Students face tuition increase

By ALICIA REALE
Associate News Editor

U n d e r g r a d u a t e  t u i t i o n  a n d fa e s  a t  N o r t h  D a m e  w i l l  i n c r e a s e  $ 1 , 1 6 0  t o  $ 1 5 , 8 1 0  f o r  t h e  1 9 9 3 - 9 4  a c a d e m i c  y e a r ,  a c c o r d i n g  t o  T h o m a s  M a s o n ,  v i c e - p r e s i d e n t  o f  b u s i n e s s  a f f a i r s.

T h e  o v e r a l l  i n c r e a s e  f o r  a  r e s i d e n t i a l  u n d e r g r a d u a t e  s t u d e n t  w i l l  t o t a l  7 . 5  p e r c e n t ,  d o w n  f r o m  l a s t  y e a r ' s  e i g h t  p e r c e n t .  T h e  c o m m i t t e e  a s s i s t s  w i t h  a  u n i v e r s i t y  p l a n .  " W e  h a v e  c o m e  d o w n  f r o m  p e r c e n t a g e  i n c r e a s e s  o f  t h e  p a s t , " s a i d  M a s o n .

" W e  h a d  h o p e d ,  h o v e r e d ,  t o  c o m e  d o w n  f u r t h e r  t h a n  c a l l e d  f o r  i n  t h e  p l a n , " h e  s a i d ,  " b u t  c o u l d  n o t  b e c a u s e  o f  a  $ 1 . 8  m i l­

l ion  m a n d a t e d  c h a r g e  t o  f u n d  a  5 . 6  p e r c e n t  i n c r e a s e .  " I f  w e  h a d  n o t  h a d  t h e s e  t w o  m a j o r  i s s u e s ,  t h e n  w e  h a d  b e e n  s o l v e d  5 . 6  p e r c e n t  i n c r e a s e , " h e  s a i d .  A  s a l a r y  h i k e ,  t r a v e l  a n d  s u p p l y  e x p e n s e s ,  h e  s a i d .

T h e  s t a t e m e n t  i s  v a g u e ,  d i f f i c u l t  t o  d e f i n e  a n d  a c c e p t  d e p e n d i n g  o n  h o w  t h e  b u d g e t  a n d  t h e  m a n a g e r  o f  t h e  b u d g e t  p r o p o s a l  p e r f o r m  a  b a l a n c i n g  a c t .

T h e  s t a t e m e n t  i s  v a g u e ,  d i f f i c u l t  t o  d e f i n e  a n d  a c c e p t  d e p e n d i n g  o n  h o w  t h e  b u d g e t  a n d  t h e  m a n a g e r  o f  t h e  b u d g e t  p r o p o s a l  p e r f o r m  a  b a l a n c i n g  a c t .

T h e  p r o p o s a l  h a s  b e e n  p a s s e d,  w i t h  a  5 . 6  p e r c e n t  i n c r e a s e .  " I f  w e  h a d  n o t  h a d  t h e s e  t w o  m a j o r  i s s u e s ,  t h e n  w e  h a d  b e e n  s o l v e d  5 . 6  p e r c e n t  i n c r e a s e , " h e  s a i d .  A  s a l a r y  h i k e ,  t r a v e l  a n d  s u p p l y  e x p e n s e s ,  h e  s a i d .

T h e  s t a t e m e n t  i s  v a g u e ,  d i f f i c u l t  t o  d e f i n e  a n d  a c c e p t  d e p e n d i n g  o n  h o w  t h e  b u d g e t  a n d  t h e  m a n a g e r  o f  t h e  b u d g e t  p r o p o s a l  p e r f o r m  a  b a l a n c i n g  a c t .

T h e  p r o p o s a l  h a s  b e e n  p a s s e d,  w i t h  a  5 . 6  p e r c e n t  i n c r e a s e .  " I f  w e  h a d  n o t  h a d  t h e s e  t w o  m a j o r  i s s u e s ,  t h e n  w e  h a d  b e e n  s o l v e d  5 . 6  p e r c e n t  i n c r e a s e , " h e  s a i d .  A  s a l a r y  h i k e ,  t r a v e l  a n d  s u p p l y  e x p e n s e s ,  h e  s a i d .
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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING

April 27

VOLUME IN SHARES

281,108,100

NYSE INDEX
+3.03 to 241.93

S&P COMPOSITE
+4.47 to 438.01

DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL
+17.56 to 3,415.93

GOLD
+$5.00 to $340.00

SILVER
+$3.10 to $3.917

FOREGOCAST

Today is mostly cloudy and mild with a chance of showers. Highs 65 to 70. Colder tonight with lows around 50.

TEMPERATURES

City

H  L

Minneapolis 65 46
New York 71 44
Los Angeles 76 58
London 66 48
Detroit 69 47
Indianapolis 72 47
Bogota 66 45

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Assistant News Editor

Care plan involves a wide range of insurance companies and the pleases doctors, patients, in - director of the Hesburgh Pro - tional Health Care Reform. Clinton's Task Force on Na - cu lt task for Hilla ry Rodham added. "adequate" health care, he said. Because a national health plan, Betson th in k s the Ad - tion favor the single payer plan, show 58 percent of the popula - on one em ployee s. Recent polls through payroll taxes and taxes on employers. Recent polls show 58 percent of the popula - tion favor the single payer plan, said Betson.

However, this large government role would eliminate the need for private insurance companies, which is probably why it is not under serious consideration, said Betson. Another option requires employers to provide their employees with minimum coverage, which would purchase further insurance themselves if they desired it. Because this plan fails to cover the unemployed, public medical insurance, which Medicaid would be required to provide comprehensive coverage. The "play or pay" option, which Betson thinks the Ad - ministration will probably choose, gives employers the choice to provide their employees with medical insurance or to pay a tax which will offset the cost of government provided insurance. The cost of a national health plan will increase business costs and therefore may affect hiring practices. Discrimination against employees with a high risk for AIDS or another dis - ease, or against women, whose average health care costs rise until about the age of 45, could result from businesses trying to reduce their insurance premiums, said Betson. "There's legal barriers against it but that's not to say people don't do it," he added.

One version of a national health plan, like that used by Canada, appoints the government the single payer of health insurance, which is financed through payroll taxes and taxes on employers. Recent polls show 58 percent of the population favor the single payer plan, said Betson.

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Faculty

continued from page 1
Catholic

Hiring on the basis of those questions could constitute an infringement of academic freedom, according to senate members.

The request for a delay is insignificant, and should have little effect on the Collo­u­gy process, according to University President Father Edward Malloy. The motion "doesn’t really do anything different," he said. "There is no vote before the Board, and merely a presentation of the Colloquy." Members of the senate atten­­ted the final meeting of the Collo­­g­gy Committee of the Whole and presented their findings to Malloy and other committee members. The attempt to delay the re­lease of the report was seen as an attempt to obstruct the process, according to Sheehan.

Problems won’t shorten shuttle mission
CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Columbus’s seven astronauts temporarily were barred from using the shuttle urinary Tuesday because of an apparent problem with the waste water tank.

Mission Control’s Sam Gemar told the crew that engineers were not seeing any v​olume in­crease in the tank after use. "The concern is that we're over-pressurizing the waste water tank," Gemar said.

Gemar said the astronauts — all men — could use the shuttle toilet for fecal, but not urine, collection until a backup system was in place. It took about an hour for pilot Terry "Tom" Henricks to attach to the line one of two large, rubber-lined storage bags that can be emp­tyed into space.

Mission Control spokeswoman Kari Fluegel said the problem would not affect the nine­day German science mission, which began Monday. It wasn't immediately clear whether the problem would affect the collection of urine samples for scientific analysis.

Ground controllers earlier de­ected a small nitrogen leak in the cabin, but it was unclear if it was related.

NASA has had frequent prob­lems with its shuttle bathroom systems. In 1990, a clogged...
Currently, senior comps vary from department to department. For example, the communications department requires a 20 page or more research or rhetoric paper and an oral presentation given to peers and a faculty panel. Nursing and business majors must take long, detailed exams, covering most everything they have learned in four years of college, while the history department requires both an exam and a research paper. The education department requires a full semester of student teaching in place of a written project or exam for the senior comp.

"SAC agrees that there is no way to avoid the differences in requirements among the departments. However, our main goal is to have the departments with more relaxed requirements stiffen up to keep with the standards of the other departments," O'Donnell said. "But understandably, the faculty does not like to be told what to do so major changes may be difficult."

Another objective for senior comps is to provide a manual to give to underclassmen so that they will know the requirements for each major from their first year. "This whole process is very valuable because being active in the senior comp makes you grow up very quickly. You discover that people refuse to pamper you," O'Donnell said.

Senior history major Bridget McCourt suggests that departments implement small work shops to present ideas for the comp exams and maybe a practice test be given to get a feel for the questions that will appear on the comp exams.

Kelly Derrick, a senior communication major who did her senior comp on the images projected in the Democratic and Republican national conventions in the past election, favors the comp requirements of the communication department more than a comp consisting of a single exam.

"I do not think that one test can cover enough information to account for four years of research classes. I allow students to show what you have learned to apply it. That application may not be found in an exam."

Jerome McElroy, chairman of the Business and Economics department, disagrees that a senior comprehensive exam is not as valuable as a comprehensive test.

The five hour exam given to business majors requires students to apply everything that they have learned, according to McElroy. They are given a case study of a business, Pier One Imports, for example, and they must use all of their knowledge in areas such as finance, management, and marketing to analyze the current position of the company.

"A comp such as this is fair in relation to the comps of other majors because we distribute the comp case prior the exam," he said. "Because the students must research the materials before the exam in addition to the regular preparation, the work is not restricted to a semester like the other comps."
S.U.R.V. continued from page 1

changing the overall structure of the center's mission and reorganizing the office to accommodate problems such as lack of official transportation for trips to volunteer centers, she said.

"This year we've just been getting the office established," she said. "It took a long time getting things like the file cabinet and practical necessities for the office," she said. "But a lot of energy went into just clarifying what S.U.R.V. is."

Sharron Zimm, Class of '92, started S.U.R.V. last year in order to give the service mentioned in the college's mission statement an integral part of campus life. Her goal was a resource center where students could find information on service opportunities in the South Bend community.

However, Lackey said the problem lies not in the need for available opportunities and volunteers, but in convenience and Tuition

Tuition continued from page 1

leagues are contained in these re­

papers which will be presented to the board of trustees next week," he said. "The recommendations will be discussed and subsequently implemented. Until these priorities are set, we are reluctant to put together another five-year plan."

Edward O'Neill

ED O'NEILL:

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CONGRATULATIONS

on your

21ST BIRTHDAY

on May 3, 1981!

+++ We have appreciated your long and faithful patronage. $$$

THE MANAGEMENT

Bridget's

C.J.'s

Coach's

Commons

Corby's

Bo and Melinda's

transportation for students who would like to volunteer, and thus decided to change the center's overall mission.

S.U.R.V. held an open house earlier this semester, and over 300 students showed up at the small office. Because Saint Mary's students have such an overwhelming interest in volunteer­

ing, but often lack transport­

ation or time to offer their services, Lackey said she real­

ized that she needed to update S.U.R.V.'s purpose.

"When Sharon created it, (S.U.R.V.) she wanted a re­

source center," Lackey said. "The initial problem I had (for the volunteers) was lack of transportation. We re-establish­

ed the focus away from a ref­

er hall," she said. "We came to the point where we defined what S.U.R.V. had to do to be con­

ducive to students' needs."

As a result, two goals Lackey developed for this semester were to organize weekly group visits to the Center for the Homeless, and monthly group visits to Hope Rescue Mission and Saint Margaret's House, a women's shelter in South Bend. Today, while still a resource center, S.U.R.V. focuses pri­

arily on such practical ways of facilitating service, such as providing organization for group trips and college cars for groups of students volunteering.

"The Center) was no longer conducive to students' needs," Lackey said. "Now we can provide transportation to events."

In addition to the practical emphasis, Lackey has tried to change the structure of the center by re-organizing the commissions. Last year, the commissions were focused on campus groups and concerns, but this year Lackey changed the aims of the commissions to concentrate on specific social concerns, such as children's issues, environmental issues, women's issues and homelessness, and the elderly.

Each commissioner has a group of students organized by their area of interest and participates in trips to different centers in the South Bend community.

S.U.R.V. has made much progress in developing ideas for programs, although it needs more dedication from the students who are involved, said junior Kathy Klimisch, women's issues and homelessness coordinator.

"It's a good way for people to get involved," she said. "But we need more students to help us do that."

Although S.U.R.V.'s emphasis has concentrated on redefining itself and its mission of making credit in return for S.U.R.V. - initiated volunteer work, but before the center can expand to include a full-time facility that can work with students to provide credit, it needs to establish regular, dependable office hours, in addition to targeted full-time staff to serve as advisers, Rosenbush said.

Because S.U.R.V. is still in its growing stages, this will happen only as it grows and gains acceptance and campus awareness, she added.

"You need staff support to add stability to the agency," she said. "They (students) think that if credit is offered, more students will want to volunteer, but you have to have somebody here for that carryover."

"We need the presence and commitment from more than student workers," she added.

For example, Rosenbush said that when she first began adi­

vising Student Government at Saint Mary's, it took nearly three years to convince students that an official Student Activities Board was needed.

She said that S.U.R.V., as a new organization, could take several years to implement academic credit or a full-time staff into its structure.

"This has been the first year of deciding how to run (the office)," she said. "You're not going to reach the ultimate goal in one year. My goal for S.U.R.V. is not to rush into anything."

Both Rosenbush and Klimisch said that S.U.R.V. needs a few more years of operation to realize some of its goals.

"If we just keep going," Klimisch said. "If one year we have one (volunteer) trip, the next year we'll have two trips, the next year we'll have three."
World’s leading authorities presented with facsimiles of Dead Sea Scrolls

By JOHN CONNORTON
News Writer

A meeting of some of the world’s leading authorities on the Dead Sea Scrolls concluded yesterday at the University of Notre Dame.

The three day conference was marked by the presentation of a new facsimile edition of the Dead Sea Scrolls, said James Vander Kam, professor of theology at Notre Dame and co-chair of the meetings along with Eugene Ulrich, also a professor of theology at Notre Dame. Both Vander Kam and Ulrich have worked extensively on the Scrolls.

Vander Kam emphasized that the conference, and the scrolls themselves, did not contain any bombshells, but functioned to examine current scholarly activity concerning the ancient manuscripts.

E.J. Brill, a Dutch publishing company, transcribed some 4,400 photographs of the scrolls and related texts to microfiche for the first time, according to Vander Kam.

Vander Kam praised the efforts of E.J. Brill, and said the microfiche will increase access to the scrolls and greatly open the field of research.

Until recently, the Dead Sea Scrolls were a carefully guarded secret, protected by a small number of scholars, said Vander Kam. The Israel Antiquities Authority tightly controlled access to the texts by forcing biblical scholars to come to Israel to study the scrolls.

"They were a fairly tightly-fisted bunch, and worked very slowly," he continued. However, over the last two years, everything has become available to most scholars. That doesn’t mean there still aren’t a few small-minded individuals who wouldn’t rather have the texts for themselves.

All three chief editors of the Dead Sea Scrolls, Emanuel Tov of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Ulrich and Emile Puech of the Ecole Biblique et ArcheologiqueFrancaise of Jerusalem, took part in the conference.

Vander Kam said he was particularly pleased with the appearance of former chief editor John Strugnell of Harvard Divinity School whose departure due to illness had caused controversy among Dead Sea Scrolls scholars.

"I was really happy he (Strugnell) could come. It was wonderful to have someone who had worked on the scrolls from the beginning," Vander Kam said.

The 2,000-year-old scrolls, discovered in caves near Qumran near the Dead Sea between 1947 and 1965, contain the earliest known versions of the Old Testament, and information about Judaism and the origins of Christianity, said Vander Kam.

In conjunction with the conference, photographs of the scrolls and their sites of origin are on display in the Hesburgh Library lounge.

Kernan discusses business and government in local community

By JOHN LUCAS
Assistant News Editor

The long relationship between small business and local government has been influential in shaping the city of South Bend and surrounding communities.

"Business and entrepreneurship has caused the community to change in size and in its making," said Kernan, a 1968 Notre Dame graduate who has served as mayor of South Bend since 1988.

Detailing the history of business and entrepreneurship in the South Bend area, Kernan traced the relationship back to the roots of St. Joseph County, to a time before Father Sorin began building the University.

While the start of small businesses consisted of several single entrepreneurs in the 1850s, the backbone of manufacturing in the area was made up by the Singer Sewing Machine Company, and the Studebaker Corporation, which in the late 1800s built wagons, and later made the transition to automobiles.

During World War II, manufacturing and business in South Bend consisted of several large companies which made up 56 percent of the area’s economy.

When those companies faced difficulty making the transition to a post-war economy in the early 1960s, South Bend and surrounding communities were hurt, Kernan said.

"Many companies had a difficult time grappling with the changes from a wartime to a post-war economy," as we made the transition, there were some significant problems we faced," he said.

The Studebaker Corporation, forced to lay off 8,000 local workers, was hardest hit by the change of economic climate, Kernan said.

During the recession of the 1960s, manufacturing in the South Bend area was partially saved by the development of the Airport Industrial Park, which marked the first time that area and local government made a special effort to attract business and manufacturing, he said.

The Park, and incentives by the city and the federal government, drew many smaller companies to the area, and re-vitalized the community, according to Kernan. Currently, the airport park employs over 5,000 people who are employed in several companies that continue to work in light manufacturing and light industry.

"Today, we’re much more dependent on smaller companies... it makes the community much stronger, and less susceptible to trends in the economy," he said. "While one company is down, others are usually up.

A new project called Airport 2010 will try to imitate the success of the original project, Kernan said.

One facet of the Airport 2010 plan is the development of the Blackhorse Golf Course, which is not only an amenity for residents, but also an attraction for small businesses.

The plan is indicative of South Bend’s active support and aggressive pursuit of manufacturing and business, according to Kernan.

"Local government’s role has changed in the modern environment. We’ve realized that we work today in a much more competitive environment, where it is important to be on the offensive, not defense," he said.

Senior Last Visit to Sacred Heart and the Grotto

a celebration of four years of friendship in readings and song

Thursday of Senior Week
May 13, 1993
9:00pm

Service starting at the Basilica, followed by a candlelight procession to the Grotto

Music of the Notre Dame Folk Choir and the Notre Dame Glee Club
Health

continued from page 3

care plan to the government could reach over $100 billion, said Betson. A variety of taxes have been proposed to finance
it, including sin taxes on to-
bacco and alcohol and a one
percent tax on doctors and hospitals. Because neither of
these taxes will cover the entire
cost, a value added tax (VAT),
which works like a sales tax, is
also under consideration.

Betson thinks the American
public will accept these taxes
"if they see value for what
they're paying.

However, a national health
care plan is probably not
something to look forward to in
the near future. "You're going
to see the biggest fight in
Congress you've ever seen over
this," warned Betson. Even if it
is passed by December, it will
probably take three to five
years to see the effects, he
added.

"This is not something you'll
see immediately," he said. "It
is designed for long-term relief
in the cost spiral."

Hesburgh

continued from page 1

chairman of the International
Federation of Catholic Univer-
sities from 1963 to 1970, a
period in which the role of
Catholic universities in modern
education was reduced.

An elder statesman in higher
American higher education, he
has received 125 honorary de-
grates of the Indiana Uni-
ners from 1963 to 1970, a pe-
cialization, the number of gen-
eral practitioners rather than
specialists, said Betson.

Although the current trend in
medicin 

Shuttle continued from page 4

w aste water is prevented
from draining into one of the
big rubber bags and 15 urine
collection bags.

Earlier Tuesday, the astron-
auts huffed and puffed around
the world in a lung-monitoring
experiment.

Effects

continued from page 3

as a group with doctors and
hospitals. For doctors, "it will
be a lot easier to negotiate if
you're in a group," he said.

Searching for cost effective
health care, a national plan will
emphasize the services of fam-
ily practitioners rather than
specialists, said Betson.

Although the current trend in
medicin 

Payload commander, Jerry
Ross and German astronaut
Ulrich Walter took turns
breathing hard into a long pipe
connected to medical equip-
ment. At times, they sat still for
the test. Other times, they ped-
died a bicycle ergometer.

Researchers want to better
understand how human lungs
function in weightlessness. The
astronauts also are measuring
their blood pressure in orbit
and conducting other health
checks.

"We're really getting this
laboratory cranked up now," Ross
said.

During his Spacelab shift
German astronaut Hans
Schlegel put some of Columbia's

group, which he

described as one step beyond
counseling center, would
help some in the homosexual
community at Notre Dame.

But be said the delay is part of
"the bizarre goings-on in
Campus Ministry." While
Warner detailed the need to
reach out to homosexuals in
October, "here we are at the
end of another academic year
and nothing has been done,"
Foon said.

Meredith McCullough con-
tributed to this report.

THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, April 28, 1993

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Saint Mary's to observe National Nurse Week
By NICOLE MCGRAH
Saint Mary's News Editor

Saint Mary's Department of Nursing has a couple events scheduled for celebrating the upcoming National Nurse Week, according to JoAnn Widerquist, Chair/Associate professor of nursing.

National Nurse Week is May 6-12. This week is set aside to commemorate the accomplishments of nurses and nursing.

May 12 is the birthday of Florence Nightingale. She is considered by many to be the founder of modern nursing. She lived in England, Nightingale's county of birth, many events are held around that time. Those events recognize nurses who have served in the military since modern nursing developed in the Crimean War, 1854-56.

According to Widerquist, on May 6, the department of nursing at Saint Mary's will host an open house from 2 to 4 pm at Haxton Hall Room 1 honoring nurses and nursing students.

"This open house is primarily to honor nurses in nursing to people who are welcome to come," said Widerquist.

Meanwhile, beginning in June 1993, an accelerated program in nursing starts, according to Widerquist. The program will enable women who already have one baccalaureate degree to complete a baccalaureate in 6-12. This week is set aside to have one baccalaureate degree up coming.

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Arthur Andersen Welcomes the Following 1993 University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College Graduates to Our Firm

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James A. Burkhardt Jr.
Cleveland
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Atlanta
William L. Dietz
Minneapolis
Patricia A. Fosmoe
Chicago
Thomas E. Hitselberger
Baltimore
Scott D. Kamenick
Chicago
Maureen P. Kenny
Chicago
Susan M. Kurowski
Chicago
William D. LaFever
Chicago
R. Geoffrey Levy
Atlanta
Michael P. MacKinnon
Boston
Michael R. Malody Jr.
Los Angeles
Erin M. McCauley
Washington, D.C.
Kelly A. McDonough
Cleveland
Arthur R. Monaghan
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Melissa L. Mong
Houston
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Angela C. Pearson
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Kathleen M. Phares
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Chicago
Eric A. Rojas
Boston
Kevin A. Rule
Chicago
Mark A. Schmidt
Atlanta
Robert M. Silveri
Stamford
Edward A. Smith
Long Island
Jeffrey G. Stark
Milwaukee
Tricia J. Tilford
Phoenix
Julie A. Vaccarella
Chicago
Lynn I. Vandermeulen
Chicago
Scott J. Vickman
Minneapolis
Kevin C. Weinman
Charlotte
Michael E. Wendowski
Indianapolis
Tina M. Wojciechowski
Chicago
By KATE CRISHAM
News Writer

The beginning of Catholicism in the United States was also the beginning of the history of black Catholicism in the United States, according to Father Cyprian Davis, author of The History of Black Catholics in the United States.

My purpose in writing this book was to give black Catholics the realization that they do have an integral part in our Church’s history,” he said.

Davis, a professor of church history at St. Meinrad School of Theology and a Benedictine monk of St. Meinrad Archabbey, is the author of numerous articles and books on Church history.

In the lecture, “The History of Black Catholics in the United States,” he spoke of his desire to "signal to the world and to the academic community that there is a black history of Catholicism."

"In no way is this book a definitive study," he warned. "This book is just the beginning." Davis spoke of his travels to the Vatican archives in Rome and the Archives of St. Augustine in Florida to find information on the influence that African-Americans had on the early Church. At St. Augustine, early marriage, birth and baptismal records showed that blacks had been active members of the early Church in America.

Davis noted that his book dealt with the effect that the issue of slavery had had on the Catholic Church.

"Catholics like to softpedal the issue of slavery and assume that only Protestants held slaves," he said. "But the reality is that bishops and priests, especially Jesuit priests, both held and sold slaves."

"Slavery was the greatest moral crisis our country faced before the Civil War, but Catholics refused to address it as a moral issue," he said. "Protestants admitted that it was a moral issue. They either denounced or defended slavery with Bible in hand. But Catholics preferred to view slavery as a political issue."

Davis' other goal in writing his book was to look at the unique contributions of black Catholics in America, he said. "The story of black Catholicism in America is the story of lay Catholics," he said. "It is the story of strong individuals who rose to the occasion."

One of those individuals was Daniel Rudd, who was convinced that the Catholic Church was the last, best hope for black Americans. He felt that the Church would educate and elevate blacks. He believed that once the Church did this, it would ensure the color line and lead to a mass conversion to the Catholic Church.

Rudd organized a Black Catholic Congress to synthesize the concerns and needs of black Americans. This Congress enhanced "the love and pride they felt in being Catholic."

Stories of African saints such as St. Augustine and St. Monica gave blacks the opportunity to talk about their history, just like the Irish, Poles, and Yugoslavs. Because they were not dependent on the papacy in Rome, said Davis, this allowed them to make their destiny into their own hands."

The lecture was sponsored by the Office of Campus Ministry.

He was recognized for his volunteer work at various youth clinics and the Logan Center. During his breaks, Hartwell has spent time talking to inner city children about what he has done and the opportunities available to them. He is also a member of the Carroll Hall judiciary committee.

After graduation this May, Hartwell plans to work at a camp for troubled adolescent boys while he waits to see what happens in the baseball draft.

Yu, a third year law student and assistant rector of Siegfried Hall, said the award held great meaning for her expressed because it was the women of Siegfried who nominated her. Yu is a White Scholar in the Law School, a program that focuses on how law affects public policy, and a member of the Journal of Ethics and Public Policy. She was recognized for her work with Sexual Offense Services and Urban Plunge service programs.

Yu said service to her community has always been a part of her life. "I cannot imagine not being involved, it seems so natural," said Yu. Upon graduation, Yu will return to Seattle to handle legal and work as a deputy prosecuting attorney in the criminal division.

According to Francis Shavers of the Alumni Association, candidates for either award can be nominated by any member of the Notre Dame community. The candidates are then judged on the basis of their service to Notre Dame, their service to the community, and their academic standing.

By NANCY DUNN
News Writer

The Notre Dame Alumni Association will be conferring awards for service on two students this Friday. Edwin Hartwell will receive the Distinguished Undergraduate Student Award and Mary Yu will receive the Distinguished Graduate Student Award.

Hartwell, a senior marketing major and captain of the baseball team, said he was just honored to be nominated and even more surprised to win this special recognition. "I have never thought of myself as anything but a regular student," said Hartwell.

Hartwell has plans to work at a camp for troubled adolescent boys while he waits to see what happens in the baseball draft.

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Alumni Association confers awards for service on students

Why take your winter clothes home for the summer?

Just pick up a storage box at Ziker Cleaners and fill it with your winter clothes. Then return the box to Zikers and your clothes will be cleaned and stored on hangers in our moth-proof vault all summer and ready for you when you return in the fall.

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Ironwood At South Bend Ave.

Ironwood At South Bend Ave.
One of 19 justices held hostage in Costa Rica released

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (AP) — Gunmen who stormed the Supreme Court and seized 19 justices held hostage Monday said they were demanding the release of four cartel members arrested in September.

President Rafael Angel Calderon, meanwhile, announced he had set up an interim Supreme Court so the country's justice system could continue operating.

"The situation is difficult, but our top priority is to safeguard the physical integrity of the hostages," Calderon said.

The four gunmen, who called themselves "The Commando of Assassins," "The Commando of Death," "The Commando of the Judiciary," and "The Commando of the Justice System," were armed with assault rifles and climbed into a police vehicle and taken to a hospital.

A police officer, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Ramirez was suffering from heart problems. There was no immediate report on his condition.

Greivin Moya, a journalist with Channel 7 television, spoke for 15 minutes with Chief Justice Edgar Cervantes on the negotiators' open line.

He said Cervantes sounded normal, but another hostage told a reporter that as soon as he was left alone, he began to cry and the sound of his voice became muffled.

Cervantes said the situation was "extremely critical," and that the gunmen would allow no other hostages to go free until their demands were met, even if some fell ill, Moya reported.

The gunmen and hostages apparently remained Tuesday on the second floor of the four-story building.

Authorities have granted the kidnappers' requests that telephone, power and water not be cut off, and gave them a radio and a television set.

Four Colombians were arrested in September during a worldwide crackdown on cocaine traffickers. More than 100 suspects were arrested in Italy, the United States, Britain, Canada and Costa Rica, and about 3,100 pounds of cocaine was seized.

Pressured about a possible Medellin connection to the gunmen, Foreign Minister Bernd Niehaus said late Monday: "It's obvious they are foreigners." He refused to elaborate.

Rolando Lade, spokesman for Calderon, said Tuesday that he didn't know the identities of the gunmen. He said their chief called himself "Charlie." Local newspapers quoted anonymous Costa Rican officials as saying that the gunmen were Colombian members of the Medellin cartel.

President Guillermo Endara of Panama said Tuesday that he didn't know the identities of the Colombian traffickers arrested in Panama, Costa Rica's southern neighbor, and "everything indicates this is an act of terrorism linked to the drug traffic."

In Bogota, Colombian officials said Tuesday that they believed Colombian traffickers were involved in the crisis.

The hostage standoff is the third in nine months to rock this normally peaceful nation.

Unlike its Central and South American neighbors, Costa Rica, which has a Civil Guard but no standing army, had long been free of rebel or political violence.

On March 8, a group of opponents to Nicaraguan President Violeta Chamorro invaded that country's embassy in San Jose and held 24 people hostage. The siege ended two weeks later after the Nicaraguan government paid $250,000 to the gunmen, who freed the hostages unharmed and fled.

In September, Security Minister Luis Fishman was kidnapped by a Honduran who claimed he was being persecuted. The kidnapper demanded, and got, a flight to Mexico, where he somehow eluded authorities and vanished.

They were involved in the crisis.

Guns were placed in the building.

Kidnappers' requests that telephone, power and water not be cut off, and gave them a radio and a television set.

Colombia's Medellin cocaine connection to the

The gunmen and hostages

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Dear Editor:

Some time ago, David Korosh, member of a fringe religious group, apparently declared he was Christ; obviously, it is becoming increasingly popular for Christians to proclaim their divinity.

If this statement bothers you, you read it correctly. A similarly flawed statement appeared twice on the front page of the Observer (April 26). It is illogical and unfair to say that the pro-life movement is "becoming increasingly violent based on the immoral action of one man who fatally shot Dr. David Gunn, a Florida abortionist, but was loosely associated with a local anti-abortion group."

The leaders of all major pro-life groups condemned this murder and expressed their sorrow. Some leaders, like Randall Terry, also expressed grief for the thousands of children killed by Dr. Gunn but did not condone or justify his murder. I too, grieve both for the babies and for the abortionist, for I firmly believe that deliberately taking the life of a human being is wrong. This is why I call myself "pro-life" and not "anti-abortion."

As a veteran of 10 rescues and dozens of marches, demonstrations and prayer gatherings, I have never seen a pro-life gather an act that was in any way physically violent. Operation Rescue, for instance, explicitly forbids any type of verbal or physical violence and, in my experience, requires all rescuers to sign a pledge of non-violence.

While I have seen pro-lifers scratched, bruised and doused with a high-pressure fire hose by counter-demonstrators and heard the cries of rescuers receiving "pain-compliance" treatment from police, I have never seen a pro-life retaliate, nor heard of such incidents. I encourage anyone interested in seeing what the pro-life movement is like to come and observe a picket, a rescue or a prayer gathering. ND and SMC students are at South Bend's abortuary on Tuesday mornings. It is unfair to attribute the actions of one fanatic to the many thousands of dedicated, peaceful people who are the pro-life movement.

Claire E. Johnson
ND/SMC Right-to-Life
April 27, 1993
Dear Editor:

As true Notre Dame Fighting Irish fans, we were delighted to see the news of our university being involved in the March for Lesbian and Gay Pride Parades. A book on campus life last fall, the Notre Dame Alumni/Douglass Alumni Network, provides our nation—especially the Boston and New York City network—will carry one another. God Bless and Keep You.

March provides gays and lesbians with a vision of hope

Marching provides a sense of affirmation and visibility to an often marginalized community. The act of marching is a powerful symbol of resistance and solidarity. It allows individuals to come together in a collective expression of identity and pride. For many in the LGBTQ+ community, participating in a march is an act of empowerment, affirming their identity and challenging societal norms and discrimination.

The Notre Dame alumni network (NDA/NMC) is in the works. This Booze, Band of the Fighting Irish, Irish.

We who marched know that the Boston and New York City networks is in place and growing. On this you may depend; we are galvanized for the Irish pride of our community. We did not budge until three o'clock in the afternoon. We had X-rays done in October, it didn't hurt, either! The bulk of my mail came from Notre Dame to home word to that. The Notre Dame Family is real, it was just the lift I needed to return in January, but the flow of concern from South Bend never ceased. I could send a card, letter, or phone call to someone I knew in need. With the help of my teachers and advisor, I completed the fall semester. The support was super through the whole year.

This past weekend (April 16-20), I delivered on a promise I made the morning after the games, "I will come back." I spent the weekend in the hospital (I wasn't almost) around campus, visiting everyone I possibly could! I moved along so I could arrive when I most needed it.

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The Student Government Lecture Series presents

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**Wendy's**

**Dave Thomas**

Thursday

April 30 at 7:30 PM in DeBartolo 101
Five years ago comedian Jerry Seinfeld was a virtual nobody. Today he hosts his own TV sitcom—about nothing. And it's a hit.

Meet Jerry. He's tall, thin, neat and he gets along well with women. (Not that there's anything wrong with that.) On the show, Jerry plays, well, himself—a low-keyed, semi-whiny stand-up comedian from New York. He has friends (see below). He has parents (they come down from Florida every so often). He has Snapple.

Enter George Costanza, Jerry's best friend. He is short, stubby, slovenly and faces one problem with women after another (whether it means he can't get rid of one or he has driven one to lesbianism).

Then there's Elaine (Laney!), Jerry's stylish ex-girlfriend. She's sleek. She's witty. She wears Bottelli shoes—but don't ask her about them.

And who could forget Kramer? This leather jacket borrowing, Entertainment Tonight sequestering, not knocking before he slides into the apartment, all around zany neighbor has quickly become a television legend.

Together these four have made the best out of nothing. They go about their daily business: They eat. They chat-chat. They work out. They eat. They go to the opera. They eat. It's nothing! And there simply isn't anything wrong with that.

Illustration by David Devine. Copy contributions made by Elizabeth Heard, Kenya Johnson and Meredith McCullough.

WAZZUP, WAZZUP WAZZUP?

Martin is on the air—still hot and still hysterical.

Ever since the king of African American sitcoms, "The Cosby Show" left the screen a few years ago and entered into the world of reruns, "Martin" has stepped forward to claim the crown.

So far, Martin and Gina, his long term girlfriend, are still kickin' it, even after the return of old boyfriend Keith Washington and a huge fight that lasted for two episodes.

Martin came real close to messing up when he was caught with two hands full of Beverly Johnson, the gorgeous supermodel, but everything worked out after Gina unceremoniously told her to stay away from her man.

Ko, Martin's crazy friend who works in the airport, is still living at home, after a failed attempt to move in with Martin. He did break off his long and caring relationship with big Shirley.

"Oh my goodness!" It's Sheneheneh, still occasionally making an entrance with a weave, fake nails, gold chains and all.

Pam, Gina's friend, still hasn't found a man. There's always Ko, and Tommy, the last member of the Martin/Ko trio, is still chillin' and survivin' it all.

So far, Martin has been a big success. He is making both a lot of money and a lot of people laugh every Thursday night. "You go, boy!"
"Cheers" will toast their beer mugs for one last time this season. Norm's drinking days are over. Carla's evil ways are over. Sam's mating games are over. It's all over.

After eleven season's, the whole gang will clear out their dressing rooms and go their separate ways. Over the years we've gone through Sam and Diane, Diane and Frasier, Frasier and Lilith, and Lilith and some random psychologist. We've seen Carla have child after child and Cliff tell story after story. We mourned the loss of Coach but praised the addition of Woody. We've wondered what Norm's wife looks like. We've wondered how many women Sam's slept with.

We've hated Rebecca. We've loved Rebecca. We've watched Sam sell the bar and buy a boat. We saw Sam's boat sink and his bar burn. Rebecca's swayed from liking the boss (Robin), to being the boss, to liking the boss again (Sam). And now we're watching the last four episodes that "Cheers" has to offer. We've laughed, we've cried, and we've laughed again.

Cheers to "Cheers"—one show that will definitely be missed twice over.

Summer is coming, slowly but surely. With a wave of heat, school is over. With no job or internship, and possibly summer school, one of the only things to look forward to this summer is that thing called "the boob tube". But there's no need to panic. It's the dawn of a new age in TV. A summer is coming, but surely.

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**1000's OF BARGAINS! • 10th ANNUAL SUPER SALE**

- Sioux City
Sorry sir, the icee machine is broken

Some people make fries. Some kids sell lemonade, but no neighborhood will mow your lawn for a bucket of Hot Wings and a pack of Skittles. Ah, yes, summer creeps upon us in a rhythmic fashion. The willows waft in the breeze. Nightingales sing ballads which send me into a deep slumber. My cats shed their fur while my great-grandma sneezes and her eyes swell shut. Fu la bie sing which send me into a deep slumber. Fun job or something that might be useful later pondering summer employment. Should I find a job at a nuclear fuel fabrication plant that maybe I should consider being an engineer in life? My friend, Chris Parazin, suggests that maybe I would find my niche. Miniature golf is not just a springboard for bigger and better things. America's employees were from dysfunctional families. Law never interested me, or anyone else in my family. (My dad is currently a mime.) My face. Law never interested me, or anyone else in my family. From the sports and entertainment industries. A few of these clients include professional baseball player Tony Gwynn of the San Diego Padres, popular R&B groups Men At Large and Natural Selection, and gospel singer Vanessa Bell Armstrong. I never thought growing into the entertainment business through my career, "he said. "Actually I was trying desperately to turn away from it." Siegel has been a part of the entertainment industry since he was a child, due to his parents' musical talents. He has first-hand experience of the glory and the fame, the heartache and the pain. "I saw the corrupt dealings going on," said Siegel. "It didn't have the right people on our side and I lost. The real industries. But it was with these shattering experiences as a child, which from them. I once tried to escape, that Siegel decided to go into the business. "I saw what went wrong, and knew that I had to do it the right way," he explained. Siegel was one of the first African-Americans to graduate from Notre Dame Law School with honors, cum laude. During that time, Siegel also helped the Notre Dame football team by serving on the Task Force on Cultural Diversity. "As an agent or manager, you can be directly involved in the projects as well," she explained. "Parents need to realize that their kids can't be responsible for everything, and many times they simply do not know the legalities of some manners. With a lawyer like Siegel, neither clients nor their managers would have to worry about such things. Siegel takes care of such transactions as contracts, negotiations, sponsorships, copyright matters, licensing and personal appearances. Siegel stressed that students should really start thinking about their lives and what they may need. "I am right about them. They need legal assistance sooner than they may think, and at least to go somewhere."
Classifieds

NOTICES

TYPING 256-6657
Kim & Mark rock the world!

I am a Ugandan student aged 20 years studying Psychology and Management at the University of Notre Dame, and I want some pen pals from the U.S. and Canada. KAMANDA ROBERT c/o GN SEBUFU PO BOX 1610

RED BARN BOX 21240 CORA

MASSNA RICHARDS

New luggage tags will be running back to campus by New Year

Loading at Slem on Thursday
Feb 5 - 8:40 AM
Feb 7 - 12:30-3:00

Unlocking in Marys Plaza and CBA on Sun May 2

One-dime and flyers will be in the mail at the loading trucks
"Auction Tag Sale"

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L.O.S. KEYS in N.D. bottle-opener key ring in LaFortune or jeans. Height @ 4-5".

L.O.S. LOST-O-LIST

one new Notre Dame water polo jacket. It is royal blue with yellow lettering and a white animal on the front. If you have it, please call fet @ 411 or deliver to 240 ND Hall (if you have questions), it is very cold without a jacket so please return it. I miss it.

...We NEED jackets so please return it. I miss it.

IN THE OBSERVER Wednesday, April 28, 1993

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IN THE OBSERVER Wednesday, April 28, 1993

TOP TEN QUOTATIONS FROM THE CLASS OF '93

MELISSA JAE

GAY, AND BISEXUAL EQUAL RIGHTS

5. I can't believe this - three gay clubs in town! What are they thinking? If you ask me, they should just let the fags live their lives in peace.

I. Twins!!!! NOT

5. Because she told you to!

3. Diann hurling children?

6. She's a hard ass?

2. Diann hurling children?

3. She farts more than a guy!

2. I'm not short, just height impaired.

1. She's a hard ass!

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When many finals and not enough

Sleep make you see red...

Environmental Wise

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Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore
Monday, May 1 - Wednesday, May 3
9:00am to 4:30pm

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Recycling Makes Dollars and Sense

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Can Help You See Green!

National League
Houston Astros—Placed Steve Olin on the 15-day disabled list.
San Diego Padres—Activated Kurt Stillwell from the 15-day disabled list.

Kansas City Royals—Placed Frank DePrimo, pitcher, on the 15-day disabled list.

Seattle Mariners—Activated Kirby Jefferies from the 15-day disabled list.

Baseball

Football

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Bulls, Blazers hope to regain championship form

(AP) — The Chicago Bulls and Portland Trail Blazers, who didn't have the kind of regular seasons they had last year when both made the NBA Finals, are prepared to show that they can be contenders again.

The Bulls won 57 games — a 10-game decline from a year ago when they went on to win their second consecutive NBA title.

"We haven't been the same team we were last year, but we still had a successful season," Seattle Pippin said. "We still have the playoffs.

Chicago still won the Central Division and is second-seeded in the Eastern Conference playoffs, which begin with four games Thursday. The Bulls open on Friday night at home against Atlanta.

"We're glad the regular season is over and done with so we can get down to the business of the playoffs," Michael Jordan said. "Now the real fun begins. We have things we want to prove in the playoffs that we weren't able to prove in the regular season.

Thursday's games have San Antonio at Portland and the Los Angeles Clippers at the Western Conference and Charlotte at Boston and New Jersey at Cleveland in the East.

In addition to Atlanta-Chicago, Friday's games have Indiana at New York, the Los Angeles Lakers at Phoenix and Utah at Seattle.

Portland's 51-31 mark was six games worse than last season, when it owned the NBA's second-best record behind Chicago.

Buck Williams said the Blazers' performance wasn't bad considering injuries that had their opening-night lineup intact for just 29 games and a midseason sex scandal involving three players.

"It took awhile, but that's part of being a professional athlete," Williams said. "You have to go out there and play under different circumstances. Considering the adversity and distractions we had with the Salt Lake City situation and the injuries, I thought we had a pretty fine season.

All-Star Clyde Drexler missed 33 games with injuries — four more than his nine previous seasons with Portland combined. The Blazers' leading scorer sat out the last four games, and his status for the playoffs is still

undetermined.

"Until we know anything further, the team's just going to make preparations like I'm not going to be there," Drexler said. "That's the thought process going into this.

But his teammates have demonstrated they can play well without him. The Blazers were 21-12 without Drexler and 30-19 with him.

"We've had a very up and down year, and that's probably the reason people haven't talked about us much," coach Rick Adelman said. "People perceived that we couldn't win without Clyde. But in our locker room, the guys' perception is that somebody's going to have to play very well to beat us, and we have a lot left to prove."
Graduation is an exciting time of your life. It holds limitless opportunities as you leave school armed with the knowledge necessary for the success in whatever you attempt. Deloitte & Touche would like to recognize our 1993 New Associates on their graduation from the University of Notre Dame. From the Partners and Professional Staff of Deloitte & Touche, Congratulations and best of luck as you begin your new career.

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Joseph Ashby
Ruth Borromeo
Matthew Cenedella
Michael Cipriano
Paul Darno
Lewis Derbes
Joseph Desantis
Andrew Doyle

Scott Ecker
Stephen Egan
Bernard Orzelak
Rhonda Jackson
Keith Kucinski
Jennifer Kulbieda
Joseph Laur
Cory Lawrence
Joseph Maida
Michael O'Brien

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Joseph Quinn
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Russell Singer
Jeremy Smith
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Irish
continued from page 32
Grimm led off the inning with a double and Jason York singled him home. The winning run came an inning later when Jack Holley tripled and then scored on an error by Layson.

Valparaiso starter Jeff Brooks (2-5) was the winner as the pitcher threw two-hit complete game and struck out three. Failla and Danapilis were the only Irish batters to notch hits off Brooks. Valparaiso coach Paul Twenge was happy with the win.

"What I think is that a lot of things have happened over the course of the year which has made us what you saw tonight in the first game. In the second game, we were back to making the mistakes we've made all year.

"We're in a situation where we need to get as many wins as possible. This will help us," admitted Twenge.

In the nightcap, the Irish grabbed the extra-inning win in the 11th when Craig DeSensi singled home Chris Michalak set up DeSensi's hit. Michalak, the Irish pitcher who played left field in the game, bunted and reached first on an error by Layson.

"You had to at that point," said Murphy. "If not and you play cautious, I don't think good things are going to happen for us.

El extra innings were brought on by a 4-4 tie at the end of the regular seven innings. Valparaiso was the first to break the tie in the tenth with an RBI triple by York, but the Irish evened things up again in the bottom of that inning. After Tom Hadden loaded the bases with walks to Layson, DeSensi and Mark Mapes, Matt Haas lifted a fly ball into short left field and Layson beat the throw home.

Pitcher Tom Price (17-2) was a key in the extra innings giving up only four hits and one walk in five innings for the win while controlling the Crusader attack with six strikeouts. A.J. Jones and Tim Kraus also pitched for the Irish in the game.

Both teams scored a single run in the second and two runs in the third. DeSensi scored in the second on a Mapes' sacrifice who also drove in Layson in the next inning on an infield single. Topham scored the final inning of that inning on an infield hit by Lonisti.

For Valparaiso, Steve Muller crossed the plate in the second while Mike Parker and Rick O'Connor scored on sacrifices. The sacrifice was the offensive weapon for Valparaiso in the game as the Crusaders tied an NCAA record of six sacrifices in a single game.

The Crusaders picked up their fourth run in the fourth when O'Connor brought in Jeff Raymond on yet another sacrifice. On the other hand, the Irish scored in the sixth when a Failla double brought pinch-runner Robbie Birk home. Notice that the win time to dwell on yesterday's loss as the Syracuses of Indiana State came to Covelski for a 3 p.m. game, Indiana comes in on Thursday for a 3 p.m. game and Detroit-Mercy visits the Cove over the weekend.

***

Yesterday's games saw some including senior Chris Michalak playing different positions to help compensate for the injuries. The pitcher came in as a pinch hitter in the ninth for Failla. Michalak was intentionally walked to load the bases and to get to Failla who is hitting .327. Michalak stayed in the game in left field.

***

The baseball team signed two recruits for next year in Darin Schmelz and Bill Scholl. Schmelz went 6-2 in his junior season at Barrington (Ill) High School with a 1.00 ERA and 63 strikeouts in 60 innings. So far this year, he is 4-0 with a 1.60 ERA. Scholl is an infielder who hit 315 with 18 RBIs for Athens (Ohio) High School.

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The Irish have put in a bid to host an NCAA Regional at Covelski Stadium this year. The NCAA has yet to make a decision on the matter.

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Danapilis is one of the quarter finalists for the Smith Player of the Year Award in the designated hitter/utility/athlete category. The Notre Dame right fielder is one of two chosen as a quarter finalist from that category.

A third of the award is based on fan voting. Irish fans can vote for Danapilis by calling 1-900-976-VOTE (99 cents per call) before June 13.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Interhall Lacrosse: Grace won its second consecutive championship with a 10-4 win over Planner. Bryan Lanahan led Grace with three goals, while Mike McMahon, Chris Rosen and Jeff Tadeo each added a pair. Casey McGee scored the other goal.

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NEW YORK (AP) — Orel Hershiser pitched a three-hitter and the Los Angeles Dodgers got three unearned runs in the eighth inning as they beat the New York Mets 4-1 Tuesday afternoon.

Dwight Gooden (2-3) allowed only two hits in eight innings, but one of them was a second-inning home run to rookie catcher Mike Piazza. The Dodgers rallied in the eighth on Hershiser's bloop RBI single and a two-run error by Bobby Bonilla on Darryl Strawberry's bases-loaded line drive.

Hershiser (3-2), pitching his first complete game since Aug. 2, 1992, got the Dodgers their only win on a now-concluded seven-game road trip.

GIANTS 6, PHILLIES 3
PHILADELPHIA — John Burkett became the major leagues first five-game winner and San Francisco snapped Philadelphia's four-game winning streak.

The Giants opened a 6-0 lead behind Todd Stottlemyre (5-0) striking out six and walking one and striking out one. He started in April. He went 7 2-3 innings of Chicago's 18 hits. Lance Johnson was hitting .304 with 14 home runs and 25 doubles in 282 at-bats. The win was their third in a row and their seventh in their last 12 games. They lead the NL West by 1 1/2 games.

The Giants' Taggart hit a two-run home run in the seventh inning and a three-run shot in the eighth. The Dodgers' only win on their seven game road trip.

GRAND SLAM HOME RUN

Rockies 11, Cubs 2
DENVER — Andres Galarraga hit a two-run homer to highlight a six-run fourth inning and Butch Henry pitched a complete game, leading the Colorado Rockies past the Chicago Cubs 11-2 Tuesday night.

Galarraga's 464-foot shot to right-center field, on the first pitch from reliever Jose Bautista, capped the highest-scoring inning in the expansion team's short history.

White Sox 9, Orioles 4
CHICAGO — Jack McDowell became the American League's first five-game winner and Frank Thomas drove in four runs, sending the Chicago White Sox past the Baltimore Orioles 9-4 Tuesday night.

Thomas, who drove in three runs Monday against Baltimore, had three of Chicago's 18 hits. Lance Johnson had four hits and Joey Cora added three hits and scored four runs.

Baltimore lost for the sixth time in seven games.

McDowell (5-0) has won 12 straight starts in April. He went 7 2-3 innings and gave up four runs on nine hits, walking one and striking out four.

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Rondy Beck struck out the side in the ninth for his seventh save. Terry Mulholland (2-3) was the loser.

Roses are Red
Violets are Blue
We wish
Laura
Margaret
Williams
a happy 22!
—your loving family

Chief Jim Abbott of the Connecticut State Police is being investigated by the FBI for possible criminal conduct.

Abbott was fired from his position as police chief in April 2000 after he was accused of using police resources to aid a friend in a legal dispute.

The FBI is looking into whether Abbott used his position as police chief to influence the outcome of a court case involving a friend of his.

Abbott was charged with perjury in 2000 after he testified in a civil lawsuit brought by his friend. He denied the charges.

He was appointed as police chief in 2000 and served until his firing in April 2000.

Abbott's firing came after he was accused of using police resources to aid his friend, who was a business partner of a company that had been accused of fraud.

The investigation by the FBI is separate from the criminal investigation by the Connecticut State Police, which was conducted by a state police detective who was later charged with perjury.

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WHY: TO TEACH FIRST TIMERS
WHERE: PARKING LOT SOUTH OF THE

"We're going to have to keep opportunities. "Their attack is the result of a lot of transition to put the ball in the net as a goal," Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan said.

"Their attack is the result of a lot of transition to put the ball in the net as a goal," Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan said.

"We're going to have to work hard, then take what's there. I think we're better equipped to deal with it than we have been," Corrigan said.

Because this is such a big game and the stakes are so high, there is always the problem of coming out too high and playing poorly as a result of being on an emotional roller coaster. But Corrigan believes the Irish are in the right frame of mind heading into the contest. "We have a whole approach to the game. It isn't a result-oriented one, it's process-oriented. What we have to do is be aggressive and dominate ground balls, play good defense, and keep the game from becoming run and gun."

The fact that Notre Dame hasn't won at Michigan State in eight years and that they're facing a hot team doesn't faze Corrigan. "We're not going to sit back. We have a job to do and we know how to do it, so we're just going to go after the win."

Lax

continued from page 32

be a quality program.

By beating Georgetown and Hobart, the Irish have sent a message to the rest of the country that Notre Dame lacrosse is a program to be respected and feared. No team should ever look at their schedule, see Notre Dame, and chalk up the game as a sure win.

At the beginning of the year, the Irish went unranked in the preseason poll, but after their impressive victories, and 8-0 start, the Irish were finally awarded their due respect.

"We went out on the road and imposed our will on other teams and dominated others. We just didn't allow them to get into their game," Corrigan noted.

Usually Notre Dame's only path into the NCAA tournament would be via the Midwest region's automatic bid. But this year, the Irish, before their two losses, threatened to become the first team out of the Midwest to qualify for the tournament on their own merit.

The Irish stand only one win away from gaining entry into the tournament. And it would prove to be a difficult game for whenever they play. As the rankings stand right now, that means Notre Dame would faceoff against either Brown, Johns Hopkins, or Hofstra. In the past, those teams would be happy to play the Irish because it would be an easy way into the quarterfinals.

But this year, a game against the Irish would promise to be one fought tooth and nail. Corrigan and the entire team now have the confidence that they could go on the road and beat any of the teams they face. "Our goal this year is to return to the NCAAs and win games. We know we can beat any of those teams," said Corrigan.

The attitude that "it doesn't matter who we play, we can win", is a huge departure from the past goals of just making the NCAAs. This only exemplifies how far Notre Dame lacrosse has come, and how far it will go in the future. The kind of season the Irish have enjoyed so far can only help the program. By gaining the respect of their lacrosse peers, the Irish will play more top echelon teams and recruit more players. The Irish have always been mentioned in the same breath as the Johns Hopkins' and Princeton's, while becoming a fixture in future NCAA tournaments.
Equestrian shines, Rugby's future looks bright
By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor
The Equestrian Club finished its season with strong performances at the Regional and Zone competitions a few weeks ago. Notre Dame had its first ever regional champion at the April 10 event when Megan Turpin won the novice fences event. Julie Barry also placed fourth in her event while Barry placed seventh in her event.

Crew teams end season on a high note
By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor
The Notre Dame men's and women's crew teams reached the finals Midwest Rowing Championships. Varsity boats reach finals at Midwest Championships
The Notre Dame Rowing teams were busy this weekend competing at the Midwest Rowing Championships to conclude the 1992-1993 season.

Some people think the Honor Code doesn't work at Notre Dame.
Some other people are no longer at Notre Dame.

The Notre Dame Rugby Club finished up its season last weekend with home games against the Chicago Blaze, a men's club from the South Side of the Chicago. The A side lost to the Blaze, but the B and C sides won their games in close contests.

With a time of 7.15.02. In the women's open 4 finals, Notre Dame's boat placed third behind the two Wisconsin teams with a time of 7.40.4. The race was extremely close with the Irish finishing just 2.6 second behind the first-place boat.

The Notre Dame men's and women's crew teams reached the finals Midwest Rowing Championships with a time of 7.15.02. In the women's open 4 finals, Notre Dame's boat placed third behind the two Wisconsin teams with a time of 7.40.4. The race was extremely close with the Irish finishing just 2.6 second behind the first-place boat.

On the men's side, Notre Dame placed fifth in the men's lightweight 8 finals with a time of 6.07.6. Purdue, Ohio State, St. Thomas and Washington finished ahead of the Irish.

In the men's open 4 finals, the Irish also placed fifth with a time of 6.45.8 behind the two Wisconsin boats, Minnesota and Ohio State.

The four novice boats did well, but did not make it into the finals in any of their races. One man's boat and one women's boat each made it to the consolation heat, but not the finals.

Please note that the text provided is a natural language representation of the content and does not include any images or graphics.
ALL-CAMPUS PICNIC

Saturday, May 1, 1993
Stepan Field
11:00 a.m. - 1:30 p.m.

Seniors! Be sure to check in at the Alumni Hospitality Table for your Free Gift.

Off-Campus Students! Pick up Free Meal Tickets at the Alumni Hospitality Table.

Representatives from Alumni Clubs throughout the U.S. will be there. Be sure to meet the Rep from your area.

In case of rain, the picnic will be held inside the dining halls.
Accident didn't injure Shoemaker's will to win

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — Right now, Bill Shoemaker has horse racing on his mind, not lawsuits.

Shoemaker, the Hall of Fame rider who has been confined to a wheelchair since an auto accident April 8, 1991, is making his first trip to the Kentucky Derby as a trainer.

And, he is trying to ignore the article in Sports Illustrated that said his lawsuits against the state of California, where the accident occurred, have transformed him "from a tragic, sympathetic figure into a target of public condemnation."

"I'm not thinking about it," Shoemaker said Tuesday in a conference call from his barn at Hollywood Park. "I'm going to Churchill Downs to try to win a horse race. I'm not worried about all that other stuff. That comes later on.

Shoemaker trains the lightly raced Diazo, owned by Allen Paulson. Diazo was fifth in the Arkansas Derby on April 17 after winning his previous two starts, allowance and maiden races at Santa Anita.

"I'm going to be happy to be there. I haven't been there in a while," Shoemaker said. "The last time I was there I think I rode in the Derby."

That would have been in 1988, when he rode Lively One to a 12th-place finish, two years after becoming the oldest jockey, at 54, to win the Derby on Ferdinand. He is now 61.

"The main thing I'm trying to do now is to win the Derby. That's why I'm going back there," he said. "It looks like there are six or seven different horses that could win it. Prairie Bayou is the favorite, and he probably should be. He looks like the horse to beat to me."

Shoemaker, a quadruplegic, returned to the racetrack as a trainer less than six months after his accident and now has about 25 horses in training.

"You never knew when something like this is going to happen," Shoemaker said. "You get a bunch of 2-year-olds and you never knew how

We are an exciting new NEWSpaper—NOT a shopper.

We carry AP, and local news coverage for eastern St. Joseph county.

If you are interested in this, or in writing for us, please call us immediately at 258-0121.

George Heiner, Publisher

Many thanks to all who volunteered for Christmas in April!

Through your gift of time and money, the homes of needy, elderly and disabled residents of South Bend have been repaired.

Thanks to you, this year's program was a great success!

Sincerely,

The Christmas In April Committee

Freshman pitcher Terri Kobata discusses strategy with catcher Sara Hayes. Kobata pitched her fourth no-hitter in the opening game of Tuesday's doubleheader.

Softball

continued from page 32

In the second game, Notre Dame broke out to a 2-0 lead with single runs in the first and third innings. Sophomore Sara Hayes scored both runs for the Irish on an error and a wild pitch.

The lead did not hold up, as Northern's third baseman Stacy Paller, ripped Alford pitch over the left field wall in the fifth inning to knot the score at one apiece.

With the score tied at two, neither team scored until the 13th inning. That's when Northern put together four straight hits with two outs to score three runs. Notre Dame threatened in the bottom half of the thirteenth with two hits, but could not score.

"I kept thinking we were gonna score," said Alford. "Every time I came in the dugout, I was relieved that we held them one more inning, and I thought we'd score to end the game."

Alford pitched 12.2 innings of the second game before allowing Northern to take the lead. Her record dropped to 7-6 on the year.

"Staci was pitching well," said coach Miller. "As long as she was throwing well, I was gonna go with her. She probably got a little tired down the stretch, but it was her game at that point."

"She pitched 13 innings, which is a long time to pitch," explained Abrahamson. "We needed to battle back to salvage the day, and I was pleased we were able to."

Offensively, Notre Dame had their chances. They pounded out ten hits, including three apiece by Hayes and McMurray, while junior Christy Conoyer added two.

"We had our chances, but we weren't able to capitalize," realized Miller. The Irish had two base runners on in the thirteenth, but couldn't score the runners.

Notre Dame continues their season on Thursday at UIC, and then returns home to face Indiana State on Saturday at 2 p.m. The Irish will compete in the Mid Continent Conference tournament on May 11-12 in Indianapolis.

"These are big games this week and we need to continue to play well and win," concluded Alford.

Look Who's

Happy Birthday

Love

Dad, Mom,

Michelle, Brian

[The Observer/Jake Pietras]
Saint Mary's tennis easily handles Hope College

By KILEY COBLE
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team (12-5) ended their season Monday by defeating Hope College 7-1.

"Hope is always a nice team play. We traditionally beat them, but they are a decent team," said coach Jo-Ann Nester.

In singles play, No. 1 player Mary Cosgrove knocked off Marie VanTubbergen, 6-2, 6-3. In the second and third positions, senior Natalie Kloepfer and junior Thayma Darby also beat their opponents in straight sets.

At number-four, sophomore Andrea Ayres blanked Laura Baker in the first set. Her match was not complete, however, until she stopped Baker in the third set for a tie breaking win. Ayres won 6-0, 7-6, 7-4.

Senior Chris Smiggen, at number-five, also blanked her opponent, Jill Wyman, in the first set. Her match was not complete, however, until she stopped Baker in the third set for a tie breaking win. Ayres won 6-0, 7-6, 6-0.

Kloepfer stopped in for injured senior Shannon McGinn at number-three doubles. Kloepfer and Darby shut down Baker and Kauer, 6-2, 6-0.

The team will know on Sunday if they will be competing nationally against other Division III schools.

Congrove has a chance for an individual bid.

"She beat the girl at Carroll, who was ranked first. And she was more consistent than I was," said Waibel.

In doubles play, the No. 1 duo of Congrove and Ayres stopped VanTubbergen and Kate Gingras, 6-2, 7-5. At number-two, Smiggen and sophomore Robin Hrycka beat Murray and Wyman, 6-4, 6-2.

Kloepfer tapped in for injured sophomore Shannon McGinn at number-three doubles. Kloepfer and Darby shut down Baker and Kauer, 6-2, 6-0.

The team will know on Sunday if they will be competing nationally against other Division III schools.

Saint Mary's won their final home game. They face Michigan State Saturday in their season finale (see story page 32).

Junior Lisa Tholen won the St. Joseph Valley academic award.

SMC BANQUET

At the Saint Mary's athletics banquet, the following awards were given:


SOCCER-Megan Dalsaso-Most Improved and Kristen Crowley-Most Valuable, Leah Lemke-Most Improved, Carisa Thomas-Regis Symonds '93 Memorial Award.

BASEBALL-Kim Holmes-Most Improved, Michelle Limb-Most Valuable, Cheryl Crowley-Co-Coach's Award.

TRACKFIELD-Jeann Weerd-Most Valuable-field, Cheryl Fortunak-Most Valuable-running, Michelle Wiener-Most Improved, Christy LaBarbera-Co-Coach's Award.

FRIDAYS

Student Body Pre-Party Noon - 6 P.M.
Dance and Trivia Games 6 - 9 P.M.
Salsa Lessons by Brad Zickman, 8 - 9:30 P.M.

ON CAMPUS

TIME: 4:30 P.M.

FREE FOOD & DRINKS

S.W.O. PICNIC

Intramural Program

SAN DIEGO STATE UNIVERSITY

The Observer/Sean Farnan

Wednesday, April 28, 1993

Unusual Summer Job On Campus

WNDU needs a vacation relief technician for summer employment from May through September to install, operate, maintain, and repair radio, television, cable, and satellite equipment. This is ideal for technically-minded science/engineer student with a knowledge of electricity and electronics. The position is for up to 40 hours per week, includes shiftwork and requires a valid driver's license. Please apply at the WNDU Studios by May 3rd.
SPELUNKER
JAY HOSLER

Wednesday, April 28, 1993 page 31

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

25 27 23

Actress

16 13 10

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we've eufliNAreP

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1 Do a slalom
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19 Form
20 Throats

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29 Buffalo puckster
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31 N.Y. and Boat
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34 Hardy character
35 Form of Soviet wrestling
36 Woody's son
37 Dunlap-to-Dublin dr.
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39 More plucky
40 "Picnic" playwright and family
41 Concord
42 Eyelet

DOWN

1 Move for O'Connor or Kelly
2 Soda nut
3 Abe's coleen?
4 Washer or nyulet
5 Mythical princess
6 A — — Calliope.
7 1946 song
8 Egyptian king
9 Barry Fitzgerald
10 Has one
11 Lascivious men and Erin Village
12 Hobby's gush
13 Check sounds
14 Some seaweeds
15 A Patrick Henry delivery
16 O'Hara's palace?
17 Alley button
18 Dirty vessel
19 O'Hara Saint
20 Salt
21 Dublin ending
22 Writer Anais
23 Double Prefix
24 Etc., e.g.
25 Alpin or Brown
26 Elec. flows
27 Alp of the old
28 Fleet
29 Tiny

CALVIN AND HOBBS

HEY, BAD, I'M DOING A TRAFFIC SAFETY POSTER. DO YOU HAVE ANY IDEAS FOR A SLOGAN?

SURE! "CYCLISTS HAVE A RIGHT TO THE ROAD TOO. YOU NOVIS, PULLING UNCONSIDERATE INHABITANTS"... I HOPE GAS GOES UP TO EIGHT BUCKS A GALLON!"
The 16th-ranked Notre Dame lacrosse team (10-2) faces a daunting challenge this weekend when they travel to East Lansing, Michigan to faceoff against Michigan State. Not only do they have to play a Spartan team that is playing for the best lacrosse of the season, but they also have to play the Irish in the first game and then just sustain their momentum. The Spartans have to play the Irish in the first game of the season for the Irish will make or break their entire year. Their goal all season has been to return to the NCAA's, and once again the Spartans stand in the way. Last year, Michigan State stymied the Irish with a 14-13 last-second comeback, but was not enough to wrestle the Midwest bid from Notre Dame.

This year, the Spartans are hoping they can use their homestand advantage to upset the Irish and steal the bid. Notre Dame has to play a team that is not the biggest loss the Irish sustained yesterday. Last night at Coveleski Stadium, the Irish were defeated by Valparaiso (5-28) who executed every aspect of the game and made the most of their opportunities. Those opportunities were far and few in between as starting pitcher Al Walania allowed only five hits and no walks while striking out 10 in a seven-inning complete game effort. "The credit goes to those guys," said Murphy. "They played their hearts out." Valparaiso picked up a run in the fourth inning when left fielder who is among the top hitters in the nation, was hit in the head with a wild pitch in the eighth inning and was taken to the hospital with a concussion.

The injury added Danapilis to the already long Irish injury list which includes senior captain Eddie Hartwell who is out until the end of the week with a groin pull. Greg Layson who is only 70 percent, Paul Falla who is 80 percent, Marty DeGraff who is out indefinitely and Craig Allen who is out for the year. "The injury situation has been really, really tough on us," said Irish head coach Pat Murphy. "We've got to go day by day and get better.*

Last night gave Notre Dame a glimpse of what improving is necessary. Looking like their men's basketball counterparts, the Irish (25-11) were overcome 2-1 in the first game by the fired-up Crusaders (5-28) who executed every aspect of the game and made the most of their opportunities. Those opportunities were far and few in between as starting pitcher Al Walania allowed only five hits and no walks while striking out 10 in a seven-inning complete game effort. "The credit goes to those guys," said Murphy. "They played their hearts out." Valparaiso picked up a run in the fourth inning when left fielder who is among the top hitters in the nation, was hit in the head with a wild pitch in the eighth inning and was taken to the hospital with a concussion.

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