Senate soon to vote on National Service Act

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
News Editor

The United States Senate will have a vote this week on a measure to increase funding and add new programs to the National and Community Service Act of 1993—a bill that would make it possible for individuals over 17 years old to participate in two years of service work in exchange for money towards postsecondary education.

The bill, which is a scaled-down version of what President Clinton proposed during his campaign, has undergone months of debate in both the House of Representatives and the Senate. The final version of the bill would allow for 20,000 individuals to perform up to two years of community service and receive $4,725 a year to defer the cost of college tuition or job training. Participants would also receive a stipend and health and child-care benefits.

The House approved it in a vote that was signed by 175-152. With the bill before adjournment in early August, but the Senate close to victory, it is set to go until after recess in order to reconsider the final version that was made in a House-Senate conference committee.

Provided the Senate approves the measure, the bill will then go to President Clinton to be signed into law, and take effect October 1, 1993.

Work on the bill began in earnest this summer when both the Senate and House held hearings to determine how to best organize a national service program similar to that which Clinton outlined on his campaign tour in May.

In his opening speech, Clinton said he envisioned a program that would engage an "army of 100,000 young people" in community service, each earning $10,000 a year toward higher education.

"If we are truly to practice what we preach, Americans of every faith and viewpoint should come together to promote the common good," Clinton in a campaign speech at the University of Notre Dame last September.

The proposals that surfaced in Congress were significantly scaled down, both in the number of participants and in the amount of the education award, but the program's goals have remained the same—to help rebuild American communities and instill a sense of community to the nation's youth.

"It is the purpose of this Act to create the human, educational, and public safety needs of the United States, without displacing existing workers," according to the House/Senate Conference Report. If implemented, the National and Community Service Act would authorize grants to states, local governments and nonprofit organizations to create community service programs and jobs.

One-third of the grants would go to states based on population levels. One-third would go to federal agencies, local governments and nonprofit organizations. The remaining one-third of the grants would be restricted to federal agencies to fund additional service programs.

The state of the program would be "expanded and strengthened existing service programs with demonstrated experience in the field.

"The national service program will face evaluation. After the three years, the program will face evaluation.

WHERE DOES THE MONEY GO?

A portion of this money would be set aside for grants to the development and administration of service programs. Funds were awarded as follows:

1/2 of states based on population levels
1/2 for competitive proposals to be submitted by states

1/3 to federal agencies, local governments, and non-profit groups

COSTS OF THE PROGRAM:

The National and Community Service Act would be authorized for three years. After the three years, the program will face evaluation.

Funding a problem for co-ed space

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer

The Student Senate is trying to reserve 24-hour space on campus and is finding funding for the project the primary obstacle. Student Body Vice President Nikki Wellmann said.

Currently, the areas are limited to the individual dorms and LaFortune Student Center, said Student Body President Frank Flynn at last night's Student Senate meeting.

STUDENT SENATE MEETING

The senate is hoping to open the first floor area of LaFortune in addition to the current areas that would estalish extra funds.

Wellmann said it would cost $2,700 for a pilot month, and $30,000 for the whole year, according to a senate report. The additional funds would be used for an additional student monitor and more custodial services.

Possible solutions to the problem include opening LaFortune for part of the week, opening the building for 23-hours using the remaining hour to clean, hiring an additional student monitor to help with cleaning duties and renting a loft with the current cleaning staff.

The administration is leaving the funding for the Student Senate, according to Vice President Dwayne Anderson.

Several senators discussed the possibility of working with the University to make the project.

We are looking into alternaive means, because we cannot afford to throw this kind of money around, the report said.

Other projects organized for the year include the ND job network, The Guide, increasing awareness of the College of Arts and Letters' College Fellow's program, and implementing a similar program in The College of Business Administration, Fall Festival '93 and the Book Fair.

"Response to the Book Fair was phenomenal," Wellmann said. "We do not have the financials yet, but we collected at least 6,000 books before the fair had even began, and more people brought books in during the time of the Book Fair.

Student Senator Dana Anderson, district four, Jen Halbach, district two, Erin Anderson, Edward and Sean Sullivan, district three, issued a notice to the Senate informing them of the Town Hall and Student Senate Council meetings on a regular basis.

In the past, many senators have taken a rather passive approach to their duties," said King. "This year's student se- nators, however, want to actively participate in Senate.

Saint Mary's improves campus computer services

By KYAN LOCKE
News Writer

In response to students' complaints, Saint Mary's Computer Services has added new computers, updated software and upgraded equipment in the campus computer labs.

"There are dozens of the computer labs included inaccessibility, old or missing programs, lost files on disks and faulty computers, according to Lynn O'Donnell, vice president for Student Academic Council (SAC).

"We brought in for the students, who alloted the funds needed to update the lab. "We think this addressed all the major problems students had concerning the lab," Feigl said.

"Equipment and donations were also provided by IBM and individual Saint Mary's Administration.

"Thirty new Macintosh Centers in 110 were purchased, bringing the total to 68 computers available in the lab and the Writing Center in Le Mans Hall. The new computers have Claris capabilities so students can create spreadsheets and graphics as well as access word processing and database. A new Hewlett Packard Laser Jet Printer was also purchased, and a window was built into the wall so students can access the printer and continue using classes are in session in the lab.

"Dan Mandell, senior aca- demic specialist, and his staff in Computer Services worked hard this summer to have the lab ready for students.

"I feel we completed some of the short-term goals," Mandell said. "Students will not limit the E-mail and computer games to designated areas. The chal- lenge will be for the student body to cooperate and respect each other in the lab.

"Computer Services is cur- rently working on installing a computer in each residence hall for E-mail purposes. Until then, E-mail centers will be located in the basement of the Library, in LaFortune and in designated writing centers. Also, the Laser Jet Printer hours will be extended to 7 a.m. "If Computer Services can find a student group it is available to work that shift as part of their work study program."

"I've received a lot of positive feedback from students. I think the lab looks terrific," O'Donnell added.
There’s a lot of fishing in baseball
There’s something about baseball and fishing.
It’s all about realizing that life is better when slow, rhythmic, hypnotiz­
ing, almost monotonous. Like paddling away the shell of a peanut wrapped in the sand at the park, success is time-
consuming and the reward often small.
In a country where information is immediate and history is what happened last week, baseball and fishing promise timeless.
 They are constant in a world that continually seeks change. They are rhythmic in a world that seems to live on speed and flail.
But the greats of each sport understand that both baseball and fishing hold dear all that America keeps close to its heart: de­
cision, knowledge, timing, hope, failure and, most of all, persistence.
The allure of these pastimes lie in their ac­
ceptability. Just about anyone can throw a worm on a hook and line in the river and come home with a string of tunkers. And just about every­
one has felt the fabulous surge up their arms as a hardball latches off the bat. They’re run for bases and lead bases to second.
And if they haven’t, they’ve dreamed of doing so. But nonetheless, sports demand so much more. Author Norman MacClean said it best. “If our
father had had his say, nobody who did not know how to fish would be allowed to
grab a fish by catching him.”
In fishing, it’s just about done that. That’s what draws people to the Wrigley Fields, the Municipal, the Fenways, and even the more obscure Coveleks and Ernie Shores. That’s why thou­
sands get up early on weekend mornings to watch Bill Dance reveal the secrets of pre­
spawn largemouth strategies. Ah, to see how the pros do it. The Rickey Henderson and Joe Canseco notwithstanding, there still are the players short on salary and long on heart, players that
care about the game.
Look on, and see a one-handed Jim Abbott that New York Yankee no-hitter since July 4, 1983. See Toronto’s John Olerud flirt with 400. See Jim Leyland charge the mound for his Pirates. See Mike Bordick of the
East, killed them on the spot,” Wiesenthal said in his statement.
In a letter to Meciar, the Vienna-based International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights said it was “appalled” and demanded that the Slovakian Premier change. They are rhythm ic in a world that
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States as far back as most people alive can
promise timelessness. They are national pas­
happened last week, baseball and fishing
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The Observer.
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Singing for success
The Notre Dame Glee Club rehearses for this season’s Friday evening pre-football concerts held each week in Crowley Hall at 4:45 p.m. They perform for fans every football weekend.

Clintons tours storm-devastated area
By TERENCE HUNT
Associaed Press

HOMESTEAD, Fla. - A year after Hurricane Andrew left its mark as America’s most destructive natural disaster, President Clinton today toured residential neighborhoods being rebuilt but still showing severe scars from the storm.

"It looks a lot better than the last time I was here," Clinton said after walking down a street where homes were still being rebuilt with new roofs and windows. Leafless palm trees lined the boulevard.

Florida City Mayor Otis Wallace said federal relief programs "are having a very big impact on our community."

Clinton said a friend of his, his sister Dorothy Rodham, is a Florida native. "I have total confidence in my sister," Clinton said.

With Sean Astin in the title role, "Rudy" reunites director David Anspaugh and writer Angelo Pizzo, who created the 1986 hit "Hoosiers." "Rudy" recounts the experiences of 1976 Notre Dame graduate Daniel (Rudy) Ruettiger, a walk-on football player who became a campus legend for his appearance in the last 27 seconds of the final home game of 1975, a win over Georgia Tech.

A transfer student who overcame numerous obstacles to attend Notre Dame, Ruettiger had spent two years on the football team’s scout squad before earning the opportunity to play in the last game of his collegiate career.

Rudy’s 1975 moment of glory was reenacted for the cameras at halftime of Notre Dame’s victory over Boston College last November 7, with 59,000 fans in the role of extras.

Starring with Sean Astin are Ned Beauty, Charles Dutton, Lili Taylor and Robert Prosky, the producers are Robert Fried and Cary Woods. The executive producer is Lee Mayes, the director of photography is Oliver Wood and the production designer is Robh Wilson King. The editor is David Rosen. The music is by Academy Award winner Jerry Goldsmith.

We’re very optimistic about the future."

There still were many signs of destruction. The windows in many homes were still boarded up and numerous buildings remained closed.

As he arrived in Homestead, Clinton was asked about a report in The New York Times that he was considering new measures to spur the still sluggish economy. "Anything I can do to stimulate the economy, I will," he said.

The president started off Labor Day touring Florida City and meeting with senior citizens and community leaders in Homestead, home to an Air Force base ravaged by the storm.

He also planned a traditional Labor Day speech in Miami, stressing public and private partnerships.

Hurricane Andrew, packing 145 mph winds, took an astonishing toll on South Florida on Aug. 24, 1992.

It left 41 dead, destroyed 47,000 homes and heavily damaged 53,000 more. Damage was estimated at a staggering $30 billion. The storm earned the distinction of being the costliest and most destructive natural disaster in U.S. history.

Today, 50,000 houses have been repaired, but thousands more are still being rebuilt. Many businesses are closed forever and an estimated 100,000 people have moved from the area.

Homestead Air Force Base, which once provided jobs for 8,000 people, is being rebuilt but also scaled back. Clinton had made a campaign promise to rebuild it.

The president flew to Florida on Sunday to spend an evening with political supporters and friends before today’s appearances.

Bright blue skies and warm temperatures greeted the president, his wife, Hillary, and their 13-year-old daughter, Chelsea. They were accompanied by the first lady’s mother, Dorothy Rodham.
Malloy continued from page 1

Women politicians make Illinois 'herstory'

By TERRY MUTCHEL

consider a run for lieutenant governor if a candidate for governor extrem ed them as a district mate.

This is an important state to watch. Although you have a record number of women running, you can change the face of government," said Pat Beatty, a spokesperson for the National Women's Political Caucus in Washington, D.C.

Saxton, senior researcher for Rutgers University's Center for the American Woman and Politics in New Jersey, cites a combination of factors, including Anita Hill's testimony at the Senate confirmation hearings for Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas.

"A collective click took place, and people realized that when women are not present the sensi
tivity of certain kinds of issues is just not likely to be there," she said.

Kansas state Rep. Jo Ann Pozeichnet of the Women's Network for the National Conference of State Legislatures said, "If we encour ag e women accessible, and female candidates are capitalizin g on that."

The public seems to want to hear from people," she said. "Women have run and been elected to the Statehouse."

But Pozeichnet emphasized that even an individual's political experience in support of the women's movement developing countries is as much an economic as a social issue.

"The public sees women as economist at the World Bank," she said. "Women are not present the sensitivity of certain kinds of issues is just not likely to be there," she said.

In Illinois, some women for mal politicians are now ready to step forward for the 1994 race, and others say they will announce this fall.


Democratic state Sen. Penny Stone and Republican state Sen. Judy Topinka are up for the treasurer's spot, along with Democrats Sheila Smith, a businesswoman, and Nancy Shepard, a commissioner on the Cook County Metropolitan Water Reclamation District.

Kane County Coroner Mary Louis Krum, a Democrat, announced a bid for secretary of state, and Chicago lawyer Anne Burke said she will run for attorney general.

Teaching girls to make

By CARL HARTMAN

Third World richer

The proposed national service program would be assigned to youth to San Francisco, according to Fords remarks.

"The desire to serve should never be constrained by considerations of race, socioeconomic status or religion. Service is not just for the rich or the poor, it is for all members of our society and each should be encouraged to participate," Malloy said.

The program "cannot suc ceed if it does not draw young people, particularly from diverse backgrounds to discuss the future of national service," said Fords remarks.

"The public seems to want to hear from people," she said. "Women have run and been elected to the Statehouse."

But Malloy emphasized that neither could the program flourish at the expense of need-based programs such as Pell Grants or work-study.

"Both national service and need-based aid have a place even in today's tight budgetary climate," said Malloy.

"We cannot forget that more and more students come from non-traditional backgrounds who desire to take the opportunity to participate in full-time national service. We should not be making trade-offs between needy students and other students," he said, "but we should be looking at service as national as its title suggests, he added.

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American Heart Association

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A religious right how-to, from the pews into the precincts

By JOHN KING

Editor's note: The following is part two in a series.

VISTA, Calif.

If, as Pat Robertson says, it is time to bring God back into the schools, then once tranquil Vista and its "Policy No. 6019: Teaching Science" are destined to make history.

Inspired by victory in this San Diego suburb, religious conservatives across America are fighting to take over public schools. They are targeting school board elections, demanding curriculum changes, challenging sex education programs, pushing for prayer in the classroom and purging reading lists and libraries.

This is sophisticated politics: state-of-the-art fund-raising and mass communications supplemented by old-fashioned, vigilant foot soldiers recruited from evangelical, fundamentalist and other conservative churches.

It offers a revealing look at the strategy the religious right adopted in the aftermath of Robertson's failed 1988 presidential campaign: Pour resources into local politics, from school and library boards to county commissions and state legislatures.

"We're looking for men and women candidates who want to run for office — school board, dog catcher, anything," says Pat Garrland, the Christian Coalition's director in Georgia. "We're getting people from the pews into the precincts."

While low-turnout elections for school boards and other local posts are the immediate target, these groups also hope to develop a pool of candidates for higher offices. Already, the religious right and its allies have made inroads in a number of state legislatures: Pennsylvania, Montana, Idaho, Oregon and Washington among them.

Both the Christian Coalition and another religious right powerhouse, Citizens for Excellence in Education, are encouraging Christians to run for office and teaching them how to campaign.

"The Bible, being the only true source on right and wrong, should be the guide of board members," says CEE's Robert Simonds in his handbook on how to elect Christians to higher office. "Government from the president downward should be as permeated with Christians as it now is with secularists.

VISTA, Calif.

Citizens for Excellence in Education claims more than 3,000 of its members have been elected to school boards nationwide, but refuses to identify them.

People for the American Way, which monitors Christian activist political activity, believes it is a growing trend.

But even this liberal group estimates CEE has elected more than 1,000 of followers to school boards. It estimated that 40 percent of candidates backed in 1992 by Christian right organizations won.

"The school board stuff is probably the biggest growth industry in the right wing," said Michael Hudson, People for the American Way's Western director.

Vista, a growing middle-class community of 76,000 with a school population of 21,000, has become a battleground for Christian activists and opponents who emerged after Christian right successes in 1990 local elections.

The two camps are bitterly divided over Policy 6019, which the Vista school board adopted last month in defiance of its teachers union and state education guidelines. It requires schools to teach, as an alternative to abstinence-only sex education, God created the Earth and its inhabitants in six days.

Local resident Ruth Steiner, the decision ignores the wisdom in building a wall between church and state.

The board's majority saw things differently.

"We now have creationism on an equal footing with evolution," said Deidre Holliday, the board president. She is a member of the National Association of Christian Educators, sister organization to Simonds' neutrally named Citizens for Excellence in Education.

Similar efforts abound:

• In New York City, Catholic and black groups joined forces with Christian conservatives this spring to oppose the city's liberal education policies. Together they distributed 500,000 voter guides in 1,200 churches. The Christian Coalition says 66 like-minded candidates won.

• In Duval County, Fla. (including Jacksonville), the school board's conservative 4-3 majority adopted "Teen Aid," an abstinence-only sex education program that does not mention birth control.

NEXT: GOP being transformed by Christian activists.
The Observer • INTERNATIONAL NEWS

New ambassador faces old problems

By ANITA SNOW
Associated Press

MEXICO CITY

The new U.S. ambassador has been front-page news for weeks — not particularly good, either — and he isn’t even here yet.

After James Jones told the U.S. Senate he would be willing to pressure Mexico on such domestic issues as election fraud and government corruption, politicians and the press fretted that he would be an interventionist. They have calmed down since, but intend to keep an eye on him.

“We think the statements were unfortunate,” Mario del Valle de la Madrid said. “I will hold him to his word when the time comes.”

Jones, 54, was chairman of the American Stock Exchange for four years, a congressman from Oklahoma in 1986-89 and President Lyndon Johnson’s chief of staff.

“During my time in public service, I’ve found that the good stories about me are better than the bad stories about me,” he said.

The Mexican press also accused current Ambassador John Negroponte of having been a “puppet” of the United States.

Negroponte was accused of involvement in the Iran-Contra affair while ambassador in Honduras from 1982-85. He denied the charges.

Mexicans have not warmed up to him. They loved Dwight Morrow (1927-30) for understanding their culture and helping negotiate the end of the Cristero War (1926-29). He endeared himself to Mexicans by playing golfer with President Porfirio Diaz.

Charles Fried (1986-1989), the retired chairman of Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co., arrived when relations were strained over immigration and drug trafficking. He signed several important treaties dealing with the drug trade and crime.

Still, the press accused the U.S. and the Associated Press, Rec Sports, Club Coordination Council and the Center for Social Concerns

1993 Activities Night
Tuesday, September 7, 7-10 p.m.
JACC (Gate 3)

Over 150 Clubs & Organizations

Meet New Friends
Get Involved in the Spirit of ND/SMC

Sponsored by: Student Activities, Rec Sports, Club Coordination Council and the Center for Social Concerns
Palestinian self-rule in the Israeli peace agreement to campaign to sell the PLO-Arabia. Gaza Strip and the West Bank occupied since 1967.

Cooperation Council, a six-given wholehearted support to the Palestinian Co-operation Council membership to the PLO and a half hours with President Palestine Liberation Organization could secure approval for the plan on condition of anonymity. Assad's backing materialized, it could help Arafat secure approval for the plan from the PLO's ruling Executive Committee. Hardline PLO factions in Damascus are represented in the ruling body, and Assad has influence there, although he does not control them.

The PLO Executive Committee meeting could begin this week. Israel has already approved the deal.

Radical Palestinian groups and even members of Arafat's own faction have said the agreement contains no guarantees for the Palestinians and avoids dealing with the status of Jerusalem, Israeli settlements and the 3.5 million Palestinian refugees who live outside the occupied territories.

Muslim fundamentalist groups oppose any deal with Israel. After Arafat's visit to Damascus, Syrian Foreign Minister Farouk al-Sharar went to Lebanon to apparently try to soften Lebanese outrage over the PLO's separate deal with Israel. Israel was exchanging mortar fire with Lebanon shortly less than a week ago.

Sources at the headquarters of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine and the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine—the two largest groups in the PLO after Arafat's Fatah faction—said they rejected Arafat's request for meetings in Damascus.

In Egypt, Arafat was likely to have an easier time. Egypt's foreign policy is based on its peace with Israel, which President Anwar Sadat signed in 1979, and friendship with the United States. Arafat and most other Arabs broke relations with Cairo because of that peace agreement.

The draft Arafat is ready to sign with Israel grants Palestinian autonomy in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. The extent of control over the Israeli-occupied lands, including Arab east Jerusalem, is left undetermined for as long as five years. Arafat was greeted at Cairo International Airport by Foreign Minister Amr Moussa and was to meet on Tuesday with President Hosni Mubarak.

Egypt was the first to endorse the plan, and Moussa has urged the Arabs to support it as a springboard to eventual Palestinian control over all the occupied lands—the same ap­proach Arafat is taking.

Yoel Singer, an Israeli negotiator, and an Arab source close to the peace talks who spoke on condition of anonymity, said his group and the PLO were near final agreement on letters of mutual recognition that would permit the peace plan to proceed.

Arafat retains hero status; a new brand of shampoo released this week in Gaza was even named after his wife, Soha. Second, Israel's sealing the territories last March means the unemployment rate among Arabs is higher, with unemployment around 70 percent. There are high hopes that peace will bring development jobs.

Musafara: Arafat referred to Israel in the 1967 Middle East war. They want it as their capital because it contains Al-Aqsa Mosque, the third holiest in the faith, and key national symbols.

Muttawa said about 10 percent of the Islamic leaders preach violence, with an unwritten consensus among 90 percent that mosque rallies were enough to educate people against the plan.

"We are not talking about demonstrations," Muttawa said, "Demonstrate against whom? Instead, they make fun of the PLO.

"Now everything has changed, even the name of the PLO. Now it's the Palestine Liberation Organization," said Shahin Shihab. Islamic activists know they are battling three factors. First, Arafat retains hero status; a new brand of shampoo released this week in Gaza was even named after his wife, Soha. Second, Israel's sealing the territories last March means the unemployment rate among Arabs is higher, with unemployment around 70 percent. There are high hopes that peace will bring development jobs.

Third, no one wants Israeli soldiers around. But more than an Israeli withdrawal, the new agreement spells out that the Palestinians will stop the four-year-old intifada that goes against the basic strategy of Islamic groups. "The Islamic opponents established a clear red line. They said, 'Go ahead and sign the agreement. We are not going to cut off your hands,'" said Adnan Salim, a former activist. "But in return you are not going to stop us from continuing our armed struggle.'"

The return of the 400 deportees would be a blow to the border with Lebanon since last December, expected to start this week, will boost Islamic activists' cause. Islamic leaders said they will get support from other movements in Algeria, Egypt and Iran.

"Everyone thinks Arafat is not entitled to negotiate over Palestine because this piece of land does not belong to him only, but to all Muslims," said Salim.

Fighters say they will shoot anyone who blocks them, including a Palestinian police force. Palestinians have already killed more than 750 fellow Arabs suspected of collaboration during the six-year uprising against Israel's occupation.
Colorado Institute battles inhalant abuse
By AMY LICHTNITZ
Associated Press
ENGLWOOD, Colo. — When Ryan Link came home after a night out with his friends, it wasn't smoke or alcohol his parents smelled on his breath — it was gasoline.

Ryan, 17, was a "buffer" — someone who inhales fumes from gasoline, hairpray, butane, or any number of household products to get a cheap high.

When Ryan's parents sought help, their minister advised them to "make light" of their son's substance abuse. The family doctor and the high school counselor didn't know how to handle Ryan's problem, and other parents thought the Links made too much of it.

Parents and educators often dismiss the dangers of huffing, despite its prevalence, its increasing dangers to the users and their potential deadliness. The said, as Catherine MacIntyre, the director of the International Institute for Inhalant Abuse in Englewood. Nearly one-fifth of American high school seniors have tried to get high from some kind of inhalant, according to a 1991 study by the National Institute on Drug Abuse. Inhalants ranked fourth in popularity among schoolchildren, behind alcohol, tobacco and marijuana, but ahead of LSD and cocaine.

Of Colorado eighth-graders, 21 percent reported using inhalants at least once in their lifetime, according to a 1991 study by the National Institute for Drug Abuse. Inhalants rank fourth in popularity among schoolchildren, behind alcohol, tobacco and marijuana, but ahead of LSD and cocaine.

According to a University of Michigan study released this spring, 15 percent of American eighth-graders, 13 percent of ninth-graders and 7 percent of 10th-graders made use of inhalants. Inhalants were also the drug of choice for eighth-graders, according to a survey by the National Institute on Drug Abuse. Inhaling has been her sexual relation.

Ryan's concentration and memory deteriorated when he was huffing; his grades dropped from a B average in eighth grade to a 0.8 GPA in high school. As a result, he had to drop baseball, football and wrestling. He grew increasingly aggressive, kicking in doors and verbally abusing his mother, his father said.

Link will be a senior at Berthoud High School this fall, and it has been 18 months since he huffed. His father credits MacIntyre's inhalant institute.

The 2-year-old institute is a clearinghouse for medical research and prevention programs. Dr. Neil Rosenberg, the institute's medical director, concentrates on research, while MacIntyre crisscrosses the country talking to students, policymakers, emergency medical workers and parents. She frequently takes Ryan Link with her.

"We've heard over and over that the parents are relieved it's not cocaine," she said. Parents often think this is the glue-sniffing of the '60s, and it's not. Buthers don't merely spray an aerosol on their clothing, place a paper bag to sniff it. Many inhale butane directly from disposable lighters, or propellants straight from cans, Rosenberg said.

Until a few years ago, huffing wasn't socially acceptable among teens.

"It's cool. It's hip. It's in. Before everyone was a trash drug," Rosenberg said.

Happy 21st Birthday
Tina Love, Dad, Mom, and Kathy

Michigan Road Trip
Stop by The Observer's booth at Activities Night.
Tonight 7 - 10 p.m.

Round trip bus transportation to Michigan Stadium (bus leaves at 6 a.m. from CCE)
Donuts and juice provided
Tickets: $15 at the LaFortune Info Desk
Student tickets (game available through SUB lottery September 7
Renault, Volvo announce long-awaited merger will be Jan. 1

The companies together produced more than 2.4 million vehicles last year, with combined sales of some $38 billion. Only General Motors, Ford, Toyota, Volkswagen and Nissan are larger.

The merger also creates the world's second-largest truck manufacturer after Mercedes-Benz, and the European leader in buses. Renault will own 65 percent of the combined group, but Volvo will have veto power on major strategic decisions.

The merger has been expected for more than a year. The two companies have cooperated on purchasing and development for more than 3 1/2 years and have large portions of each other's stock.

The arrangement brings together two national treasures. Volvo is Sweden's largest industrial company, while Renault is one of the most profitable and best known of the French state-owned companies headed for privatization within the next two years. Renault, which has become one of the most profitable automakers in Europe since a 1986 government bailout, earned $1 billion on sales of $26.7 billion in 1992. Volvo, which has eliminated more than 3,000 jobs this year, lost $415 million last year, but earned $5.59 million during the first half of this year. Their combined workforce will be about 200,000, and the new corporate headquarters will be at both head-quarters in southwest Paris.

Volvo's maritime and industrial operations, defense, aerospace activities, and other industrial interests won't be included in the merger plan.

The companies have complementary products and markets. Volvo's sedans and station wagons, known for their boxy style and safety, are aimed at a growing affluent market and are popular in northern Europe, Britain and North America.

Renault makes a broader, less expensive range of automobiles with mass market appeal and is stronger than Volvo in southern Europe.

workers' existing health benefits would remain tax free

By CHRISTOPHER CONNELL

WASHINGTON

Workers' existing health benefits would remain tax-free even if they exceed the benefits in the Clinton health plan, a White House spokesman said Monday.

The Clinton administration sought to allay concerns about the new limit on tax breaks for employer-provided health benefits that will be part of its forthcoming reform package.

Senior administration officials said Saturday they were expecting to raise several billion dollars a year from the so-called tax cap, but most people would not pay any taxes on their health benefits.

Kevin Anderson, a spokesman for Clinton's health reform team, said Monday that employers will be able to secure permanent tax exemptions for health benefits their workers currently enjoy.

Clinton was meeting again with advisers on health care after returning Monday from a two-day trip to Florida. He held high-level meetings last week to complete the package he will bring to Congress later this month.

Clinton has promised to guarantee an extensive benefit package for all Americans, primarily by requiring all employers to help pay for the insurance. The so-called tax cap would come into play when a worker gets health benefits over and above a standard benefit package.

Anderson said there will be special provisions to cushion union workers and others from the tax cap.

Workers' current health benefits "will never, ever become taxable income to the employee," said Anderson.

For example, a worker with full dental coverage would not be taxed on that benefit, even though the Clinton plan in its early years would cover dental services only for children.

Clinton is aiming to provide dental coverage for adults in 2000 and beyond. The AFL-CIO in the past has adamantly opposed any tax on health benefits.

To assuage big labor, the White House said its proposal will exempt from taxation health benefits won under collective bargaining agreements for eight to 10 years after the new system starts in 1996.

That is a recognition than many unions sacrificed wages for health benefits throughout the 1980s, Anderson said.

High school seniors discuss study at St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, Ireland.

Everyone welcome!

Welcome Back Everyone!

Come Check Us Out — NO EXPERIENCE NECESSARY!!

Learn How To Ride Western Or English,
Just For Fun, Or Compete If You Wish!

We Hope To See You At:
ND Activities Night - Tuesday, Sept. 7
SMC Activities Night - Wednesday, Sept. 8
Majority rules not appropriate at a University

Has Notre Dame begun to lose its Catholic/Christian character? Did it offer my children (five Dummies and two graderkind) less contact with Catholic tradition than it offered me? When my oldest grandchild arrives in 2003 will he know he’s not at Duke?

There are few recognized measures of educational productivity. How do we calibrate religious character? In the “good old days,” the Prefect of Religion counted heads at the commencements and heads distributed at communion, expecting those numbers to spike sharply upward before crucial football games. One might argue his utilitarian calculus, measuring faith so if he were a security guard, left us nowhere to go but up. In fact, such central institutions as Campus Ministry, Residence Hall Life, and the Center for Social Concerns have experienced immense improvement during the last four decades.

The only prominent right wing critique of these institutions to have been here as a law college student under the old regime (chemical engineering professor Jim Carberry) has never glorified their forties and fifties equivalents. To have been here as a lay college student under the old regime impeding the administration of the student body, left us nowhere to go but up. In fact, such central institutions as Campus Ministry, Residence Hall Life, and the Center for Social Concerns have experienced immense improvement during the last four decades. The only prominent right wing critique of these institutions to have been here as a law college student under the old regime (chemical engineering professor Jim Carberry) has never glorified their forties and fifties equivalents.

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service to our nation's capital. She took a significant risk when she decided to spend her summer learning about a whole other world. "She is well aware that the situation in which she has placed herself looks hopeless. "I run the pool, however, sweeping hundreds of thousands of shards of glass and knowing they'll be there the next day sometimes makes things look hopeless. But then I didn't think much about my choices."

What Michelle did do was to begin to change herself. She will return to Notre Dame a little different than she was when she left. She will know more about despair and thus about hope. The risk that she took this summer was the beginning of this process.

When I think of it today, I am glad you made the Northeast Neighborhood a part of it. The day was wonderful. Caring and sharing were the theme of the day. I am sure you can recognize the importance of helping the less fortunate. You can see the possibility of making a positive impact in the lives of others.

JAMIE L. HILTON, Coordinator, Service and Social Action Groups
CSC groups and South Bend agencies

1 AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDENT ALLIANCE
Volunteers— to work in service projects in South Bend. The AASA has pledged to serve the African American community in South Bend as they are able and where the needs are the greatest.
Student Group Leader: Terrance Porter - 634-3413

2 AIDS MINISTRIES COMMITTEE/AIDS ASSIST
Volunteers— to give social support to individuals who are HIV+ by providing support and help.
Student Group Leader: Elizabeth Caruso - 634-3490
Agency Phone: 234-2870

3 AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL
Volunteers— for letter writing, petition signing, special campaign work, and informal discussions about human rights issues worldwide.
Student Group Leaders: Gregg Beir - 634-4288
Hoong Mal - 634-1511

4 ARNOLD AIR SOCIETY
Volunteers— are members of a national collegiate organization of Air Force ROTC members dedicated to interaction with the community.
Student Group Leaders: Sean Keene - 634-1206
T. G. Aranda - 634-1692

5 BEST BUDDIES
Volunteers— develop their relationships with persons with mild to moderate mental retardation by going to movies, sporting events, concerts, museums, and by participating together in recreational activities.
Student Group Leader: Kathleen Germain - 634-2550
Michael Shea - 634-1102

6 BIG BROTHERS/SISTERS
Volunteers— to provide shared time and friendship between a student and a child.
Student Group Leaders: Karen Gunther - 634-1254
Mike Robson - 634-1751
Agency Phone: 232-9658

7 BROADWAY CHRISTIAN PARISH
Volunteers— to help with the Sunday meal—cooking, serving and cleaning up.
Agency Phone: 289-0333

8 CARDINAL NURSING CENTER
Volunteers— needed to visit residents on a one-to-one basis.
Agency Phone: 287-6501

9 C.A.R.E. (CAMPUS ALLIANCE FOR RAPE ELIMINATION)
Volunteers— are students and faculty/administrators from both Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. C.A.R.E. members make deen presentations about rape on campus and sponsor rape support groups on campus.
Student Group Leaders: Stacy Jones - 634-4909
Michelle Cummins - 634-4441
Agency Phone: 287-7681

10 CASH (COMMITTEE TO ASSIST HISPANICS)
Volunteers— to reach out to the Hispanic community of South Bend through a variety of service activities, educational programs, and cultural awareness projects.
Student Group Leader: Carol Smoller - 634-4144

11 CENTER FOR THE HOMELESS
Volunteers— work in many areas in the Center—manage the front desk, help with the serving of meals, work with the children and families and tutors and friends, work with the facilities at the Center or help with administrative and organizational tasks.
Agency Phone: 282-8700

12 CENTER FOR BASIC LEARNING SKILLS
Volunteers— tutor adults from 9:30-11:30 Monday through Thursday mornings at the Center for Basic Learning Skills in South Bend.
Agency Phone: 283-6501

13 CILA (COMMUNITY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL LAY APOSTOLATE)
Volunteers— are a group of friends united to answer what we believe to be our Christian calling to love God in service to those in need. We follow this calling by working in the South Bend community for and with all sorts of people, from the young to the elderly. As a community, the focus is also international.
Student Group Leaders: Darren S. Cook - 634-1026
Jennifer Tilgman - 634-1992

14 COMMUNITY OF CARING
Volunteers— Commit to spending one hour per week at Clay Middle School with one of their programs which serve students with special needs.
Student Group Leader: Nwosa Nkemdili

15 CORVILLA, INC.
Volunteers— to develop one-to-one relationships with Corvilla residents. Corvilla is a home for persons who are mentally retarded.
Agency Phone: 289-9779

16 COUNCIL FOR FUN AND LEARN
Volunteers— work with learning disabled children every Saturday morning helping them to meet the specific goals and objectives of the program.
Student Group Leaders: Amy Mark - 634-4011
Shannon McCarthy - 634-4011

17 DISMAS HOUSE
Volunteers— needed to cook for the residents on week nights. Students are also needed to live at Dismas House.
Agency Phone: 233-4522

18 EL BUEN VECINO
Volunteers— tutor people in English and help them study for their high school equivalency. They also help with child care and work with mothers to teach money management skills and health and nutrition information.
Agency Phone: 287-7681

19 EL CAMPITO DAY CARE CENTER
Volunteers— provide rule models for young children from single parent families. Volunteers also assist regular day care instructors in planning and implementing their organized program.
Agency Phone: 232-0200

20 FIRST AID SERVICES TEAM
Volunteers— provide coverage for inter-ball sports, concerts, home football games, AcTiosal, Koreana Review, campus runs, and any other ND/SMC activity that requests the team's service.
Student Group Leader: Glenn Cassidy

21 FOODSHARE
Volunteers— to deliver, in groups of four or five, the leftover food from the campus dining halls to the Center for the Homeless and Hope Rescue Mission in South Bend.
Student Group Leaders: Eric Eversion - 634-2054
Joe Gasigan

22 HABITAT FOR HUMANITY
Volunteers— to work on construction crews, to donate materials, and with meals for the work crews.
Student Group Leaders: Meghan Butler - 271-1663
John Jennings - 634-2463

23 HEADSTART
Volunteers— needed to work two hours per week with children on a one-to-one basis.
Student Group Leader: 

24 HEALTHWIN
Volunteers— to make weekly visits to patients on a one-to-one basis.
Agency Phone: 272-0100

25 HISPANIC AMERICAN ORGANIZATION
Volunteers— to help the ND community understand and embrace the Hispanic American culture. Volunteers serve the Hispanic American Community in South Bend through work with neighbors and a local parish.
Student Group Leader: 

26 HOME MANAGEMENT SERVICES
Volunteers— to help with individual counseling for women in home management, finances, etc. They are also needed to help with child care.
Agency Phone: 281-2961

27 HOPE RESCUE MISSION
Volunteers— to serve meals to the homeless and destitute assist with the maintenance of the facility, and visit residents on a one-to-one basis.
Agency Phone: 288-4842

28 HUGS (HELPFUL UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS)
Volunteers— work with the Memorial Hospital Pediatric Intensive Care Unit.
Student Group Leader: 

29 KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS
Volunteers— to assist with, or serve, volunteer functions.
Agency Phone: 233-2120

30 LA CASA DE AMISTAD
Volunteers— to tutor young people at La Casa after school. They are also welcome to help with recreational activities including an immigration assistance agency.
Agency Phone: 234-2981

31 LEGAL SERVICES
Volunteers— to assist in organizing games and doing arts and crafts projects with and for Logan Center clients.
Student Group Leaders: Luke Williams - 634-1523
Juliet Dickmann - 644-4842

32 LOGAN VOLUNTEERS
Volunteers— to assist with organizing gamess and doing arts and crafts projects with and for Logan Center clients.
Student Group Leader: 

33 MADISON CENTER
Volunteers— for the Adolescent Day treatment program which assists emotionally handicapped adolescents to adapt into normal school and community life. Other programs include: Offense Services, Children's Day Treatment and Children's Adolescent Tutoring.
Agency Phone: 234-0061

34 MILTON HOME
Volunteers— to visit residents on a one-to-one basis.
Agency Phone: 223-0165

35 MODEL UNITED NATIONS
Volunteers— to study and model international diplomatic exchanges and take part in trips to Washington D.C., Chicago and New York for competitions with other school chapters of the Model UN.
Student Group Leaders: Molly Malloy - 634-4712
John Sonnick - 634-3503

36 NAACP (NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLOREDPEOPLE)
Volunteers— sponsor round table discussions and occasional speakers to address various topics, (e.g., Racism, Liberia Education, etc.) and plan a variety of social activities.
Student Group Leader: 

37 NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSING SERVICES
Volunteers— to repair homes, to sponsor a Neighborhood Day which includes a cookout/picnic setting, and to assist in finding a home.
Agency Phone: 284-9001

38 NISHP (NEIGHBORHOOD STUDY HELP PROGRAM)
Volunteers— to tutor at a center of twice a week for one hour period each time.
Student Group Leaders: Tina Palas - 282-8279
Andrew Dinan - 634-1881

39 NSIDC (NORTHERN INDIANA STATE DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER)
Volunteers— to work on a one-to-one basis with children from three to 19 on a variety of activities.
Student Group Leaders: A. Maureen Nullaney - Bill Gaumond - 634-4085

Go to the People.
Live among them.
Love them.
Learn from them.
Serve them.
Plan with them.
Start with what they know.
Build on what they have.
And when the best leaders leave
The people will say,
"We have done it ourselves."
- Lao Tsu

The Observer • Paid Advertisement
offer challenging opportunities

40 NORTHERN IRELAND AWARENESS GROUP
Volunteers - to assist with activities which encourage a peaceful resolution to the conflict in Northern Ireland and address current injustices.
Student Group Leaders: Erin King - 634-3504
Bob Kehoe - 273-1442

41 ONS (OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT NETWORK)
Volunteers - to raise the awareness of the Notre Dame community about issues that people around the world face on a daily basis, such as hunger and limited technology and health care.
Student Group Leader: Eric Bradley - 634-3036

42 PARKVIEW JUVENILE CENTER
Volunteers - to tutor, for recreational activities, mentoring and assistance with social skills.
Agency Phone: 277-3070

43 PAX CHRISTI
Volunteers - to meet weekly to build community, to discuss issues of peace and justice, to engage in regular service work in the South Bend community. ND is a chapter of the international Catholic peace movement, Pax Christi.
Student Group Leaders: Erin Zmartz - Lori Hashina - 634-2805

44 PORTAGE MANOR
Volunteers - to pay regular visits to individual residents who have no family.
Agency Phone: 272-9100

45 REAL SERVICES
Volunteers - to assist older adults to maintain their homes, rake leaves, clean up yards and shovel snow in winter.
Agency Phone: 233-8205

46 RECYCLIN IRISH
Volunteers - to organize throughout the dorms and facilities on campus the various efforts to recycle which include newspaper, glass, aluminum and now paper, plastic, and Styrofoam.
Student Group Leaders: P. Ethan Shegos - 273-3920
Christoph D. Bane - 273-3920

47 RIGHT TO LIFE
Volunteers - to focus on the national abortion issue.
Activities include weekly picketing at the Women's Pavilion, theme forums, trips to D.C., and a 40-day-to-Life week during the year.
Student Group Leaders: Katrina Illson - 264-2952
Christopher Depra - 233-7315

Community Service Commissioners

1993-94

Alumni
Steve Senna 301 1164
Mike Shea 227 1102
Badin
Amy Fleshler 407 2731
Christine Keyes 347 3709
Beene-Phillips
Caimien Quigley 137 1075
Cavanaugh
Eric Belin 246 1755
Farley
Michelle Cox 454 4121
Diane Regis 341 4253
Fisher
Michael Rushay 149 1039
Flanner
Eric Bradley 324 3036
Grace
Eric Wozniak 1016 4020
Howard
Emily Fortune 424 2468
Courtney Nemeth 426 2470
Kerman
David Leonard 240 3343
Brian McDonald 405 3365
Kroot
Erin O'Connor 342 4981
Brandi Wilson 434 4758
Lewis
Andrea MaPaolo 311 4633
Lisa Gazmundo 307 3861
Lyons
Jenna Cazares 211 2782
Morrissey
Jonathan Walsh 305 3558
Parchement
Jeanne Cartron 202 2360
Rita Placikowski 201 2388
Puquerra East
Kellee Abbott 614 3773
Kara Russell 833 1704
Puquerra West
Kim Griffin 434 1511
St. Edward's
Jason Woodward 123 1790
Stiegfeld
Mary Kate Morton 230 4823
Sarah Hall
Deb Bedford 215 2306
Joe Contreras 349 2173
Stanford
Jeminy Carolan 380 3172
Walsh
Tisha O'Brien 232 1822
Zahn
Matt Jennings 217 1306
Mike Wignan 217 1306

University of Chicago Sociologist William Julius Wilson met at the Center with members of the "New Urban Poverty Faculty Group" to discuss how the University might help raise the consciousness of our community about the plight of those trapped in the grace of poverty. (Left to right: Don Spoeldeker (Architecture), John Roos (Government), Wilson, Kathleen Mass Weigert (CSC Faculty Liaison/Academic Coordinator).

48 SAFE STATION
Volunteers - to meet with the young people who are in residence at this temporary shelter care facility to help them with school work, be a listening ear and just "hang out."
Agency Phone: 284-9396

49 ST. HEDWIG'S
Volunteers - to help with tutoring and to provide stable role models for children who come from families that are in crisis. It involves one or two afternoons per week from 4:30-6:00 p.m.
Agency Phone: 287-0845

50 ST. MARGARET'S HOUSE
Volunteers - to help with children, answer the phone and serve as hostess for guests. Volunteers also help with literary work, cooking, sewing, spiritual groups and other activities that would be useful to the guests. The House is open to adult women and girls and boys under twelve.
Agency Phone: 234-7755

51 ST. VINCENT DE PAUL
Volunteers - to work in the thrift store to prepare used goods for sale. Anyone organizing a food or clothing drive can work through this grassroots organization.
Agency Phone: 234-6211

52 SALVATION ARMY
Volunteers - provide food for Thanksgiving, Christmas and Easter baskets for families in South Bend. Student volunteers can "adopt" a South Bend family through the Salvation Army.
Agency Phone: 233-9477

53 SAVE (STUDENT ADVOCATES VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ELDERLY)
Volunteers - to visit one-on-one with an elderly person. Volunteers make weekly visits to nearby nursing homes.
Student Group Leader:

54 SEA (STUDENTS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ACTION)
Volunteers - to promote awareness of environmental issues amongst the student body and the South Bend community. We cooperate with the Notre Dame Environmental Task Force and environmental groups in South Bend to create environmentally sound policies on campus and off.
Student Group Leader:

55 SLICE OF LIFE
Volunteers - to meet with 7 to 13 year old girls on Friday, 3:30 to 5:00 p.m. to discuss issues of concern to them.
Student Group Leader:

56 SOUTH BEND COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Volunteers - to organize blood drives on campus.
Agency Phone: 234-4176

57 SOUTHBEND MEDICAL FOUNDATION, INC.
Volunteers - to provide blood drives on campus.
Agency Phone: 234-4176

58 STEP (STUDENT TUTORIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM)
Volunteers - to meet the South Bend Juvenile Facility one night a week and to spend an hour with a resident completing their work or talking about constructive topics. The residents are also given a Christmas Party and a Picnic in the Spring which is provided by STEM and the Facility.
Student Group Leader: Greg Butler - 634-1737

59 SUPERSHS
Volunteers - work with children who have handicapped siblings.
Student Group Leader:

60 VOLUNTEERS FOR YOUTH
Volunteers - are varsity athletes who are matched with South Bend junior high school students to provide an encouraging role model.
Student Group Leader: Stephanie Porter - 634-6811

61 VORP (VICTIM OFFENDER RECONCILIATION PROGRAM)
Volunteers - are trained as mediators. They arrange meetings between victims and offenders, mediate those meetings and report on their outcome to the VORP Director.
Agency Phone: 282-2397

62 WOMEN'S CARE CENTER
Volunteers - to meet weekly to prepare used goods for sale. Anyone organizing a food or clothing drive can work through this grassroots organization.
Agency Phone: 234-6211

63 WOMEN UNITED FOR JUSTICE AND PEACE
Volunteers - join together to educate themselves and others in order to grow in the power of their common sisterhood, to lead themselves to an understanding of their responsibilities in the world today, and to the action they must take accordingly. The group seeks to spiritually nourish their peacemaking through fellowship in the manifestly Christian community of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's.
Student Group Leader: Angela Walker - 634-4659
Jennifer Picney -

64 WORLD HUNGER COALITION
Volunteers - to support and promote their efforts to alleviate hunger, and to have fun doing it.
Student Group Leaders: Craig Anslett - 232-5287
Laura Sweda - 634-4829

65 WORLD PEACE ACTION
Volunteers - attend meetings and discussions about world Peace and participate in campus wide group demonstrations. They also sponsor lectures and forums about issues related to peace.
Student Group Leader: William Albertini - 634-4327
Elizabeth Tregg - 634-5666

66 W.V.C.A. WOMEN'S SHELTER
Volunteers - to listen, provide transportation, tutor, work with children and to perform other important services.
Agency Phone: 232-9958
ACADEMIC COURSES/EXPERIENTIAL SEMINARS

URBAN PLUNGE

The Plunge is a 48-hour immersion into the kind of life most Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have never seen. 373 students made an Urban Plunge during early January 1993.

The purpose of the Plunge is to experience iniquity, apathy and poverty, to increase awareness of people who are working to improve these situations; and to witness and reflect on ways to address social concerns regarding the oppressed. (1 credit) Information Meetings will be held at the Center on October 6 (7:00 p.m.) and November 3 (6:30 p.m).

Working Side by Side: APPALACHIA SEMINAR

Each semester break approximately 100 students travel to the Appalachian region of Kentucky and West Virginia. Students spend the week working side by side with the people of the mountains. Through physical labor and person-to-person contacts, students experience the cultural richness of the area and begin to understand and analyze the social forces that influence the lives of the mountain people. (1 credit)

An Insider's Look: WASHINGTON SEMINAR

Approximately 24 students travel each semester break to the nation's capital to explore crucial issues of the day from a variety of perspectives. In Washington, they meet with the decision-makers, members of congress, ambassadors and church leaders. On-campus preparation, on-site experience and follow-up reflection combine to create a unique learning opportunity. (1 credit)

CULTURAL DIVERSITY SEMINAR

This seminar explores the rich cultural heritage of Chicago's ethnic neighborhoods and immigrant tradition. The corresponding problems of urban life and racism also are examined during the semester break experience. (1 credit)

KEN, CHURCH AND STATE SEMINAR

This seminar is designed to acquaint students (during a week of involvement in Chicago) with the challenges of women in society and the church. This seminar studies gender issues and commitment to community and service. (1 credit)

LEADERSHIP ISSUES SEMINAR

The Leadership Issues Seminar is designed for students working in a leadership capacity promoting community service or social action. (1 credit)

OTHER SEMINARS include Migrant Experiences Seminar and East Africa and Holy Cross Mission Seminar. (1 credit each)

ADDITIONAL EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES

... include, as resources allow, service-learning trips to the L'Arche Daybreak Community in Toronto, to the rural south, and to U.S. - Mexico border region. Student leadership plays a key role in developing unique learning opportunities.

SUMMER SERVICE PROJECTS

The Summer Service Projects are eight week sessions of community service facilitated by Alumni Clubs all over the country. 142 Notre Dame students took part this summer. A tuition scholarship is awarded to each participating student. The scholarships are provided by Notre Dame Alumni Clubs and the James F. Andrews Endowment. Every project is different: students work in shelters for the homeless, soup kitchens, homes for abused children, rape abuse shelters, Headstart programs, camps for inner city children, etc. (3 credits) Information Meetings for the 1994 SSP will be held at the Center on December 1 (5:30 p.m.) and January 18 (5:00 p.m.).

THEOLOGY COURSES

Don McNeill, C.S.C., Ph.D. and Staff - Reading and reflection on issues raised by service experiences. Courses include: Church and Social Action, Theology and Community Service, Reflections on Service, Theology and Social Ministry. (3 credits per course)

OTHER JUSTICE AND PEACE COURSES

Study and analysis of contemporary issues of justice and peace. Jay Brandenberger, Ph.D. - Children and Poverty. Kathleen Maas Weigert, Ph.D. - Introduction to Peace Studies, Peace Movements in America, Homelanders in America, Power and Change in America. (3 credits per course)

PEACE AND JUSTICE PROGRAMMING

The Center sponsors or co-sponsors a variety of creative peace and justice programs throughout the year, including films, panels, invited speakers and performing arts. Each opportunity focuses on an important issue of social concern (e.g., racism, poverty, the environment).

POST-GRADUATE SERVICE OPPORTUNITIES

Workshops, seminars and other meetings enable seniors to consider the integration of service into their chosen careers and/or the advantages of a year of two of volunteer service, e.g., Peace Corps, Holy Cross Associates. Contact Mary Ann Roemer (631-5293).

SENIOR RAP-UP GROUPS

Approximately 150 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's seniors participate in senior rap-up groups. They gather approximately once a month in groups of eight or ten in a faculty of staff homes where they plan and prepare a meal followed by informal discussion that focuses on the plans and concerns of the students have in they approach graduation. Contact Mary Ann Roemer (631-5293).

ACADEMIC CREDIT AVAILABLE

The experiential and service learning seminars as well as the other courses listed on this page have been primarily developed and coordinated by Center staff. They are offered through these academic departments: Theology, American Studies, Gender Studies, Psychology and Sociology. Contact the Center for more details.
**SOME COMMON BEHAVIORS ASSOCIATED WITH BULIMIA**

- Binge eating in large amounts, several days a week.
- Fear of becoming fat.
- Intense fear of gaining weight or cycle by excessive cravings.
- Guilt and shame were so great, I would binge and purge again.
- Fear of loss of control of eating.
- Advice eating in a stall.
- Recurring thoughts about buying, preparing, and eating food.
- Feeling guilty and shameful.
- Purging late in high school. Her "favourite" for inactivity was either Frosted Flakes or Honey Bunches of Oats.
- It was quick to go down and easy to bring back up.
- My goal is to get below the 100 mark on the scale, she said.
- Melanie was always small as a child. For years she was told she should model, due to her height.
- Melanie was also into weight lifting and gymnastics, and was "very intense and competitive".
- Experts believe one out of four college women are bulimic and one to two percent of all teenage girls are anorexic.
- While in graduate school, Melanie was rushed to the electrotherapy imbalance caused from purging.
- While in graduate school, Melanie was rushed to the electrotherapy imbalance caused from purging.
- Melanie's fear of becoming fat started as a teen. She was a high school cheerleader, played football, was very healthy and body focused.
- "Looking good was very important to me, and it was also into weight lifting and purging.
- Melanie also has irreversible damage in her esophagus.
- I know I'm literally killing myself, but I can't seem to stop. I know what I am doing is wrong, but I do it anyway."
- Melanie does not understand why I am doing it, but she does know she is bulimic, she explained. "They think it's so easy to do and I just go to the bathroom, I've done it so many times now, it's just the first thing I do every time I wake up."
- Melanie currently sees a counselor twice a week. She says it helps, but she's still had a long way to go.
- I don't know if I'll ever be cured, she said.
- Bulimia is an increasing problem among college women today. If you or someone you know has symptoms of bulimia, both counseling centers of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are available to assist with the problem. Get help, please.

**SYMPTOMS OF ANOREXIA NERVOSA**

- Refusal to maintain body weight over a minimal normal weight for age and height (approximately 15 percent below desirable weight).
- Intense fear of gaining weight or becoming fat.
- Claiming to "feel fat" even when obviously underweight.
- If female, primary or secondary amenorrhea.
- Fear of loss of control of eating.
- Plays with food or cuts into small bites or has rituals with food.
- Difficulty eating in public.
- Depression and irritability.
- Obsession with exercise.
Anderson to start, Carrier accepts blame for Bears’ loss

By JOE MOOSHIL

The Observer | NFL FOOTBALL

LAKE FOREST, Ill. — Finally, Neal Anderson will start. For the first time in 1993, the Chicago Bears on Sunday against the Minnesota Vikings.

Coach Dave Wannstedt made it official Monday when he said Anderson will start over Kevin Cross. "If Anderson can get healthy, he's ready to play in back-up or third in the game." He was playing a zone defense and couldn't have been more contagious. "If Anderson can get healthy, he's ready to play in back-up or third in the game." He was playing a zone defense and couldn't have been more contagious. "If Anderson can get healthy, he's ready to play in back-up or third in the game." He was playing a zone defense and couldn't have been more contagious. "If Anderson can get healthy, he's ready to play in back-up or third in the game." He was playing a zone defense and couldn't have been more contagious. "If Anderson can get healthy, he's ready to play in back-up or third in the game." He was playing a zone defense and couldn't have been more contagious. "If Anderson can get healthy, he's ready to play in back-up or third in the game." 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1. ELIGIBILITY: To be eligible, a Caller must be 16 years of age or older as of 8/30/93, a United States citizen or lawful permanent resident, and a collect calling charge recipient. Employees of Sponsor, its affiliates, subsidiaries, and their advertising and promotion agencies, and their immediate family members and those living in the same household are not eligible. Limit one entry per person per day. Entries must be postmarked or received by Sponsor on or before 5 business days following the specific prize giveaway date indicated on the entry form. No purchase necessary. Void where prohibited by law. No substitution or transfer of prize permitted. All federal, state and local taxes are the sole responsibility of winner. All federal, state and local laws and regulations apply. Winner is responsible for malfunctioning or breakdown of telephone systems, for faulty telephone transmission or for lost, late or misdirected entries. Winner may be required to sign an Affidavit of Eligibility within 10 business days of the date of prize award. Sponsor’s decision in all matters relating to this promotion is final. Sponsor reserves the right to modify, amend or discontinue the promotion, or any aspect thereof, without notice. By participating in this promotion, entrants agree to be bound by the Official Rules and decisions of the judges. COMPLETE rules are subject to any requirements or limitations that may be imposed by the Federal Communications Commission.
Round of 16 not too sweet for Martina Navratilova

By STEVE WILSTEIN
Associated Press

NEW YORK

The sad look in Martina Navratilova's eyes, the weak, final wave to the crowd, the disgust in her voice, all told the story U.S. Open fans hated to hear.

Suddenly, she was gone in the round of 16 Monday, beaten by Helena Sukova again at a crucial moment in her career. This time, Sukova won 7-5, 6-4, her long arms reaching out to swat returns that Navratilova was a bit too slow to catch. Once before, Sukova was there to stop Navratilova's bid for a Grand Slam, in 1984 at the Australian Open, and end her 74-match winning streak.

The loss left the United States without a women's singles quarterfinalist for the first time in the tournament's history, dating to 1887.

Navratilova, a month shy of 37, was the oldest player in the Open and she gave it more life than anyone. Fans packed her matches, cheered her almost the way they cheered Jimmy Connors when he made his final charges at 39 and 40. They wanted her to win a fifth Open, show everyone she wasn't too old, too slow to do it again.

In truth, she was. She couldn't get to the net quickly enough to pick up Sukova's returns. She couldn't volley with the agility and sharpness she had for so many years. She hit too many shots just a tad wide or long, and she couldn't put pressure on Sukova's serves.

"They just weren't falling," Navratilova said. "I felt like I was playing golf! They weren't going in by inches. I didn't make one lob. I tried that shot too many times. If I play well, I win easily. If I'm a little off it's not."

Navratilova said. "I felt like I could take my head on the wall."

"I had a chance here and I blew it. It's like a drug. You want to taste it one more time. It's not like I need it. It would be a nice way to go. I know my game is there. My mind won't let me perform. That's what aggravates me, and why I bang my head on the wall."

In other women's matches, No. 2 Arantxa Sanchez Vicario beat No. 14 Nathalie Tauziat 6-4, 6-3, No. 10 Magdalena Maleeva defeated her sister Katerina 6-2, 6-3, and Natalia Zveeva beat the "lucky loser" from qualifying, Maria Jose Gaidano, to reach the quarters.

Among the men, Pete Sampras and Michael Chang set up a quarterfinal match and get to ruminate on old times. Alexander Volkov also advanced to the quarters, beating Chuck Adams 6-2, 7-6 (7-2), 6-1.

Fourteen years ago, Sampras and Chang played each other for the first time on a school court in Poway, Calif., near San Diego. They were about 7 years old, toting big rackets they needed both hands to swing.

Neither one can remember who won, though Sampras thinks he might have taken it and Chang recalls it went three sets.

The U.S. Open quarters will be their playground follow­ing Sampras' 6-4, 6-7 (7-4), 7-6 (7-4) victory over Thomas Enqvist and Chang's 6-4, 6-3, 6-4 decision over Wayne Ferreira.

"It is pretty amazing where we have come from and now where we are," Sampras said. "He is the youngest French Open winner. I am the youngest U.S. Open winner. There are pretty interesting memories to go back to."

They played each other all the way through the juniors, and even eight matches as professionals, Chang winning six of those.

"He had a great two-hand backhand down the line, great forehand down the line that he still has," Chang said of the young Sampras.

Instead of the ribbons and trophies, the stakes this time go far beyond the $535,000 to the Open winner or the $70,000 to an Open quarterfinalist.

Sampras, the 1990 Open champion who is coming off a Wimbledon victory, is trying to regain the No. 1 ranking he held so briefly this year. Chang, the 1989 French Open champion, is going for a second Grand Slam that would significantly raise his status in tennis.

As a Marine Officer, you could be in charge of a Mach 2 + F/A-18A, a vertical take-off Harrier or one of our other jets or helicopters. And you could do it by the time you're 25. But it takes a special commitment on your part. We demand leaders at all levels. We teach you to be one. If you're a freshman or sophomore, ask about our undergraduate officer commissions programs. If you're a junior, check out our graduate programs. Starting salaries are from $22,000 to $32,000. And you can count on going farther faster.


BIATHLON

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1993
10:30 AM ST. JOE BEACH
1/2 MILE SWIM 2 MILE RUN
THREE DIVISIONS:
VARSTY
NON-VARSTY
TEAM
REGISTER IN ADVANCE AT RECREPITS
631-6100 FOR MORE INFO

Marines

Congratulations to seniors Gerry Boyle, Michelle Jennings, Howie Lanser and to junior Tim Young on their graduations from Officer Candidates School.

Capt Dennis Hollahan will be at the LaFortune Center Tuesday and Wednesday from 10:00 to 2:00. Stop by or call 1-800-945-3088.
**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**Men's tennis practice** begins Thursday September 9. Tryouts for all walk-ons will begin at 3:30. Anyone interested in trying out should contact the tennis office at 1-613-1 or 4841.

**Women's tennis tryouts** will be Thursday September 9 at 3:00 at the Courtesy Tennis Center. Anyone interested in trying out MUST contact the tennis office at 1-5149.

**Notre Dame Sports Information** is seeking for volunteer help for the 1993-94 academic year. Your office handles statistics, press releases and media guides for all Irish varsity sports. For more information, call Rose at 631-7516.

**Any St. Mary's College** students interested in trying out for the varsity basketball team should attend a meeting on Tuesday Sept. 7 at 4:30 p.m. in the Angelo Athletic Facility.

Anyone living off-campus who is interested in playing men's interhall football should meet at Stepan Field on Tuesday Sept. 7 at 4:30. If you have any questions call Matt at 273-8859.

**ND Rugby Club** practices everyday at 4:15 at Stepan Field. Any interested in coming must bring a mouthpiece and cleats.

**The Notre Dame Hockey** team will screen your clean, plain T-shirts and sweatshirts at Student Activities Night, free of charge.

**All track athletes** interested in coming must bring a mouthpiece and cleats.

Women's safety and self-defense course is looking for volunteer help. Classes begin Monday, September 13. 10 sessions, 4:30-6:00 and requires a $15.00 fee. Classes begin Monday, September 13, and run throughout the semester on Mondays and Wednesdays 4:30-6:00 and requires a $15.00 fee. For more information call 631-6100.

**Shorin - RVY Karate** - Students are instructed according to Okinawan techniques. Classes begin Monday, September 13, and run throughou the semester on Mondays and Wednesdays 4:30-6:00 and requires a $15.00 fee. For more information call 631-6100.

**SCUBA diving course** - YMCA lifetime certification. Classes begin Sunday, September 12. Seven classroom and pool sessions meeting on Sundays 3:30-7:30 PM. Important information meeting Wednesday, September 8, 5:00 PM in Rockne 301. For more information call 631-6100.

**Women's safety and self-defense** - Course objective is to expose women to basic self-defense techniques as used in real-life situations. Classes begin Monday, September 13, 10 sessions, Mondays and Wednesdays 6:30-7:45 PM, Rockne Bnx 219. Class size is limited and open to students/faculty/staff and requires a $9.00 fee. For more information call 631-6100.

**Biatlon** - 2 no limits, 2 mile run. Saturday, September 11, 10:30 AM at St. Joe Beach. Three divisions: Varsity, Non-varsity; and Team. Register in advance at RecSports. For more information call 631-6100.

**Washington's pass rush concerns Cooper**

By RUSTY MILLER
Associated Press

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) According to NCAA rules, Ohio State players may devote 40 hours a week to football. Coach John Cooper talked Monday as if he'd like to use all of it to working on preventing 12th-ranked Washington from wreaking havoc on his quarterback Saturday night.

"We're going to have to spend hour after hour after hour this week pass-protecting," Cooper said. "Not only blocking the guy across from you, but having a scheme where we can pick where the rushers are coming from and on each particular pass we try to throw."

Both teams are 1-0, with 16th-ranked Ohio State pounding overmatched Rice 34-7 and Washington gaining a measure of revenge over Stanford and coach Bill Walsh with a surprisingly easy 31-14 lashing of the Cardinal.

Walsh had made negative statements about the Huskies in light of NCAA and Pac-10 Conference sanctions. Washington is banned from bowl games the next two years and cannot receive any television money. Then Dore James shocked the Pacific Northwest by resigning as head coach in protest.

So, the Huskies took out some of their anger and frustration with seven sacks of Stanford quarterbacks. Walsh's vaunted passing attack was in shambles in the face of the Washington rush.

"You all know how much Bill Walsh knows about the passing game and pass blocking and schemes," Cooper said. "Their quarterback was running for his life. He did not have time to sit in the pocket. You are not going to set up in the pocket if this guy's covered, then you're going to look over there and throw the ball. That doesn't happen."

"You'd better set up and throw it and throw it in a hurry or do one hell of a job of protecting your quarterback because they flat get after you. "Usually they're going to bring four rushers from one side. Your problem is determining what side those four are coming from. Are they coming from the back, the front or the middle?"

Ohio State quarterback Bob Hoying completed 13 of 22 passes for 144 yards with no interceptions against Rice. He was sacked once and hurried a couple other times, while Ohio State's ballyhooed defensive front did not have a sack.

"I've got to come up on any line­men to get the job done," Hoying said. "Then I have to drop back and make some plays. It won't be like it was Saturday. I've got to make some decisions."

Washington's new head coach is Jim Lambright, named to take over when James Johnson resigned. Lambright was the Huskies' defensive coordinator the last 16 years and oversaw the change to a head-hunting, quarterback-eating defense.

"We've tried to design a defense that gives a quarter­back problems as far as pre­venting him to run this play or that play, and that's what we're doing," Lambright said. "That's the only way you can win games in this conference."

Those answers would include quick-biters, the draw play, screen passes and the shorter, quicker pass routes.

Ohio State's insurance policy is backup quarterback Bret Powers. Powers played against Washington, which went on to win the national championship while a quarterback at Arizona State two years ago. Powers hit 3-0 of 6 for 102 yards with one touchdown and one interception against Rice.

**Soccer**

continued from page 20

A win against Butler would start the team on the positive not in is looking for as it enters an integral part of its schedule. Following the Bulldogs, highly regarded Wisconsin and Indiana await a visit from the Irish. And then a return home finds N.C. State, SMU and Michigan State awaiting.

"It is real important for us to get a win," said Petrucci. "This gives us another chance to see what we are capable of doing. It is important for our growth."

The Butler game is always a good game, because they match our energy. It will give us a good idea of the intensity of the teams we will face later in the season."

This Week in Notre Dame Sports

**Home Opener Week**

**Women's Volleyball**

vs. Washington
Tuesday 9/7 7:30 pm
JACC Arena

FREE admission for either game to students who show their I.D. card

Stop by on your way to or from Student Activities Night – Look for the Sports Marketing table if you'd like to get involved with our promotions.
O. J. McDuffie wanted to forget NFL debut
By STEVEN WINE
Associated Press

DAVIE, Fla.
O. J. McDuffie wanted to make his NFL debut memorable. Now he'll try to forget it.
The Miami Dolphins' top draft pick fumbled and lost the ball Sunday and Rodney Calver raced 56 yards with the bobbed punt return for an Indiana touchdown. McDuffie now is the decider of Miami's first-quarter Miami win 24-20.

"I thought about it a lot during the game," McDuffie said Monday. "It did fester a little bit, and I think it did put a damper on the rest of my game. I wasn't big enough to overcome it right away."

McDuffie later fumbled a kickoff in the end zone. Teammate Terry Kirby recovered from deep in Miami territory the play was negated by a penalty on the Dolphins. As a reserve receiver, McDuffie failed to catch a pass. Altogether, he had one lousy day and hopes to redeem himself Sunday against the New York Jets.

"I was disappointed, of course, but the team got a win out of it, so I'm happy with the result," he said.

The Dolphins' other offensive newcomers fared better. Rookie running back Kirby caught four passes for 29 yards. Receiver Irving Fryar had four receptions for 29 yards, all in the second half. Rookie running back Kirby raced 56 yards with the bobbed punt return for an Indiana touchdown. McDuffie now is the decider of Miami's first-quarter Miami win 24-20.

"I tried not to overreact until I heard," Hackett said after Kansas City and Montana opened the season with a 27-3 victory over Tampa Bay Sunday. "But I might have jumped out of the press box if all of a sudden they said there was something wrong."
Montana suffered a bruised right wrist in the third quarter when his hand connected with the helmet of Tampa Bay linebacker Broderick Thomas. The injury came on yet another perfectly thrown pass that Willie Davis dropped in the end zone.

Compulsed, Montana threw a 12-yard touchdown pass to Marcus Allen on the next play before leaving the game with the Chiefs leading 24-3.

"I knew it wasn't that bad because I threw the next pass," Montana said. "I could've kept throwing and I probably could have gone back in. I just told them it was a little sore and it was starting to swell a little, and they wanted to grab some X-rays."

It was a day that Montana threw precisely — everything that Montana and Hackett could have hoped for, even though the Bucs showed they have a long way to go before becoming competitive.

Montana completed his first nine passes and finished 14-for-21 for 246 yards and three touchdowns.

The Chiefs had limited Montana's throwing during training camp — he only threw 21 for 246 yards and three touchdowns.

"That's being a risk-taker, I guess," Montana said. "I told Dave Krieg when (Montana) got here, 'We still need both of you. And we will.'"

Montana will be back Sunday when the Chiefs play Houston. Peterson was happy with the first return on his gamble. So were Schottenheimer and Hackett.

"I thought he threw it pretty good," Schottenheimer said tongue-in-cheek.

"The production was there, but that's his game—completions," Hackett said.


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Try a TI-86 or TI-85 at your local TI retailer today. And start working smarter. Instead of harder.
The Toronto Blue Jays were supposed to make a runaway in the American League East. Going into the final four weeks of the season, they show no signs of doing that.

They thought they would get a little lead with a 10-game road trip to Seattle, Oakland and California. But they lost three of four at the Kingdome and were swept at Anaheim over the weekend to finish 4-6 on the trip.

"You can't get frustrated about who beats you," Toronto second baseman Roberto Alomar said. "They're a big-league team. They're trying to win. There's nobody to blame."

Toronto's loss left the Blue Jays in a first-place tie with New York in the East. Baltimore, considered out of the race a week ago, was only 2 1/2 games out heading into Monday night's home game against Seattle.

The Yankees could move into sole possession of the lead Monday night with a win at Texas.

The Blue Jays, meanwhile, start a three-game series against Oakland Tuesday night followed by three more against California at the SkyDome. Both teams are under .500, and again the Blue Jays hope to make a move.

One major problem for Toronto has been starting pitching. Jack Morris is 7-12 with a 6.17 ERA, Dave Stewart is 8-10, Todd Stottlemyre also is 8-10 and Al Leiter is 7-6. The only reliable starter has been Pat Hentgen (16-8), Sunday's loser at California.

"It's surprising that a lineup that also includes Alomar, Paul Molitor and Joe Carter can be struggling so much lately," manager Cito Gaston said. "And the whole year, we haven't had a month of good pitching. We're fortunate to be where we are, considering all the changes we've gone through since last season.

If the Blue Jays' pitching doesn't improve down the stretch, it's unlikely they will win unless the Yankees and Orioles also falter. Toronto finishes the season with four games at Baltimore while the Blue Jays play Detroit at home.

On their last homestand, the Blue Jays lost two of three to Seattle before taking two of three from Cleveland.

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Sanderson helps Giants cling to NL West lead

By WENDY E. LANE
Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO

In his last three starts, Scott Sanderson bore no resemblance to the pitcher that lost 10 straight decisions.

Waived by California after dropping nine in a row, he pitched six shutout innings Monday in San Francisco's 4-1 victory over the Pittsburgh Pirates as the Giants returned home trying to hold on in the NL West.

Sanderson helped the Giants widen their lead to three games over Atlanta, which was to play later Monday at Atlanta. The Giants also moved 2 1/2 games ahead of Los Angeles, and send the Pirates to their fifth straight loss. He combined with three other San Francisco pitchers on a four-hitter.

With San Francisco's aces, Bill Swift and John Burkett, struggling, Sanderson (3-1) is becoming a key contributor down the stretch.

"We've had different heroes at different times," Giants manager Dusty Baker said. "Burkett and Swift can't win every time. Nobody can."

Picked up off waivers from the Angels on Aug. 3, Sanderson won his third straight game as a Giant. He lost his first four starts with San Francisco to extend his losing streak to 10 games, but has been strong since then, giving up five earned runs in 22 innings.

Against the Pirates, he retired 12 of the 13 batters after the second inning. He allowed two hits, struck out four and walked one before leaving with what Baker said was a sore shoulder.

"I had great control today," Sanderson said. "I was throwing the ball pretty much where I wanted to. I had some good defense out there. Those guys made some great plays."

Third baseman Matt Williams stabbed Jeff King's sharp liner in the fourth inning, and Darren Lewis made several difficult catches in center field to help Sanderson.

Sanderson worked his way out of a jam in the second, when Pittsburgh put a runner at third base with one out. Martin hit a pop foul, but Sanderson walked Don Slaught. The Giants pitcher then got Tom Foley on a pop fly to end the threat.

The Pirates didn't get a run until the seventh, when AL Martin doubled off Dave Burba and scored on Kevin Young's pinch-hit single.

"They got the big hits. We didn't," Pirates manager Jim Leyland said. "We didn't swing the bats at all."

The Giants scored two runs in the fourth, when Paul Wagner (5-7) issued a leadoff walk to Willie McGee. Barry Bonds hit a two-out single moved McGee to third, and Bonds stole second before both runners scored on Royce Clayton's two-out single.

Clayton went 2-for-3 after going 6-for-31 on San Francisco's nine-game road trip. He got a lift from a pre-game talk with Baker, who reminded him that the team relies on him for two-out RBIs.

Clayton's two-out single.

Boston Red Sox pitcher Roger Clemens has inexplicably struggled for much of the 1993 season.

Everybody has a theory, nobody has any solutions

By ROB GLOSTER
Associated Press

BOSTON

It's become a familiar routine after his starts this season — trying to figure out what's wrong with Roger Clemens.

Some batters say he's not throwing as many forkballs. Others say they're seeing fewer fastballs. Scouts claim he's lost confidence in his curveball. Opposing managers say he's lost his control. Fans wonder if he's hurt.

There have been almost as many theories as there have been losses this season for the Boston right-hander, whose record fell to 10-12 with a loss Sunday to the Kansas City Royals.

Whatever the reason — and Clemens does not subscribe to any of those theories — the three-time Cy Young Award winner is two games under .500 for the first time since June 1987 and has a 4.95 ERA at home this season.

Clemens has hit eight batters this season and has walked 37 in 173 1-3 innings, nearly one every three innings. He averaged only one walk per four innings during the previous three years.

Gary Gaetti, whose grand slam off Clemens led to the Royals' 5-2 victory Sunday, said Clemens is throwing fewer fastballs than in previous years.

Clemens had never given up a grand slam in 2,203 previous innings in the major leagues.

"Generally he gives the long one up with nobody on, but I'm sure there's a lot of firsts for him in his career this year."

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Butler provides first real test for women's soccer team

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

There is a first game, a home opener and season opener. The Notre Dame women's soccer game is facing all three of those against Butler tonight at 7:00 on Alumni Field.

Technically this is not the first game not the season opener for the Irish, but there was a 12-0 laugher against La Salle last weekend and can't really be considered a game. And there season really begins tonight against the Bulldogs, as the begin a stretch of formidable opponents.

Last season Notre Dame handled Butler 8-1 behind two goals from sophomore Rosella Guerrero and one by senior Alisson Lester. The Irish also managed to keep the ball, bottlenecking the Bulldogs 21-7.

Irish defender Andi Kurek did a solid job marking high-scoring Butler forward Chris Johnson and will be looked upon to do the same in tonight's game.

"Andi always did a good job handling her," said Notre Dame head coach Chris Johnson. "She did a great job last year and the rest of the team will help her control the ball as much as possible."

Butler has a young energetic team which will challenge us. It will be good to face them because they will give us a gauge of where we are in some areas.

Last season our lack of depth hurt us because we didn't have players to step in when our seniors got injured," he said. "But we got some younger players some experience and that is paying dividends this season because our bench is our strength. We have 13-14 players who deserve to be starters."

Brown's crusade continues against Huskies

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team will open its home campaign tonight in the JACC at 7:30 against the 24th-ranked Washington Huskies, hoping to improve its 3-1 record with a victory over ranked competition.

The Irish are coming off a second-place finish at the Big Four Classic, and hope to respond after a close defeat at the hands of No. 14 Kentucky. A victory over the Huskies would help coach Debbie Brown's crusade to lift the program into the national spotlight.

"Against Washington we need to work on our side-out offense, scoring quickly after the serve. I was pleasantly surprised with our blocking over the weekend, but our offense could use some improvement." noted Brown.

The starting unit proved very solid over the weekend, as the strong play of Jenny Birnkr and Julie Harris cleared up any questions the Irish had.

But Brown wanted to be sure to get some of the younger players experience so that a deeper bench could be active come tournament time.

"We need to integrate our subs in a more defined pattern," added Brown.

Middle-blocker Molly Stark and setter James Karlan are expecting strong performances in the home opener of their senior season.

Stark, the most experienced Senior Christy Peters hopes to help the Irish defeat No. 24 Washington in tonight's home opener at the Joyce Center.