The Observer/Cynthia Exodus

A conspiracy in the air

It is Christmas time and there is no snow in South Bend. Maybe the Administration bought off Mother Nature in order to put an end to the annual snowball fight. Regardless of the weather, the dome remains one of the most beautiful sights on campus.

School of Architecture voted a free-standing academic entity

By TONY POTINGER

Historically a division of the College of Engineering, the School of Architecture was made independent in a unanimous vote this past September by the College of Engineering Council, and will become a free-standing academic entity in September of next year, said University Provost Timothy O’Meara.

“We’ve been in transition for the past two years, anticipating this move,” said Thomas Gordon Smith, chairman of the School of Architecture.

“Independence will allow for greater prosperity,” said O’Meara, “it sends a message to the architectural community that we (Notre Dame) value our architectural program highly.”

With a faculty of 16 and an enrollment of 222 students, the School of Architecture has historically been among the most rigorous programs of study at the University. Students progress through a five-year curriculum which includes study in Rome during the third year. Graduate programs in Classical Studies and Urban Design are also offered.

First taught in 1898 by a Chicago architect who commuted weekly to campus, the formal program was established in 1906. During World War One, it became a division of the College of Engineering.

Tony Michel, dean of the College of Engineering, said that, “The University is ready to make this move because it has become an accepted fact in the community of architectural schools that if you’re not an autonomous unit, then you are perceived as second-rate.”

“We’ve achieved our autonomy with the complete support and cooperation of Tony Michel,” said Smith. “It’s a real sign of Notre Dame’s confidence in the progress of the school.”

Meanwhile, the School of Architecture will keep its departmental structure while its administration will report directly to the provost. A reorganization of the Architecture Building is set for the 1994-95 year.

Reflection combines conflicting ideas

By JENNIFER GIOVA

The 1993 Pastoral Reflection on Peace is a patchwork quilt of ideas, built by a committee containing a variety of political and theological musings, each of which are true in their own regard, but become much more difficult and complex to deal with when woven together, according to George Lopez, a professor of government.

One of the drawbacks of the Reflection is that it attempted to combine three conflicting ideas in one letter, he said.

“Three particular sets of ideas operating on the Bishops, each sort of vying for ‘write my letter.’ The letter that would be the moral equivalence of a sine qua non for a new set of conditions, it would be essentially more pastoral and theological and speak to the theology of peace, and it would have much more economic content and deal much more with social economic issues and the place of the United States in a moral way in that kind of world,” he said.

By combining all three ideas, the Bishops leave their letter open to debate on how well it does any of the three, according to Lopez.

The Bishops of the 1992 letter applied the well known phrase, in dangerous times, say nothing; “but instead of saying nothing, they said a little about a lot of things,” commented Lopez. It is therefore a much less clear letter, making countervailing assertions, and “a charge for the Christian community to flush them out.”

Another problem of the Reflection is the lack on the Bishops part to establish their moral voice.

“The tenor of the times reflect the possibility of so much of the terrible about to happen that it is important that not just a technical, political or scholarly voice emerge, but that a moral voice play a role,” he said.

In the 1993 document, however, “the moral point of view is one that leads us to have caution about a potential for judaization.” The bishops fear a moral isolationism among Christians, if they do not express their moral voice, according to Lopez.

In the section for shaping responsibilities for U.S. leadership in the world, “there is a per-scriptive tone to this section, there’s less pronounced real public policies than there was in 1983.” he said.

“You could not read the 1983 letter and not be very clear what you were being asked to do if you were Secretary of Defense, in fact that’s what lead to such great controversy about the letter,” said Lopez.

In the 1993 Reflection, the Bishops “cling to a few basic principles that ought to shape U.S. leadership.” They do claim, however, for the first time, “that there is a spiritual- lity of peacemaking,” he said.

This, according to Lopez, is a recognition that we have entered a new era. “Ten years after saying that peacemaking is not an optional commitment of faith,” he said.

The 1993 document is the blue print for how that commitment ought to be lived out. It calls for a combination of...
KIRYAT ABB, Occupied West Bank
Thousands of mourners attended a cross-country funeral procession today for two Jewish settlers gunned down by Palestinian militants trying to derail the Israeli-PLO peace accord. Earlier, angry Israeli burned tires and blocked roads in Jerusalem and the West Bank to protest the slayings of Yigal and Yogi Lapid, 56, and his 19-year-old son, Shalom, in a drive-by shooting near the Jewish settlement of Kiryat ABB. Israelicommissary

The views expressed in the Inside Column are not necessarily those of The Observer.

Michael O'Hara
Asst. Viewpoint Editor

SOUTH BEND, Ind.
"Budy," the heartwarming story of a mouse walk-on to the Notre Dame football team, is packing them in at Holy Cross College. Applications to play at Notre Dame have soared 33 percent for the spring semester and 64 percent for the fall semester, said Vincent Duke, director of admissions for the 475-student Catholic college. We can't contribute all of this to "Budy" but shortly after the movie was released, phones started to ring and I had a flood of out of state to three four days after the movie was released," Duke said. Holy Cross usually receives 400 to 600 applications a year. About 30 graduates of the two-year college are admitted to neighboring Notre Dame each year. Notre Dame also has noted increased interest in students but officials said they are not sure if it is because of "Budy."

UNITED NATIONS
A major U.N. committee unanimously deplored what it said were widespread violations of human rights in Burma and urged the unconditional release of Nobel Peace laureate Aung San Suu Kyi. The General Assembly's third committee, which deals with social, human and cultural issues, met Monday night for the first time in three years to discuss release and that of all political prisoners in Burma. The committee called on the government to release and that of all political prisoners in Burma.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF
News
Scott Mendenhall
Production
Christopher Mullins
Sports
Arie Vinokur
Rian Aley
Brendan Regan
Carolyn Wilken
Michael O'Hara
Carolyn Monaco
Scott Mendenhall

INDIANA Weather
Wednesday, Dec. 8

NATIONAL Weather
The AccuWeather forecast for noon, Wednesday, Dec. 8

The Observer • INSIDE
Wednesday, December 8, 1993

world at a glance

INSIDE COLUMN

Commentator: Violence pushing lands to the brink of anarchy

top man in its armed brigades who was shot by Israeli soldiers Nov. 24. Hamas threatened the Israeli chief of staff, Lt. Gen. Ehud Barak, with assassination and told the army "to prepare more body bags." Hebron was under curfew today with soldiers using tear gas to order the city's 90,000 Palestinians to remain indoors. Troops were almost every intersection. Palestinian and Israeli extremists trying to undo the PLO-Israel peace pact have waged an increasingly violent campaign, with 37 Palestinians and 14 Israelis killed since the Sept. 13 signing. The slaughters of the two settlers came as Secretary of State Warren Christopher traveled from Amman, Jordan, on the fourth stop of his Middle East tour trying to at widening the peace process. "This killing absolutely must stop," Christopher said. We must grasp the opportunity and not let the enemies of peace act in a way that convinces us that they are right." Jewish settlers, who allowed "traitor" to soldiers after the killings of the Lapid's, vowed a campaign of protests to pressure Rabin to toughen the front.

Surgical gloves or condoms could be killers

Natural rubber latex, the stretchy material used in such items as surgical gloves and condoms, is causing widespread allergic reactions ranging from mild irritation to life-threatening shock. Dermatologists say the reactions often develop from an increased exposure to a substance, Barancos said, and the U.S. military has caused increased use of latex. Most health care workers now use a new set of gloves for each patient they treat, and there is a national safety campaign to use latex condoms to avoid exposure to the AIDS virus. Barancos said more cases are being reported of both male and female sex partners experiencing allergic reactions to latex condoms. The most common effect is a swelling, or edema, in the groove of the penis and testicles. The penis can within minutes develop shortness of breath, swollen lips and throat, and heart and breathing difficulties. No deaths have been reported.

Don Amache star of 'Cocoon' dies at age 85

Don Amache, versatile leading man in 1930s, 40s films whose comeback in the 1980s brought him an Oscar, was killed in a traffic accident on a main Jerusalem thoroughfare, outside the vegetable soul. They are firing on settlers, attack after attack.

Surgical gloves or condoms could be killers

Natural rubber latex, the stretchy material used in such items as surgical gloves and condoms, is causing widespread allergic reactions ranging from mild irritation to life-threatening shock. Dermatologists say the reactions often develop from an increased exposure to a substance, Barancos said, and the U.S. military has caused increased use of latex. Most health care workers now use a new set of gloves for each patient they treat, and there is a national safety campaign to use latex condoms to avoid exposure to the AIDS virus. Barancos said more cases are being reported of both male and female sex partners experiencing allergic reactions to latex condoms. The most common effect is a swelling, or edema, in the groove of the penis and testicles. The penis can within minutes develop shortness of breath, swollen lips and throat, and heart and breathing difficulties. No deaths have been reported.

Don Amache star of 'Cocoon' dies at age 85

Don Amache, versatile leading man in 1930s, 40s films whose comeback in the 1980s brought him an Oscar, was killed in a traffic accident on a main Jerusalem thoroughfare, outside the vegetable soul. They are firing on settlers, attack after attack.

Surgical gloves or condoms could be killers

Natural rubber latex, the stretchy material used in such items as surgical gloves and condoms, is causing widespread allergic reactions ranging from mild irritation to life-threatening shock. Dermatologists say the reactions often develop from an increased exposure to a substance, Barancos said, and the U.S. military has caused increased use of latex. Most health care workers now use a new set of gloves for each patient they treat, and there is a national safety campaign to use latex condoms to avoid exposure to the AIDS virus. Barancos said more cases are being reported of both male and female sex partners experiencing allergic reactions to latex condoms. The most common effect is a swelling, or edema, in the groove of the penis and testicles. The penis can within minutes develop shortness of breath, swollen lips and throat, and heart and breathing difficulties. No deaths have been reported.

Don Amache star of 'Cocoon' dies at age 85

Don Amache, versatile leading man in 1930s, 40s films whose comeback in the 1980s brought him an Oscar, was killed in a traffic accident on a main Jerusalem thoroughfare, outside the vegetable soul. They are firing on settlers, attack after attack.
On anniversary of attack, Pearl Harbor is recalled

By RON STATON

PEARL HARBOR, Hawaii

America must resolve to never again become vulnerable to the type of attack that plunged the country into war 52 years ago, the commander of the Pearl Harbor Naval Base said Tuesday.

"When I visit this memorial, I feel the chill of regret being nudged aside by a feeling of resolve that such a tragedy never happen again," Rear Adm. William Betz said aboard the USS Arizona Memorial on the anniversary of the Japanese attack.

A minute of silence was observed throughout the Pearl Harbor Naval Shipyard at 7:55 a.m., the time the attack began. The quiet was broken by a Hawaii Air National Guard unit flying with an empty spot in a "missing man" formation.

Aboard the memorial, representatives of veteran, patriotic and civic organizations dropped flowers into the water over the sunken battleship Arizona, where 1,102 crewmen remain entombed.

"The attack lasted only three hours but its impact has lasted a lifetime," Betz said.

"The bitter truth of that Sunday 52 years ago is that we had retracted from reality. We appeared vulnerable and instead of choosing our battles, we let others chose for us," he said.

Later, the ashes of a survivor of the attack on the Arizona were to be entombed with his comrades by divers. Grady Lee Nelson Jr. of Houston, who spent 30 years in the Navy before retiring in 1971, died last June.

In a somber ceremony in Washington, Secretary of Veterans Affairs Jesse Brown laid a wreath at the Navy Memorial to honor those who died at Pearl Harbor.

"These heroes are not unknown to us," Brown said. "They are known to us for their spirit, they are known to us for their greatness, they are known to us for our sacrifice ... we love and honor them.

Brown placed a wreath at the foot of the Lone Sailor statue, a bronze work of a sailor in pea coat and sailor's cap standing in a stiff breeze with a duffel sack at his feet.

Attending the Washington ceremony were six witnesses of the Pearl Harbor attack.

Capt. Louis Dewitler remembered a burst of machine guns — from U.S. ships — startling him during breakfast on the cruiser St. Louis.

Dorms to participate in parietal survey

By JOELLE WARREN

Alumni, Siegfried, Keenan, Howard and Walsh are the five residence halls randomly chosen to participate in the recent parietal survey, according to Student Body Vice President Nikki Wellmann.

"We pretty much know that they are not going to change the hours but we’ll have the information so in three or four years they have documentation," said Wellmann. "We’re just trying to be the voice of the students."

The Book Fair will be handled in the same fashion as last year, said Grace Hall co-President Al Marchetti. Books can be bought at LaFortune in the Cavanaugh Room on next Thursday from 5-6 p.m. and to the Notre Dame Room next Friday from 12-4 p.m.

This past weekend was the last weekend for Weekend Wheels and the number of students who have used this program in recent weeks has risen steeply.

Spring Break Retreat at the Abbey of Gethesmani

Trappist, Kentucky

Departure Monday morning, March 5th from Notre Dame, returning to the University Thursday afternoon, March 11th.

Ms. Cathie Lohmiller and Fr. Paul Doyle, CSC Retreat Directors
Fr. Joe Ross, CSC Retreat Chaplain

Sign-ups now through the end of the semester in the Library Campus Ministry Office

Cost of retreat: $40.00

The exact number for Spring Break Weekend was 232 for Friday night and 112 on Saturday night, a number a lot lower than we had all last year," said Council Co-Chair Chris Cappio.

"This program is going to continue all next semester," Hall councils are being asked to donate money to the Mara Fox Scholarship Fund that is in memory of Mara Fox, who died in a car accident.

"It will be in her name to instill in people’s minds why she died, which was from drunk driving," said Lyons Hall co-President Jane Daly.

Keenan Hall will be holding a midnight study break on next Monday night in their bazaar for all students who want to take a break from studying for finals.

Board not censoring "Revue"

By PATTI CARSON

News Writer

Student government is not censoring the Keenan Revue, said director of Student Activities Georganna Rosenbush at last night’s Board of Governance (BOG) meeting.

"Five Saint Mary’s women met with the Keenan board not in an effort to censor the popular show, but to bring about an awareness of issues from a woman’s perspective," said Rosenbush.

There was no malice in the intentions of the Keenan Revue board, she said. Students fail to see the difference between satire and reality and this was the concern we wanted to express. BOG is not trying to have the show banned, said Rosenbush.

The Saint Mary’s representatives were very pleased with the board’s receptiveness to BOG’s concerns, she said. The Revue planners extended an invitation to a Saint Mary’s sophomore and a faculty member to be present during the planning of the show, said Rosenbush.

CAMPUS BRIEFS

Tickets for the Garth Brooks Concert on February 12, 1994 at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center Arena at Notre Dame will go on sale Saturday 9 a.m. EST. Tickets will be sold at Notre Dame JACC Box Office and participating Ticketmaster locations for $17.25 plus Ticketmaster service charge. To purchase tickets, wristband numbers will be distributed at the JACC Arena and participating Ticketmaster locations on Thursday and Friday from 9 a.m. until regular closing time each day while supplies last. This number will determine place in line. It does not guarantee a ticket, only a place in line. Ticket buyers must return to the JACC before 7:30 a.m. or other ticket location before 8 a.m. EST.

Kerry Thomas, Nieuwland professor of chemistry and biochemistry at Notre Dame, has been named the 1994 recipient of the American Chemical Society Award in colloid or surface chemistry. Thomas, a member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1970, is a leader in the use of pulsed laser and pulsed radiolysis techniques to study the structure and dynamics of colloidial systems — which are fine and uniform dispersions of one substance within another substance — and of other similar systems. Thomas pioneered and developed spectroscopic methods to measure in billions and trillions of second reactions of reactive species and excited states in the colloidial systems. His research made photochemists more aware of the usefulness of colloidial systems in photochemical reactions.

The University of Notre Dame received $2,729,701 in grants during September for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $1,186,891. The University also received $660,896 in grants during October. Research grants for October totaled $586,995.

See news happening?

Call The Observer at 631-5323
New role for blacks in South Africa

By TINA SUSMAN  
Associated Press

CAPE TOWN, South Africa  
Blacks took seats in government for the first time Tuesday to help steer the country toward democracy and end 34 years of white domination.

Right-wing whites staged a protest to show their opposition to reforms, but their seizure of an abandoned fort hundreds of miles away was thwarted by the significance of the Traditional Executive Council’s first meeting.

"To be part of the TEC means that we have been engaged in over the years is bearing fruit," said the African National Congress’ secretary-general, Cyril Ramaphosa, as he settled in his seat.

The council, composed of representatives from the ANC, government and other black and white groups, will serve as a government watchdog before the country’s first multiracial election later this year.

Vested with wide powers to effectively veto government decisions at any time the black majority has the power to affect the future from within the halls of government.

The selection of a new Parliament in April will give blacks their first vote in national affairs since Dutch settlers arrived in 1652.

"Certainly the TEC is the final step in the process to bring about true democracy in South Africa," said the government’s constitutional affairs minister, Roelf Meyer, one of seven whites among the 32 politicians who met at the old President’s Council chamber.

Each of 16 parties sent two representatives. Three other parties planned to join the meetings later in the week.

The President’s Council, disbanded earlier this year as part of President F.W. de Klerk’s reforms, was used by past presidents as a rubber-stamp body to push through legislation that lacked sufficient support in Parliament.

Past members included Clive Derby-Lewis, a prominent member of the pro-apartheid Conservative Party who is now on death row for the April murder of black leader Chris Hani. The Conservatives were among several groups absent from the Executive Council’s first meeting.

They have joined other right-wing white groups and the mainly black Inkatha Freedom Party in a boycott of the council, saying it evolved from negotiations hijacked by the ANC and de Klerk’s government.

"It is a sad day for us," said the Conservatives’ deputy leader, Willie Snyman, sitting dejectedly in his legislative office, surrounded by boxes packed in preparation for the end of apartheid and his career.

Snyman said he expected to leave government by Christmas to fight the reforms that are expected to usher in an ANC-led government after April’s election.

The Conservatives, the Zulu-dominated Inkatha and smaller right-wing groups say the ANC will destroy their followers’ cultures and languages. They have demanded guarantees of sovereignty for ethnic groups, some of the ANC’s say would amount to another version of apartheid.

Last-minute efforts late Monday to bring the holdouts into the Executive Council failed, but they were urged to join if they changed their minds.

"Doors will continue to be opened," de Klerk told reporters. "Every open door you don’t walk through is another opportunity lost."

De Klerk spoke shortly before leaving for Oslo, Norway, to accept the 1993 Nobel Peace Prize, which he and ANC President Nelson Mandela are sharing for their joint efforts to end apartheid. Mandela arrived in Norway on Tuesday as the Executive Council met.

The formation of the Executive Council emerged from nearly two years of often bitter negotiations on ending apartheid.

Despite Apple’s policies, county OKs tax package

By SCOTT ROTHCHILD  
Associated Press

GEOERTOWN, Texas  
County commissioners reversed themselves today, approving a modified financial incentive package for Apple Computer despite the company’s policy of giving health benefits to the partners of gay employees.

Williamson County commissioners voted 3-2 this morning to grant Apple some reimbursements on taxes in exchange for private health care for gay employees.

"It is a sad day for us," said Commissioner Mike Purvis, one of the county’s five Republican commissioners. "Certainly the TEC is the final response to the changing conditions of the nuclear era in 1993."

The lecture was entitled "Reflection on A Harvest of Justice Sown in Peace, the U.S. bishops’ Pastoral Reflections On Peace."
Denny attacker given 10 years

By MICHAEL FLEEMAN

LOS ANGELES

A judge gave the maximum 10-year sentence today to the black man convicted of viciously beating white truck driver Reginald Denny and attacking other motorists at the outset of last year's riots.

"Each of these was an exceptionally violent act perpetrated on exceptionally vulnerable people," Superior Court Judge John Ouderkirk said.

Damin Williams, 20, will receive at least two years' credit for time served since his arrest, and for good behavior since then, meaning he could serve eight years at most. With good behavior, Williams could be eligible for parole after serving more than three years more.

The defense had asked for probation in the April 29, 1992, attacks on Denny and other motorists.

But Ouderkirk said Williams said: "It's intolerable in this society to attack and maim people because of their race."

Denny, nearly killed in the beating, had testified about the numerous skull fractures and operations he experienced and said he remembered nothing about the assault, in which a brick was thrown at his head.

Williams' sentence inevitably invited comparisons to the 2 1/2-year federal prison terms given to two white policemen in the beating of black motorist Rodney King.

"Some say these cases are legally different, but contextually this says to blacks that the pattern of history continues," said the Rev. Cecil Murray, pastor of First AME Church, the city's largest black church.

Carolyne Walters, the fore­woman of the jury that convicted Williams but acquitted him of an attempted murder charge that carried a possible life term said the sentence was too harsh.

As a precautions against possible violence, police opened an emergency operations center and went on stand-by alert.

Williams appeared unfazed by the sentence. He smiled and gave a thumbs-up sign to a friend in the audience, and grinned as he left the court, raising his hands above his head.

By C H R I S T O P H E R  C O N N E L L

WASHINGTON

Surgeon General Jaretty Elders said Tuesday he believes the United States would "markedly reduce our crime rate" by legalizing drug use.

The White House immediately distanced itself from the remarks.

Some Republicans and conservatives accused him of undermining the war on drugs and said he should be fired.

Elders, fielding questions at the National Press Club, said legalization has worked for one or two countries and that crime went down without drug use going up.

Elders told the press club that "60 percent of most of our violent crimes are associated with alcohol or drug use."

"Many times they're robbing, stealing and all of these things to get money to buy drugs. I do feel that we would markedly reduce our crime rate if drugs were legalized," she said.

Elders, a former Arkansas health commissioner, said she does not know all "the ramifications" of such a move but believes it warrants further study.

The White House responded quickly.

"The president is against legalizing drugs and he's not interested in studying the issue," responded White House Press Secretary Dee Dee Myers.

"She expressed a personal opinion. It's been made clear to her that the president doesn't share that view," added Myers.

Elders "has made similar radical statements about legalizing drugs in the past," said Sen. Dole, R-Kan., in a written statement. "I think President Clinton made a serious mistake when he appointed Dr. Elders as surgeon general. She should be replaced."

Nickles added, "To have a top administration official talk about legalizing drugs is a signal that the White House is raising the white flag of surrender and giving up the war on drugs."

"Americans must be wondering if the surgeon general is hazardous to our health," said Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., in a written statement. "I am relieved that the president has dissociated himself from Dr. Elders' remarks, but remain concerned with this administration's commitment to fighting drugs."

"This is just the opposite of what she should be doing as America's top doctor," said Sen. Dan Coats, R-Ind.

Coats, a longtime Elders critic, said, "Her positions on a variety of issues — condom distribution, early sex education and now drug legalization are so far outside the American mainstream they are simply radical," said Coats. Legalizing drugs would have "tragic consequences" for the nation's youth.

The political right bitterly opposed Elders' nomination because of her strong support for sex education and abortion rights.
Despite U.S. presence, conflict goes on in Somalia

By NEJLA SAMMAKIA

MOGADISHU, Somalia

There is food in Somalia now, and bright-eyed, laughing children. But a year after U.S. troops landed, a haze of anarchy and clan conflict obscures the future in a land where the incredible is normal. A summer of battles in Mogadishu between U.N. troops and supporters of Mohamed Farrah Aidi has overshadowed the success of the mercy mission in relieving hunger and restoring calm elsewhere in Somalia.

Pictures of Somalis dragging a U.S. soldier’s body through the streets hit Americans in the gut, and President Clinton ordered U.S. troops withdrawn by March 31. Other nations also plan to pull out, and many people fear Somalia’s clan factions will not settle their differences before the deadline.

That could mean a slide back into the cycle of increasing violence, civil war, devastation and famine.

What is left is an American effort to save lives turned into deadly street battles, entanglement in clan politics, a hunt for Aidi by U.S. Army Rangers. and, finally, Washington’s decision to withdraw.

In Mogadishu, American soldiers and other foreign troops mainly sit at fortified compounds, seeing few if any Somalis. They train in urban warfare for possible rescue missions in the warren of narrow streets. But much of their time is spent fighting boredom by playing cards or volleyball.

Perhaps the crowning irony came a few days ago when Aidi — no longer reviled as the man responsible for the deaths of American fighting men was flown by a U.S. plane to attend talks in Ethiopia.

The president of Ethiopia is meeting with Somali faction leaders in an effort to set up a peace conference.

Standoff latest GATT stumbling block

By DIRK BEVERIDGE

GENEVA

An American-European standoff on movies and airplanes is the latest stumbling block for a world trade deal, but the two sides said Tuesday they still have time to make peace before the final deadline.

The failure to resolve differences over import restrictions on movies and airplanes and government subsidies for jetliner manufacturers came after the United States and European Community agreed on cutting farm subsidies. The latter dispute had held up the world trade talks for years.

With the clock ticking away to the Dec. 15 deadline for completion of broader 116-nation talks on lowering trade barriers, negotiators criticized Washington and the EC for not settling all their differences.

Dec. 15 is the last day President Clinton can notify Congress of a proposed trade agreement under "fast-track" rules barring lawmakers from attaching amendments that could kill the accord.

The head of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, Peter Sutherland, described the trans-Atlantic squabbles as "incredible folly."

But after meeting with U.S. Trade Representative Mickey Kantor and his EC counterpart, Sir Leon Brittan, Sutherland acknowledged a partial agreement by America and Europe on several disputed issues would at least allow other nations to resume bargaining.

"I am sure they will urgently continue to try to resolve outstanding differences," Sutherland said in a statement.

Government funds Shultz’s defense

By JAMES ROWLEY

WASHINGTON

The government must pay $281,397 that lawyers billed former Secretary of State George Shultz since last year while his role in the Iran-Contra affair was examined by a special prosecutor, a court ruled Tuesday.

Shultz was entitled to reimbursement because he became a subject of the investigation by Independent Counsel Lawrence Walsh in late 1991, a special panel of three federal appellate judges held.

The court approved all but $5,397 of the legal bill submitted by attorney Lloyd Cutler. The judges cited the Washington lawyer-lobbyist for staying in a $394-a-night hotel when he knew the bill would eventually be submitted to the taxpayers.

Cutler, a former White House counsel in the Carter administration, billed Shultz $370 an hour. His partner, Howard Willsen charged $310 an hour. The court noted that the hourly fees "will not appear reasonable to most of the taxpayers who ultimately bear the burden of this award."

But the special court ruled that it approved similar fees when two other members of Reagan’s Cabinet, Attorney General Edwin Meese III and Labor Secretary Raymond Donovan, were investigated by independent counselors in the mid-1980s.

"To the best of our knowledge, legal fees did not decline between those years and 1991-92" when Shultz hired Cutler, Walsh concluded his investigation of the Iran-Contra affair in August. The same special court last week announced that it would soon release Walsh’s final report on the affair with few, if any, deletions.

Shultz hired Cutler in January 1992 after he was informed by a prosecutor in Walsh’s office that his status in the investigation had changed from “witness” to “subject,” — a person whose conduct is in the scope of the grand jury’s investigation, the court opinion said.

This phase of Walsh’s investigation was to determine whether Shultz and former Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger had led when they said they knew little about U.S. arms sales to Iran in 1985, sources told the Associated Press in April 1992.

Weinberger was indicted in June 1992 on charges of lying to Congress and prosecutors and trying to conceal notes he had taken at meetings when the arms sales were discussed by Shultz, President Reagan, Vice President Bush and others.

Later, as president, Bush pardoned Weinberger last Christmas Eve along with five others involved in the sale of U.S. arms to Iran and the diversion of profits to Nicaraguan rebels when such aid was barred by law.

The independent counsel statute, which Congress allowed to expire last year, allows reimbursement of legal expenses of government officials who become subjects but are not indicted during an investigation by a special prosecutor.

The law also requires that to receive reimbursement for legal expenses, the person was the subject of an investigation that would not have taken place "but for" the requirements of the independent counsel law.

SANTA AND MRS. CLAUS WILL BE VISITING

The Hammes

NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE

"on the campus"

Open Monday - Saturday 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Santa and Mrs. Claus will be visiting

The Hammes

NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE

On Wednesday December 15th

From 3 - 5 p.m.

Storytime From 3:30 - 4:00

Santa will be located in the second floor Book Department
Document reveals U.S. hid testing

By H. JOSEF HEBERT
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The federal government concealed the existence of more than 200 nuclear weapons tests since the 1940s, including some where radiation was released into the environment, the Energy Department acknowledged today.

The department, releasing a series of documents as a first step towards more openness about its nuclear weapons program, said that 204 nuclear tests were conducted at its Nevada test site and never revealed to the public because the government was fearful of disclosing information to the Soviet Union.

In addition, the department disclosed new data about the explosion size of 48 other tests conducted in the Pacific between 1945 and 1990.

Private researchers long have speculated that the government had conducted secret tests, but the number given by the department today is considerably larger than previously thought. Before today's announcement, the government had announced 826 nuclear tests since 1945.

Energy secretary Hazel O'Leary said the nuclear test data is "just a beginning to the process" of releasing hundreds of formerly classified documents and data from the department's nuclear weapons program.

The department also planned to release information on the quantities of weapons-grade plutonium stockpiled at government facilities and promised to reveal information about experiments on humans who were deliberately exposed to plutonium radiation more than 40 years ago.

O'Leary said she planned, within seven months, to release more information about the experiments conducted on 18 people in an attempt to determine the effect of plutonium radiation.

She also said that more details would be released by next June on an estimated 800 experiments conducted on more than 600 individuals as part of a weapons program over the years.

The existence of these experiments have previously been disclosed in a congressional report and other documents, but few details are known.

O'Leary said she was "appalled, shocked and deeply saddened," to learn about the experiments on the 18 individuals, who, she said, did not know the extent of the health hazard. These experiments have also been reported previously.

The Energy Department did not elaborate on any environmental mental effects of the formerly disclosed 204 tests.

O'Leary said the department was beginning a systematic declassification of documents and also was easing the often cumbersome process by which information would be made available.

Speaking earlier on NBC, O'Leary called today's release "a very big deal, but it is of course just a foot in the bathtub," since the Energy Department has some 32 million pages of classified documents on testing and production.

Private researchers and nuclear weapons proliferation experts have kept their own rough count on weapons tests and plutonium inventories.

\[\text{Astronauts install camera in Hubble Telescope}\

By MARCIA DUNN
Associated Press

SPACE CENTER, Houston

Two astronaut-mechanics installed a "beautiful, sparking new" camera in the Hubble Space Telescope today, completing the first step in opening the instrument's eyes to the fringes of the universe.

Step 2 comes tonight.

Working more than 360 miles above Earth, Endeavour crewmen Jeffrey Hoffman and Story Musgrave deftly pulled out Hubble's old camera like a dresser drawer and slid in the new one, a 620-pound unit the size of a baby grand piano. It took them 2 1/2 hours to make the swap, nearly an hour less than in practice.

The new $100 million wide-field planetary camera has corrective mirrors to compensate for Hubble's flawed primary mirror, which had left the telescope nearsighted.

"Ah, look at that baby," Hoffman, an astronaut, said when he opened the container in which the new camera was carried into space. "Beautiful, sparking new. We'll take some nice pictures with that."

Hubble's guidance and power systems were replaced during two earlier spacewalks, on June 1 and July 26. Today's excursion makes it three successions in a row; two more spacewalks are on tap.

"Every day it's becoming more and more like 'Can you top this?'" Mission Control told the astronauts as they wrapped up their nearly seven-hour spacewalk.

"We know that we've been incredibly lucky so far," said shuttle commander Richard Covey. "We hope that our luck holds out."

Spacewalk No. 4, due to begin late tonight, involves the installation of another set of corrective optics. The $50 million unit, which is the size of a phone booth and contains coinsize corrective mirrors, should improve the focus of Hubble's three other science instruments.

Astronomers won't know whether the new optics fixed Hubble's myopia for weeks, because of the painstaking testing and alignment needed. The $1.6 billion telescope was launched in April 1990.

Once the final optical unit is installed, "Will we be ecstatic? Of course. Will we party? No, we'll wait," said Hubble program scientist Edward Wolff.

Hoffman rode on the end of Endeavour's robot arm to replace the camera, as he did during the first spacewalk on Sunday. Musgrave hung to the telescope, anchored in the cargo bay, by foot restraints.

The work was conducted in near-darkness to prevent damage to the camera from sunlight; the spacewalkers had only the illumination from lamps on their backpacks and a flashlight that was shined on them from inside the cockpit.

The removed unit had four wide-field cameras to detect distant objects and four planetary camera to make high-resolution studies of planets, galaxies and stars. The replacement has only three of the former and one of the latter, to save money.
Anti-depressants do help people

Dear Editor:
A few points need to be clarified in response to Eric Ruelthling’s Inside Column on anti-depressants (The Observer, Dec. 3, 1993).

Ruelthling deserves credit for distinguishing chronic depression from the “shifting and temporary bouts with the blues” that we all suffer, for distinguishing therapeutic use of anti-depressants from possible abuse; and for distinguishing other anti-depressant medications from Prozac, the possible side effects of which are currently in debate.

Ruelthling’s suggestion, however, that “one could, before the interview or that dream date, pop a Prozac and become Mr. Saturday Night, instead of the ‘normal’ person they are,” reveals a misunderstanding of how the drug works.

But I write not to take issue with Ruelthling’s main point — that Prozac could conceivably be abused — but rather with the misconceptions that might inadvertently be perpetuated by some of his assertions, as well as by the misleading title (“Anti-depressants Are Not The Answer”)

Ruelthling states that anti-depressant medication “works its magic,” that users take it to “improve their character,” that it “could, ideally, create a new personality” and “alllleviate the problems of a mundane melancholy self.” I’m afraid that I’m in plen iperfect language or at least what might be inferred from it is the assumption that chemical treatment is either a quick cure or escape, or an artificial personality enhancer.

This erroneous assumption tends to go hand in hand with some all too common misconceptions about mental and emotional disorders: that only physical illnesses are “real”; that acknowledgment of a mental or emotional problem is a sign of weakness; and that such problems can and must always be solved “on one’s own.”

Whether or not Ruelthling shares these prejudices — and I’ll assume he does not — I think it wise to address them, given their pervasiveness.

Anti-depressant medication is not an anesthetic that allows users to ignore their problems, nor does it magically alleviate problems that the users could have solved “on their own.”

Some disorders by their very nature render the sufferer unable to function normally or “snap out of it” without treatment. Drug therapy is one means of correcting a disabling condition, a condition people neither choose nor acquire through weakness. Its purpose is to restore sufferers of depression to their former, healthier selves and enable them to work toward solving their problems as non-sufferers do.

The fact is that many people suffer from emotional or mental disorders, some temporary and some lifelong. Some disorders are caused by congenital factors such as chemical imbalance in the brain; others may be acquired as, for example, responses to traumatic events. In the past, various disorders have been explained as demonic possession or God’s punishment for sin.

Today the prejudice tends to take more subtle forms, such as branding people who seek treatment through therapy or medication as emotional weaklings too lazy to “deal with” everyday problems. In both cases, misunderstanding of an illness fosters a misconception that, though widespread, is neither accurate nor compassionate. Ruelthling asks, “Is it wrong do in essence become someone new in order to receive an advantage that their ‘old self’ would not have?” To respond, we might ask the same question about the use of penicillin, heart surgery and contact lenses.

BRIAN RILEY
English Graduate Student
Off Campus

The football team needs student support in Dallas

Dear Editor:

After reading several articles about the bowl game scenario, I felt the need to express my opinion on the situation.

We are all disappointed that our football team will not be given the chance to play for the national title on January 1. Most of us feel that we are one of the best, if not the best, team in the country.

With various criticism circulating both on campus and throughout the country, we tend to forget that the team has had a “dream” season, so to speak. The Irish have single-handedly put every sports writer in America to shame. They said we couldn’t beat Michigan and Stanford and Florida State, some even gave Pitt a credible chance to beat us.

The football team managed to beat all the odds and present the nation with a legitimate claim for the national title. And then we played Boston College. We all want to point the finger or yell a name as we watch our national championship being given away. Perhaps we have a right to be mad that the bowl coalition makes it impossible for a ND/West Virginia match-up. And I can fully understand why no one wants to go back to Dallas. As a native of the city, I can safely guarantee bad weather and rude Aggie fans.

However, we should not pack away our school spirit and simply wait for next season with fingers crossed. We don’t send a very good message by saying that we won’t go to the game if they are not playing who or where we want them to. In fact, we are not even going to have a pre-bowl game pep rally on campus because of concern that no students would show up to support the team.

The football players have worked incredibly hard to give us such a memorable season. None of us can fully comprehend the sacrifices the players have made and the devotion they have for Notre Dame and the student body.

If we show a lack of spirit for the bowl game, then we simply prove what the country said about us after the Boston College game: that Notre Dame students are fair weather fans. And no matter what the weather in Dallas, we all know that the Irish will go out fighting.

KATHLEEN LYNCH
Sophomore
Boston Phillips Hall

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Women are wiser than men because they know less and understand more.”

— James Stephens, poet
Wednesday, December 8, 1993

Claus.

She plodded down in her father's favorite chair, began shuffling milk and milk she had left for Santa. She began singing Ding!

"Hold it right there," Susie yelled from behind the couch. "Put that cookie and a sip of milk. Maybe this time he'll get it right."

"Wanna gifts at all to want in one day," Susie. "For heaven's sake, no," Santa said. "That's not a gift."

"But it's what I want," Susie whined. "You didn't give them anything!"

"For heaven's sake, no," Santa said. "That's not a gift."

"But it's what I want," Susie said. Susie whined.

"I'll do my part," Santa said. "But the rest of the world has to do their part too."

In order to increase its business, TEC is currently assisting Sundsigs, the owner of which is pictured here.

The students who are involved in TEC are taking on a great deal of responsibility, said Sheikh. The students set there own goals and if the strategies they use to spur a companies growth fail, the blame falls at the fault of the students. It is risk taking.

"Presently there are 40 to 50 members of TEC. We are looking for anyone who is willing to do their job and work hard. It is necessary to be enthusiastic and want to see entrepreneurs succeed in the community," said Sheikh.

"At the present time TEC is working to assist eight small businesses with two potential projects and TEC is hoping to continue growing," said Sheikh.

Also working with SCORE (Service Corps of Retired Executives), TEC is hoping to combine the resources of the retired with the fresh ideas of the students in order to maximize the benefits of the clients, said Sheikh.

"TEC has been in existence for two months. Already this new management consulting firm is a pilot project of the Omniplex," said Sheikh.

TEC Consulting & Co. is located, the Omniplex.

Since 1980, over one thousand students have participated in Summer Service Projects, eight-week programs administered by the Notre Dame Center for Social Concerns and designed to provide both alumni and students with an opportunity to experience and discuss the injustice of poverty in the United States through direct service work.

The projects, underwritten by Notre Dame alumni clubs and the James P. Andrews Scholarship Fund, are offered in cities nationwide, and open to all undergraduates at Notre Dame. Local alumni clubs are largely responsible for choosing the project sites, and for providing both housing and moral support during the eight-week experience.

Seeing the value in experiential learning, the C.S.C. staff and project supervisors encourage students to reflect on their work in the form of journals, and to form relationships with the people they serve and the other service providers with whom they come in contact. Upon their return to campus in the fall, students participate in one of two theology classes designed to enable participants to reflect with others and integrate the experience into their lives.

Applications for the Summer Service Projects are now available at the Center for Social Concerns. Interested students are encouraged to pick up literature before the end of the semester, and consider the experience over Christmas break.

Informational meetings will be held in January. Applications are due in early February. For more information, please call Sue Cunningham at the C.S.C., 631-5293.
**Tradition**

continued from page 16

on the game’s first possession led to aDetroit dunk in a perfectly executed transition, and the Irishmen had come within the next eight points and never looked back. Without a doubt, credit, the Irish never quit, but they could not put together the same successful run this time. Anytime Notre Dame crawled within ten points, it was able to come back within striking distance at the last minute, but they never pulled within five of the final score, according to my scorecard.

**The Observer • SPORTS**

**Irish**

continued from page 16

Williams’ tenacity, but nobody knows for sure because the coach declined to meet with the media after the contest. Sophomore Ryan Hooper picked up some of the slack after Williams fell off his game with 19 points in the last ten minutes to keep the final score somewhat respectable.

I was very impressed with Indiana’s defense. They came back and played hard after committing a few costly mistakes against Kentucky,” MacLeod said. “They didn’t take long to realize there would be no letdown. Indiana may have scopped up a loose ball on Notre Dame’s first possession, led 3-0-1 and down to Scheyer for a dunk.

Joe Bossfoed Henderson on the play and he converted the Hoosiers a 3-0 lead.

**Irish**

continued from page 16

Williams’ tenacity, but nobody knows for sure because the coach declined to meet with the media after the contest. Sophomore Ryan Hooper picked up some of the slack after Williams fell off his game with 19 points in the last ten minutes to keep the final score somewhat respectable.

I was very impressed with Indiana’s defense. They came back and played hard after committing a few costly mistakes against Kentucky,” MacLeod said. “They didn’t take long to realize there would be no letdown. Indiana may have scopped up a loose ball on Notre Dame’s first possession, led 3-0-1 and down to Scheyer for a dunk.

Joe Bossfoed Henderson on the play and he converted the Hoosiers a 3-0 lead.

**Irish**

continued from page 16

Williams’ tenacity, but nobody knows for sure because the coach declined to meet with the media after the contest. Sophomore Ryan Hooper picked up some of the slack after Williams fell off his game with 19 points in the last ten minutes to keep the final score somewhat respectable.

I was very impressed with Indiana’s defense. They came back and played hard after committing a few costly mistakes against Kentucky,” MacLeod said. “They didn’t take long to realize there would be no letdown. Indiana may have scopped up a loose ball on Notre Dame’s first possession, led 3-0-1 and down to Scheyer for a dunk.

Joe Bossfoed Henderson on the play and he converted the Hoosiers a 3-0 lead.

**Irish**

continued from page 16

Williams’ tenacity, but nobody knows for sure because the coach declined to meet with the media after the contest. Sophomore Ryan Hooper picked up some of the slack after Williams fell off his game with 19 points in the last ten minutes to keep the final score somewhat respectable.

I was very impressed with Indiana’s defense. They came back and played hard after committing a few costly mistakes against Kentucky,” MacLeod said. “They didn’t take long to realize there would be no letdown. Indiana may have scopped up a loose ball on Notre Dame’s first possession, led 3-0-1 and down to Scheyer for a dunk.

Joe Bossfoed Henderson on the play and he converted the Hoosiers a 3-0 lead.

**Irish**

continued from page 16

Williams’ tenacity, but nobody knows for sure because the coach declined to meet with the media after the contest. Sophomore Ryan Hooper picked up some of the slack after Williams fell off his game with 19 points in the last ten minutes to keep the final score somewhat respectable.

I was very impressed with Indiana’s defense. They came back and played hard after committing a few costly mistakes against Kentucky,” MacLeod said. “They didn’t take long to realize there would be no letdown. Indiana may have scopped up a loose ball on Notre Dame’s first possession, led 3-0-1 and down to Scheyer for a dunk.

Joe Bossfoed Henderson on the play and he converted the Hoosiers a 3-0 lead.

**Irish**

continued from page 16

Williams’ tenacity, but nobody knows for sure because the coach declined to meet with the media after the contest. Sophomore Ryan Hooper picked up some of the slack after Williams fell off his game with 19 points in the last ten minutes to keep the final score somewhat respectable.

I was very impressed with Indiana’s defense. They came back and played hard after committing a few costly mistakes against Kentucky,” MacLeod said. “They didn’t take long to realize there would be no letdown. Indiana may have scopped up a loose ball on Notre Dame’s first possession, led 3-0-1 and down to Scheyer for a dunk.

Joe Bossfoed Henderson on the play and he converted the Hoosiers a 3-0 lead.
"Real learning gets to the heart of what it means to be human."
Mirer settles in with Seattle

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

It was a battle that featured two former Notre Dame stand-out quarterbacks when Seattle played Kansas City last Sunday. It was the 1992 Golden Boy versus the 1992 Golden Boy. It was Montana versus Mirer.

This year, experience was key as the Montana-led Chiefs defeated the Seahawks 21-16, but things may be different in a few years.

As the second pick in the 1993 National Football League draft, Rick Mirer was the most high profile selection of all his Irish teammates. His initiation into professional football was a little rocky, starting with the incentive-laden contract talks that left him on the short end of numerous jokes.

With the salary cap for rookies in effect, Mirer and his agent negotiated a contract which promised to compensate him thoroughly if the Seahawks' offense improved in any way. Once details of the contract leaked to the league administration, a new contract had to be worked out delaying Mirer's arrival at training camp.

The contract problems did effect the quarterback, but only for a short time. "It was frustrating because it kept me from being in Seattle when everyone else was here," said Mirer. "Once that was out of the way, I put it out of my mind. Things worked out. I just wanted to be here to play."

Since then, Mirer has worked hard to establish himself as one of the next generation of NFL quarterbacks. On the field, the biggest adjustment for Mirer has been to get used to a professional offense which relies on throwing the ball more. Already he has compiled 208 passes for 2240 yards with a success rate of 57.5 percent and seven touchdowns.

"It’s quite different," said Mirer. "The main difference is the amount of passing we do. We throw the ball a lot more than we did at Notre Dame. Coach Holitz had us do more option and wishbone things."

Mixer, like his old Notre Dame teammates, has been impressed by the quality of play in the league, especially the amount of passing we do. We throw the ball a lot more than we did at Notre Dame. Coach Holitz had us do more option and wishbone things."

Despite stats, Brooks unhappy with season

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

Whenever honors for rookies are discussed, his name seems to come up. His rookie statistics are impressive: 873 yards on 108 carries, three touchdowns and the two longest runs in the league, for 85 and 78 yards.

But, Reggie Brooks is not happy.

"I'm having a miserable time right now. We're getting dogged out. I've had impressive showings, but we're not winning and if we're not winning I'm not happy," said the former Irish tailback.

His team, the Washington Redskins, is 3-9 and in last place of the Eastern Division of the NFC.

In Brooks’ mind, it has not been a successful season even though he played in all 12 games in his first year, including seven starts. He has been impressed with how quickly he matured in the league after coming in with few expectations.

"Coming in I was thinking I wouldn't get to play very much. I didn't think I'd come in and do as well as I am as quickly," said Brooks.

Everyone at Notre Dame knew Brooks could run with the ball, but in the last few months he has also improved his receiving. Brooks has 15 receptions for 166 yards including a 43-yard grab, his longest of the year.

Brooks has also kept in touch with friends at Notre Dame and his former teammates around the NFL.

Having Tom Carter on the team with him in Washington also helps when they start getting anti-Notre Dame flack from their Redskins teammates.

Now that those guys, lost, we win a lot of grief, said the tailback.

The pair has "stuck together" through the friendly ribbing their new teammates have dished out and Brooks is having fun as he learns and continues to grow.

His family continues to be supportive of Brooks and his brother Tony of the Philadelphia Eagles. They were there when the two teams met earlier this year and at several other games.

Sign ups this week and during exams for Communities ND

Communities

Sign ups this week and during exams for Communities ND

- men and women undergraduates
- in small groups
- for prayer, reflection, growth

Registration forms at Campus Ministry
Hilburngh Library and Badin Hall

Kick off Rally
Saturday, January 15, 11 a.m.
LaFortune Ballroom
Carter remains content with early-leave decision

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

A number of people were surprised last January when he announced his intention to skip his senior year and enter the NFL draft as a junior. Jerome Bettis was expected to give up his last year of eligibility, but not Irish cornerback Tom Carter.

At the time, many criticized his decision saying he was not ready, but Carter proved the skeptics wrong by being selected by the Washington Redskins in the first round.

He is still comfortable with his decision.

"The team welcomed me with open arms, especially the DB coach and the DB players," said Carter. 

Smith marches into Saints program

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

Irv Smith is making an impact with the New Orleans Saints both on and off the field.

At the time, Carter cited financial concerns as the main reason for his early exit from the Notre Dame football program. After three years as a starter, he said that it was time to help his family.

Finally, Carter can relax knowing that his family is financially stable.

"It's one of the first times I've been able to sit back and play football and not worry about the external forces," said Carter.

The Redskins have given him the chance to play and the former Irish standout has risen to the challenge. He is tied for the lead in the NFC for most interceptions in a season.

Smith might always be remembered for his Herculean touchdown run in which he carried several Indiana defenders into the end zone on his back in 1991.

Around New Orleans, he's making a name for himself with his community spirit as well as his play on the field.

Earlier this year in conjunction with the Saints and the United Way, he helped arrange for 217 underprivileged children in New Orleans to see a special screening of "Rudy" and then talked to them afterward.

Smith was making an impact with the New Orleans Saints both on and off the field.
Irish challenge top-25 Purdue

By AMY GRIFFIN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team will face nationally ranked Purdue tonight in West Lafayette. With a 4-0 record, this is the best start for the Irish since the 1979-1980 season.

Purdue (3-1) currently holds a 4-0 lead in the series against the Irish, and are ranked 22nd in the country.

"We owe them something. We hope to go out there and put them back for the last couple of years," said senior Tiutti Jones. "I expect it to go down to the wire."

Last weekend, Notre Dame captured the title at the Brown Powerbar Invitational. They crushed Wisconsin, 77-55, and slid by Brown, 58-54, in the championship game.

Senior Sherri Osolosky hit her 65th career three-pointer at the tournament, tying the Notre Dame career record for three-pointers.

Senior Kara Leary scored a team-high 10 points in the Brown game and was named the tournament MVP.

Freshman Beth Morgan also received all-tournament honors.

The Irish expect another big defensive performance against Purdue.

Notre Dame out-rebounded Brown by 20 rebounds. The Irish also recorded five blocked shots, three by junior Letitia Bowen. Bowen leads the team in rebounding with a 11.8 average.

The only loss for the Boilermakers came against Vander-

by Orlosky (13.0), Bowen (11.3), and Leary (10.0).

"We had a good feeling about this team. We have tremendous chemistry," said Irish coach Muffet McGraw. "The bench is very talented and everyone contributes and that's the key for us."

In the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, Morgan is third in scoring, third in field goal percentage and fifth in free throw percentage.

The scoring for the Irish this season has been evenly distributed, with four players averaging more than 10 points. Morgan leads the team with 143 points per game, followed by Orlosky (13.0), Bowen (11.3), and Leary (10.0).

"We're had good practices," said Lalli, "we're really coming together as a team."

The Belles are hoping to improve their 1-5 record. This could be a difficult task with Wheaton's strong offense.

Saint Mary's looks to improve on 1-5 mark

By ANNE NAPIERKOWSKI
Sports Writer

With starting guard Liz Vennosco out with bronchial pneumonia, the Belles could have their hands full as they take on Wheaton college tonight, but the players remain optimistic.

"We're had good practices," said Lalli, "we're really coming together as a team."

"We have the feel for us."

"The team is beginning to feel better," said Wood. "We are using more strategy now."

For the Belles, the game against Wheaton will be a chance to test that strategy.
CALVIN AND HOBBES

FRIENDS DON'T LET FRIENDS DRIVE DRUNK

NATIONAL DRUNK AND DRUGGED DRIVING (3D) PREVENTION MONTH

DECEMBER 1993

OFFICE OF ALCOHOL & DRUG EDUCATION
**SPORTS**

**Hoosiers dominate Irish, cruise 101-82**

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Bobby Knight doesn’t put just anyone on the ball. You have to earn it.

Almost everyone got his simple reward for a job well done during Indiana’s 101-82 win over Notre Dame Tuesday at Assembly Hall.

“I didn’t know what he was doing when he came out there,” Williams said. “I guess he was just trying to tell me to hand in there.”

Williams was once again Notre Dame’s only serious offensive threat as the Indiana defense feasted on his supporting cast, turning 20 Irish turnovers into 21 points on the other end.

Three quick fouls midway through the second half, including a flagrant foul on a Henderson breakaway, sent Williams to the bench.

“I wasn’t trying to hurt him,” Williams said. “He was going for an easy basket and I tried to stop him. If I had to do it over I would do the same thing.”

Henderson did the same thing on the other end, slamming Williams to the floor and nearly causing a brawl.

“Thank goodness neither team got out of control,” Irish coach John MacLeod said. “It was just a very physical game and those things happen.”

Knight seemed to appreciate the O’Hara/Henderson/Williams fracas.

Monty Williams led the Irish with 23 points in last night’s loss to Indiana. Former Notre Dame forward Monty Williams fouled out with more than eight minutes remaining.

The Irish lack IU’s power, tradition.

**Irish bright spot**

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer

Notre Dame hockey coach Ric Schafer was looking for solid contributions from his freshman class this season. Thus far, he has definitely received what he hoped for, if not more.

Many of the team’s nine freshmen have come in and had an immediate impact. The Irish are only one game short of equalling last season’s win total, and they still have at least 24 games remaining.

A large part of the season’s success can be attributed to the freshmen.

One important characteristic of the team that the freshmen have surprisingly have an affect on has been the confidence level.

“In years past, I think the attitude of the team has been ‘Let’s make it respectable,’” noted defenseman Ben Nelson.

“Now, we’re looking to go out and win every game and prove the doubters wrong. It doesn’t matter who we’re playing, we’ve shown we can beat anyone.”

They did not wait long to show they had the ability to back up their confidence. In the team’s first game, against Waterloo, three of the four goals were scored by freshmen skaters, including the game-winner by Nelson.

According to Schafer, Nelson has had possibly the biggest contribution to the team.

“His quickness really sets him apart,” said Schafer. “Coupled with his ability, he’s a fine hockey player. He should be a real leader for us in the future.”

Fellow blue-liner Bryan Welch has also been a pleasant surprise.

Former Notre Dame stars adjusting to NFL

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

Although the team only finished fourth in the national rankings, last year’s Notre Dame football team sent six players to the National Football League in the first two rounds of the draft and three others in later rounds.

Patrick Carter is one of the NFL stars adjusting to the NFL.

As these NFL freshmen have moved the move to the top level of football, the transition has been difficult at times, but they are also pleased with professional football.

Minter, the quarterback for the Seattle Seahawks, was tagged as the starter from day one. Overall, his impressions of the NFL have been positive.

“Well, it’s been intense. It’s very different from what I’m used to. You’re out on your own now and away from all the guys,” said Minter. “It’s been fun, but awful hectic. I’ve enjoyed it.”

Although they were part of the elite of college football, the rookies have found that they have a lot to learn. In their new jobs, they have played with and against other professionals who have been in the league since the rookies were in high school.

As a tight end for the New Orleans Saints, Smith has found the switch from football as a extra-curricular activity to a job and the level of competition as the two main changes for him.

“Not a day goes by and I realized I’m in football. It can be more complex. In college you can only do

**Irish women’s basketball**

Notre Dame hopes to improve its record to 5-0 with a win over Purdue

**NFL football**

Bick Minter and other former Irish stars have different stories about life in the NFL.

---

**SPORTS**

Wednesday, December 8, 1993

**Saint Mary’s basketball**

The Belles square off with Wheaton college.

**Irish women’s basketball**

Notre Dame hopes to improve its record to 5-0 with a win over Purdue.

**NFL football**

Bick Minter and other former Irish stars have different stories about life in the NFL.