Compact, a coalition of 360 college and university presidents committed to encouraging public service as an essential part of undergraduate education. Clinton plans to unveil national service legislation within the next week or two. Joining Malloy were representatives from: Brown, Emory, Stanford, Columbia, and Xavier Universities and Alverno, Bard, Barnard, Spelman, and Marietta Colleges.

CAMPUS

SML's Al Franken to entertain tonight
■ NOTRE DAME—Al Franken from Saturday Night Live and author of "I'm Good Enough, I'm Smart Enough and Doggone It, People Like Me" is coming to Notre Dame tonight at 8 p.m. in Stepan Center. Tickets are $3 for students, $6 for the general public. Prior to his performance, Franken will be autographing his new book, from 3:00-5:00 p.m. at Pandora's Bookmobile, 808 Howard Street on the corner of Notre Dame Avenue... Stuart Smalley, Franken's alter-ego, is noted for his Saturday Night Live signature that kicks fun at the new age, self-help, co-dependent crowd. In his most memorable session, Smalley gave Michael Jordan his famous affirmation: "I'm good enough, I'm smart enough and doggone it, I'm gonna be the best basketball player I can be." For more information contact Pandoras at 233-2342.

Reception honors SMC seniors
■ NOTRE DAME—A reception will be held today at 2 p.m. in Haggar Parlor to celebrate those seniors active in the women's studies program at St. Mary's, of Meriden. Certificates of merit will also be given to honors seniors who have completed the requirements for the women's studies minor. Seniors receiving the honor include Tina Buchanan, Robin Cochrane, Mary Connor, Kathryn Pilat and Joseen Young. All interested in the women's studies program are welcome to attend according to Phyllis Kamisuki, women's studies coordinator.

Notre Dame recognized for character
■ JOHN LEBLOND (Tribune) — The University of Notre Dame has been selected to The John Templeton Foundation Honor Roll for Character Building Colleges. Notre Dame was among 111 colleges and universities named to the 1993 honor roll, an annual listing of schools that best "encourage the development of strong moral character among students." More than 900 schools were nominated for the honor roll by presidents and development directors at four-year colleges and universities throughout the United States. Nine schools from Indiana were selected to the '93 honor roll, the most from any state. Joining Notre Dame are Bethel, Goshen, Earlham, Franklin, and DePauw Colleges, and Anderson, DePauw, and Taylor Universities. Among other members of the honor roll are Duke, Wake Forest, Baylor, Brigham Young, and Pepperdine Universities.

OF INTEREST

■ Just A Sister Away (JASA) will hold its "First Annual Senior Twilight Retreat" on Friday, April 23 from 8:00 p.m. until 2:00 a.m. in Siegfried Hall Chapel. All Senior Sisters of Color are cordially invited to this time of reflection and sisterhood. For further information, please contact Kell at 4-8455.

■ A Samoa Pago-Pago disease representative, Anne Casale, will be in the LaFayette Student Center basement near the Society Bank Saturday from 10 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. to interview students interested in teaching in Samoa.

■ Open Minded Theatre presents "Last Call," an evening of one-act plays tonight at 11 p.m. in the Stage Left Theatre in room 214 of Moreau Center for the Arts. The plays include "II Fornicazioni" directed by Shawn Welden, "Sr. Mary Ignatius Explains It All to You" directed by James Birdner and "Staging 69" directed by Shawn Welden.

MARKET UPDATE

VOLUME IN SHARES
302,871,830

NYSE INDEX
10.89 to 24.04

S&P COMPOSITE
49.29 to 61.87

DOWN JONES INDUSTRIALS
10.27 to 14.34

GOLD
563.49 to 563.49

SILVER
6.00 to 6.00

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Mathematicians converge on SMC

By NICOLE MCGRATH

Mathematicians converge on SMC at Notre Dame and St. Mary’s will host a conference on the history of mathematics. The event will feature presentations by prominent mathematicians, including Marica Sward, editor of PRIMUS, and W.R. Utz, a former Notre Dame professor. The conference will be held on April 23 at 11:30 a.m. at Saint Adalbert’s Hall in South Bend.

Calculus concerns in teaching calculus include the following:

- "Memoirs of a Victorian Mathematician" by Robin Wilson reenacts the presentation of a 19th century British academic. This presentation will be at April 23 at 10:15 a.m. "O’Laughlin Auditorium.
- "What is Research in Mathematics Education and Who Should Publish It?" This panel discussion, April 23 at 11:50 a.m., includes Ed Dubinsky, Undergraduate Mathematics Education Trends editor, John Swig, The American Mathematical Monthly editor, Frank Morgan, Research in Mathematics Education editor and Brian Winkel, PRIMUS editor.
- "Moving to the Meta-Level," closing address, will be presented by Marica Sward, executive director of the Mathematical Association of America. The address will be on April 24 at 11:30 a.m. at Saint Mary’s Dining Hall.

Four attendees from the 1943 tri-section meeting will return as honorees for the conference.

Chalmers: New models needed for Latin politics

By CHRIS HANFIN

The end of the Cold War, communications revolution, and the changing role of the state in Latin America necessitate a new view of international politics, according to David Chalmers, director of the Institute of Latin American and Iranian Studies at Columbia University. "We need to shift from conventional models of politics to what I like to call an international model."

It is clearly not true that international actors are now one can look all the way back to the conquests. What changed was the patterning of the international actors," he added. Chalmers characterized the conventional model of politics as the belief that most foreign influence travels through diplomatic channels or military intervention. "Outsiders are active in Latin America, treated in one of two ways— as elements of international cooperation or as potential threats to national sovereignty," he said. Chalmers emphasized. "We must consider the role of the international actor, but we cannot simply dismiss it as a direct impact and effect, but instead consider the institutional dimension."

As an example he cited the changing role of the United States in Latin America. The U.S. once had a proconsular model of despotism, but it has now established a democratic model through censorship and intervention. "This is the imposition of an international regime," Chalmers said. "We must consider the role of the international actor in terms of a direct impact and effect, but instead consider the institutional dimension."

Security Beat

MON., APRIL 19

11 a.m. Security responded to a report of an armed robbery at the ACC

10 a.m. Security responded to an armed robbery at the ACC

TUES., APRIL 20

11 a.m. Security responded to an armed robbery at the ACC

WED., APRIL 21

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Finals Week (Brain Food) Specials are on the way!
There is currently over 130 members in the group’s establishment. GLND/SMC, helped establish the group’s existence in The Observer in May of 1992. Student Senate also denied recognition to the University. Denied office space and a telephone by the administration, the group proposed for recognition on Oct. 6, 1986. GLND/SMC was most recently denied recognition as a student group in May of 1992.

Student Senate also denied GLND/SMC the right to reserve campus rooms for meetings and service announcements. Eileen Ridley, the station manager, and student song leader at WSND, believed the University knew about this long before the recent publication.

"Dooley was a national hero," he said. "There is no question that he was gay," he said. "Dooley was a national hero," he said. "There is no question that he was gay," he said. "Dooley was a national hero," he said. "There is no question that he was gay," he said.

The group also included in its report one student’s statement that "an SYR is the sole event on campus that promotes dating, dorm unity, and overall social spirit, and overall social interaction.

The committee concluded that SYRs serve to provide students with "an opportunity to date and to learn how to relate with members of the opposite sex."
One Notre Dame student is yanked backwards by the Bungee Run as his friend continues forward. The Bungee Run was a part of Student Union Board's Antostal festivities yesterday.

Earth Day was celebrated around the world on Thursday, but not everyone was optimistic about the planet's future.

India's environment minister said that despite the endorsement of an environmental agenda by world leaders in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, last year, the emission of gases that contribute to global warming continues to rise.

"Emissions are going up while the availability of funds to develop countries are going down," Kamal Nath said in New Delhi, the United News of India reported.

In Washington, researchers said that protective ozone layers dropped to record-low concentrations last year, with the biggest decline seen over areas that include North America, Europe and parts of Asia.

J. F. Gleason, a scientist at the Goddard Space Flight Center in Maryland, said measurements last December and January by a NASA satellite showed that the ozone layer surrounding the Earth was thinner than in any previous measurement.

Richard Stoelzrski, another scientist at Goddard, said ultraviolet radiation not filtered by the ozone layer "is energetic enough to break the bonds of DNA," presenting the potential for causing genetic change.

In many international cities, celebrations of Earth Day were nowhere to be seen or weren't going to be held until the weekend.

Still, the creator of Earth Day said there was "considerable" support for a similar environmental fringe movement.

"The environment has moved into the establishment," said Gaylord Nelson, the 76-year-old former Wisconsin senator who persuaded his colleagues in Congress back in 1970 to create a day honoring Mother Earth. "Every year there's more interest than there was the year before."

In Pullman, Wash., members of the Washington State University zoology club celebrated by buying 2 acres in a South American rain forest for $250 per month.

In Missoula, Mont., a group opposed to nuclear weapons testing planned to read accounts of 950 nuclear explosions.

"We'd like people to leave with a greater awareness of how little we know, and how much has been hidden from us," said Deborah Bond, a spokeswoman for the group.

On Grand Cayman in the Caribbean, volunteer groups cleaned the resort beaches and children planted mahogany trees, which are native to the island and have been depleted by hurricane damage.

In Paris, a 25-foot initials were displayed on the Champs de Mars, in the shadow of the Eiffel Tower, by the environmental group Greenpeace. Members said they hoped to pressure the International Whaling Commission to ban whaling when it meets next month, in Kyoto, Japan.

About 100 high school students participated in a "green march" in Warsaw, Poland, carrying green and white banners and strings of trash to call attention to pollution.

The chairman of the Russian parliamentary environmental committee, Vladimir Vorulome, issued an Earth Day appeal to citizens.

"We decided to build on the aspect of leadership and bring in all aspects of the student body, student government, and classroom leaders this year," said Johnson.

"On Sunday there will be a workshop in which students will be given the opportunity to work with recent alumnae and graduating seniors to "shape plans for individual growth and change," said Johnson.

The following day a wider range of activities have been planned, including a display of past and present Saint Mary's leaders in the Cushwa-Leighton Library. A luncheon giving students an opportunity to talk and eat with faculty and administration will also be a part of the day's activities.

The luncheon will feature Maggie Berlin, a law student at Washington and Lee University and a 1991 Saint Mary's graduate.
Alabama governor convicted on ethics charge

MONTGOMERY, Ala. (AP) — The ouster of Republican Gov. Guy Hunt on a felony ethics conviction Thursday thrust Democratic Lt. Gov. Jim Folsom into the governor's office even as Hunt promised a legal battle to regain it.

"We will be fighting to clear this and clear my name," Hunt, a Primitive Baptist preacher, said outside the courtroom. "This is not my battle. It's the state of Alabama's battle."

The jury convicted Hunt of defrauding the state of $200,000 from his tax-exempt 1987 inaugural fund, a verdict that by law removes him from office in his second term as Alabama's first GOP governor this century.

Hunt, appearing stunned but dry-eyed, moved through the courtroom hugging weeping courtroom assistants after the verdict was announced on the ninth day of the trial.

Chief Judge Randall Thomas called the 59-year-old Hunt to represent to the freshwater class.

Boehnen also studied abroad in the London program and served as a volunteer tutor in English for Saint Mary of the Angels Church of London.

"My Notre Dame experience has been intellectually, socially, and spiritually rewarding," expressed Boehnen. "The environment here influences the whole person.

After graduation, Boehnen will be studying English in the graduate studies program at Stanford University. Boehnen intends to go to a college English professor.
speculation that cult members suffered gunshots. That raised concerns at this stage."

On the eve of the 51-day standoff, FBI agents began removing bodies from the burned rubble of the Branch Davidian compound Thursday and the top medical examiner disputed federal assertions that some victims had been shot. Authorities said 46 bodies had been found.

"We heard rumors that there were several people who might have shot themselves or who had been shot," said Dr. Nizam Peerwani, who heads the Tarrant County medical examiner's office in Fort Worth. "There is absolutely no evidence of that as far as we are concerned at this stage."

Carl Stern of the Justice Department in Washington said Wednesday at least three bodies suffered gunshot wounds. That raised speculation that cult members may have committed suicide or been shot by other cultists who had committed suicide or had been killed by others. Stern said one body already removed and examined was that of a man in his 50s who died from smoke inhalation.

Peerwani said many of the children killed in the blaze — there were believed to be 17 children 10 years old and younger — may never be identified because the blaze may have literally incinerated their bodies.

The 46 bodies will likely be transported to Fort Worth and autopsied Friday, Peerwani said.

"We heard rumors that there were several people who have been shot by other cultists," said Rodney Crew, a forensic dentist who is assisting in the case, said dental records may be the only way to identify the victims. "There are no faces on some of them and the faces are just completely powder," Crew said. "Hopefully, the teeth, taking a bit of hope, will be the only way to identify the victims."

"There are numerous numbers of options," White House communications director George Stephanopoulos said. "The president wants to move forward on summer jobs, he wants to move forward on investments in highways and mass transit, and he wants to move forward on immunization and all the other important initiatives contained in his package."

"We're looking at it right now," White House press secretary Dee Dee Myers said. "I'm not ruling it in, I'm not ruling it out."

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**FBI sifts through Waco rubble**

WACO, Texas (AP) — Investigators began removing bodies from the burned rubble of the Branch Davidian compound Thursday and the top medical examiner disputed federal assertions that some victims had been shot. Authorities said 46 bodies had been found.

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**Clinton strives to regain legislative momentum**

WASHINGTON (AP) — The White House, still reeling from its jobs-bill defeat, searched Thursday for initiatives on which to score a clear-cut victory before getting enmeshed in other looming disputes over campaign finance reform and national health insurance.

One candidate: Clinton's proposal to restructure the college loan program to allow students to pay off their loans through national service.

Clinton announced that he'd send the measure — a key campaign promise — to Congress next week. While not without controversy, the program at least is relatively straightforward and holds out the possibility of attracting bipartisan support.

Meanwhile, the administration worked — without much optimism — with Democratic leaders on ways to salvage parts of Clinton's decimated jobs-stimulus package.

"There are a number of options," White House communications director George Stephanopoulos said. "The president wants to move forward on summer jobs, he wants to move forward on investments in highways and mass transit, and he wants to move forward on immunization and all the other important initiatives contained in his package."

Other White House aides said that a supplemental appropriations bill might be introduced in the House next week that would include spending for these jettisoned programs.

The mood at the White House was clearly dark a day after Clinton was handed his first major legislative defeat as Democratic leaders faced for the fourth time in a month to break a Republican filibuster on Clinton's $16.3 billion jobs-stimulus package.

The White House and the Democratic leadership then abandoned the proposal and approved instead a $4 billion program to provide jobless benefits for unemployed workers who have exhausted their benefits — the only part of the package that wasn't resisted by the GOP.

Other parts of Clinton's overall economic plan also appeared to be unravelling.

White House officials reluctantly signaled they might have to reconsider a part of the package — an investment tax credit — which is opposed by Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, and other key Democrats.

"We're looking at it right now," White House press secretary Dee Dee Myers said. "I'm not ruling it in, I'm not ruling it out."
WASHINGTON (AP) — A half century and a world away from the gas chambers of Auschwitz, Magda Karpel and Chelmo, a new Holocaust museum was dedicated Thursday to teach future generations the lessons of what one survivor called "the black hole in time, the black hole in history."

Before 7,000 people, many of them survivors of the concentration camps erected by Nazi Germany in World War II with a mission to exterminate the Jews, came a repeated admonition: Never again.

From Elie Wiesel, who won a Nobel Prize for his efforts to keep the Holocaust memory alive, came this recollection: "In Poland, SS officers used Jewish infants for target practice. The only emotion they ever showed was anger when they missed," he said. "In Kiev, an SS officer beheaded two Jewish women and devoured their hearts." In Romania, the Iron Guard hanged Jews on meat hooks and displayed them in butcher shops, with signs, "Kosher Meat."

Through starvation, execution, and overwork, Hitler's henchmen executed 6 million Jews, two thirds of the pre-war population of Europe, in their drive for a "Final Solution."

In his dedication address, President Clinton said the museum binds "one of the darkest lessons in history to the hopeful soul of America."

At the end of his speech, Wiesel turned to Clinton.

"Mr. President, I cannot not tell you something," he said. "I have been in the former Yugoslavia last fall. I cannot sleep since (because of) what I have seen. ... We must stop the bloodshed in that country. People fight each other and children die. Why? Something, anything, must be done."

The president, who is considering using military force in the former Yugoslavia, said "ethnic cleansing" in Bosnia is "one of the darkest lessons in history to the hopeful soul of America."

The museum reminds the world "again and again how fragile are the safeguards of civilization," he said.

Throughout the ceremony, held on a rainy, windy day on a plaza fronting the museum, the derisive chants of demonstrators who spread the falsehood that the Holocaust was a hoax, could be heard by the crowd.

As if in answer, Clinton said, "Look at the liars and the propagandists among us, the skinheads and the Liberty Lobby here at home, the Afrikaners Resistance Movement in South Africa, the radical party of Serbia, the Russian Black Shirts."

"The evil represented in this museum is incontestable. ... We must stop the fabricators of history and the bullies as well. Left unchallenged, they would still prey upon the powerless, and we must not permit that to happen again."

The museum, built with $168 million in donated funds, will open to the public next Monday. Its admission is free but agencies that handle the tickets charge a fee.

In the audience were the heads of 12 states and members of the Senate and the House. But attention was not on them. It was on the speakers.

-Chaim Herzog, president of Israel: "For us, one of the major lessons has been that it is not sufficient to have justice on your side; it is essential to be strong enough to defend it."

—Harvey Meyerhoff, chairman of the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Council. "This building tells the story of events that human eyes should never have seen once, but having been seen, must never be forgotten. ... It is not sufficient to remember the past. We must learn from it."
WASHINGTON—The economic downturn helped push the government's subsidy fund to the edge of bankruptcy and it now has only enough money to pay benefits until 1995, Congress was told Thursday. But Congress is expected to act soon to avert disaster by shifting a greater portion of the Social Security payroll tax into the disability trust fund, keeping it solvent until at least 2030. The General Accounting Office's Jane Ross, told the House Ways and Means subcommittee on Social Security, the growing number of Americans on the disability rolls has drained the insurance trust fund. The rolls are also swelling because baby boomers are now reaching the age at which disability rates begin to increase, said Robert Bell, former Social Security Commissioner.

The agreement signed Thursday by the Taxpayers Against Fraud, the American Association of Advertising Agencies.

It absorbs nine seconds, or about 1 percent from 7.5 percent, and the Lombard rate to 8.9 percent. Lower rates can promote business growth by making the German mark more attractive against other currencies. Central banks in Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Austria also announced interest rate cuts Thursday.

Business class creates shirt to benefit homeless

Bows in an effort to put their textbook knowledge to good use, a class of Notre Dame business students made a "Tech and Tie" business unit that will be selling Notre Dame T-shirts to benefit the South Bend Center for the Homeless.

The group is made up of 12 students from the Michael Bowen's Management class. The project is intended to give the students real world experience in handling a project that often arises in the workplace, said Bowen.

"The purpose of the class is to learn about management and I think that it is wonderful that the students are getting the chance to experience and deal with the problems of modern management, along with helping the community," Bowen continued.

The shirts are being sold at the student union and the proceeds will go to the students. The students are making the shirts and the money is going to go to the students.

GM defects

So far, NHTSA has focused on the placement of the fuel tanks outside the truck's protective frame rails. An agency spokesman said the safety agency is looking into the possibility of moving the fuel tank to the bed of the truck.

GM has refused to recall the trucks without the protective frame rails. A GM spokesman said the company is working on a design that will make the truck safer.

In a recent letter, NHTSA's Office of Special Investigations, the agency that investigates safety complaints, said the GM trucks pose a safety risk and that the fuel tank should be placed inside the frame rails.

GM whistle-blower settles with Government

WASHINGTON—A General Electric whistle-blower who sued his company for overcharging the government for parts for Israel's nuclear plants will get $11.45 million through a settlement announced Thursday.

The company was to be an entrepreneur. He said he developed "through the school of hard knocks."

Tom Lowe, CEO of Playing the Mantis Toys Inc., spoke on Wednesday to students as the featured speaker in the Entrepreneur Club's Lecture Series.

One of the secrets to Lowe's success is that he believes in a drive to be hit, which is the way in which the Federal Reserve works. Central banks in Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Austria also announced interest rate cuts Thursday.

That defraud the government.

Since Walsh's company runs several sports representative offices, he had to take the government's concerns seriously. "It was to be an entrepreneur. He said he developed "through the school of hard knocks."

The government also agreed to drop its appeal. The appeal, which had been pending, was filed by the government in 1991. The government had been promoting the Pentagon and the Israeli Defense Ministry.

Walsh was working for GE in Israel when he became suspicious in 1987, he said at a news conference in Cincinnati last year.

He said he waited four years to pursue charges against GE because he believed that only a major financial crisis, and that the Israeli Defense Ministry.

"It's always easy to sit back and do nothing," Walsh said. "You grow up with certain ethics, and you respond to them yourself, and you don't do what they tell you to do."

business writer

By DANA ANDERSON

"We needed a kick," said Bruce Vogel, chairman of the Phone Programs Inc., whose company runs several sports representative offices.

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In re: Recommendation 1 of the Report of the Committee on Academic Life for the Colloquy, "Who all participate in hiring faculty must be cognizant of and responsive to the need for dedications and committed Catholics to participate in number among the faculty."

Sad contra... it is significant of the Holy Roman Catholic Apostolic Church, I am obliged to find Recommendation 1 to be totally preposterous — indeed a historical, it Recommendation 1, gives Roman Catholicism a very bad name, to say the least. It seems, to be charitable, blatantly parochial as opposed to catholic. As a critical note, these appointments in a primitive seminary or monastery, this recommendation "might" at best be valid. However, as a prescription for a totally catholic academic community (collegially/university), Recommendation 1 is insulting and a historical to "friends of the work" whose faith resides in diverse yet meaningful associations, i.e., Great Gracious Judeo-Christian Tradition — it is heterogeneous one rooted in a confluence of spiritual and intellectual inspirations (Greeks, Romans, Persians, Arabs, inter alia, Arabic, Asian, African thought, etc. St. Augustine, of African origin).

J. J. Carberry
Father in residence

Given the most generous translation of Recommendation 1, are we then to deny a faculty post to a Maumeeites in favor of a Tetzl? Deny a Sidney Hook in favor of some species of a Phil Donohue or Sister "Madonna"? Deny a Gertrude Himmelfarb in favor of a Mary Daly or Ann Quindlen? Who of the above is a "friend of the work" — a task which the great, saluted Professor Frank O'Malley described as that of "rekindling the lights."

We decrement not the traits by which a Catholic (or Jew, Greek, Jew, Jewish, Christian, etc.) can be identified in spirit!" What Mr. Quindlen has found the root of all wars: "Quid pro quo?" The" Pro quo?" The "Apostles for a "highly infectious disease" is precisely a contagious Spiritualist and essentialist rhetoric and, most irritatingly, a clarion call to war.

Let me be so presumptuous as to conclude with a personal wish-let me to all the Davenport's: "Please be more aware with which rhetoric you align yourself. Don't feel yourself into believing that there is a truly good essence or spirit of one nation or another and one which, if corrupted, has to be cured by weapons, and don't feel yourself into believing that war is a pragmatic line of action."

Burghard Zimnig
Graduate Student
April 15, 1993

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Weapons are not the cure for corrupt nations

Dear Editor,

I am writing in response to John Davenport's letter "European Development Needs Examination, Action" (April 14, 1993) in which he condemns the war in former Yugoslavia and compares the Serbs to theework in the Nazi war. So far, so good. But when he urges the "European Unity" (EU) to take military action against the Serbs, his readers should be a little more circumspect.

It is rhetoric that deceives me, such as the initiative, "To purify American from the rotting corruption we have fought the Civil War."

Oh, so the killing was a purification? And I guess this cleansing was successful or else we would have the K.K.K. or politicians like David Duke, right? And how comforting to know that the enemy, who comes of course from the outside..." can be identified, isolated, and distinguished? What Mr. Davenport is watching now is "the corruption of the very spirit of Europe."

Being from Western Europe, it surprises me to see how homogeneously Europe is perceived in this statement and how in Mr. Davenport's head all Europe finds itself united by a... This essentiast discourse is dangerously close to the very rhetoric that is produced out of the nationalist ideology against which Mr. Davenport embarrassingly writes. His call for "military steps" to "cure" the "disease" reiterates the parasitical arguments with which many warlurers, including the Serbs, "justified" their attacks. And although Mr. Davenport has found the root of all wars, "overconfidence," he does not shy away from what seems to me a rather over-confident "message from me to the peoples of Western Europe."

— Morteverwai, Mews, Down

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Opinions cannot survive if one has no chance to fight for them."

Thomas Mann

Get up, stand up, stand up and submit.

QUOTES, PO Box O, N. D., IN 46556
The sanctity of life is a new issue. A quarter-century ago, taking the lives of post-born Vietnamese people was national policy, while taking the lives of the post-born American people was illegal nearly every-where.

There were hundreds of thousands of people who felt post-born Vietnamese people were worthy of protection. There were thousands of people who felt a woman had a right to decide whether or not she would bear a child.

Oddly enough, they were making the same point, but was a question not so much of the sovereign and foolish argument of the sanctity of people's rights to declare their own values, rather than having the government decide what lives were to be protected, what lives were expendable and what lives were to be terminated.

As one of the expendables, I felt the Catholic Church was wrong to me in this debate. The Church refused to come out with solid guidance on how draft-age males Catholics should deal with Vietnam, and was very definite about what we should not be fighting in the bedroom.

I found it difficult to gain spiritual solace from a Church that was wrong on two fronts.

Let us not pretend that the liberal media elite could not accept that minorities could not accept the monstrous beheading of Reginald Denny, the destruction endured by Korean store owners and countless other victims of last year's riots. If this "odor of hatred" does exist then it is clearly a two-way street that goes far beyond the outcome of any one trial.

Yes, my biggest problem with Mr. de Aguiar's article is the rather warped sense of justice which he presents. Whether he likes it or not, the American system of justice "has" survived 200 years, precisely because of a commitment to the sanctity of law and an idea that all men and women are equal inside the courtroom.

Furthermore, Mr. de Aguiar insinuates that the "odor of hatred" to which he refers is entirely the fault of the police officers, the L.A.P.D., or white people in general. However, if rioting is the inevitable result of an innocent verdict, regardless of whether the officers are innocent or not, then this speaks negatively towards the black community's attitude toward white people in general.

Just as we cannot forget the video taped beating of Rodney King, we must also not forget the monstrous beheading of Reginald Denny, the destruction endured by Korean store owners and countless other victims of last year's riots. If this "odor of hatred" does exist then it is clearly a two-way street that goes far beyond the outcome of any one trial.

Also, as far as I know, none of those who were interviewed from the Democratic party for myself and despair to twist the ends of wire coat hangers up into their wombs.

Pete Peterson
Beyond Freedom Rock

Dear Editor:

The ongoing polemic over the Roe v. Wade decision has raised the question of the extent to which our legal system is capable of minimizing the minefield created by the epidemic of its absurdities with little hope of retreating from our dilemma. Column in The Observer of April 14, 1993 Mr. de Aguiar insinuates that the legal system should sacrifice the police officers in an attempt to achieve the same future in Los Angeles. For a number of reasons this is a dangerous and foolish argument.

Mr. Aguiar and his cohorts in the liberal media elite contribute to the likelihood of further rioting by assuming that "no chas" will inevitably occur if the offenders are found to be innocent. In doing so, Mr. de Aguiar is implying that the only reasonable response to an innocent verdict is to return to the violent tradition of the race, the hating and criminal activity which followed the previous trial.

This argument is dangerous because it condemns the idea that a violent response is appropriate when one does not get higher pay. By hyping the trial and ignoring the inevitability of riots, the media, symbolized by Mr. de Aguiar, one of the most liberal journalists, is leading to the notion that these riots will occur not just once but whenever any so-called disadvantaged group is perceived as being treated unfairly.

A second fault with Mr. de Aguiar's article is that it is drastically misinterpreting the racial question in this country. He degrades all minorities to implying that they have no interest in protecting their own interests. In assuming that all minorities could not accept the fact that the offenders might have been innocent, Mr. de Aguiar attributes to them a rudimentary sense of justice, logic and basic human decency.

It is ridiculous to think that minorities are incapable of handling an innocent verdict in a mature, civilized and rational fashion.

Furthermore, Mr. de Aguiar insinuates that the "odor of hatred" to which he refers is entirely the fault of the police officers, the L.A.P.D., or white people in general. However, if rioting is the inevitable result of an innocent verdict, regardless of whether the officers are innocent or not, then this speaks negatively towards the black community's attitude toward white people in general.

Just as we cannot forget the video taped beating of Rodney King, we must also not forget the monstrous beheading of Reginald Denny, the destruction endured by Korean store owners and countless other victims of last year's riots. If this "odor of hatred" does exist then it is clearly a two-way street that goes far beyond the outcome of any one trial.

Yet, my biggest problem with Mr. de Aguiar's article is the rather warped sense of justice which he presents. Whether he likes it or not, the American system of justice "has" survived 200 years, precisely because of a commitment to the sanctity of law and an idea that all men and women are equal inside the courtroom.

Although it does have imperfections, and perhaps last year's trial was one of them, we must never abandon these principles for the sake of appeasement.

Mr. de Aguiar's logic would inevitably lead us to the conclusion that John Gotti and others like him should be acquitted simply because their convictions would cause too much turmoil.

However, this country has always prized itself on not taking the easy way out and our legal system has survived for over 200 years because of this principle. If we abandon this principle now, we will undoubtedly set ourselves on a slippery slope leading to even greater injustices, many of which will be perpetrated against all minorities.

Pete Peterson
"I'm a reader...

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Abortion's reality does not read like a fairy tale

Viewpoint

Pete Peterson
Beyond Freedom Rock

Okay to have sex with them.

Okay to have sex with them.

Okay to have sex with them.

Okay to have sex with them.

Okay to have sex with them.
By TONY POTTINGER
Accent Writer

Seeking a tropical paradise but don’t want to pay the airfare? If so, the Hawaii Club’s Annual Luau may be just the thing you’re looking for.

Hula dancing, traditional singing, and a raffle round out Saturday evening from 7 to 9 p.m., in the LaFortune Student Center Ballroom.

For Notre Dame’s Hawaiian students, the luau provides an important opportunity “to reaffirm their cultural identity in faraway South Bend.”

Saturday night’s event will allow the Notre Dame community to experience an often misunderstood culture as well as raise funds for local charities sponsored by the Hawaii Club.

Keeping with the cultural elements of the Islands’ traditional feast and celebration, the luau will blend old customs and those of contemporary Hawaiian cultural life.

Much of the folk dances which will be performed at the luau precedes Captain Cook, whom is considered the “discoverer” of the island chain. “We want to have traditional elements but with modern things as well,” said Rob Nobriga, newly elected president of the club.

Island foods will be served as well. All foods have been sent from the islands and are native recipes. Pineapples and poi, a type of root which serves as the Hawaiian’s staple, will be served in addition to more exotic dishes such as kalua pig.

Kalua pig is a native specialty which is covered in tea leaves and cooked in a hole dug into the ground.”

“The luau serves as an invaluable and refreshing social change for the students in the Hawaii Club. Often, we find ourselves forgetting that we are in South Bend,” explains Nobriga.

With most island students unable to return home other than for Christmas and summer breaks, “the luau enables us to keep the homecoming at a minimum by hanging out with the local guys and girls,” he said.

By ROB ADAMS
Accent Writer

The widely acclaimed blues rock band Blues Traveler will be bringing their eclectic and exciting show to the Stepan Center on Saturday night at 8:00 p.m.

Led by the charismatic singer/harmonica virtuoso John Popper, the concerts of Blues Traveler are characterized by jam-filled extended versions of their hits and brotherly communal vibes spewing from the exuberant crowd.

Other musicians in the band are guitarist Chan Kinchla, bassist Bobby Sheenan, and drummer Brendan Hill.


After high school, the quartet moved to Gotham, Manhattan and received inspiration from the Jazz Program at the New School of Social Research as well as the extensive Gotham club scene.

They were originally known as “Blues Band” and began playing for leg parties at local colleges in 1988. By 1989 they were known throughout the club circuit loved so much and releas debut LP.

Filled with titles of tax bass, funky harmonica, and guitars, their 1990 self major label debut came a cultural appeal. Blues Traveler a dense, almost journalistic 9 fans all over the Northeast.

The band went even decisively 1991 with Travelers and TI on which they polished songwriting and arrangement skills.

An intense year of 10 followed. The band co Europe and the United I playing with such acts as Skyward, the Allman Bros Band, the Jerry Garcia Band, Neville Brothers, and Santana.

They were most known however, for their participation the H.O.R.D.E. tour (Horizons Developing Everywhere) over the summer of 1992 with Spin Doctors, Phish, Widespread Panic, Beto Fleck as Jack Lawrence, Col Bruce Hornsby and the Aquarium Basement With H.O.R.D.E. they are on their arrival as one of the live acts in rock today.
Punk opera debuts at Saint Mary’s

By MATT CARBONE
Assistant Accent Editor

You’ve seen the signs plastered all over campus. Now this illustration of a goofily-looking, beer-guzzling reptile are words urging you to “Experience Frogboy.”

Who, you ask, is Frogboy?

“Frogboy is half frog, half boy,” said James Kennedy, a Stanford Hall sophomore and writer, director, and producer of “Frogboy.”

Sure, but that doesn’t really tell us anything we didn’t already know. So there’s more.

Billed as a “rock music and drama spectacular,” Kennedy describes “Frogboy” as “a punk rock opera — kind of like Fugazi meets The Cocktails meets Star Wars.”

The idea for “Frogboy” was conceived by Kennedy and Joe Cannon, a Frank Hall sophomore, before Christmas break.

“It was [final] exam week and we wanted to waste time,” said Kennedy.

For two days, Kennedy, a member of the campus band Rother and disc jockey at WVFI, and Cannon, a member of the campus band Emily, sweated and pondered over the “Frogboy” saga.

Kennedy wrote the dialogue, while Cannon provided all of the songs.

“I never really liked Blues Traveler’s music. From their CDs, that much, but when I saw them in concert over this past December I thought they were phenomenal. Their show was amazing,” said Sean Moran, a Cavanaugh resident.

“We drew from our experiences of living in and around New York City,” said Kinchla of the band’s idea to collectively produce this album.

“The sessions got off to a really great start and it was natural and part of a maturing process to collectively produce this album,” said Kinchla of the band’s idea to produce this album by themselves.

After all that time in the studio and off the road, Blues Traveler is ready to get back on the road and begin touring again.

“We’re really missed being out there for the last six months. We’ve got a really bad case of needing to play for people. We’re all determined to keep on the road and out of the ditch,” said Popper.

“The music isn’t too terribly punk,” said Kennedy. “It’s kind of like lounge/jazz/hard core music. It’s kind of hard to explain without seeing it in person.”

—James Kennedy

This program is made possible by Mary Ann Rowan, who heads the program and began this year.

This arrangement allows for the students to transfer to Saint Mary’s the following year, while also enrolled at Holy Cross. Regina Hall North houses these students in one section and provides them with a sense of community.

“Living at Saint Mary’s allows the students to feel comfortable with the other students in the residence halls and this opportunity makes the transfer to Saint Mary’s easier the following year,” said admission counselor Denise Martin.

Martin explained that this arrangement provides incentive for the students. The students get to be a part of the Saint Mary’s and Notre Dame community while at the same time being a Holy Cross student.

In order for the students to transfer to Saint Mary’s the following year, they must maintain a 3.0 grade point average each semester.

If, at the end of the school year, the students have fulfilled these requirements, they may transfer to Saint Mary’s as full time students without reapplying.

This option to enter the Linkage Program is not available to everyone. This program is only introduced to the students who demonstrate academic promise and a strong desire to become a Saint Mary’s student.

Martin said that very few applicants are offered this option and being that the 1992-93 school year was the first year it has been implemented, few accepted.

As participants in the program, students must report to Dr. Greve, academic advisor for Holy Cross, and also to Susan Vandel, the freshman academic advisor at Saint Mary’s, as well. This advising serves as a basis for entry into the Saint Mary’s community.

The program has been met with a positive response, among the students involved in the program.

“I feel that everyone involved has been given a wonderful opportunity,” said Saint Mary’s freshman Maureen Davis. “We have been warmly welcomed in to the Saint Mary’s community. This program has made it possible for us to become the students we wanted to be.”

The Linkage Program continues to grow as plans for next year’s students increase. Promising applicants receive a brochure and a videotape outlining the program and providing information. Martin said.

Speaking for others as well as myself, this program and the people involved have been people very helpful and we think the Linkage Program is a wonderful idea,” Davis added.

—Erin Anderson

Accent Writer

I could be considered the best of both worlds. The Saint Mary’s and Holy Cross College Linkage Program allows students who have not met all of Saint Mary’s requirements to study at Holy Cross and then, if standards are met to transfer to Saint Mary’s the following year.

This program is made possible by Mary Ann Rowan, who heads the program and began this year.

This arrangement allows for the students to live on the Saint Mary’s campus and attend one class per semester at Saint Mary’s, while also enrolled at Holy Cross. Regina Hall North houses these students in one section and provides them with a sense of community.

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Speaking for others as well as myself, this program and the people involved have been people very helpful and we think the Linkage Program is a wonderful idea,” Davis added.
In a footnote of his *Beginning*, T.H. White discusses the way elephants mate. Being so big, how do they get close enough? Does the *inamorata* use a hole in the ground as a couch, so that when her consort over-shadows her, she falls within the circumference of his embrace? Or does he like a bar of ivory soap, float over her while she’s submerged in water? "As a matter of fact," T.H. White says, "Elephants do it in the regular way, and rather more gracefully than most."

When the skeptic wants to know how the Christian lives deep enough to suck out the marrow of life, the answer should be: "He does it in the regular way, and as a matter of fact, he does it more gracefully than most." He can manage this by daring to live as a spiritual Semite, as the Popes have urged Catholics to do.

Unfortunately, anti-Semitism has been from the beginning, the original sin of the Church. How long will Christianity continue to shoot itself in the foot?

For some time, the rabbis and scholars have been publishing books to show us the richness of their tradition; Christianity, according to the footnotes, has been from the beginning, the original sin of the Church. How long will Christianity continue to shoot itself in the foot?

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I had flashbacks," said coach Miller. "But we pulled together, and we were able to shut them down and score.

Conner finally hered the game and the team's 1-0 lead in the second game. She finished the day with 9 kills and 22 digs.

After retiring to Bowling Green and Loyola for the past two days, the Irish will continue their road trip to Evanston this weekend when they face Indiana Evansville and Detroit Mercy.

"We're tired, but we have to do what we have to do," said Miller. "It will be a factor, but we'll get through it."

Detroit Mercy comes into the game as a challenging opponent for the Fighting Irish. The teams have had some close matches in recent years.

"We've got a lot of respect for Detroit," said Miller. "But we're ready."
## STANDINGS

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

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## TRANSACTIONS

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<tr>
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## SCHEDULE

**Thursday's Games**
- Minnesota 5, Milwaukee 4 (7:05 pm)
- California 1, Chicago 0 (9:05 pm)

**Friday's Games**
- Pittsburgh 3, Los Angeles 2 (7:05 pm)
- Chicago 7, San Diego 2 (9:05 pm)

**Saturday's Games**
- Chicago at Toronto (1:00 pm)
- Texas at Minnesota (3:00 pm)
- Detroit at Oakland (4:05 pm)
- Atlanta at Atlanta (10:00 pm)
- New York at Buffalo (10:30 pm)
- Cincinnati at Chicago (1:30 pm)
- Florida at Colorado (5:05 pm)
- San Diego at San Diego (7:05 pm)
- Houston at Pittsburgh (7:05 pm)
- Los Angeles at Oakland (7:05 pm)
- Atlanta at Dallas (8:30 pm)
- Detroit at Boston (8:30 pm)

## NHL PLAYOFFS

**First Round**
- Massachusetts 3, New Jersey 2 (2:30 pm)
- New York 2, Colorado 1 (4:00 pm)

**Second Round**
- Pittsburgh 3, New Jersey 2 (10:00 pm)
- Detroit 4, Minnesota 3 (11:10 pm)
- Minnesota 2, Detroit 1 (12:05 pm)
- New York 4, Boston 3 (1:40 pm)

**Conference Finals**
- Massachusetts 3, New York 1 (3:30 pm)
- Pittsburgh 4, Detroit 3 (5:00 pm)
- Minnesota 4, New Jersey 2 (7:30 pm)

**NHL All-Star Game**
- Dallas 5, Toronto 4 (10:00 pm)

## CAREER OPPORTUNITY

Local weekly paper looking for someone to join the editorial department to write sports and learn all aspects of newspaper business. Computer, writing and photography experience helpful.

Call Penny Saver Editor
Marcia Steffens
(219) 282-4457
2102 South Michigan St.
South Bend, IN 46613
DATE: Sunday, April 25
TIME: 11:00 AM
LOCATION: Outdoor Courts next to Stepan Center

Check it out, you may win a Free T-Shirt!

For More Information Contact Your Intramural Sports Office
Top eight dominate

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

Bookstore Basketball XXII completed the Sweet Sixteen round of the tournament yesterday without one of the top eight seeds being upset, surprisingly.

Ironically, the top three seeds had a more difficult time qualifying for the Sweet Sixteen than did the five seeds below them.

Top seed Malicious Prosecution took a fast lead over sixteen seed Smooth Momentum in the first half, and it seemed that the game would be a laugher. Smooth refused to let up, however, and surged in the second half to make the game interesting. Malicious pulled out the victory 21-15 behind Brian McDermott’s nine points.

“We didn’t play very aggressive,” said Malicious captain Ken Booher. “We let down a little bit.

“I think we probably underestimated these guys,” he added. “They should’ve been in the top eight.”

As opposed to Malicious, Tequila White Lightning started the game poorly and finished off strong. Fifteen seed ND’s Most Wanted jumped out to leads of 3-0 and 5-2 before Tequila tied the game at seven and gained a lead which it would not relinquish.

Tequila adjusted to ND’s 2-3 zone by forcing the ball down low to Eric Jones and football player Brian Ratigan, who simply overwhelmed the smaller defense. Tequila, who eliminated ND’s Most Wanted from last year’s tournament in the Round of 32, won the match 21-14.

“We didn’t shoot the ball like we like to,” said Tequila captain Mike MacKinnon. “We did well when we got the ball in close, and defensively we played alright.”

Three seed H-A-R-D-K-O-R-E allowed seventeen points, the most any losing team scored all day, to The More We Win, The Harder It Gets. The contest was fairly close until the second half when H-A-R-D-K-O-R-E expanded its lead to a seemingly untouchable amount. However, with the score 20-12 The More We Win threw a slight scare into its opponent by rattling off five unanswered points. H-A-R-D-K-O-R-E stopped its scoring attempts and worked it down low for the final point.

“It’s a catch twenty-two,” said Smooth captain Ray Griggs. “When we start playing bad, we start doing well. They were tough.”

Some of the five other victors allowed their opponents to score as many points as each of the other three losing teams scored.

In response to recent unruliness from both spectators and players, commissioners of Bookstore Basketball XXII have expressed concern about the potential for inappropriate behavior in the final three rounds of the tournament.

“We’ve had many complaints concerning the treatment that the crowd has given to both the players and the referees,” said Head Commissioner Andy Sinn. “If we continue to see this harassing behavior we may resort to roping off the area around the courts.

“We will have professional referees on Saturday and Sunday, and we would like them to see Notre Dame sportsmanship at its best. We don’t need any conflict to taint what has so far been a superior tournament.”

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Tournament.

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
A team-by-team analysis of six feet two inches and two very tall ex-members of the St. Mary's varsity team. It tries to get it inside to them whenever it can and it tries to run the fast break.

"With the excitement of Bookstore you get very nervous and anxious," said Ring My Belle player Jennifer Conville. "If we just take our time and think things through, then hopefully everything will click together."

Anthony Travel is led by Irish bookstore Executive Commissioner John O'Bourke. "They're easily the best team in the tournament."

#2 ANTHONY TRAVEL
Anthony Travel is led by Irish women's basketball coach Muffet McGraw and her two assistant coaches Sandy Botham and Sara Liebscher. The team rebounds well and likes to run the fast break while playing a zone defense. They will face a major challenge this weekend because McGraw and Botham will be out of town tomorrow, Saturday, and possibly Sunday.

"Sara will have to pick up the slack because she can do it inside and out," said Botham.

"Ring My Belle" This squad has two six-foot tall ex-members of the St. Mary's varsity team. It tries to get it inside to them whenever it can and it tries to run the fast break.

"With the excitement of Bookstore you get very nervous and anxious," said Ring My Belle player Jennifer Conville. "If we just take our time and think things through, then hopefully everything will click together."

The Observer/Ann-Marie Connolly
The Saint Mary's tennis team (10-4) proved they could bounce back after a devastating loss this week as they crushed Valparaiso and Hillsdale after falling to Albion College to begin the week's matches.

In Tuesday's match, they fell to Albion, 6-3, but fought for the two victories on Wednesday and Thursday. The Belles beat Valparaiso, 7-2, and blanked Hillsdale yesterday, 9-0.

"It was good for us to win two in row after Albion," said coach Jo-Ann Nester.

Junior Mary Cosgrove has a chance to qualify for nationals next week, depending on her pending divisional ranking.

In doubles play, the number-one team of Cosgrove and sophomore Andrea Ayres held on as long as they could against Fichtner and Jen Myers, but ended up falling, 6-2, 4-6, 7-6, (10-8).

At number-two doubles, Smiggen and sophomore Robin Hrycko lost a close split set against Misner and Evie Kopp, 3-6, 7-5, 6-3.

Senior Shannon McGinn and Darby had a close split set also, but they pulled off a 3-6, 2-7, 7-5 win at number-three.

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SMC softball splits with St. Francis

BY JENNIFER GUSTAFSON
Saint Mary’s Sports Editor

The tables were turned for the Saint Mary’s softball team on Wednesday. After defeating the Lady Pilots of Bethel College in both games last year, the Belles dropped both contests this year, 2-1 and 8-1.

Following these two losses, the Belles improved yesterday by beating Saint Francis College in their first game, though they fell in the second.

Freshman Michelle Limb was the winning pitcher for the Belles in game one. Junior Stacy Bogataj, who was the second leading hitter for the Belles last year and continues to be a power house at the plate this year, broke a 4-4 tie in the bottom of the eighth inning when she singled in freshman Laura Richter.

The momentum then switched in game two, as the Belles were defeated 8-5. Richter started the game, but was relieved by freshman Maria Vogel. Although happy with the win, junior Jane Murphy pointed out that there is still room for improvement.

“We played well in the first game, but if we want to win any more games, we need to cut down on errors and improve our hitting,” she said.

The Belles will host Anderson College today at 3:00 for a make-up of an earlier scheduled game. The two met over the weekend.

Freshman pitcher Michelle Limb got the win in the Belles victory over Saint Francis College yesterday.

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Those steroids really did the trick!
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Women's Track
Irish look to impress at Drake

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's track team will be travelling to Des Moines, Ia., this weekend to participate in the Drake Relays.

Last week, the Irish scored 66 points in their loss to Ball State, who scored 71.5 in the tri-meet. Hillsdale was a distant third with 27.5 points.

"The women competed really well," said Notre Dame assistant coach Tim Connelly. "We scored just about everywhere we could."

Excellent performances were turned in last weekend by Karen Harris, who took first in the shot put, and sophomore Emily Husted, who won the 800 meter run, the 1500 meter run, and was a member of the victorious 4x400 relay team.

Freshman Erica Peterson, who anchored the 4x400 relay team, also won the 400 meters and the 400 meter hurdles over a highly acclaimed Ball State sprinting squad.

Strong running teams from across the Midwest and Southwest will be competing in this highly competitive meet. The Irish will look to dominate the distance events behind sophomores Sarah Riley, Stefanie Jensen, Eva Flood, and Kristi Kramer.

In such a competitive meet, the weight events will be a key, and that is where the Irish have the advantage with Harris. Susan Maher, who normally competes in the high jump, will try her hand at the heptathlon this weekend, a prestigious event that tests an athlete's skill and endurance in seven events. The meet will begin today with the heptathlon, and continue through Saturday afternoon.

Individual performances will be key, as Notre Dame will look to qualify more runners for the upcoming NCAA Outdoor Championships June 2-5.

The Observer/Brian McDonough

Freshman Erica Peterson will lead the Irish at this weekend's Drake relays, competing in the 400 meters, hurdles and relays.

Mock LSAT
Saturday, April 24, 8 a.m.
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ND Pre Law Society

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Notre Dame Communication and Theatre Cinema at the Snite
FRIDAY & SATURDAY 6:00, 9:45
Friday, April 23, 1993 page 23

SPELUNKER
JAY HOSIER
Friday, April 23, 1993 page 23

PEACHY? I don't have to ASK whether YOU'RE A SCIENTIST or not, BECAUSE I'M A SCIENTIST, AND IF YOU'RE NOT I'M A SCIENTIST, AND IF YOU'RE NOT... HOW EVERYTHING WILL BE GOOD!

CALVIN AND HOBBES

CURiosity is the essence of the scientific mind.

FOR example, you know, how milk comes out your nose if you laugh while drinking it.

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I'M GROSSING IT WILL SHOOT OUT MY EARS SOME DAY TO SEE IT.

“Man, these pups today with all their fancy balls and whatnot... Why, back in my day, we had to play with a plain old cat's head.”

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1 Former Iranian ruler
2 What novices don't know
10 Town in Abruzzi
11 Song for Battle
13 Reporter's
10 This may be

DOWN
10 The hom age
46 Chrysoberyl
67 One of the
80 Duck or Trump
94 Internal figure
104 Ornamental
110 Island of
120 Brother
130 Successor
100 Singer Lane
99 Regal month?

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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Kobata throws second perfect game in two days

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

It's almost impossible to do it once, and it's unheard of to do it twice, but Notre Dame freshman pitcher Terri Kobata has done it.

For the second day in a row, Kobata pitched a perfect game in a 3-0 Irish win at Loyola. She has the chance to add to her record to 11-3. The Irish finished the sweep with a 7-6 extra inning thriller, and improved their record to 25-11.

"I thought it was impossible," said Kobata. "I didn't pitch as well as yesterday (Wednesday). "I thought I was dreaming," she added.

"I was shocked," exclaimed Irish coach Liz Miller. "I've never known anybody that threw a perfect game back to back. I was proud that our team could do it twice."

The only time that Kobata's mastery appeared in doubt came in the sixth inning, when she had three balls and no strikes on a Loyola batter. She proceeded to blow her away with three straight strikes, and the batter went down without swinging.

"It was unbelievable that the girl didn't swing," said Miller. "No pitcher could have asked for more from her defense," explained Kobata. "It was a total team effort."

Kobata experienced pain in her leg after the game, but she plans on being ready to go the next time out. "The leg bothered me in the fifth inning a little bit," she said. "After the game, it got painful." She was able to continue and let her teammates pull her through.

Senior co-captain centerfielder Ronny Alvarez doubled in the fifth inning, and junior shortstop Chrisy Conoyer followed with the first of her two home runs on the day. Then, in the sixth inning, junior Stephanie Pinter tripled and came home on freshman Jenna Knudson's single.

"In the beginning of the year, we didn't have a position for Jenna," noted coach Miller. "She got a chance in the outfield and jumped at the opportunity."

"I'm glad I can help the team," said Knudson. "I was playing well and then when we had the injuries, and I saw an opportunity to step in."

As for playing behind Kobata, Knudson felt confident in rightfield. "No one could even touch her today," she said. "The second game wasn't as memorable, but it did have its share of excitement. Entering the seventh inning, the Irish held a 6-2 advantage, but Loyola managed to score four runs in the seventh and take the lead. "They were just hitting the ball," said senior co-captain pitcher Staci Alford. "They were hitting it, and luckily we were able to score."

Baseball travels to MCC foe Evansville

By JENNY MARTEN
Asscociate Sports Editor

A tough weekend is ahead for the 24th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team (24-8) as the Irish travel to Evansville to take on the Purple Aces (23-12).

The four-game Midwestern Collegiate Conference series features a rematch of the MCC championship game from the last three years. Evansville took the title in 1990, but the Irish have won it in the last two years. Notre Dame leads the MCC while Evansville is looking for some wins over the Irish to climb back into contention for fourth place.

Notre Dame is 15-1 in the MCC and Evansville is 7-5. Last weekend, the Irish swept a four-game series against Duquesne while Evansville dropped three of four to Detroit-Mercy.

Evansville will definitely be looking for some wins from the Irish, according to Irish coach Pat Murphy. "They're probably tired of us beating them. It's a hostile environment down there," said Murphy. "Evansville at home is a very tough place."

The Aces are 12-3 at Bosse Field in Evansville this season, with big wins over Western Kentucky and Western Kentucky. Evansville will also be fired up to beat the Irish because head coach Jim Brownlee is just one win away from his 400th career victory.

Senior Aaron Gries is one of Evansville's hottest hitters with a .307 average and 25 runs batted in. Gries went 7 for 14 with four runs scored against Detroit Mercy last weekend. His 16 extra-base hits this season are more than he had in his previous three years. Gries is also dangerous on the bases with a team-leading 13 stolen bases.

The Aces will count on Marty Watson (.366, 36 RBIs, 12 HRs), Pat Schultz (.361, 22 RBIs) and Sal Fasano (.350, 29 RBIs) for more power at the plate.

Lacrosse tries to regroup at Ohio State

By KEVIN MCGUIRE
Sports Writer

After losing their last two out of three and falling to #16 in the rankings, the Notre Dame lacrosse team (9-2) hopes to sweep with a 7-6 extra inning thriller, and improved their record to 25-11.

"We won't have any problem with what is at hand, and not looking ahead to a much better team in Michigan State next week," said Brian Corrigan.

Kevin Corrigan.

"This week, as I saw the fundamentals returning and our aggressiveness did on both offense and defense, along with our offensive spontaneity, we working harder on our riding and getting open. We looked real good at the end of practice this week," Corrigan noted.

The offensive end will be the area of the Buckeyes team that Notre Dame will try to exploit. "They have a very young defense, and if we protect our ball and force them to play a lot of defense, they'll make mistakes and we can capitalize," said Corrigan. "But if we turn the ball over and only make them play defense for short spans, they will gain confidence and make things harder for us."

Coach Corrigan will turn to junior attacker Randy Colley, who needs only two goals to break the Notre Dame record for most goals in a season, a mark he set last year. The midfield, an area the Irish have been outplayed at lately, will have to be controlled by juniors Billy Ahmuth, who ranks second in career ground balls with 193, and Willie Sutton, and freshman Rob Tobin. Sophomore goalie Ryan Jewell, who struggled last week against Ohio Wesleyan, returns to the net to lead a defense manned by sophomores Mike Iorio and Billy Gallagher and junior Garrett Reilly. The defense will try to keep the Buckeyes from starting the transition game and dumping the ball to their attackers for scoring opportunities.

"Ohio State has been playing really well of late, scoring a lot of goals, nearly 20 a game," Corrigan said.

Ohio State is lead by scoring leaders Tom Holter and David Blue. Other than the two individuals, only five Buckeyes including midfielder Brendan Mahler have scored.

The Buckeyes are led by a strong midfield that has played together for three years and are experienced enough to provide the Irish with a few problems.
Neither Kevin McDougal (left) nor Paul Faille was able to secure the quarterback spot during spring.

QB?

No decision on who will be at the helm of the Irish offense

By GEORGE DOHRMANN

“The quarterback situation is not resolved,” said Holtz. “I was hoping to be able to come out and say we are established at quarterback, but we really aren’t.”

The desire of Holtz and his staff was that sophomore Paul Faille or junior Kevin McDougal would establish themselves during the spring.

See QB page 4
"Our quarterback is going to have to carry our offense to a large extent."

LOU HOLTZ
Head Coach

Sophomore Lee Becton's play this spring has given Notre Dame offense a lift at tailback.

By BRIAN KUBICKI
Assistant Sports Editor

The storm is over. The display of Thunder and Lightning has passed over Notre Dame leaving the Irish looking for a break in the clouds.

With the departures of last year's standout, Reggie Brooks and Jerome Bettis, the Irish backfield was hoping that break might come during their spring practices.

"The people we have now are at the same stage as Reggie Brooks before his senior season," offered backfield coach Earle Mosley as a comparison. "We're a very close knit group. We're not a unit of stars. We've had injuries, the offensive line has passed over Notre Dame during their spring practices."

At tailback, Randy Kindim from East Lansing, Mich, and Robert Fretwurst from Rollingbrook, Ill., were named to the Parade All-America team. At the fullback spot, Marc Edwards from Norwood, Ohio, as the UPI today player of the year for the state of Ohio.

"Their biggest obstacle is learning what to do," said Mosley of the incoming freshmen. "Mosley said that the backs have focused this spring on avoiding turnovers (fumbles), and getting first four yards on each carry during these practices.

The Irish backs have not gone through this practice troubleshooting. However, midway through the practice season, Lytle severely sprained an ankle, and he is not listed in the depth chart for Saturday's Blue-Gold game.

explained the sophomore of his spring performance.

Holtz was quick to point out this is not in granite. Lytle and his spring performance "I'd give a lot of credit to Kevin (McDougal) and Paul Failla, but regardless of who is throwing the ball, Notre Dame has a talented group of receivers who can catch it."

The loss of Irv Smith, Ray Armstrong, and Herbert Cilston provides spacious opportunities for the younger players. "By moving Norman and Taylor out, we were able to put two inexperienced players in between the veteran," said Norman. "They have been able to help the younger players."

Strong spring drills earned Jordan Haller the backup role behind Rudy. He joins Leacy at second team right tackle, and Herbert Cilston or Mike McGlinn behind Taylor.

Offensive tackle Aaron Taylor grabs a drink in between drills.

The Irish can only look to offensive line have focused this spring on turning the coaching in the final three practices.

Johnson is penciled in as the starter going into fall but Lyell is not out of the equation. His ankle is only a slight sprain which should be fully healed come fall.

No starter was named at right guard. Sophomore Mark Zataveski and freshman Dusty Zataveski will continue the battle to be waged in spring during the fall.

Zataveski started spring drills as the favorite, but gave way to Ziegler in the final few practices. Ziegler moved over from tackle and has impressed in only a few days at guard. His footwork is considered the best on the team, but doesn't appear to be as aggressive as Zataveski.

"Dusty Ziegler has a chance to be our football player, but Zataveski is an excellent competitor so I wouldn't rule him out of that role as well," commented Holtz."

"I need to work on my legs, keeping my feet under me, and my flexibility in the offseason," said Zataveski. "I improved a little in those areas this spring, but I need to keep improving."

"Coach Holtz has never had a bad offense since he has been at ND."

TIM RUDDY
Center

Offensive tackle Aaron Taylor grabs a drink in between drills.

Helping the development of the younger guards has been the presence of Taylor and Norman at the tackle spots and their ability to school the younger players in the techniques of their old position.

"They've both been doing fairly well this spring," said special teams coach Keith Armstrong.

Kicker, punter unsettled

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

With the upcoming graduation of Craig Heinrich, who earned Honorable Mention All-American honors this year from Football America, Notre Dame finds itself in need of a solid replacement to take over the kicking duties.

This spring Pendergast revealed only two likely replacements Kevin Pendergast and Dave Dwyer.

"They've both been doing fairly well this spring," said special teams coach Keith Armstrong.

Pendergast has a slight edge over Marsh. The former soccer player putted two field goals of 32 yards into a stiff wind in a scrimmage two weeks ago.

"(Pendergast) is pretty accurate and has a strong leg. That's why he's in the lead," continued Armstrong. "Marsh needs to work on his strength."

The Irish can only look to walk-on Brent Bonnanski to handle the punting duties. Though he has had good distance in pre-season drills, his hang time has been lacking. He will be challenged by recruit Brian Ford in the fall.
"It is no secret that our defense will be our strength."

LOU HOLTZ
Head Coach

Bercich, Wynn earn jobs

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Hidden for three seasons in the shadow of Demetrius DuBose, junior inside linebackers Anthony Peterson and Pete Bercich finally emerged from the darkness this spring. They anchored an Irish defense that has been dominant during spring practice.

"We knew we could play well," Bercich said. "We picked up the defense pretty quickly in the spring and it was surprising how fast we came together as a group."

The loss of DuBose and Brian Baligian left some holes at linebacker, but Bercich and Peterson proved in spring practice that they can fill those holes.

"Pete Bercich had an excellent spring and Anthony Peterson is an outstanding linebacker," Irish coach Lou Holtz said. "Bercich lacks the speed and he won't be able to do everything DuBose did, but he'll make us better in some other areas, and I think Peterson is a very underrated player."

Peterson is Notre Dame's top returning tackler, and he and Bercich are the only veterans with considerable playing experience.

"(Peterson) and I have both played the past, and we will have to be leaders on the field," Bercich said. "But the whole defense has been there before, except for Renaldo."

That is freshman Renaldo Wynn, who made quite an impact at outside linebacker this spring, earning the starting spot heading into the fall season.

"Renaldo Wynn will be our other inside linebacker," Holtz said. "He has definitively established himself there. He has great speed and will be a very good football player."

Sophomore Jeramy Nau and freshman Kevin Carretta will also compete for playing time at outside linebacker.

"I am really pleased with our linebackers," Holtz said. "They have been a really pleasant surprise."

Defensive Coordinator Rick Minter has spent the spring tuning a talented defensive unit.

Tackle Bryant Young and the rest of the defense have made a smooth transition to the 4-3 attack.

Young heads talented group

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

Everyone has heard of the Four Horsemen. Now, it looks like the Notre Dame football team is going to have another feared foursome, but this time on defense.

Defensive coordinator Rick Minter changed the Irish defense to best utilize the strengths of the returning defensive linemen and switched to a four-man line this spring, allowing the Irish to best use their talent on the line.

With juniors Brian Hamilton, Bryant Young and Jim Flanigan, Oliver Gibson and sophomore Germaine Holden returning with significant playing time, the four-man front will make sure that the bulk of that experience is on the field.

Since instituted this spring, the 4-3 defense has worked well in the spring practices and scrimmages, but it has just been a small change for the linemen.

"We really didn't change that much," said Irish defensive line coach Mike Trgovac. "We just changed words. Everything is easier. That's why we did it, to cut down on the mental and physical aspects, so they can perfect more techniques."

So far the players have been pleased with the way the new line has worked this spring.

"I think it's gone exceptionally well," said Flanigan. "The defense has been playing really good and I think it'll continue to do well."

Flanigan, who started 10 games at nose tackle last fall, saw his position disappear in the new system, but has found his job to be easier now.

"It's easier for me because I'm just playing on one side of the line rather than flip-flopping all the time," said Flanigan.

Hamilton has also liked the change.

"It has helped us out a lot because a lot of guys play now," said Hamilton. "Basically, it's the same."

The Irish have the benefit of a number of talented replacements. Junior Oliver Gibson, and freshmen Paul Graumann and Thomas Knight have shown to be capable backups.

Although the defense and the line have been strong in spring scrimmages, there are still work to be done. Trgovac is looking for more consistency and he says although he has five players he feels confident with, he wants to find more back-ups.

Hamilton agrees that consistency needs to be worked on.

"We're still getting continuity. We need to keep continuously," said Hamilton.

None of the laces, Trgovac is confident the line can handle it.

The great thing about them is the way they've worked hard. They know they have a long way to go," said Trgovac.
Blue appears to have edge

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sport Editor

It is a safe bet that Saturday's 63rd annual Blue-Gold game won't resemble its predecessor.

Last season fullback Jerome Bettis scored two touchdowns on his way to game MVP honors, leading the Blue to a 28-22 win. Despite rainy conditions, the game turned into an offensive battle. Rick Mirer threw for 190 yards and two touchdowns, and Kevin McDougal ran for two touchdowns for the Gold.

However, it has been the defense that has dominated spring drills this year and it should steal the show on Saturday.

McDougal is hoping for a repeat performance, as he battles Paul Failla for the starting quarterback job. And it appears that head coach Lou Holtz and staff have given McDougal a supporting cast which could make that a possibility.

The top two receivers at the end of spring scrimmages, Lake Dawson and Derrick Mayes, will be McDougal's primary targets, and first-team tight end Oscar McBride also joins McDougal on the Blue squad.

If McDougal opts not to pass he can turn to starting tailback Lee Becton, who was the most impressive back during spring drills.

Protecting McDougal will be the bulk of the first team offensive line. Tackles Todd Norman and Aaron Taylor started last season, and guards Lance Johnson and Dusty Zeigler have come on strong late in the spring to challenge for starting roles.

The equalizer for the Gold comes on defense where tackle Bryant Young leads the defensive effort. He has dominated the spring, and will be flanked by fellow starter up front Germaine Holden at right end. The Gold boasts only one of the three first-team linebackers, but it may have the best in 1992 starter Anthony Peterson.

The Gold secondary looks solid, with safety John Covington and Bobby Taylor teaming with LeShane Saddler and Mark Monohan.

Offensively the Gold is a step beneath the Blue, but the presence of fullback Ray Zellers and speedy tailback Travis Davis should provide an ample ground attack. Failla has flanker Mike Miller and experienced split end Adrian Jarrell as targets, as well as tight end Leon Wallace. Center Tim Ruddy is the class of the offensive line, which also includes sophomore Mark Zataveski, a challenger for one guard spot.

A lack of experience in the Gold offensive line should be tested by three first team players on the Blue defensive front. Lineman Brian Hamilton and Jim Flanigan join linebackers Pete Berich and Renaldo Wynn to form a imposing unit. Jeff Burris and Greg Lane anchor the Blue secondary.

Kevin Pendergast will handle the kicking duties for the Blue, Drew Marsh and Brent Bozanski for the Gold.

Holtz will watch from the press box, as his assistants do the coaching. Defensive Coordinator Rick Minter will head the Gold, while offensive Coordinator Skip Holtz will call the signals for the Blue.

"Truthfully, the game isn't the best thing for our players," said Holtz, "a scrimmage would be more beneficial. If it wasn't benefitting the scholarship fund of the Notre Dame Club of Saint Joseph's Valley, we would have a scrimmage instead.

"But we want our players to have fun, and we want to be able to evaluate how they perform in front of people," said Lou Holtz.

All proceeds from the game benefit the Notre Dame Club of Saint Joseph's Valley scholarship fund.

Following the game, the team will practice again until fall camp begins on August 16.

Dual

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but neither looked impressive enough to put a stranglehold on the job. Holtz hinted towards a slight edge for McDougal but felt neither had played well enough to dismiss thoughts of the other starting.

"Kevin McDougal basically because he has been in the program a year longer would get the nod," said Holtz. "If we went into our situation with our football team the way it is right now one would start and the other would play. It would be a two quarterback situation.

"Kevin probably throws the ball better, has more experience and more arm strength. It is natural for him to be farther along because he has been in the system longer, but Paul has made some progress and the team has responded to both of them." During the spring both players have had their moments, but it has been more of a learning process.

"We have tried to get them better fundamentally," said Quarterbacks Coach Tom Clements, "and they both have improved over the course of the spring.

The development of McDougal and Failla was hampere at times. Failla has had to contend with baseball practice and games, while McDougal missed the majority of one scrimmage and was slowed in another because of an ankle injury.

"Basically, I've been really up down, my arm hasn't had the pop," commented Failla. "It has also been very mentally taxing, but I am happy with the way I played.

"The ankle feels good. I practiced on it Tuesday and it felt fine," stated McDougal. "I wish that I wouldn't have missed part of that one practice, but overall I feel that I performed OK." Their performance in Saturday's Blue-Gold game will have some relevance, but for the most part the quarterback for the 1993 Irish will be determined during fall drills.

"We are going to bring them in (during the fall) and give everybody a chance," added Holtz. "We are going to have to make decisions very early, and go from there.

Come fall the quarterback equation will increase by two with the addition of prep starts Tom Krug and Ron Powles.

"The work of a number one quarterback entering fall camp isn't easy," said speculation that Powles, the nation's top high school player, could come in as a starter.

"The freshman will get an opportunity," added Holtz.

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