By KATIE MURPHY

The grassroots movement that played a key role in bridging nuclear policy during the 1980s needs to fight for public consciousness in order to overcome the threat of nuclear proliferation in emerging nuclear powers, according to David Cortwright, author of the new book, "Peace Works: The Citizen’s Role in Ending the Cold War."

"The Cold War is over, but nuclear danger is not -- you could actually argue that it is more dangerous now than it was in ‘86,” he said. "While you don’t have the fear that we’re likely to make each other’s world末路 计划’s problem of loose nukes, a lack of control and proliferation.

Emerging nuclear countries like the Ukraine, Iraq, Iran and the breakaway republics of the former Soviet Union constitute a greater threat than the Cold War battle between the U.S. and the Soviet Union, because many of their political situations are less stable than the former Soviet Union, according to Cortwright, a visiting faculty fellow at the Kroc Institute for Peace Studies.

Worse than global proliferation, according to Cortwright, is the apathy of Americans who do not recognize the post-Cold War threat.

"Everybody thinks the nuclear danger is gone,” he said. “I’m sure if you took a poll and asked Americans what issues concerned them, the nuclear threat would be way down -- it probably wouldn’t even register on the radar screen, but it’s still out there.”

If Americans could mobilize in the same numbers that they did during the ‘80s, they might be able to make an impact on the decisions of the Clinton administration, as they did during the Reagan years, according to Cortwright, former director of the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy, an activist organization.

The active support of millions of Americans forced the Reagan administration to rethink its conservative strategies and work toward peace through negotiations, rather than greater arms buildup, he added.

"For the Reagan administration to maintain public support in Congress and in the public, it was necessary to go to the bargaining table with the Russians, even though they hated them and didn’t believe in arms control,” he said.

In addition to moving the sides closer together, the nuclear movement helped to hinder aggressive initiatives like the Strategic Defense Initiative, and the MX missile.

The movement certainly forced the Reagan administration to abandon some of their more of their extreme policies, and it created a climate here and in Europe, and even to a degree in the Soviet Union, where leaders on all sides had to bid to the public on arms control,” he said.

Once characterized as a radical fringe, the nuclear freeze movement was taken seriously after the 1982 elections where the issue of the freeze was put on the ballot in nine states and 30 major cities. When 11 of 18 million voters voted in favor of the nuclear freeze, politicians took notice.

"It was the closest thing our side had to a referendum on the arms race," he said.

Another event which helped Americans become more conscious of nuclear policy was the 1982 rally in New York’s Central Park. The rally, which drew over a million protesters in favor of a nuclear freeze, attracted much needed attention to the movement, according to Cortwright.

"It really showed there was an enormous constituency at the grassroots level for the halt to the arms race,” he said.

The upcoming 30th anniversary of the bombing of Hiroshima could act as another event where publicity and public support could be re-energized, he said.

"It could be an occasion where we could get people to rededicate themselves to get nuclear weapons out of the Western world,“ he said. "Given the climate, we are in a good position to deliver the message to Congress, to the military, and to the public."
Paritels enforcement needs help

One weeknight, near to the witching hour of 12 a.m., I nervously tiptoed down the hall in my dorm and could not help but hear noises coming from behind the closed door.

"What was that?" I thought to myself. Could those be screams of passion?

"Heck no!" It was just a female voice rejoicing in high decibels because her male study partner had just enlightened her with the answer to their nervous wrestling, ulcer-causing calculus problem.

Intrigued at the thought of discovering what exactly Notre Dame men and women do in a room, I yanked the door open.

Now what’s that noise? Must have been the sound of a coat zipper.

The平时的 saga continues until the warning lights flicker out and several male and female students emerge with binders and books in hand. I click to join the crowd.

A few minutes later one of my friends enters the room and my imaginings die out. There is no longer a rather large letter “P” branded on her swimsuit or "Blond and black-listed at 12:01 (and maybe 19 seconds)," she says. She assures me there were multiple witnesses to this incident.

Several nights on this campus have recently been enforcing this parietal thing just a tad too aggressively. Why is this the reasoning behind admonishing students for arriving in the designated hour and a half before or after the curfew time?

At least, hall staff should take into consideration the difference apparently present in people’s perception of time.

Perhaps a few improvements in our parietal system would save students from the University chastising, gapping, and yapping.

First off, if paritels must exist, we must absolutely allow an hour and a half dimming of the lights as a supposedly serious warning. This may actually heighten romantic feelings between men and women letting them know they have five minutes to wrap it all up. Besides, sometimes you don’t even notice it happening because you are so engrossed in studying.

Perhaps we should equip all dorms with an automated voice clock in each room, programmed to blare out a warning at 11:55, and then followed by a parietal siren at midnight (12 a.m. on weekends). Not to be confused with a fire alarm, mind you.

Maybe the University could hire the the man behind the DART voice to say, “Hello, you are nearing the danger zone. Please exit immediately or face the consequences later, because we will hunt you down like a rabid dog and beat you to a bloody pulp.”

But then again, maybe we should just do away with parietals altogether.

The University has several rules to which we, as Notre Dame students, must adhere. We should respect these rules and the University should be respectful in carrying them out.

However, it must be rather embarrassing when your opposite sex study partner pinches a finger while slamming a three-ring binder in an attempt to evacuate the dorm in time, and while scrambling around for a band-aid, you two miss paritels by 30 seconds!

The University’s parietal law stands, I understand the University must enforce its rules. But it must not be ridiculous in its enforcement.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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Wald: Clash in Israel ruined unity

By ETHAN HAYWARD
News Writer

Clashing Orthodox and Secular Jews have undermined the cohesion of Israeli society, according to Ken Wald, a professor of political science at the University of Florida, who spoke yesterday.

"Judaism unites society on some issues and divides it on others," Wald said in his lecture "The Religious Sources of Israeli Political Divisions." Minor incidents, like traffic in Orthodox neighborhoods on the Sabbath, have helped to heighten conflicts between the secular and the more religious Israeli citizens.

Israel is mainly a "state of Jews," not a "Jewish state," according to Wald, who said that the nation was established based on the principles of religious tolerance and not exclusively on Hebrew laws.

The Israeli government makes provisions to all religions and does not support Judaism only, said Wald.

The majority of Israelis do not declare any particular faith when polled, he added, but the increasing population of Orthodox Jews demanding certain civil concessions has caused political tensions with the more secular residents.

The efforts of Orthodox Jews to make Israel more of a "Jewish state" have embittered the more indifferent citizens and consequently has brought about widespread political division in the Israeli government, he said.

Wald is the author of the book "Religion and Politics in the United States."

Spanish American enlightenment discussed

By MAUREEN BRODERICK
News Writer

The relationship between science and religion, as well as the literature of the time, were greatly influential during the Spanish American enlightenment, according to Rafael Tarrago and Jose Anadon, in their joint lecture yesterday.

Tarrago focused on the influence of the Catholicism on the enlightenment.

Many people are not aware Spain had a period of enlightenment during the eighteenth century, and the Catholic Church played a crucial role in the spread of this movement, said Tarrago, bibliographer for Latin American Studies.

He explained that science and religion mixed through Catholics' use of medical discoveries made during the Enlightenment.

Tarrago said the Spanish were concerned with the practicality of concepts and Utilitarian theories rather than non-applicable philosophical theories of the European Enlightenment.

Jose Anadon, professor of romance language and literature, spoke on Latin American literature during the colonial period of the Enlightenment.

"The colonial writings expanding over three centuries are now the cursor of Spanish American literature," he stated.

He added that the necessary information needed to fully understand the writings of the colonial period are missing because of years of neglect.

It is increasingly important to explore new authors and new works from this period in order to aid in the understanding of colonial literature.

The lecture was sponsored by the department of romance languages.

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Somalia
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TONIGHT -- 101 DeBartolo -- 7:00 p.m.
Security Council threatens to reimpose sanctions

By ANDREW KATELL
Associated Press

The United Nations Security Council met Wednesday to reimpose sanctions on Haiti in five days unless the leaders stop violating a U.N.-brokered accord on returning to democratic elections.

The U.S.-proposed resolution calls for the imposition of an oil embargo on Haiti and for a possible U.N. embargo on arms, though it does not authorize the use of force.

In a speech to the council, U.S. Ambassador Madeline Albright warned Haiti's military leaders they may be facing a dangerous path in seeking "to extinguish the democratic flame in Haiti."

"They're riding a tiger that may ultimately devour them," she said.

The United States called for reimposing sanctions on Haiti after a tour of the country backed by the military forces blocked a U.S. landing of combatant U.N. forces from landing in Haiti on Monday.

The U.S. mission also has been blamed for widespread military violence against supporters of ousted President Jean-Bertrand Aristide, who was ousted in a 1991 army coup.

The landing by the USS Harlan County was to launch in earnest the mission to help re-establish democracy in impoverished Haiti. Under the accord, Aristide—the first freely elected president of Haiti—is to return on Oct. 30.

The U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali said in a report to the Security Council that Cedras' regime had a "clear and explicit intent to prevent the democratic process from taking its course." He accused the authorities of "serious and consistent non-compliance" with the July accord.

In Haiti, Haitian army chief Gen. Raoul Cedras declared Wednesday that he was prepared to resign, as called for under the U.N. accord.

He said he would step down only after lawmakers approve a new government, and that Parliament will have to make the decision in due course.

"One does not have the right to condemn without giving a hearing," he said.

The resolution approved Wednesday does not authorize the use of force to permit Aristide's return, but leaves open the possibility of "additional measures."

Diplomats, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the United States was asking the Council for a blockade but apparently backed off because Washington would not have been able to get other council members to agree on such short notice.

Washington now has a blockade in mind as a possible next step.

Albright said the United States would also order travel sanctions, presumably denying Aristide's visas to Haiti's military leaders.

The previous round of economic sanctions prodded Haiti's military rulers to sign the July agreement. U.S. and U.N. casualties in Somalia have made a military strike an unsavory option.

Unlike previous sanctions, the new measures do not freeze the assets of Aristide's government.

Haitian army chief offers to resign

The chief of Haiti's military promised Wednesday to step down only after lawmakers approve a general amnesty, and said U.N. troops thwarted from landing in Haiti could enter if they left their automatic weapons behind.

"I am ready to resign for the good of the nation," Cedras said in a speech prepared to be broadcast later Wednesday.

Asked whether that would be by Friday, the date which U.N. officials say he had previously agreed to, states only that he would step down after law makers accept his resignation.

"I hope," he said.

U.N. officials said Cedras verbally gave a Friday deadline for quit, but Cedras aides say he made no such commitment.

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Cedras spoke at a news conference in the nation's parliament, where he was sworn in two weeks ago as the leader of a new provisional government.

He also said the U.N. plan guarantees that any foreign troops arriving here as part of a U.N. force must carry only handguns, not the M-16 assault rifles that U.S. officers and civil affairs specialists reportedly were to pack.

A senior U.N. official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said none of the 53 foreign military personnel or about 30 Canadian police trainers now in Haiti have M-16s.

The U.N. official said Cedras had created the M-16 issue to seek a way out of the international agreement.

Cedras told the Haitian military to "break the terms of the agreement by resisting the deployment of American military force, which clearly can only mean taking autocratic measures that could save you from American intervention in Haiti."
Preserving faculty's Catholic nature important

By DAVID CLARMONT
News Writer

The intention of the Colloquy 2000 is to preserve the Catholic "continuity" of Notre Dame's new faculty members, said University President Edward Malloy at the Faculty Senate meeting last night.

In defining the Catholic nature of the University, Malloy said that he would be "disappointed" if individuals elected by their departments to hire faculty were not committed to Catholic predominance among their colleagues.

Malloy said that the departments and their new faculty ought to preserve the "vibrant Catholic intellectual life" at Notre Dame. He acknowledged, however, that faculty must interpret for itself how potential members might be categorized as committed Catholics.

"Finding human ways of getting at more than what people say on paper" is a necessary element in forming a faculty dedicated to the University's defining quality, said Malloy.

A Senate member suggested that the fundamental objective of the mission statement was clouded by the wording of the Colloquy's first recommendation. He added that the number of practicing Catholics on the faculty may decline, but the University's Catholic nature could still be preserved.

Malloy said that he held "no monolithic view of the end product" for new faculty hiring. His concern, he said, is that recent departmental action has, on occasion, shown that evaluation of a faculty member's Catholic character has been reduced to putting a "tick mark" in the "Catholic box.

Several members of the Senate urged Malloy to acknowledge that the means of implementing the University mission statement was not clear to all faculty members.

One senator made the distinction between favoring the Catholic tradition and living it. Malloy responded that once an individual is hired, be or she should realize the "academic freedom" associated with life at the University.

In another business, Malloy noted that the Senate's role as a "consultant or advisor" to the administration is significant.

He also commented on questions regarding the inequality of faculty salaries, off-campus housing and a current study concerning "addictive behavior on University campuses.

The Senate voted unanimously to recommend that the Board of Trustees reject the "Proposed Ordinances for Catholic Colleges and Universities in the U.S."

Engineers apply studies to design of race car

By GUY LORANGER
News Writer

Plans are shifting into high gear for the College of Engineering's drive towards winning next summer's Cleveland Electric Grand Prix, a project that will offer students the unique challenge of putting their knowledge from the classroom into the design of an actual formula race car.

"So much of our teaching here is theoretical," explained William Berry, a supervisor of the project on campus, "and I think this is an exciting opportunity to offer our kids something that is both practical and useful in forming their career plans. It's a real hands-on experience."

The race, set to take place next July in conjunction with Cleveland's annual main Grand Prix event, promises to be the first of its kind to feature solely electric prototype vehicles with drive trains designed and assembled by college students.

The sponsors of the event, Centerior Energy, Inc., an Ohio-based power company, and the Solar & Electric Racing Association, SERA, will furnish each school's participants with the generic body of the vehicle, which students will design in the Indy race car model and is valued at approximately $25,000.

According to Berry, a professional driver, certified by SERA, has already been chosen for the race car plans currently being made on where to house the vehicle, which will arrive on campus shortly after fall break.

"Now all we need are students willing to dedicate a little extra time during the next eight months so that the drive train can be built on time. Of course, we will also have to design the car's exterior and solicit funding from local sponsors," said Berry. "This means that students from outside the engineering college can get involved."

Students may choose to work in three of nine specified areas, and all positions should be filled within the next few weeks, although new positions may be created as the project moves along.

Four areas in particular will concern the drive train. Among the tasks involved will be designing the battery packs and their connections, the drive motor, the motor controller, and the rear axle and transmission system. Other duties will include the decoration of the car's exterior, such as its color and decal arrangement, as well as participation on the pit crew.

The project will cost an estimated $65,000, which will cover labor, maintenance, insurance, entry fees, a racing license and a membership with- in SERA. Berry expects many of these expenses will be defrayed by sponsorship from both the private and business sectors.

"Hopefully, the sponsors from industry will give students and faculty some valuable access to their expertise, providing equipment, having a voice in the implementation of the drive train, and helping us to understand some of the practical approaches to the electric drive concept," said Berry.

The goal of the Electric Grand Prix, besides providing students with an experimental experience, will be to advance automobile technology, which has stimulated in the past through racing events.

"After all, it's only a matter of time before the electric vehicle becomes prevalent in the automobile industry. There's a real market out there in the future," said Berry.

If students were unable to attend the informational meeting held last Tuesday, there will be another one shortly after fall break. If interested, contact Berry, Michael Staniscic, or Col. John Miles, assistant Dean of the College of Engineering.
Greenspan rebuffs lawmakers' talk of reforming Federal Reserve

By MARTIN CRUTSINGER

WASHINGTON
Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan bluntly rejected a congressional move to make the nation's central bank more politically accountable, calling such efforts "assaults" that could lead to economic instability and recession.

But supporters intent on reforming the nation's most powerful economic institution let it be known they intend to push forward.

Greenspan squared off Wednesday with House Banking Committee Chairman Henry Gonzalez, who is spearheading the most concerted effort in three decades to overhaul the Fed, which critics charge is undemocratic, secretive and dominated by white, male bankers.

Gonzalez's bill would require the 12 Fed regional bank presidents to be selected by the president rather than bank-dominated local boards. It would also force more timely public release of Federal Reserve policy actions, provide greater congressional oversight of the Fed's budget and expand opportunities for women, minorities and non-bankers to serve as regional bank directors.

Greenspan, however, rejected all the proposed changes, saying they were either not needed or, in the worst case, would subject the central bank to greater political pressures.

"Provisions that, in effect, in effect, increase political leverage on Federal Reserve decision making amount to assaults on the defenses that Congress has consciously put in place to ensure the appropriate degree of central bank independence," Greenspan said. "Weaken those defenses and, I firmly believe, the economy is at risk.

Greenspan said the current Fed structure, established by 1913 and 1935 laws, had stood the test of time in giving the country a central bank that could pursue anti-inflation policies that might cause unemployment to rise temporarily without fear of being influenced by political considerations.

Efforts to spar economic growth without regard to inflation, Greenspan said, could "lead to instability, recession and economic stagnation."

Gonzalez and Rep. Lee Hamilton, D-Ind., who is pushing his own overhaul bill, argued that they were putting forward modest changes to make the Fed more democratic.

"This is not radical reform and there is no cause for the Federal Reserve to proceed as if barbarians are at the gate," Gonzalez said. "The changes we propose are not damaging to the independence of the Federal Reserve nor do they attempt to micromanage monetary policy."

He and Hamilton said it was unconscionable that the Fed regional bank presidents are allowed to vote on interest rate policies even though they are chosen by directors selected primarily by commercial banks.

Gonzalez would require the Fed regional bank presidents to be nominated by the president and confirmed by the Senate. Hamilton would strip them of their voting power on the Federal Open Market Committee, the panel that sets interest rates.

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Bell, TCI mega-deal makes 'perfect information-age marriage'

By FARRELL KRAMER
Associated Press

NEW YORK
Bell Atlantic Corp. is buying Tele-Communications Inc., the nation's largest cable TV operator, and an affiliate in a mega-deal consummating the "perfect information-age marriage."

The merger dramatizes the rapidly changing communications landscape being reshaped to deliver voice, video and computer data through a single connection into the home.

"With the combination of cable properties and wire and wireless telephone businesses, we will immediately create one of the world's largest information transmission enterprises," Bell Atlantic Chairman Raymond Smith said Wednesday in announcing the deal.

Bell Atlantic, a regional phone company, will acquire TCI and Liberty Media Corp., also a cable provider, in two phases for a price that could exceed $30 billion.

After the merger, Bell Atlantic would have more than 22 million telephone and cable subscribers in 59 of the top 100 U.S. markets.

"Financially, the synergies are terrific," said John Malone, TCI's chief executive officer. "The combination of the two enterprises will dramatically increase the cash available right now.

TCI is in the middle of a $3.3 billion stock-swap acquisition of Liberty Media, which figures in a battle over Paramount Communications. In the Paramount battle, cable shopping channel QVC and Viacom Inc., another cable operator, have made competing bids for the entertainment company. TCI is backing QVC, and some have questioned what role the merger with Bell Atlantic would have on that.

Viacom said it raised troubling questions about Malone's power.

On Wednesday, the companies showed off Bell Atlantic's prototype Stargazer interactive, multimedia television system. Through Stargazer, subscribers would be able to use their TVs to "travel" through a graphically produced on-screen mall, using a computer mouse-like device. Shoppers could "enter" a record store on the screen, listen to music selections and make purchases — without ever leaving their armchairs.

Such technology is seen as many of the future of communications, Bell Atlantic, TCI and Liberty Media hope to be a big part of it.

The Observer is now accepting applications for the following paid position:

Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

Applicants should submit a one page personal statement of intent to Jennifer Habrich at 314 La Fortune or 309 Haggan. For more information, call Jennifer at 631-4540.

Applications are due by Friday, October 15, 1993.

CAMPUS MINISTRY...

Many of us like to go to Mass

Notre Dame is surely one of the only big time college campuses around where immediately after the Saturday afternoon football game whole bands of people are scavenging around looking for a place to go to Mass. The Basilica fills up quickly, while half a dozen hall chapels become tightly packed with believers. Last weekend, with all those parents around, it was even more obviously so - lots of Notre Dame and St. Mary's people like to go to Mass.

The heart of traditional spirituality here has always been love and reverence for the Eucharist. It may be the essence of our Catholic character. In previous times, rectors sat at small tables just outside the dorm chapel doors, checking-off lists of early-to-rise students. Conveniently, Mass would begin just a few minutes later, and most everybody piled right on in to the chapel.

During the late sixties, while other campuses were burning down their ROTC buildings, Notre Dame and St. Mary's students would peace marches and then finish with some big outdoor Mass, where various people would tear up their draft cards as part of the abortive ritual.

These days, the beginning of the crew team season and the return of the Jerusalem students from overseas last semester are just two of many events celebrated here in the context of "the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass." The examples abound.

This strong campus dedication to the Mass is a deep blessing, but it is sometimes also painful. Many committed Catholic women these days find it difficult to pray the Eucharist while it must always and exclusively be led by a man. It seems like an attack upon their dignity. Invited minorities and students of other faiths can sometimes find our big University rituals leave them feeling alienated, unloved, and outside of the fold, Juanita Ehrlich.

Weekend, with its sermons about the beauty of family life, can leave children of broken marriages and deceased parents experiencing additional burden. We have not yet learned how to welcome an increasingly diverse student population into our traditional forms of piety, or how to provide for their needs in another respectful way.

As for the women's issue, I always remember the late Sr. Cathy Reichart, C.S.C., a sparkling-eyed feminist and fine theologian. She said of the struggle to be a woman and a priest participant in the Eucharist, "I'm not gonna let the stop me from eating peanut butter just because I don't like the shape of the jar." She chose to nourish her faith, no matter what the pain. That may not be easy, but it sounds like a worthy challenge.

In fact, all of us are challenged to preserve the richness of our tradition and to make it relevant to the struggles of our day. Weeknight Masses in the dorms, and weekend liturgies in off campus apartments can be moments when quiet and peace and togetherness open up our hearts to the graces of a life in Christ. Given a little opportunity, we may discover God's call of love and healing and experience God's invitation to relationship and service. Campus Ministry is always anxious to be invited into homes, club meetings, and reunions - all sorts of gatherings - to allow God's holy word and sacrament to continue to lead our lives to courage and purpose.

In recent days I have heard University chaplains and trustees wonder aloud about whether devotion to the Eucharist at Notre Dame is somehow diminishing. I doubt it. The chapels seem full.

But what we need to make sure is that the whole of our lives is lived out in such a way as to make our prayer honest. We must truly desire that God take over our lives. We must really be open to the needs of those around us. And at this most Catholic of places, we must watch for ways to make those who feel distance from our piety more welcome into its sweetness.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

E x p o s i t i o n 
O F T H E B L E S S E D S A C R A M E N T

Every Friday, when the University is in session, from 12:00 p.m. until 5:00 p.m., there is exposition of the Blessed Sacrament in the Lady Chapel of the Basilica of the Sacred Heart. The rosary is prayed at 4:30 p.m. followed by Benediction at 5:00 p.m.

W E E K E N D  P R E S I D E R S 
A T S A C R E D H E A RT B A S I L I C A

Sat. October 16 5:00 p.m. Rev. Jose Martelli, C.S.C.
Sun. October 3 10:00 a.m. Rev. Jose Martelli, C.S.C.
11:45 a.m. Rev. Alfred D'Alonzo, C.S.C.
Rev. Mr. Robert Dowd, C.S.C., homilist

S C R I P T U R E R E A D I N G S F O R 
T H I S C O M I N G S U N D A Y

1ST READING
Isaiah 45: 4-6

2ND READING
1 Thessalonians 1: 1-5

GOSPEL
Matthew 22: 15-21
Artist describes origin, meaning of work

By ANNE NAPIERKOWSKI

Through her life experiences and study of art, artist Kathleen Holder has made her work a way of life, she explained at yesterday’s lecture at Moreau Center for the Arts. Using slides, Holder discussed the evolution of her works.

One of her most profound and inspiring experiences, she said, was in the fields of Texas, where she often watched lightning.

Holder said that she was inspired by artists in the “family of light,” such as Rembrandt, Rothko and Turrell.

She added that she focuses on “power spots,” or dark focus spots in her paintings, and the light surrounding them. She lets go of the lines and architecture and “squeezes the light out of the dark.”

Holder bases her works on her life emotions and events, and said an artist’s works are autobiographical.

“My work is the most sincere prayer I can offer,” she said.

“For me, working negotiated a way out of some tough times,” she said.

Though Holder is constantly busy with her artwork, she said it is important to “strike a balance of work in life.”

As a teacher, Holder considers herself a “good flight instructor,” helping the students to understand and explore different influences and aspects of art.

Holder began her career as a painter at the University of Wisconsin, but after a year at graduate school, she became interested in the “intimacy” of pastels and said an artist’s works are autobiographical.

“A lot of people don’t think Somalia can be a nation, can’t live in peace, a lot of people don’t, but I think before we pull out, I think we should do everything we can so that we know we have tried, we have given those folks a chance to survive,” he said.

Byrd, the Appropriations Committee chairman, had threatened the administration with a measure cutting off all funds for U.S. forces by Dec. 31. But on Wednesday he offered a Feb. 1 deadline — with a provision that Congress could authorize additional time.

The president was sticking to his March 31 deadline, and he worked with Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, and Minority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., to counter any challenge, said presidential spokeswoman, Dee Dee Myers.

A meeting of Senate Republicans failed to produce a Dole measure that is consistent with Clinton’s policy and maintains his deadline. The Senate suspended consideration of the defense spending bill as a handful of GOP senators, including Dole, continued to work on the resolution.

Clinton, Senate work to avert clash in Somalia

By DONNA CASSATA

WASHINGTON

President Clinton and Senate leaders struggled Wednesday to avert a showdown over congressional demands for an early withdrawal of U.S. troops from Somalia.

“I think the obvious import of what’s happened in the last few days is that we’re moving in the right direction, and I hope we can continue to do that,” Clinton said at the White House.

A leading Senate critic of the president’s policy, Robert Byrd, D-W.Va., eased his demand for withdrawal by the end of the year, saying the White House sought to appease angry lawmakers by furnishing — two days before it was due — a report defining the military mission as humanitarian and stating emphatically that it is not open-ended.

“We could leave earlier if, number one, I’m sure we can do it safely, and, number two, it’s clear to me that we’ve done everything that’s possible to give the Somalis what you might call survival rights,” Clinton said.

The president, in an interview with Univision, a Spanish-speaking network, also conceded the mission may not achieve its goals.

“We still may not succeed. A lot of people don’t think Somalia can be a nation, can’t live in peace, a lot of people don’t, but I think before we pull out, I think we should do everything we can so that we know we have tried, we have given those folks a chance to survive,” he said.

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The president was sticking to his March 31 deadline, and he worked with Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, and Minority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., to counter any challenge, said presidential spokeswoman, Dee Dee Myers.

A meeting of Senate Republicans failed to produce a Dole measure that is consistent with Clinton’s policy and maintains his deadline. The Senate suspended consideration of the defense spending bill as a handful of GOP senators, including Dole, continued to work on the resolution.

Clinton, Senate work to avert clash in Somalia

By DONNA CASSATA

WASHINGTON

President Clinton and Senate leaders struggled Wednesday to avert a showdown over congressional demands for an early withdrawal of U.S. troops from Somalia.

“I think the obvious import of what’s happened in the last few days is that we’re moving in the right direction, and I hope we can continue to do that,” Clinton said at the White House.

A leading Senate critic of the president’s policy, Robert Byrd, D-W.Va., eased his demand for withdrawal by the end of the year, saying the White House sought to appease angry lawmakers by furnishing — two days before it was due — a report defining the military mission as humanitarian and stating emphatically that it is not open-ended.

“We could leave earlier if, number one, I’m sure we can do it safely, and, number two, it’s clear to me that we’ve done everything that’s possible to give the Somalis what you might call survival rights,” Clinton said.

The president, in an interview with Univision, a Spanish-speaking network, also conceded the mission may not achieve its goals.

“We still may not succeed. A lot of people don’t think Somalia can be a nation, can’t live in peace, a lot of people don’t, but I think before we pull out, I think we should do everything we can so that we know we have tried, we have given those folks a chance to survive,” he said.

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THOSE WHO CAN, DO.

(THOSE WHO CAN'T, SIT IN THEIR DORM AND EAT MACARONI & CHEESE.)

Quarter cup milk & butter,
processed cheese and no life.
Hey, use your noodle,
GET THE CARD.

DISCOVER

IF YOU DON'T GOT IT, GET IT.
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Dear Editor:

I feel like an outcast, and a few persons in the Notre Dame community (and in the world too) do the same.

Every day and I keep finding ignorance and indifference. I want to ignore the their existence, but as a group, as a clear, separated entity, they shout their differences aloud (I dare to difference "), they organize, speak out and then, the more they receive money (and sometimes the other way round, too).

We are the ones who really need some money to be spent on facilities all around the campus (apart from the women, of course). Whoever wanted to share a bedroom with a woman?

I could speak of the buttons in elevators, the knobs on doors, the mice on computers, the taps of water fountains, the sticks in cars and the handles on toilet paper dispensers.

But these are ridiculous, puny issues compared to the most demeaning, de-socializing fear against our group that exists here, at the University of Notre Dame: I've named the writing desk.

It is as gross as using the term (oh, may all the feminist readers of The Observer pardon me for this supreme blasphemy) freshman instead of freshperson.

Or thinking you are speaking with an Asian-American international student, and trying to be nice and not too offensive about his different skin color and culture while actually you are speaking to a Chinese association member (who is not like an Asian-American-Chinese club member, but very much like a Chinese-American organization member.

So these two examples are just for you to think about our poor and miserable situation.

There has been some laughable failed attempt to pretend to integrate us in our community (I am speaking of the Bellhartos's writing desks), but it is only integration when every day of our lives, we are forced either to use a common desk, either to sit in the far away, right (sometimes left) corner of the classroom.

Should anyone say that it is very convenient for sleeping in class, it shall be considered like a first-degree insult toward our group, implying that are lazy people and that the majority is not.

Of course, these desks can be very easily moved. But some mischievous devil always put these desks back to their former places after we leave.

I call that a segregational act.

So brothers (and I don't forget sisters), let's act!

Let's create our group!

Everyone else, send us your (financial) support!

And soon we will have our Lefties' Resource Center!

PHAN NGOC HUY
Off-campus

Rudy fantasy shines light on
real problems facing students

Dear Editor:

I am getting sick of all the negative feelings on this campus about the movie "Rudy." The final dress came for me at the Pitt game, when our student body booted Sean Astin and the real Rudy when they came out on the field.

I can see now why ND students feel such animosity towards this film:

"Rudy" is the story of a man whose single, passionate goal in life was to attend the University Of Notre Dame. He overcame enormous hardships, set-backs, and obstacles, but never lost sight of his dream.

But simply, he worked his butt off in order to become a Doner.

Rudy is a stark contrast to a large chunk of the ND student body, who were admitted to ND because mommies and daddy (or both) were alumni, or because mommy and daddy earn a six or seven digit salary and run a Fortune 500 company (the average ND family earns $80,000 a year, putting them in the top 5 percent of the American income brackets).

One in four Americans are below the poverty line, but when asked in a recent survey what the income of the average American family is, the average response -- 65,000.

My point is that ND students hate "Rudy" because it serves as a reminder to them that some people got to ND through years of hard work, and not because of who their parents are.

Get your noses out of the air, and maybe ND students can learn something about ND from the film.

ANDREW J. DEKEVER
St. Edward's Hall

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The wages of sin are death, but by the time taxes are taken out, it's just sort of a tired feeling."

-Paula Poundstone, comedienne
Celebrate 'National Coming Out Day' with an open mind

Once more, National Coming Out Day rolled around, and once more I feel that it will not receive the attention it deserves.

Because I have many friends who are gay, lesbian, bisexual, or transgender, I would like to offer some thoughts on a phenomenon that is a serious issue for some, but which I believe is not fully appreciated by many of us. As I look around, I am constantly reminded of how much of the gay bashing that I see is directed at me, even though I have never used or even wanted to use any form of the S.U.D.S. task force. I have been a member of the "family" for over 20 years, and I still find myself wondering why I am attracted to men. I have been told by some of my friends that I am just not that way, but I know that this is not true.

My belief and hope is that most of us will not find ourselves in this situation, but that we will be able to feel comfortable in our own skin. I think that this is a great day for all of us, and I urge everyone to support the cause of equality for all people. I believe that we have a duty to stand up against injustice and to promote the values of love and respect for all people, regardless of sexual orientation.

I propose that next week be declared National Coming Out Day, so that we can all celebrate our diversity and promote the values of equality and respect for all people. I hope that we will all be able to feel comfortable in our own skin and that we will be able to support the cause of equality for all people.

In conclusion, I would like to call on all of us to support the cause of equality and to promote the values of love and respect for all people. I believe that we have a duty to stand up against injustice and to promote the values of equality and respect for all people. I hope that we will all be able to feel comfortable in our own skin and that we will be able to support the cause of equality for all people.

WILLIAM MAHONEY
Dillon Hall

DESIDERATA
Scento to show bold, abstract works of contemporary painter James Wille Faust

By KAREN SHOPOFF

The works of one of America’s most significant contemporary painters are coming to the Notre Dame Campus.

The paintings of James Wille Faust really stand out and grab you,” according to Heidi Williams, secretary to Friends of the Snite. Williams believes that the bold colors and abstract designs of his works should appeal to the University population.

His works suggest thermal photography and electron microscopy which make them unusual, according to Williams.

“T he paintings of James Wille Faust will also be a neat feature because he is somewhat local,” said Williams.

Adding to the excitement surrounding this exhibition, is the fact that his works have never been displayed at the Snite because he is somewhat local, Faust is a neat feature because he is somewhat local, said Williams.

Faust will also be the guest speaker on Monday, Oct. 18, at the “Currently at the Snite” luncheon. He will discuss his paintings and answer questions about them.

The exhibit “James Wille Faust: Recent Paintings” will be on display at the Snite Museum of Art through Jan. 2, 1994. Admission is free and open to the public.
Ring of distinction

Saint Mary's College ring is a beautiful, unique symbol for alumnae and students

By ANNA TABOR

In the beginning of this year, posters hung all over Saint Mary's advertising class rings. Not the Saint Mary's College ring — just a generic class ring. Now, more familiar—perhaps more effective—ads have replaced the generic ads; the new ads simply show the Saint Mary's ring, and announce its sale.

The distinct design of the Saint Mary's ring heralds compliments and instant recognition around the world. There is clear evidence of this popularity in the familiar story about two Saint Mary's alumnae traveling in Europe:

Sitting down next to each other in a French café, each instantly recognized the other's ring, and they became lifelong friends.

Every Saint Mary's student is able to get her own piece of this unique part of the school's iconography. Students choose from eight different metal compositions and three different sizes, with specialty rings available for certain distinguished individuals.

For instance, a unique version of the ring with a medical symbol inside a cross is offered to nursing graduates. Taking into account the many combinations available for individualizing the particular style of ring, there are over 3,240 possibilities.

James Bell, the Balfour ring representative for Saint Mary's, said that the first college ring came from West Point in the late 1860s.

The men were not keen on wearing pins or pendants, yet they wanted "an identifying symbol to take with them after graduation," according to Bell.

The first identifying symbol issued at Saint Mary's was the plain silver Latin cross in 1860, according to Saint Mary's archivist Sr. Rosaline Dunleavy. Upon graduation, each student received one of these crosses as a gift.

Before Saint Mary's had an official school ring, the students used to wear Notre Dame rings on chains around their necks or smaller versions on their fingers in the 1940s and 50s, according to Sr. Miriam Conney SMC '32.

"It served as a promise to be engaged," said Conney. At that time there was no unique Saint Mary's ring available to students.

Sr. Madeleva Wolff, a former president of Saint Mary's, influenced the change "because students were very proud of their school," said Conney.

"They were a very intellectual group; heady—the pride in the late 1950s and early 60s we'll never have again."

When the Saint Mary's ring did finally appear, it became an instantly popular symbol of the college.

Changes the ring underwent before its evolution into the present design are numerous:

Bell's display case boasts the first Saint Mary's ring—the square one in the middle of the jewelry case.

Constructed in 1941 by a jeweller in Italy, the plain ring bears no signature or date. Balfour took over ring construction for Saint Mary's when the Italian company burned down.

The class of 1966 was the first class to receive a ring from Balfour. Their ring had fleur-de-lis on the sides instead of the swirls of previous years. The students who designed it adopted the flower from the Sisters of the Holy Cross, said Bell.

"There used to be 'Spec Unica' straight across the seal (on top of the ring) but no 'Saint Mary's' or 'Notre Dame,'" he continued.

Later, Balfour added "Saint Mary's of Notre Dame" around the top "to identify where Saint Mary's is, and to go with the contour of the ring," said Bell.

In 1972, when the merger between Saint Mary's and Notre Dame fell through, Saint Mary's College president William Hickey asked that the "of" be dropped and replaced with a comma.

Due to these changes, all dies had to be reused, which in itself is an expensive venture. At other colleges, the dies cost $250 per side and $60 for the top.

Saint Mary's top is more ornamented than most other schools, thus making the ring more expensive. Bell estimated that the entire die for the petite miniature model costs around $800.

Bell also observed that the Saint Mary's ring is like no other in the country. He has often heard the story of the two crosses as a gift.

"I tell them the only way you can get a ring like this is to transfer to Saint Mary's," Bell said. "And with a Saint Mary's College ring, you absorbed a fascinating spectrum of knowledge, experiences, feelings and impressions."

"These moments may never again be repeated, but can be recaptured using your college ring as a catalyst for your school contemporaries, and also induces you into the greater fraternity of past and future alumni."

"With a college ring, the memories of your achievements will always be close at hand."

And with a Saint Mary's College ring, these memories are uniquely symbolized. 
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**ATTENTION SOUTH BEND COMMUNITY SCHOOL CORPORATION IN NEED OF GOOD CALL SATE Teachers at all levels. Applicants must have completed 30 credits. Interested individuals are required to have at least 2 years of teaching experience. Call Adwords at 287-4427."
Rugby recovers from rough start to defeat top teams

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Rugby Club is rolling now. After a rough start, the Irish have been successful the last two weekends winning three matches and securing a place among the top-64 teams in the nation.

This fall, the Irish have not found the right combination for beating men's clubs, but the chemistry was right last weekend. Notre Dame defeated the Chicago Lions, the best men's club in Chicago, 15-14.

The Lions scored on their first try and went ahead 7-0. The Irish kept driving and eventual­ly forced the Lions into penalty trouble. An Irish penalty try tied the game at seven apiece.

With the Lions going ahead 14-7, the Irish were forced to play catch-up again. Jamie Hill brought Notre Dame within four on a three point conversion off a penalty try, but it was freshman Matt Reintjes who put the Irish up for good on a 50-yard try to make the score 15-14.

Part of the reason for the Rugby club's success is the strength of its back line. Although the Irish line is smaller in size than it has been in recent years, the group is playing well together and has been a major part of the club's turnaround this fall.

That turnaround started two weeks ago when the Irish captured the title in the Union Tournament in Chicago. Winning the first game by forfeit, the Irish went on to best its next two opponents by a combined 98-7.

The National Chiropractic College fell first 50-0 and then Northern Illinois University fell victim to the Irish 48-7.

Capturing the tournament title earned the Irish an automatic bid to the first round of the Midwest Tournament on October 30. Having the Midwest bid secured gave the Irish a real boost heading into the Lions' contest according to club president Mike McGowan.

McGowan and company are hoping that boost continues through this weekend when the Rugby Club plays Central Michigan University. The contest will be an indication of how well the Irish are going to fare in the Midwest Tournament. On the line is a chance to host the Midwest Tournament, an honor which is given to the top team in the Midwest.
Soccer
continued from page 24

pass. The senior knocked in the ensuing penalty kick to give the Irish a 6-0 advantage.

Following several squandered scoring chances later in the second half, senior Jack Elliot finally captured the elusive seventh goal with 4:10 to play in the game when he got behind the entire Rambler defensive unit and hit the open net. The goal finished the Irish scoring and gave Notre Dame a 7-0 victory.

The Irish, now 9-4 on the season, improved their conference record to 4-1 and increased their chances of securing the No. 1 seed in the conference tournament.

Notre Dame's next contest will be Sunday, when they ride a three-game win streak back into Ohio to take on the Falcons of Bowling Green.

Thompson
continued from page 24

example."

"She's definitely a quiet person, but I don't think she's a quiet player," said Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucci. "She's very intense. She's all over the field. Her play is certainly not what I would call quiet or timid."

"I've always just thought that it's not what you say but how you play," Thompson added. It took Tiff some time to discover where she belonged.

"It's taken me two years," she said, "but I've finally found my role on the team."

"Tiffany's done a great job of knowing a role and filling a role," said Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucci. "She's the kind of player every team needs to be successful."

Certainly, Thompson has the talent to put some impressive numbers on the scoreboard. Earlier this season, she set a Notre Dame record when she earned four assists in a 5-1 Irish victory over Indiana.

"I don't mind not scoring," explained Thompson, who already has a personal high of 11 assists this season. "I love watching my teammates score. I like setting them up and watching them go."

Tiffany was discovered by Petrucci at one of the many tournaments in which she participated in high school. After playing for the Challenge Soccer Club in Houston and being named All-American in 1989, she chose to join the ranks of the Irish over second choice Duke because of the unique opportunity Notre Dame offered.

"I was given the opportunity to start at ground level with my teammates and build a successful program," Thompson said. "It was a challenge."

She has certainly lived up to the challenge since arriving at Notre Dame. As a freshman, she led the Irish to their first national ranking and as a sophomore she paced the still improving team past its first nationally ranked opponent. This year, Thompson is part of a team which will almost certainly qualify for its first ever NCAA tournament.

"It's really exciting to watch it all happen and to watch it all grow before your eyes," she said. "Our potential is frightening. We can offer so much more to and so much more to give."

"We don't want to be just a nationally recognized team," she added. "We want to be a nationally feared team."

With a player like Tiffany Thompson in its midfield, Notre Dame certainly won't have to wait long to achieve this goal.

Senior Class Dinner
at Barnaby's
Thursday, October 14th
5:30pm
$4.00 all you can eat

* sponsored by the senior class

The Observer
is now accepting applications for the following position:

Saint Mary's Sports Writers

Interested in writing sports for the Observer? Enthusiasm the only prerequisite for the job. Meeting for all interested and current writers Monday, Oct. 18, 7 p.m. in Room 303 Haggar. Contact Mary Good or Jennifer Habrych at 631-4540 for more information.

Battle of the Bands

Thursday, October 14
Fieldhouse Mall
4:00 pm to 7:00 pm

Bring spare change and vote for your favorite band!

in case of rain: 5:00-8:00 pm
in the LaFortune Ballroom

sponsored by: Keenan, Lewis, Sorin, and Walsh Halls
WE ARE WRITING TO AFFIRM our conviction that Notre Dame and St. Mary’s ought to become safer places for those in them who are addressing questions about their sexual orientation. Our intention is not to start a cycle of polemics in The Observer, but to offer some help to the vulnerable.

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Notre Dame and St. Mary’s are not always places where human diversity is comfortably tolerated, much less fully protected. As members of the staff and faculty, we undertake to make the parts of the campuses in which we work more open to persons of diverse sexual orientation. And we urge every member of the community to strive to ensure surer safeguards for the community as a whole.

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Cornelius O’Boyle
Program of Liberal Studies, Notre Dame
Sharon O’Brien
Government, Notre Dame
William O’Rourke
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Abel P. Olivas
Romance Languages and Literature, Notre Dame
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Theology, Notre Dame

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Belles rebound to defeat Bethel

By MARY GOOD
Saint Mary’s Sports Editor

When Saint Mary’s took on Bethel they did not let their earlier loss discourage them. They continued to improve and came out victorious in five games.

"Against Bethel, the girls started talking and playing again," said Schroeder-Biek. "Disappointed after losing to Calvin, the Belles’ spirits were lifted by the win over Bethel.

"Hopefully our good spirits will give us the strength to pull off tonight’s game," said Schroeder-Biek.

"The competition tonight at Concordia should prove to be a similar challenge for the Belles," Schroeder-Biek commented.

Earlier in the season, Concordia defeated Calvin and knocked them out of the rankings.

The Belles lost to Concordia last year, but both teams are doing well this season, Schroeder-Biek said.

Since Concordia has a strong middle attack, the Belles worked hard on their double blocking in the middle in their practice last night. They also worked on their serve reception.

"Concordia is going to be a good challenge today. It will help us determine where we are at mid-season," Schroeder-Biek said.

They worked on their strong middle attack, doing well this season, Schroeder-Biek said.

"It was a real struggle for us, all year long we never felt like underdogs," Phillips manager Jim Pregoski said. "It’s been an amazing year.

"We never felt that way. All year long we never felt like underdogs," Phillips manager Jim Pregoski said. "It’s been an amazing year.

"We’ve got the big games to come. We haven’t won one yet but Jeff Greene figured his hard stuff, Greene figured his hard stuff, and now Greene figured his hard stuff."

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They rebound against Bethel

By ALAN ROBINSON
Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA

Tommy Greene outpitched baseball’s best pitcher and the underdog Philadelphia Phillies again outplayed baseball’s best team, beating the Atlanta Braves 6-3 in Game 6 of the NL playoffs Wednesday night to reach their first World Series since 1983.

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"We’ve got the big games to come. We haven’t won one yet but Jeff Greene figured his hard stuff, Greene figured his hard stuff, and now Greene figured his hard stuff."

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Alumni, Zahm await marquee battle

By JOE VILLINSKI
Sports Writer

As the playoffs approach, both Zahm and Alumni are gaining momentum.

Stepan Field will be the site Sunday when they meet in the blue league's marquee game at 2 p.m.

No. 3 Zahm is coming off a brilliant defensive game in a 3-0 win against Sorin last Sunday and post their second victory in a row using the wishbone. Expect a close game Sunday as Zahm looks to keep a good thing going against the high-powered offense of Alumni.

Fisher vs. St. Ed's

After having a bye last week, No. 1 Fisher hopes to guard against a letdown as they take on No. 9 St. Ed's in the 1 p.m. this week at Stepan.

Their last game was two weeks ago as they shutout Alumni 19-0. Sunday, the Green Wave looks to clinch a spot in the playoffs with a win against St. Ed's.

"It was good to get some rest after being sore from the Alumni game," said sophomore captain Jeff Biever. "The object now is not to get overconfident." 

St. Ed's hopes to rebound from their heartbreaking loss to Alumni 14-7. The defense kept them in the game holding off strong drives by Alumni, but four turnovers by the offense helped to seal their fate. The costly one coming at their own three-yard line with under a minute left.

Cavanaugh vs. Sorin

With two minutes remaining in Cavanaugh's game against Carroll Sunday, the picture looked bleak for Naugh. They were about to go 0-1-1 and would probably be forced to win their next two games in order to qualify for the playoffs.

However, Cavanaugh managed to start moving the ball led by running back Mike Norbut who would eventually take it in for the score with under a minute to play and send them up to No. 5 in the polls.

"We just hung in there," said head coach Tony Nowak.

Nowak went on to add that the defensive player to watch is quarterback, summing up the feelings of the teammates, who seem very confident going into the playoffs.

Alumni gam e, "said sophomore Joe D'Malley. "It's Malley came up with the interception to snuff out Carroll's game holding off strong drives by Alumni, but four turnovers by the offense helped to seal their fate. The costly one coming at their own three-yard line with under a minute left.

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A Fisher running back tries to elude a Dillon defender. The top-ranked Green Wave faces No. 9 St. Ed's Sunday at Stepan.

Naugh will face a winless Sorin team in the 3 p.m. game that looks to close out the season with a victory.

Last week the offense was unable to muster much of anything against Zahm in their 3-0 loss.

Interhall

"We're on a roll," stated Kelley. "We're playing Walsh football again."

Walsh 18, Pangborn 0

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Interhall continued from page 24

Season, Kelley feels that the team has made a complete turnaround from the first two games of the season.

"We're on a roll," stated Kelley. "We're playing Walsh football again."

In this game the scoring came from many sources. Senior Terry Casteducci scored on a run while captain Erin Nicholas scored on a pass from quarterback Stephanie Sheets.

In the second half, Sheets was able to put the game away when she ran a quarterback keeper 50 yards for the score.

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Keenan, Morrissey to decide Gold League’s best

By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer

This week, Keenan’s defense has something to prove. “Our defense had an off week (against Stanford),” said Keenan captain Matt Makowski, “But we will be ready for Morrissey.”

This game has all the makings of a defensive battle. The team that makes the least mistakes and generates a little offense should capture the top spot.

Stanford vs. Dillon
The winner of the Stanford (1-1-1) and Dillon (1-1-1) game makes the playoffs; the loser most likely will not. With their seasons on the line, both teams will be ready.

Dillon should be well rested coming off their bye week. The Big Red needs to find its rhythm early if it wants to defeat Stanford.

Stanford is coming off a tough loss against second-ranked Keenan. Stanford outplayed Keenan most of the game, but made several crucial mistakes. “We’re a good football team,” said Stanford’s Chris Pollina, “But we must eliminate the stupid mistakes if we want to be great one.”

Dillon eliminated Stanford from playoff contention last year, and Stanford wants revenge. However, Stanford knows that this is no easy task. Dillon is a super football team,” said Stanford’s Brett Galley, “We will have to play nearly perfect football to have a chance.”

Off-Campus vs. Planner
In another game with playoff implications, Off-Campus (1-1) plays Planner (0-2-1). The winner needs a victory to stay alive while the loser is officially eliminated from postseason competition.

Off-Campus defeated Grace 8-6 last Sunday and hopes to continue its winning ways against Planner.

“Grace moved the ball against us early,” said Off-Campus fullback Matt Carr, “But our defense stepped up in the second half.” Planner lost to Morrissey 6-0 now see him in person!!

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Men's soccer leaves no doubt in 7-0 rout

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's soccer team left nothing in doubt last night as they trounced Loyola of Chicago 7-0.

"I think the whole team played well for 90 minutes," commented Irish head coach Mike Bertielli, who is one win away from his third consecutive ten win season at the helm of the soccer program. "We're working on finding the open man and we did a good job of that tonight."

The Irish dominated the Ramblers in all facets of the game, compiling 24 shots on goal compared to only eight for Loyola. Notre Dame spread the wealth around, with David Smith combining to that tonight."

The Irish kept the heat on the Ramblers, scoring just 4:54 later in the first half. Junior Keith Carlson headed in a Lanza cross pass to give Notre Dame a 3-0 advantage.

Lanza, who recorded both game-winning goals last weekend, now leads the team with 26 points on the season. The sophomore tallied a goal and three assists in last night's victory.

The Irish closed out the scoring in the first half at the 32:01 mark, when junior Jason Fox headed in another Lanza cross pass to make the halftime score 4-0. The Ramblers came out in the second half with an aggressive attitude, but could not generate any substantial scoring chances against the Irish defense.

Bertielli was able to insert his reserve players into the lineup without the team losing any intensity. "I credit the guys off the bench," continued Bertielli. "We feel we have guys on the bench that can step in and keep the momentum going."

Sophomore Ben Ketchum increased the Irish lead to 5-0 at the 54:40 mark when he blasted a shot into the upper left corner of the net out of the reach of a diving Steve Bieg Jr. Joseph and captain Mike Palmer were credited as assists.

Palmer added a goal of his own at the 59:55 mark when he was fouled in the penalty box after taking a Bill Lanza drop.

Notre Dame defender Chris Dean battles a Loyola opponent for the ball in Wednesday's 7-0 Irish win.

Intense Thompson shines in the shadows

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

She is the archetypal unsung hero, the prototype of a quiet leader. When junior midfielder Tiffany Thompson takes the field for the Irish women's soccer team, she needs neither glitz nor glare to prove her value.

Whether she is taking an Irish cornerkick, as she has done for the past three seasons, or salvaging a Notre Dame offensive attack by breaking up an opponent's attempt clear the zone, Thompson successfully fulfills her duties and then immediately focuses on the task at hand.

She possesses a unique form of intensity. She is satisfied not by personal aggrandizement and spectacular play-making, but by making sure that her teammates have the opportunity to put away an Irish victory.

Thompson's passion for the sport and for her team is imminent in her aggressive and selfless play in the midfield. She spends 90 minutes a game fearlessly attacking rapidemently approaching opponents and risking painful hits while perfectly timing headers of doubtiously positioned air balls.

It's 100 percent intensity.

Her style of play can be clearly witnessed in the way she handles her corner-kicking responsibility. The typical scenario results in Tiff perfectly placing the ball in the penalty box and waiting for her teammates to capitalize on the lethal scoring opportunity. While her companions exalt in the glory of a goal, Thompson simply puts the goal-scorer back and assumes her position.

It's not that the Houston, Texas native doesn't pride herself in her personal accomplishments. She simply knows that team accomplishments far outweigh individual successes and that the best reflection on a player is not how many goals you claim, but how many wins you claim.

"Her desire to win influences everyone," said Irish co-captain Andi Karek. "She doesn't get a lot of the recognition she deserves, but there would be a huge gap on this team if she wasn't here."

Indeed, due to her quiet nature Thompson can easily get lost on a team which features arguably the best freshman in the nation in Cindy Daws and perhaps the greatest player in the program's history in tri-captain Alison Lester. But Tiff finds confidence in her silence.

"As strange as it sounds, I think that's my role," she said. "I'm not so much of a vocal leader. I lead by example and my play."